## 27. screen工具

笔记本: 优秀笔记

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**作者:** 306798658@qq.com

有时候我们需要执行一个命令或脚本,需要几小时甚至几天,在这个过程中,如果中途断网或者出现有其他意外情况怎么办,当然也可以把命令或者脚本放到后台运行,不过不保险,无法在屏幕上随时查看,这就要用到虚拟终端screen。

• 单个screen, 建立、退出

首先安装screen包

[root@damozhiying ~]# yum install -y screen 已加载插件: fastestmirror

screen-Is查看已打开的screen会话

[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -ls
There is a screen on:
6183.pts-0.damozhiying (Attached)
1 Socket in /var/run/screen/S-root.

ctrl+a,再按d,退出

[root@damozhiying ~]# screen [detached from 6202.pts-0.damozhiying]

退出后,如果想再次登入某个screen会话,可以使用的是screen -r [编号]

[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -r 6202

[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -ls
There is a screen on:
6202.pts-0.damozhiying (Attached)
1 Socket in /var/run/screen/S-root.

[root@damozhiying ~]#

按exit, 可以直接退出screen会话

[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -ls
No Sockets found in /var/run/screen/S-root.

• 多个screen会话, screen > Ctrl + a, 在按d; 依次创建N个; 若想进入到其中一个, 指定id即可

```
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen
[detached from 6275.pts-0.damozhiying]
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen
[detached from 6290.pts-0.damozhiying]
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen
[detached from 6305.pts-0.damozhiying]
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen
[detached from 6320.pts-0.damozhiying]
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -ls
There are screens on:
6320.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
6305.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
6290.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
6275.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
4 Sockets in /var/run/screen/S-root.
```

• 如果screen太多,却不知道其功能作用;需要命令和定义

```
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -S "test_screen" //指定screen作业的名称
```

此时进入screen屏幕;

```
[root@damozhiying ~]# sleep 300
```

Ctrl + a , 在按d ; 回到当前页面。

```
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -S "test_screen"[detached from 6361.test_screen]
```

此时可以看到 test screen 的ID。我们再列出所有的

```
[root@damozhiying ~]# screen -ls
There are screens on:
6361.test_screen (Detached)
6320.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
6305.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
6290.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
6275.pts-0.damozhiying (Detached)
5 Sockets in /var/run/screen/S-root.
```