### Introduction

### Page 6

### Vocabulary V

#### **Colours**

1	b	r	0	W	n	g	W
			r	a	p	r	h
	u	9	a	e	i	е	i
	e	r	n	c	n	e	t
	r	e	g	ì	K	n	e
	e	y	(e)	I	ı	0	W
	d	p	u	r	р	I	e

#### School items

**2** 1. book

2. diary 3. pen

4. schoolbag

5. ruler 6. notebook

**3** 1. black

2. red 3. brown

4. purple 5. orange 7. marker

8. pencil

9. pencil case

10. pencil sharpener

11. rubber

7. pink

8. yellow

9. green 10. grey

11. white

6. blue

### **School subjects**

**4** geography, French, history, maths, sport, art, literature, computer technology, drama, science, music, English French and English need capital letters.

**5** 1. music 2. literature

7. French 8. sport

3. science 4. drama

9. English

10. art

5. maths

11. computer technology

6. geography

12. history

#### The calendar

6	Days of the Week	Months of the Year				
	<ol> <li>Monday</li> <li>Tuesday</li> <li>Wednesday</li> <li>Thursday</li> <li>Friday</li> <li>Saturday</li> <li>Sunday</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>January</li> <li>February</li> <li>March</li> <li>April</li> <li>May</li> <li>June</li> </ol>	<ul><li>7. July</li><li>8. August</li><li>9. September</li><li>10. October</li><li>11. November</li><li>12. December</li></ul>			

#### Numbers and time

**7** second, fifth, ninth, twelfth, nineteenth, twenty-third, thirtieth, thirty-first

### Page 7

**9** 7 – seven

15 - fifteen 11 – eleven

18 – eighteen 30 - thirty26 – twenty-six

13 – thirteen 21 – twenty-one

**10** 1. 12.30

4. 7.45 5. 2.05

2. 12.00 3. 8.15

6. 1.40

**12** 1. forty-eight

5. sixty-one 6. Ninety

2. thirty-one 3. fifty-two

7. eighty-four

4. seventy

8. one hundred

### Prepositions of place

**13** 1. on the box

6. behind the box

2. in the box

7. in front of the box

3. under the box 4. next to the box 8. between the boxes 9. opposite the box

5. above the box

### **Family**

14 father / dad – Rob uncle - Dan mother / mum - Kate brother - Ryan grandmother - Linda sister - Ava aunt – Sue cousin - Zoe grandfather - Mike

### **15** Possible answers

- 1. Ryan is in front of Rob.
- 2. Rob is behind Ryan.
- 3. Kate is between Rob and Mike.
- 4. Ava is opposite the computer.
- 5. Ava is on Kate.
- 6. Mike is behind Ava.
- 7. Linda is next to Ava.
- 8. Zoe is in front of Dan and Sue.
- 9. Dan is next to Zoe.

### Parts of the body

**16** Across: 2. j 4. a 7. d 8. h 9. c Down: 1. e 3. i 5. b 6. g 7. f

#### Page 8

### Grammar Gr

### **Subject Pronouns**

**1** 1. He is a boy.

4. They are brothers.

2. She is 15 years old.

5. We are at school.

3. It is a book.

6. You are friends.

### **Possessive Adjectives**

- **2** 1. Their
- 5. My
- 2. Our
- 6. Your
- 3. Its
- 7. His
- 4. Her

#### **Possessive Pronouns**

**3** 1. yours 2. ours 3. his 4. hers 5. mine 6. theirs

#### Saxon Genitive

- **4** 1. Lisa's brothers are 15 years old.
  - 2. The dog's eyes are brown.
  - 3. The children's schoolbags are new.
  - 4. The boys' parents are in London.
  - 5. My sister's birthday is on 27th September.
  - 6. The students' teacher is Mrs Lawson.

### this, that, these and those

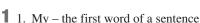
**5** 1. This 2. That 3. Those 4. These 5. This

#### Wh- Questions

- **6** 1. What
- 4. When
- 2. Who
- 5. Why
- 3. Where
- 6. Which
- **7** 1. What e
- 4. When -f
- 2. Where d
- 5. Which c
- 3. Who -a
- 6. Why -b

### Page 9

### Getting Ready for Writing



- 2. Chicago name of place
- 3. July a month of the year
- 4. Ethan name of person
- 5. I the pronoun I
- 6. Brenton School name of place

**2** 1. My favourite television programme is *Friends*.

- 2. My brother and I are in London, England.
- 3. Is Paul's birthday in March?
- 4. He is French.
- 5. This year, the first day of Christmas is a Monday.
- **3** 1. My name is Chloe Smith.
  - 2. What year are you in?
  - 3. I love Chicago!
  - 4. Their names are Ethan, Lucas and Jack.
  - 5. He's in Year 6 and I'm in Year 8.
- **4** 1. I've got a dog, a cat and two fish.
  - 2. He's fifteen years old.
  - 3. Is Peter at home?
  - 4. I love pizza!
  - 5. Susan's family name is Brown.

- **5** My name subject
  - love verb
  - have got verb
  - Ethan and Lucas subject
  - are verb
- **6** 1. She has got two brothers.
  - 2. Jason is a teacher.
  - 3. My birthday is in May.
  - 4. He loves school.
  - 5. Those pens are mine.

#### Page 10

### Speaking

### **Greetings and Introductions**



- $(\frac{1}{02})$  **2** 1. My name is Alex.
  - 2. Nice to meet you, too.
  - 3. I'm an exchange student.
  - 4. I'm from Sydney, Australia.
  - 5. I'm in Year 8.
  - 6. Mrs Jones.
  - 7. Thanks!

### Classroom language

- **4** 1. What's the homework?
  - 2. When is the exam?
  - 3. What page are we on?
  - 4. Can you help me, please?
  - 5. How do you spell *notebook*?
  - 6. What's the correct answer?



- $\left(\frac{1}{\Omega^2}\right)$  **6** 1. When is the exam?
  - 2. What's the correct answer?
  - 3. What page are we on?
  - 4. How do you spell *notebook*?
  - 5. Can you help me, please?
  - 6. What's the homework?

# My Life

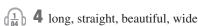
## My Friends and Family

### Page 12

### Adjectives of description V

- 1. tall, short, medium height, fat, thin, good-looking, ugly, old, young, beautiful, small, light, big, dark
  - 2. short, beautiful, long, curly, straight, wide, narrow, small, light, big, dark
- **2** a celebrity lookalike competition
- 3 hair, mouth, eyes

### A description V



### **Optional Listening**

Tick: 2, 3, 5

### Page 13

**5** Both Ed and Steve have got straight red hair and blue eyes. Both have got a wide nose and both are medium height.

#### NOTICE!

first wide: before the noun nose second wide: after the verb is (a form of the verb to be)

### to be / have got Gr V 🖵 🖺

- **7** 1. You have got beautiful sisters.
  - 2. We are not in Year 7.
  - 3. Paul has got short hair.
  - 4. The girls haven't got brown eyes.
  - 5. Her nose is long and narrow.
- **8** 1. have / haven't got 4. are / aren't
  - 2. have / haven't got 5. is / isn't
  - 3. am / am not 6. has / hasn't got

### Page 14

7. have got

**11** 1. Have ... got 8. aren't 2. Are 9. has got 3. have ... got 10. is 4. aren't 11. is 5. are 12. is 6. are 13. have ... got

### Descriptions 🕠 V Gr 🐧 🖵

12 Female: mother, mum, grandmother, aunt, sister, cousin Male: father, dad, grandfather, uncle, brother, cousin

### 13 1. Harry

- 2. Jennifer 3. Sarah
- 4. Jackie 5. Lucy
- 6. Edward
- $\left(\frac{1}{06}\right)$  **14** 1. New Zealand
- 4. brown
- 2. good-looking
- 5. thin
- 3. seven / 7
- 6. twin brother

### **Optional Listening**

1. father 4. blue 2. dark 5. Lucy 3. sister 6. grandfather

### Page 15

### **15** Possible answers

Brian is Sophie's father. He has got brown hair.

Ruth is Sophie's mother. She has got light hair and a big, wide mouth.

Oliver is Sophie's brother. He is young. He has got brown

Mia is Sophie's sister. She is young. She has got long light hair and light blue eyes.

Sam and Linda are Sophie's grandparents. They are old. They have got white hair.

Debbie is Sophie's aunt. She has got blue eyes and light

Simon is Sophie's uncle. He hasn't got hair. He is dark and he's got dark eyes.

Harry is Sophie's cousin. He has got dark, curly hair and dark eyes.

## My Day

### Page 16

### Routines V 🗬

 1. have breakfast 5. go home 2. make a snack 6. go to bed 3. go to school 7. tidy my room 4. watch TV

#### **NOTICE!**

go: go to school, go home, go to bed

get: get up, get dressed

have: have breakfast, have lunch, have dinner, have a shower

#### **2** Possible answers

- 1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T
- 1. People usually have dinner in the evening.
- 2. You get up and then you get dressed. / You get dressed and then you go to school.
- 4. You have a shower in your bathroom.

### Reading a magazine article

- $\frac{1}{107}$  **5** They're at school.
  - **6** 1. get up, have breakfast, go to school
    - 2. big animals, old cars, Indian clothing
    - 3. 19th century
    - 4. Storyweaver
    - 5. Dr Smallz
  - **7** 1. museum (lines 3-5)
    - 2. exhibit (lines 13-15)
    - 3. a 3D student's book (lines 15-18)
    - 4. games (lines 19-21)
    - 5. a biology ... maths class (lines 22-23)
  - **8** 1. clothing
- 4. miniature
- 2. visit
- 5. motivated
- 3. town

### Page 18

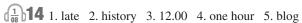
### Present Simple | Gr | V | 🔦 📋

- **10** 1. gets up, 6.30 am
- 4. have, 12.00 pm
- 2. makes, noodles
- 5. studies, Tuesdays
- 3. go, 7.30 am
- 6. does, 6.30
- **11** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **12** 1. has
- 5. study
- 2. likes
- 6. watch
- 3. uses
- 7. go
- 4. tidies
- 8. learn

### Page 19

### A presentation V





### **Optional Listening**

1. d 2. c 3. f 4. a 5. e 6. b

### Talking about routines V Gr

### **15** walk the dog: one hour

eat: one and a half hours

tidy my room: half an hour / 30 minutes

do homework: two hours watch TV: two hours

sleep: eight and a half hours / eight hours and 30 minutes

school: seven hours

## My Activities

### Page 20

### Activities V

### 1 Possible answers

Activities which involve technology: play computer games, send messages, listen to music, make videos, download songs, chat online, surf the web Activities which usually involve leaving the house: meet friends, go to the cinema, do sport, play football, ride a bike, go shopping

- **2** Favourite activity: send messages Activity he never does: read magazines
- **3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

### A conversation V



4 send messages, make videos, download songs, chat online



### **Optional Listening**

- 1. 15
- 4. 12
- 2. two
- 5. seven
- 3. technology

### Present Simple | Gr | V | 🔪 🖵

### Page 21

### **7** Possible answers

My parents don't send messages every day.

My grandmother doesn't do sport on Tuesdays.

My grandfather doesn't send messages every day.

My friend doesn't go to the cinema at the weekend.

I don't chat online at 8.00.

I don't read magazines every day.

### **NOTICE!**

at

- **8** 1. don't play
- 4. don't read
- 2. don't eat
- 5. don't ride
- 3. doesn't use
- **9** 1. Do you do sport every day?
  - 2. When do your friends chat online?
  - 3. Does your father download songs?
  - 4. Where do you meet friends?
  - 5. Does your class make videos?
  - 6. What does your best friend do at the weekend?
  - 7. Does your mother often go to the cinema?
  - 8. Who do you send messages to?
  - 9. Do you surf the web every day?

### 

- $(\frac{1}{12})$ **12** 1. basketball
- 5. Thursdays
- 2. football
- 6. friends
- 3. twice
- 7. love
- 4. Mondays
- $\frac{1}{12}$  **14** a. 5 b. 2 c. 4 d. 6 e. 1 f. 3

### Page 22

### Reading a forum

- **16** Topic of discussion: what it's like being a teenager in their country
- (1) 17 1, 4
  - **18** 1. Gabe
- 4. Alkana
- 2. Alkana
- 5. Daiki
- 3. Gabe
- **19** 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. DS 5. T

### Page 23

### Writing a description of teen life \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) Gr

- **20** 1. maths, Mandarin Chinese
  - 2. chat online, play computer games
  - 3. take classes in Mandarin Chinese, meet friends, go to the park, go shopping
  - 4. They often have pressure at school. Many teens take private lessons. Most UK teens surf the web. Most teenagers get pocket money and they like spending it.
- **21** 1. noun, verb *to be* 
  - 2. prepositions of time
- **22** 1. Her eyes are blue.
  - 2. I have got small ears.
  - 3. Your hair isn't short.
  - 4. My mother's nose is long.
  - 5. Harry is an old man.
- **23** 1. on
- 4. at
- 2. in
- 5. in
- 3. at
- **24** 1. I always have a shower **in** the morning.
  - 2. My father's car **is red**.
  - 3. I get up at six o'clock.
  - 4. Sue has got blue eyes.
  - 5. Do you want to come on Sunday?

## **Collaborative Project:**

### A Poster of a Celebrity

### Page 24

### STEP 1:

### Read the Model

### Fact File

Name:	Daniel Jacob Radcliffe
Profession:	actor
Appearance:	brown hair, blue eyes, 1.70 metres tall
Date of birth:	23rd July, 1989
From:	London
Famous for:	his role as Harry Potter
Likes:	animals, music
Free-time activities:	running, playing football, playing video games, playing the bass guitar

### Life Skills Extra:

### Describing People

- 1 Yes
- **2** 1. b 2. e 3. c 4. a 5. d

# 2 Fun and Games

### **A** Games

### Page 28

### The home V 🖹 🖵

**1** A toilet E living room B bedroom F dining room C bathroom G kitchen D garage H garden 1. lamp 9 sofa 10. armchair 2. bed 3. desk 11. curtain 4. shelf 12. table 5. rubbish bin 13. chair 6. rug 14. cupboard 7. shower 15. cooker 8. sink 16. fridge

#### NOTICE!

bathroom, bedroom, living room, cupboard, rubbish bin

#### Page 29

- 2 1. TV 4. cupboard 2. dining room 5. shelf 3. bathroom
- 3 1. garden
  2. garage
  3. table
  4. bed (bedroom)
  5. lamp
  6. rubbish bin

### 4 in, opposite, near, next to, on, above

### **5** Possible answers

- 1. It's often on a desk in a bedroom.
- 2. It's often in a garden.
- 3. It's often on a sofa in a living room.
- 4. It's often in a fridge in a kitchen.
- 5. It's often next to a shower in a bathroom.
- 6. They are often in a sink in a kitchen.
- 7. It's often on a table in a dining room.
- 8 1. living room
  2. fridge
  3. shower
  4. cupboard
  5. bed
  6. shelves
  7. cooker

#### Page 30

# There is / There are, Articles and quantifiers Gr V 3

### **11** Possible answers

beautiful, ugly, small, wide, narrow, old, new, light, dark

- **13** 1. some 2. any 3. some 4. any 5. any
- 14 1. an, any 4. Some 2. a 5. an, any 3. a, the

### An advert Gr

- $\frac{1}{15}$  15 1. Yes. It's one of London's top ten attractions.
  - 2. It's free.
- 1. Is there any furniture in King Edward's bedroom? Yes, there is.
  - 2. Is there a special uniform for the guards? Yes, there is.
  - 3. Are there computers at the attraction? Yes, there are.
  - 4. Is there a tour every 10 minutes? No, there isn't.

### **Optional Listening**

- 1. 10
- 2. replicas of royal rooms
- 3. a special room
- 4. £20 billion
- 5. half an hour

### Page 31

### A treasure hunt V Gr

**18** 1. D 2. A 3. C 4. E 5. B

#### NOTICE!

1. and 2. but 3. because

### **B** Fun Around Town

### Page 32

### Places around town V

- 1. train station 12. sports centre 2. department store 13. supermarket 3. post office 14. cinema 4. church 15. bank 5. hospital 16. shopping centre 6. café 17. amusement park 7. park 18. museum 8. police station 19. restaurant 9. bookshop 20. library 10. chemist's 21. bakery 11. hotel 22. port
- **2** 1. café
  - 2. library
  - 3. hotel
  - 4. restaurant
  - 5. department store / shopping centre
  - 6. bookshop
  - 7. amusement park
  - 8. park

### **3** Possible answers

- 1. You watch a film at the cinema.
- 2. You see historical items at a museum.
- 3. You send letters and packages at a post office.
- 4. You play tennis at a sports centre.
- 5. You buy cake at a bakery.

### Giving information V



- $\frac{1}{16}$  **5** 1. eat
- 4. food
- 2. restaurants
- 5. post office
- 3. terrible

### Page 33

### **Present Continuous**



- **8** 1. are looking, restaurant / café
  - 2. is putting, supermarket
  - 3. are watching, cinema
  - 4. am choosing, bakery
  - 5. is examining, hospital
- **9** 1. Dr Amy Gold isn't checking the man's hands. She's looking at his eyes.
  - 2. Lisa and Greg are choosing sandwiches. They aren't looking at the salads.
  - 3. I'm not getting baguettes. I'm buying pitta.
  - 4. Natalie and her sister are eating popcorn. They aren't drinking cola.
  - 5. Eric isn't standing near the fridges. He's working in the bakery section.
- **11** 1. isn't taking
- 6. aren't taking
- 2. is having
- 7. are riding
- 3. is stepping
- 8. are using
- 4. is playing
- 9. is following
- 5. are choosing
- 10. isn't playing
- 1. c 2. a 3. b
- **12** 1. Is the man sitting on the stairs? No, he isn't.
  - 2. How is the man making music? He is stepping on the giant stair piano.
  - 3. Are the people standing on the bus? No, they aren't.
  - 4. What are they doing? They are riding exercise bikes.
  - 5. Why is the robot following a man? It senses he has got rubbish.

#### Page 34

### An interview

 $\binom{1}{18}$  13 He prefers real games (like football or basketball).

(1) 14 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. F

### **Optional Listening**

- 1. podcast
- 2. real
- 3. phone
- 4. shopping centre
- 5. train station

### Reading a blog post 🖺 🖵 Gr 🗥



 $(\frac{1}{19})$ **15** Ella – Australia

Herochaser 1 – USA

AdrianaGo - Italy

Gottcha 222 - Japan

### Page 35

#### Country Citv Attractions Australia Sydney Circular Quay, Sydney Opera House USA New York Metropolitan Museum of Art Italy Rome Colosseum

**17** 1. She's visiting her family.

Tokyo

- 2. It's a Pokémon gym.
- 3. They're flying around the museum.
- 4. To find Pokémon.
- 5. They come for the restaurants and shops.
- **18** 1. attractions

Japan

4. flying

Shinjuku train station

- 2. building
- 5. location
- 3. statues

### **19** Possible answers

- 1. Four people are having lunch in Hyde Park.
  - The people are drinking wine.
  - They are having fun.
- 2. Two people are playing a game at Bondi Beach. The people are having fun.
  - The beach is beautiful.
- 3. A woman is walking in the street at The Rocks. There is a pink house with green doors.
- 4. There is a woman with a camera, in the Blue Mountains.

She has got a bag on her back.

The woman is taking photos of the mountains and

5. Three people are riding bikes under Harbour Bridge. They are smiling.

They are near the ocean.

### At the Cinema

### Page 36

### Film genres V

- **2** 1. 12th October 19th October
  - 2. £10
  - 3. call 01632-960600 or visit the website www.nordhamfestival.com
  - 4. three films, popcorn and drinks
- **3** 1. romance
- 4. comedy
- 2. fantasy
- 5. musical
- 3. animated
- 6. documentary
- 4 Popular with boys and girls: comedy, drama Unpopular with boys: musical Unpopular with girls: animated

### A conversation

### $(\frac{1}{20})$ 7 the trailer, reviews, the actors

# $(\frac{1}{20})$ **8** 1. the computer 4. comedy 2. reviews 5. 10.00 3. horror films 6. popcorn

### **Optional Listening**

1. e 2. d 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. b

# Present Simple / Present Continuous Gr

<b>10</b> 1. b	6. a
2. a	7. b
3. a	8. a
4. b	9. b
5. b	10. a

11 1. am having 2. are visiting 3. don't want 4. aren't making 5. love	6. is growing 7. are filming 8. produce 9. don't do 10. are making
--	--

- **12** 1. What do you know about the actors?
  - 2. Where is the film showing now?
  - 3. Is the film getting good reviews at the moment?
  - 4. Do you want to see it?

### Page 38

### Reading an article

### $\frac{1}{21}$ 14 It's very good.

#### NOTICE!

before

<b>15</b> 1. par 1 2. par 2	3. par 3 4. par 3
<b>16</b> 1. b	4. d
2. e	5. c
3 a	

- **17** 1. the British Ministry of Magic
  - 2. all first-year students at Hogwarts
  - 3. looking for magical creatures and collecting them
  - 4. New York
  - 5. the magical creatures

#### Page 39

### Writing a film review 📐 📋 V Gr

### **18** Possible answers

- 1. adventure, science-fiction, crime
- 2. 2016
- 3. It's about a student called Vee and an online game called Nerve.
- 4. Vee
- 5. It's a great film. He recommends it.

### **19** 1. but, because

- 2. adjectives
- 20 1. because 4. and 2. and 5. but 3. but

### **21** Possible answers

- very / really
   not very / not at all
   very / quite / really
   very / quite / really
- , ,

#### **22** Possible answers

- I don't play games on my phone but I play computer games.
- Nobody likes that film. It's **not** at all popular. / Everybody likes that film. It's really popular.
- 3. There's a new Disney film at the cinema **and** there's also an action film.
- 4. The book isn't **very** / **really** interesting. In fact, it's boring.
- 5. She's in a film **but** she isn't in a TV programme. / She's in a film **and she's** in a TV programme.

## Collaborative Project:

A What's On Page

### Page 40

### STEP 1:

#### Read the Model

#### Possible answers

- a. the Escape Room
- b. Night Terrors Mobile App
- c. The Film: The Secret Life of Pets
- d. The Film Location: London Tour

### Life Skills Extra:

### Giving Directions

- Jack
- **2** Asking for directions: 1, 3, 6, 7 Giving directions: 2, 4 5, 8, 9, 10

### **Review 1**

### Page 43

- **1** Cardinal numbers: thirteen, eighty-four
  - Ordinal numbers: third, fifth

School subjects: maths, computer technology

Film genres: western, science-fiction Places around town: port, police station Prepositions of place: under, opposite

Half past and o'clock are the extra words. They

belong to the category Time.

- **2** 1. cooker
- 5. have dinner
- 2. rubber
- 6. fridge
- 3. narrow
- 7. arm
- 4. have breakfast
- **3** 1. musical
- 5. bank
- 2. kitchen
- 6. lamp
- 3. library
- 7. uncle
- 4. comedy
- 8. geography
- **4** 1. Thursday
- 4. go to the cinema
- 2. sports centre
- 5. August
- 3. bathroom
- 6. make a snack

#### **5** Possible answers

- 1. False People send messages with their phones.
- 2. False People have dinner / have lunch in the dining room.
- 3. True
- 4. True
- 5. False People often walk the dog in a park.
- 6. False *Good-looking* is the opposite of *ugly*.
- 8. False Red and white make pink.
- **6** 1. watch TV
- 6. church
- 2. documentary
- 7. restaurant
- 3. supermarket
- 8. hospital
- 4. hotels
- 9. shelves
- 5. museum

#### **7** Possible answers

#### Across:

- 2. It's the opposite of old.
- 6. a film about love
- 9. You sit at it to have a meal.
- 11. It's the opposite of *fat*.
- 12. You mix black and white to get this.
- 14. It's the opposite of big.

#### Down:

- 1. It's on the floor.
- 3. You put your car there.
- 4. You buy bread and cakes there.
- 5. It's the opposite of ugly.
- 7. You sit on it.
- 8. There are trees and flowers there.
- 10. You use this part of the body to walk.
- 13. You use this part of the body to hear.

### Page 44

#### Grammar

- **1** 1. She
- 4. boys'
- 2. hers
- 5. When
- 3. This
- 6. Where
- 6. some
- **2** 1. hasn't got 2. any
- 7. any
- 3. There is
- 8. am
- 4. Are
- 9. Is there
- 5. have got
- **3** 1. Do you ride a bike to school every day?
- 2. I don't read magazines in the morning.
  - 3. The boys never send messages at school.
  - 4. When does she have dinner every night?
  - 5. Harry doesn't do sport at the sports centre.
  - 6. My sister always tidies her room on Saturdays.

### 4 Possible answers

Louise and Jack are having breakfast.

James isn't reading a magazine.

Linda and Charles are walking their dogs.

Linda isn't listening to music.

Wendy and Peter are buying tickets.

Wendy isn't looking at books.

- **5** 1. Sara never plays the guitar on Sundays.
  - 2. I'm not watching TV at the moment.
  - 3. I always surf the web after school.
  - 4. She doesn't do homework every night.
  - 5. They aren't playing computer games.
- **6** 1. Where are you going?
  - 2. When do they usually get up?
  - 3. Are there any books on the shelf?
  - 4. Have you got any brothers?
  - 5. Where is the library?
  - 6. Why is there a sofa in the garden?
- **7** 1. Are ... travelling
- 7. there are
- 2. am
- 8. has got 9. There is
- 3. are taking 4. is
- 10. there aren't
- 5. believe 6. looks
- 11. haven't got 12. there are

### Page 46

### Literature: The Adventures of Tom Sawyer Part 1

- **1** 1. f 2. b 3. a 4. g 5. e 6. c 7. d
- **2** 1. river
- 4. wants
- 2. his clothes 3. doesn't like
- 6. new girl

5. his friends are painting

# Our World

### What's the Weather Like?

### Page 48

### Weather V 🔲

### 1 Possible answers

- a. hot
- b. cloud / cloudy, sun / sunny
- c. cool
- d. sun / sunny
- e. snow / snowy
- f. cloud / cloudy, lightning, storm / stormy
- g. cloud / cloudy, rain / rainy
- h. wind / windy

#### **2** Possible answers

winter: cloud, cloudy, fog, foggy, ice, icy, lightning, rain, rainy, snow, snowy, storm, stormy, cold, thunder, wet, wind, windy

summer: dry, sun, sunny, warm, hot



- $\left(\frac{2}{01}\right)$  4 1. Temperature
- 4. water
- 2. lightning
- 5. Warm
- 3. Fog

### Page 49

### An experiment V

**7** 1. hot water 2. on 3. three 4. ice



(2) 10 2

(2) 11 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T

#### **Optional Listening**

- 1. hot
- 4. warm
- 2. on
- 5. falls into the jar
- 3. three
- **12** London, Berlin, Vienna

### **13** Possible answers

- 1. It's cool in London.
- 2. It's cool in Berlin.
- 3. It's cold and snowy in Warsaw.
- 4. It's sometimes cloudy and sometimes sunny in Paris.
- 5. It's cool in Vienna.
- 6. It's warm and sunny in Madrid.
- 7. It's hot and sunny in Rome.
- 8. It's hot and sunny in Algiers.
- 9. It's hot and sunny in Athens.

### Comparative adjectives Gr V \ \

### **16** 1. hotter than – d

- 2. wetter than -f
- 3. more unusual than -a
- 4. better than b
- 5. more dangerous than c
- 6. drier than e

### Page 50

- **17** 1. Alaska is snowier than Hawaii.
  - 2. Spring is more colourful than winter.
  - 3. Cairo is hotter than Moscow.
  - 4. London is foggier than Sydney.
  - 5. Snow is more beautiful than rain.

### **18** 1. more popular than

- 2. worse than
- 3. stranger than
- 4. more interesting than
- 5. wetter than
- 6. warmer than
- 7. stormier than
- 8. more complicated than

### Page 51

### Reading an FAO page



- $\frac{2}{05}$  **21** physical health: 2, 4 people's emotions: 1, 3
  - **22** 1. They become happy.
    - 2. It's better than warm weather.
      - 3. 15 minutes a day in the sun
      - 4. produces Vitamin D and serotonin
      - 5. summer

### **23** 1. makes people feel happy

- 2. makes people aggressive
- 3. makes people's bodies produce more melatonin
- 4. makes people feel sleepy
- **24** 1. feelings
- 4. aggressive
- 2. produce
- 5. sleepy
- 3. dangerous

## The Animal Kingdom

#### Page 52

### Animals V

1 mammal

2

mammal	reptile	insect	bird	amphibian	fish
whale	snake	fly	duck	frog	shark
elephant	turtle	beetle			
lion	crocodile	bee			
giraffe		butterfly			
horse					
mouse					
rabbit					
cow					
pig					
sheep					
dolphin					
kangaroo					
tiger					
zebra					

Spider doesn't belong to any group. (Though many people think it is an insect, it is actually an arachnid.)

- **4** 1. crocodile
- 5. duck
- 2. fly
- 6. kangaroo
- 3. lion
- 7. mouse
- 4. frog

### Page 53

### **5** Possible answers

- 1. A rabbit has got four legs.
- 2. Elephants have got big ears.
- 3. A whale can swim.
- 4. Zebras don't eat other animals.
- 5. Beetles are insects.
- 6. Butterflies are usually colourful.

### A conversation V



- $\binom{2}{06}$  **6** 1. a trivia quiz
  - 2. three
  - 3. from his brother Dylan's project



 $\binom{2}{06}$  7 clue 1: dolphin clue 2: lion clue 3: snake

### **Optional Listening**

1. F 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. F

### (not) as ... as Gr V 🖹 🐧



- $\frac{2}{67}$  10 1. as long as
- 4. as intelligent as
- 2. not as dangerous as
- 5. not as colourful as
- 3. not as wide as

### **11** Possible answers

- 1. The sheep is as black as the horse. The sheep isn't as fast as the horse.
- 2. The cat isn't as dangerous as the tiger. The tiger isn't as adorable as the cat.
- 3. The fly isn't as big as the beetle. The fly is as horrible as the beetle.
- 4. The bird is as colourful as the frog. The frog isn't as attractive as the bird.
- 5. The rabbit is as dark as the elephant. The rabbit isn't as tall as the elephant.

### Page 54

- **12** 1. not as nice
  - 2. not as active
  - 3. more interesting
  - 4. bigger
  - 5. more colourful
  - 6. as decorative
  - 7. more musical

### **13** Possible answers

- 1. The cat in A is thinner than the cat in B.
- 2. The dog in A isn't as beautiful as the dog in B.
- 3. The snake in A is longer than the snake in B.
- 4. The rabbit in A is bigger than the rabbit in B.
- 5. The bird in B is not as colourful as the bird in A.
- 6. The frogs in A are not as unusual as the frogs in B.
- 7. The fish in A are more colourful than the fish in B.
- 8. The snake in B is not as long as the snake in A.
- 9. The cat in A is as dark as the rabbit in B.

#### Page 55

### 



- $\left(\frac{2}{08}\right)$  14 1. snakes
- 4. amphibians
- 2. Birds
- 5. rabbits
- 3. mammals

### $\frac{2}{108}$ 16 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. d

**19** He thinks tarantulas are more interesting than other animals. / He loves watching it.

#### NOTICE!

them - the people who don't like tarantulas it – his pet tarantula

## **Amazing Places**

### Page 56

### Geographical features V



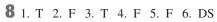
**3** 1. forest 2. beach 3. desert 4. volcano 5. ocean



- $\frac{2}{10}$  **5** 1. River
- 4. Mountains
- 2. Ocean
- 5. Islands
- 3. Desert
- 6. Lake

### Page 57

### Reading a travel guide



- **9** 1. ancient Roman
  - 2. visit the salt mine, go on rides
  - 3. salty cakes
  - 4. sand dunes
  - 5. 10,582 square kilometers

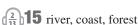
### Superlative adjectives Gr V \ 🔾 📮 🖹

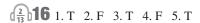
- **11** 1. the longest
- 4. the most enormous
- 2. the most ancient
- 5. the hottest
- 3. the highest
- 6. the smallest
- **14** 1. more dangerous
- 5. darkest
- 2. worse
- 6. most logical
- 3. most terrible
- 7. best
- 4. more exciting
- 8. harder

#### NOTICE!

a. on b. a

### A travel advert





### **Optional Listening**

- 1. three or four hours
- 2. painted monasteries
- 3. Dracula's

### Page 59

### Writing a report about a country (1) | | V | Gr



- **17** 1. in South America
  - 2. mountains, rivers
  - 3. in the mountains hot during the day and cold at night in Llanos de Moxos – warmer than in the mountains
  - 4. Around half of the population of Bolivia lives near the Andes. Bolivia has got two capital cities. La Paz is the highest capital in the world.
- **18** 1. object pronouns
  - 2. prepositions of time
- **19** 1. him
- 2. it
- 5. her
- 3. them
- **20** 1. in 2. at 3. on 4. at 5. in
- **21** 1. She has got a pet snake. She gives **it** mice to eat.
  - 2. He visits Spain at Christmas every year.
  - 3. Where is Jane? I can't see her.
  - 4. Dan and I are going to Hawaii. Are you coming with us?
  - 5. The festival is **on** 12th September.
  - 6. It's usually hot in August.

# Collaborative Project:

### A Trivia Game

### Page 60

### STEP 1:

#### Read the Model

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a



### Life Skills Extra:

### Asking for Information

### Page 62

- 1 It gives people in cities a chance to be near farm animals (they don't need to go to the countryside).
- **2** 1. c 2. a 3. d 4. e 5. b
- **3** Place: Green Hill Safari Park Price: Adults: £8, Children: £4 Closing time: 4.00 pm

Animals: lions, tigers, elephants, giraffes, zebras

Feed animals: no

4 Place: Oakely Ocean Park Price: Adults: £10, Children: £6

Closing time: 5.00 pm

Animals: whales, tropical fish, dolphins

Feed animals: yes

# Go For It!

## Sport

### Page 64

### Sport V B 1 🔾

- **2** 1. Registration forms are available in the head teacher's office.
  - 2. You can download a registration form at braxtoncity\_sportsday.com.
- **3** 1. They throw it. / They jump and throw it.
  - 2. They kick a ball.
  - 3. dancing
  - 4. cycling
  - 5. karate and judo (sometimes tennis)
- **4** go: running, skateboarding, rollerblading, swimming, cycling, dancing, skiing, climbing, snowboarding play: tennis, golf, football, volleyball, basketball do: karate, judo, gymnastics
- **5** 1. Jack and Linda play tennis on Mondays and Wednesdays.
  - 2. Linda goes rollerblading on Tuesdays and Thursdays.
  - 3. Jack goes swimming (swims) on Tuesdays.
  - 4. Jack and Linda go running (run) every morning.
  - 5. Linda plays golf on Saturday mornings.
  - 6. Jack and Linda go climbing (climb) on Saturday afternoons.

#### Page 65

### can, Adverbs of manner Gr V 🖹 🛝

### **10** Possible answers

- 1. The man can carry the bicycle. He can't ride it.
- 2. The woman can't run. She can play tennis.
- 3. The man can stand up. He can't go swimming.
- 4. The dog can't hit the ball. It can catch it.
- **11** 1. quickly
- 6. quietly
- 2. well
- 7. slowly
- 3. badly
- 8. hard
- 4. high
- 9. easily
- 5. far

#### NOTICE!

very – adjective (happy) quite – adverb (easily)

#### Page 66

### 

- **12** 1. Can Eva Clarke do thousands of pull-ups in 24 hours?
  - 2. What can Johanna Quaas do beautifully?
  - 3. What can Max Verstappen do quickly?
  - 4. How long can Akinori Wase control a football?
  - 5. How long can John Evans balance a car on his head?

- $\frac{2}{14}$  13 1. Yes, she can.
  - 2. gymnastics
  - 3. drive (A Formula 1 car)
  - 4. 11 minutes and 9.97 seconds
  - 5. 33 seconds

- $\left(\frac{2}{14}\right)$ **14** 1. readers and writers to meet
  - 2. Winners
  - 3. pull-ups
  - 4. 90
  - 5. Formula 1 winner
  - 6. 150.6 kg

### **Optional Listening**

1. 10 2. an old 3. youngest 4. lying 5. head

### Reading celebrity profiles



- $\frac{2}{16}$  18 1. Chloe Kim snowboarding
  - 2. Simone Biles gymnastics
  - 3. Katie Ledecky swimming

### Page 67

- **19** 1. Katie Ledecky
  - 2. Chloe Kim
  - 3. Simone Biles
  - 4. Simone Biles
  - 5. Kelly Clark
- **20** 1. She is the first athlete in X Games history to receive three gold medals before the age of 16.
  - 2. People say she's the best gymnast ever.
  - 3. Because she got / won / received a record number of gold medals at a single Olympics.

  - 5. She practises for long hours in the water and on land.

### **Fashion**

### Page 68

### Clothes V

- 1. warm weather: shorts, sandals, swimsuits
  - 2. cold weather: sweaters, jackets, coats, boots
  - 3. both: trousers, jeans, skirts, dresses, T-shirts, shirts, shoes, trainers, underwear, socks, hats
- **2** People can enter the competition by uploading pictures of themselves in their favourite clothes.
- **3** Picture 1: jacket, T-shirt, jeans, boots Picture 2:shirt, shorts, trainers

### **4** Possible answers

- thin coat
   warm sweater
   warm socks
   long skirt
   short dress
   short shorts
   narrow shoes
   wide sandals
- 5. long dress

### **5** Possible answers

beautiful, ugly, dark, light, big, small

### A conversation V

- 8 Amy: white shirt, black jeans and black sandals George: a blue and brown swimsuit and a brown hat
- $(\frac{2}{17})$  **9** 1. d 2. c 3. e 4. b 5. a

### **Optional Listening**

- 1. dark blue
- 2. because Claire's in London
- 3. black
- 4. her new black sandals
- 5. that he can't be serious

### must, should Gr 🖺 🔦

- **11** 1. must 4. mustn't 2. mustn't 5. mustn't
  - 3. must

### **12** Possible answers

- 1. You must be a fashion student to enter the competition. / All participants must be fashion students.
- 2. You mustn't send more than two entries.
- 3. You mustn't apply online.
- 4. You must present original designs.
- 5. You must include a full-page photo of each entry.
- 6. You mustn't design clothes for young children.

### Page 70

- 13 1. should 5. shouldn't 2. shouldn't 6. shouldn't 7. should
  - 4. shouldn't

#### NOTICE!

beautiful: opinion big: size

- **14** 1. Should people enter competitions every day? No, they shouldn't.
  - 2. What should you do before giving personal details? You should check the sites carefully.
  - 3. Should compers "like" Facebook pages to get prizes? No, they shouldn't.
  - 4. Why should compers ignore competitions on survey sites?

They can sell their details to advertisers (and then they can get hundreds of unwanted adverts every day).

## 

- $(\frac{2}{19})$  **16** 1. fashion
- 4. make the clothes
- 2. rubbish 5. fashion show
- 3. 2nd February 6. school lunches

### Page 71

### **17** 2

 $(\frac{2}{19})$ **18** The address of the school website.

Any type of clothing is acceptable but it should be attractive. The date of the fashion show.

## **C** Cooking

### Page 72

### Food V

### **1** Possible answers

- 1. tomatoes, oranges, apples, lemons, bananas
- 2. potatoes, peas, onions, (tomatoes)
- 3. shake, juice

#### **2** Possible answers

- 1. The All-Teen Bakery Championship
- 2. Fast Food Mania
- 3. Eat Your Veg / The Great Shake Competition
- 4. Man Versus Child / The Big Breakfast
- 5. The Great Shake Competition
- **3** Accept all possible answers.

### An advert V

## **6** 1, 2, 4, 5

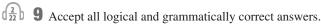
- $d_{\frac{2}{21}}b$  **b** 1, 2, 4,
- (2) 7 1. false 4. false 2. false 5. true 3. true

### **Optional Listening**

- 1. seven o'clock / 19.00
- 2. five 4. 45 3. four 5. £10,000

#### Page 73

### Reading an article



- **10** 1. 60% of children ages 2-17 in the USA watch cooking shows
  - 2. 33% of UK teens watch The Great British Bake Off
  - 3. 43% of British teens say they sometimes cook
  - 4. 30% of British teens say they can cook well
  - 5. 46% of British teens say they are average cooks
- **11** 1. watching cooking competitions on TV
  - 2. cakes, pies and more
  - 3. fresh ingredients
  - 4. cooking
  - 5. cook meals from fresh ingredients

- **12** 1. shows
- 4. ingredients
- 2. baking
- 5. identity
- 3. a quarter

### can / must / should Gr

- $\frac{2}{23}$  15 1. Claire can't cook (well).
  - 2. You mustn't publish your recipes.
  - 3. You shouldn't cook this in the competition.
  - 4. I can bake some bread now.
  - 5. You should check the cake soon.
  - 6. The judge must choose only one winner.

### Page 74

- **16** 1. can't
- 6. can't
- 2. shouldn't / mustn't 7. should / must
- 3. can't
- 8. can
- 4. must
- 9. should / must
- 5. mustn't / can't

### A recipe 📳 V Gr 🐧 🖵

**17** Recipe: macaroni salad

Vegetables: (green) onion, tomato, (green) peas

### **18** Possible answers

He must include the name of his town or city.

He mustn't / shouldn't use his real name as his username.

He can add a photograph of the recipe.

He should / must describe the method clearly.

He can ask to receive adverts about products.

#### Page 75

### Writing an announcement for a competition



- **20** 1. a baking competition
  - 2. Friday at 12.00
  - 3. the school auditorium
  - 4. students from Year 8 and up
  - 5. Download the registration form and complete it very carefully.
  - 6. You can enter any type of tasty baked item, including bread, cakes and pies.

You must bake the item yourself. You mustn't get help from adults.

You must bring your baked item to the head teacher's office by 9.00 am on Friday, together with the recipe.

- **21** 1. adjectives, adverbs
  - 2. opinion, size, colour
- **22** 1. very / really
- 4. very / really
- 2. quite
- 5. quite
- 3. very / really
- **23** 1. She should buy a large green hat.
  - 2. You can have this beautiful red apple.
  - 3. I want a delicious big sandwich.
  - 4. He shouldn't wear those ugly short trousers.
  - 5. I have got a nice long blue coat.

- **24** 1. She swims **really well**.
  - 2. You should eat more **fresh green** vegetables.
  - 3. He usually wins because he **runs quite fast**.
  - 4. She's buying a **short black** coat.
  - 5. I can wear my beautiful white shoes.

## **Collaborative Project:**

### A TV Guide Page

### Page 76

### STEP 1:

#### Read the Model

Name and type of programme:	Top Chef, cooking competition
Day:	Tuesday
Time:	18:30
Who is in the competition:	top chefs
Things they do:	complete difficult tasks

Name and type of programme:	Project Catwalk, fashion competition
Day:	Saturday
Time:	16:00
Who is in the competition:	twelve fashion designers
Things they do:	create clothing

Name and type of programme:	So You Think You Can Dance: The Next Generation, dance competition
Day:	Wednesday
Time:	19:30
Who is in the competition:	dancers aged 8-13
Things they do:	compete for the title of America's favourite dancer

## Life Skills Extra:

### Ordering a Meal

- 1 ice cream
- **2** 1. waiter
- 6. customer
- 2. customer
- 7. customer
- 3. customer
- 8. waiter 9. waiter
- 4. customer 5. waiter
- 10. waiter

### **Review 2**

### Page 79

### Vocabulary

**1 Animals:** turtle, giraffe, dolphin, pig, crocodile **Weather:** foggy, dry, lightning, ice, thunder

Geographical Features: desert, hill, coast, forest, valley

 $\textbf{Sport:} \ \text{karate, cycling, rollerblading, volleyball,}$ 

gymnastics

Places around Town: cinema, café, museum, restaurant, shopping centre

Adjectives of Description: fat, narrow, curly, dark, old

2	ħ	k	t	h	a (	b	V	I	С	i
	Œ	a	Ç	k	е	Ŧ	r	(t	S	С
	р	g	m	9	j	S	h	e	e	틴
	r	р		b	þ	k	n	n	a	e
	f	i	S	h	u	į	b	n	m	9
	ı	q	h	f	a	ľ	K	i	r	Z
	V	m	i	q	u	(t)	Q	S	0	b
	n	е	r	Χ	f	j	w	e	þ	h
	i	g	(t	0	m	a	t	0	V	у

**3** 1. bed 5. animated film

2. potatoes 6. orange
3. chair 7. snake
4. sandals 8. swimsuit

4 1. mountain
2. climb
3. football
4. kick
5. run
6. jumping
7. rabbit
8. horses
9. frog
10. beautiful

**5** 1. salt – pepper: People put them on food.

2. socks – boots: People wear them on their feet.

3. golf – basketball: People play them with a ball.

4. horse – zebra: They walk on four legs.

5. cheese – ham: People put them in sandwiches.

6. shark – whale: They live in the ocean.

7. cool – hot: They describe temperature.

8. lake – river: They are areas of water.

9. supermarket – bakery: People buy food in these places.

10. library – bookshop: You can find books in these places.

11. chat online – download songs: You do these things on a computer.

#### Page 80

### Grammar

### **1** Possible answers

The tiger is the largest member of the cat family. Chocolate cake isn't as healthy as salad.

A volcano is more dangerous than a mountain.

A hill is not as high as a mountain.

Jeans are longer than shorts.

Ice is colder than water.

Orange juice is as healthy as salad.

A bee is smaller than a tiger.

Golf is not as exciting as basketball.

**2** 1. Frogs are amphibians.

2. They are chatting online right now.

3. She can dance beautifully.

4. You shouldn't wear that skirt.

5. We must win this game.

6. My brother is better than me at sport.

7. Winter is the worst season for sandals.

8. She hasn't got curly hair.

9. I understand the question now.

 3
 1. There is
 5. doesn't

 2. most
 6. mustn't

 3. badly
 7. any

 4. can
 8. best

### **4** Possible answers

1. He should join the football team.

2. We mustn't give them meat.

3. He can cook very well.

4. It isn't as big as most frogs.

5. It's the tallest mountain in the country.

6. He's older than she is. / He's older than her.

7. She should get a pet.

8. He has got long hair.

**5** 1. Can he swim well

2. What should we have for dinner

3. Where can we / you go swimming

4. What do you usually do after school

5. Is there any bread on the shelf

6. Where are you going now

 6
 1. mustn't
 7. further

 2. must
 8. better

 3. don't like
 9. can't

 4. should
 10. best

 5. faster
 11. can

6. can

### Page 81

#### Skills Check

1 City: Budapest Country: Hungary Population: 2,000,000

> Things to see and do: Walk around the city park, shop at Great Market Hall, take a cruise on the Danube River, visit St Stephen's Basilica, have a meal at the Corinthia

Hotel Budapest, visit museums

Recommended time to visit: spring or autumn

#### Page 82

## Literature: The Adventures of Tom Sawyer Part 2

**1** 1. b 2. a 3. e 4. d 5. f 6. c

**2** 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. f 5. d 6. e

# Newsflash

### **Real Disasters**

### Page 84

### Natural disasters V

1 drought, forest fire

### Page 85

- **2** 1. lava
- 4. storm
- 2. winds
- 5. insects
- 3. rain
- **3** 1. forest fire
- 4. tsunami
- 2. flood
- 5. drought
- 3. avalanche
- 4 forest, river, mountain, ocean

### Comparing and contrasting pictures





- $\left(\frac{3}{02}\right)$  **6** 1. natural disasters
- 5. flood
- 2. daytime
- 6. mountains
- 3. daytime
- 7. houses and trees
- 4. drought
- **7** a. 3 b. 1 c. 4 d. 2

### 8

Similarities	Differences
Both pictures are of natural	There's a forest fire in the
disasters.	first picture, but in the
It's nighttime in both	second picture there's a
pictures.	tornado.
	There are trees in the first
	picture, but in the second
	picture there's a road.

### **Similarities** Both pictures are of natural disasters. It's daytime in both pictures.

### **Differences** There's an earthquake in the first picture, but in the second picture there is a volcano. There's a car and building in the first picture. In the second picture there's an

### Reading letters to the editor

ocean.

#### Page 86

### $\left(\frac{3}{63}\right)$ **10** Possible answers

Type of technology: warning systems for natural disasters Kai thinks this technology is great because it can save lives, but it isn't perfect.

Sophia thinks this technology can be useful to people in her area.

- **11** 1. the year of the online alert in Tokyo
  - 2. the magnitude on the Richter scale (of the earthquake
  - 3. the year there was an earthquake in Tokyo
  - 4. the number of people to receive the disaster alert on their smartphones
  - 5. the year of the tsunami in the Indian Ocean
- **12** 1. Tokyo
- 4. us / people
- 2. seconds
- 5. change their habits
- 3. many forest fires

#### NOTICE!

She is happy about this new technology.

### was / were, There was / There were Gr V 📳

### Page 87

- **14** 1. was 2. weren't 3. was 4. wasn't 5. were
- **15** 1. There were
  - 2. There weren't
  - 3. There was, there was
  - 4. There weren't, There was
  - 5. there were; there wasn't

The comments are about the 2004 tsunami.

16 four (in, near, on, in)

others: between, opposite, in front of, behind, next to, under,

- **17** 1. were
- 5. there were
- 9. were

- 2. was
- 6. there wasn't
- 10. wasn't 11. was

- 3. There was 4. there were
- 7. there were
- 8. there weren't
- **18** 1. Were there; Yes, there were.
  - 2. was; in 1874
  - 3. were; in Nebraska, Kansas, the Dakotas, Iowa and several other states
  - 4. Was there; No, there wasn't.
  - 5. was; Because there were clouds of insects in the air.
  - 6. Were there; Yes, there were.

## A conversation Gr Gr

- $\frac{3}{64}$  19 1. He doesn't like / hates / can't stand insects.
- $\frac{3}{64}$  **20** 1. last summer
  - 2. a week
  - 3. almost 700,000
  - 4. There wasn't much rain. / The weather was dry.
  - 5. Yes, there were.

### **Optional Listening**

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F

## B Real People

### Page 88

### Adjectives of personality V

#### **1** Possible answers

Positive: generous, honest, nice, friendly, fun-loving, kind, brave, confident, funny, outgoing, clever, creative, easy-going, strong, hard-working, athletic, adventurous Negative: weak, shy, lazy

#### **2** Possible answers

- 1. brave, adventurous
- 2. generous, nice, kind
- 3. strong, hard-working
- 4. friendly, fun-loving, funny, outgoing

### Page 89

**3** 1. lazy 2. clever 3. honest 4. fun-loving 5. shy

### A conversation



5 Richard: clever, hard-working, kind, generous Jackie: nice



- $\left(\frac{3}{05}\right)$  **6** 1. Person of the Year
- 4. street cats and dogs
- 2. bicycle
- 5 Jackie
- 3. sleep

### **Optional Listening**

- 1. Amanda
- 2. Richard
- 3. street animals
- 4. He feeds them and prepares a warm place for them to

### Past Simple Affirmative Gr V



- **8** 1. carried kind
  - 2. shared generous
  - 3. travelled adventurous
  - 4. finished, started clever
  - 5. worked, tidied hard-working

### **9** Accept all logical and grammatically correct sentences.

- **10** 1. died
- 6. stopped
- 10. decided

- 2. started
- 7. threw
- 11. bought

- 3. borrowed
- 8. happened
- 12. painted

- 4. bought 5. lived
- 9. saw
- 13. moved

### Page 90

### Reading an article

### $\left(\frac{3}{67}\right)$ 14 Possible answers

The man decided to help the penguin. As a result, the penguin was healthy and strong again. / As a result, the man had a special relationship with the penguin.

**15** 1. T 2. DS 3. T 4. F 5. F

- **16** 1. It was very hungry and ill.
  - 2. 11 months
  - 3. eight months a year
  - 4. sardines
  - 5. He thinks the penguin believes that Joao is part of its family and penguins families are very important to them.
- **17** 1. forever
- 4. returned
- 2. hungry
- 5. relationship
- 3. healthy

#### **NOTICE!**

- 1. First
- 2. Finally

### Page 91

### A news report



 $(\frac{3}{08})$  **19** 1, 2, 3, and 4



 $(\frac{3}{08})$  **20** 1. e 2. f 3. b 4. c 5. a

### **Optional Listening**

1. hundreds 2. Monday 3. easy 4. two 5. half an hour

## **Real History**

### Page 92

### Verbs V 🖺 Gr 🖵

2	Base form	Past Simple form	
	begin	began	
	build	built	
	become	became	
	fly	flew	

- **3** 1. created 4. protected 2. flew 5. built 3. began
- Page 93

### **4** 1. 1.e 2.b 3.d 4.c 5.a

### Past Simple Negative and Interrogative

### Gr V 🐧

- **7** 1. The Beatles didn't change classical music. They changed pop music.
  - 2. Michelangelo didn't paint the Mona Lisa. Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa.
  - 3. The ancient Romans didn't build the Acropolis. The Greeks built the Acropolis.
  - 4. Isaac Newton didn't discover electricity. He discovered gravity.
  - 5. William Shakespeare didn't write many famous songs. He wrote many famous plays.
  - 6. The Wright brothers didn't invent the car. They invented the aeroplane. 7. Barack Obama didn't become President of the USA
    - in 2016.

He became President in 2009.

- **8** 1. Pablo Picasso didn't write songs. He painted pictures.
  - 2. Ancient Egyptians created a calendar. They didn't invent digital clocks.
  - 3. Pierre and Marie Curie received the Nobel Prize in Physics. They didn't get an Oscar.
  - 4. Mount Vesuvius didn't erupt in England. It destroyed Pompeii.
  - 5. Christopher Columbus didn't reach India. He discovered the New World.
- **9** 1. What did Michelangelo do?
  - 2. Did the Russian Revolution happen in the 20th century?
  - 3. Did many people die in World War II?
  - 4. When did Elizabeth II become Queen of England?
  - 5. Did Mozart write books?

1. d 2. b 3. e 4. a 5. c

### Page 94

### A lecture Gr Gr 🗘 🖵



- $\frac{3}{60}$  11 1. When did the British first arrive on Roanoke Island?
  - 2. Why did they have a difficult time?
  - 3. Where did John White go for help?
  - 4. Why did he stay away for a long time?
  - 5. When did he return to the island?
  - 6. What did he find on a tree?



- 2. Because they didn't have food and equipment.
- 3. to England
- 4. Because there weren't any ships.
- 5. three years later
- 6. a strange word

#### Optional Listening

- 1. the USA
- 4. a tree
- 2. 100
- 5. all
- 3. on the island
- **13** 2012: Experts discovered a clue on an old map.

#### Page 95

### Writing a narrative about a past experience



- **15** 1. three months ago
  - 2. on Main Street in front of the library
  - 3. He heard a noise and discovered a small cat under a
  - 4. He put his sandwich on the ground and the cat ate it.
  - 5. The cat let Jack hold it and Jack took it home.
  - 6. really happy
- **16** 1. so
  - 2. first, finally
- **17** 1. because 2. but 3. so 4. and
- **18** 1. finally 2. Next / Then 3. First 4. Then / Next

- **19** 1. They didn't go skiing **because** there was an avalanche.
  - 2. First, there was an earthquake and next, there was a tsunami.
  - 3. I hate rain but I love snow.
  - 4. He found a rabbit **and** he gave it food.
  - 5. We waited for hours and finally, he arrived.

### **Collaborative Project:**

A Newspaper Page

### Page 96

### STEP 1:

#### Read the Model

#### **Fact File**

1 401 1 110		
Topic:	earthquakes	
When:	May	
Where:	Equador	
What happened:	There were two earthquakes. They didn't destroy buildings, but they caused panic.	

### **Fact File**

Topic:	forest fire
When:	8th May
Where:	near Fort McMurray, Canada
What happened:	Canadian North Airline saved the lives of 80,000 people and their pets.

#### **Fact File**

1 401 1 110		
Topic:	Morse Code	
When:	24th May, 1844	
Where:	Capitol building, Washington, DC	
What happened:	Samuel Morse sent the first telegraph message.	



### Life Skills Extra:

Asking for Information

### Page 98

**2** 1. d 2. e 3. b 4. a 5. c

# **Time to Celebrate**

### **Costume Mania**

### **Page 100**

### Clothes and accessories V

- 1. bracelets, earrings, make-up, rings, scarf
- 2. bracelet, earrings, necklace, rings, sunglasses
  - 3. hairband, make-up, necklace
  - 4. glasses, gloves, suit, watch
- **2** 1. caps
- 5. umbrellas
- 2. watches
- 6. rings
- 3. wallets
- 7. hairbands
- 4. glasses
- **3** 1. F People usually wear sunglasses outside.

  - 4. F People wear belts on their trousers.
  - 5. T

### **Page 101**

### A conversation V

- $\left(\frac{3}{11}\right)$  5 skirt, scarf, earrings, necklace, bracelets
- $\left(\frac{3}{11}\right)$  **6** 1. fancy dress party 4. the future
  - 2. costume
- 5. costume
- 3. home

### **Optional Listening**

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. F

### be going to Gr 🐧 📋

- **8** 1. am not going to wear, sunglasses
  - 2. Marge Simpson, is going to colour
  - 3. Italy, are going to go
  - 4. samba, aren't going to perform
  - 5. is going to buy, white make-up
  - 6. isn't going to be, warm

#### **9** Possible answers

- 1. Dan is going to go to the flower festival in Baguio City, Philippines. He isn't going to go to the costume festival in Arles, France.
- 2. Dan is going to take pictures of flower costumes.
- 3. Dan is going to see a flower show. He isn't going to learn traditional dances.
- 4. Judy is going to go with her sister. She isn't going to
- 5. Judy is going to go in July. She isn't going to go in February.
- 6. Dan and Judy are going to go for a week.

- **10** 1. are going to visit
- 5. am going to take
- 2. are going to see
- 6. am going to write
- 3. is going to wear 7. are not going to come
- 4. am not going to walk
- **11** 1. Are Ryan and his family going to travel to Europe? No, they aren't. They are going to travel to Tokyo.
  - 2. When are they going to go on holiday? They are going to go on holiday next month.
  - 3. Is Ryan's brother going to wear comic-book clothing? Yes, he is.
  - 4. What is Ryan going to take pictures of? He is going to take pictures of people in different costumes.
  - 5. Are Ryan and his brother going to wear make-up at school next year? No, they aren't.

### **Page 102**

### Reading an opinion page

 $\left(\frac{3}{12}\right)$  13 They both like costume festivals.

- **14** 1. in Ireland
  - 2. They have a four-day festival with street performances, ghost tours, processions and more.
  - 3. a costume of the Joker / a purple suit
  - 4. Robin Hood's "true love"
  - 5. a long dress with a matching hairband
- **15** 1. They celebrated a festival called Samhain on the last day of their year – our 31st October. (lines 4-5)
  - 2. To keep these ghosts and spirits away, people wore ugly costumes. (lines 6-7)
  - 3. The festival began in England in the year 1533, the year of King Henry VIII and Anne Boleyn's wedding. (lines 12-13)
  - 4. Traditionally, after their weddings, kings and queens visited the villages in their country. (lines 13-14)
  - 5. I'm going to be Maid Marian, Robin Hood's "true love". My friend is going to wear a costume with a cap and leggings and I'm going to wear a long dress with a matching hairband. (lines 16-17)
- **16** 1. attend
- 4. true
- 2. ancient
- 5. matching
- 3. performances
- $\left(\frac{3}{13}\right)$  17 1. 1960s music festival
  - 2. Saturday, 1st July, 11 o'clock
  - 3. park
  - 4. 60s
  - 5. 60s dance competition
  - 6. dan60.com

- **18** 1. The event is the Historical Society's Annual Costume Festival. The theme is medieval kings and queens.
  - 2. The event is a fancy dress party. The theme is characters from comics.

### What a Feast!

### **Page 104**

### Food and tableware V

- **1** Meat and Seafood: sausages, pork, beef, steaks, shrimp, lamb
  - Fruit: melons
  - **Tableware**: bowls, cups, forks, knives, spoons, plates, glasses, serviettes
  - Words that don't belong: sauce, oil, mushrooms, cereal, ice cream, fizzy drinks, toast
- **2** spoons, forks, knives, cups, serviettes, plates, glasses, melon, mushrooms, sauce, steaks, sausages, shrimp

### **Page 105**

- **3** 1. cereal
- 4. fizzy drink
- 2. shrimp
- 5. ice cream
- 3. oil
- **5** 1, F 2, F 3, T 4, F 5, T

### Present Continuous with future meaning

### Gr V 🖺 🐧

- **8** 1. My friends and I are meeting at a shopping centre
  - 2. My class isn't going on a picnic this month.
  - 3. I'm not having any chips later.
  - 4. My grandmother is preparing my dinner tonight.
  - 5. My parents aren't coming to my school this afternoon.
- **9** 1. are taking
- 6. are travelling
- 2. (are) going
- 7. are having
- 3. am ... doing
- 8. aren't going
- 4. am not staying
- 9. are meeting
- 5. am not stopping

### **Page 106**

### A phone call

- $(\frac{3}{15})$  11 to pay for the tickets
- $\frac{3}{15}$  **12** 1. Brown
- 5. 4
- 2. Saturday
- 6. £180
- 3. medieval feast
- 7. vegetarian
- 4. 6.30 pm

### **Optional Listening**

- 1. summer
- 4. £35
- 2. beginning
- 5. includes
- 3. in the evening
- 6. meat

### Reading an e-mail



 $\left(\frac{3}{16}\right)$  **14** Beef wasn't very common. They ate their food on bread because they didn't have plates. They didn't use forks or spoons. They ate with their fingers or with knives.

### **Page 107**

- **15** 1. F 2. T 3. DS 4. T 5. F
- **16** 1. her parents
- 4. a food taster
- 2. food / to eat
- 5. eating, killing enemies
- 3. a long table

### Talking about plans 🕟 V Gr 🖵

- $\left(\frac{3}{17}\right)$  **17** 1. anniversary
- 5. potatoes
- 2. our house
- 6. orange
- 3. Family
- 7. fizzy drinks
- 4. mushrooms
- $(\frac{3}{17})$  **19** a. 4 b. 1 c. 5 d. 2 e. 3
- **21** Occasion: Mum's surprise 40th birthday party
  - When: next Saturday at 6.00 pm Where: Grandma Ruth's house
  - Who inviting: Uncle Tom, Aunt Sue, Uncle Dave and the

  - Food: shrimp salad, lamb, rice, vegetables, Grandma's
  - chocolate cake **Drinks:** fizzy drinks
- **22** Occasion: Eric's birthday party
  - When: Sunday at 5.00 Where: Green family's house
  - Who inviting: uncles, aunts, cousins
  - Food: hot mushroom salad, sausages, salad, ice cream
  - Drinks: orange juice

## Party Time!

### **Page 108**

### Party activities V 🖹 🔪

- 1 have a party, celebrate a birthday, have a barbecue, get together, give presents, have fun
- **2** 1. Beth is going to buy food.
  - 2. Paul and Mike are going to send invitations.
  - 3. Linda is going to choose the music.
  - 4. Louise is going to make a guest list.
  - 5. William is going to clean the house.

- $\left(\frac{3}{19}\right)$  4 1. get together
- 5. send invitations
- 2. have fun
- 6. give presents
- 3. have a party
- 7. celebrate a birthday
- 4. make plans
- **7** Accept all grammatically correct answers.

- 11 1. Will ... invite
  2. won't have
  3. will be
  4. won't think
  6. will participate
  7. won't leave
  8. will have
  9. will see
  - 5. will change 10. won't eat

### A conversation Gr 🖵

- $(\frac{3}{21})$  12 The party is outside / on the beach and the weather forecast is 9 degrees and rain.
- (3) 13 1. DS 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T 6. F

### **Optional Listening**

- birthday
   Saturday
   beach games
   sausages
- 3. beach

### 14 Possible answers

- What food will there be?
   There will be sausages, pies and chocolate cake.
- 2. What will the room look like? There will be decorations.
- 3. What activities will the people do?

  They will eat, talk, listen to music and dance.
- What are other details about the party?
   Jack will get presents. A robot will clean up. People will wear futuristic clothes to the party.

### **Page 111**

### Writing a blog entry about an event



#### **15** Possible answers

- 1. a (70th) birthday party / weekend
- 2. at the weekend
- 3. at a restaurant, at the writer's uncle's house and at the beach
- 4. go out to a restaurant, have a party with music and dancing, have a barbecue at the beach
- 5. It'll be great fun.
- **16** Yellow: opening sentence

Pink: body

Blue: closing sentence

**17** opening sentences: 2, 6 body of paragraph: 1, 4 closing sentences: 3, 5

## Collaborative Project:

### An Event Plan

### **Page 112**

### STEP 1:

### **Read the Model**

- 1. a beach party
- 2. all Year 8 students
- 3. Friday, 23rd June at 9.00 pm
- 4. on Sunshine Beach
- 5. have good food, music, dancing and a big fire
- 6. sausages, vegetable pie, chips, salad, chocolate cake
- 7. plates, glasses, forks, spoons, knives, serviettes

## Life Skills Extra:

### Making Suggestions

- **1** They decide to go to a concert at the Civic Centre, but first they go out for a curry.
- **2** Positive: Good idea, Sounds great. Negative: I don't think so. I prefer to do something else.

### **Review 3**

### **Page 115**

### Vocabulary

- 1
   1. valley
   6. cap

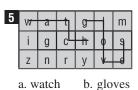
   2. cow
   7. lazy

   3. melon
   8. jacket

   4. locust infestation
   9. narrow

   5. destroy
   10. mouse
- 2 1 h r b a n d c a d b a o l h a n k g e p
  - a. handbag b. hairband
    - m e u
  - a. church b. museum
- 4 1 b a d a m f m t s u p

a. tsunami



b. tornado



- a. chair b. curtain
- kick
   island
   drought
   fly
   chips
   athletic
   ice cream
   drought
   chips
   cinema

#### **4** Possible answers

- 1. celebrate a birthday, get together, give presents, have a barbecue, have fun
- 2. bowl, spoon
- 3. get up, get dressed, have breakfast
- 4. purse, wallet
- 5. cup, glass
- 6. beef, lamb, chicken
- 7. cooker, fridge
- 8. adventurous, brave
- 9. skiing, snowboarding
- 1. clean their houses
  2. decorate the houses
  3. meet friends
  4. have parties
  6. give presents
  7. make a guest list
  8. send invitations
  9. receive
  - 5. beautiful

### **Page 116**

#### Grammar

- 1 1. There weren't 2. aren't 5. has got, is 3. Was there 6. were, was
- **2** 1. didn't watch
  - 2. is ... going to cook
  - 3. are going to visit, enjoy
  - 4. am looking
  - 5. Did ... go

- **3** 1. There weren't any snowstorms last year.
  - 2. Was there a hurricane two years ago?
  - 3. The weather was cold yesterday.
  - 4. Where did you go last night?
  - 5. Will it rain tomorrow?
  - 6. He will love the party next Saturday.
  - 7. There wasn't any electricity in the 1600s.
  - 8. We weren't in Italy last year.

#### **4** 1. Kate can't swim **well**.

- 2. I am the worst dancer in my class.
- 3. **There were** 50 people at the festival last week.
- 4. The weather will **be** good tomorrow.
- 5. Where did you go on holiday last year?
- 6. Butterflies are **bigger** than flies.
- 7. I mustn't **read** this letter.
- 8. Should we take an umbrella today?
- 9. I haven't got any bracelets.
- 10. I'm not as strong as you.

### **5** 1. Which prize did he receive / What did he receive

- 2. Is there a cinema in town
- 3. Where are you going next weekend
- 4. Can he sing well
- 5. Are there any restaurants on this street
- 6 1. changed 8. will select
  2. was 9. will find
  3. didn't do 10. isn't
  4. there weren't 11. surf
  5. is ... developing
  6. Did ... choose 13. Was there
  7. Have ... got 14. will use

#### **Page 117**

#### Skills Check

1 Type of event: earthquake When: 6.00 in the morning Where: Lakeshore

**What happened**: There was a strange noise and the room moved. The TV fell on the floor.

**2** Type of event: Star Wars Festival

When: last night Where: in the park

James' costume

**What happened**: It started raining and the rain destroyed my costume, so we went home.

3 1. 6.30 computer 2. 400

### Page 118

# Literature: The Adventures of Tom Sawyer Part 3

- 1 A. c. B. a. C. e. D. b. E. d. F. f.
- **2** 1. c 2. e 3. a 4. f 5. b 6. d

## **Pronunciation Appendix**

### **Page 121**

### Introduction

- **2** 1. /d<sub>3</sub>/
  - 2. /t / /
  - 3. /v/
- 7. /w/

5. / j/

6. /ð/

- 4.  $/\theta/$
- **3** 1. pencil
  - 2. black 3. two
- **4** 1. April 2. thirty
  - 3. cousin
- **5** 1. /fut/
- 2. /'jeləu/
- 4. nineteen 5. schoolbag

4. brother

6. sport

5. notebook

- 4. /'saɪəns/ 5. /ma:tʃ/
- 3. /blu:/

### Module 1

- **1** 1. are not
- 3. hasn't got
- 2. haven't got
- 4. is not
- **2** 1. /z/
- 2. /IZ/ 3. /s/

### **Page 122**

3	/s/	/z/	/ɪz/
	thinks	does	washes
	meets	learns	uses
	makes	stays	finishes

### Module 2

- **1** 1. /ʃ/
- 2. /a/
- **2** 1. chat
- 4. lunch
- 2. shopping
- 5. fish
- 3. short
- 6. China

#### Module 3

- **1** 1. his
- 4. high
- 2. air 3. hold
- 5. eight

#### Module 4

- **1** 1. can
- 3. can't
- 2. can't
- 4. can

### **Page 123**

- **2** 1. mustn't
- 3. must not
- 2. shouldn't
- 4. should not

3	/00/	/00/
	onion breakfast	today compete
	picnic	Compete
	salad healthy	

### Module 5

- **1** 1. /b/
  - 2. /d/
- **2** 1. both
- 4. mobile
- 2. valley
- 5. festival 6. verb
- 3. seven
- **3** 1. /d/ 2. /ɪd/ 3. /t/

4	/d/	/t/	/ɪd/
	happened	watched	decided
	travelled	finished	waited
	stayed	stopped	chatted

#### Module 6

- **1** 1. visit, grandmother
  - 2. costume, cupboard
  - 3. love, festivals
  - 4. isn't, sing
  - 5. dinner, seven
- **2** 1. /u:/ 2. /au/ 3. /əu/

3	/əʊ/	/au/	/u:/
	go	sound	boot
	note	brown	knew
	throw	noun	blue

- **4** 1. /i:/
  - 2. /1/
- **5** 1. eat 2. his
- 4. heat
- 5. wheel
- 3. sit

### **Grammar Lab**

#### Introduction

### **Page 124**

### **Subject Pronouns**

- **1** 1. c 2. e 3. a 4. d 5. b
- **2** 1. He 2. She 3. It 4. You 5. They 6. We

### **Possessive Adjectives**

- **3** 1. my 2. you 3. his 4. she 5. its 6. we 7. your 8. they
- **4** 1. Her 2. Their 3. Your 4. My 5. Our 6. His
- **5** 1. His family is from Paris.
  - 2. My sister is 20 years old.
  - 3. Their notebooks are red.
  - 4. Our teacher is Mrs Thompson.
  - 5. Its name is Spot.
  - 6. Your name isn't on the list.

#### **Possessive Pronouns**

- **6** 1. hers 2. mine 3. theirs 4. yours 5. his 6. ours
- **7** 1. mine 2. yours 3. his 4. theirs 5. hers 6. ours

### **Page 125**

#### Saxon Genitive

- **8** 1. The cats' ears are orange.
  - 2. Tommy's book is good.
  - 3. Glenda's family name is Smith.
  - 4. The dog's name is Morris.
  - 5. The teachers' meeting is at seven o'clock.

#### this, that, these, those

- **9** 1. This is my schoolbag.
  - 2. Those are John's brothers.
  - 3. These are my books.
  - 4. This is my mother.
  - 5. That is Mary's dog.

#### Wh-Questions

- **10** 1. Who is Linda? Linda is my friend.
  - 2. When is the party? The party is at eight o'clock.
  - 3. Where is Jack now? Jack is at school.
  - 4. Which notebook is Ben's notebook? Ben's notebook is the green notebook.
  - 5. What is that? That is my sharpener.
- **11** 1. What
- 4. Who
- 2. When
- 5. Where
- 3. Which
- 6. Why

#### Module 1

### **Page 126**

### to be / have got

- **1** 1. Jennifer Aniston isn't a teenager.
  - 2. David and Victoria Beckham have got four children.
  - 3. Prince William and Prince Harry are brothers.
  - 4. Tom Cruise has got dark hair.
  - 5. Bill and Melinda Gates haven't got a music company.
- 2 1. He's a young teenager. He's got short brown hair. He isn't tall. a
  - 2. She isn't young. She isn't thin. She has got short light hair. e
  - 3. She has got long red hair. She is short. She has got a nice smile. b
  - 4. She isn't a teenager. She is medium height. She has got long dark hair. d
  - 5. He is very tall. He isn't old. He has got very short hair. c
- **3** 1. What is her name?
  - 2. Where is she from?
  - 3. Has she got short hair?
  - 4. Are her eyes blue?
  - 5. Have her parents got blue eyes?

### **Page 127**

### **Present Simple Affirmative**

- **4** 1. I tidy my room every morning.
  - 2. My friends and I meet at the weekend.
  - 3. My class studies English once a week.
  - 4. My best friend watches TV every day.
  - 5. My parents read the newspaper at night.
- **5.** 1. They sometimes ride bikes.
  - 2. He usually prepares a sandwich.
  - 3. I never watch TV.
  - 4. She rarely stays at home.
  - 5. They often study maths.
- **6** 1. eat
- 5. live
- 2. do
- 6. help
- 3. know
- 7. adds
- 4. protects
- 8. goes

### Present Simple Negative and Interrogative

#### **7** Possible answers

- 1. I don't go to the cinema in the mornings.
- 2. People don't usually have lunch at night.
- 3. My teacher doesn't give parents marks.
- 4. My friends don't surf the web in class.
- 5. My dad doesn't often send messages to my school.

- **8** 1. They don't eat meat.
  - 2. They don't walk to school.
  - 3. He doesn't read books.
  - 4. I don't do sport.
  - 5. It doesn't go outside.
- **9** 1. Do you always walk the dog?
  - 2. When do you usually get up?
  - 3. Does your mother download songs?
  - 4. Where do your friends usually meet?
  - 5. Why do you make videos?

#### Module 2

### **Page 128**

### There is / There are

- **1** 1. There is an orange bag on the sofa.
  - 2. There aren't books on the shelf.
  - 3. Is there a chair in the bedroom?
  - 4. There isn't a table near the sofa.
  - 5. Are there sandwiches in the fridge?

2	Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
	sandwich – sandwiches	furniture
	man – men	water
	sofa – sofas	money
	shelf – shelves	homework
	child – children	fruit
	garage – garages	

- **3** 1. some true
- 4. any false
- 2. any false
- 5. An, a true
- 3. The true
- **4** 1. There aren't any books on the chair.
  - 2. Is there any food in the fridge?
  - 3. I've got a brown armchair in my bedroom.
  - 4. There isn't any electricity in my neighbourhood.
  - 5. We've got some new furniture.
  - 6. Are there two lamps in the living room?

#### **Present Continuous**

- **5** 1. isn't baking, is making (k)
  - 2. aren't sleeping, are shopping (g, h)
  - 3. is eating, isn't drinking (n)
  - 4. is climbing, isn't sitting (b)
  - 5. are studying, aren't playing (e, f)

#### **Page 129**

- **6** 1. are you waiting
  - 2. Is he playing tennis
  - 3. is he buying
  - 4. are you going
  - 5. are you going there

### **Present Simple / Present Continuous**

- **7** 1. I'm not having my breakfast now. I never eat before 10 o'clock.
  - 2. Jake is looking for his schoolbag right now. He doesn't know where it is.
  - 3. The boys hate romance films. They are watching a comedy at the moment.
  - 4. We don't understand the homework. We aren't doing it right now.
  - Sarah isn't buying the tickets now. She always waits until the last minute.

#### **8** Possible answers

- 1. Harry usually sleeps on the sofa on Saturday mornings. He is making a sandwich now.
- 2. Oliver usually plays video games in the living room on Saturday mornings. He is playing football now.
- 3. Dianne usually (sits in an armchair and) talks on her mobile phone on Saturday mornings. She is playing football with Oliver now.
- 4. Dad usually prepares breakfast on Saturday mornings. He is walking the dog now.
- 5. Mum usually drinks coffee on Saturday mornings. She is painting a picture now.
- **9** 1. What do they usually do at the weekend?
  - 2. Does he understand the film now?
  - 3. Where is she having dinner at the moment?
  - 4. Does she often go to that café?
  - 5. Why are they crying now?
  - 1. d 2. c 3. e 4. a 5. b
- **10** 1. Mike doesn't watch TV in the afternoon.
  - 2. Is he buying food at this supermarket now?
  - 3. Why do you go shopping every day?
  - 4. The chemist's is closing now.
  - 5. Mum and Dad are not / aren't running right now.
  - 6. We often have dinner at a café.

#### Module 3

### Page 130

### Comparative adjectives

- **1** 1. hotter than
  - 2. rainier than
  - 3. more extreme than
  - 4. more common than
  - 5. lighter than
  - 6. better than

### **2** Possible answers

- 1. Spring is cooler than summer.
- 2. Night is darker than day.
- 3. Ice is colder than water.
- 4. Snow is more beautiful than rain.

#### **3** Possible answers

- 1. London is more beautiful than New York.
- 2. Summer is warmer than winter.
- 3. Hawaii is more popular than Alaska.
- 4. Sunny weather is better than rainy weather.
- 5. Storms are worse than fog.

#### (not) as ... as

- **4** 1. Horses aren't as big as elephants.
  - 2. My bird is as old as your rabbit. / Your rabbit is as old as my bird.
  - 3. A zebra isn't as tall as a giraffe.
  - 4. Beetles aren't as fast as rabbits.
  - 5. The white cat is as beautiful as the grey cat. / The grey cat is as beautiful as the white cat.

#### **5** Possible answers

Flies are not as beautiful as butterflies.

Crocodiles are more dangerous than pigs.

Frogs are not as heavy as sheep.

Mice are more interesting than frogs.

Spiders are not as nice as butterflies.

- **6** 1. Birds are as colourful as fish.
  - 2. Snakes are usually more dangerous than frogs.
  - 3. Some butterflies are as small as hummingbirds.
  - 4. Giraffes are taller than men.
  - 5. Sharks are more dangerous than dolphins.
  - 6. A duck is not as big as a pig.

### **Page 131**

### Superlative adjectives

- **7** 1. My country's beaches are the best beaches in the
  - 2. The Pyrenees Mountains are the most beautiful mountains in Europe.
  - 3. Our rivers are the cleanest rivers in Europe.
  - 4. My town is the most interesting town in my country.
  - 5. August is the nicest month of the year.
  - 6. The summer is the worst season of the year.
- **8** 1. b 2. e 3. d 4. c 5. a
  - 1. Mount Everest is the highest place in the world.
  - 2. The Dead Sea is the lowest place on Earth.
  - 3. The Congo River is the deepest river in the world.
  - 4. Antarctica is the iciest place on Earth.
  - 5. Africa's Danakil Desert is the most dangerous desert in the world.

### **9** Possible answers

- 1. higher than
- 2. the snowiest
- 3. more colourful than
- 4. more dangerous than
- 5. the most popular
- **10** 1. The baby giraffe is not as tall as the mother giraffe.
  - 2. The mother giraffe is shorter than the father giraffe.
  - 3. The father giraffe is the largest giraffe in the family.
  - 4. The baby giraffe is more adorable than the father giraffe.
  - 5. The mother giraffe is as old as the father giraffe.
  - 6. The baby giraffe is the youngest giraffe in the family.

### **11** Possible answers

- 1. The zebra is bigger than the spider.
- 2. The zebra is as beautiful as the tiger.
- 3. The lion is not as colourful as the bird.
- 4. The tiger is not as ugly as the spider.
- 5. The lion is more dangerous than the bird. 6. The bird is nicer than the snake.

#### Module 4

#### **Page 132**

#### can

- 1 1. Wendy and Charles can dance.
  - 2. Louise can ride a bike.
  - 3. James and Ellen can play basketball.
  - 4. Oliver can ski.
  - 5. William can run.
- **3** 1. Can elephants fly?

No, they can't.

2. Can children play tennis?

Yes, they can.

3. Can babies throw a heavy ball? No, they can't.

4. Can everyone rollerblade?

No, they can't.

5. Can a dog swim?

Yes, it can.

#### Adverbs of manner

- **4** 1. Fernando Alonso can drive fast.
  - 2. Venus Williams can play tennis well / excellently.
  - 3. Cristiano Ronaldo can play football excellently / well.
  - 4. Usain Bolt can run quickly.
  - 5. Kobe Bryant can jump high.
- **5** 1. can't ... far
  - 2. can ... hard
  - 3. can ... quickly
  - 4. can't ... well
  - 5. can ... beautifully

### **Page 133**

#### must

- **6** 1. mustn't 2. must 3. must 4. mustn't 5. must
- **7** 1. Fashion designers must draw well.
  - 2. Fashion designers must be creative.
  - 3. Fashion designers mustn't copy other people's designs.
  - 4. Fashion designers mustn't use dangerous materials in
  - 5. Fashion designers must work hard to succeed.

#### should

- **8** 1. shouldn't wear it
  - 2. should get my coat
  - 3. shouldn't go home yet
  - 4. should stop it
  - 5. should clean them

- **9** 1. You should sell them.
  - 2. He shouldn't wear it.
  - 3. You should make it shorter.
  - 4. I should change them.
  - 5. We shouldn't enter it.
- **10** 1. can 2. should 3. can't 4. shouldn't 5. must 6. mustn't
- **11** 1. must wear
  - 2. can't understand
  - 3. Can ... run
  - 4. mustn't eat
  - 5. should ... make / bake
  - 6. shouldn't eat

### Module 5

### **Page 134**

#### was / were

- **1** 1. It wasn't a tornado.
  - 2. Were you here at the time of the volcanic eruption?
  - 3. The earthquakes were very strong.
  - 4. We weren't outside during the snowstorm.
  - 5. Was the temperature 40°C?

### There was / There were

- **2** 1. There were some, there weren't any
  - 2. Was there an
  - 3. There wasn't any, there was a
  - 4. Were there any
  - 5. there weren't any

#### **3** Possible answers

- 1. The rescue workers were near my home an hour ago.
- 2. The flood was very dangerous.
- 3. There were two volcanic eruptions near my home.
- 4. There was a snowstorm in China.
- 5. The locusts were in my neighbourhood.
- 6. The tsunami was the result of an earthquake.

### **Past Simple Affirmative**

- **4** 1. We collected money for the organisation.
  - 2. I gave my old clothes to a shelter last month.
  - 3. My friends worked at the recycling centre a year ago.
  - 4. They fed the street cat yesterday.
  - 5. She found the money on the street.
- **5** 1. gave 2. heard 3. chatted 4. told 5. forgot

### **Page 135**

### **6** Possible answers

- 1. We bought food at the supermarket.
- 2. The teacher closed the door.
- 3. My friend's mother wrote a book.
- 4. The boys in my class played football.
- 5. My sister sang a song.
- 6. The students carried books in their bags.

### Past Simple Negative and Interrogative

- **7** 1. Claire took the dog to the park.
  - 2. Claire didn't meet Paul at the animal shelter.
  - 3. Claire didn't help Paul with his homework.
  - 4. Claire read Linda's story.
  - 5. Claire didn't send Sam an e-mail.
  - 6. Claire called Grandma.
- **8** 1. The ancient Romans didn't invent the radio.
  - 2. Marco Polo didn't travel to Germany.
  - 3. Mozart wrote beautiful music.
  - 4. World War 1 didn't happen in the 21st century.
  - 5. People flew in aeroplanes 30 years ago.
- **9** 1. Did ... write No, he didn't.
  - 2. did ... come

They came from Britain / the UK.

3. did ... begin

They began in April, 1896.

4. did ... travel

They travelled by horse / on horses.

5. did ... create

He created the iPhone.

- 1. b 2. e 3. a 4. d 5. c
- **10** 1. Where did you go yesterday?
  - 2. Did Liz go with you?
  - 3. What did you see?
  - 4. Did you like it?
  - 5. Why did you like it?

#### Module 6

#### **Page 136**

### be going to

- 1 1. She isn't going to wear summer clothes. ice and snow festival
  - 2. I'm not going to go to the first concert on Saturday. music festival
  - 3. Actors and directors are going to be there. film festival
  - They aren't going to sit during the meal. ancient Roman feast
  - He is going to have black eye make-up and black clothing during the festival. Goth festival
- **2** 1. What film are we going to see first?
  - 2. Who is he going to invite?
  - 3. Are you going to go to the festival?
  - 4. What is she going to wear?
  - 5. When are we going to eat?
  - 6. Is he going to write about the Halloween celebrations?
  - 1. c 2. b 3. d 4. f 5. e 6. a

- **3** 1. Are ... going to be
  - 2. am going to go
  - 3. isn't going to be
  - 4. are going to participate
  - 5. is going to open
  - 6. are going to walk
  - 7. am not going to take part
  - 8. is going to join
  - 9. are ... going to have
  - 10. am going to dance

### Present Continuous with future meaning

- **4** 1. We aren't serving shrimp salad tomorrow.
  - 2. I am shopping for melons right now.
  - 3. The restaurant isn't opening for dinner next week.
  - 4. They are having a picnic at the moment.
  - 5. He is bringing knives and forks to the picnic on Saturday.
  - 6. She isn't preparing the sausages tonight.

Sentences that haven't got future meaning: 2, 4

### **5** Possible answers

I'm buying ice cream tomorrow.

Is your friend going to a feast next week?

The boys are looking for recipes on Saturday.

Are you serving sausages on Saturday?

The restaurant isn't preparing medieval food this weekend.

#### will

- **6** 1. won't enjoy
  - 2. won't order
  - 3. will prepare
  - 4. will arrive
  - 5. won't rain
- **7** 1. She will love it.
  - 2. He won't be at the party.
  - 3. She won't have it outside.
  - 4. They will prepare the food.
  - 5. She won't invite many people.
- **8** 1. When will Oliver get this letter?
  - 2. Will it snow tomorrow?
  - 3. Where will people live in the future?
  - 4. What will you study at university?
  - 5. Will children go to school in 2060?
  - 1. b 2. a 3. e 4. d 5. c
- **9** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

# **Culture Magazine**

#### Culture 1

#### No Mobile Phones!

#### **Page 142**

- 1. 148 metres tall
- 2. Because there's one Internet connection and 260 people share it.
- 3. about two million
- 4. a. Tristan da Cunha Island
  - b. the Sahara Desert
  - c. Green Bank

#### Culture 2

### **Dangerous Roads**

### **Page 143**

#### Match:

- 1. Commonwealth Avenue, Philippines
- 2. Dalton Highway, Alaska
- 3. Stelvio Pass Road, Italy
- 4. Guoliang Tunnel, Henan, China
- 1. in the 1970s, by hand
- 2. Because the road is only 3.6 metres wide and there are some very scary views.
- 3. So you can see over the side of the mountain.
- 4 Killer Avenue. Because there are three to five accidents on it every day.
- There are no services for 368 km and the road has got many holes. In bad weather rocks sometimes fly across the road.
- 6. It has got 75 dangerous curves.

#### Culture 3

#### **Animal Trivia**

### **Page 144**

#### Trivia questions:

- 1. b 2. b 3. c 1. a bullet train
- 2. On high buildings. They watch the birds below and wait for the right moment to catch them.
- 3. It is smaller and it isn't dangerous.
- 4. It is black with red marks under its body.
- One eye can look forwards while the other one looks backwards.
- 6. The male has the babies.

#### Culture 4

#### Food, Wondeful Food!

#### **Page 145**

- 1. fish eggs
- 2. insects or spiders
- The hot dog (sausage) is between two pieces of fried chicken.
- 4. The cheese and bread are black.
- 5. The meat is from a crocodile.

#### Culture 5

#### Silent Films

#### **Page 146**

- 1. A musician played the piano to accompany the film.
- 2. They used pantomime and gestures.
- 3. They talked quietly or sang to the music.
- 4. short films, cartoons or news reports
- 5. The Jazz Singer

#### Culture 6

#### All About Shakespeare

- 1. Hamlet
- 2. Romeo and Juliet
- 3. A Midsummer Night's Dream
- 4. Titus Andronicus
- 5. The Tempest