

**BURCU İSKENDER**

**21328103**

**ADVANCED COMPUTER  
ARCHITECTURE – PROJECT 1**

## 1)Order in sorted array

Store K in register s0, and the result in register s1.

### Before Running :

```
PC      = 0
EPC     = 0
Cause   = 0
BadVAddr = 0
Status  = 805371664

HI      = 0
LO      = 0

R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at]  = 0
R2 [v0]  = 0
R3 [v1]  = 0
R4 [a0]  = 0
R5 [a1]  = 0
R6 [a2]  = 0
R7 [a3]  = 0
R8 [t0]  = 0
R9 [t1]  = 0
R10 [t2] = 0
R11 [t3] = 0
R12 [t4] = 0
R13 [t5] = 0
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 0
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 0
R18 [s2] = 0
R19 [s3] = 0
R20 [s4] = 0
R21 [s5] = 0
R22 [s6] = 0
R23 [s7] = 0
R24 [t8] = 0
R25 [t9] = 0
R26 [k0] = 0

[00400000] 8fa40000 lw $4, 0($29)           ; 183: lw $a0 0($sp) # argc
[00400004] 27a50004 addiu $5, $29, 4         ; 184: addiu $a1 $sp 4 # argv
[00400008] 24a60004 addiu $6, $5, 4         ; 185: addiu $a2 $a1 4 # envp
[0040000c] 00041080 sll $2, $4, 2          ; 186: sll $v0 $a0 2
[00400010] 00c23021 addu $6, $6, $2         ; 187: addu $a2 $a2 $v0
[00400014] 0c100009 jal 0x00400024 [main]    ; 188: jal main
[00400018] 00000000 nop                    ; 189: nop
[0040001c] 3402000a ori $2, $0, 10          ; 191: li $v0 10
[00400020] 0000000c syscall                 ; 192: syscall # syscall 10 (exit)
[00400024] 3c091001 lui $9, 4097 [A]        ; 12: la $t1, A #load array A address in t1
[00400028] 3c011001 lui $1, 4097           ; 13: lw $s0,K #s0= K
[0040002c] 8c30002c lw $16, 44($1)          ;
[00400030] 3c011001 lui $1, 4097           ; 14: lw $s3,size #s3 = size
[00400034] 8c330028 lw $19, 40($1)          ;
[00400038] 214a0001 addi $10, $10, 1        ; 15: addi $t2,$t2,1 #t2=1 different element number
[0040003c] 226c0001 addi $12, $19, 1        ; 16: addi $t4,$s3,1 #t4 = size+1
[00400040] 200d0001 addi $13, $0, 1         ; 17: addi $t5,$0,1 #t5 = 1
[00400044] 118d000d beq $12, $13, 52 [return0-0x00400044]
[00400048] 21ad0001 addi $13, $13, 1        ; 21: addi $t5,$t5,1 #t5+1 t5.loop
[0040004c] 8d2e0000 lw $14, 0($9)          ; 22: lw $t6,0($t1) #t6 = array[address]
[00400050] 21290004 addi $9, $9, 4         ; 23: addi $t1,$t1,4 #address=address+4
[00400054] 8d2f0000 lw $15, 0($9)          ; 24: lw $t7,0($t1) #t7 = array[address+4]
[00400058] 15cf0003 bne $14, $15, 12 [increment-0x00400058]
[0040005c] 120a0004 beq $16, $10, 16 [return-0x0040005c]
[00400060] 08100011 j 0x00400044 [for]      ; 27: j for
[00400064] 214a0001 addi $10, $10, 1        ; 30: addi $t2,$t2,1 #different+1
[00400068] 08100011 j 0x00400044 [for]      ; 31: j for
[0040006c] 21f10000 addi $17, $15, 0        ; 34: addi $s1,$t7,0
[00400070] 3402000a ori $2, $0, 10          ; 35: li $v0,10 # exit
[00400074] 0000000c syscall                 ; 36: syscall
[00400078] 20110000 addi $17, $0, 0          ; 39: addi $s1,$0,0 # exit
[0040007c] 3402000a ori $2, $0, 10          ; 40: li $v0,10
[00400080] 0000000c syscall                 ; 41: syscall
```

Test 1: A={2,2,3,3,3,5,5,6,7,10}, K=2

### Before Running Memory :

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000002 0000000002 0000000003 0000000003 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000003 0000000005 0000000005 0000000006 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000007 0000000010 0000000010 0000000002 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

### After Running Registers:

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 1
R5 [a1] = 2147481976
R6 [a2] = 2147481984
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 268501004
R10 [t2] = 2
R11 [t3] = 12
R12 [t4] = 11
R13 [t5] = 4
R14 [t6] = 3
R15 [t7] = 3
R16 [s0] = 2
R17 [s1] = 3
R18 [s2] = 0
R19 [s3] = 10
```

## Test 2: A={2,2,3,3,5,5,6,7,10}, K=3

### Before running: MEMORY

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000002 0000000002 0000000003 0000000003 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000003 0000000005 0000000005 0000000006 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000007 0000000010 0000000010 0000000003 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

### After running : REGISTERS

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 1
R5 [a1] = 2147481976
R6 [a2] = 2147481984
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 268501016
R10 [t2] = 3
R11 [t3] = 24
R12 [t4] = 11
R13 [t5] = 7
R14 [t6] = 5
R15 [t7] = 5
R16 [s0] = 3
R17 [s1] = 5
R18 [s2] = 0
R19 [s3] = 10
```

## Test 3:A={1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1}, K=1

### Before running: MEMORY

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000010 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

### After running:REGISTERS

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 1
R5 [a1] = 2147481976
R6 [a2] = 2147481984
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 268500996
R10 [t2] = 1
R11 [t3] = 4
R12 [t4] = 11
R13 [t5] = 2
R14 [t6] = 1
R15 [t7] = 1
R16 [s0] = 1
R17 [s1] = 1
R18 [s2] = 0
R19 [s3] = 10
```

**Test 4:A={1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1}, K=2**

Before running:MEMORY

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000010 0000000002 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

After running: REGISTERS

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 1
R5 [a1] = 2147481976
R6 [a2] = 2147481984
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 268501032
R10 [t2] = 2
R11 [t3] = 40
R12 [t4] = 11
R13 [t5] = 11
R14 [t6] = 1
R15 [t7] = 10
R16 [s0] = 2
R17 [s1] = 0
R18 [s2] = 0
R19 [s3] = 10
```

**ASSEMBLY CODE :**

main:

```
la      $t1, A           #load array A address in t
lw      $s0, K           #load K to s0 register
lw      $s3, size        #load s3 = size
addi    $t2, $t2, 1      #t2=1 different element number
addi    $t4, $s3, 1      #t4 = size+1
addi    $t5, $0, 1       #t5 = 1
```

for:

```
beq      $t4, $t5, return0  #if size+1. loop return 0
addi     $t5, $t5, 1        #t5+1 t5.loop
lw       $t6, 0($t1)        #t6 = array[address]
addi     $t1, $t1, 4        #address=address+4
lw       $t7, 0($t1)        #t7 = array[address+4]
bne      $t6, $t7, increment #t6 != t7 increment t2
beq      $s0, $t2, return    #K = s0 return
j for
```

increment:

```
addi      $t2,$t2,1      #differentelementnumber+1
j for
```

return:

```
addi      $s1,$t7,0      # load finding element to s1 register
li        $v0,10         # exit
syscall
```

return0: #if no K.th different element

```
addi      $s1,$0,0       #load 0 to s1
li        $v0,10         # exit
syscall
```

## 2) Number of different values:

sort function has a1,a2,a3 arguments.in main finding the number of different values.result in \$s1 register.

Before Running :

```
PC      = 0
EPC     = 0
Cause   = 0
BadVAddr = 0
Status  = 805371664

HI      = 0
LO      = 0

R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 0
R2 [v0] = 0
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 4
R5 [a1] = 2147481932
R6 [a2] = 2147481952
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 0
R10 [t2] = 0
R11 [t3] = 0
R12 [t4] = 0
R13 [t5] = 0
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 0
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 0
R18 [s2] = 0
R19 [s3] = 0
R20 [s4] = 0
R21 [s5] = 0
R22 [s6] = 0
R23 [s7] = 0
R24 [s8] = 0
R25 [t9] = 0
R26 [k0] = 0
R27 [k1] = 0

[00400000] 8fa40000 lw $4, 0($29)      ; 183: lw $a0 0($sp) # argc
[00400004] 27a50004 addiu $5, $29, 4    ; 184: addiu $a1 $sp 4 # argv
[00400008] 24a60004 addiu $6, $5, 4    ; 185: addiu $a2 $a1 4 # envp
[0040000c] 00041080 sll $2, $4, 2      ; 186: sll $v0 $a0 2
[00400010] 00c23021 addu $6, $6, $2    ; 187: addu $a2 $a2 $v0
[00400014] 0c100009 jal 0x00400024 [main] ; 188: jal main
[00400018] 00000000 nop              ; 189: nop
[0040001c] 3402000a ori $2, $0, 10      ; 191: li $v0 10
[00400020] 0000000c syscall           ; 192: syscall # syscall 10 (exit)
[00400024] 3c041001 lui $4, 4097 [A]     ; 12: la $a0,A #arrayin adresini a0 fonksiyon parametresine yaz
[00400028] 3c061001 lui $6, 4097 [A]     ; 13: la $a2,A #arrayin adresini a0 fonksiyon parametresine yaz
[0040002c] 3c131001 lui $19, 4097 [A]    ; 14: la $s3,A #s3 registerina arrayin adresini yaz
[00400030] 3c011001 lui $1, 4097        ; 15: lw $a1,size #a1 = size
[00400034] 8c250028 lw $5, 40($1)       ;
[00400038] 0c10001e jal 0x00400078 [sort] ; 16: jal sort #sort fonksiyonunu çağır ve parametreleri gonder
[0040003c] 72208802 mul $17, $17, $0     ; 17: mul $s1,$s1,$0 #fonksiyonda degisen s1 i sifirla
[00400040] 71405002 mul $10, $10, $0    ; 18: mul $t2,$t2,$0 #t2 sifirla
[00400044] 214a0001 addi $10, $10, 1     ; 19: addi $t2,$t2,1 #t2 = dongu sayisi = 1
[00400048] 22310001 addi $17, $17, 1     ; 20: addi $s1,$s1,1 #arraydeki farklı eleman sayisi s1 = 1
[0040004c] 11450009 beq $10, $5, 36 [return1-0x0040004c] ;
[00400050] 214a0001 addi $10, $10, 1     ; 26: addi $t2,$t2,1 #dongu sayisi++
[00400054] 8e6c0000 lw $12, 0($19)       ; 27: lw $t4,0($s3) #t4 = array[address]
[00400058] 22730004 addi $19, $19, 4     ; 28: addi $s3,$s3,4 #address=address+4
[0040005c] 8e6d0000 lw $13, 0($19)       ; 29: lw $t5,0($s3) #t5 = array[address+4]
[00400060] 158d0002 bne $12, $13, 8 [increment-0x00400060] ;
[00400064] 08100013 j 0x0040004c [formain] ; 31: j formain
[00400068] 22310001 addi $17, $17, 1     ; 34: addi $s1,$s1,1 #s1 degerini 1 arttir
[0040006c] 08100013 j 0x0040004c [formain] ; 35: j formain
[00400070] 3402000a ori $2, $0, 10      ; 38: li $v0,10
[00400074] 0000000c syscall           ; 39: syscall #exit
[00400078] 216b0001 addi $11, $11, 1     ; 43: addi $t3,$t3,1 #t3 = 1 icdeki dongude bulunulan eleman
[0040007c] 23180001 addi $24, $24, 1     ; 44: addi $t8,$t8,1 #t8 = 1 disaridaki dongude bulunulan eleman
[00400080] 1305001a beq $24, $5, 104 [return-0x00400080] ;
[00400084] 23180001 addi $24, $24, 1     ; 48: addi $t8,$t8,1 #dongude bulunulan eleman degerini arttir
```

Test 1: A={2,1,10,3,5,4,8,9,7,6} :

### Before running memory :

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000002 0000000001 0000000010 0000000003 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000005 0000000004 0000000008 0000000009 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000007 0000000006 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

### After Running :

#### Memory:

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000002 0000000003 0000000004 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000005 0000000006 0000000007 0000000008 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000009 0000000010 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

#### Registers :

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 268501028
R5 [a1] = 10
R6 [a2] = 268501028
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 9
R10 [t2] = 10
R11 [t3] = 10
R12 [t4] = 9
R13 [t5] = 10
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 9
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 10
```

### **Test 2: A={9,1,2,5,5,4,2,9,7,6} :**

#### Before running:MEMORY

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000009 0000000001 0000000002 0000000005 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000005 0000000004 0000000002 0000000009 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000007 0000000006 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

#### After Running :

#### MEMORY :

```

User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000002 0000000002 0000000004 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000005 0000000005 0000000006 0000000007 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000009 0000000009 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000

```

## REGISTERS:

```

R0  [r0] = 0
R1  [at] = 268500992
R2  [v0] = 10
R3  [v1] = 0
R4  [a0] = 268501028
R5  [a1] = 10
R6  [a2] = 268501028
R7  [a3] = 0
R8  [t0] = 0
R9  [t1] = 9
R10 [t2] = 10
R11 [t3] = 10
R12 [t4] = 9
R13 [t5] = 9
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 9
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 7

```

## Test 3:A={10,9,10,9,10,9,5,4,5,4}:

### Before Running:MEMORY:

```

User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000010 0000000009 0000000010 0000000009 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000010 0000000009 0000000005 0000000004 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000005 0000000004 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000

```

### After Running :

### MEMORY:

```

User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000004 0000000004 0000000005 0000000005 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000009 0000000009 0000000009 0000000010 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000010 0000000010 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000

```

## REGISTERS:

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 268501028
R5 [a1] = 10
R6 [a2] = 268501028
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 10
R10 [t2] = 10
R11 [t3] = 10
R12 [t4] = 10
R13 [t5] = 10
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 10
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 4
```

## Test 4:A={1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1}:

### Before Running:MEMORY

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

### After Running :

## MEMORY:

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 0000000001 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000001 0000000001 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

## REGISTERS :

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 268501028
R5 [a1] = 10
R6 [a2] = 268501028
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 1
R10 [t2] = 10
R11 [t3] = 10
R12 [t4] = 1
R13 [t5] = 1
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 1
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 1
```



## Test 5: A={1,2,4,6,8,9,10,12,14,15}:

### Before Running:MEMORY

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000002 0000000004 0000000006 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000008 0000000009 0000000010 0000000012 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000014 0000000015 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

### After Running :

#### MEMORY:

```
User data segment [10000000]..[10040000]
[10000000]..[1000ffff] 00000000
[10010000] 0000000001 0000000002 0000000004 0000000006 . . . . .
[10010010] 0000000008 0000000009 0000000010 0000000012 . . . . .
[10010020] 0000000014 0000000015 0000000010 0000000000 . . . . .
[10010030]..[1003ffff] 00000000
```

#### REGISTERS:

```
R0 [r0] = 0
R1 [at] = 268500992
R2 [v0] = 10
R3 [v1] = 0
R4 [a0] = 268501028
R5 [a1] = 10
R6 [a2] = 268501028
R7 [a3] = 0
R8 [t0] = 0
R9 [t1] = 14
R10 [t2] = 10
R11 [t3] = 10
R12 [t4] = 14
R13 [t5] = 15
R14 [t6] = 0
R15 [t7] = 14
R16 [s0] = 0
R17 [s1] = 10
```

#### ASSEMBLY CODE :

main:

```
la      $a0,A      #arrayin adresini a0 fonksiyon parametresine yaz
la      $a2,A      #arrayin adresini a0 fonksiyon parametresine yaz
la      $s3,A      #s3 registerina arrayin adresini yaz
lw      $a1,size    #a1 = size
jal sort           #sort fonksiyonunu çağır ve parametreleri gönder
mul      $s1,$s1,$0  #fonksiyonda degisen s1 i sıfırla
mul      $t2,$t2,$0  #t2 sıfırla
addi     $t2,$t2,1   #t2 = dongu sayisi = 1
addi     $s1,$s1,1   #arraydeki farkli eleman sayisi s1 = 1
```

formain:

```
    beq    $t2,$a1,return1    # size+1. döngüde return1 labeline git
    addi   $t2,$t2,1          #dongu sayisi++
    lw     $t4,0($s3)          #t4 = array[address]
    addi   $s3,$s3,4           #address=address+4
    lw     $t5,0($s3)          #t5 = array[address+4]
    bne    $t4,$t5,increment   #array[address] != array[address+4] increment labeline git
    j      formain
```

increment:

```
    addi   $s1,$s1,1          #s1 degerini 1 arttir
    j      formain
```

return1:

```
    li     $v0,10
    syscall                                #exit
```

sort:

```
    addi   $t3,$t3,1          #t3 = 1 icdeki dongude bulunulan eleman
    addi   $t8,$t8,1          #t8 = 1 disaridaki dongude bulunulan eleman
```

for1:

```
    beq    $t8,$a1,return      #arrayin son elemanina gelindiyse return labeline git
    addi   $t8,$t8,1           #dongude bulunulan eleman degerini artir
    addi   $t4,$t8,-1
    mul    $t5,$t5,$0          #t5=0
    add    $t5,$t5,$a0         #t5 = a0 (baslangic adresi)
    lw     $t1,0($a0)          #min deger($t1) = array[t4]
```

for:

```
    beq    $t3,$a1,minelemanata #arrayin son elemanina gelindiyse mineleman labeline git
    addi   $t3,$t3,1           #dongu degerini artir
    addi   $a2,$a2,4           #a2 adresini artir
    lw     $t2,0($a2)          #t2 = array[t3]
    slt    $s1,$t1,$t2
    beq    $s1,$0,minvalue     #t1>=t2 ise minvalue labeline git
    j      for
```

minvalue:

```
    mul    $t5,$t5,$0
    add    $t5,$t5,$a2         #t5 = min degerin adresi
    lw     $t1,0($t5)          #minvalue(t1) = kucuk olan deger
    j      for
```

minelemanata:

lw	\$t7,0(\$a0)	#array[t4] degerini temp registra(\$t7) ata
sw	\$t7,0(\$t5)	#t7 registerındaki degeri bulunan min degerin bulundugu
	adrese ata	
sw	\$t1,0(\$a0)	#array[t4] adresine bulunan min eleman degerini ata
addi	\$a0,\$a0,4	#disaridaki array üzerinde bir ilerle (i yi arttır)
mul	\$a2,\$a2,\$0	
add	\$a2,\$a2,\$a0	#ic dongude bulunulan elemanın adresidıs dongudekine esitle
mul	\$t3,\$t3,\$0	
add	\$t3,\$t3,\$t8	#ic dongude bulunulan elemanı dıs dongudekine esitle
j	for1	

return:

jr \$ra	#maine don
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