Бурмашев Григорий. 208. Матан. Д/з -7



Номер 9

 $\mathbf{a})$

$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sin \frac{\pi x}{2}}{x} = \frac{\sin \frac{\pi}{2}}{1} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

Ответ: 1

b)

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin 2x}{x + \sin 3x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \frac{\sin 2x}{x}}{1 + \frac{\sin 3x}{x}} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot \sin 2x}{2 \cdot x}}{1 + \frac{3 \cdot \sin 3x}{3 \cdot x}} = \frac{1 - 2}{1 + 3} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

Ответ: $-\frac{1}{4}$

 $\mathbf{c})$

$$\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{tgx+tg2x+\ldots+tgnx}{arctgx}=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}+\frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x}+\ldots+\frac{\sin nx}{\cos nx}}{arctgx}=$$

$$=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{\frac{x\cdot\sin x}{x\cdot\cos x}+\frac{2x\cdot\sin 2x}{2x\cdot\cos 2x}+\ldots\frac{nx\cdot\sin nx}{nx\cdot\cos nx}}{arctgx}=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{\frac{x}{\cos x}+\frac{2x}{\cos 2x}+\ldots+\frac{nx}{\cos nx}}{arctgx}=$$

$$=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{x\cdot\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}+\frac{2}{\cos 2x}+\ldots+\frac{n}{\cos nx}\right)}{arctgx}=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{x}{arctgx}\cdot\lim_{x\to 0}\left(\frac{1}{\cos x}+\frac{2}{\cos 2x}+\ldots+\frac{n}{\cos nx}\right)=$$

$$\#\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{x}{arctgx}=1, \text{ выводили на семинаре}.$$

$$= 1 \cdot \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} + \frac{2}{\cos 2x} + \dots + \frac{n}{\cos nx} \right) = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

Otbet: $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

 \mathbf{d}

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{tgx - \sin x}{\sin^3 x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{\cos x}}{\sin^3 x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin^2 x \cdot \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{2\sin^2 \frac{x}{2}\cos^2 \frac{x}{2} \cdot \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1}{2\cos^2 \frac{x}{2} \cdot \cos x} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Other: $\frac{1}{2}$

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\cos x - \cos 3x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{-2 \cdot \sin 2x \cdot (-\sin x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin 2x \sin x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin 2x}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin 2x}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \cdot 2 \sin 2x}{2x} = \frac{4}{1} = 4$$

Ответ: 4

f)

$$\lim_{x \to a} \frac{\sin x - \sin a}{x - a} = \lim_{x \to a} \frac{2\sin\left(\frac{x - a}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{x + a}{2}\right)}{x - a}$$

Пусть:

$$y = x - a$$

Тогда:

$$\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{2 \sin\left(\frac{y}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{y+2a}{2}\right)}{y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin\left(\frac{y}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{y+2a}{2}\right)}{\frac{y}{2}} = \lim_{y \to 0} \cos\left(\frac{y+2a}{2}\right) = \cos\frac{2a}{2} = \cos a$$

Otbet: $\cos a$

 \mathbf{g}

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\cos(a+2x) - 2\cos(a+x) + \cos a}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2\cos\left(\frac{2a+2x}{2}\right)\cos x - 2\cos(a+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2\cos(a+x)\cos x - 2\cos(a+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2\cos(a+x)\cos x - 2\cos(a+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2\cos(a+x)\cos(a+x)\cos(a+x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2\cos(a+x)\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)\sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} -\cos(a+x) = -\cos a$$

Otbet: $-\cos a$

$$U'R > \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$