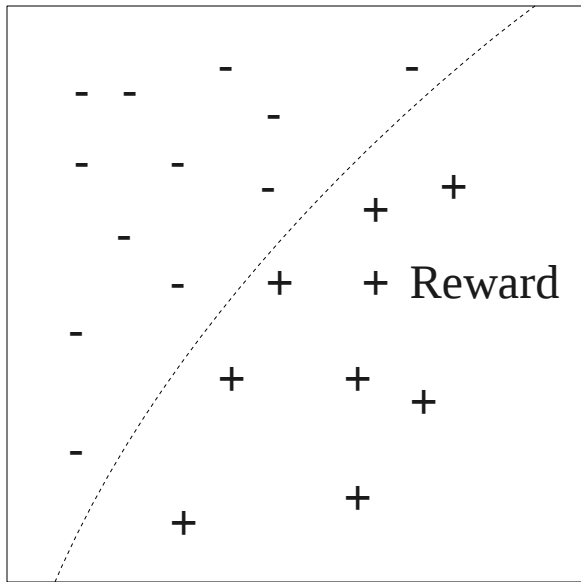


Action



----- $R(a, p) = 0$

Perception