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1d Find the gradient of the tangent to the curve
$$y = x^4 - 3x$$
 at the point $(1, -2)$.

State Mean:
$$y = x^4 - 3x$$

$$y' = 4x^3 - 3$$

$$y'(1) = 4(1)^3 - 3$$

$$= 4 - 3$$

$$= 1$$
∴ the gradient is 1.

Board of Studies: Notes from the Marking Centre

Almost all candidates recognised that this part was a calculus question. Common errors were incorrect derivatives obtaining y' = 4x - 3 or $y' = 4x^3 - 3x$. The use of the derivative was also problematic with some responses attempting to calculate stationary points and others solving $4x^3 - 3 = -2$.

Source: http://www.boardofstudies.nsw.edu.au/hsc_exams/

^{*} These solutions have been provided by projectmaths and are not supplied or endorsed by the Board of Studies