Causal structure / Causality Constraints on Massive Gravity (1610.02033)

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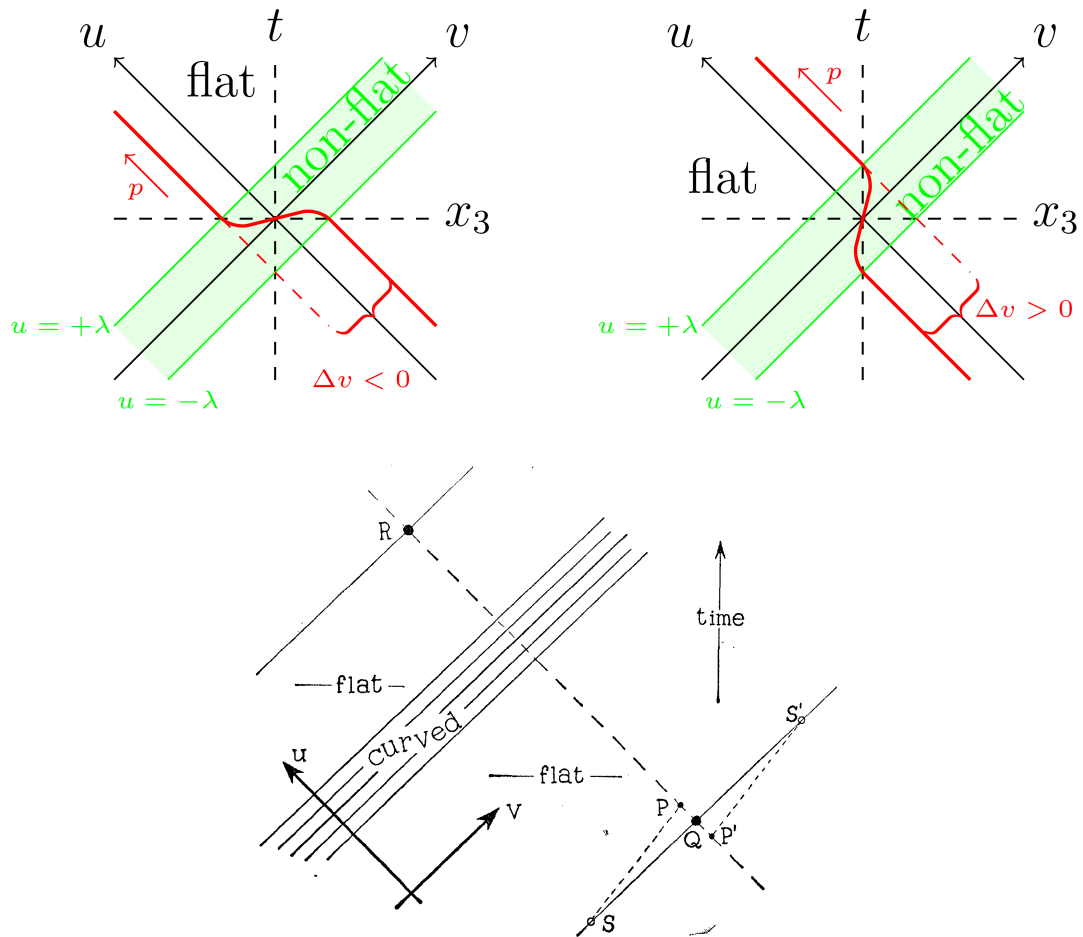t

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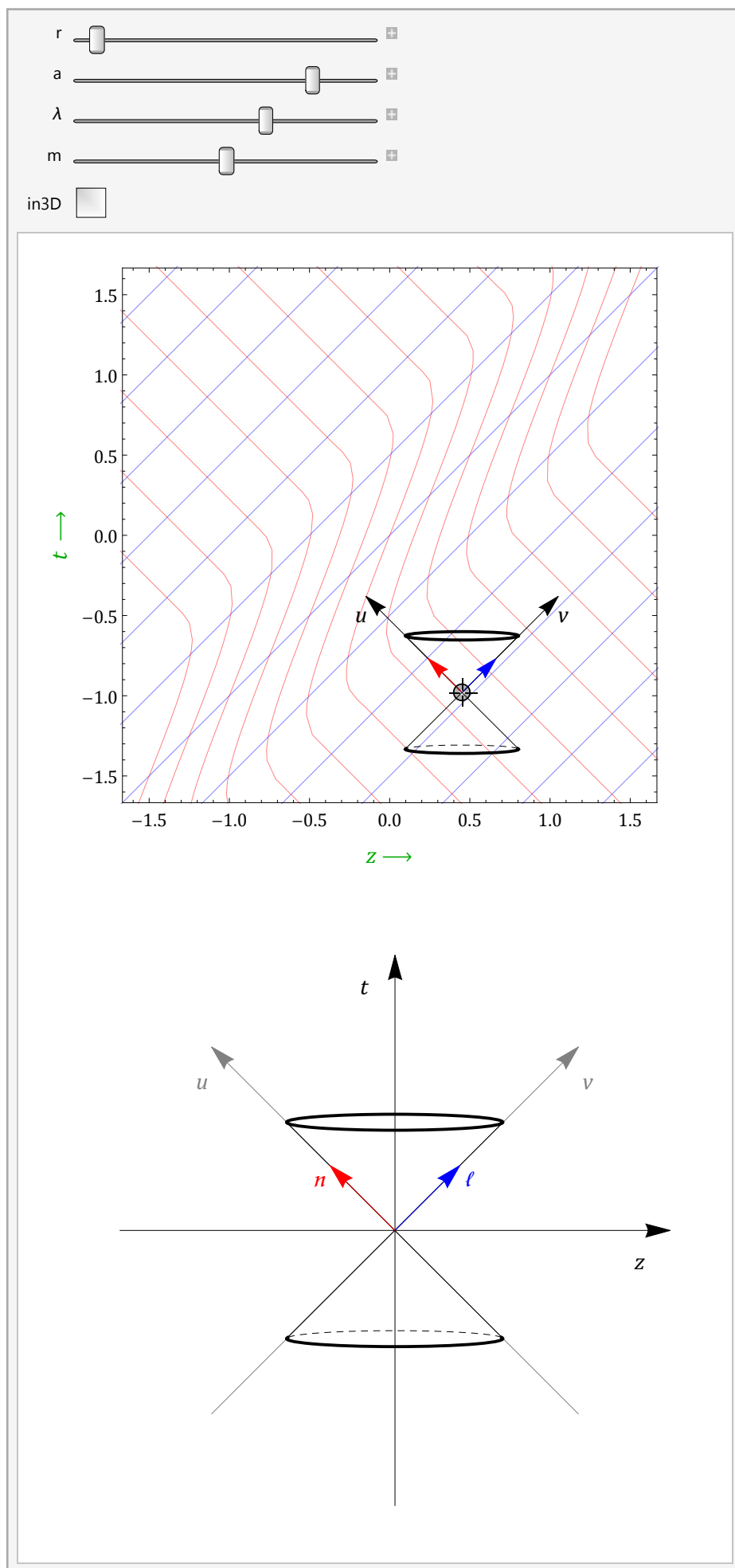
FIG. 1. The sandwich wave $\mathcal{W}_4$ and the related configuration of points mentioned in the test. The diagram essentially represents the two-dimensional section of $\mathcal{W}_4$ by $x_i = 0$.
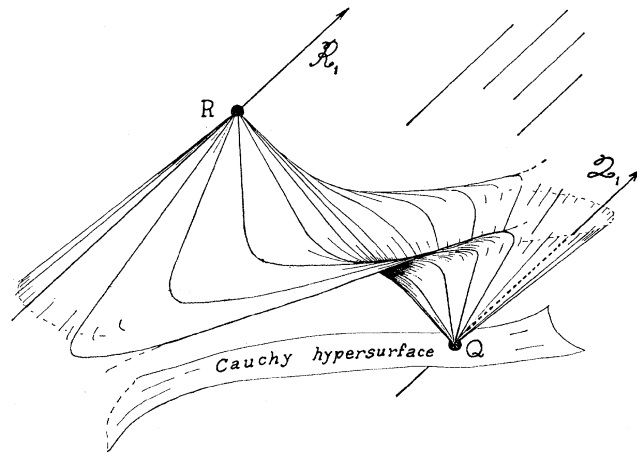

FIG. 2. The purely electromagnetic plane-wave space–times have exact analogs in two space and one time dimension. A null cone can be focused again to a second vertex. The situation is depicted above. A connected spacelike surface through Q can never meet the null line $\mathfrak{R}_1$ (if the surface has no boundary).