

CSE 331 COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

FINAL PROJECT

--HELLO MIPS--

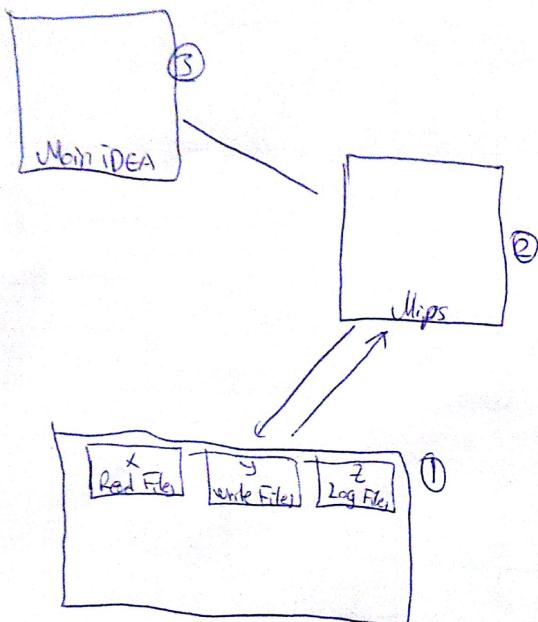
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PROJECT REPORT

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Big Picture



Big Picture

- ① **Files** \Rightarrow **Read Files** : instruction.mem
; data.mem
; registers.mem
; instructionmem.txt
 \Rightarrow **Write Files** : data.mem
 \Rightarrow **Log Files** : res_registers.mem
; res-data.mem
- ② **Mips** \Rightarrow Basyalari ve modulleri kullanarak
istenilen instructionları isteme oluyor
- ③ **Main Idea**: Single Cycle DataPath instructionlarini
gelistiriyor

Life Cycle Of 1 Instruction

Instruction Fetch

- Instruction'ı okuturken önce instructions mem dosyasını kollaranız alınır. ve program counter'ı arttırılır. Ayrıca sinyaller urettir.

Instruction Decode and Register Fetch

- Mux ile hedef register seçilir. Mips-registers modülü ile instruction decode edilir. I-type instructionlar main sign extend modülü ile işleme sorulur.

Execution

- ALU control unit ile signal verilir. ALU Rs ve Rt or Rd register (tipine göre) içeriğini isteme sorar. Instruction branch ise adresi hesaplanır

Memory

- Memory unit ile gerekli işlemler alır. Jump address hesaplanır ve son PC güncellensin.

Memory Read

- Load instruction'ı, ise memory'den data çekiliş register'a gitsin.

2. METHOD

2.1

- mips_instr_mem(instruction(out), PC(in)): - Program counter'ın degeri ile instruction.mem ile dosyadan ilgili instruction output donanım algoritmin. Aynca tüm instructionlar register'a aktılır.
- Control(instruction(in), RegDst - Branch - MemRead - MemToReg, AluOp, ALUWrite ALUSrc, RegWrite, Jump(out)):
 - instruction'in op-code kısmı ile gerekli control signalleri生成/ln
 - PC = PC + 1
- MUX2to1_Sbit(instruction(in), write-reg⁽ⁱⁿ⁾, outmux^(out), RegDst): - RegDst signalleri ile Rf or Rd register seçimi yapılır.
- mips_registers(read-data-1^(out), read-data-2^(out), write-data(m), read-reg-1(m), read-reg-2(m), RegWrite(m), CLK(m)): - Clock ve RegWrite signallerinin durumuna göre register işaretleri okunur veya register'a yezdirilir.
- SignExtend(instruction(in), extendout(out)): - Instruction'in son 15 basamagi 32'ye konumlanır (I type)
- Mux2to1_32bit(read-data2, signExtend⁽ⁱⁿ⁾, mux32out^(out), ALUSrc): ALU module'ının ALUSrc signal'ı ile read-data-2 ve signExtend outinden seçim yapılır.
- ALU-Control(AluOp(m), instruction(m), AluSignals(out)): AluOp signalleri ile ALU'nun ortaklık ifade etken signal oluşturur. Instruction'in son 6 basamagini bular.

- ALU(ALUSignals, read-data-1, mux32out, AluOut, Zero): - Gelen sinyaller
ile read-data-1 ve mux32out islene sakin. ST1 instruction!, geldiğinde
Zero biti 1 olur.

→ branchSelect = Branch & Zero;

- Branch Address Calculator(signExtendData(n), PC(n), branchAddress(out)): signExtendData
ile PC bileskeviliip branch address hesaplanır.

- Mux2to1-32bit(PC, branchAddress, newPC, branchSelect): - Branch ie zero
sinyallerini deneysen gone yeni PC belirler.

- MIPS-data-mem(ulenReadout, AluOut(m), read-data-2(m), ulenRead(m),
MemWrite(m)): Sinyallerini deneysen gone data.mem
dosyaların bilgileri regitlerden olup ya yesilir yada regitlerde yesnok
ran olur.

- Mux2to1-32bit(AluOut(m), ulenReadout(m), writeData(out), MemtoReg(m)):
- MemtoReg sinyoline gone ya memory aktigi, yada ALU aktigi,
seciliyor.

- Jump Address Calc(instruction(n), ProgramCounter(n), jumpAdrs(out)): - J-type
instruction iin jumpaddress hesaplanır.

- Mux2to1-32bit(newPC, jumpAdrs, a, jump): - Jump sinyoline gone
PC yeniden hesaplanır.

- myAssign(PC, a, clock): MIPS-core 'de adres alındığı, ran
PC yeniden, baska modul üzerinde otomatik.

2.2 Signals

Instruction	Type	OpCode (fun)	RegDst	Branch	MemRead	MemWrite	ALUSrc	RegWrite	Jump	ALUOp	Grade
add	R	100000 (f)	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0000	R-type
addi	I	001000	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1000	add
addiu	I	001001	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1001	sub
and	R	010001 (f)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1100	and
andi	R	010000 (f)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0100	or
beq	R	001000	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0110	nor
bne	R	001000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0010	eq
jal	I	000101	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0011	neg
jalr	I	000100 (f)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1010	shift
lbu	R	100100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1011	left
lhu	R	100100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1010	right
lw	R	100011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1111	SH
nor	R	100111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000	or
ori	R	100110 (f)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000	and
slt	R	100110 (f)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000	signed
sltu	R	100110 (f)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000	unsigned
sub	R	100011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000	sub
subu	R	100011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0000	unsigned

ALU-Gated \Rightarrow (AluOp=0) funs
field

\Rightarrow (else) AluOp

AluOp =

- add, unsigned
- sub, unsigned
- and
- or
- nor
- left
- right
- eq

```
ing work.JumpAddressCalc
> run -all
00000000010000110010000000100000, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000000,aluout: xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
00100000010001000000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001,aluout: xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
00000000010000110010000000100010, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010,aluout: 11111111111111111111111111111111
0000000000000000100000000000101010, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000011,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00100100010001000000000000000001, NewPC: 0000000000000000000000000000000100,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00001000000000000000000000000001, NewPC: 0000000000000000000000000000000101,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00000000010000110010000000100001, NewPC: 0000000000000000000000000000000110,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00000000010000110010000000100100, NewPC: 0000000000000000000000000000000111,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00110000010001000000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001000,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00010000010000100000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001001,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00010100010000100000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001010,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00001100000000000000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001011,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00000000010000000000000000000001000, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001100,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
10010000011000100000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001101,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
10010100011000100000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001110,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
11000000001100010000000000000001, NewPC: 00000000000000000000000000000001111,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00111100000000000000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010000,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
10001100001100010000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010001,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00000000010000110010000000100111, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010010,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000010
00000000010000110010000000100101, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010011,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000010
00110100001000100000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010100,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00101000010000100000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010101,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00101100001000000000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010110,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011
00000000010000110010000000101011, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000010111,aluout: 0000000000000000000000000000000110
00000000001000000000000000000001000, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000011000,aluout: 00000000000000000000000000000001000
000000000000000000000000000000010001000000000000000000000000011001,aluout: 0000000000000000000000000000000100010
10100000010000000000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000011010,aluout: 00000000000000000000000000000001110
11100000010000000000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000011011,aluout: 00000000000000000000000000000001111
10100010001000000000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000011100,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011110
10101100001000000000000000000001, NewPC: 000000000000000000000000000000011101,aluout: 000000000000000000000000000000011111
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