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08 7a Solve
$$\log_e x - \frac{3}{\log_e x} = 2$$
 3

Let
$$m = \log_e x$$

 $\therefore m - \frac{3}{m} = 2$
 $m^2 - 3 = 2m$
 $m^2 - 2m - 3 = 0$
 $(m - 3)(m + 1) = 0$
 $m = 3, -1$
 $\therefore \log_e x = 3$ or $\log_e x = -1$
 $x = e^3$ $x = e^{-1}$
 $\therefore x = e^3$ or $\frac{1}{e}$

Board of Studies: Notes from the Marking Centre

In many responses candidates did not recognise that the expression was equivalent to a quadratic equation. Quality responses replaced $\log_e x$ with a variable such as u. A significant number of responses indicated that there was no solution to $\log_e x = -1$ or could not determine $x = e^3$ or $x = e^{-1}$ from $\log_e x = 3$ or $\log_e x = -1$.

Source: http://www.boardofstudies.nsw.edu.au/hsc_exams/

^{*} These solutions have been provided by projectmaths and are not supplied or endorsed by the Board of Studies