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**2016 13** Consider the parabola  $x^2 - 4x = 12y + 8$ .

- **b** (i) By completing the square, or otherwise, find the focal length of the parabola.
  - (ii) Find the coordinates of the focus.

2 1

(i) 
$$x^2 - 4x = 12y + 8$$
  
 $x^2 - 4x + 4 = 12y + 8 + 4$   
 $(x - 2)^2 = 12y + 12$   
 $(x - 2)^2 = 12(y + 1)$ ,

which is of the form  $(x - h)^2 = 4a(y - k)$ .

- $\therefore a = 3$
- ∴ the focal length is 3 units.

State Mean: 1.42

- (ii) The parabola is concave up with vertex (2, -1) and focal length 3.
- ∴ focus (2, 2)

State Mean: **0.56** 

## **BOSTES: Notes from the Marking Centre**

This information is released by BOSTES in late Term 1 2017.

<sup>\*</sup> These solutions have been provided by projectmaths and are not supplied or endorsed by BOSTES.