WORKBOOK ANSWER KEY

12. next week

UNIT 1

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 4

- **1** 1. scene 5. review 2. facial expression 6. exhibition 3. matchstick figures 7. browsed
 - 4. opponent 8. gripping
- 2 1. exciting 7. love 2. helped 8. museum 3. film 9. nature 4. horror films 10. ending 5. remember 11. sad
- **3** 1. abstract art 4. frame 5. still life 2. portrait 3. illustration 6. foreground
- **4** 1. out of the ordinary
 - 2. series
 - 3. villains

6. beauty

- 4. adapted for the screen
- 5. appeal to
- 6. unfold
- 7. set in

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 5

- **5** 1. d 4. b 7. q 5. f 2. c 8. h 3. a 9. i 6. e
- **6** 1. entire 3. residents 2. accurate 4. spoils
- **7** 1. foreign land
 - 2. extremely unpleasant
 - 3. considered
 - 4. striking
 - 5. attempt

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- 1 1. resemble 4. interesting 5. criticism 2. dramatic 3. fascinated 6. defeated
- **2** 1. come up with 4. come on 2. coming down with 5. come up
 - 3. came across
- **3** 1. proportion 3. place 2. shape 4. business **4** 1. e 7. h 3. g 5. b

4. c

6. d

8. f

6. know

GRAMMAR Page 6

- 1 1. are running 8. have just seen 2. is designed 9. have signed up 10. are being held 3. are thinking 4. involves 11. don't cost 5. start 12. has been working
 - 7. have always loved
- 2 1. already, yet 4. this week, right now 2. at present, lately 5. always, never

13. has promised

- 3. occasionally, seldom
- **3** 1. are meeting, has been cancelled
 - 2. are known, are (being) cut down
 - 3. has been raining, haven't been
 - 4. are forever leaving, have fallen over
 - 5. have you completed, have been playing
 - 6. doesn't usually act, is just being
 - 7. hasn't called, understand

Page 7

- 4 1. aren't ... considered / 6. begin haven't ... been considered 7. have changed 8. is set 2. are using
 - 3. have been reading 9. have been adapted 4. are drawn 10. help
 - 5. appeal
- **5** 1. I haven't played the piano for a year.
 - 2. How long have you been writing graphic novels?
 - 3. He rarely reads books on a Kindle.
 - 4. My new book is being published.

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- 6 1. isn't thinking of going
 - 2. have been doing / studying / learning judo since
 - 3. in search
 - 4. has lost interest in (doing)
 - 5. are usually fascinated by
 - 6. Andrew not set off

READING Page 8

1. C 3. C 5. A 7. A 9. D 2. D 4. B 6. C 8. B 10. B

SPEAKING Page 9

- **1** Possible answers
 - 1. The people in both photographs are outdoors.
 - 2. need lots of patience
 - 3. taking a picture of wildlife
 - 4. a fashion model being photographed
 - 5. the other is a city scene

2. a

2

Listening

Student: Let's see ... The pictures are similar because both photographers are taking pictures outdoors. The first picture shows a photographer taking a picture of a deer. I think he is probably on a safari or in a wild animal reserve. In the second picture, we can see the photographer is taking a picture of a model. They seem to be in a city.

> I'd say that the first photographer's pictures will appear in a nature or environmental magazine. It seems to me that the pictures taken by the second photographer will be published in a fashion magazine.

I think that in both cases, the photographers have to deal with many challenges, like constant travel and long work hours. But perhaps the fashion photographer's job is easier. He might have to work long hours to get the right shot, but at least he can communicate with the model. The photographer in the first picture has no control over the situation. He can only wait for the right moment to take a picture.

a, c, d

3 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

4 1. d 2. c 3. a 4. b

5 Photo A: 1, 2 Photo B: 3, 4

6 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

WRITING Page 10

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

2a 1. S 3. T 5. T 7. S 2. T 4. S 6. T 8. T

2b Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

3 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 11

1 1. came across 5. hooked 2. laugh out loud 6. scenes 3. hilarious 7. mates 4. resembled

2 1. illustration 4. unlike 2. fascinating 5. facial 3. interesting 6. outgrow

3 1. d 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. d 7. a 6. a

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

4 1. are setting off 4. have been studying for

2. feel embarrassed 5. doesn't suit

3. appeals to everyone 6. are being beaten by

UNIT 2

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 12

1 1. purpose, 5. tutorial enrichment course 6. field, specialise 2. initiative 7. scholarships 3. inaccessible 8. explanation

4. boasts

2 1. F; If you do something spontaneously, you haven't planned it.

2. T

3. F; A digital native is someone who has grown up with computers.

4. F; If you didn't get through a course, you didn't pass it.

5. F; Social networking sites are places to meet online.

6. T

7. F; If you are educated, you might have graduated from university.

8. T

3 1. at their own pace 4. enables 2. has what it takes 5. struggle 3. acquire 6. innovative

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 13

4 1. by 3. of 5. on 7. of 2. of 6. of 4. by 8. into

5 1. cheated 8. confusing 2. works well 9. nervous 3. actor 10. takes

11. my favourite 4. cost 12. unappreciated 5. Greenpeace

6. fun 13. more

7. log in

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

1 1. dedicated, financial 4. expertise, innovative

2. frustrated, effective 5. traditional

3. wealthy, access

2 1. it's a nightmare

2. a window into another culture

3. learning is a two-way street

4. a revolution in education, the face of education

5. the key to success

3 1. an explanation 3. damage 2. infection 4. an obligation

4 1. move on 5. hand in 6. fall behind 2. Keep up 7. answer back 3. turn up 4. fool around 8. put up with

GRAMMAR Page 14

- **1** 1. b. c. a
 - 2. b, a, c
 - 3. b, c, a
- 2 1. used to know
- 4. didn't use to enjoy
- 2. did you use to have
- 5. used to be
- 3. used to sing
- 6. used to go
- Answer: 3
- 3 1. had built
- 6. had been studying
- 2. was constructed
- 7. were asked
- 3. had
- 8. used 9. had been
- 4. were being taught 5. were practising
- 10. moved on

Page 15

- **4** 1. I used to study online, but I don't anymore.
 - 2. She broke her leg while she was climbing.
 - 3. We had been working very hard on this assignment for a month until we completed it.
 - 4. We arrived (an hour) after the lesson had started.
 - 5. We didn't use to be very good friends.
 - 6. She would often go for a walk before an important
 - 7. We were wet because we had been standing in the rain for two hours.
- **5** Possible answers
 - 1. met
- 4. had been raining
- 2. hadn't known
- 5. were ... having
- 3. had arrived
- 6. got

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- 6 1. not use to be
 - 2. spread the word
 - 3. was always (very) dedicated
 - 4. a means of making / getting
 - 5. purpose of the research was
 - 6. did / caused little damage to
- **READING** Page 16
 - 1. D
- 3. G
- 5. C

- 2. A
- 4. B
- 6. F

SPEAKING Page 17

- **1** 1. small family
- 4. lot in common
- 2. very close
- 5. love to
- 3. have no idea
- 6. really into
- **2** 1. c
- 3. a
- 5. b
- 2. e 4. f
- 6. d

3

Listening

Interviewer: Now, I've got one more question about

technology.

Kate: Sure. That sounds great.

Interviewer: What mobile phone functions and apps do you

most use?

Kate: Could you please repeat the guestion?

Interviewer: Yes – what are the main functions and apps

you use on your phone?

Kate: Oh, right – uh, well, let's see. I use my phone

mostly for texting – oh, and for going on social media sites. I don't use my phone as a music player, but I use the camera a lot. I enjoy photography, and the camera on my phone is so good that I hardly ever use my normal

camera.

Interviewer: Can you tell me something about the road

where you live?

Sharon: Yes, uh ... well, to begin with, it's short, with

only about 20 small homes on each side. Very few cars drive into our road, so it's usually very guiet. It's also near the river, which is great. But – there aren't any shops – not even a small grocery to buy milk, bread and vegetables. The closest shops are in the high street, which is a 20-minute walk away. I'd rather live in a more

central neighbourhood.

Interviewer: I can understand that.

Interviewer: Can you tell me a way in which you recently

used the Internet or a device for a project?

John: Do you mean for school?

Interviewer: Oh, not only, no. You can talk about any kind

of project.

John: OK, good. Uh, well – last week, I made a

special gift for a friend's birthday. I took photos of her and our friends with my phone. Later, I asked people to write something funny or interesting things about her and email them to me. Then, I used a printer to print the photos and what people wrote – and I put everything

together as a book for her.

- 1. camera, texting, social media sites
- 2. quiet, near the river, small homes
- 3. took photos with phone, used a printer
- **4** 1. a 2. b, d
- 3. c
- **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

5. narrow

WRITING Page 18

- **1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **2a** Accept all logical answers.
- **2 b** Accept all logical answers.
 - **3** Accept all logical answers.
 - 4 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
 - **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 19

- **1** 1. motivate 5. enthusiastic 2. approach 6. enabled
 - 3. attention 7. explanation
 - 4. individually 8. simply
- **2** 1. inaccessible 5. qualification 6. financial 2. requirements 3. frustrating 7. wealthy
 - 4. traditional 8. approval
- **3** 1 d 2 a 4. a

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- 4 1. put up with
 - 2. has always been dedicated
 - 3. gave the impression
 - 4. handed in (their) essays
 - 5. he had been studying
 - 6. had been sold by the

UNIT 3

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 20

- **1** 1. subtitles
- 4. first-rate
- 2. film set
- 5. second-rate
- 3. riveting
- 6. come out
- **2** 1. songs
- 5. before supper
- 2. unpredictable
- 6. manage
- 3. series
- 7. after
- 4. Chinese
- 8. ended

- 3 1. T
 - 2. F; A film that makes a lot of money is a box-office
 - 3. F: Unknown actors are often film extras.
 - 4. F; A low-budget film didn't cost a lot to make.
 - 5. T
- 4 1. feature films
- 6. cast
- 2. adaptation
- 7. lead role
- 3. screenwriters
- 8. supporting role
- 4. stick ... to
- 9. on location
- 5. storyline
- 10. shot

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 21

- **5** 1. upset
 - 2. travel

 - 3. novel
 - 4. boat
 - 5. marks
- 9. film set
- 8. leave

7. difficult

7. best

8. eve

9. due

- 10. virus 11. village
- 12. New York City 6. exciting
- **6** 1. earth
- 2. absorbed
- 3. see
- 4. head
- 5. sign
- 6. separated
- 10. affected 11. contrast
- 12. suffer

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- 1 1. If you spill the hot water, it will be painful.
 - 2. Many elderly people suffer from loneliness.
 - 3. Children ask a lot of guestions because of curiosity.
 - 4. The journey was tiring.
 - 5. Builders are trying to restore the ruined castle.
 - 6. I hope he recovers from his illness.
 - 7. We enjoyed walking around the lively town.
 - 8. I'm so jealous of my older sister.
- **2** 1. degree 2. valid
- 3. love
- 4. latest 4. important
- **3** 1. successes 2. visit
- 5. always
- 3. went for a walk
- **4** 1. is running the show
- 4. get the show on the road
- 2. be in the limelight
- 5. stole the show
- 3. Break a leg

GRAMMAR Page 22

- **1** 1. it's going to rain
- 5. I'll be having
- 2. won't have arrived
- 6. am going to do
- 3. I'm usina
- 7. does it open
- 4. It'll be held
- 8. will have
- 2 1. will be watching
 - 2. will be / is going to be
 - 3. won't have been developed
 - 4. Are we meeting / Are we going to meet
 - 5. will paint / am going to paint
 - 6. begins
 - 7. are being delivered / are going to be delivered / will be delivered
 - 8. won't talk
- **3** 1. takes
- 5. are going to turn up
- 2. is also being held
- 6. is scheduled
- 3. will be given
- 7. will have found out
- 4. will be

Page 23

4 Possible answers

- 1. will go
- 6. will begin
- 2. will take
- 7. will be travelling
- 3. won't win
- 8. Will ... have finished
- 4. will be driving
- 9. are ... going to see
- 5. will close
- **5** 1. we will be flying to Hawaii
 - 2. the new shopping centre will have opened
 - 3. am going to meet / am meeting Lucy tomorrow evenina
 - 4. won't agree with me
 - 5. is leaving

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- 6 1. takes pride in her
- 4. take the trouble
- 2. is due to arrive
- 5. is going to be seen
- 3. will be affected by
- 6. is tiring for

READING Page 24

- 1. A 2. B 3. A
- 4. C 5. C

SPEAKING Page 25

- **1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **2** 1. E
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. C
- 5. D

6. B

Listening

3

- A: So what about treating ourselves to a meal ... I heard the restaurant is guite a fancy place, so the food must be really good.
- **B:** I'm not sure about that. I heard people say the food there is overpriced and the service is terrible. Anyway, look, the voucher is only good for a lunch on weekdays. Not really good with our school timetable.
- **A:** That's true. I guess I didn't read the fine print carefully.
- **B:** Well, how about a film? The voucher is for a VIP screening. There's the new Star Wars film showing. Does that sound good to you?
- A: Not really. I'm not a huge Star Wars fan. Let's see what else there is ... what about the climbing wall? That's something we've never tried. Could be fun – we'd get a good workout.
- **B:** That's a good point, but I'm afraid of heights. Now what about ...
 - 1. I'm not sure about that
 - 2. That's true
 - 3. Not really
 - 4. That's a good point, but
- **4** 1. A
- 4. D
- 7. R
- 10. A 11. A
- 2. R 5. R 3. R
- 8. A
 - 9. A
- 6. D
- **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

6

Listening

- A: Well, we have to decide whether we go for the concert or the game at the stadium. What do you think?
- **B:** Well. I'm not much of a sports fan. Music is more my thing. Would you go along with that?
- A: Fine with me. So, can we say that we'll check out which bands are playing this week and we'll give it a try?
- **B:** Sounds like a good idea. I suppose if it doesn't work, I'll give the film a chance. Come to think of it, it could be fun sitting in VIP.
- A: OK. So we've decided on the concert, and if there aren't any bands we're interested in hearing, we'll go for the film.
 - 2, 3, 5 and 7 are ticked
- **7** Accept all logical answers.

WRITING Page 26

- **1** 1. a summer job caring for children at a hotel
 - 2. experience working with children, experience in organising activities
 - 3. Formal language should be used because it's a job application.
- 2 1. F 2. F 3.5 4.5 5. S 6. F Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 3 Par. 1: Opening
 - I would like to apply for ...
 - ... in response to your advertisement ...
 - Par. 2: Introducing yourself and your appropriate skills / experience
 - I have always been good at ...
 - I have experience in / at
 - I would be suitable because ...
 - Par. 3: The reasons that you are qualified for the job I am quite fluent in English.
 - I believe I would be good at ... because ...
 - Par. 4: Closing
 - I hope to get your reply soon.
 - I hope you will consider me for the position.

REVIEW Page 27

- **1** 1. moving
- 4. affected by
- 2. illness
- 5. curiosity
- 3. give up on
- 2 1. crew, narrow
- 4. love, novel
- 2. news, tour
- 5. fit, valid
- 3. degree, adviser
- **3** 1. will enjoy
- 3. will be given
- 2. starts
- 4. are shooting
- **4** 1. will be accepting
- 4. will be
- 2. will be presented
- 5. will receive
- 3. will judge
- 6. will have seen

- **5** 1. will be affected by
 - 2. is due to start
 - 3. will have finished shooting
 - 4. do my best not to
 - 5. is going to be directed
 - 6. will jump at the chance

UNIT 4

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 28

- **1** 1. youth hostel
- 4. on a trek
- 2. policy
- 5. dedicated
- 3. itinerary
- 6. Waste
- **2** 1. Backpackers, campsites
 - 2. Endangered species, under threat
 - 3. Ecotourism, conservation
 - 4. facing a crisis, on the rise
- **3** 1. wilderness
- 6. flora and fauna
- 2. tour operator
- 7. range
- 3. last-remaining
- 8. board and lodging
- 4. destinations
- 9. peak season
- 5. landscapes
- 4 1. F; A passenger rides in a car.
 - 2. T
 - 3. F; People don't live in fragile environments.
 - 4. F; People should try and reduce their carbon footprint.
 - 5. F; Travel agents work in offices.
 - 6. T
 - 7. F; It's unusual to vacate a room in the middle of the night.
 - 8. T
 - 9. F; Tourists are excited when the scenery is stunning.

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 29

- **5** 1. a
- 3. b
- 4. a

5. a

- 6 1. equal to
- 4. classified as
- 2. accounted for
- 5. devoted to
- 3. impact on

- 6. in particular

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

2. a

- 1 1. quidance
- 5. scheduled
- 2. reminder
- 6. expectations
- 3. promotional
- 7. reduced
- 4. alterations
- **2** 1. adequately
- 4. typical
- 2. annually
- 5. warmly
- 3. critical
- 6. vastly
- **3** 1. split hairs
- 4. turn a hair
- 2. let your hair down
- 5. get in your hair
- 3. make my hair stand
- on end

- 4 1 make for
- 4. make up with
- 2. make out
- 5. make do with
- 3. make of

GRAMMAR Page 30

1 1 h

2. d

- 3. q 4. b
- 5. f
- 6. c
- **2** 1. should, must
- 4. ought to have, Shall
- 2. might, may
- 5. May, can't

7. e

8. a

- 3. had to, wouldn't
- **3** 1. ought to have arrived
- 5. needn't have worried
- 2. must have been
- 6. had to ask
- 3. was able to keep
- 7. would have bought
- 4. shouldn't have done
- 8. couldn't have spent

Page 31

- **4** Possible answers
 - 1. can't

- 4. can
- 2. shouldn't have
- 5. must have
- 3. would have
- 6. should
- **5** 1. could have been
 - 2. must have followed / must have been following
 - 3. might have left
 - 4. should have paid
 - 5. must have asked
 - 6. was able to find
 - 7. had to contact
 - 8. must have spoiled / spoilt

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **6** 1. is on the rise
 - 2. a price reduction / a reduced price
 - 3. hasn't been able to
 - 4. should have handed in
 - 5. move around / be on the move
 - 6. will make do with

READING Page 32

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. D
- 6. C

SPEAKING Page 33

- 1 Possible answers
 - 1. famous sites
 - 2. are on an organised tour
 - 3. there is a single backpacker
 - 4. the backpacker is using a map / is not listening to a tour guide

2

Listening

Student: The people in both pictures are tourists. In the first picture, we can see a group of tourists who are listening to a guide. I think this is probably an

organised tour. The second picture shows a girl with a backpack who is travelling alone. She is using a map to read about the place she is visiting. One similarity is that in both pictures, the tourists are in a city and visiting the local attractions. Another similarity is that they are all interested in knowing more about the place they are at. One difference is that the girl can decide to do whatever she wants to, while the group will have to go wherever the guide tells them. On the other hand, touring in a group is a social experience, whereas the girl may have opportunities to meet people, but she will probably be alone a lot.

1. 4 and 5 are ticked

3 1. A 3. A 5. both 7. both 2. B 4. A 6. B 8. B

4

Listening

Student A: Going on an organised tour is not my idea of fun. You have to go everywhere with a large group of people according to a planned schedule. I'd much rather travel by myself so I can choose what I want to do. For instance, if I've never been to a place before, I can decide how much time to spend there.

Student B: Personally, I'd prefer to travel with a tour guide and a group when I go abroad. I love to visit new countries, but it must be difficult to do it on your own. I don't speak any foreign languages, so I need someone else to be in charge. Also, I've always enjoyed sharing my experiences with other people. So, travelling in a group suits me the best.

- 1. is not my idea of fun
- 4. Personally, I'd prefer
- 2. I'd much rather
- 5. it must be
- 3. I've never been to
- 6. I've always enjoyed
- **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

WRITING Page 34

- 1 1. Is it fair to make people pay to visit a local beach or should beaches be open to anyone who wants to enjoy them?
 - 2. three

2a Accept all logical answers.

2b 1. F 5. F 7. F 3. A 2. F 4. A 6. A 8. A

- 9. Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 35

1 1. operators 4. expected 2. popularity 5. classified 3. promotion 6. popularity

- 2 1. annually
 - 2. reduce
 - 3. guided
- 3 1. can drive
 - 2. don't have to live
 - 3. are able to travel
 - 4. must have felt

- 4. typically
- 5. flora and fauna
- 6. impact
- 5. cannot manage

4. might be able

- 6. should have planned
- 7. could have known
- 8. might not have become

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **4** 1. make slight alterations
 - 2. has been a reduction in
- 5. must not talk
 - 3. can't have left / gone 6. on the rise

UNIT 5

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 36

- 1 1. substantial 4. time-consuming
 - 2. numerous
- 5. pioneered
- 3. publicise
- 6. loyal
- **2** Possible answers
 - 1. buying
- 7. help
- 2. computer 3. easier
- 8. icons 9. teacher

4. job

- 10. loves
- 5. complicated
- 11. people

6. song

- 12. magazine
- **3** 1. back up, upgrade
 - 2. hashtag, attachment
 - 3. background, digital footprint

2. N

- 4. fund, operate
- **4** 1. P
- 3. P
- 4. N
- 6. P

5. N

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 37

- **5** 1. take on
- 5. ended up as
- 2. in demand
- 6. led to
- 3. when it comes to
- 7. light-hearted
- 4. have serious doubts
- **6** 1. identify
- 5. feeling 6. bumped into
- 2. with people

3. few

7. customers

4. quit

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- **1** 1. encouragement from my parents to go to acting school
 - 2. abandonment of pets is a serious problem
 - 3. death was the worst day of my life
 - 4. publicity about the details
 - 5. a subscription to this site
 - 6. funds / funding to the organisation
 - 7. educated at private school

- 2 1. outspoken
- 5. sight 2. unlikely 6. published 7. relationship
 - 3. avoid 4. lifespan
- **3** 1. reach our destination 5. raise money
 - 2. gained confidence 6. sign an autograph 3. sign a contract 7. release the prisoner
 - 4. gain weight 8. signed a petition
- **4** 1. an email, an attachment
 - 2. forward, upload
 - 3. a password, a site
 - 4. an app, a podcast
 - 5. install, delete
 - 6. create, bookmark

GRAMMAR Page 38

- 1 1. will be published, is still being designed
 - 2. was cancelled, is going to be held
 - 3. was being cleaned, should have been done
 - 4. must be taken, are (being) faced
 - 5. are known, have been attacked
 - 6. was supposed, didn't arrive
 - 7. has recently been discovered, is located
- **2** 1. has gained
- 7. allows
- 2. was released
- 8. might be used
- 3. have been sold
- 9. has recently been launched
- 4. has won
- 10. are being encouraged
- 5. were asked
- 11. is being provided /
- 6. is considered
- will be provided
- **3** 1. getting a tattoo done, get Jason to help
 - 2. have the wedding organised, have someone else make
 - 3. had all his hair shaved off, get him to wear
 - 4. getting your photograph taken, had my old one stolen
 - 5. get you to wake, makes him come

Page 39

- **4** 1. to stay
- 6. to open 7. make
- 2. is controlled 3. interact
- 8. dress
- 4 feel
- 9. will receive

- 5. known 10. are being allowed
- **5** Possible answers
 - 1. made me clean my room
 - 2. let your sister use your phone
 - 3. were made to stay until 5 pm
 - 4. was made to repair it
 - 5. didn't let me borrow the car

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **6** 1. cost (you) to subscribe
 - 2. should not have been closed
 - 3. reached the decision / conclusion
 - 4. has not had his glasses
 - 5. will end up
 - 6. are being made to clean

READING Page 40

- 1. D 3. B 5. D 7. A 9. C 2. A 6. C 8. D 10. B 4. B
- **SPEAKING** Page 41
- **1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

2

Listening

- Girl: So Sam, have you thought of what kind of celebration we should plan?
- **Boy:** What do you think of bringing a rock band like Flaming Bullets to perform at our school? That would be awesome.
- Girl: I'm not sure about that. We're a large group and not everyone is into heavy rock. We need to come up with something that appeals to almost everyone.
- **Boy:** I see your point, but it's impossible to please everyone in the class.
- **Girl:** That's why I prefer going on a guided tour. We could offer different places to visit like a museum, a boat ride or a tour of an interesting site. At the end of the day, we could all go out to dinner at a restaurant. There'll be something for everyone.
- **Boy:** Sounds complicated. Arranging buses and tickets and all the other stuff is too much work. And don't forget that most restaurants aren't big enough for a large crowd. What about camping? It's not my thing, but others might
- **Girl:** Maybe you're right, but I also can't stand camping. The way I see it, everything requires a lot of planning. Even a pool party or an evening at the bowling alley needs to be planned well. By the way, I like both of those ideas. Anyone who doesn't want to bowl or swim can still have fun hanging out.
- **Boy:** But we hang out with each other all the time. There's nothing special about doing that.
- Girl: That's true. What about a formal dance? I don't think I'd have a great time, but we're running out of ideas.
- **Boy:** I actually like that idea. It could be fun getting dressed up.
 - 1. girl 3. – 5. boy 2. boy 4. girl 6. girl
- **3** a. 4 b. 2 d. 3 c. 5 e. 1
- 4 1. Most teenagers aren't into
 - 2. most teenagers might find ... fun
 - 3. would appeal to most students
 - 4. is not necessary

5

Listening

- **Boy:** The results of the questionnaire were surprising, don't you think?
- Girl: Yes, I was sure that everyone would opt for a pool party.
- **Boy:** I think we should go with a formal dance. There's something cool about that. Would you agree?
- **Girl:** Yes, I suppose that would probably make a lot of people happy.
- a formal dance

WRITING Page 42

- 1 1. teenagers 2. an object, a surprise
- **2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 43

- 1 Possible answers
 - 1. head
- 4. subscription
- 2. demand
- 5. release
- 3. comes
- **2** 1. D 2. A 3. D 4. C 5. C 6. A 7. B 8. B
- **3** 1. made me stay
 - 2. am having my hair cut
 - 3. didn't let him use
 - 4. got my friends to prepare
- **4** 1. were given
- 5. are written
- 2. was created
- 6. can be edited
- 3. has grown
- 7. are ... being updated
- 4. attracts
- 8. is ... corrected

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **5** 1. were cancelled because
 - 2. has been published
 - 3. to have / get the house painted
 - 4. never had their house
 - 5. cannot be avoided
 - 6. gained a lot of weight

UNIT 6

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 44

- **1** 1. court
- 5. tie
- 2. scored
- 6. laps
- 3. tournament
- 7. holds
- 4. facilities
- 8. referee

- **2** 1. f 2. q
- 3. e 4. a
- 5. h 6. d
- 7. b 8. c

- **3** 1. good sportsmanship, opposing team
 - 2. spectator sports, recreation
 - 3. foul
 - 4. athletic performance, defeat
 - 5. reigning champion
- **4** Possible answers
 - 1. He's in the lead. It looks like he'll win the race.
 - 4. Athletes try to knock the competition out.
 - 5. The researchers will analyse the data as soon as possible.
 - 7. The fans were angry / disappointed when their favourite player got a penalty.

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 45

- **5** 1. determine
- 4. coaches
- 2. apparent
- 5. repeatedly
- 3. pointed out
- 6. prompted
- 6 1. knew what to do
 - 2. salary
 - 3. hire more staff
 - 4. get more work done
 - 5. coffee machines
 - 6. wait
 - 7. Everybody
 - 8. cost
 - 9. It's worth trying
 - 10. making this decision
 - 11. private

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- 1 1. equipment, sophisticated
 - 2. visibility, identifiable
 - 3. defence, weakness
 - 4. relax, opponent
- **2** 1. d
- 2. a 3. f
- 4. e
- 5. b 6. c

- **3** 1. sooner or later
- 3. sick and tired
- 2. Heads or tails
- 4. back and forth
- **4** Possible answers
 - 1. hot
- 5. sit 6. better
- wrong
 worried
- 7. enter
- 4. company

GRAMMAR Page 46

- **1** 1. Jan was disappointed because so few people came to the party.
 - 2. Ticket sales were so bad that the concert was cancelled.
 - 3. In some parts of the world, there isn't enough clean water.
 - 4. The student was speaking too quietly for her teacher to
 - 5. It had been such a long journey that everyone was tired.
 - 6. Thomas has so many books that he needs a bigger bookcase.

2 1. a. having 4. a. communicating b. to have b. to communicate 2. a. going 5. a. Carrying b. to go b. to carry 3. a. to reach 6. a. telling b. reaching b. to tell **3** 1. doing 7. to sail 2. to let 8. such 3. having 9. being 4. to be 10. so 5. to know 11. to sail 6. too 12. making

Page 47

- **4** 1. such 5. for 6. to 2. were 3. 50 7. enough 4. cutting
- **5** Possible answers

1. taking 5. too 2. such 6. to buy 3. got used 7. too good 4. enough

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **6** 1. instead of taking
 - 2. prevent the dog from getting
 - 3. so much work
 - 4. is not used to dealing
 - 5. is responsible for answering
 - 6. to point out (to me)

READING Page 48

3. G 4. E 5. A 2. B 6. D

SPEAKING Page 49

1 1. b 2. c 3. a

2

Listening

Examiner: Here are two photographs. I'd like you to

compare the two pictures and talk about the

differences between these sports.

Student: Mmm, let's see. The first photo shows someone cycling on a mountain road, whereas the second picture is a photo of a basketball game indoors. When you cycle, you can go anywhere – out in nature or in the city – but basketball can only be played on a basketball court.

> When you play basketball, you have to obey the rules. If you don't, you hurt your team's chance of succeeding. I imagine that professional cycling has rules, but not as many as basketball. It's simpler because it's a race and depends on the individual and not on a group effort.

Both sports need special equipment, but buying a good quality bicycle and safety equipment is quite expensive. A player in a basketball team gets his kit from the sports organisation, and if it's a professional team, he gets paid to play.

- 2, 3 and 4 are ticked
- **3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

4 1. B 2. B 3. B 5 A 6 A 7 B 4. A

- **5** Possible answers
 - 1. you get a lot of fresh air
 - 2. nice to decide where to go
 - 3. there's very little cost involved
 - 4. sportsmanship

6

(iii) Listenina

One advantage that playing for a basketball team has over cycling is that it doesn't matter what the weather is. Practice and games don't have to be cancelled because of rain or snow. There is always the option of playing indoors. There are other advantages of playing for a basketball team. You are part of a group that works for a common goal and meets challenges together. The players usually socialise after practice and games, which is fun.

As for the benefits of cycling, you have more freedom to do whatever you want to. You can decide when to cycle and what challenges you want to take on. I also think that exercising in fresh air is healthier and more satisfying than being stuck in a gym.

Weather doesn't affect you in basketball. In basketball, you're on a team and have common goals and meet challenges together. You can also socialise more. In cycling, you have the freedom to decide when you want to ride and what challenges you want to take on. You also get fresh air.

WRITING Page 50

- **1** 1. teens
 - 2. why you enjoy your spare time activity, how you got involved in it and what benefits you get from it
- **2** 1. b 2. a, d 3. c
- **3** Accept all logical answers.
- **4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 51

1 1. efficient 5. target 2. calculate 6. coach 3. data 7. down

4. identify

2 1. identified 5. repeatedly 2. opponents 6. equipment 3. weakness 7. defence

4. apparently

- **3** 1. exercising late at night
 - 2. to going swimming at weekends
 - 3. to hear the good news
 - 4. Wearing protective equipment
 - 5. reading in English
 - 6. walking / that you walk an hour a day
- 4 1. too cold
- 3. such fun
- 2. so tired

- **5** 1. don't stand a chance
 - 2. to get ahead
 - 3. haven't managed to identify
 - 4. was so beautiful that
 - 5. pointed out the mistake
 - 6. well enough to be

UNIT 7

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 52

- **1** 1. bring up 3. make up
 - 2. reassure
- 2 1. brought up
- 4. can't stand
- 2. reassure
- 5. attracted to
- 3. fall out with
- 6. made up
- **3** 1. get your hopes up
- 6. break my heart
- 2. bond
- 7. get your own way
- 3. hug
- 8. consult
- 4. youth5. stick together
- 9. proposal10. upbringing
- **4** 1. lonely
- 4. party
- 2. unpleasant
- 5. go out
- 3. girlfriend
- 6. helping others
- **5** Possible answers
 - 1. fiancé
- 5. acquaintance
- 2. colleague
- 6. mutual friend
- 3. foster parent
- 7. companion
- 4. partner
- **6** 1. P
- 3. N
- 4. P

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 53

- **7** 1. e
- 4. i 5. f

2. P

7. h 8. h

9. d

- 3. q 6. a
- **8** Possible answers
 - 1. car
- 4. belt
- 2. paint
- 5. Curly
- 3. paintings

- **9** 1. go for
 - 2. take my mind off
 - 3. an oddball
 - 4. as good as new
 - 5. dropped a bombshell
 - 6. just in case
 - 7. all summer long
 - 8. adjust
 - 9. could use
- 10. grand scheme

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- **1** 1. sympathetic
- 4. necessary, mystery
- 2. affection
- 5. grateful, loyalty
- 3. universal
- **2** 1. know each other inside out
 - 2. down in the dumps
 - 3. as thick as thieves
- **3** 1. over 2. under
- 3. over
- 4. under
- 4 1. F; Children often pick on their classmates.
 - 2. T
 - 3. F; If you turn down a job, you didn't want it.
 - 4. F; People call off a wedding when they have an argument.
 - 5. T
 - 6. F; Speak up if you don't agree with something.
 - 7 T
 - 8. F; A friend will stand by someone.
 - 9. T

GRAMMAR Page 54

- 1 1. said that he / she was spending six months in space the next / following year
 - 2. asked why no one had turned up for the party
 - 3. reminded the children to bring their book reports the next / following day
 - 4. apologised for forgetting my birthday
 - 5. begged her not to give up her studies then
 - 6. invited me / us to come to a concert the next / following night
- 2 1. do you find
 - 2. are scientists able to
 - 3. have I seen
 - 4. should students be
 - 5. will the public have
- **3** 1. said
- 6. to take
- 2. had died
- 7. did
- 3. would be4. whether
- 9. told

8. No sooner

- 5. were
- 10. that he had known

Page 55

- **4** 1. she had passed her exams
 - 2. she was going out that evening
 - 3. (that) her boyfriend would probably take her for a meal
 - 4. she wouldn't be home
 - 5. she was sorry (that) she couldn't meet her that day
 - 6. meeting
 - 7. the next / following day
- **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **6** Possible answers
 - had run
 had ... left
 to collect
 were waiting
 - 3. would go on

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **7** 1. turned down the job / turned the job down
 - 2. he had eaten
 - 3. talked me into buying
 - 4. me (that) I could wear
 - 5. advised me to

READING Page 56

1. B 2. C 3. D 4. B 5. D 6. D

SPEAKING Page 57

1 Accept all logical answers.

2

Listening

Jake: First of all Beth, we have to decide what kind of flatmate would suit us. Neither of us is the most sociable of people. That's why I prefer someone who is friendly, but on the quiet side. I definitely don't want crowds of people coming and going all the time.

Beth: I agree. For me, a quiet flatmate is important because I study a lot. If someone is always playing loud music, I won't be able to study.

Jake: Absolutely. Oh – and another thing that's really high on my list is cleanliness.

Beth: Yeah, I know. You may be a clean freak, but you smoke. That's not exactly a clean habit, although I don't care if our new flatmate smokes.

Jake: Great. Me neither. But speaking of cleanliness, some of the applicants have pets. What do you think about having an animal around?

Beth: Well, someone in the last flat I shared had a dog, and she didn't make the place dirty. But of course, it depends on the pet. Any animal with thick fur will leave hair all over the flat.

Jake: Hmm, I'm not crazy about that idea. I'd rather not have a cat or dog in the flat.

Beth: OK, that's fine. So, next – we know we want someone quiet. But what else? Are we looking for someone who shares our interests, or who we think could become our friend? I think I'd like that.

Jake: Um, no, I don't think so. After all, we're just renting out a room. I don't mind not being best friends. I just want someone who we'll get along with.

Beth: Well, I feel differently, but if someone respects our need for quiet and cleanliness, that works for me.

1. Both

3. –

5. Beth

2. Jake

4. Jake

3 1. I prefer

3. I'd rather

2. For me

4. I don't mind

4 Possible answer

They will probably choose Chris because Natasha likes to have friends over, which will make noise. Chris is away a lot, so it would be guiet.

5

Listening

Beth: OK, we've narrowed down the list. We both thought that Natasha and Chris would be the most suitable. They each have good and bad points, don't they?

Jake: Yeah. Let's see which things are most important to us. So, first – I don't think we'd have any problems of cleanliness with either of them.

Beth: But Natasha likes to invite her friends around and you know what that means. Everything would get untidy – and there could also be a lot of noise. On the other hand, she is a student and we'll have a lot in common.

Jake: Well, during our discussion I said that finding someone with similar interests wasn't important to me. And the thing I like about Chris is that he won't be around much. We'll probably barely notice we've got another flatmate. So shall we choose him?

Beth: Yes, absolutely. Let's call him now.

- 1. We both thought that
- 2. Let's see which
- 3. during our discussion
- 4. So shall ... choose
- **6** Accept all logical answers.
- **7** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **8** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

WRITING Page 58

- **1** 1. He wants to know what tourist attractions there are there.
 - 2. He wants to know where everyone hangs out.
- **2** Accept all logical answers.
- **3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 59

- **1** 1. affection
- 5. mind

2. hug

- 6. reputation
- 3. standing
- 7. just
- 4. speak
- **2** Possible answers
 - 1. sad

4. sometimes

2. good

5. spoken

- 3. won
- **3** 1. My parents asked me to call them when I arrived home.
 - 2. Under no circumstances will I go there.
 - 3. Only after you prove that the ring belongs to you will I give it to you.
 - 4. My neighbour warned me not to walk alone there at night.
 - 5. Tom didn't admit to stealing the money.
 - 6. My mum wanted to know why I had been so upset lately.

11. b

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- 4 1. advised Ellie not to stay
 - 2. has a reputation
 - 3. were not offended by
 - 4. know if / whether Jamie had gone
 - 5. to have turned down
 - 6. apologised for being late

UNIT 8

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 60

- **1** 1. a 5. b 8. a
 - 2. b 6. a 9. b 12. a 3. a 7. a 10. a 13. b
 - 4. a
- **2** Possible answers
 - play
 saxophone
 humming
 music
 - 3. notes 7. name
 - 4. electric
- **3** 1. d 2. a 3. f 4. c 5. e 6. b

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 61

- **4** 1. F; I like shopping in this chain of shops because there are others in the city.
 - 2. F; It took me a long time to find the perfect one.
 - 3. T
 - 4. F; The soothing sound put us to sleep.
 - 5. T
 - 6. F; These instruments are crafted here in the factory.
 - 7. F; When someone is familiar, you recognise them.

- **5** 1. evidence
- 4. boosting
- 2. may well
- 5. significantly
- 3. available
- **6** 1. a 2. d 3. b 4. c

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- **1** 1. distracted, deafening
 - 2. stimulating, productive / productive, stimulating
 - 3. benefits, reliable
 - 4. industries, exploit
- **2** 1. a clue
 - 2. a chance 5. a positive attitude
 - 3. an ear for music
- 6. benefits

4. any luck

- **3** 1. piece
- 5. beat
- 2. key
- 6. note
- 3. work / piece
- 7. conduct
- 4. track
- 4 1. rings a bell
- 3. music to my ears
- 2. face the music
- 4. blows his own trumpet

GRAMMAR Page 62

- 1 1. would ride
- 5. had received
- 2. had entered
- 6. read
- 3. are
- 7. leaves
- 4. have
- 8. didn't
- **2** 1. b 2. b
- 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. a
- **3** 1. a. had cut
- 3. a. hadn't cooked
- b. didn't look2. a. would go
- b. could go 4. a. could go
- b. lived
- b. would reduce

- Page 63
- age 03
- 4 1. hadn't been
 - 2. would never have become
 - 3. had
 - 4. showed
 - 5. might become
 - 6. hadn't sung
 - 7. wouldn't have given
 - 8. saw
 - 9. would you dare
- **5** 1. I wish I hadn't missed your performance.
 - 2. If only we got / could get together more often.
 - 3. In case of rain, we'll cancel our plans.
 - 4. You can't be an entertainer unless you're outgoing / if you're not outgoing.
 - 5. Unless we rush, we'll miss the train.
 - 6. If people drove more carefully, there would be fewer accidents.
 - 7. If I had known you were ill, I would have visited you.
 - 8. You can join the band on condition that you attend every practice.

6 1. in case it gets

4. I could take up

5. C

2. not have any luck

- 5. would not have gone
- 3. you would stop criticising
- 6. with the aim of helping

6. B

READING Page 64

1. D 2. G 3. E

SPEAKING Page 65

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

2 1. Both 2. Both

3. Both 4. B 6. C

5. B

4. A

7. B 8. C

3

Listening

Examiner: I'd like you to compare the pictures and then

say what you think the busker likes and doesn't

like about the job.

Student: Well, in the first picture, I see a busker playing a guitar in an underground station, whereas in the other, I see a conductor leading an orchestra. The conductor is dressed more formally than the busker because the orchestra is performing in a large concert hall.

> I think that the person likes busking, because he has the freedom to choose what music to play. I imagine that he enjoys what he does, because he meets interesting people and has lots of different experiences.

I would guess that a busker could also find his job tiring and frustrating. He has to play for hours in public places while people rush by, often not even paying attention.

I suppose that he probably gets some unpleasant or insulting comments from time to time. If he plays in a park or an open square, he has to cancel because of bad weather.

As far as I can see, there is another reason that musicians like to busk. It can be done at the weekends while holding down a regular job. You can have financial security while having fun performing your music in your spare time.

1. Well, in the first picture

5. I imagine

2. whereas in the other

6. I would guess that

3. is ... more formally than

7. I suppose

4. I think

4 Possible answers

Likes:

A conductor gets to meet and deal with people. I would guess that he / she earns a steady salary. A conductor may travel around the world. A conductor is respected by the public and sometimes becomes famous. Sometimes, a conductor gets to choose the music that the orchestra plays.

Dislikes: I imagine a conductor has to be at a lot of rehearsals. I suppose a conductor is under stress because the success of the orchestra depends on him / her.

5

Listening

Student: I imagine that there is a lot of stress in this job because the success of the concert depends on him. He has to be at many rehearsals before a concert. I suppose that he also deals with many people. His job requires him to work with the media, the orchestra members and all the people who work behind the scenes.

> As far as I can see, a conductor also enjoys a lot of perks. I imagine that he earns a nice salary and may also travel around the world. He also has the freedom to choose the music for the orchestra. I think that a conductor enjoys having the respect of the public and sometimes becoming famous for his work.

Accept all logical answers.

WRITING Page 66

1 1. English-speaking students

2. a fund-raising event that I have attended

2 a. 1

b. 3

c. 2

3 Accept all logical answers.

4 1. Contrary to

3. Moreover

2. To begin with

4. However

REVIEW Page 67

1 1. source

4. conducted

2. playable

5. masterpieces

3. survival

6. name

2 1. catchy

5. reliable

2. Evidence

6. beneficial

3. musical

7. significantly

4. distracting

3 1. b 2. d

3. a

4. d 5. b 6. a 7. c

6. g

7. f

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

4 1. me to take up

4. there had been

2. had any luck finding 5. wish I had known

3. as long as you

6. in case Jane calls

UNIT 9

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 68

1 1. c 2. e 3. b 4. d 5. a

2 1. shift work

5. on duty

2. stiff competition

6. unskilled labour

3. work nine to five

7. have a steady job

4. meet the deadline

- **3** 1. income 4. intern 2. resigned 5. post
 - 3. position
- **4** 1. F; You receive unemployment benefits if you lose your job.
 - 2. F; A workaholic works too hard.
 - 3. F; A company is headed by a person who makes decisions.
 - 4. T
 - 5. T
 - 6. F; If you work flexitime, you can choose your work hours.
 - 7. T
 - 8. T
- **5** 1. at risk 5. overtime 2. keep your mind on 6. duties 3. established 7. rejected 4. hire 8. paperwork

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 69

- **6** 1. poisonous
- 6. incident
- 2. quit
- 7. sharp
- 3. shaken 4. measure
- 8. reckon 9. convinced
- 5. aircraft
- 10. vision
- **7** 1. grab
- 6. tear
- 2. stable
- 7. incredible
- 3 make it
- 8. basis
- 4. condition
- 9. basically
- 5. predict
- **8** 1. stop
- 3. road
- 2. determined

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- **1** 1. occurrence
- 5. blood
- 2. treatable
- 6. medication
- 3. predictable
- 7. refusal
- 4. Investigative
- 2 1. restart
- 4. self-confidence
- 2. sub-zero
- 5. unfair
- 3. co-starring
- 6. ensure

3. a, c

- **3** 1. b, e 2. d
- 5. drove
- **4** 1. worse 2. taken off
- 6. look
- 3. end

2. e

- 7. shocked
- 4. wide
- **5** 1. d
- 3. b
- 4. a
- 5. c
- 7. f 6. q

GRAMMAR Page 70

- **1** 1. I have a job which is often done by young people.
 - 2. I usually get home from work at the time when most people are already in bed.
 - 3. The place where I work is usually full of people having fun.
 - 4. Yesterday, I was hired by someone whose daughter was celebrating her 18th birthday.
 - 5. I have to know a lot about musicians who are popular at the moment.
 - 6. I play whatever kind of music I'm asked to play. Job: I'm a DJ.
- **2** 1. The website that you recommended has lots of great games.
 - 2. Harry Styles, who is a member of One Direction, sang in a band while he was at school.
 - 3. The Corinth Canal, which opened in 1893, is 6.4 kilometres
 - 4. The vet explained the reason why the cat had become ill.
 - 5. Matthew, whose parents own a yacht, invited me to go
 - 6. What's the name of the person who you spoke to about your application?
- **3** 1. which has two moons
 - 2. where a major tennis tournament takes place
 - 3. why some people need less sleep than others
 - 4. whose job is to study prehistoric life
 - 5. when the leaves turn brown
 - 6. who stars in The Wolverine
- 4 1. Here is a photo of the village where we spent a few
 - 2. The book is about a lawyer who is accused of murder.
 - 3. Whenever you join us will be fine. / Please join us whenever
 - 4. Help yourself to whatever you want.
 - 5. The interview, which I think went well, was very long.
 - 6. However hard I work, my boss doesn't appreciate me. / My boss doesn't appreciate me however hard I work.
 - 7. It's still a mystery to me why / the reason why he's still angry at me.
 - 8. We hired a new employee whose reference letter was the reason we chose her.

Page 71

- **5** 1. who / that
- 5. that / which
- 2. which
- 6. Wherever
- 3. whose 4. when
- 7. what
- 8. whoever
- **6** 1. who
- 5. that / which 6. What
- 2. where 3. that / which
- 7. why / that
- 4. who

- 7 1. was at risk when / took a risk when
 - 2. only student who didn't
 - 3. kind of treatment will
 - 4. whose novel I'm reading
 - 5. still on the ground
 - 6. which Jane keeps

READING Page 72

1. A	3. D	5. A	7. B	9. C
2. C	4. B	6. A	8. D	10. D

SPEAKING Page 73

- **1** A, C and D
- 2 1. wages; A
 - 2. working hours; C
 - 3. distance from home; B
 - 4. benefits of the job; E
 - 5. physical demands of the job; D

3

Listening

- **Lucy:** Right if we were choosing a front-desk receptionist, what would we have to consider?
- **Dan:** Well, hmm ... first thing is, the hotel has many foreign guests. For this reason, I think the receptionist must know several languages.
- **Lucy:** That's a good point. Also, the person at the front desk is often the first employee that guests meet. Because of that, he or she should have a neat appearance.
- **Dan:** You're right. I think that's important. And so are people skills
- **Lucy:** Absolutely. A receptionist has to get along with people and feel comfortable talking to them.
- **Dan:** And of course, the hotel has a large staff, so we need to hire someone who likes to work in a team.
- **Lucy:** Well, I'm not sure if that's so important, but since the front desk is open round the clock, should we look for someone willing to work different shifts?
- **Dan:** Uh, no. I don't think we need to consider that right now. But what about experience? I don't think it matters whether someone's had previous experience as a front-desk receptionist, do you?
- **Lucy:** Well, it would be a plus, but it's not that important. But I do think that the person should have finished secondary school.
- **Dan:** Really? New employees have to do a training course no matter what their education is. I think a secondary-school diploma is enough.
- **Lucy:** Well, we disagree on that, but it reminds me of something else. Because the hotel invests time and money in training employees, I could understand that they'd prefer to hire long-term employees.
- Dan: I think you're right about that.

- Both
 Both
 Lucy
 Both
 Both
 Both
- 4. Dan
- 4 1. this reason 3. Since 2. of that 4. could
- **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

6

(R) Listening

- **Dan:** Hmm ... these were the three applications we were given. Let's try and choose a candidate.
- **Lucy:** Well, we can rule out Jason Miller, because he's still at school. So, that leaves us with a choice between Marcy and Eric. They both look like pretty good applicants.
- **Dan:** Yes, they do. So, OK uh, we agreed that people skills were important and they both seem to have that.
- **Lucy:** Yeah, but Marcy specifically mentioned that she enjoys being part of a team.
- **Dan:** That's true. On the other hand, Eric sees working in a hotel as a future career. And he's got a BA which you thought was important.
- **Lucy:** I know, but remember we both thought that language skills were necessary and Marcy speaks more languages than Eric. In the end, I think we can say that people skills and languages are the most important qualifications.
- Dan: I agree. So let's decide on Marcy.

Marcy Walker – because she speaks more languages and has good people skills.

- **7** 1. Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
 - 2. Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

WRITING Page 74

- **1** 1. to express an opinion on the new rule
 - 2. Students with low marks will benefit more from doing extra work at school than from participating in school trips.
 - Young people can learn a great deal from school trips.
- **2** 1. F 2. A 3. F 4. A 5. A 6. A
- **3** 1. a; Suggested solutions
 - 2. c; Closing
 - 3. d; Opening
 - 4. b; Giving your opinion about the decision

REVIEW Page 75

 1 a. on; 6
 d. on; 2

 b. on; 1
 e. of; 5

 c. at; 3
 f. through; 4

 2 1. employed
 5. hazardous

 2. Basically
 6. predictable

 3. medical
 7. lucky

 4. ensure
 8. incredible

- **3** 1. b 2. c 3 a 4. c 5 h
- 4 1. This is the manager who / that you sent your application to.
 - 2. My maths teacher, who used to work in high-tech, is an excellent teacher.
 - 3. The man whose photo is online robbed the bank.
 - 4. I'll be anxious until next Monday, when I'll get the results.
 - 5. I found the perfect job in London where I want to live.

- 5 1. had steady work / had a steady job
 - 2. are conducting an investigation
 - 3. whose name is Colin
 - 4. choose whichever book you want
 - 5. will take on more people
 - 6. had run out of money

UNIT 10

TOPIC VOCABULARY Page 76

- 1 1. appreciation
- 6. struggle
- 2. determination
- 7. resistance
- 3. leadership
- 8. injustice
- 4. heroism
- 9. demonstration
- 5. sacrifice
- 10. contribution
- 2 1. lend a hand
- 6. take control
- 2. look up to
- 7. deliver a speech
- 3. put an end to
- 8. take a stand
- 4. against all odds 5. all walks of life
- 9. persevere 10. fearlessness
- 3 1. well known
- 6. respect
- 2. names
- 7. believe in what you're doing
- 3. take the iob
- 8. got to know him
- 4. reward 5. special
- 9. hero 10. difficult
- **4** 1. cowardly

- 2. courageous
- **5** 1. courageous
- 3. outstanding
- 2. exceptional

VOCABULARY FROM THE TEXT Page 77

- 6 1. isn't
- 7. think
- 2. shouldn't
- 8. discouraged
- 3. illegal
- 9. insults
- 4. forbidden
- 10. unplanned
- 5. fears
- 11. have
- 6. frighten
- 7 1. nature
- 4. mouth
- 2. condition
- 5. miraculous
- 3. choice
- 6. obstacles

VOCABULARY EXTENSION

- **1** 1. discrimination
- 6. concluded
- 2. response
- 7. recovery
- 3. threaten
- 8. resisted
- 4. tendency
- 9. options
- 5. tolerance
- **2** 1. heroism, courage
 - 2. outlawed
 - 3. inappropriate, unsuitable
 - 4. unimpressive
 - 5. exceptional, outstanding
 - 6. legalised
 - 7. admirable
- 3 1. Hold on
- 5. give up
- 2. bring out
- 6. brings out
- 3. turn up
- 7. take off
- 4. Hold on
- 8. pick up
- **4** 1. an exception
- 5. possible
- 2. an attempt
- 6. speeches
- 3. progress
- 7. choices
- 4. a recovery

GRAMMAR Page 78

- **1** 1. the hardest, as well
- 4. faster than
- 2. sooner, better
- 5. most qualified, better
- 3. more slowly
- **2** 1. the coldest
- 5. the greatest
- 2. (the) windiest
- 6. the most dangerous
- 3. more extreme than
- 7. smaller than
- 4. faster than
- 8. longer than
- **3** 1. better, rather
- 4. than, to
- 2. booked, to book
- 5. how, What
- 3. sent, send
- 4 1. I'd rather you didn't call me at home.
 - 2. It's high time you gave me back the jacket you borrowed.
 - 3. What would you rather do see a film or go to a concert? / Would you rather see a film or go to a concert?
 - 4. It's high time I cut my hair / got / had my hair cut.
 - 5. I'd prefer to buy them a present than to give them money.
 - 6. You'd better not drive tonight.

Page 79

- **5** 1. how young Matt is, it's amazing that he won the piano competition
 - 2. not go out tonight
 - 3. time we left
 - 4. is a better swimmer than Tim
 - 5. better not be late
 - 6. for the children to go to sleep
 - 7. better call me as soon as you arrive
 - 8. I get up, the more tired I am in the afternoon

- **6** Possible answers
 - 1. I'd rather eat something else.
 - 2. It's time to leave for the bus.
 - 3. I'm as old as my sister.
 - 4. Sally prefers art to science.
 - 5. What a lovely surprise!
 - 6. You need to study more seriously.

- **7** 1. make a full recovery
 - 2. are capable of doing
 - 3. to be picked up
 - 4. rather you didn't
 - 5. much better than
 - 6. made an attempt to stop

READING Page 80

1. D 2. F 3. A 4. G 5. B 6. C

SPEAKING Page 81

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

2

Listening

Examiner: David, can you tell me about something special

you did last summer?

David: Yes, certainly. I went to the Lake District. One

family tradition we have is to go to a -1'm sorry, but I can't remember the word ... it's a like a campsite, but not for tents; for vehicles that are

like small homes ...

Examiner: Do you mean a caravan park?

David: Yes – thank you! So, we always go to a caravan

park there for the first two weeks in August. My aunt, uncle and cousins come too – and that's great, because we get along really well. We don't usually do much besides taking long walks and relaxing, but last summer my cousins and I also took kayaking lessons. This summer, we're going

to spend a lot of time kayaking.

Examiner: Have you got any specific plans for the summer,

Laura?

Laura: Uh ... any specific ... Could you repeat that,

please?

Examiner: Of course. Have you got any specific – or definite –

plans for the summer?

Laura: Oh, well, not really. What I enjoy about the

summer break is being able to relax. But, I'm really into learning the guitar now, so I'll probably take extra lessons and practise a lot during the summer. I also want to read a few sci-fi novels. Besides that, I'll probably spend most of my time hanging out

with friends.

Examiner: Ruben, your voluntary work at the animal shelter

sounds very interesting. Are you going to continue

working there during the summer?

Ruben: I'm sorry, I didn't catch what you said.

Examiner: I'm asking about your volunteer work at the

shelter. Are you going to be working there during

the summer?

Ruben: No, I'm not. I love working with animals, but

I also enjoy working with people. So, I decided that, for a while, I'd rather work with kids than animals. All summer, on Monday through Thursday mornings, I'll be volunteering in the library tutoring

students who need extra help in English and maths. I'm really looking forward to it.

Possible answers

- 1. his aunt, uncle and cousins
- 2. They usually take long walks and relax.
- 3. learning guitar
- 4. She'll probably take extra lessons and practise in the summer and hang out with friends.
- 5. animals
- 6. He's going to volunteer in the library tutoring students.
- **3** 1. b 2. a 3. c
- **4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

WRITING Page 82

- **1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **2** Accept all logical answers.
- **3** 1. e 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. f 6. b
- **4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

REVIEW Page 83

1 1. encounters5. obstacles2. threaten6. overcome3. odds7. unsuitable

4. impossible

8. outstanding

2 1. C 3. B 5. A 7. B 2. C 4. A 6. D 8. A

3 1. rather 4. had 2. how 5. time 3. much 6. prefer

- **4** 1. had better call home
 - 2. high time you started studying for the exam
 - 3. don't / can't swim as well as my brother
 - 4. prefer to receive the green sweater as a gift
 - 5. time for the children to go to sleep

PUTTING IT TOGETHER

- **5** 1. is a better player than
 - 2. didn't turn up
 - 3. were not as bad as
 - 4. are being threatened
 - 5. would rather walk than take
 - 6. made a full recovery

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

REVIEW 1: UNITS 1 AND 2 Page 120

- **1** 1. is held
- 4. is organised
- 2. has held
- 5. looks
- 3. has ... been
- 6. has grown
- associated
- 2 1. sang, hadn't recorded
 - 2. was shining, began
 - 3. hadn't been feeling, went
 - 4. was still being painted, came
 - 5. had been crying, were
 - 6. had been purchased, had made
 - 7. baked, had just been decorated, walked, yelled
- 3 1. would / used to
 - 2. used to
 - 3. didn't use to / wouldn't
 - 4. didn't use to
 - 5. would / used to
 - 6. used to

Sentences 1, 3 and 5

- **4** 1. Where **were** you yesterday? I didn't see you in our tutorial.
 - 2. He was working in Paris when he met his wife.
 - 3. I've known Cameron for ten years already!
 - 4. The studio has been adapting that series into a film for almost two years now.
 - 5. I was in England four years ago.
 - 6. When we got home, Eleanor was cooking dinner.
 - 7. By the time we got to the cinema, the film **had** already started.
 - 8. Shakespeare wrote over 30 plays.
 - 9. The train was leaving when I **arrived** at the station.
- 10. Recently, I have been reading an interesting book about
- 11. I was watching TV when suddenly the telephone rang.
- 12. I had been studying at my own pace until the teacher asked to see my work.

Page 121

- **5** 1. is always getting
- 7. offers
- 2. was created
- 8. has been ... designed
- 3. has been
- 9. set up
- 4. has ... been made 10. was helped
- 5. has ... been adapted 11. was / had been
- 6. was started
- **6** Possible answers
 - 1. usually
- 6. yet
- 2. ever
- 7. now
- 3. before
- 8. Nowadays
- 4. already
- 9. hours
- 5. just
- 10. today

- **7** 1. took
 - 2. was

4. came

- 5. is / was
- 3. didn't 6. lives
- **8** 1. have lost interest in 2. gave their word
 - 3. didn't turn up
 - 4. didn't use to study
 - 5. has been out of business
 - 6. gave no explanation for

REVIEW 2: UNITS 3 AND 4 Page 122

- 1 1. will send / are going to send, will be delivered
 - 2. will call, will be meeting
 - 3. are coming, will have prepared
 - 4. is borrowing, is flying
 - 5. starts, will be sold
 - 6. will be working, will have earned
- 2 1. I will be riding my bike at 4 o'clock.
 - 2. Everything will have changed by the time you come home.
 - 3. By the time he leaves, he will have spoken to everyone.
 - 4. At this time next year, we will be travelling to / in South America.
 - 5. They will be working at the hotel during the summer.
- **3** 1. will make

- 7. will be picked up
- 2. will be shot / are being shot
- 8. will leave / leaves 9. will be provided

3. won't be 4. are visiting

- 10. will have experienced
- 5. will have begun
- 11. am coming
- 6. will ... be taken
- 12. will have ended

- **Page 123**
- **4** Possible answers
 - 1. needn't / don't have to
- 4. must / have to 5. will be able to

2. have to

6. won't have to

- 3. can / must
- **5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 6 1. should have asked
 - 2. mustn't forget
 - 3. can / should be recycled
 - 4. can't hear
 - 5. should have been handed in
 - 6. would have offered
- **7** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- **8** 1. made up
 - 2. shouldn't take any notice of
 - 3. could have driven / taken the car
 - 4. to be on the move
 - 5. will have started

REVIEW 3: UNITS 5 AND 6 Page 124

- **1** 1. arrived, had been sold
 - 2. was broken into, were having
 - 3. didn't get, were covered
 - 4. might be cancelled, is predicted / has been predicted
 - 5. has already been given, are being considered
 - 6. might have received, was delivered
 - 7. will be held, has arrived / arrives
- 2 1. been
 2. to
 3. had
 4. by
 5. been
 6. was
 8. have
 9. will
 10. been
- **3** Possible answers
 - 1. samples are being given out
 - 2. must have been sold
 - 3. was already given / has already been given to somebody else
 - 4. has been made
 - 5. doesn't know what's going on
- 4 1. get / have my / the car repaired
 - 2. her friend buy the tickets to the concert
 - 3. didn't let my brother borrow the car
 - 4. my kids to download apps for me
 - 5. made to stay late
 - 6. my bike stolen yesterday
- **5** 1. are needed
 - 2. have made ... pass
 - 3. will be taught
 - 4. was created / has been created
 - 5. should be made
 - 6. introduces
 - 7. can be followed
 - 8. are offered
 - 9. lets ... prepare

Page 125

- 6 1. to buy2. to stay
- 6. taking care7. not to see
- 3. listening
- 8. doing
- 5. listering
- 9. to give out
- 4. to understand5. living
- 10. asking
- **7** 1. too
- 4. such
- 2. enough
- 5. enough

3. so

- **8** 1. My brother is too young to stay alone at home.
 - 2. Ann was the first to hand in her test paper.
 - 3. I'm (still) getting used to reading with my new glasses.
 - 4. Owen is looking forward to meeting his favourite singer tonight.
 - 5. The supermarket doesn't have enough workers in the afternoon.
 - 6. It was such a heavy box that I had to ask for help.
 - 7. Don't forget to take a towel when you go to the pool.
 - 8. It's likely we'll miss the bus. / We're likely to miss the bus.
 - 9. Anna's performance was so successful that she received a standing ovation.
- 9 1. to measure 6. so2. Keeping 7. using3. such 8. too / so
 - 4. to anticipate 9. enough
 - 5. surfing / to surf
- **10** 1. the last to reach
 - 2. have got such a charming
 - 3. don't feel like hearing
 - 4. should have Tom install
 - 5. are so wealthy that they
 - 6. doesn't let players miss

REVIEW 4: UNITS 7 AND 8 Page 126

- **1** 1. had been working 6. had been sent
 - 2. could be changed
- 7. driving
- 3. not to touch
- 8. hadn't been fired
- 4. spreading / having spread
- 9. forgetting / having forgotten
- 5. would be
- 10. to let
- **2** Possible answers
 - 1. to pull over
 - 2. to dance
 - 3. they had had a good time
 - 4. not to miss practice again
 - 5. studying together
 - 6. how much they cost
- 3 1. asked
 6. was

 2. had
 7. was

 3. if / whether
 8. felt
 - 4. told / gave 9. had
- 5. would10. would1 does Rita go out at weekends
 - 2. practising will you improve
 - 3. had we told Natalie the news than she began to cry
 - 4. can the children have any snacks before dinner
 - 5. his leg swelled up did Dylan realise how badly it was hurt
 - 6. did we arrive late, but we also forgot to bring our tickets

Page 127

- **5** 1. feels, barks
 - 2. will let, is delayed
 - 3. is built, won't have
 - 4. had been given, wouldn't have got
 - 5. drink, can't / won't fall asleep / drank, wouldn't fall asleep
 - 6. knew, would play / had known, would have played
 - 7. Will ... have, leave
 - 8. hadn't heard, would have called
- 6 1. In case of
- 4. Supposing
- 2. unless
- 5. Otherwise
- 3. as long as
- 7 1. had gone
- 4. had started
- 2. were
- 5. could run
- 3. wouldn't argue
- **8** 1. would have died
- 5. have saved / save
- 2. could go
- 6. didn't protect
- 3. had known
- 7. would change
- 4. were
- 8. would stop
- 9 1. had taken up
 - 2. does Ray hit it off
 - 3. are down in the dumps
 - 4. I could, I would travel / only I could travel
 - 5. wish my sister wouldn't borrow

REVIEW 5: UNITS 9 AND 10 Page 128

- **1** 1. who
- 5. whose
- 2. who / that
- 6. which / that
- 3. when / that
- 7. that / which
- 4. that / which
- 8. where
- **2** 1. why
- 5. whatever
- 2. whenever
- 6. However
- 3. What
- 7. whichever
- 4. whoever
- **3** 1. Harry will always remember the day when / that he went skydiving for the first time.
 - 2. The concert tickets, which I ordered online, arrived today.
 - 3. Mary, whose parents homeschooled her, has had an interesting childhood.
 - 4. We often go hiking in the mountains, where we can let our dog run freely.
 - 5. They moved to the fifth floor of a building which / that doesn't have a lift.
 - 6. We went to the new Italian restaurant that / which my

neighbour had recommended to us.

- **4** 1. what 6. where
 - 2. which 7. whose
 - 3. that / which 8. which
 - 4 Whenever 9 who
 - 5. who 10. that
- 5 1. more difficult than, easier
 - 2. as good as, best
 - 3. The earlier, the sooner
 - 4. less frequently, more hectic than
 - 5. as hard as, the furthest / the farthest

Page 129

- 6 1. bought
- 4. living
- 2. explain
- 5. not to go out
- 3. spoke
- 6. to leave
- **7** 1. How
- 6. prefer
- 2. What
- 7. most
- 3. than
 4. as
- 8. got 9. time
- 5. sooner
- **8** 1. would be better not to drive in such bad weather
 - 2. was more dangerous than they had realised
 - 3. high time you had / got your hair cut
 - 4. am not as tall as my brother
 - 5. would rather you didn't buy me an expensive birthday present
 - 6. you prefer going by car or bus
- **9** 1. is the most exceptional exhibition
 - 2. would prefer the second
 - 3. to recover as fast / quickly as
 - 4. would rather they didn't smoke
 - 5. student who didn't attend

COLLABORATIVE PROJECT 1 Page 150

2 Dragon Hoops

Main character/s: Gene Luen Yang, Bishop O'Dowd Dragons basketball team

About: the Oakland high school basketball team and their attempts to win the California State Championships, and the author who is a computer science teacher at the same school trying to understand why people like sport

Opinion: The illustrations capture the characters beautifully and the story is very appealing.

Furia

Genre: young adult fiction
Main character/s: Camila Hassan

About: a young girl in Argentina who has been struggling to balance her passion for football with her parents' expectations of her. When her team qualifies for the South American tournament, her life becomes even more complicated, because she can't go abroad without her parents' permission.

Opinion: fantastic Legendborn

Genre: fantasy

Main character/s: Bree Matthews

About: A high schooler at a boarding school witnesses a magical attack. Someone called a "Merlin" tries to make her forget and she discovers that she has also got magical abilities. She remembers that her mother had been visited by another Merlin in hospital, so she makes it her mission to find out the truth behind her mother's death.

Opinion: a gripping novel that you can't put down

COLLABORATIVE PROJECT 2 Page 152

2 1. French Roast2. Enola Holmes3. Enola Holmes4. French Roast5. Enola Holmes6. French Roast

3. Ted Lasso 7. A Sustainable Journey

4. A Sustainable Journey 8. Ted Lasso

COLLABORATIVE PROJECT 3 Page 154

2 a. 16.4 km/h e. 24 Hours of Le Mans b. 1,178 km f. open-wheel car

c. Brooklands g. 2.5 hours

d. 800 kilometres h. real-life racing drivers

(200 x 4 km laps)

COLLABORATIVE PROJECT 4 Page 156

2 1. economic stress

- 2. families are smaller; fewer families eat together
- 3. reading printed newspapers, books or magazines, watching programmes and films on TV or at the cinema
- 4. They aren't afraid to reveal personal details and some had met people in person after they had initially met them online.
- 5. They would feel quite sad.

COLLABORATIVE PROJECT 5 Page 158

2 Stan Tucker

From: USA

Contribution: Read'n'Roll programme

How it helps people: It brings books to children in schools in

the USA in a special bus.

Karla Lessa From: Brazil

Contribution: She became a firefighter and pilot. How it helps people: Her fearlessness saves lives.

Kip Clark From: USA

Contribution: He listens to people.

How it helps people: People who talk to him usually walk away

feeling better than they did when they arrived.

LITERATURE PROJECT 1 Page 160

a. 1st century ADb. 1804d. 1765e. 1606

c. 1698

LITERATURE PROJECT 2 Page 162

legends
 mysteries
 apocalyptic
 gothic
 science fiction
 historical
 apocalyptic
 romance
 fantasy

5. horror