# Building Secure Containers: A Practical Guide to Harbor and Vulnerability Scanning

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#### **About Me**

#### (Just Another Developer)

- Hates Bloated GUIs.
- Creator of git-donkey & TimeOtter
- OSS Software Engineer 8gears AG
- Core Contributor of Harbor Container Registry (CNCF)

## What We'll See in This Talk

#### BTW don't run JS/TS on server

- What is Container Security
- Why does it matter?
- Vim: the only editor that matters
- Build Secure Container
- Best Practices

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- What is Container Security
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- Best Practices
- Harbor & SBOMs DEMO
- Do you actually need it?
- Announcements

## **What is Container Security**

#### (Nobody cares)

- Containers are the foundation of modern apps. (Hi from GPT)
- Examples attacks

## **Why Security**

(I don't want hackers in my house)

## **Building Secure Container**

(Ah crap, here we go again)

• Let's Look at Principles

# **Principle 1: Reduce the attack surface**

• Choose minimal base images

### **DEMO**

• why you should use scratch as base image

Scratch > Distroless > Alpine > Normal Base Image

## Principle 2: Be Specific about what you include

- TLDR; Be Explicit and define every dependencies
- Only include libraries you really need.
- Use Open Source or well maintained libraries/dependencies

## Principle 3: Know what you are doing & Why

- Don't follow trends blindly
- Emphasize deliberate, conscious decisions based on your specific project requirements

## **Now to Harbor & SBOM**

• SBOM: Software Bill of Materials (aka cookbook for deps)

## **Vulnerabilities**

Who cares My app is working fine already

No points (just too lazy to type)

#### **Announcements**

- TimeOtter v0.0.1 is Released
- DHAAS Docker Hub as a Storage (next experiment)

## **Thanks for Attending!**

You Made It Through... Somehow

