

# CENG 280

## Formal Languages and Abstract Machines

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### Homework 5

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## Answer for Q1

a)  $G_1$ , is the grammar of the language that accepts strings in the form

$$w = \{0^n 1^n | 1^n 0^n, n \geq 0\}$$

b)  $G_1$ , is unambiguous because there is a single sequence,for each string accepted by the language that  $G_1$  represents.

## Answer for Q2

a) A grammar is said to be ambiguous if there exists more than one parse tree for the given input string for example "ab" has more than one parse tree.

$$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aB \rightarrow abB \rightarrow ab$$

$$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aB \rightarrow ab$$

So  $G_2$ , is ambiguous.

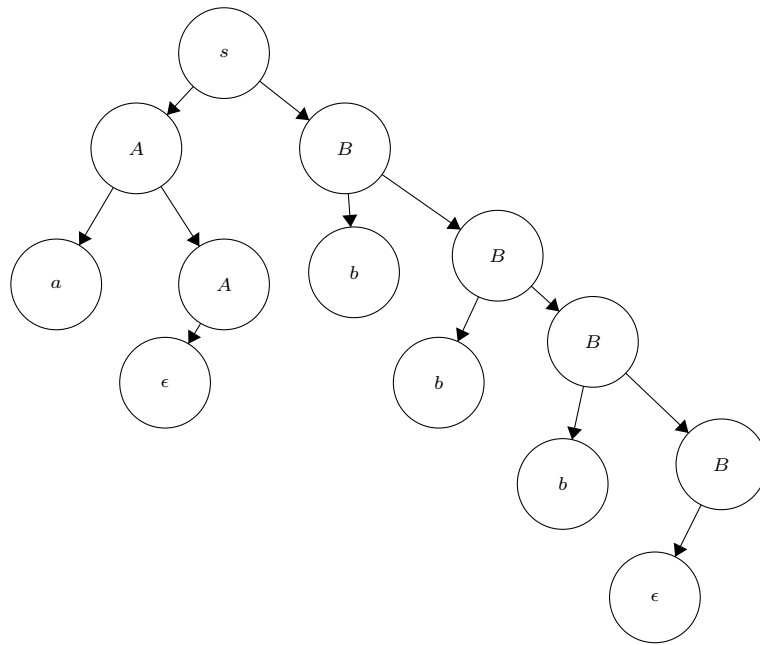
b) R':

$$S \rightarrow AB$$

$$A \rightarrow aA \mid \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow bB \mid \epsilon$$

c)



### Answer for Q3

a)

i)

ii)

b)

