

1. semestrální práce z předmětu KIV/ÚPA

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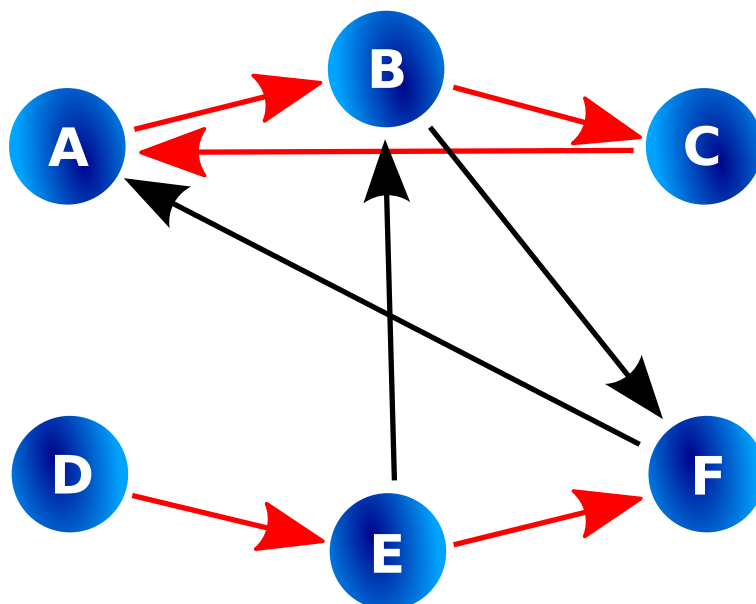
1 Zadání

Zadání semestrální práce - A10B0632P

- Navrhněte automat, který pracuje podle zobrazeného schématu.
- Zvolte kódování stavů a vstupů (černá šipka představuje impuls I1, červená šipka představuje impuls I2). Pokud nepřichází žádný impuls, automat setrvává v aktuálním stavu.
- Zamyslete se, zda použijete synchronní nebo asynchronní klopné obvody, a vhodně zvolte jejich typ (JK nebo D).
- Vytvořte tabulku přechodů a výstupů se zakódovanými stavy, vstupy a výstupy.
- Sestavte Karnaughovy mapy budících a výstupních funkcí a proveďte minimalizaci. Tyto funkce zapište výrazem.
- Nakreslete schéma zapojení obvodu.
- Nezapomeňte na nulový vstup. Nulový vstup znamená, že nepřichází do obvodu žádný vstupní signál (tj. na všechny vodiče vstupu přijde 0 - nebo 1, pokud si to tak zvolíte). Vzhledem k tomu, že máte ještě navíc další dva druhy vstupních impulsů (I1, I2), nestačí vám jeden vodič pro vstup.

Výstupy obvodu jsou:

| A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| x | y | z | z | y | x |



2 Kódování

2.1 Stavby

| | s_1 | s_2 | s_3 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| A | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| C | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| D | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| E | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| F | 1 | 0 | 1 |

2.2 Vstupy

| | x_1 | x_2 |
|---------|-------|-------|
| Nic | 0 | 0 |
| Červená | 0 | 1 |
| Černá | 1 | 0 |

2.3 Výstupy

| | y_1 | y_2 |
|---|-------|-------|
| x | 0 | 0 |
| y | 0 | 1 |
| z | 1 | 0 |

| x_1 | x_2 | s'_1 | s'_2 | s'_3 | s_1 | s_2 | s_3 | y_1 | y_2 | j_1 | k_1 | j_2 | k_2 | j_3 | k_3 |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | - | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 1 | - |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | 1 | 0 | - |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | - | 0 | 0 | - | 1 | - |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | - | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | - | 1 | 0 | - | 1 | - |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 1 | 0 | - | - | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | | | | | S1' |
| | | | | | | | | S2' |
| | | | | | | | | S3' |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | - | - | - | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |

x1 x2

Obrázek 1: j_1

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | | | | | S1' |
| | | | | | | | | S2' |
| | | | | | | | | S3' |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | |

x1 x2

Obrázek 2: k_1

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | | | | | S1' |
| | | | | | | | | S2' |
| | | | | | | | | S3' |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | |
| - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | |
| - | - | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | - | - | |

x1 x2

Obrázek 3: j_2

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | | | | | S1' |
| | | | | | | | | S2' |
| | | | | | | | | S3' |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | |

x1 x2

Obrázek 4: k_2

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | | | | | S1' |
| | | | | | | | | S2' |
| | | | | | | | | S3' |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | - | 1 | - | - | 0 | 0 | - | |
| - | - | 0 | - | - | 0 | 0 | - | |
| - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 0 | - | |

x1 x2

Obrázek 5: j_3

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | | | | | S1' |
| | | | | | | | | S2' |
| | | | | | | | | S3' |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| - | - | - | 1 | 0 | - | - | 0 | |
| - | - | - | 0 | 0 | - | - | 0 | |
| - | - | - | 0 | 1 | - | - | 1 | |

x1 x2

Obrázek 6: k_3

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | S2' |
| | | | | S3' |
| - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |

S1'

Obrázek 7: y_1

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | | | | S2' |
| | | | | S3' |
| - | - | 1 | 0 | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |

S1'

Obrázek 8: y_2

$$j_1 = x_1 \bar{s}_1' \bar{s}_2' s_3' + \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{s}_1' s_2' s_3'$$

$$k_1 = x_1$$

$$j_2 = \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{s}_1' \bar{s}_2' s_3'$$

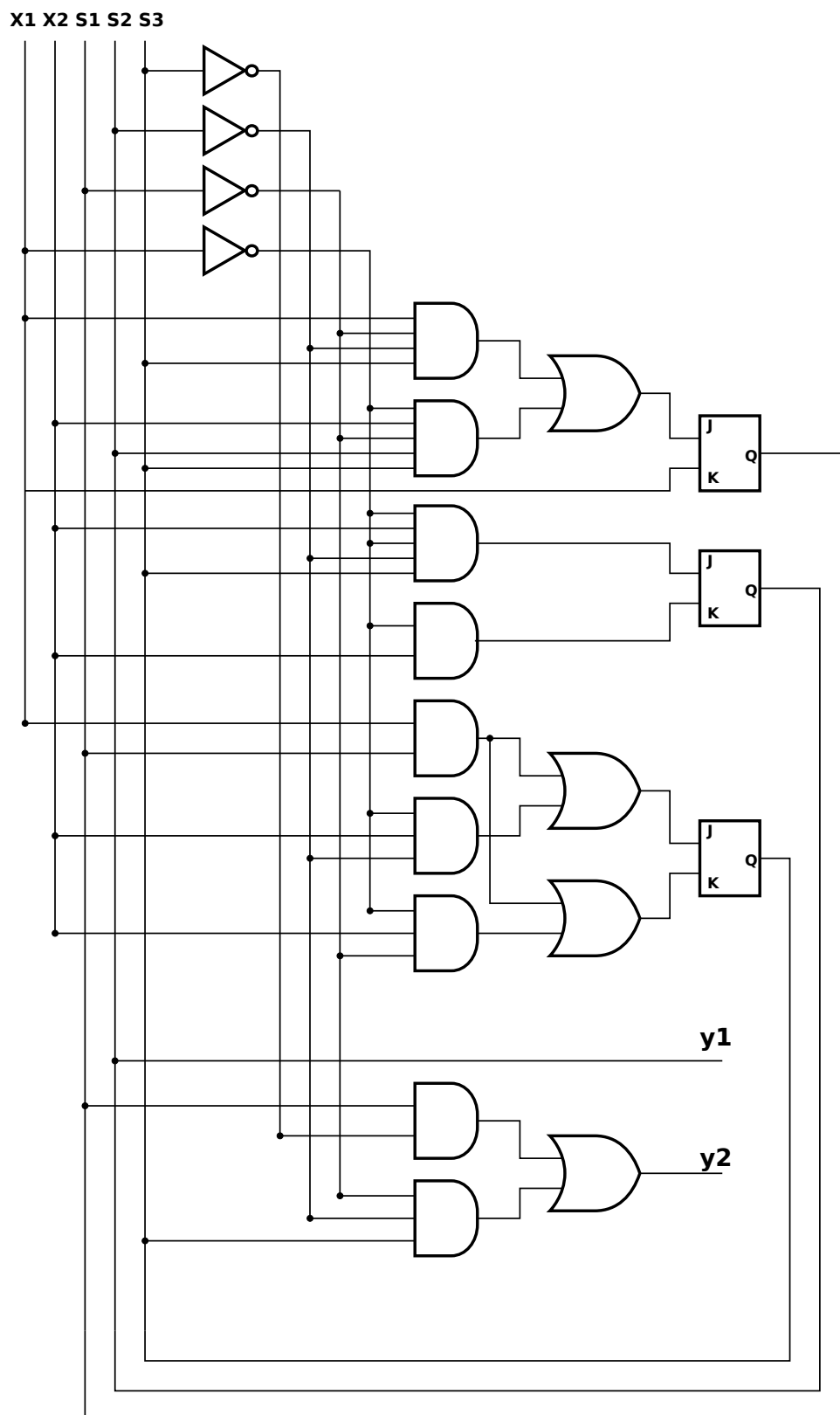
$$k_2 = \bar{x}_1 x_2$$

$$j_3 = x_1 s_1' + \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{s}_2'$$

$$k_3 = x_1 s_1' + \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{s}_1'$$

$$y_1 = s_2'$$

$$y_2 = s_1' \bar{s}_3' + \bar{s}_1' \bar{s}_2' s_3$$



Obrázek 9: Schéma sekvenčního obvodu