

Images, Resources and Surfaces

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Topics

- **Loading and displaying images**
 - Loading from files (including assets)
 - Loading from resources
- **Surface vs. Texture**
 - Accessing surface pixels
- **Demos**

Images: From File to Screen



Images: From File to Screen

- Create a `gl::Texture` object
- Load the image from file to the `gl::Texture` object
- Draw the `gl::Texture` to the screen using OpenGL

The gl::Texture Class

- Represents an OpenGL texture
- A block of bitmap data on the GPU
- Image on the graphics card



Photo by Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. (AMD)

<http://bit.ly/1s4MXIH>

Creating the Texture Object

- Add a `gl::Texture` data member
 - `cinder/gl/Texture.h` header

```
class DemoApp : public AppNative
{
public:
    void setup();
    void draw();

private:
    // This texture will contain the image loaded
    gl::Texture mTexture;
};
```



Loading the Image into Texture

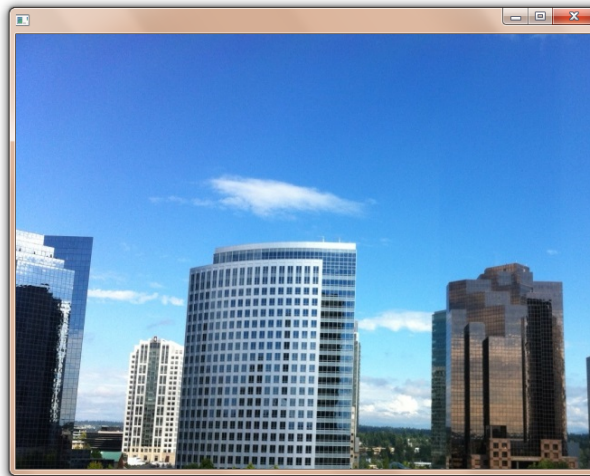
- Call loadImage()
 - cinder/ImageIo.h header

```
void DemoApp::setup()
{
    // Load the image into the gl::Texture object
    mTexture = loadImage("Bellevue.png");
}
```

Drawing the Texture to the Screen

- Call `gl::draw()`

```
void DemoApp::draw()  
{  
    // Show the image  
    gl::draw(mTexture);  
}
```



Images: From File to Screen (Recap)



Image File

gl::Texture (GPU)



Image on screen

loadImage()

gl::draw()

Cinder's Design: Division of Labor

- No `gl::Texture::loadImage()` *method*
- No `gl::Texture::draw()` *method*

```
mTexture  loadImage("Bellevue.png");  
mTexture  draw();
```

Cinder's Design: Division of Labor

- loadImage() is a *standalone* function
- gl::draw() is a *standalone* function

```
void DemoApp::setup()
{
    // Load the image into the gl::Texture object
    mTexture = loadImage("Bellevue.png");
}
```

```
void DemoApp::draw()
{
    // Show the image
    gl::draw(mTexture);
}
```

Cinder's Design: Division of Labor

- Reuse the *same* image loading function for *different* classes

```
void DemoApp::setup()
{
    // Load the image into the gl::Texture object
    mTexture = loadImage("Bellevue.png");
}
```



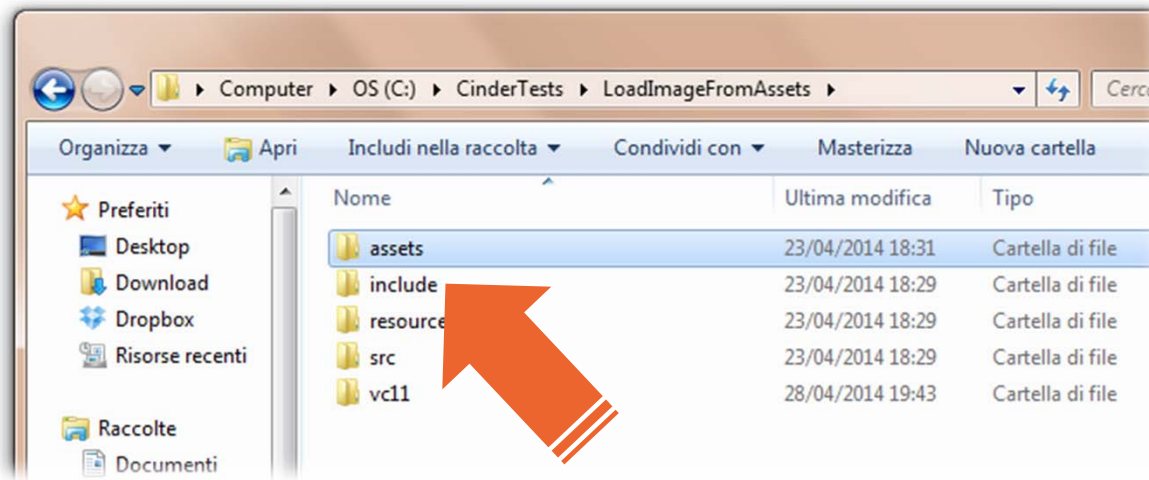
- ImageSourceRef loadImage(...)
- gl::Texture(ImageSourceRef ...)
- Surface(ImageSourceRef ...)

Assets

- Place images into the *assets* folder
- Call `loadAsset()`

Works for
any file!

```
// Load the test image from assets  
mTexture = loadImage(loadAsset("Bellevue.jpg"));
```



Demo: Loading Images From Assets

Assets: Pros and Cons

- **Assets Pros**
 - Very easy
- **Assets Cons**
 - Must redistribute the assets folder alongside the .EXE



assets folder



.EXE

Resources

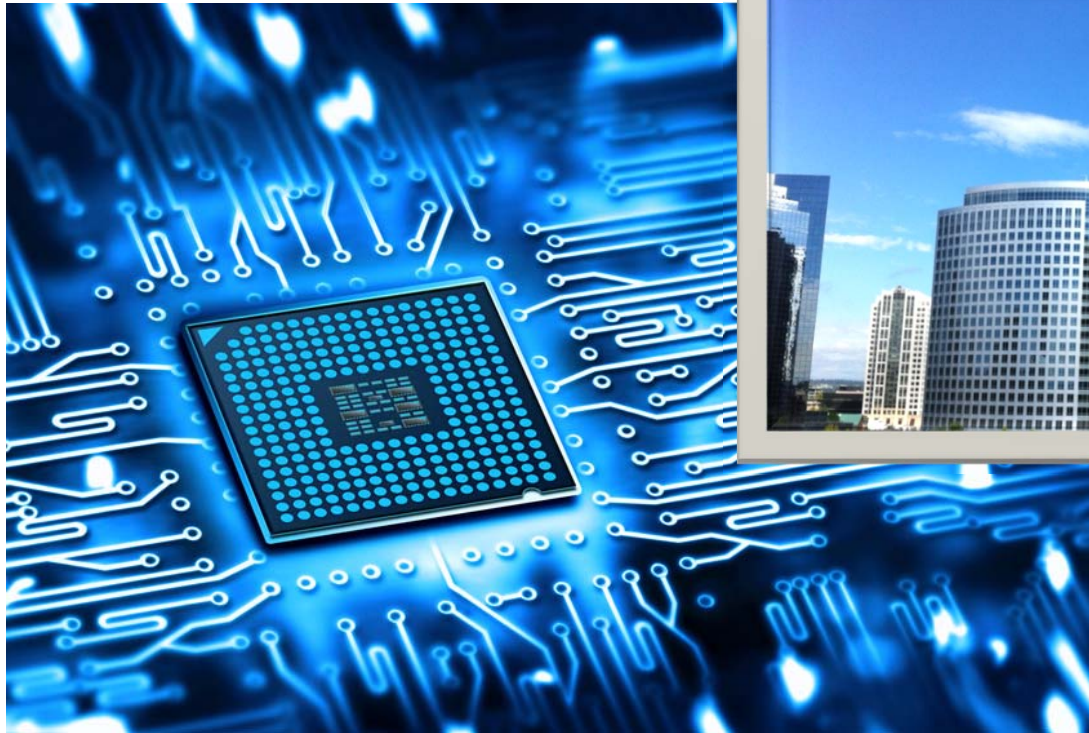
- Apps entirely self-contained
- Resources are baked into the .EXE



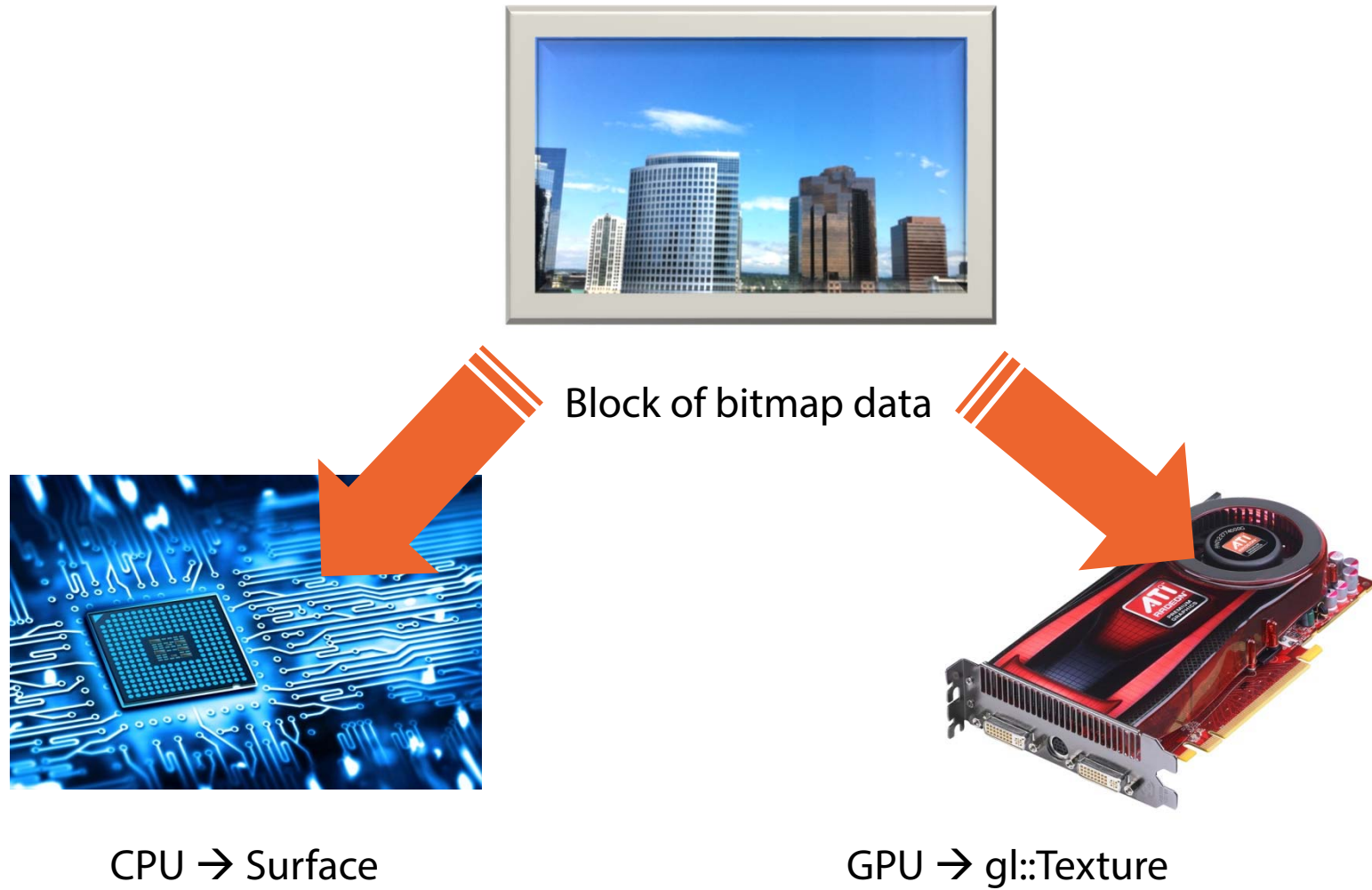
Demo: Loading Images From Resources

The Surface Class

Block of bitmap data on the CPU

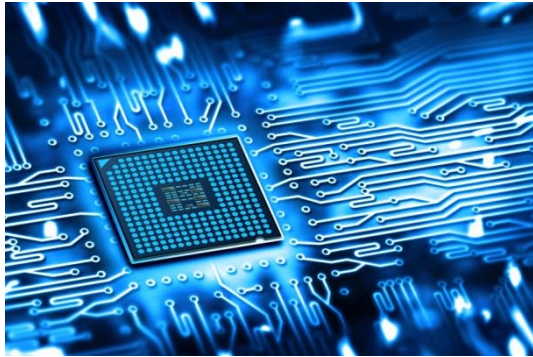


Surface vs. gl::Texture



Surface to Texture

```
Surface mySurface;  
// Init mySurface with some bitmap data...  
  
// Convert surface to texture  
gl::Texture myTexture(mySurface);
```



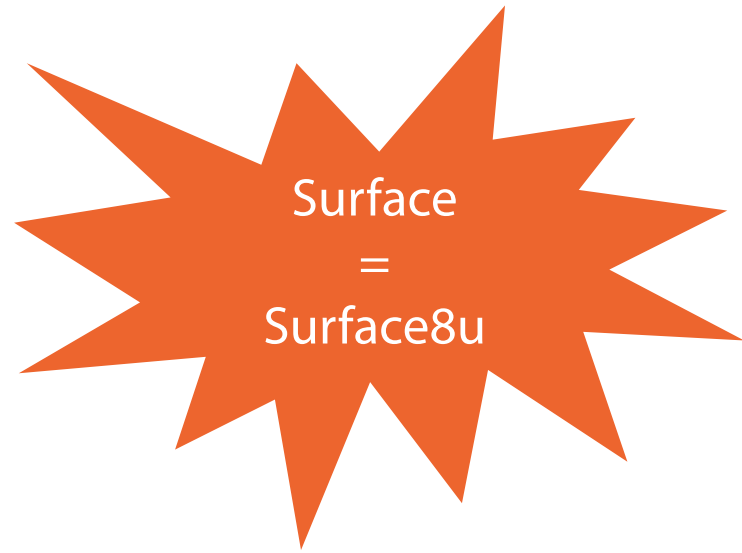
CPU → Surface



GPU → gl::Texture

Surface's «Flavors»

- **SurfaceT<T>** class template
- **T = uint8_t → Surface8u**
 - 8-bit unsigned integer version
 - R,G,B(A) are uint8_t
 - Used the majority of the time
- **T = float → Surface32f**
 - 32-bit float
 - R,G,B(A) are 32-bit float
 - Used for advanced image processing



Creating Surfaces

```
Surface mySurface;
```

Creates an empty surface

```
Surface mySurface( 800, 600, true );
```

Creates a surface of 800x600 (width x height) pixels with an alpha channel

```
Surface picture = loadImage("Bellevue.png");
```

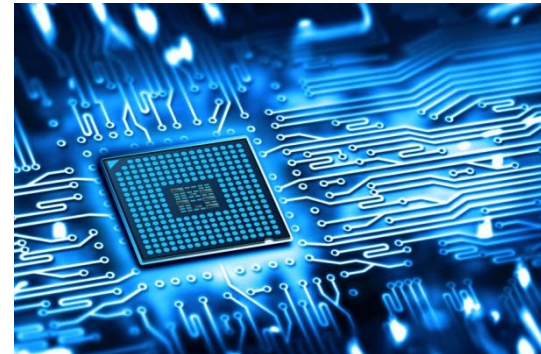
Creates a surface with the content of an image file

Surface From Texture

```
gl::Texture myTexture;  
// ... bitmap data written somewhere else in the texture  
  
Surface surfaceFromTexture(myTexture);
```



GPU → `gl::Texture`



CPU → Surface

Copying Surfaces

Surface surface1;

surface2



Surface surface2 = surface1;

Shallow
Copy

Copying Surfaces (Deep Copy)

Surface surface1;

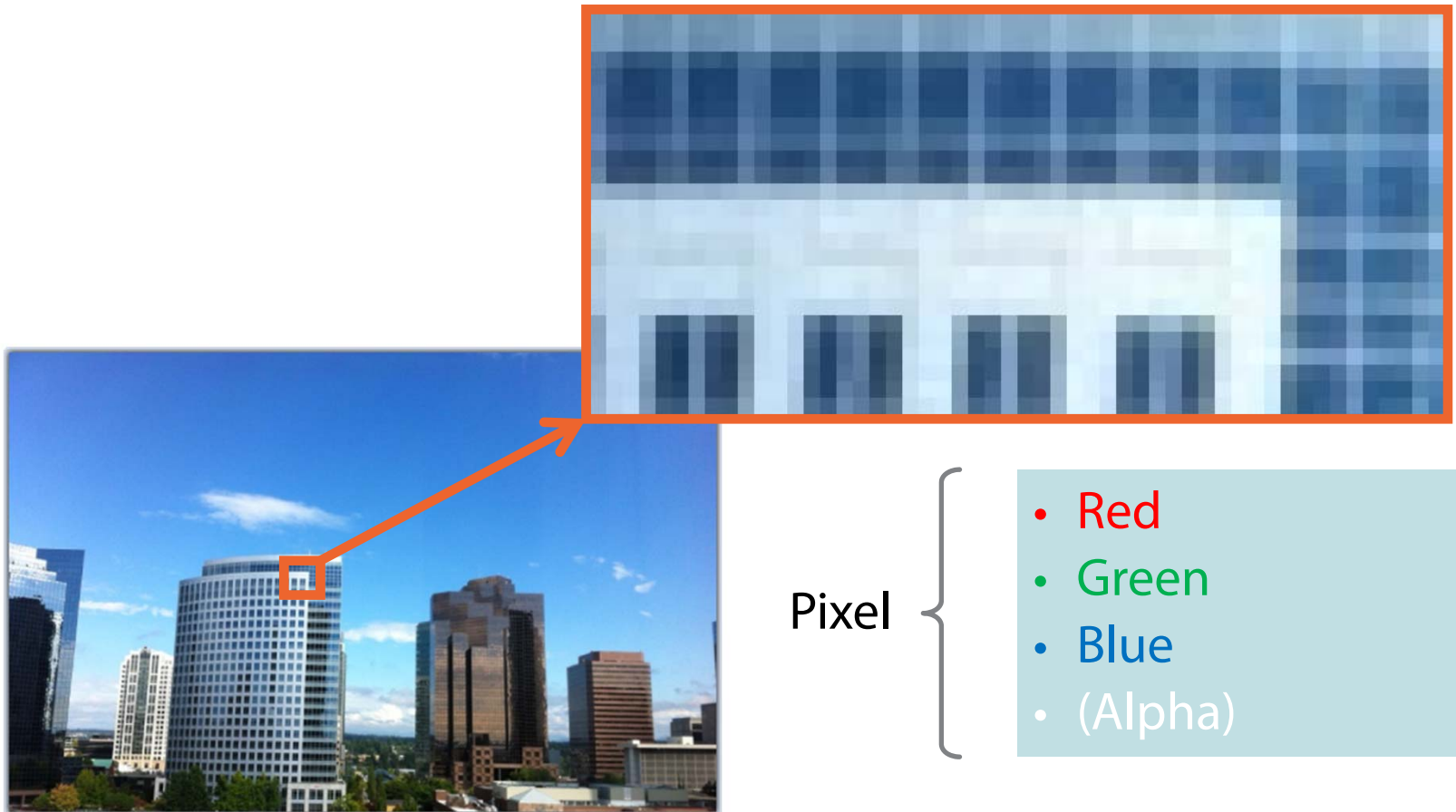


Surface surface2 = surface1.clone();

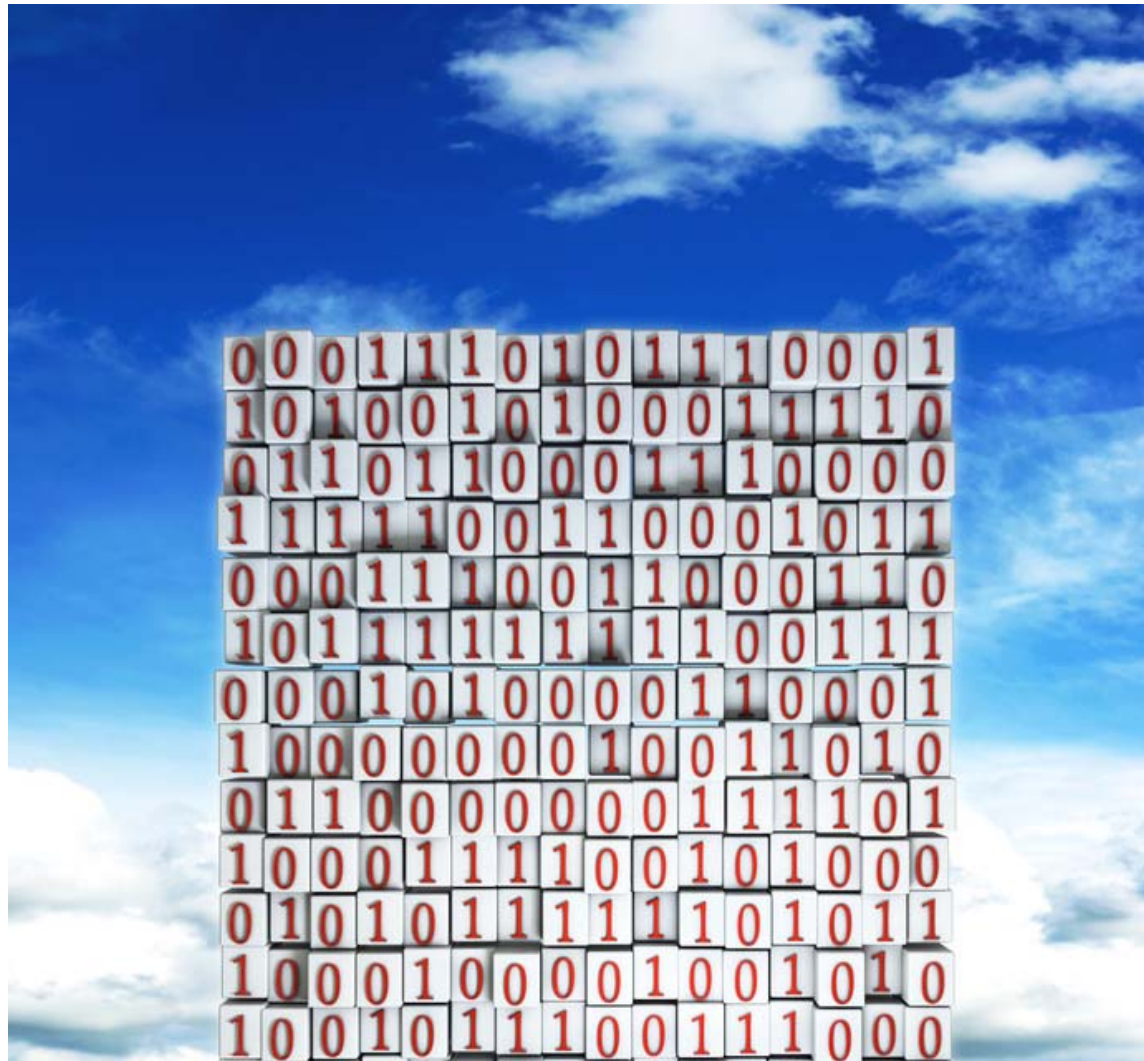
surface2



Accessing Pixels in Surfaces



Surface in Memory

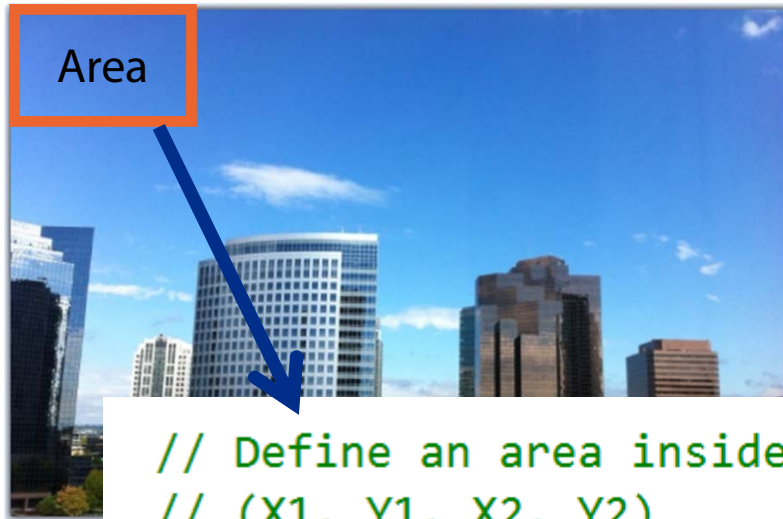


Surface Iterators

```
→ // Get an iterator object to the whole surface
Surface::Iter iter = surface.getIter();

→ while (iter.line()) {           // For each line of the surface
→   while (iter.pixel()) {        // For each pixel in that line
/*
    Manipulate current pixel's components using:
    iter.r()
    iter.g()
    iter.b()
*/
  }
}
```

Iterating the Pixels of a Surface's Area



```
// Define an area inside the surface  
// (X1, Y1, X2, Y2)
```

➡ `Area area(0, 0, 200, 200);`

```
// Access pixels inside that area
```

➡ `Surface::Iter iter = surface.getIter(area);`

Demo: Surface R,G,B Components

Demo: Texture R,G,B Components

Demo: Slideshow

Summary

- **Loading and displaying images**
 - `gl::Texture`
 - `loadImage()`
- **Resources**
- **The Surface class**
 - Surface vs. `gl::Texture`
 - Surface manipulation