

HTTP REST API basics: CRUD, test & variable / Update data • From [e.g.] Update data

GET <http://localhost:3000/api/67130500099/courses>

Docs Params Authorization Headers (9) Body • Scripts • Settings

Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results (1/1)

{ } JSON ▾ ▷ Preview ⚡ Visualize | ▾

```
1 {  
2   "data": [  
3     {  
4       "id": 1,  
5       "subject_id": 1,  
6       "year": 2024  
7     },  
8     {  
9       "id": 2,  
10      "subject_id": 1,  
11      "year": 2025  
12    },  
13    {  
14      "id": 3,  
15      "subject_id": 2,  
16      "year": 2025  
17    },  
18  ]
```

HTTP REST API basics: CRUD, test & variable / Update data • From [e.g.] Update data

GET <http://localhost:3000/api/67130500099/courses/1/students>

Docs Params Authorization Headers (9) Body • Scripts • Settings

Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results (1/1)

{ } JSON ▾ ▷ Preview ⚡ Visualize | ▾

```
1 [  
2   {  
3     "id": 101,  
4     "name": "Somchai"  
5   },  
6   {  
7     "id": 103,  
8     "name": "Preeda"  
9   },  
10  {  
11    "id": 104,  
12    "name": "Kitichai"  
13  }  
14 ]
```



REST API basics: CRUD, test & variable / [Update data](#) • From Update data

POST



http://localhost:3000/api/67130500099/students/102/courses

☰ Docs

Params

Authorization

Headers (9)

Body •

Scripts •

Settings

none

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

GraphQL

```
1 {  
2   "course_id": 3,  
3   "grade": 3.5  
4 }
```

Body

Cookies

Headers (7)

Test Results (1/1)

{ } JSON

▷ Preview

☒ Visualize

```
1 {  
2   "course_id": 3,  
3   "student_id": 102,  
4   "grade": 3.5  
5 }
```



REST API basics: CRUD, test & variable / [Update data](#) • From Update data

DELETE



http://localhost:3000/api/67130500099/students/102/courses/3

☰ Docs

Params

Authorization

Headers (9)

Body •

Scripts •

Settings

none

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

GraphQL [JSON](#)

```
1 {  
2   "course_id": 3,  
3   "grade": 3.5  
4 }
```

Body

Cookies

Headers (4)

Test Results (1/1)

☒ Raw

▷ Preview

☒ Visualize

1

.env

```
, # SERVER WITH THE prisma dev CLI COMMAND, WHEN NOT CHOOSING ANY NON-DEFAULT
10 # ONE FOUND IN A REMOTE Prisma Postgres URL, DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY SENSITIVE IN
11 ! DATABASE_URL="mysql://root:mysql@sit@localhost:3306/ass_67130500099"
```

schema.prisma

```
generator client {
  provider = "prisma-client"
}

datasource db {
  provider = "mysql"
  url      = env("DATABASE_URL")
}

model course_student {
  course_id Int      @db.UnsignedTinyInt
  student_id Int     @db.UnsignedTinyInt
  grade      Float
  courses    courses  @relation(fields: [course_id], references: [id], onDelete: NoAction, onUpdate: NoAction, map: "course_student_courses_id_fk")
  students   students @relation(fields: [student_id], references: [id], onDelete: NoAction, onUpdate: NoAction, map: "course_student_students_id_fk")

  @@id([course_id, student_id])
  @@index([course_id], map: "idx_fk_course_id")
  @@index([student_id], map: "idx_fk_student_id")
}

model courses {
  id        Int      @id @unique @default(autoincrement()) @db.UnsignedTinyInt
  subject_id Int
  year      Int      @db.Year
  course_student course_student[]

  @@index([subject_id], map: "idx_fk_subject_id")
}

model subjects {
  id        Int      @id @unique @default(autoincrement()) @db.UnsignedTinyInt
  subject_code String @unique @db.Char(6)
  title     String @db.VarChar(40)
  credit    Float   @default(3)
}
```

Courses-repository.js

```
JS courses-repository.js × JS courses-controller.js      JS student-controller.js      JS CourseSTD.js

1  const {PrismaClient} = require('@prisma/client');
2  const prisma : PrismaClient<PrismaClientOptions, ..., DefaultArgs> = new PrismaClient();
3
4  module.exports = {
5      findAll: async function (
6          pageRequest :{page:number, pageSize:number} = { page:1, pageSize:1 },
7          sortRe :{order: string, sortBy: string} = { sortBy:'id', order:'asc' },
8      ) :Promise<{...}> {
9          const { page :number , pageSize :number } = pageRequest
10         const { sortBy :string , order :string } = sortRe
11
12         const validOrder :string = order === 'desc' ? 'desc' : 'asc'
13
14         const totalItems :number = await prisma.courses.count()
15         const data :(GetFindResult<...>)[] = await prisma.courses.findMany( args: {
16             skip: (page - 1) * pageSize,
17             take: pageSize,
18             orderBy: {
19                 [sortBy]: validOrder
20             }
21         })
22
23         return {
24             data,
25             page,
26             pageSize,
27             totalPages: Math.ceil( x: totalItems / pageSize)
28         }
29     },
30
31     findStudentsByCourseId: async function (courseId) :PrismaPromise<...> {
32         return prisma.course_student.findMany( args: {
33             where: { course_id : courseId },
34             include: {
35                 students: true
36             }
37         })
38     }
39 }
40 }
```

student-repository.js

```
ses-controller.js      JS student-controller.js      JS CourseSTD.js      JS app.js      JS www      JS courses-service.js
1  const { PrismaClient } = require('@prisma/client');
2  const prisma :PrismaClient<PrismaClientOptions, ..., DefaultArgs> = new PrismaClient();
3
4  module.exports = {
5    addCourse: async function (courseId, stdId, grade) :Promise<Prisma__course_studentClient<...>> {
6      return prisma.course_student.create({
7        data: {
8          course_id: courseId,
9          student_id: stdId,
10         grade
11       }
12     });
13   },
14   removeCourse: async function (courseId, stdId) :Promise<Prisma__course_studentClient<...>> {
15     return prisma.course_student.delete( args: {
16       where: {
17         course_id_student_id: {
18           course_id: courseId,
19           student_id: stdId
20         }
21       }
22     });
23   },
24   findStudentsByCourseId: async function (courseId) :PrismaPromise<...> {
25     return prisma.course_student.findMany( args: {
26       where: { course_id: courseId },
27       include: { students: true }
28     });
29   }
30 }
```

courses-services.js

```
1 const courseRepo :{}|{} = require("../repositories/courses-repository");
2
3 async function getAllCourses(params) :Promise<...> { Show usages
4     return await courseRepo.findAll(params);
5 }
6
7 async function getStdInCourses(courseId) :Promise<...> { Show usages
8     return await courseRepo.findStudentsByCourseId(courseId);
9 }
10
11 module.exports = {getAllCourses, getStdInCourses}
```

students-services.js

```
const stdRepo :{}|{} = require("../repositories/student-repository");
1
2 async function getStdById(courseId) :Promise<...> { Show usages
3     return await stdRepo.findStudentsByCourseId(courseId);
4 }
5
6 async function addCoursestoStd(courseId, stdId, grade) :Promise<Prisma_course_studentClient<...>> { Show usages
7     return await stdRepo.addCourse(courseId, stdId, grade);
8 }
9
10 async function removeCourse(courseId, stdId) :Promise<Prisma_course_studentClient<...>> { Show usages
11     return await stdRepo.removeCourse(courseId, stdId);
12 }
13
14 module.exports = { getStdById, addCoursestoStd, removeCourse };
```

courses-controller.js

```
1  const stdService :(...)|{} = require("../services/student-service");
2
3  async function addCourseSTD(req, res) :Promise<...> { Show usages
4      try {
5          const stdId :number = Number(req.params.id);
6          const { course_id, grade } = req.body;
7
8          if (isNaN(stdId) || !course_id || grade == null) {
9              return res.status(400).send({ error: "Missing or Invalid fields" });
10         }
11
12         const result :Prisma__course_studentClient<GetResult<...>, never, DefaultArgs, PrismaClientOptions> = await stdService.addCoursestostd(course_id, stdId, grade);
13         res.status(200).json(result);
14
15     } catch (e) {
16         if (e.code === 'P2002') {
17             return res.status(409).send({ error: "Course already exists" });
18         }
19         res.status(500).json({ error: e.message });
20     }
21 }
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43  module.exports = { addCourseSTD, removeCourseSTD };
44
```

student-controller.js

```
courses-controller.js      student-controller.js ×      CourseSTD.js      app.js      www      courses-service.js      student-service.js      student-repository.js
1  const stdService : (...) = require("../services/student-service");
2
3  async function addCourseSTD(req, res) : Promise<...> { Show usages
4      try {
5          const stdId : number = Number(req.params.id);
6          const { course_id, grade } = req.body;
7
8          if (isNaN(stdId) || !course_id || grade == null) {
9              return res.status(400).send({ error: "Missing or Invalid fields" });
10         }
11
12         const result : Prisma_course_studentClient<GetResult<...>, never, DefaultArgs, PrismaClientOptions> = await stdService.addCoursestoStd(course_id, stdId, grade);
13         res.status(200).json(result);
14
15     } catch (e) {
16         if (e.code === 'P2002') {
17             return res.status(409).send({ error: "Course already exists" });
18         }
19         res.status(500).json({ error: e.message });
20     }
21 }
22
23
24 async function removeCourseSTD(req, res) : Promise<...> { Show usages
25     try {
26         const stdId : number = Number(req.params.id);
27         const course_id : number = Number(req.params.course_id);
28
29         if (isNaN(stdId) || isNaN(course_id)) {
30             return res.status(400).send({ error: "Missing or Invalid fields" });
31         }
32
33         await stdService.removeCourse(course_id, stdId);
34         res.status(204).send();
35
36     } catch (e) {
37         if (e.code === 'P2001') {
38             return res.status(404).json({ error: "course not found" });
39         }
40         res.status(500).json({ error: e.message });
41     }
42 }
43
44
45
46 module.exports = { addCourseSTD, removeCourseSTD };
47
```

Route/CourseSTD.js

```
JS courses-controller.js      JS student-controller.js      JS CourseSTD.js ×      JS app.js      JS www      JS courses-service.js
1 const express :e| ()=>core.Express = require('express')
2 const router :Router = express.Router()
3
4 const courseController :{}|{} = require('../controllers/courses-controller')
5 const stdController :{}|{} = require('../controllers/student-controller')
6
7 router.get( path: '/67130500099/courses', courseController.getCourse)
8 router.get( path: '/67130500099/courses/:id/students', courseController.getStdById)
9
10
11 router.post( path: '/67130500099/students/:id/courses', stdController.addCourseSTD)
12 router.delete( path: '/67130500099/students/:id/courses/:course_id', stdController.removeCourseSTD)
13
14 module.exports = router
```

app.js

```
JS courses-controller.js      JS student-controller.js      JS CourseSTD.js      JS app.js ×      JS www      JS courses-service.js
1 require('dotenv').config();
2 const express :e| ()=>core.Express = require('express');
3 const app :any|Express = express();
4 const router :Router|{} = require('../routes/CourseSTD')
5
6 app.use(express.json());
7 app.use('/api', router);
8 app.use((req :Request<RouteParameters<...>, any, any, ParsedQs, Record<...>>, res :Response<any, Record<...>>) :void => {
9   res.status( code: 404).send( body: 'Not Found');
10 })
11
12
13
14 module.exports = app;
15 |
```