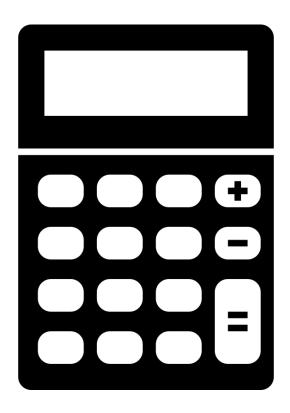
Node and Integration Tests for Tilmann's cijfer generator

Group 4: Rik van Velzen, Melissa van Leeuwen, Burhan Topaloglu



This document details the testing we have performed for our package solution.

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Testing Method

Unit test

Test different scenarios for the units themselves, try all inputs and check the output against expected outputs for each unit.

The Unit test is successful when every unit is tested on its own.

System test (includes integration test)

Tests the whole system. Try all inputs and check against Expected outputs.

A system test on a complete system where every unit is dependent on another doubles as an integration test, as this system should only work if all parts properly interact.

The system test and thus also the integration test is successful when the entire system gives expected output against input.

Acceptance test

"Acceptance tests are formal tests that verify if a system satisfies business requirements" Usually achieved through comparing the resulting system to the user stories that were created during the debriefing phase. During this testing, one is to act like a typical user. The acceptance test is successful if this typical user does not encounter any problems, and all essential customer/end-user demands are met(usually measured by user stories).

ROS built-in testing

To run these tests we can manually perform inputs on the parameters. ROS also offers ways to test nodes in the documentation:

Write cpp test:

https://docs.ros.org/en/jazzy/Tutorials/Intermediate/Testing/Cpp.html
(Though personally this guide was way better than the docs)
https://automaticaddison.com/how-to-create-unit-tests-with-gtest-ros-2-jazzy/
Running the tests:

https://docs.ros.org/en/jazzy/Tutorials/Intermediate/Testing/CLI.html We won't be using the ROS Build Farm this time..

Node/Unit Tests

Does every Unit work?

Retake Scheduler

Scenarios:

- 1. One student received a passed grade for the course Expected outcome:
 - The student is not added to the retakeQueue.
 - scheduledRetakes remains empty.

Input data:

```
student_id = 2
course_id = 1
Number_of_exams = 3
final_grade = 75.00
```

Results:

retakeQueue and scheduledRetakes stay empty for a passed grade.

2. One student received a failing grade for a course

Expected outcome:

- The student is added to retakeQueue.
- scheduledRetakes contains the (student_id, course_id) combination.
- The queue size is 1.

Input data:

```
student_id = 4
course_id = 4
Number_of_exams = 3
final_grade = 40.00
```

Results:

Size of retakeQueue is 1, scheduledRetakes and retakeQueue are not empty.

- 3. Two students received a failing grade and one student a passed grade Expected outcome:
 - Only the two failing students are added to retakeQueue.
 - scheduledRetakes only includes the failing combinations.
 - Queue size is 2.

Input data:

```
student_id = 5

course_id = 1

Number_of_exams = 3

final_grade = 45.00

student_id = 6

course_id = 2

Number_of_exams = 3

final_grade = 30.00
```

```
student_id = 3
course_id = 3
Number_of_exams = 4
final_grade = 80.00
```

Results:

Size of retakeQueue and scheduledRetakes is 2. Only the two failing combinations (student_id and course_id) are added to scheduledRetakes. The passed combination is not added to scheduledRetakes.

Results:

Retake Grade Determinator

Scenarios:

- 1. Test the examResultsCallback() function by sending exam grades for a student. Expected outcome:
 - The received exam grades are added to collected_grades_.
 - The number of collected grades matches number of exams.

Input data:

```
student_id = 2

course_id = 2

number_of_exams = 3

Grades sent via callback = 80.0, 80.0, 80.0
```

Results:

The size of collected_grades_ is 3 and all grades are equal to 80.

1. Test the execute() function with a student whose average grades are above the retake threshold.

Expected outcome:

- The student passes the retake.

```
Input data:
```

```
student_id = 1
course_id = 1
number_of_exams = 3
Grades (mocked in test) = [70, 75, 80]
retake_grade_ = 55.0

Results:
Succeeded_ = true
Aborted_ = false
result_->message = "Retake passed"
```

2. Test the execute() function with a student whose average grades are below the retake threshold.

Expected outcome:

The student fails the retake.

```
Input data:
```

```
student_id = 3
course_id = 1
number_of_exams = 3
Grades (mocked in test) = [70, 75, 80]
retake_grade_ = 90.0

Results:
Succeeded_ = false
Aborted_ = true
result_->message = "Retake failed"
```

Results:

Result Generator

Scenarios:

1. Add one test student-course combination.

Expected outcome:

- One student-course combination is added to the vector of student msgs.

Input data:

```
student.student_fullname = Test Student
student.student_id = 12345
student.course_name = Test Course
student.course_id = 101
```

Results:

Student was successfully added to the student vector.

2. Add the same test student-course combination again.

Expected outcome:

 Node gives a warning that the student already exists in the vector, student not added.

Input data:

```
student.student_fullname = Test Student
student.student_id = 12345
student.course_name = Test Course
student.course id = 101
```

Results:

Student wasn't added to the student vector, because the student already

3. Remove the test student-course combination from the students vector.

Expected outcome:

- The test student-course combination is removed from the vector of student msgs.

Input data:

```
student.student_fullname = Test Student
student.student_id = 12345
student.course_name = Test Course
student.course id = 101
```

Results:

Student was successfully removed from the student vector.

- 4. Try to remove the test student-course combination from the students vector again. *Expected outcome:*
 - Node gives a warning that the test student does not exist in the vector of student msgs.

Input data:

```
student.student_fullname = Test Student
student.student_id = 12345
student.course_name = Test Course
student.course_id = 101
```

Results:

Student not found, couldn't remove student.

5. Publish a random result without any students.

Expected outcome:

The node gives a warning that there are no students available.

Input data:

No input data.

Results:

Didn't publish a result because there are no students.

6. Publish a random result with students.

Expected outcome:

- The node publishes a result with corresponding student-course combination.

Input data:

```
student.student_fullname = Test Student
student.student_id = 1
student.course_name = Test Course
student.course_id = 1
```

Results:

Published result with matching student.

Results:

```
TestBesultCenerator, Addopticates Under Test Student (12345) / Test Course (181)

Connecting to Reside Fine Uniformity Student Coperator Node started.

(Incompany Tests From TestBesultCenerator)

TestBesultCenerator, TestNodeCreation (21 ms)

(INCO) [1768377315.53478629] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Tentamen Result Generator Node started.

(INCO) [1768377315.53478629] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Tentamen Result Generator Node started.

(INCO) [1768377315.53478629] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Tentamen Result Generator Node started.

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(INCO) [1768377315.53478629] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Tentamen Result Generator Node started.

(INCO) [1768377315.53478629] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Tentamen Result Generator Node started.

(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Tentamen Result Generator Node started.

(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Student Coepevoegd: Test Student (12345) | Test Course (181) |

(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Student Coepevoegd: Test Student (12345) | Test Course (181) |

(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Student Coepevoegd: Test Student (12345) | Test Course (181) |

(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Student Coepevoegd: Test Student (12345) | Test Course (181) |

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(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Student Coepevoegd: Test Student (12345) | Test Course (181) |

(INCO) [1768377315.53467821] [ResultCenerator, Deck]: Student Coepevoegd: Test Student (12345) | Test Course (181) |

(INC
```

Final Grade Determinator

Scenarios:

1. Receive a grade for an unknown student.

Expected outcome:

- Grade for unknown student, ignored the result.

Input data:

```
student_id = 9999
course_id = 8888
student_fullname = Unknown Student
course_name = Unknown course
Exam_grade = 85.0
```

Results:

Grade is received, but dropped, because there was no matching student.

2. Receive a grade for a known student.

Expected outcome:

- The grade is stored in a map with student-course information.

Input data:

```
student_id = 1

course_id = 1

student_fullname = Test Student

course_name = Test course

Number_of_grades = 3

exam_grade = 90.0
```

Results:

One grade of 90.0 is received and added to the student.

3. Retrieve students from the database.

Expected outcome:

- Student is pulled from the database and added to the vector of student msgs.

Input data:

```
Database data or:

student_id = 1

course_id = 1

student_fullname = Test Student

course_name = Test course

Number_of_grades = 3
```

Results:

One or more students are added to the student vector.

4. The student-course combination vector is empty.

Expected outcome:

 Check database again, when empty do nothing, with a new student add it to the vector.

Input data:

```
student_id = 1
course_id = 1
student_fullname = Test Student
course_name = Test course
```

```
Number_of_grades = 3
```

Results:

When the student vector is empty one or more students are added to the student vector.

5. The grade calculator node is offline.

Expected outcome:

- Try a couple of times to connect to the node, when not connected, drop the student.

Input data:

```
student_id = 1

course_id = 1

student_fullname = Test Student

course_name = Test course

number_of_grades = 3

grades = [85.0, 90.0, 78.0]
```

Results:

The grade calculator node is offline, and the student is dropped.

6. Sending grades to the Grade calculator node.

Expected outcome:

- Sending a couple of grades to the calculator, and confirming how many grades are sent.

Input data:

```
student_id = 1

course_id = 1

student_fullname = Test Student

course_name = Test course

number_of_grades = 3

grades = [85.0, 90.0, 78.0]
```

Results:

3 grades are sent to the node.

7. Receiving grades for multiple students.

Expected outcome:

- All grades are recorded for the matching student-course combination Input data:

```
3 students with every student i++
student_id = i
course_id = i
student_fullname = Student i
course_name = Course i
number_of_grades = 2
```

Results:

For each student 2 grades are recorded, 3 students in total.

8. Data getting cleared.

Expected outcome:

- All data is cleared from memory.

Input data:

```
student_id = 1
course id = 1
```

```
student_fullname = Test Student
course_name = Test course
number_of_grades = 3
Results:
```

All data is cleared.

Results:

```
OK ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.ExamCallbackUnknownStudent (7 ms)

RUN ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.ExamCallbackKnownStudent

onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost

onnecting succesful!

INFO] [1766390028.8639925243] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: FinalGradeDeterminator node started.

INFO] [1760390028.863959588] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Grade 90.0 toegevoegd aan Test Student (Test Course). Nu 1 van 3 ontvangen.

OK ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.GetStudentsFromDB

RIN ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.GetStudentsFromDB

onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost
 onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost

nnecting to MariaDB at: localhost

nnecting successful!

INFO] [1760398028.869721906] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: FinalGradeDeterminator node started.

INFO] [1760398028.876095124] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: 1 student-course relaties uit de database gehaald.

INFO] [1760398028.971498598] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Student added to ResultGenerator: James Carter (10) - Computer Science (3)

INFO] [1760398028.971567138] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Loaded 1 students from database and sent to ResultGenerator.

OK ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.CetStudentsFromDB (109 ms)

RUN ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.CheckDatabaseRefill

onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost

onnecting succesful!

INFO] [1760398028.981790113] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: FinalGradeDeterminator node started.

MARN] [1760398028.981790113] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Geen studenten meer in de lijst, nieuwe studenten uit database aan het opha
Onnection Succesful:
INFO] [1760398028.981790113] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: FinalGradeDeterminator node started.
WARNI] [1760398028.981790113] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Geen studenten were in de lijst, nieuwe studenten uit database aan het ophalen...
INFO] [1760398029.981287016] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: 1 student-course relaties uit de database gehaald.
INFO] [1760398029.084241366] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Loaded 1 students from database and sent to ResultGenerator.

OK ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.CheckDatabaseRefild (121 ms)
RUN ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.CalculateFinalGradeServiceUnavailable
onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost
onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost
onnection succesful!
INFO] [1760398029.094137651] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: FinalGradeDeterminator node started.
WARNI [1760398029.0949137651] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Waiting for GradeCalculator service to become available...
WARNI [1760398031.100499331] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Waiting for GradeCalculator service to become available...
WARNI [1760398031.100499331] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Waiting for GradeCalculator service to become available...
WARNI [1760398031.100499331] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Waiting for GradeCalculator service to become available...
WARNI [1760398031.100499331] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: Waiting for GradeCalculator service to become available...
WARNI [1760398031.100499331] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: GradeCalculator service to become available...
WARNI [1760398031.10409743] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: GradeCalculator service to become available...
ERROR] [1760398031.10409743] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: GradeCalculator service to become available...
OK ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.CalculateFinalGradeServiceUnavailable (5027 ms)

RUN ] TestFinalGradeDeterminator.CalculateGrade
onnecting to MariaDB at: localhost
onnecting succesful!

INFO] [1768398034.122652176] [FinalGradeDeterminator_node]: FinalGradeDeterminator node started.
       ng to marabba art. tokathosi
on succesful!
OK ] TestfinalGradeDeterminator.ClearData (6 ms)
---] 9 tests from TestFinalGradeDeterminator (10331 ms total)
                          ----] Global test environment tear-down
-----] 9 tests from 1 test suite ran. (10331 ms total)
ED ] 9 tests.
```

GradeCalculator

Scenarios:

- Calculate normally
- Calculate with bonus points
- Calculate above 100
- Calculate below 10

• Calculate no grades (does not do anything at the moment, as the service simply does not respond if there are no grades. If there are grades that are somehow wrongly filled, these belong to the 2 tests above)

Results:

```
./build/g425 assign1 pkg/g425 assign1 pkg utest grade calculator
             Running 5 tests from 1 test suite.
             Global test environment set-up.
             5 tests from TestGradeCalculator
             TestGradeCalculator.TestNodeCreation
[INFO] [1760299662.760133227] [g425_gradecalculator_node]: Service Server started
             TestGradeCalculator.TestNodeCreation (30 ms)
TestGradeCalculator.CalculatesAverage
TestGradeCalculator.AppliesBonusToWessel
[INFO] [1760299662.779638711] [g425_gradecalculator_node]: Service Server started
[INFO] [1760299662.779704522] [g425_gradecalculator_node]: Calculated final result for Wessel Tip in Math: 100.0
[ OK ] TestGradeCalculator.AppliesBonusToWessel (9 ms)
             TestGradeCalculator.ClampsBelowMinimum
[INFO] [1760299662.791028942] [g425 gradecalculator node]: Service Server started
[INFO] [1760299662.791149417] [g425_gradecalculator_node]: Calculated final result for Student A in Math: 10.0
OK ] TestGradeCalculator.ClampsBelowMinimum (13 ms)
             TestGradeCalculator.ClampsAboveMaximum
5 tests from TestGradeCalculator (77 ms total)
             Global test environment tear-down
             5 tests from 1 test suite ran. (77 ms total)
```

Node-Helper GGDatabase

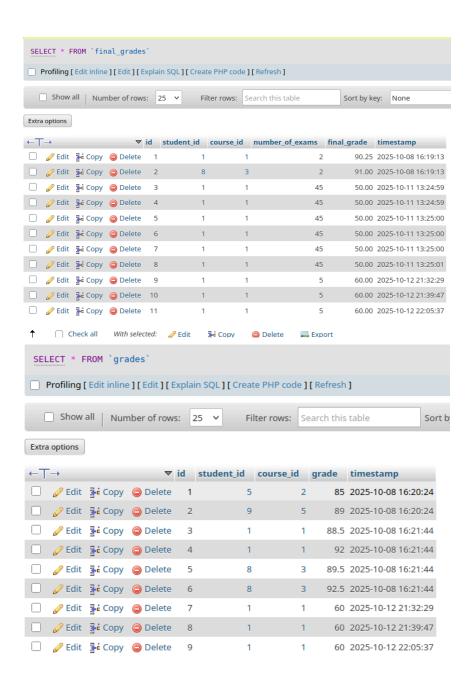
Scenarios:

- Test all getter functions against objects that exist in the database.
- Test all setter functions by adding to the database and searching for additions where possible.
- There is no need to test with improper queries or objects in the ROS test, as they will simply be refused on the database side if the input is not allowed.

Results:

```
burhan@ANAX:~/Documents/ES1/rmb_ws$ ./build/g425 assign1 pkg/g425 assign1 pkg utest ggDatabase
            Running 2 tests from 1 test suite.
            Global test environment set-up.
            2 tests from TestDB
           TestDB.TestSimpleFunctions
Connecting to MariaDB at: localhost
connection succesful!
           | TestDB.TestSimpleFunctions (1 ms)
           ] TestDB.LongerTests
Connecting to MariaDB at: localhost
connection succesful!
           ] TestDB.LongerTests (7 ms)
            2 tests from TestDB (9 ms total)
      -----] Global test environment tear-down
            2 tests from 1 test suite ran. (9 ms total)
            2
              tests.
```

To show additions have been really made, result after using the setter functions repeatedly:



System Test (includes integration test)

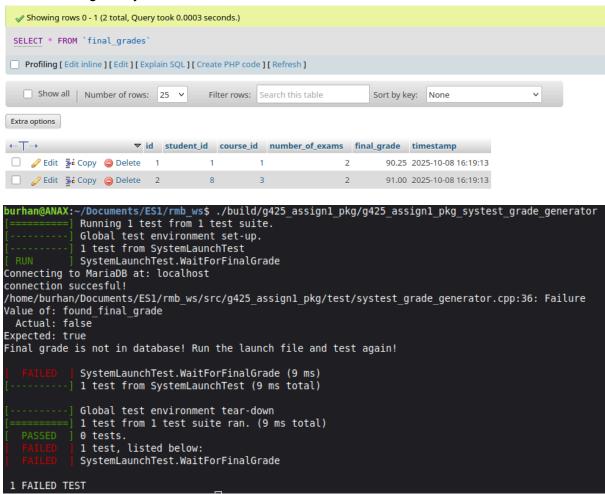
Does the entire system work together?

Full program test

This can be achieved by simply running the system and checking the output, a little helper test node has been created but is not mandatory.

Results:

Before running the system:



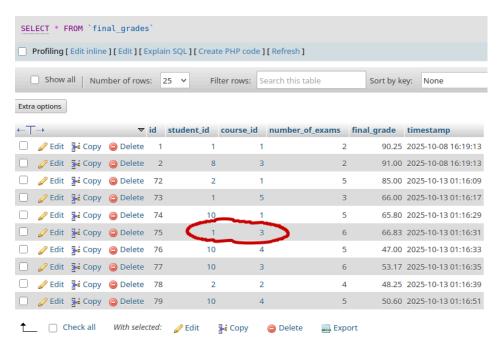
We then run the launch file and watch the results come in on our mysgl GUI of choice:

```
s ros2 launch g425 assign1 pkg grade generator.launch.xml
be found below /home/burhan/.ros/log/2025-10-13-01-15-31-165040-ANAX-124541
erbosity is set to INFO
s started with pid [124544]
s started with pid [124545]
process started with pid [124546]
process started with pid [124546]
s started with pid [124547]
[1760310931.506039091] [retake grade desermine Service Server started
                                                                         iles can be found below /home/burham/.ros/log/2025-10-13-01-15-31-165040-ANAX-124541

Ougging verbosty! ys set to 1MF0

| process started with pid [124544]
| process started with pid [124544]
| process started with pid [124546]
| nator-3]: process started with pid [124546]
| nator-3]: process started with pid [124546]
| nator-3]: process started with pid [124547]
| nator-4]: process star
                                   ator-2] [INFO
eterminator-3
      SELECT * FROM `final_grades`
   Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]
               Show all | Number of rows: 25 V
                                                                                                                                                                                  Filter rows: Search this table
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Sort by key: None
Extra options
                                                                                                                ▼ id student_id course_id number_of_exams final_grade timestamp
  ☐ Ø Edit ♣ Copy 	 Delete
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               90.25 2025-10-08 16:19:13
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               91.00 2025-10-08 16:19:13
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              66.00 2025-10-13 01:16:17
  ☐ Ø Edit ♣ Copy 	 Delete 74
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              65.80 2025-10-13 01:16:29
     ↑ Check all With selected:
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Export
```

When whatever student and course we are searching for appears here we can stop the system. Of course if it is hard to track we can simply keep the system running until our test returns without errors.



And then we perform the test again.

Acceptance Test

Will the system work for a typical user?

A typical user in this case would mean the school faculty adds the students and the courses to their database, and a teacher adds grades in the administration tool.

For this use case, the database works as intended.

Once a grade is sent in, the administration tool should simply act similar to the Result Generator. Only instead of random results, we of course add an exact grade.

The workflow needs to replace the Result Generator with a simple Subscriber node that adds grades to the database and calls the Grade Determinators.

```
add_student_sub_ = this->create_subscription<Student>(
        "add_students", 10,
        std::bind(&ResultGenerator::add_student, this, _1));

void publish_random_result()
{
        ...
        db_.addGrade(grade);
}
        ...
// Publisher (asks ResultGenerator for new random numbers)
publisher_ = this->create_publisher<Student>("add_students", 10);
```

After that, the system will work in production.