Assignment3

May 14, 2025

1 Computer Vision 2025 Assignment 3: Deep Learning for Perception Tasks

This assignment contains 2 questions. The first question probes understanding of deep learning for classification. The second question requires you to write a short description of a Computer Vision method. You wil need to submit two separate PDF files, one for each question.

All results presented in this report represent the average of three independent trials conducted using the same data and parameters.

1.1 Question 1: A Simple Classifier (20 marks, 60%)

For this exercise, we provide demo code showing how to train a network on a small dataset called Fashion-MNIST. Please run through the code "tutorial-style" to get a sense of what it is doing. Then use the code alongside lecture notes and other resources to understand how to use pytorch libraries to implement, train and use a neural network. For the Fashion-MNIST dataset the labels from 0-9 correspond to various clothing classes so you might find it convenient to **create a python list as follows:**

class_names = ['T-shirt/top', 'Trouser', 'Pullover', 'Dress', 'Coat', 'Sandal', 'Shirt', 'Sneaker', 'Bag', 'Ankle boot']

You will need to answer various questions about the system, how it operates, the results of experiments with it and make modifications to it yourself. You can change the training scheme and the network structure. Organise your own text and code cell to show the answer of each question below. **Detailed requirements:**

1.1.1 Q1.1 (1 Point)

Extract 3 images of different types of clothing from the training dataset, print out the size/shape of the training images, and display the three with their corresponding labels.

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to Data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

100% | 26421880/26421880 [00:54<00:00, 483122.59it/s]

Extracting Data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to Data/FashionMNIST/raw

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to Data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

100% | 29515/29515 [00:00<00:00, 69579.58it/s]

Extracting Data/FashionMNIST/raw/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to Data/FashionMNIST/raw

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to
Data/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz

100% | 4422102/4422102 [00:14<00:00, 312789.46it/s]

Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
Downloading http://fashion-mnist.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to
Data/FashionMNIST/raw/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

100% | 5148/5148 [00:00<00:00, 430193.60it/s]

Ankle Boot

Image Shape: [1, 28, 28]

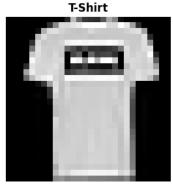


Image Shape: [1, 28, 28]

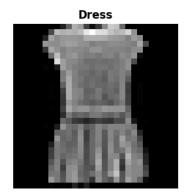


Image Shape: [1, 28, 28]

1.1.2 Q1.2 (2 Points)

Run the training code for 10 epochs, for different values of the learning rate. Fill in the table below and plot the loss curves for each experiment:

LR	Accuracy
1	10.00%
0.1	87.10%
0.01	83.40%
0.001	70.90%

Using cpu device

Epoch 1

[loss: 2.304381 0/60000] loss: 2.240117 [6400/60000] loss: 1.853142 [12800/60000] loss: 1.573513 [19200/60000] loss: 1.506147 [25600/60000] loss: 2.046149 [32000/60000] loss: 1.881435 [38400/60000] loss: 1.727267 [44800/60000] loss: 1.659534 [51200/60000] loss: 1.716035 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 19.8%, Avg loss: 1.805322

Epoch 2

loss: 1.905846 0/60000] loss: 1.685572 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 1.747570 loss: 1.679266 [19200/60000] loss: 1.705224 [25600/60000] loss: 1.775770 [32000/60000] loss: 1.716686 [38400/60000] loss: 1.712586 [44800/60000] loss: 1.834286 [51200/60000] loss: 1.694452 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 19.9%, Avg loss: 1.770731

Epoch 3

loss: 1.853377 0/60000] loss: 1.703413 [6400/60000] loss: 2.311853 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 2.304621
                [19200/60000]
loss: 2.281377
                [25600/60000]
loss: 2.304950
                [32000/60000]
loss: 2.305944
                [38400/60000]
loss: 2.288610
                [44800/60000]
loss: 2.300421
                [51200/60000]
loss: 2.330199
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305797

Epoch 4

```
loss: 2.313045 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 2.306795 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000]
loss: 2.304621
               [19200/60000]
loss: 2.281377
                [25600/60000]
loss: 2.304950
               [32000/60000]
loss: 2.305944
               [38400/60000]
loss: 2.288610
               [44800/60000]
loss: 2.300421
               [51200/60000]
loss: 2.330199
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305798

Epoch 5

```
loss: 2.313045 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 2.306795 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000]
loss: 2.304621
               [19200/60000]
loss: 2.281377
                [25600/60000]
loss: 2.304950
                [32000/60000]
loss: 2.305944
               [38400/60000]
loss: 2.288610
                [44800/60000]
loss: 2.300421
                [51200/60000]
loss: 2.330199 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305799

Epoch 6

loss: 2.313045 [0/60000] loss: 2.306796 [6400/60000] loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000] loss: 2.304621 [19200/60000] loss: 2.281378 [25600/60000] loss: 2.304950 [32000/60000] loss: 2.305624 [38400/60000] loss: 2.288610 [44800/60000] loss: 2.300421 [51200/60000] loss: 2.330198 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305797

Epoch 7

loss: 2.313045 [0/600001 loss: 2.306795 [6400/60000] loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000] loss: 2.304621 [19200/60000] loss: 2.281377 [25600/60000] loss: 2.304950 [32000/60000] loss: 2.305945 [38400/60000] loss: 2.288610 [44800/60000] loss: 2.300421 [51200/60000] loss: 2.330197 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305798

Epoch 8

loss: 2.313045 [0/60000] loss: 2.306795 [6400/60000] loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000] loss: 2.304621 [19200/60000] loss: 2.281377 [25600/60000] loss: 2.304950 [32000/60000] loss: 2.305945 [38400/60000] loss: 2.288610 [44800/60000] loss: 2.300421 [51200/60000] loss: 2.330197 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305800

Epoch 9

loss: 2.313045 [0/60000] loss: 2.306795 [6400/60000] loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000] loss: 2.304621 [19200/60000] loss: 2.281377 [25600/60000] loss: 2.304950 [32000/60000] loss: 2.305945 [38400/60000] loss: 2.288610 [44800/60000] loss: 2.300421 [51200/60000] loss: 2.330197 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305802

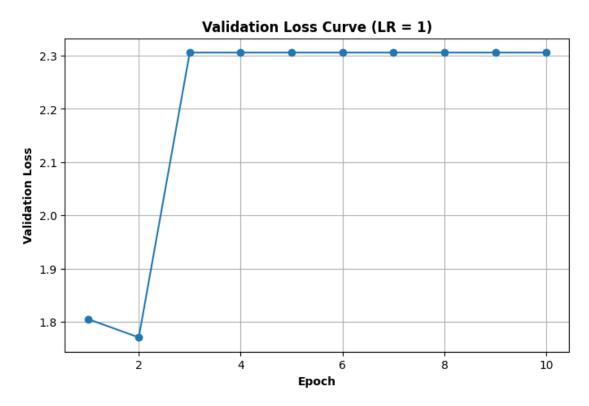
Epoch 10

loss: 2.313045 0/60000] loss: 2.306796 [6400/60000] loss: 2.312776 [12800/60000] loss: 2.304621 [19200/60000] loss: 2.281377 [25600/60000] loss: 2.304950 [32000/60000] loss: 2.305945 [38400/60000] [44800/60000] loss: 2.288610 loss: 2.300421 [51200/60000] [57600/60000] loss: 2.330197

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: 2.305804

Done!



Epoch 1

```
loss: 2.300231 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.907546 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.574564
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.695282
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.622832
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.513278
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.553985
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.601808
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.610392 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.448075
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 79.5%, Avg loss: 0.542811
Epoch 2
loss: 0.437911 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.444969 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.363449 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.440952 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.432802 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.448065 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.416971 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.509252 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.515141 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.420330 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.6%, Avg loss: 0.468568
Epoch 3
-----
loss: 0.337912 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.360573 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.296313 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.356336 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.355312 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.421528 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.367053 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.454988
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.455438 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.408191 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.428633
Epoch 4
loss: 0.270191 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.318730 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.255912 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.318152 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.331167 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.400750 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.331425 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.420067 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.420605 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.390543 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.0%, Avg loss: 0.413039

Epoch 5

```
loss: 0.247257 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.303491 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.218347
                [12800/60000]
loss: 0.286708
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.316472
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.380484
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.303398
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.377349
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.400629
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.386261
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.2%, Avg loss: 0.403491

Epoch 6

```
loss: 0.237409 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.295985 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.193194 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.265604
                [19200/60000]
loss: 0.302867
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.373882
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.282905
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.350515
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.375659
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.370727
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.2%, Avg loss: 0.379983

Epoch 7

loss: 0.212288 [0/60000] loss: 0.275392 [6400/60000] loss: 0.184217 [12800/60000] loss: 0.252790 [19200/60000] loss: 0.289197 [25600/60000] loss: 0.359958 [32000/60000] loss: 0.268198 [38400/60000] loss: 0.327329 [44800/60000] loss: 0.360611 [51200/60000] loss: 0.361665 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.8%, Avg loss: 0.364479

Epoch 8

loss: 0.197450 [0/600001 loss: 0.258947 [6400/60000] loss: 0.173507 [12800/60000] loss: 0.240537 [19200/60000] loss: 0.291070 [25600/60000] loss: 0.343188 [32000/60000] loss: 0.254081 [38400/60000] loss: 0.314841 [44800/60000] loss: 0.340977 [51200/60000] loss: 0.341757 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.7%, Avg loss: 0.359866

Epoch 9

loss: 0.192655 [0/60000] loss: 0.253971 [6400/60000] loss: 0.163004 [12800/60000] loss: 0.230476 [19200/60000] loss: 0.291015 [25600/60000] loss: 0.338713 [32000/60000] loss: 0.251251 [38400/60000] loss: 0.297237 [44800/60000] loss: 0.327015 [51200/60000] loss: 0.314081 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.352065

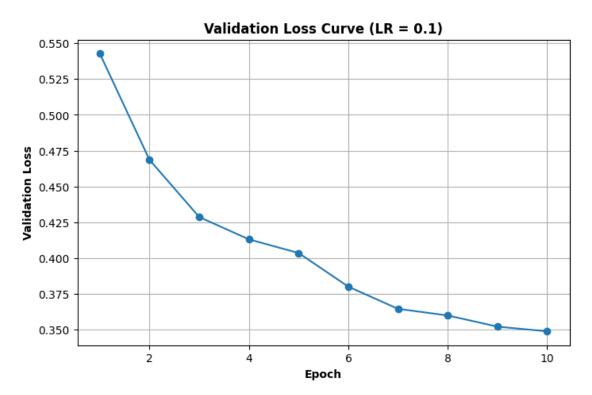
Epoch 10

loss: 0.187858 [0/60000] loss: 0.238537 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.151601 loss: 0.225863 [19200/60000] loss: 0.284450 [25600/60000] loss: 0.314352 [32000/60000] loss: 0.235467 [38400/60000] loss: 0.274908 [44800/60000] loss: 0.306132 [51200/60000] loss: 0.321199 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.348786

Done!



Epoch 1

loss: 2.307981 [0/60000] loss: 2.165900 [6400/60000] loss: 1.807944 [12800/60000] loss: 1.527438 [19200/60000] loss: 1.155042 [25600/60000] loss: 1.065181 [32000/60000] loss: 1.008904 [38400/60000] loss: 0.877814 [44800/60000] loss: 0.877878 [51200/60000] loss: 0.801108 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 70.8%, Avg loss: 0.794447

Epoch 2

loss: 0.789444 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.848695 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.591558 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.780474
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.643451
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.653020
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.714013
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.697125
              [44800/60000]
loss: 0.703661 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.628249 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 77.8%, Avg loss: 0.632663
Epoch 3
-----
loss: 0.562447 [
                   0/60000]
loss: 0.657781 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.442839 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.655745 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.558720 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.571697
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.593894 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.655571
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.672594 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.536182 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 80.1%, Avg loss: 0.567712
Epoch 4
loss: 0.471290 [
                   0/60000]
loss: 0.571345 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.385520 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.584912 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.502810 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.530199 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.538391
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.654433 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.657378
              [51200/60000]
loss: 0.478345 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 80.8%, Avg loss: 0.536183
Epoch 5
-----
```

loss: 0.417401 [0/60000] loss: 0.528494 [6400/60000] loss: 0.354541 [12800/60000] loss: 0.540778 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.460611 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.498759 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.506058 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.650330 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.635904 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.446012 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.4%, Avg loss: 0.516770

Epoch 6

_____ loss: 0.378333 [0/60000] loss: 0.503160 [6400/60000] loss: 0.331733 [12800/60000] loss: 0.511983 [19200/60000] loss: 0.432926 [25600/60000] loss: 0.476559 [32000/60000] loss: 0.482581 [38400/60000] loss: 0.636566 [44800/60000] loss: 0.611649 [51200/60000] loss: 0.428997 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.8%, Avg loss: 0.501892

Epoch 7

loss: 0.347666 [0/60000] loss: 0.484530 [6400/60000] loss: 0.313373 [12800/60000] loss: 0.493471 [19200/60000] loss: 0.412710 [25600/60000] loss: 0.461503 [32000/60000] loss: 0.464775 [38400/60000] loss: 0.620475 [44800/60000] loss: 0.590424 [51200/60000] loss: 0.418647 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.3%, Avg loss: 0.490301

Epoch 8

loss: 0.324330 [0/60000] loss: 0.468753 [6400/60000] loss: 0.298855 [12800/60000] loss: 0.480344 [19200/60000] loss: 0.396231 [25600/60000] loss: 0.450690 [32000/60000] loss: 0.449738 [38400/60000] loss: 0.605466 [44800/60000] loss: 0.572352 [51200/60000] loss: 0.413235 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.6%, Avg loss: 0.479876

Epoch 9

loss: 0.306223 [0/60000] loss: 0.455574 [6400/60000] loss: 0.288139 [12800/60000] loss: 0.469608 [19200/60000] loss: 0.383178 [25600/60000] loss: 0.441910 [32000/60000] loss: 0.436653 [38400/60000] loss: 0.590435 [44800/60000] loss: 0.555073 [51200/60000] loss: 0.408728 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.0%, Avg loss: 0.470502

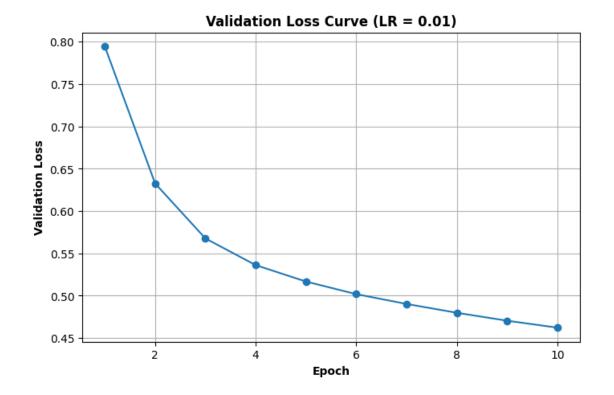
Epoch 10

loss: 0.291773 [0/60000] loss: 0.443806 [6400/60000] loss: 0.280451 [12800/60000] loss: 0.460448 [19200/60000] loss: 0.371278 [25600/60000] loss: 0.433533 [32000/60000] loss: 0.426077 [38400/60000] loss: 0.578153 [44800/60000] loss: 0.540591 [51200/60000] loss: 0.404472 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.4%, Avg loss: 0.462291

Done!



Epoch 1

Γ loss: 2.300375 0/60000] loss: 2.287667 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 2.261072 loss: 2.256611 [19200/60000] loss: 2.230657 [25600/60000] loss: 2.194524 [32000/60000] loss: 2.218869 [38400/60000] loss: 2.178834 [44800/60000] loss: 2.170594 [51200/60000] loss: 2.138046 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 41.3%, Avg loss: 2.126739

Epoch 2

loss: 2.143348 [0/60000] loss: 2.125179 [6400/60000] loss: 2.058338 [12800/60000] loss: 2.075830 [19200/60000] loss: 2.003081 [25600/60000] loss: 1.941583 [32000/60000] loss: 1.984028 [38400/60000] loss: 1.896186 [44800/60000] loss: 1.907362 [51200/60000] loss: 1.828193 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 53.8%, Avg loss: 1.817506

Epoch 3

loss: 1.868652 [0/600001 loss: 1.820734 [6400/60000] loss: 1.697887 [12800/60000] loss: 1.742244 [19200/60000] loss: 1.623813 [25600/60000] loss: 1.586347 [32000/60000] loss: 1.622523 [38400/60000] loss: 1.533601 [44800/60000] loss: 1.565270 [51200/60000] loss: 1.456183 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 60.9%, Avg loss: 1.465882

Epoch 4

loss: 1.549336 [0/60000] loss: 1.505179 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 1.354951 loss: 1.423085 [19200/60000] loss: 1.309395 [25600/60000] loss: 1.306730 [32000/60000] loss: 1.333493 [38400/60000] loss: 1.272385 [44800/60000] loss: 1.303033 [51200/60000] loss: 1.201585 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 63.6%, Avg loss: 1.221550

Epoch 5

loss: 1.304785 [0/60000] loss: 1.285465 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 1.117772 loss: 1.218579 [19200/60000] loss: 1.099669 [25600/60000] loss: 1.118359 [32000/60000] loss: 1.153318 [38400/60000] loss: 1.105362 [44800/60000] loss: 1.136358 [51200/60000] loss: 1.049746 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 65.0%, Avg loss: 1.067054

Epoch 6

loss: 1.138598 [0/60000]
loss: 1.144185 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.958222 [12800/60000]
loss: 1.088151 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.968971 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.990184 [32000/60000]
loss: 1.040831 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.997698 [44800/60000]
loss: 1.027019 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.954990 [5

[57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 66.3%, Avg loss: 0.966711

Epoch 7

loss: 1.022322 [0/60000]
loss: 1.051561 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.847786 [12800/60000]
loss: 1.000918 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.886640 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.899967 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.967476 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.927739 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.951897 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.892415 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 67.4%, Avg loss: 0.898429

Epoch 8

loss: 0.937244 [0/60000] loss: 0.987350 [6400/60000] loss: 0.768916 [12800/60000] loss: 0.939321 [19200/60000] loss: 0.831481 [25600/60000] loss: 0.834857 [32000/60000] loss: 0.916463 [38400/60000] loss: 0.881019 [44800/60000] loss: 0.897817 [51200/60000] loss: 0.848363 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 68.4%, Avg loss: 0.849444

Epoch 9

loss: 0.872608 [0/60000] loss: 0.939276 [6400/60000] loss: 0.710135 [12800/60000] loss: 0.893859 [19200/60000] loss: 0.791835 [25600/60000] loss: 0.786641 [32000/60000] loss: 0.878041 [38400/60000] loss: 0.848128 [44800/60000] loss: 0.857205 [51200/60000] loss: 0.815101 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 69.5%, Avg loss: 0.812299

Epoch 10

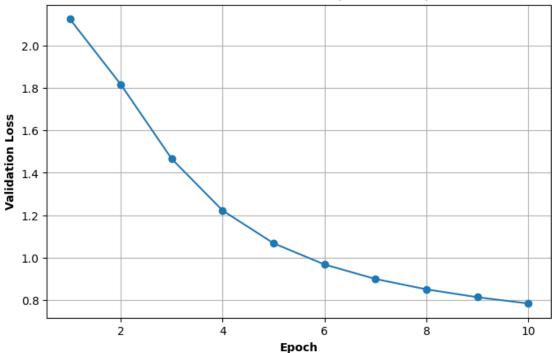
loss: 0.821221 [0/60000] loss: 0.900720 [6400/60000] loss: 0.664387 [12800/60000] loss: 0.858816 [19200/60000] loss: 0.761306 [25600/60000] loss: 0.749864 [32000/60000] loss: 0.847088 [38400/60000] loss: 0.823634 [44800/60000] loss: 0.825509 [51200/60000] loss: 0.788371 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 70.9%, Avg loss: 0.782628

Done!





1.1.3 Q1.3 (3 Points)

Report the number of epochs when the network converges (or number of epochs for the best accuracy, if it fails to converge). Fill in the table below and plot the loss curve for each experiment. Please run the code for more than 10 epochs (e.g. 50 or 100) and report when you observe convergence:

LR	Accuracy	Epoch
1	NaN	NaN
0.1	88.50%	15
0.01	88.10%	59
0.001	84.60%	>100

Epoch 1

[loss: 2.300987 0/60000] [6400/60000] loss: 2.260561 loss: 4.276694 [12800/60000] loss: 1.848274 [19200/60000] [25600/60000] loss: 1.541758 loss: 1.864596 [32000/60000] loss: 1.698080 [38400/60000] loss: 459.498291 [44800/60000] loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 2

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 3

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: [51200/60000] nan

nan

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

[57600/60000]

Epoch 4

loss:

loss: [0/60000] nan [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

```
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 5
          nan [
loss:
                     0/60000]
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
          nan [25600/60000]
loss:
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [51200/60000]
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 6
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
               [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 7
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
               [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
```

Epoch 8

```
loss:
          nan
                0/60000]
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [38400/60000]
              [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [51200/60000]
               [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 9
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [ 6400/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
               [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 10
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan [32000/60000]
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
               [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 11
loss:
          nan
               [
                     0/60000]
```

[6400/60000]

loss:

nan

```
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 12
loss:
               0/60000]
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 13
          nan
               loss:
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 14
               0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

[19200/60000] [25600/60000]

22

```
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 15
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 16
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [12800/60000]
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 17
          nan [
                     0/60000]
loss:
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
```

[44800/60000]

loss:

nan

loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 18

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 19

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: [51200/60000] nan

loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 20

loss: nan [0/60000] [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

```
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 21
          nan [
loss:
                     0/60000]
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
          nan [25600/60000]
loss:
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
              [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 22
          nan [
                     0/60000]
loss:
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
              [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [51200/60000]
               [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 23
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan [12800/60000]
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
              [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
              [32000/60000]
          nan
              [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
```

Epoch 24

```
loss:
          nan
                0/60000]
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [38400/60000]
              [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 25
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 26
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 27
loss:
          nan
               [
                     0/60000]
```

[6400/60000]

loss:

nan

```
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 28
loss:
          nan
               0/60000]
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 29
                loss:
          nan
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 30
               Γ
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

[19200/60000] [25600/60000]

```
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 31
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 32
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [12800/60000]
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 33
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
```

[44800/60000]

loss:

nan

loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 34

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 35

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000]

loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 36

loss: nan [0/60000] [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

```
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 37
              loss:
          nan
                     0/60000]
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
          nan [25600/60000]
loss:
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 38
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 39
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
               [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
```

Epoch 40

```
loss:
          nan
                0/60000]
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [38400/60000]
              [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 41
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 42
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 43
loss:
          nan
               [
                     0/60000]
```

[6400/60000]

loss:

nan

```
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 44
loss:
               Γ
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 45
          nan
                Γ
loss:
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 46
```

Γ 0/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: nan [19200/60000] [25600/60000] loss: nan

```
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 47
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 48
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 49
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

[38400/60000]

[44800/60000]

loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 50

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 51

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: [51200/60000] nan

loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 52

loss: nan [0/60000] [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

```
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 53
              loss:
          nan
                     0/60000]
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
          nan [25600/60000]
loss:
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 54
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
              [32000/60000]
          nan
               [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 55
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
              [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
              [32000/60000]
          nan
              [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
```

Epoch 56

```
loss:
          nan
                0/60000]
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [38400/60000]
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 57
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 58
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 59
loss:
          nan
               0/60000]
```

[6400/60000]

loss:

nan

```
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 60
loss:
               Γ
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 61
          nan
                Γ
loss:
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
```

Epoch 62

Γ 0/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: nan [19200/60000] [25600/60000] loss: nan

```
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 63
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 64
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 65
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

[38400/60000]

[44800/60000]

loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 66

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 67

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 68

loss: [0/60000] nan [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

```
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
Epoch 69
              loss:
          nan
                     0/60000]
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
          nan [25600/60000]
loss:
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 70
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
               [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 71
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
               [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                  nan
```

Epoch 72

```
loss:
          nan
                0/60000]
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [38400/60000]
              [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 73
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 74
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 75
loss:
          nan
               0/60000]
```

[6400/60000]

loss:

nan

```
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 76
loss:
                0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 77
          nan
                Γ
loss:
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 78
               Γ
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

nan

[12800/60000]

[19200/60000] [25600/60000]

42

```
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 79
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 80
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [12800/60000]
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 81
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

[38400/60000]

[44800/60000]

loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 82

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 83

loss: nan [0/60000]

loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 84

loss: nan [0/60000] [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

```
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 85
              [
loss:
          nan
                     0/60000]
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
              [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 86
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan [19200/60000]
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 87
              [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [12800/60000]
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
               [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
               [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
```

Epoch 88

```
loss:
          nan
                0/60000]
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [38400/60000]
               [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 89
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [ 6400/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
              [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan [38400/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [44800/60000]
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 90
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
              [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
          nan
              [32000/60000]
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 91
loss:
          nan
               [
                     0/60000]
```

[6400/60000]

loss:

nan

```
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [19200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
                [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 92
loss:
               0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
               [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 93
                loss:
          nan
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [ 6400/60000]
loss:
               [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
               [25600/60000]
               [32000/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
```

Epoch 94

Γ 0/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: nan [19200/60000] [25600/60000] loss: nan

```
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 95
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
                [12800/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [25600/60000]
loss:
               [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [38400/60000]
loss:
                [44800/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [51200/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [57600/60000]
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 96
loss:
               [
                     0/60000]
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [12800/60000]
                [19200/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
               [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [32000/60000]
          nan
loss:
                [38400/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [44800/60000]
                [51200/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [57600/60000]
loss:
          nan
Test Error:
Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss:
                                   nan
Epoch 97
               [
                     0/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [ 6400/60000]
loss:
          nan
                [12800/60000]
loss:
          nan
loss:
          nan
               [19200/60000]
loss:
                [25600/60000]
          nan
loss:
          nan
                [32000/60000]
```

loss:

loss:

nan

nan

[38400/60000]

[44800/60000]

loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 98

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: nan [6400/60000] loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: [32000/60000] nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: nan [44800/60000] loss: [51200/60000] nan loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Epoch 99

loss: nan [0/60000] loss: [6400/60000] nan loss: nan [12800/60000] loss: [19200/60000] nan [25600/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: [51200/60000] nan

nan

Test Error:

loss:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

[57600/60000]

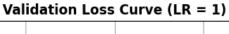
Epoch 100

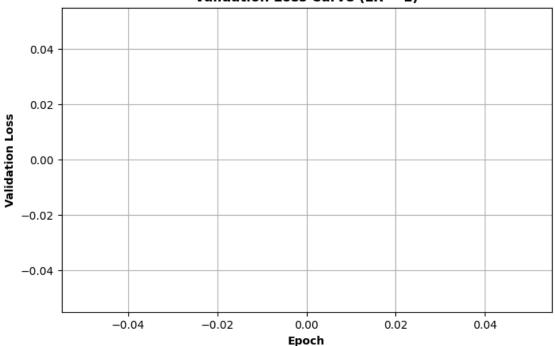
loss: [0/60000] nan [6400/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: nan [25600/60000] loss: nan [32000/60000] loss: nan loss: nan [38400/60000] loss: [44800/60000] nan loss: nan [51200/60000] loss: nan [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 10.0%, Avg loss: nan

Done!





Epoch 1

loss: 2.298384 0/60000] loss: 0.903054 [6400/60000] loss: 0.578937 [12800/60000] loss: 0.720504 [19200/60000] [25600/60000] loss: 0.625815 [32000/60000] loss: 0.509764 loss: 0.535653 [38400/60000] loss: 0.596005 [44800/60000] loss: 0.610022 [51200/60000] loss: 0.460389 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.8%, Avg loss: 0.554161

Epoch 2

loss: 0.430804 Γ 0/60000] loss: 0.449234 [6400/60000] loss: 0.394361 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.443136 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.407269 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.450118 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.414715 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.515605 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.510657 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.430827 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.4%, Avg loss: 0.469457

Epoch 3

```
loss: 0.318184 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.362796 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.317775 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.369320
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.336473
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.423328
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.372943
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.452890
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.455252
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.424083
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.434079

Epoch 4

```
loss: 0.266628 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.319977 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.260280
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.334071
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.325481
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.403463
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.340822
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.411894
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.410110
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.410245
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.3%, Avg loss: 0.400994

Epoch 5

loss: 0.228483 [0/60000] loss: 0.306103 [6400/60000] loss: 0.233257 [12800/60000] loss: 0.309549 [19200/60000] loss: 0.313452 [25600/60000] loss: 0.385697 [32000/60000] loss: 0.305656 [38400/60000] loss: 0.373853 [44800/60000] loss: 0.380342 [51200/60000] loss: 0.393665 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.9%, Avg loss: 0.387383

Epoch 6

loss: 0.218895 [0/600001 loss: 0.288025 [6400/60000] loss: 0.212251 [12800/60000] loss: 0.287443 [19200/60000] loss: 0.317831 [25600/60000] loss: 0.364429 [32000/60000] loss: 0.284748 [38400/60000] loss: 0.339701 [44800/60000] loss: 0.369626 [51200/60000] loss: 0.389934 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.7%, Avg loss: 0.367675

Epoch 7

loss: 0.196543 [0/60000] loss: 0.281210 [6400/60000] loss: 0.190937 [12800/60000] loss: 0.270838 [19200/60000] loss: 0.301488 [25600/60000] loss: 0.344752 [32000/60000] loss: 0.272008 [38400/60000] loss: 0.315607 [44800/60000] loss: 0.342904 [51200/60000] loss: 0.360093 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.9%, Avg loss: 0.358694

Epoch 8

loss: 0.195101 [0/60000] loss: 0.269913 [6400/60000] loss: 0.165938 [12800/60000] loss: 0.259254 [19200/60000] loss: 0.301356 [25600/60000] loss: 0.329746 [32000/60000] loss: 0.255358 [38400/60000] loss: 0.295031 [44800/60000] loss: 0.337169 [51200/60000] loss: 0.348831 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.0%, Avg loss: 0.349237

Epoch 9

loss: 0.178190 [0/60000] loss: 0.274067 [6400/60000] loss: 0.159075 [12800/60000] loss: 0.246565 [19200/60000] loss: 0.289032 [25600/60000] loss: 0.308101 [32000/60000] loss: 0.235521 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.282206 [44800/60000] loss: 0.319038 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.324698 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.5%, Avg loss: 0.342720

Epoch 10

loss: 0.171292 [0/60000]
loss: 0.252691 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.151423 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.233102 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.275342 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.298022 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.228040 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.264808 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.304695 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.315753 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.342728

Epoch 11

loss: 0.172025 [0/60000] loss: 0.257756 [6400/60000] loss: 0.140007 [12800/60000] loss: 0.225187 [19200/60000] loss: 0.281081 [25600/60000] [32000/60000] loss: 0.285042 loss: 0.215545 [38400/60000] loss: 0.260333 [44800/60000] loss: 0.285520 [51200/60000] loss: 0.295875 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.336111

```
Epoch 12
loss: 0.164489 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.243629 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.137684 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.217321 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.262407
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.264465
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.205120
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.239385
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.255562
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.297232
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.331467
Epoch 13
loss: 0.151019 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.232505 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.137343 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.202230 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.267273 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.258367
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.199490
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.232816
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.246827
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.278775
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.328239
Epoch 14
-----
loss: 0.149196 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.222283 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.130457 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.199063 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.261007
               [25600/60000]
```

loss: 0.222283 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.130457 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.199063 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.261007 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.243282 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.195942 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.236324 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.228449 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.268267 [57600/60000]
Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.4%, Avg loss: 0.327707

Epoch 15

```
loss: 0.142474 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.213411 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.127498
              [12800/60000]
loss: 0.187526
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.247154
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.229005
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.188805
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.227487
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.220544 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.244792
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.5%, Avg loss: 0.327996
Epoch 16
loss: 0.140423 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.201134 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.123004 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.177214 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.247312 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.227316 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.173007 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.213953 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.204282 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.264265 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.5%, Avg loss: 0.330031
Epoch 17
-----
loss: 0.150947 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.193193 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.118545 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.165237 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.232110 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.201508 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.174360 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.207921 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.201002 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.247794 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.338278
Epoch 18
loss: 0.148788 [
                    0/60000]
```

loss: 0.182889 [6400/60000] loss: 0.117988 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.169263 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.238312 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.205075 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.151718 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.214332 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.187911 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.202779 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.341055

Epoch 19

loss: 0.148082 [0/60000] loss: 0.169154 [6400/60000] loss: 0.109229 [12800/60000] loss: 0.160732 [19200/60000] loss: 0.232123 [25600/60000] loss: 0.196897 [32000/60000] loss: 0.156460 [38400/60000] loss: 0.195128 [44800/60000] loss: 0.180100 [51200/60000] loss: 0.197645 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.344479

Epoch 20

loss: 0.147392 [0/60000] loss: 0.157175 [6400/60000] loss: 0.116834 [12800/60000] loss: 0.162698 [19200/60000] loss: 0.203631 [25600/60000] loss: 0.188674 [32000/60000] loss: 0.156029 [38400/60000] loss: 0.191528 [44800/60000] loss: 0.176700 [51200/60000] loss: 0.224559 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.4%, Avg loss: 0.345089

Epoch 21

loss: 0.131311 [0/60000] loss: 0.153434 [6400/60000] loss: 0.114925 [12800/60000] loss: 0.141403 [19200/60000] loss: 0.222750 [25600/60000] loss: 0.180952 [32000/60000] loss: 0.140102 [38400/60000] loss: 0.190590 [44800/60000] loss: 0.179019 [51200/60000] loss: 0.206952 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.4%, Avg loss: 0.351602

Epoch 22

loss: 0.141605 [0/600001 loss: 0.145312 [6400/60000] loss: 0.117176 [12800/60000] loss: 0.149476 [19200/60000] loss: 0.221653 [25600/60000] loss: 0.191831 [32000/60000] loss: 0.128770 [38400/60000] loss: 0.183744 [44800/60000] loss: 0.166970 [51200/60000] loss: 0.244158 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.363271

Epoch 23

loss: 0.148722 [0/60000] loss: 0.142132 [6400/60000] loss: 0.101421 [12800/60000] loss: 0.120893 [19200/60000] loss: 0.218401 [25600/60000] loss: 0.190719 [32000/60000] loss: 0.135887 [38400/60000] loss: 0.173445 [44800/60000] loss: 0.153861 [51200/60000] loss: 0.184071 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.367209

Epoch 24

loss: 0.134153 [0/60000] loss: 0.137045 [6400/60000] loss: 0.102487 [12800/60000] loss: 0.114691 [19200/60000] loss: 0.205470 [25600/60000] loss: 0.166663 [32000/60000] loss: 0.142063 [38400/60000] loss: 0.168740 [44800/60000] loss: 0.150594 [51200/60000]

```
loss: 0.152903 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.368541

Epoch 25

______ loss: 0.118544 [0/60000] loss: 0.132939 [6400/60000] loss: 0.099895 [12800/60000] loss: 0.103467 [19200/60000] loss: 0.213526 [25600/60000] loss: 0.170268 [32000/60000] loss: 0.120209 [38400/60000] loss: 0.169355 [44800/60000] loss: 0.138303 [51200/60000] loss: 0.176532 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.375730

Epoch 26

loss: 0.123001 [0/60000]
loss: 0.118417 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.078094 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.099184 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.192277 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.156146 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.126234 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.147245 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.130551 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.182086 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.384571

Epoch 27

loss: 0.124747 [0/60000]
loss: 0.106848 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.085453 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.086865 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.177824 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.154341 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.111661 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.126722 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.123011 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.187114 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.390106

```
Epoch 28
loss: 0.109972 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.113963 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.069241 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.076715 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.162670 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.134526 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.101146
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.106027
               [44800/60000]
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.163275
loss: 0.143666
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.400224
Epoch 29
loss: 0.110499 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.103085 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.051628 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.086852 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.172315 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.138796
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.102310 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.110208 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.141315 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.139324
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.400338
Epoch 30
-----
loss: 0.095919 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.102974 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.061981 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.087235 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.143779 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.130142 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.104304 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.067109
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.136424
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.142592
               [57600/60000]
```

Epoch 31

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.411577

Test Error:

```
loss: 0.099377 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.104955 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.200313
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.079415
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.177502
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.117696
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.093816
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.054839
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.124162
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.124824
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.412042
Epoch 32
loss: 0.101692 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.105866 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.047172 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.067777 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.150944 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.119957
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.097635 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.076817 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.129549
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.104850
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.423053
Epoch 33
-----
loss: 0.106011 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.072859 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.065966 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.052169 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.104774
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.110089
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.079965
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.063536
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.135904 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.092152 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.6%, Avg loss: 0.453731
Epoch 34
loss: 0.117841 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.100456 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.048389 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.047132 [19200/60000] loss: 0.121148 [25600/60000] loss: 0.112787 [32000/60000] loss: 0.084330 [38400/60000] loss: 0.051743 [44800/60000] loss: 0.098974 [51200/60000] loss: 0.098125 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.455898

Epoch 35

loss: 0.091052 [0/60000] loss: 0.081032 [6400/60000] loss: 0.047070 [12800/60000] loss: 0.042974 [19200/60000] loss: 0.114623 [25600/60000] loss: 0.102902 [32000/60000] loss: 0.073219 [38400/60000] loss: 0.058130 [44800/60000] loss: 0.128232 [51200/60000] loss: 0.106346 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.456572

Epoch 36

loss: 0.119332 [0/60000] loss: 0.083230 [6400/60000] loss: 0.052800 [12800/60000] loss: 0.053970 [19200/60000] loss: 0.117869 [25600/60000] loss: 0.112866 [32000/60000] loss: 0.144254 [38400/60000] loss: 0.031950 [44800/60000] loss: 0.159269 [51200/60000] loss: 0.116554 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.458714

Epoch 37

loss: 0.152673 [0/60000] loss: 0.055430 [6400/60000] loss: 0.044860 [12800/60000] loss: 0.028740 [19200/60000] loss: 0.096234 [25600/60000] loss: 0.088697 [32000/60000] loss: 0.083466 [38400/60000] loss: 0.043707 [44800/60000] loss: 0.096086 [51200/60000] loss: 0.118764 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.484434

Epoch 38

loss: 0.076205 [0/60000] loss: 0.046582 [6400/60000] loss: 0.037457 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.036568 [19200/60000] loss: 0.083264 [25600/60000] loss: 0.106849 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.059310 [38400/60000] loss: 0.033459 [44800/60000] loss: 0.059123 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.073260 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.472037

Epoch 39

loss: 0.094485 [0/60000] loss: 0.071717 [6400/60000] loss: 0.052709 [12800/60000] loss: 0.092761 [19200/60000] loss: 0.112096 [25600/60000] loss: 0.082393 [32000/60000] loss: 0.054720 [38400/60000] loss: 0.054761 [44800/60000] loss: 0.114459 [51200/60000] loss: 0.077154 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.464581

Epoch 40

loss: 0.068288 [0/60000] loss: 0.056801 [6400/60000] loss: 0.032297 [12800/60000] loss: 0.057270 [19200/60000] loss: 0.121972 [25600/60000] loss: 0.102749 [32000/60000] loss: 0.054186 [38400/60000] loss: 0.037414 [44800/60000] loss: 0.072613 [51200/60000] loss: 0.078603 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.517944

Epoch 41

loss: 0.051623 [0/60000] loss: 0.083149 [6400/60000] loss: 0.025038 [12800/60000] loss: 0.048395 [19200/60000] loss: 0.086264 [25600/60000] loss: 0.105938 [32000/60000] loss: 0.077079 [38400/60000] loss: 0.084956 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.083016 [51200/60000] loss: 0.104026 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.502592

Epoch 42

loss: 0.099330 [0/60000] loss: 0.044581 [6400/60000] loss: 0.042746 [12800/60000] loss: 0.020524 [19200/60000] loss: 0.089137 [25600/60000] loss: 0.088527 [32000/60000] loss: 0.092789 [38400/60000] loss: 0.092803 [44800/60000] loss: 0.042237 [51200/60000] loss: 0.137530 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.5%, Avg loss: 0.493641

Epoch 43

loss: 0.078618 [0/60000] loss: 0.055894 [6400/60000] loss: 0.039001 [12800/60000] loss: 0.017278 [19200/60000] loss: 0.180356 [25600/60000] loss: 0.089554 [32000/60000] loss: 0.035337 [38400/60000] loss: 0.033721 [44800/60000] loss: 0.058796 [51200/60000] loss: 0.054334 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.490026

Epoch 44

loss: 0.065393 [

loss: 0.080330 [6400/60000] loss: 0.017714 [12800/60000]

0/60000]

loss: 0.028777 [19200/60000] loss: 0.094958 [25600/60000] loss: 0.065590 [32000/60000] loss: 0.034236 [38400/60000] loss: 0.019298 [44800/60000] loss: 0.055798 [51200/60000] loss: 0.109828 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.533130 Epoch 45 loss: 0.070191 [0/60000] loss: 0.057913 [6400/60000] loss: 0.069133 [12800/60000] loss: 0.031268 [19200/60000] loss: 0.048446 [25600/60000] loss: 0.082370 [32000/60000] loss: 0.057221 [38400/60000] loss: 0.027049 [44800/60000] loss: 0.039137 [51200/60000] loss: 0.091608 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.536511 Epoch 46 ----loss: 0.064819 [0/60000] loss: 0.111252 [6400/60000] loss: 0.011402 [12800/60000] loss: 0.034349 [19200/60000] loss: 0.083213 [25600/60000] loss: 0.072921 [32000/60000] loss: 0.035329 [38400/60000] loss: 0.045832 [44800/60000] loss: 0.081875 [51200/60000] loss: 0.058972 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.519441 Epoch 47 -----

```
loss: 0.079586 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.039217
               [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.035936
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.020332
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.061091
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.077800
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.055923
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.025145
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.059316
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.090581
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.546134
Epoch 48
loss: 0.074008 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.045220 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.030056 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.044015 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.043671 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.087040 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.038806
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.078651 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.027386
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.034063
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.528946
Epoch 49
-----
loss: 0.066008 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.022780 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.025695 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.027578 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.065984 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.073551
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.046744 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.020717
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.033788 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.050527
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.553989
Epoch 50
loss: 0.059031 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.042805 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.020317 [12800/60000]

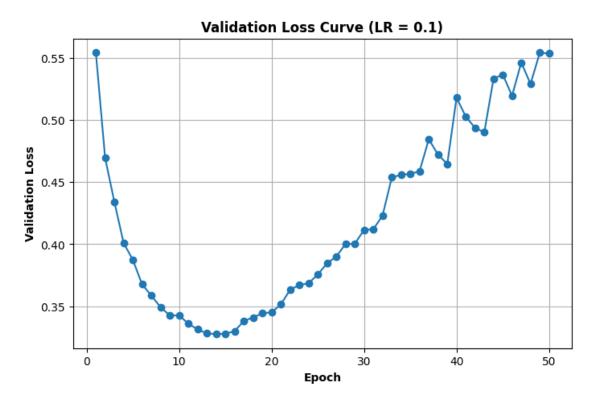
65

loss: 0.021199 [19200/60000] loss: 0.054435 [25600/60000] loss: 0.064574 [32000/60000] loss: 0.047665 [38400/60000] loss: 0.067957 [44800/60000] loss: 0.020435 [51200/60000] loss: 0.076178 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.553461

Done!



Epoch 1

loss: 2.308052 0/60000] [6400/60000] loss: 2.167721 loss: 1.809226 [12800/60000] loss: 1.497797 [19200/60000] loss: 1.149712 [25600/60000] loss: 1.056108 [32000/60000] [38400/60000] loss: 1.008190 loss: 0.880538 [44800/60000] [51200/60000] loss: 0.877277 loss: 0.810130 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 71.7%, Avg loss: 0.792567

Epoch 2

loss: 0.788404 [0/60000] loss: 0.845593 [6400/60000] loss: 0.588665 [12800/60000] loss: 0.781097 [19200/60000] loss: 0.656730 [25600/60000] loss: 0.643947 [32000/60000] loss: 0.713495 [38400/60000] loss: 0.700723 [44800/60000]

Test Error:

loss: 0.710678 loss: 0.641399

Accuracy: 77.7%, Avg loss: 0.635842

[51200/60000]

[57600/60000]

Epoch 3

loss: 0.566706 [0/60000]
loss: 0.663837 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.444263 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.667429 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.578144 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.567844 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.595476 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.654833 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.680468 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.550353 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 80.0%, Avg loss: 0.571547

Epoch 4

loss: 0.479163 [0/60000] loss: 0.576287 [6400/60000] loss: 0.388291 [12800/60000] loss: 0.603773 [19200/60000] loss: 0.521490 [25600/60000] loss: 0.528012 [32000/60000] loss: 0.536973 [38400/60000] loss: 0.651222 [44800/60000] loss: 0.666235 [51200/60000] loss: 0.485787 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 80.8%, Avg loss: 0.539227

Epoch 5 loss: 0.423761 [0/60000] loss: 0.529313 [6400/60000] loss: 0.357141 [12800/60000] loss: 0.560772 [19200/60000] loss: 0.473597 [25600/60000] loss: 0.497420 [32000/60000] loss: 0.504640 [38400/60000] loss: 0.647012 [44800/60000] loss: 0.644771 [51200/60000] loss: 0.445326 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 81.2%, Avg loss: 0.517897 Epoch 6 loss: 0.384538 [0/60000] loss: 0.500616 [6400/60000] loss: 0.332721 [12800/60000] loss: 0.529411 [19200/60000] loss: 0.440896 [25600/60000] loss: 0.475633 [32000/60000] loss: 0.482152 [38400/60000] loss: 0.636055 [44800/60000] loss: 0.621188 [51200/60000] loss: 0.421726 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 81.8%, Avg loss: 0.502544 Epoch 7 loss: 0.355539 [0/60000] loss: 0.480579 [6400/60000] loss: 0.313528 [12800/60000] loss: 0.506511 [19200/60000] loss: 0.416585 [25600/60000] loss: 0.460323 [32000/60000] loss: 0.464597 [38400/60000] loss: 0.621618 [44800/60000] loss: 0.599825 [51200/60000] loss: 0.407354 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 82.3%, Avg loss: 0.489936 Epoch 8

loss: 0.334063 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.464201 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.298635 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.489282
              [19200/60000]
loss: 0.399324
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.448559
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.451711
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.606798 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.580587
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.398606 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.6%, Avg loss: 0.479409
Epoch 9
-----
```

loss: 0.317963 [0/60000]
loss: 0.451205 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.286629 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.476006 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.384564 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.438586 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.440257 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.593181 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.563594 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.392833 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.2%, Avg loss: 0.468802

Epoch 10

loss: 0.304461 [0/60000]
loss: 0.439628 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.275716 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.464112 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.371728 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.430306 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.428630 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.579940 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.547092 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.388448 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.4%, Avg loss: 0.460305

Epoch 11

loss: 0.294531 [0/60000] loss: 0.428281 [6400/60000] loss: 0.268135 [12800/60000] loss: 0.452391 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.360142 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.424036 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.418698 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.569307 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.532824 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.385008 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.452264

Epoch 12

_____ loss: 0.285575 [0/60000] loss: 0.417412 [6400/60000] loss: 0.261759 [12800/60000] loss: 0.441047 [19200/60000] loss: 0.349194 [25600/60000] loss: 0.418075 [32000/60000] loss: 0.409831 [38400/60000] loss: 0.559694 [44800/60000] loss: 0.519834 [51200/60000] loss: 0.382729 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.0%, Avg loss: 0.444365

Epoch 13

loss: 0.278315 [0/60000] loss: 0.407791 [6400/60000] loss: 0.256403 [12800/60000] loss: 0.430566 [19200/60000] loss: 0.339723 [25600/60000] loss: 0.412579 [32000/60000] loss: 0.401691 [38400/60000] loss: 0.550041 [44800/60000] loss: 0.508987 [51200/60000] loss: 0.380439 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.3%, Avg loss: 0.437678

Epoch 14

loss: 0.272640 [0/60000] loss: 0.399818 [6400/60000] loss: 0.251926 [12800/60000] loss: 0.420849 [19200/60000] loss: 0.332319 [25600/60000] loss: 0.407811 [32000/60000] loss: 0.394266 [38400/60000] loss: 0.540751 [44800/60000] loss: 0.498121 [51200/60000] loss: 0.377689 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.6%, Avg loss: 0.430745

Epoch 15

loss: 0.265978 [0/60000] loss: 0.391770 [6400/60000] loss: 0.246646 [12800/60000] loss: 0.411059 [19200/60000] loss: 0.325448 [25600/60000] loss: 0.402674 [32000/60000] loss: 0.386644 [38400/60000] loss: 0.529907 [44800/60000] loss: 0.489379 [51200/60000]

Test Error:

loss: 0.375258

Accuracy: 84.8%, Avg loss: 0.424400

[57600/60000]

Epoch 16

0/60000] loss: 0.259327 [loss: 0.384321 [6400/60000] loss: 0.242804 [12800/60000] loss: 0.401164 [19200/60000] loss: 0.318479 [25600/60000] loss: 0.396951 [32000/60000] loss: 0.379811 [38400/60000] loss: 0.521026 [44800/60000] loss: 0.481164 [51200/60000] loss: 0.373032 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.9%, Avg loss: 0.418836

Epoch 17

loss: 0.253856 [0/60000] loss: 0.377046 [6400/60000] loss: 0.239959 [12800/60000] loss: 0.392311 [19200/60000] loss: 0.312804 [25600/60000] loss: 0.392703 [32000/60000] loss: 0.373323 [38400/60000] loss: 0.512700 [44800/60000] loss: 0.474455 [51200/60000] loss: 0.372199 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 85.1%, Avg loss: 0.413894

Epoch 18

----loss: 0.248667 [0/60000] loss: 0.369779 [6400/60000] loss: 0.237694 [12800/60000] loss: 0.383290 [19200/60000] loss: 0.306652 [25600/60000] loss: 0.387649 [32000/60000] loss: 0.367409 [38400/60000] loss: 0.505277 [44800/60000] loss: 0.466545 [51200/60000]

Test Error:

loss: 0.370166

Accuracy: 85.3%, Avg loss: 0.409392

[57600/60000]

Epoch 19

loss: 0.243136 [0/60000] loss: 0.363547 [6400/60000] loss: 0.234418 [12800/60000] loss: 0.375487 [19200/60000] loss: 0.301600 [25600/60000] loss: 0.383243 [32000/60000] loss: 0.361641 [38400/60000] loss: 0.497251 [44800/60000] loss: 0.458970 [51200/60000] loss: 0.368510 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.5%, Avg loss: 0.405023

Epoch 20

loss: 0.238183 [0/60000] loss: 0.357552 [6400/60000] loss: 0.231451 [12800/60000] loss: 0.368527 [19200/60000] loss: 0.297721 [25600/60000] loss: 0.378677 [32000/60000] loss: 0.356313 [38400/60000] loss: 0.490444 [44800/60000] loss: 0.450484 [51200/60000] loss: 0.366155 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.6%, Avg loss: 0.400946

Epoch 21 0/60000] loss: 0.232796 [loss: 0.351657 [6400/60000] loss: 0.229299 [12800/60000] loss: 0.361848 [19200/60000] loss: 0.293519 [25600/60000] loss: 0.373136 [32000/60000] loss: 0.351673 [38400/60000] loss: 0.483844 [44800/60000] loss: 0.443962 [51200/60000] loss: 0.364458 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 85.7%, Avg loss: 0.397201 Epoch 22 loss: 0.227245 [0/60000] loss: 0.346229 [6400/60000] loss: 0.225868 [12800/60000] loss: 0.354728 [19200/60000] loss: 0.290330 [25600/60000] loss: 0.368060 [32000/60000] loss: 0.348152 [38400/60000] loss: 0.477578 [44800/60000] loss: 0.437200 [51200/60000] loss: 0.363435 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 85.9%, Avg loss: 0.393901 Epoch 23 loss: 0.223156 [0/60000] loss: 0.341990 [6400/60000] loss: 0.222720 [12800/60000] loss: 0.348182 [19200/60000] loss: 0.287678 [25600/60000] loss: 0.363716 [32000/60000] loss: 0.344628 [38400/60000] loss: 0.470308 [44800/60000] loss: 0.430433 [51200/60000] loss: 0.362242 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 86.2%, Avg loss: 0.389870 Epoch 24

loss: 0.218976 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.336833 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.218978 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.342408
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.284366
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.359849
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.341863
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.463423
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.424249 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.359916 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 86.3%, Avg loss: 0.386004
```

Epoch 25

----loss: 0.215891 [0/60000] loss: 0.331982 [6400/60000] loss: 0.217125 [12800/60000] loss: 0.335407 [19200/60000] loss: 0.281479 [25600/60000] loss: 0.356099 [32000/60000] loss: 0.338472 [38400/60000] loss: 0.457019 [44800/60000] loss: 0.417557 [51200/60000] loss: 0.358312 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.4%, Avg loss: 0.382680

Epoch 26

loss: 0.212378 [0/60000] loss: 0.327915 [6400/60000] loss: 0.214626 [12800/60000] loss: 0.329497 [19200/60000] loss: 0.280336 [25600/60000] loss: 0.352824 [32000/60000] loss: 0.335534 [38400/60000] loss: 0.450684 [44800/60000] loss: 0.411844 [51200/60000] loss: 0.357009 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.5%, Avg loss: 0.379811

Epoch 27

loss: 0.209023 [0/60000] loss: 0.324982 [6400/60000] loss: 0.212183 [12800/60000] loss: 0.323847 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.278905 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.349916 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.331615 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.444578 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.405560 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.355178 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.5%, Avg loss: 0.376609

Epoch 28

_____ loss: 0.206639 [0/60000] loss: 0.320223 [6400/60000] loss: 0.209064 [12800/60000] loss: 0.318368 [19200/60000] loss: 0.278645 [25600/60000] loss: 0.347021 [32000/60000] loss: 0.326741 [38400/60000] loss: 0.437769 [44800/60000] loss: 0.400733 [51200/60000] loss: 0.352659 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.6%, Avg loss: 0.373775

Epoch 29

```
loss: 0.203771 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.317027 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.206259 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.313349
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.277833
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.344546
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.323512 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.430156 [44800/60000]
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.395263
loss: 0.350761
                [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.7%, Avg loss: 0.370774

Epoch 30

loss: 0.200935 [0/60000] loss: 0.313219 [6400/60000] loss: 0.203388 [12800/60000] loss: 0.307207 [19200/60000] loss: 0.275604 [25600/60000] loss: 0.341201 [32000/60000] loss: 0.320583 [38400/60000] loss: 0.424258 [44800/60000] loss: 0.390756 [51200/60000] loss: 0.347316 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.8%, Avg loss: 0.368601

Epoch 31

loss: 0.198677 [0/60000] loss: 0.310899 [6400/60000] loss: 0.200593 [12800/60000] loss: 0.302172 [19200/60000] loss: 0.274150 [25600/60000] loss: 0.339662 [32000/60000] loss: 0.318018 [38400/60000] loss: 0.419290 [44800/60000] loss: 0.385251 [51200/60000] loss: 0.345323 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.0%, Avg loss: 0.366057

Epoch 32

0/60000] loss: 0.196502 [loss: 0.308317 [6400/60000] loss: 0.198803 [12800/60000] loss: 0.297779 [19200/60000] loss: 0.273726 [25600/60000] loss: 0.334553 [32000/60000] loss: 0.312864 [38400/60000] loss: 0.414323 [44800/60000] loss: 0.380537 [51200/60000] loss: 0.342858 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.9%, Avg loss: 0.363531

Epoch 33

loss: 0.194072 [0/60000]

loss: 0.305468 [6400/60000] loss: 0.196359 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.293600 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.271466 [25600/60000] loss: 0.330222 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.309443 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.409873 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.378695 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.340651 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 87.0%, Avg loss: 0.361055

Epoch 34

_____ loss: 0.191601 [0/60000] loss: 0.303723 [6400/60000] loss: 0.195308 [12800/60000] loss: 0.288606 [19200/60000] loss: 0.272201 [25600/60000] loss: 0.327477 [32000/60000] loss: 0.306599 [38400/60000] loss: 0.402290 [44800/60000] loss: 0.374337 [51200/60000]

Test Error:

loss: 0.336357

Accuracy: 87.0%, Avg loss: 0.358474

[57600/60000]

Epoch 35

loss: 0.189331 [0/60000] loss: 0.301803 [6400/60000] loss: 0.193497 [12800/60000] loss: 0.284649 [19200/60000] loss: 0.270827 [25600/60000] loss: 0.325680 [32000/60000] loss: 0.303855 [38400/60000] loss: 0.396539 [44800/60000] loss: 0.370314 [51200/60000] loss: 0.335036 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.356630

Epoch 36

loss: 0.187984 [0/60000] loss: 0.299257 [6400/60000] loss: 0.192118 [12800/60000] loss: 0.279997 [19200/60000] loss: 0.269890 [25600/60000] loss: 0.323773 [32000/60000] loss: 0.298924 [38400/60000] loss: 0.391035 [44800/60000] loss: 0.365992 [51200/60000] loss: 0.333535 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.354832

Epoch 37 0/60000] loss: 0.185665 [loss: 0.297637 [6400/60000] loss: 0.190239 [12800/60000] loss: 0.275823 [19200/60000] loss: 0.270318 [25600/60000] loss: 0.322599 [32000/60000] loss: 0.295391 [38400/60000] loss: 0.384497 [44800/60000] loss: 0.364085 [51200/60000] [57600/60000] loss: 0.331163 Test Error: Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.352498 Epoch 38 loss: 0.182797 [0/60000] loss: 0.293876 [6400/60000] loss: 0.189093 [12800/60000] loss: 0.273431 [19200/60000] loss: 0.270760 [25600/60000] loss: 0.320818 [32000/60000] loss: 0.291372 [38400/60000] loss: 0.377970 [44800/60000] loss: 0.358431 [51200/60000] loss: 0.328404 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 87.2%, Avg loss: 0.351281 Epoch 39 loss: 0.182700 [0/60000] loss: 0.291729 [6400/60000] loss: 0.187792 [12800/60000] loss: 0.268268 [19200/60000] loss: 0.270332 [25600/60000] loss: 0.319353 [32000/60000] loss: 0.287312 [38400/60000] loss: 0.372091 [44800/60000] loss: 0.355218 [51200/60000] loss: 0.328202 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 87.2%, Avg loss: 0.350336

Epoch 40

loss: 0.182643 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.289891 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.184968 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.265388
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.268289
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.317647
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.283224
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.368060
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.352843 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.326946 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.2%, Avg loss: 0.348450
```

Epoch 41

----loss: 0.180782 [0/60000] loss: 0.288563 [6400/60000] loss: 0.182637 [12800/60000] loss: 0.260170 [19200/60000] loss: 0.267918 [25600/60000] loss: 0.314831 [32000/60000] loss: 0.282016 [38400/60000] loss: 0.363102 [44800/60000] loss: 0.347823 [51200/60000] loss: 0.324774 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.2%, Avg loss: 0.347380

Epoch 42

----loss: 0.180489 [0/60000]

loss: 0.286512 [6400/60000] loss: 0.179885 [12800/60000] loss: 0.256442 [19200/60000] loss: 0.267481 [25600/60000] loss: 0.312440 [32000/60000] loss: 0.278414 [38400/60000] loss: 0.356490 [44800/60000] loss: 0.343345 [51200/60000] loss: 0.322088 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.346030

Epoch 43

loss: 0.179047 [0/60000] loss: 0.285129 [6400/60000] loss: 0.176859 [12800/60000] loss: 0.253342 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.266717 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.310041 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.274484 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.350942 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.337732 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.319101 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.4%, Avg loss: 0.343871

Epoch 44

_____ loss: 0.178375 [0/60000] loss: 0.284266 [6400/60000] loss: 0.172671 [12800/60000] loss: 0.250333 [19200/60000] loss: 0.265387 [25600/60000] loss: 0.307272 [32000/60000] loss: 0.273367 [38400/60000] loss: 0.344113 [44800/60000] loss: 0.333800 [51200/60000] loss: 0.316449 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.5%, Avg loss: 0.343002

Epoch 45

loss: 0.178230 [0/60000] loss: 0.282301 [6400/60000] loss: 0.171275 [12800/60000] loss: 0.247181 [19200/60000] loss: 0.263889 [25600/60000] loss: 0.305026 [32000/60000] loss: 0.270543 [38400/60000] loss: 0.340367 [44800/60000] loss: 0.329434 [51200/60000] loss: 0.315117 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.6%, Avg loss: 0.342881

Epoch 46

loss: 0.179129 [0/60000] loss: 0.279712 [6400/60000] loss: 0.167809 [12800/60000] loss: 0.244722 [19200/60000] loss: 0.262083 [25600/60000] loss: 0.302737 [32000/60000] loss: 0.267593 [38400/60000] loss: 0.332631 [44800/60000] loss: 0.324988 [51200/60000] loss: 0.312265 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.6%, Avg loss: 0.341775

Epoch 47

_____ loss: 0.175761 [0/60000] loss: 0.276144 [6400/60000] loss: 0.163912 [12800/60000] loss: 0.241106 [19200/60000] loss: 0.262335 [25600/60000] loss: 0.303232 [32000/60000] loss: 0.264695 [38400/60000] loss: 0.328115 [44800/60000] loss: 0.322580 [51200/60000] loss: 0.307578 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.340585

Epoch 48

0/60000] loss: 0.176804 [loss: 0.271802 [6400/60000] loss: 0.163338 [12800/60000] loss: 0.239097 [19200/60000] loss: 0.260525 [25600/60000] loss: 0.301478 [32000/60000] loss: 0.261281 [38400/60000] loss: 0.320481 [44800/60000] loss: 0.319978 [51200/60000] loss: 0.304956 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.339796

Epoch 49

loss: 0.175578 [0/60000] loss: 0.270215 [6400/60000] loss: 0.160881 [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: 0.236397 loss: 0.259797 [25600/60000] loss: 0.298584 [32000/60000] loss: 0.257832 [38400/60000] [44800/60000] loss: 0.315409 loss: 0.314747 [51200/60000] loss: 0.302377 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.339077

Epoch 50

loss: 0.174819 [0/60000] loss: 0.270557 [6400/60000] loss: 0.155250 [12800/60000] loss: 0.235042 [19200/60000] loss: 0.256543 [25600/60000] loss: 0.297685 [32000/60000] loss: 0.254660 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.310354 [44800/60000] loss: 0.309845 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.299393 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.336875

Epoch 51

loss: 0.171856 [0/60000]
loss: 0.264856 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.153227 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.233261 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.256192 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.294339 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.251835 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.304992 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.307247 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.298364 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.337582

Epoch 52

loss: 0.171810 [0/60000] loss: 0.266175 [6400/60000] loss: 0.150673 [12800/60000] loss: 0.231194 [19200/60000] loss: 0.254081 [25600/60000] loss: 0.290750 [32000/60000] loss: 0.252214 [38400/60000] loss: 0.300783 [44800/60000] loss: 0.304333 [51200/60000] loss: 0.299805 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.335880

```
Epoch 53
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.170927 [
loss: 0.261879 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.147599 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.229620 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.253713 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.288444 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.247886 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.297076
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.301023
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.295568 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.333737
Epoch 54
loss: 0.166120 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.259149 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.146680 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.228040 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.253512 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.288366 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.245334 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.294416 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.296663
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.292781
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.334663
Epoch 55
loss: 0.170158 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.257015 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.144483 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.225818 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.251872 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.283500 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.241617 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.288524 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.292418 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.289378
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.333578
```

Epoch 56

loss: 0.167412 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.255546 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.141965 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.223583
                [19200/60000]
loss: 0.251097
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.279990
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.237959
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.284766
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.288265
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.289602 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.332684
```

Epoch 57

----loss: 0.165271 [0/60000] loss: 0.254103 [6400/60000] loss: 0.141132 [12800/60000] loss: 0.221194 [19200/60000] loss: 0.249608 [25600/60000] loss: 0.280289 [32000/60000] loss: 0.233228 [38400/60000] loss: 0.279603 [44800/60000] loss: 0.285968 [51200/60000] loss: 0.287290 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.331845

Epoch 58

loss: 0.164260 [0/60000] loss: 0.256553 [6400/60000] loss: 0.137726 [12800/60000] loss: 0.217174 [19200/60000] loss: 0.247250 [25600/60000] loss: 0.276646 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.228839 [38400/60000] loss: 0.277709 [44800/60000] loss: 0.280142 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.284796 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.331021

Epoch 59

loss: 0.162268 [0/60000] loss: 0.254678 [6400/60000] loss: 0.136305 [12800/60000] loss: 0.216225 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.245768 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.275469 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.226434 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.273504 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.279215 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.284248 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.331957

Epoch 60

loss: 0.164008 [0/60000]
loss: 0.250713 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.134626 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.212044 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.245712 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.272119 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.225810 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.272111 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.274733 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.280762 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.331671

Epoch 61

loss: 0.165461 [0/60000]
loss: 0.246519 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.130992 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.210808 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.242964 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.269574 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.222272 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.268531 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.276232 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.330926

Epoch 62

loss: 0.160070 [0/60000] loss: 0.248157 [6400/60000] loss: 0.129044 [12800/60000] loss: 0.208059 [19200/60000] loss: 0.240407 [25600/60000] loss: 0.268945 [32000/60000] loss: 0.218698 [38400/60000] loss: 0.264799 [44800/60000] loss: 0.269491 [51200/60000] loss: 0.275299 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.331177

Epoch 63

loss: 0.161018 [0/60000] loss: 0.244922 [6400/60000] loss: 0.128752 [12800/60000] loss: 0.205971 [19200/60000] loss: 0.239093 [25600/60000] loss: 0.265676 [32000/60000] loss: 0.216966 [38400/60000] loss: 0.261835 [44800/60000] loss: 0.267707 [51200/60000] loss: 0.271305 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.331595

Epoch 64

0/60000] loss: 0.162830 [loss: 0.243208 [6400/60000] loss: 0.126354 [12800/60000] loss: 0.205356 [19200/60000] loss: 0.237774 [25600/60000] loss: 0.264767 [32000/60000] loss: 0.213531 [38400/60000] loss: 0.258849 [44800/60000] loss: 0.263244 [51200/60000] loss: 0.271328 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.332057

Epoch 65

loss: 0.163988 [0/60000] loss: 0.239018 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.123382 [19200/60000] loss: 0.203198 loss: 0.236736 [25600/60000] loss: 0.261574 [32000/60000] loss: 0.210422 [38400/60000] loss: 0.258627 [44800/60000] loss: 0.259348 [51200/60000] loss: 0.269236 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.334809

Epoch 66

loss: 0.166307 [0/60000] loss: 0.236034 [6400/60000] loss: 0.122288 [12800/60000] loss: 0.201678 [19200/60000] loss: 0.233191 [25600/60000] loss: 0.260917 [32000/60000] loss: 0.207169 [38400/60000] loss: 0.253850 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.253850 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.267326 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.331152

Epoch 67

loss: 0.155675 [0/60000] loss: 0.234430 [6400/60000] loss: 0.119958 [12800/60000] loss: 0.199131 [19200/60000] loss: 0.231115 [25600/60000] loss: 0.262129 [32000/60000] loss: 0.204209 [38400/60000] loss: 0.251865 [44800/60000] loss: 0.255144 [51200/60000] loss: 0.265997 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.331467

Epoch 68

loss: 0.155937 [0/60000] loss: 0.233191 [6400/60000] loss: 0.118567 [12800/60000] loss: 0.197905 [19200/60000] loss: 0.229404 [25600/60000] loss: 0.260835 [32000/60000] loss: 0.201811 [38400/60000] loss: 0.250244 [44800/60000] loss: 0.253916 [51200/60000] loss: 0.263314 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.333145

Epoch 69 0/60000] loss: 0.154810 [loss: 0.232568 [6400/60000] loss: 0.117041 [12800/60000] loss: 0.196102 [19200/60000] loss: 0.228426 [25600/60000] loss: 0.258750 [32000/60000] loss: 0.198063 [38400/60000] loss: 0.245473 [44800/60000] loss: 0.251612 [51200/60000] loss: 0.260711 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.332921 Epoch 70 loss: 0.158736 [0/60000] loss: 0.230734 [6400/60000] loss: 0.115507 [12800/60000] loss: 0.190854 [19200/60000] loss: 0.224974 [25600/60000] loss: 0.257242 [32000/60000] loss: 0.195383 [38400/60000] loss: 0.242153 [44800/60000] loss: 0.248196 [51200/60000] loss: 0.257981 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.335124 Epoch 71 loss: 0.157089 [0/60000] loss: 0.227009 [6400/60000] loss: 0.111759 [12800/60000] loss: 0.190111 [19200/60000] loss: 0.225667 [25600/60000] loss: 0.257013 [32000/60000] loss: 0.193909 [38400/60000] loss: 0.240483 [44800/60000] loss: 0.244376 [51200/60000] loss: 0.255928 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.335026 Epoch 72

loss: 0.157131 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.223868 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.109108 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.189463
              [19200/60000]
loss: 0.219536
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.255993
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.192374
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.237337
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.241838 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.253620 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.335731
Epoch 73
-----
```

loss: 0.156968 [0/60000] loss: 0.221458 [6400/60000] loss: 0.107656 [12800/60000] loss: 0.184790 [19200/60000] loss: 0.220152 [25600/60000] loss: 0.254660 [32000/60000] loss: 0.189057 [38400/60000] loss: 0.236811 [44800/60000] loss: 0.240547 [51200/60000] loss: 0.250215 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.336709

Epoch 74

loss: 0.159494 [0/60000] loss: 0.218778 [6400/60000] loss: 0.105375 [12800/60000] loss: 0.181309 [19200/60000] loss: 0.218886 [25600/60000] loss: 0.252282 [32000/60000] loss: 0.185443 [38400/60000] loss: 0.232345 [44800/60000] loss: 0.238880 [51200/60000] loss: 0.245404 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.337225

Epoch 75

loss: 0.159406 [0/60000] loss: 0.216477 [6400/60000] loss: 0.103860 [12800/60000] loss: 0.179714 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.216996 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.249126 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.184358 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.229488 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.235763 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.248734 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.339037

Epoch 76

_____ loss: 0.158143 [0/60000] loss: 0.216130 [6400/60000] loss: 0.102477 [12800/60000] loss: 0.175829 [19200/60000] loss: 0.214115 [25600/60000] loss: 0.248487 [32000/60000] loss: 0.180931 [38400/60000] loss: 0.228383 [44800/60000] loss: 0.235151 [51200/60000] loss: 0.241606 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.337501

Epoch 77

-

loss: 0.154945 [0/60000]
loss: 0.213388 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.102377 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.175932 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.212791 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.249573 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.179018 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.224729 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.232775 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.238559 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.339042

Epoch 78

loss: 0.150832 [0/60000] loss: 0.209298 [6400/60000] loss: 0.099188 [12800/60000] loss: 0.175148 [19200/60000] loss: 0.207632 [25600/60000] loss: 0.247128 [32000/60000] loss: 0.176805 [38400/60000] loss: 0.222343 [44800/60000] loss: 0.230590 [51200/60000] loss: 0.235094 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.341756

Epoch 79

loss: 0.150585 [0/60000] loss: 0.206556 [6400/60000] loss: 0.098099 [12800/60000] loss: 0.173916 [19200/60000] loss: 0.205255 [25600/60000] loss: 0.245047 [32000/60000] loss: 0.175116 [38400/60000] loss: 0.216997 [44800/60000] loss: 0.227610 [51200/60000] loss: 0.232322 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.342153

Epoch 80

0/60000] loss: 0.151147 [loss: 0.201046 [6400/60000] loss: 0.095952 [12800/60000] loss: 0.171713 [19200/60000] loss: 0.204173 [25600/60000] loss: 0.245816 [32000/60000] loss: 0.171399 [38400/60000] loss: 0.215740 [44800/60000] loss: 0.225919 [51200/60000] loss: 0.226495 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.346386

Epoch 81

loss: 0.154794 [0/60000] loss: 0.200461 [6400/60000] loss: 0.095079 [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: 0.169756 loss: 0.202381 [25600/60000] loss: 0.243179 [32000/60000] loss: 0.169581 [38400/60000] loss: 0.216642 [44800/60000] loss: 0.223329 [51200/60000] loss: 0.225775 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.345877

Epoch 82

loss: 0.152521 [0/60000] loss: 0.196678 [6400/60000] loss: 0.093047 [12800/60000] loss: 0.169706 [19200/60000] loss: 0.205426 [25600/60000] loss: 0.242460 [32000/60000] loss: 0.165811 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.210052 [44800/60000] loss: 0.223323 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.222236 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.342094

Epoch 83

loss: 0.141521 [0/60000] loss: 0.194698 [6400/60000] loss: 0.092216 [12800/60000] loss: 0.166830 [19200/60000] loss: 0.203950 [25600/60000] loss: 0.239799 [32000/60000] loss: 0.162819 [38400/60000] loss: 0.204999 [44800/60000] loss: 0.221015 [51200/60000] loss: 0.217208 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.347405

Epoch 84

loss: 0.148720 [0/60000] loss: 0.190661 [6400/60000] loss: 0.089958 [12800/60000] loss: 0.166227 [19200/60000] loss: 0.202652 [25600/60000] loss: 0.239584 [32000/60000] [38400/60000] loss: 0.162561 loss: 0.206113 [44800/60000] loss: 0.219608 [51200/60000] loss: 0.219449 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.348466

Epoch 85 0/60000] loss: 0.142785 [loss: 0.187523 [6400/60000] loss: 0.088942 [12800/60000] loss: 0.167546 [19200/60000] loss: 0.201854 [25600/60000] loss: 0.239763 [32000/60000] loss: 0.159500 [38400/60000] loss: 0.207229 [44800/60000] loss: 0.215950 [51200/60000] [57600/60000] loss: 0.218313 Test Error: Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.344861 Epoch 86 loss: 0.139488 [0/60000] loss: 0.188785 [6400/60000] loss: 0.087548 [12800/60000] loss: 0.167028 [19200/60000] loss: 0.200117 [25600/60000] loss: 0.236769 [32000/60000] loss: 0.157660 [38400/60000] loss: 0.199989 [44800/60000] loss: 0.218073 [51200/60000] loss: 0.213452 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.345904 Epoch 87 loss: 0.135286 [0/60000] loss: 0.185569 [6400/60000] loss: 0.084496 [12800/60000] loss: 0.166519 [19200/60000] loss: 0.194690 [25600/60000] loss: 0.236829 [32000/60000] loss: 0.156342 [38400/60000] loss: 0.198622 [44800/60000] loss: 0.210331 [51200/60000] loss: 0.208328 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.348037

Epoch 88

loss: 0.146652 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.179977 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.082433 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.163332
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.193635
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.234599
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.152079
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.193192
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.211629 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.208468 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.354279
Epoch 89
```

loss: 0.150938 [0/60000] loss: 0.178777 [6400/60000] loss: 0.082891 [12800/60000] loss: 0.163224 [19200/60000] loss: 0.193404 [25600/60000] loss: 0.233576 [32000/60000] loss: 0.153078 [38400/60000] loss: 0.186338 [44800/60000] loss: 0.209417 [51200/60000] loss: 0.203576 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.348508

Epoch 90

loss: 0.130780 [0/60000] loss: 0.175184 [6400/60000] loss: 0.080195 [12800/60000] loss: 0.161020 [19200/60000] loss: 0.187571 [25600/60000] loss: 0.235288 [32000/60000] loss: 0.151529 [38400/60000] loss: 0.188551 [44800/60000] loss: 0.205984 [51200/60000] loss: 0.208289 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.354489

Epoch 91

----loss: 0.137663 [0/60000] loss: 0.173798 [6400/60000] loss: 0.078255 [12800/60000] loss: 0.162333 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.184844 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.232637 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.149224 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.186324 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.204362 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.201916 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.350087

Epoch 92

loss: 0.128450 [0/60000]
loss: 0.172063 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.077480 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.158724 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.184542 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.228291 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.145842 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.183202 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.201350 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.199263 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.355130

Epoch 93

loss: 0.132472 [0/60000] loss: 0.166892 [6400/60000] loss: 0.077037 [12800/60000] loss: 0.160008 [19200/60000] loss: 0.181875 [25600/60000] loss: 0.229097 [32000/60000] loss: 0.145713 [38400/60000] loss: 0.183493 [44800/60000] loss: 0.197617 [51200/60000] loss: 0.196446 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.353605

Epoch 94

loss: 0.124234 [0/60000] loss: 0.166203 [6400/60000] loss: 0.075044 [12800/60000] loss: 0.159198 [19200/60000] loss: 0.177607 [25600/60000] loss: 0.226048 [32000/60000] loss: 0.146057 [38400/60000] loss: 0.181642 [44800/60000] loss: 0.196922 [51200/60000] loss: 0.194680 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.355580

Epoch 95

loss: 0.123643 [0/60000] loss: 0.164290 [6400/60000] loss: 0.074072 [12800/60000] loss: 0.156941 [19200/60000] loss: 0.178808 [25600/60000] loss: 0.228597 [32000/60000] loss: 0.144684 [38400/60000] loss: 0.176577 [44800/60000] loss: 0.193855 [51200/60000] loss: 0.191045 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.354580

Epoch 96

0/60000] loss: 0.121548 [loss: 0.161102 [6400/60000] loss: 0.073869 [12800/60000] loss: 0.158487 [19200/60000] loss: 0.176636 [25600/60000] loss: 0.227279 [32000/60000] loss: 0.141852 [38400/60000] loss: 0.174071 [44800/60000] loss: 0.193131 [51200/60000] loss: 0.191170 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.354168

Epoch 97

loss: 0.124406 [0/60000] loss: 0.159703 [6400/60000] loss: 0.070295 [12800/60000] loss: 0.157263 [19200/60000] loss: 0.174667 [25600/60000] loss: 0.230684 [32000/60000] loss: 0.142490 [38400/60000] loss: 0.166544 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.191243 [51200/60000] loss: 0.189401 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 88.3%, Avg loss: 0.351076

Epoch 98

loss: 0.111172 [0/60000] loss: 0.157054 [6400/60000] loss: 0.072200 [12800/60000] loss: 0.158994 [19200/60000] loss: 0.174985 [25600/60000] loss: 0.229312 [32000/60000] loss: 0.138712 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.161523 [44800/60000] loss: 0.186975 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.186095 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.4%, Avg loss: 0.350169

Epoch 99

loss: 0.109197 [0/60000] loss: 0.153109 [6400/60000] loss: 0.069388 [12800/60000] loss: 0.154072 [19200/60000] loss: 0.170127 [25600/60000] loss: 0.227044 [32000/60000] loss: 0.137737 [38400/60000] loss: 0.157223 [44800/60000] loss: 0.190423 [51200/60000] loss: 0.184139 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.2%, Avg loss: 0.354796

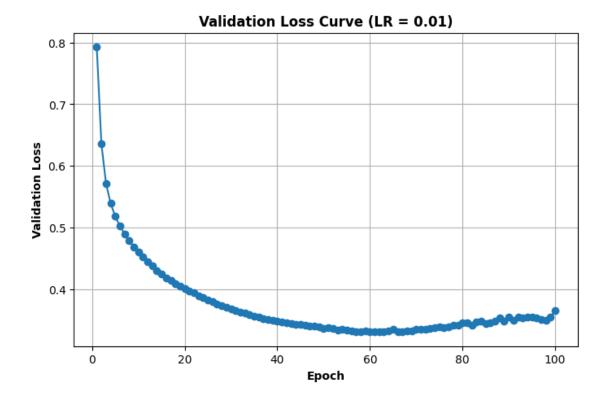
Epoch 100

loss: 0.110669 [0/60000] loss: 0.152234 [6400/60000] loss: 0.068592 [12800/60000] loss: 0.156281 [19200/60000] loss: 0.170879 [25600/60000] loss: 0.225734 [32000/60000] loss: 0.134579 [38400/60000] loss: 0.155400 [44800/60000] loss: 0.184649 [51200/60000] loss: 0.179756 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.365045

Done!



Epoch 1

loss: 2.316695 0/60000] loss: 2.302773 [6400/60000] loss: 2.280898 [12800/60000] loss: 2.269434 [19200/60000] loss: 2.249765 [25600/60000] loss: 2.230812 [32000/60000] loss: 2.229759 [38400/60000] loss: 2.207782 [44800/60000] loss: 2.212696 [51200/60000] loss: 2.165657 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 44.7%, Avg loss: 2.166022

Epoch 2

loss: 2.186348 [0/60000] loss: 2.174058 [6400/60000] loss: 2.118724 [12800/60000] loss: 2.131742 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 2.081029
              [25600/60000]
loss: 2.032972 [32000/60000]
loss: 2.051937
              [38400/60000]
loss: 1.985441
              [44800/60000]
loss: 1.995420 [51200/60000]
loss: 1.914982
              [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 56.1%, Avg loss: 1.915220
Epoch 3
_____
loss: 1.950727 [
                   0/60000]
```

loss: 1.920579 [6400/60000] loss: 1.807307 [12800/60000] loss: 1.847536 [19200/60000] loss: 1.733848 [25600/60000] loss: 1.687310 [32000/60000]

loss: 1.706340 [38400/60000] loss: 1.605331 [44800/60000] loss: 1.629364 [51200/60000] loss: 1.522364 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 59.5%, Avg loss: 1.537051

Epoch 4

loss: 1.600958 [0/60000] loss: 1.565169 [6400/60000] loss: 1.412876 [12800/60000] loss: 1.488623 [19200/60000] loss: 1.367340 [25600/60000] loss: 1.357963 [32000/60000] loss: 1.377242 [38400/60000] loss: 1.291791 [44800/60000] loss: 1.330626 [51200/60000] loss: 1.235289 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 62.3%, Avg loss: 1.255750

Epoch 5

loss: 1.329631 [0/60000] loss: 1.314143 [6400/60000] loss: 1.144089 [12800/60000] loss: 1.254862 [19200/60000] loss: 1.131945 [25600/60000] loss: 1.148855 [32000/60000] loss: 1.179333 [38400/60000] loss: 1.104810 [44800/60000] loss: 1.149892 [51200/60000] loss: 1.071388 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 64.3%, Avg loss: 1.087040

Epoch 6

loss: 1.153282 [0/60000] loss: 1.161786 [6400/60000] loss: 0.973872 [12800/60000] loss: 1.114531 [19200/60000] loss: 0.989576 [25600/60000] loss: 1.012913 [32000/60000] loss: 1.058897 [38400/60000] loss: 0.990497 [44800/60000] loss: 1.035226 [51200/60000] loss: 0.970963 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 65.8%, Avg loss: 0.980547

Epoch 7

loss: 1.033461 [0/60000] loss: 1.065429 [6400/60000] loss: 0.859791 [12800/60000] loss: 1.023015 [19200/60000] loss: 0.900121 [25600/60000] loss: 0.918594 [32000/60000] loss: 0.980160 [38400/60000] loss: 0.918014 [44800/60000] loss: 0.956583 [51200/60000] loss: 0.903693 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 67.2%, Avg loss: 0.908315

Epoch 8

loss: 0.946063 [0/60000] loss: 0.998745 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.778324 loss: 0.958046 [19200/60000] loss: 0.839588 [25600/60000] loss: 0.849548 [32000/60000] loss: 0.924118 [38400/60000] loss: 0.869747 [44800/60000] loss: 0.899740 [51200/60000] loss: 0.854379 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 68.8%, Avg loss: 0.855987

Epoch 9

loss: 0.878755 [0/60000] loss: 0.948342 [6400/60000] loss: 0.716892 [12800/60000] loss: 0.909108 [19200/60000] loss: 0.795926 [25600/60000] loss: 0.797162 [32000/60000] loss: 0.881034 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.835779 [44800/60000] loss: 0.856910 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.815960 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 69.7%, Avg loss: 0.815945

Epoch 10

loss: 0.824699 [0/60000] loss: 0.907353 [6400/60000] loss: 0.668633 [12800/60000] loss: 0.870874 [19200/60000] loss: 0.762660 [25600/60000] loss: 0.756505 [32000/60000] loss: 0.845749 [38400/60000] loss: 0.810479 [44800/60000] loss: 0.823368 [51200/60000] loss: 0.784674 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 71.2%, Avg loss: 0.783889

Epoch 11

loss: 0.779891 [0/60000] loss: 0.872239 [6400/60000] loss: 0.629484 [12800/60000] loss: 0.840147 [19200/60000] loss: 0.735909 [25600/60000] loss: 0.724444 [32000/60000] loss: 0.815481 [38400/60000] loss: 0.790493 [44800/60000] loss: 0.796296 [51200/60000] loss: 0.758484 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 72.3%, Avg loss: 0.757241

```
Epoch 12
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.741573 [
loss: 0.841050 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.597022 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.815013 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.713750 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.698701 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.788786 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.773640
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.773627
                [51200/60000]
               [57600/60000]
loss: 0.735853
Test Error:
Accuracy: 73.3%, Avg loss: 0.734365
Epoch 13
loss: 0.708348 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.812879 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.569472 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.793748 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.694933 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.677522 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.764778 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.758715 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.754231
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.715826
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 74.1%, Avg loss: 0.714221
Epoch 14
loss: 0.679176 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.787178 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.545621 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.775461 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.678741 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.659980 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.742779 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.745238 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.737355 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.697956
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 74.8%, Avg loss: 0.696163
```

Epoch 15

loss: 0.653142 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.763580 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.524740 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.759266
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.664540
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.645154
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.722583
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.733120 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.722479 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.681917 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 75.5%, Avg loss: 0.679772
Epoch 16
-----
loss: 0.629756 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.741839 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.506170 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.744686 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.652215 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.632439 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.703880
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.722059
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.709527
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.667340
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 76.3%, Avg loss: 0.664832
```

Epoch 17

loss: 0.608597 [0/60000] loss: 0.721787 [6400/60000] loss: 0.489643 [12800/60000] loss: 0.731534 [19200/60000] loss: 0.641273 [25600/60000] loss: 0.621439 [32000/60000] loss: 0.686578 [38400/60000] loss: 0.711930 [44800/60000] loss: 0.698174 [51200/60000] loss: 0.653998 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 77.0%, Avg loss: 0.651117

Epoch 18

----loss: 0.589449 [0/60000] loss: 0.703204 [6400/60000] loss: 0.474957 [12800/60000] loss: 0.719471 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.631389 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.611663 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.670551 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.702925 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.688266 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.641882 [57600/60000]
```

Test Error:

Accuracy: 77.7%, Avg loss: 0.638581

Epoch 19

_____ loss: 0.572101 [0/60000] loss: 0.686331 [6400/60000] loss: 0.461672 [12800/60000] loss: 0.708275 [19200/60000] loss: 0.622536 [25600/60000] loss: 0.603094 [32000/60000] loss: 0.655853 [38400/60000] loss: 0.694867 [44800/60000] loss: 0.679538 [51200/60000] loss: 0.630696 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.1%, Avg loss: 0.627068

Epoch 20

loss: 0.556260 [0/60000] loss: 0.670918 [6400/60000] loss: 0.449652 [12800/60000] loss: 0.697794 [19200/60000] loss: 0.614426 [25600/60000] loss: 0.595466 [32000/60000] loss: 0.642239 [38400/60000] loss: 0.687773 [44800/60000] loss: 0.671987 [51200/60000] loss: 0.620477 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.5%, Avg loss: 0.616502

Epoch 21

loss: 0.541724 [0/60000] loss: 0.656830 [6400/60000] loss: 0.438706 [12800/60000] loss: 0.688085 [19200/60000] loss: 0.606986 [25600/60000] loss: 0.588642 [32000/60000] loss: 0.629622 [38400/60000] loss: 0.681726 [44800/60000] loss: 0.665456 [51200/60000] loss: 0.610920 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.8%, Avg loss: 0.606802

Epoch 22

loss: 0.528315 [0/60000] loss: 0.643906 [6400/60000] loss: 0.428754 [12800/60000] loss: 0.678982 [19200/60000] loss: 0.600043 [25600/60000] loss: 0.582525 [32000/60000] loss: 0.618039 [38400/60000] loss: 0.676636 [44800/60000] loss: 0.659865 [51200/60000] loss: 0.601859 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.1%, Avg loss: 0.597881

Epoch 23

0/60000] loss: 0.516007 [loss: 0.632043 [6400/60000] loss: 0.419640 [12800/60000] loss: 0.670418 [19200/60000] loss: 0.593538 [25600/60000] loss: 0.576947 [32000/60000] loss: 0.607430 [38400/60000] loss: 0.672395 [44800/60000] loss: 0.655007 [51200/60000] loss: 0.593243 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.3%, Avg loss: 0.589660

Epoch 24

loss: 0.504685 [0/60000] loss: 0.621058 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.411229 loss: 0.662395 [19200/60000] loss: 0.587303 [25600/60000] loss: 0.571702 [32000/60000] loss: 0.597704 [38400/60000] loss: 0.668982 [44800/60000] loss: 0.650697 [51200/60000] loss: 0.584986 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 79.5%, Avg loss: 0.582066

Epoch 25

loss: 0.494182 [0/60000] loss: 0.610960 [6400/60000]

loss: 0.403467 [12800/60000] loss: 0.654756 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.581300 [25600/60000]

loss: 0.566793 [32000/60000] loss: 0.588781 [38400/60000] loss: 0.666281 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.646997 [51200/60000] loss: 0.577021 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.9%, Avg loss: 0.575034

Epoch 26

loss: 0.484349 [0/60000] loss: 0.601669 [6400/60000] loss: 0.396265 [12800/60000] loss: 0.647470 [19200/60000] loss: 0.575405 [25600/60000] loss: 0.562119 [32000/60000] loss: 0.580525 [38400/60000] loss: 0.664209 [44800/60000] loss: 0.643720 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.569342 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 80.2%, Avg loss: 0.568515

Epoch 27

loss: 0.475158 [0/60000] loss: 0.593114 [6400/60000] loss: 0.389549 [12800/60000] loss: 0.640558 [19200/60000] loss: 0.569661 [25600/60000] loss: 0.557577 [32000/60000] loss: 0.572922 [38400/60000] loss: 0.662646 [44800/60000] loss: 0.640812 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.640812 [51200/60000] loss: 0.561856 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 80.4%, Avg loss: 0.562462

```
Epoch 28
loss: 0.466535 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.585205 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.383251 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.633945 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.564022 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.553113 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.565893 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.661456 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.638082 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.554547
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 80.5%, Avg loss: 0.556827
Epoch 29
loss: 0.458449 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.577867 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.377367 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.627618 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.558463 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.548758 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.559411 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.660620 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.635554
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.547432
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 80.7%, Avg loss: 0.551564
Epoch 30
loss: 0.450833 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.571025 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.371821 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.621568 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.552976 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.544461 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.553396 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.660048 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.633276 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.540528
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 80.8%, Avg loss: 0.546640
```

Epoch 31

loss: 0.443636 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.564669 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.366590
              [12800/60000]
loss: 0.615797
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.547532
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.540205
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.547833
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.659677
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.631163 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.533782 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 81.0%, Avg loss: 0.542019
Epoch 32
-----
loss: 0.436814 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.558745 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.361695 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.610270 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.542142
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.535965
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.542657
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.659466
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.629131
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.527260
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 81.1%, Avg loss: 0.537681
Epoch 33
loss: 0.430278 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.553251 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.357053 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.604843 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.536874 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.531762 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.537871
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.659464 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.627149
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.520933 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 81.3%, Avg loss: 0.533601
Epoch 34
-----
loss: 0.424044 [
                    0/60000]
```

loss: 0.424044 [0/60000] loss: 0.548119 [6400/60000] loss: 0.352650 [12800/60000] loss: 0.599634 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.531623 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.527596 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.533437 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.659477 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.625206 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.514840 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 81.4%, Avg loss: 0.529756

Epoch 35

_____ loss: 0.418101 [0/60000] loss: 0.543314 [6400/60000] loss: 0.348464 [12800/60000] loss: 0.594631 [19200/60000] loss: 0.526483 [25600/60000] loss: 0.523445 [32000/60000] loss: 0.529270 [38400/60000] loss: 0.659460 [44800/60000] loss: 0.623298 [51200/60000] loss: 0.508956 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.5%, Avg loss: 0.526123

Epoch 36

loss: 0.412388 [0/60000] loss: 0.538796 [6400/60000] loss: 0.344535 [12800/60000] loss: 0.589819 [19200/60000] loss: 0.521410 [25600/60000] loss: 0.519378 [32000/60000] loss: 0.525361 [38400/60000] loss: 0.659477 [44800/60000] loss: 0.621365 [51200/60000] loss: 0.503285 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.6%, Avg loss: 0.522686

Epoch 37

loss: 0.406935 [0/60000] loss: 0.534569 [6400/60000] loss: 0.340818 [12800/60000] loss: 0.585194 [19200/60000] loss: 0.516409 [25600/60000] loss: 0.515382 [32000/60000] loss: 0.521710 [38400/60000] loss: 0.659424 [44800/60000] loss: 0.619462 [51200/60000] loss: 0.497877 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.8%, Avg loss: 0.519433

Epoch 38

______ loss: 0.401721 [0/60000] loss: 0.530564 [6400/60000] loss: 0.337302 [12800/60000] loss: 0.580771 [19200/60000] loss: 0.511554 [25600/60000] loss: 0.511537 [32000/60000] loss: 0.518270 [38400/60000] loss: 0.659317 [44800/60000] loss: 0.617551 [51200/60000] loss: 0.492721 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.9%, Avg loss: 0.516345

Epoch 39

0/60000] loss: 0.396723 [loss: 0.526849 [6400/60000] loss: 0.333979 [12800/60000] loss: 0.576494 [19200/60000] loss: 0.506741 [25600/60000] loss: 0.507785 [32000/60000] loss: 0.515007 [38400/60000] loss: 0.659116 [44800/60000] loss: 0.615644 [51200/60000] loss: 0.487758 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.9%, Avg loss: 0.513417

Epoch 40

loss: 0.391881 [0/60000] loss: 0.523346 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.330833 loss: 0.572343 [19200/60000] loss: 0.502067 [25600/60000] loss: 0.504146 [32000/60000] loss: 0.511915 [38400/60000] loss: 0.658804 [44800/60000] loss: 0.613767 [51200/60000] loss: 0.483054 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 82.0%, Avg loss: 0.510630

Epoch 41

loss: 0.387204 [0/60000] loss: 0.520024 [6400/60000] loss: 0.327819 [12800/60000] loss: 0.568341 [19200/60000] loss: 0.497511 [25600/60000] loss: 0.500626 [32000/60000] loss: 0.508957 [38400/60000] loss: 0.658415 [44800/60000] loss: 0.611896 [51200/60000]

Test Error:

loss: 0.478548

Accuracy: 82.0%, Avg loss: 0.507970

[57600/60000]

Epoch 42

loss: 0.382684 [0/60000] loss: 0.516887 [6400/60000] loss: 0.324934 [12800/60000] loss: 0.564479 [19200/60000] loss: 0.493075 [25600/60000] loss: 0.497207 [32000/60000] loss: 0.506172 [38400/60000] loss: 0.657882 [44800/60000] loss: 0.610026 [51200/60000] loss: 0.474177 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.1%, Avg loss: 0.505432

Epoch 43

loss: 0.378306 [0/60000] loss: 0.513883 [6400/60000] loss: 0.322134 [12800/60000] loss: 0.560759 [19200/60000] loss: 0.488759 [25600/60000] loss: 0.493894 [32000/60000] loss: 0.503496 [38400/60000] loss: 0.657230 [44800/60000] loss: 0.608089 [51200/60000] loss: 0.470058 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.2%, Avg loss: 0.503009

Epoch 44 0/60000] loss: 0.374059 [loss: 0.511038 [6400/60000] loss: 0.319455 [12800/60000] loss: 0.557139 [19200/60000] loss: 0.484549 [25600/60000] loss: 0.490621 [32000/60000] loss: 0.500938 [38400/60000] loss: 0.656499 [44800/60000] loss: 0.606184 [51200/60000] loss: 0.466142 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 82.3%, Avg loss: 0.500691 Epoch 45 loss: 0.369970 [0/60000] loss: 0.508313 [6400/60000] loss: 0.316839 [12800/60000] loss: 0.553653 [19200/60000] loss: 0.480452 [25600/60000] loss: 0.487474 [32000/60000] loss: 0.498477 [38400/60000] loss: 0.655616 [44800/60000] loss: 0.604254 [51200/60000] loss: 0.462399 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 82.3%, Avg loss: 0.498464 Epoch 46 loss: 0.366015 [0/60000] loss: 0.505686 [6400/60000] loss: 0.314291 [12800/60000] loss: 0.550301 [19200/60000] loss: 0.476430 [25600/60000] loss: 0.484456 [32000/60000] loss: 0.496109 [38400/60000] loss: 0.654638 [44800/60000] loss: 0.602362 [51200/60000] loss: 0.458867 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 82.3%, Avg loss: 0.496322

Epoch 47

loss: 0.362236 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.503154 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.311876 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.547040
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.472587
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.481563
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.493792
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.653574
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.600484 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.455563 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 82.4%, Avg loss: 0.494263

Epoch 48

----loss: 0.358597 [0/60000] loss: 0.500736 [6400/60000] loss: 0.309585 [12800/60000] loss: 0.543861 [19200/60000] loss: 0.468837 [25600/60000] loss: 0.478859 [32000/60000] loss: 0.491561 [38400/60000] loss: 0.652438 [44800/60000] loss: 0.598604 [51200/60000] loss: 0.452415 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.5%, Avg loss: 0.492280

Epoch 49

loss: 0.355048 [0/60000] loss: 0.498362 [6400/60000] loss: 0.307388 [12800/60000] loss: 0.540780 [19200/60000] loss: 0.465176 [25600/60000] loss: 0.476227 [32000/60000] loss: 0.489404 [38400/60000] loss: 0.651254 [44800/60000] loss: 0.596801 [51200/60000] loss: 0.449483 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.5%, Avg loss: 0.490369

Epoch 50

----loss: 0.351621 [0/60000] loss: 0.496058 [6400/60000] loss: 0.305257 [12800/60000] loss: 0.537803 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.461678 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.473699 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.487299 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.649960 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.595011 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.446572 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 82.5%, Avg loss: 0.488521

Epoch 51

_____ loss: 0.348325 [0/60000] loss: 0.493847 [6400/60000] loss: 0.303199 [12800/60000] loss: 0.534945 [19200/60000] loss: 0.458369 [25600/60000] loss: 0.471325 [32000/60000] loss: 0.485258 [38400/60000] loss: 0.648593 [44800/60000] loss: 0.593176 [51200/60000] loss: 0.443763 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.6%, Avg loss: 0.486729

Epoch 52

loss: 0.345193 [0/60000]
loss: 0.491663 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.301224 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.532166 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.455123 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.468912 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.483261 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.647125 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.591136 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.441082 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.7%, Avg loss: 0.484993

Epoch 53

loss: 0.342141 [0/60000]

loss: 0.489556 [6400/60000] loss: 0.299330 [12800/60000] loss: 0.529442 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.451958 [25600/60000] loss: 0.466660 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.481300 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.645647 [44800/60000] loss: 0.589087 [51200/60000] loss: 0.438607 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.7%, Avg loss: 0.483316

Epoch 54

loss: 0.339159 [0/60000] loss: 0.487458 [6400/60000] loss: 0.297514 [12800/60000] loss: 0.526791 [19200/60000] loss: 0.448859 [25600/60000] loss: 0.464492 [32000/60000] loss: 0.479400 [38400/60000] loss: 0.644196 [44800/60000] loss: 0.587078 [51200/60000] loss: 0.436336 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.8%, Avg loss: 0.481694

Epoch 55

loss: 0.336245 [0/60000] loss: 0.485400 [6400/60000] loss: 0.295774 [12800/60000] loss: 0.524239 [19200/60000] loss: 0.445845 [25600/60000] loss: 0.462373 [32000/60000] loss: 0.477513 [38400/60000] loss: 0.642660 [44800/60000] loss: 0.585106 [51200/60000] loss: 0.434220 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.8%, Avg loss: 0.480120

Epoch 56

loss: 0.333390 [0/60000] loss: 0.483476 [6400/60000] loss: 0.294106 [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: 0.521761 loss: 0.442956 [25600/60000] loss: 0.460379 [32000/60000] loss: 0.475682 [38400/60000] loss: 0.641040 [44800/60000] loss: 0.583173 [51200/60000] loss: 0.432200 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 82.9%, Avg loss: 0.478581

Epoch 57

loss: 0.330519 [0/60000] loss: 0.481593 [6400/60000] loss: 0.292490 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.519368 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.440138 [25600/60000] loss: 0.458263 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.473913 [38400/60000] loss: 0.639394 [44800/60000] loss: 0.581277 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.430314 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.0%, Avg loss: 0.477076

Epoch 58

loss: 0.327727 [0/60000] loss: 0.479757 [6400/60000] loss: 0.290885 [12800/60000] loss: 0.517037 [19200/60000] loss: 0.437423 [25600/60000] loss: 0.456196 [32000/60000] loss: 0.472177 [38400/60000] loss: 0.637689 [44800/60000] loss: 0.579342 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.428548 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.0%, Avg loss: 0.475612

Epoch 59

loss: 0.325072 [0/60000] loss: 0.477982 [6400/60000] loss: 0.289314 [12800/60000] loss: 0.514793 [19200/60000] loss: 0.434782 [25600/60000] loss: 0.454214 [32000/60000] loss: 0.470491 [38400/60000] loss: 0.635961 [44800/60000] loss: 0.577480 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.426791 Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.0%, Avg loss: 0.474185

[57600/60000]

Epoch 60 0/60000] loss: 0.322498 [loss: 0.476191 [6400/60000] loss: 0.287797 [12800/60000] loss: 0.512635 [19200/60000] loss: 0.432173 [25600/60000] loss: 0.452286 [32000/60000] loss: 0.468806 [38400/60000] loss: 0.634112 [44800/60000] loss: 0.575602 [51200/60000] loss: 0.425041 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 83.1%, Avg loss: 0.472795 Epoch 61 loss: 0.319970 [0/60000] loss: 0.474490 [6400/60000] loss: 0.286336 [12800/60000] loss: 0.510621 [19200/60000] loss: 0.429609 [25600/60000] loss: 0.450467 [32000/60000] loss: 0.467158 [38400/60000] loss: 0.632255 [44800/60000] loss: 0.573735 [51200/60000] loss: 0.423362 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 83.1%, Avg loss: 0.471439 Epoch 62 loss: 0.317500 [0/60000] loss: 0.472764 [6400/60000] loss: 0.284890 [12800/60000] loss: 0.508597 [19200/60000] loss: 0.427112 [25600/60000] loss: 0.448743 [32000/60000] loss: 0.465513 [38400/60000] loss: 0.630496 [44800/60000] loss: 0.571945 [51200/60000] loss: 0.421807 [57600/60000] Test Error: Accuracy: 83.1%, Avg loss: 0.470121 Epoch 63

loss: 0.315154 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.471078 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.283482 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.506627
                [19200/60000]
loss: 0.424651
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.447100
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.463858
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.628822
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.570264 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.420315 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.2%, Avg loss: 0.468836
Epoch 64
```

----loss: 0.312863 [0/60000] loss: 0.469435 [6400/60000] loss: 0.282131 [12800/60000] loss: 0.504679 [19200/60000] loss: 0.422257 [25600/60000] loss: 0.445495 [32000/60000] loss: 0.462234 [38400/60000] loss: 0.627089 [44800/60000] loss: 0.568596 [51200/60000] loss: 0.418868 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.2%, Avg loss: 0.467578

Epoch 65

loss: 0.310676 [0/60000] loss: 0.467824 [6400/60000] loss: 0.280812 [12800/60000] loss: 0.502765 [19200/60000] loss: 0.419861 [25600/60000] loss: 0.443932 [32000/60000] loss: 0.460602 [38400/60000] loss: 0.625345 [44800/60000] loss: 0.566900 [51200/60000] loss: 0.417492 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.3%, Avg loss: 0.466347

Epoch 66

----loss: 0.308472 [0/60000] loss: 0.466223 [6400/60000] loss: 0.279517 [12800/60000] loss: 0.500886 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.417537 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.442349 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.459023 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.623588 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.565219 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.416122 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 83.4%, Avg loss: 0.465139

Epoch 67

loss: 0.306351 [0/60000] loss: 0.464668 [6400/60000] loss: 0.278249 [12800/60000] loss: 0.499032 [19200/60000] loss: 0.415237 [25600/60000] loss: 0.440835 [32000/60000] loss: 0.457434 [38400/60000] loss: 0.621853 [44800/60000] loss: 0.563503 [51200/60000] loss: 0.414806 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.4%, Avg loss: 0.463953

Epoch 68

-

loss: 0.304280 [0/60000] loss: 0.463125 [6400/60000] loss: 0.277024 [12800/60000] loss: 0.497242 [19200/60000] loss: 0.412943 [25600/60000] loss: 0.439360 [32000/60000] loss: 0.455860 [38400/60000] loss: 0.620086 [44800/60000] loss: 0.561795 [51200/60000] loss: 0.413520 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.5%, Avg loss: 0.462789

Epoch 69

loss: 0.302252 [0/60000] loss: 0.461570 [6400/60000] loss: 0.275807 [12800/60000] loss: 0.495484 [19200/60000] loss: 0.410698 [25600/60000] loss: 0.437889 [32000/60000] loss: 0.454376 [38400/60000] loss: 0.618281 [44800/60000] loss: 0.560074 [51200/60000] loss: 0.412213 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.5%, Avg loss: 0.461636

Epoch 70

loss: 0.300289 [0/60000] loss: 0.459991 [6400/60000] loss: 0.274549 [12800/60000] loss: 0.493716 [19200/60000] loss: 0.408429 [25600/60000] loss: 0.436392 [32000/60000] loss: 0.452932 [38400/60000] loss: 0.616474 [44800/60000] loss: 0.558257 [51200/60000] loss: 0.411006 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.6%, Avg loss: 0.460506

Epoch 71

loss: 0.298388 [0/60000] loss: 0.458411 [6400/60000] loss: 0.273417 [12800/60000] loss: 0.492033 [19200/60000] loss: 0.406182 [25600/60000] loss: 0.434968 [32000/60000] loss: 0.451467 [38400/60000] loss: 0.614675 [44800/60000] loss: 0.556587 [51200/60000] loss: 0.409899 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.459402

Epoch 72

loss: 0.296534 [0/60000] loss: 0.456851 [6400/60000] loss: 0.272313 [12800/60000] loss: 0.490436 [19200/60000] loss: 0.403968 [25600/60000] loss: 0.433551 [32000/60000] loss: 0.450001 [38400/60000] loss: 0.612933 [44800/60000] loss: 0.554962 [51200/60000] loss: 0.408774 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.458311

Epoch 73

loss: 0.294745 [0/60000] loss: 0.455357 [6400/60000] loss: 0.271263 [12800/60000] loss: 0.488834 [19200/60000] loss: 0.401779 [25600/60000] loss: 0.432214 [32000/60000] loss: 0.448564 [38400/60000] loss: 0.611199 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.553251 loss: 0.407665 Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.457235

[51200/60000]

[57600/60000]

Epoch 74

loss: 0.293031 [0/60000] loss: 0.453870 [6400/60000] loss: 0.270234 [12800/60000] loss: 0.487183 [19200/60000] loss: 0.399627 [25600/60000] loss: 0.430935 [32000/60000] loss: 0.447181 [38400/60000] loss: 0.609492 [44800/60000] loss: 0.551692 [51200/60000] loss: 0.406640 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.8%, Avg loss: 0.456183

Epoch 75

loss: 0.291373 [0/60000] loss: 0.452394 [6400/60000] loss: 0.269220 [12800/60000] loss: 0.485602 [19200/60000] loss: 0.397607 [25600/60000] loss: 0.429717 [32000/60000] loss: 0.445735 [38400/60000] loss: 0.607876 [44800/60000] loss: 0.550286 [51200/60000] loss: 0.405715 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.455155

```
Epoch 76
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.289743 [
loss: 0.450976 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.268245 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.484017
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.395645 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.428512 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.444334 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.606252 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.548875 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.404793 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.7%, Avg loss: 0.454141
Epoch 77
loss: 0.288140 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.449530 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.267277 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.482493 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.393770
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.427285 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.442953
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.604668
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.547467
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.403895
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.8%, Avg loss: 0.453135
Epoch 78
loss: 0.286616 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.448068 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.266344 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.480959 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.391901 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.426068 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.441596 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.603167
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.546036
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.403013
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.8%, Avg loss: 0.452144
```

Epoch 79

loss: 0.285086 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.446631 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.265433 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.479464
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.390110
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.424800
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.440268
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.601644
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.544578 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.402193 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.9%, Avg loss: 0.451172
```

Epoch 80

----loss: 0.283592 [0/60000] loss: 0.445182 [6400/60000] loss: 0.264517 [12800/60000] loss: 0.477955 [19200/60000] loss: 0.388304 [25600/60000] loss: 0.423595 [32000/60000] loss: 0.438968 [38400/60000] loss: 0.600087 [44800/60000] loss: 0.543158 [51200/60000] loss: 0.401398 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.9%, Avg loss: 0.450216

Epoch 81

loss: 0.282125 [0/60000] loss: 0.443768 [6400/60000]

loss: 0.263627 [12800/60000] loss: 0.476452 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.386467 [25600/60000] loss: 0.422379 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.437671 [38400/60000] loss: 0.598506 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.541754 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.400590 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.0%, Avg loss: 0.449274

Epoch 82

loss: 0.280737 [0/60000] loss: 0.442314 [6400/60000] loss: 0.262797 [12800/60000] loss: 0.474968 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.384636 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.421183 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.436370 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.596881 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.540399 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.399779 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 84.0%, Avg loss: 0.448346

Epoch 83

loss: 0.279374 [0/60000] loss: 0.440915 [6400/60000] loss: 0.261969 [12800/60000] loss: 0.473525 [19200/60000] loss: 0.382849 [25600/60000] loss: 0.419981 [32000/60000] loss: 0.435031 [38400/60000] loss: 0.595279 [44800/60000] loss: 0.539043 [51200/60000] loss: 0.399027 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.1%, Avg loss: 0.447433

Epoch 84

loss: 0.278055 [0/60000] loss: 0.439508 [6400/60000] loss: 0.261166 [12800/60000] loss: 0.472085 [19200/60000] loss: 0.381106 [25600/60000] loss: 0.418831 [32000/60000] loss: 0.433670 [38400/60000] loss: 0.593668 [44800/60000] loss: 0.537721 [51200/60000] loss: 0.398324 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.1%, Avg loss: 0.446537

Epoch 85

loss: 0.276797 [0/60000] loss: 0.438112 [6400/60000] loss: 0.260362 [12800/60000] loss: 0.470624 [19200/60000] loss: 0.379377 [25600/60000] loss: 0.417659 [32000/60000] loss: 0.432351 [38400/60000] loss: 0.592070 [44800/60000] loss: 0.536408 [51200/60000] loss: 0.397574 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.2%, Avg loss: 0.445646

Epoch 86

loss: 0.275577 [0/60000] loss: 0.436755 [6400/60000] loss: 0.259626 [12800/60000] loss: 0.469178 [19200/60000] loss: 0.377647 [25600/60000] loss: 0.416516 [32000/60000] loss: 0.430984 [38400/60000] loss: 0.590517 [44800/60000] loss: 0.535077 [51200/60000] loss: 0.396800 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.2%, Avg loss: 0.444768

Epoch 87

0/60000] loss: 0.274432 [loss: 0.435387 [6400/60000] loss: 0.258924 [12800/60000] loss: 0.467716 [19200/60000] loss: 0.375910 [25600/60000] loss: 0.415397 [32000/60000] loss: 0.429631 [38400/60000] loss: 0.588958 [44800/60000] loss: 0.533776 [51200/60000] loss: 0.396115 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.2%, Avg loss: 0.443902

Epoch 88

loss: 0.273277 [0/60000] loss: 0.434020 [6400/60000]

loss: 0.258212 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.466310 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.374295 [25600/60000] loss: 0.414337 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.428310 [38400/60000] loss: 0.587425 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.532527 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.395503 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 84.3%, Avg loss: 0.443051

Epoch 89

----loss: 0.272180 [0/60000] loss: 0.432625 [6400/60000] loss: 0.257557 [12800/60000] loss: 0.464913 [19200/60000] loss: 0.372657 [25600/60000] loss: 0.413265 [32000/60000] loss: 0.426974 [38400/60000] loss: 0.585856 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.531271 loss: 0.394852 [57600/60000]

Test Error: Accuracy: 84.3%, Avg loss: 0.442202

[51200/60000]

Epoch 90

loss: 0.271100 [0/60000] loss: 0.431264 [6400/60000] loss: 0.256879 [12800/60000] loss: 0.463504 [19200/60000] loss: 0.371016 [25600/60000] loss: 0.412178 [32000/60000] loss: 0.425649 [38400/60000] loss: 0.584302 [44800/60000] loss: 0.530000 [51200/60000] loss: 0.394258 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.3%, Avg loss: 0.441362

Epoch 91

loss: 0.270018 [0/60000] loss: 0.429863 [6400/60000] loss: 0.256206 [12800/60000] loss: 0.462113 [19200/60000] loss: 0.369416 [25600/60000] loss: 0.411133 [32000/60000] loss: 0.424326 [38400/60000] loss: 0.582724 [44800/60000] loss: 0.528722 [51200/60000] loss: 0.393682 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.440538

```
Epoch 92
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.268990 [
loss: 0.428484 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.255553 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.460706 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.367901 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.410055 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.423034 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.581193
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.527445 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.393096 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.439722
Epoch 93
loss: 0.267983 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.427117 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.254829 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.459304 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.366317 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.409024 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.421717 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.579705 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.526198
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.392573
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.438920
Epoch 94
loss: 0.267018 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.425726 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.254059 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.457899 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.364715 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.408095 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.420485 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.578234 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.524850
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.392068
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.438123
```

Epoch 95

loss: 0.266058 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.424341 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.253341 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.456414
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.363090
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.407186
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.419299
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.576764
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.523467
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.391540 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 84.5%, Avg loss: 0.437334

Epoch 96

----loss: 0.265102 [0/60000] loss: 0.423010 [6400/60000] loss: 0.252686 [12800/60000] loss: 0.454977 [19200/60000] loss: 0.361608 [25600/60000] loss: 0.406273 [32000/60000] loss: 0.418068 [38400/60000] loss: 0.575318 [44800/60000] loss: 0.522123 [51200/60000] loss: 0.390988 [57600/60000] Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.5%, Avg loss: 0.436559

Epoch 97

loss: 0.264149 [0/60000] loss: 0.421760 [6400/60000] loss: 0.252054 [12800/60000] loss: 0.453557 [19200/60000] loss: 0.360137 [25600/60000]

loss: 0.405361 [32000/60000] loss: 0.416914 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.573935 [44800/60000] loss: 0.520848 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.390498 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.5%, Avg loss: 0.435792

Epoch 98

loss: 0.263235 [0/60000] loss: 0.420463 [6400/60000] loss: 0.251467 [12800/60000] loss: 0.452162 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.358707 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.404469 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.415752 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.572562 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.519624 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.390011 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 84.5%, Avg loss: 0.435034

Epoch 99

loss: 0.262344 [0/60000] loss: 0.419230 [6400/60000] loss: 0.250878 [12800/60000] loss: 0.450768 [19200/60000] loss: 0.357305 [25600/60000] loss: 0.403598 [32000/60000] loss: 0.414568 [38400/60000] loss: 0.571234 [44800/60000] loss: 0.518439 [51200/60000] loss: 0.389507 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.6%, Avg loss: 0.434283

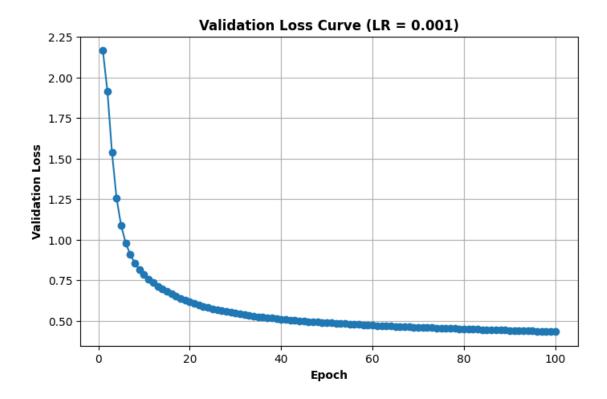
Epoch 100

loss: 0.261482 [0/60000] loss: 0.418017 [6400/60000] loss: 0.250290 [12800/60000] loss: 0.449363 [19200/60000] loss: 0.355936 [25600/60000] loss: 0.402661 [32000/60000] loss: 0.413417 [38400/60000] loss: 0.569944 [44800/60000] loss: 0.517271 [51200/60000] loss: 0.389026 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.6%, Avg loss: 0.433537

Done!



1.1.4 Q1.4 (2 Points)

Compare the results in table 1 and table 2, what is your observation and your understanding of learning rate?

Upon examining the results from Tables 1 and 2, a few key observations can be made about the effect of the learning rate on training and convergence. A learning rate of 1 is quite large, resulting in erratic and unstable updates during training. In the first few epochs, the accuracy fluctuates drastically, which may result in NaN (Not a Number) values in the loss, indicating a failure to maintain stability during training. This phenomenon occurs due to exploding gradients, where large weight updates cause the model to overshoot and fail to converge. Additionally, the learning rate of 0.1 produces the highest accuracy (87.10%) within the first 10 epochs, as shown in Table 1. This value strikes a balance between large enough updates to quickly reduce loss, but not so large that it overshoots optimal points. The model converges to the best accuracy (88.50%) in approximately 15 epochs, as confirmed in Table 2. This learning rate is ideal for quick yet stable convergence, which is why the accuracy is higher compared to smaller learning rates.

With a learning rate of 0.01, the model requires more time to converge, as it makes smaller, more stable updates. While this rate leads to a slightly lower accuracy (83.40%) in 10 epochs, it performs approximately the same as the 0.1 learning rate with extended training (59 epochs). However, the model still takes longer to converge compared to 0.1, suggesting that small learning rates can lead to slow progress but a more refined convergence over time. This is evident in the smooth gradient of the loss curve. Finally, a learning rate of 0.001 is very small and results in slow convergence. The model's accuracy remains low in the first 10 epochs (70.90%) and takes over 100 epochs to

completely converge, achieving an accuracy of around 84.60% after 100 epochs. While this rate offers stability, it also illustrates that extremely slow updates may not allow the model to reach its potential within a reasonable amount of time.

Overall, comparing the results in Table 1 and Table 2, it is clear that the learning rate has a significant impact on both training stability and convergence speed. A learning rate of 1 is too high, causing unstable updates and divergence due to exploding gradients, often resulting in NaN losses. In contrast, a very low learning rate like 0.001 ensures stability but requires far more epochs to converge, leading to lower accuracy within a limited training window. The optimal performance in this experiment was achieved with a learning rate of 0.1, which balanced convergence speed and training stability, reaching a maximum accuracy of around 88% in just 15 epochs. This suggests that 0.1 is well-tuned for the current model and dataset. However, the observed accuracy plateau also indicates a possible limitation of the model's capacity. Future improvements could involve modifying the network architecture, such as adjusting the number of hidden layers or neurons, to better capture complex data patterns and potentially exceed the current performance ceiling. Ultimately, this experiment highlights the importance of selecting an appropriate learning rate, as it directly influences not just how fast a model learns but whether it learns at all.

1.1.5 Q1.5 (5 Points)

Build a wider network by modifying the code that constructs the network so that the hidden layer(s) contain more perceptrons, and record the accuracy along with the number of trainable parameters in your model. Now modify the original network to be deeper instead of wider (i.e. by adding more hidden layers). Record your accuracy and network size findings. Plot the loss curve for each experiment. Also plot the test accuracy and loss for both the wider and deeper architectures and discuss what you observe. Write down your conclusions about changing the network structure.

Structures	Accuracy	Parameters
Base Deeper	88.30% 87.80%	669,706 830,090
Wider	88.20%	1,863,690

Using cpu device

Trainable parameters: 669706

Epoch 1

Γ 0/60000] loss: 2.297371 loss: 0.889561 [6400/60000] loss: 0.580033 [12800/60000] loss: 0.711579 [19200/60000] loss: 0.618885 [25600/60000] loss: 0.504844 [32000/60000] loss: 0.538998 [38400/60000] loss: 0.589472 [44800/60000] loss: 0.604871 [51200/60000] loss: 0.472751 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.3%, Avg loss: 0.543104

Epoch 2

loss: 0.425207 [0/60000] loss: 0.425709 [6400/60000] loss: 0.364847 [12800/60000] loss: 0.424996 [19200/60000] loss: 0.402130 [25600/60000] loss: 0.456431 [32000/60000] loss: 0.407803 [38400/60000] loss: 0.504419 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.507666 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.452818 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.8%, Avg loss: 0.466362

Epoch 3

loss: 0.322069 [0/60000]
loss: 0.349315 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.306175 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.347745 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.335628 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.426836 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.354812 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.456891 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.456126 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.440131 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.9%, Avg loss: 0.431315

Epoch 4

loss: 0.266257 [0/60000] loss: 0.316747 [6400/60000] loss: 0.252728 [12800/60000] loss: 0.310866 [19200/60000] loss: 0.306788 [25600/60000] loss: 0.403778 [32000/60000] loss: 0.331130 [38400/60000] loss: 0.419107 [44800/60000] loss: 0.414926 [51200/60000] loss: 0.406627 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.2%, Avg loss: 0.400321

```
Epoch 5
loss: 0.226491 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.303049 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.215542 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.287190 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.288777
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.387654 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.304529
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.381558
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.390751
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.405835
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 85.6%, Avg loss: 0.388099
Epoch 6
loss: 0.214424 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.295140 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.193020 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.273510 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.275491 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.364206 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.281378 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.360524
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.376026 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.401912
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 86.7%, Avg loss: 0.364057
Epoch 7
-----
loss: 0.186369 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.295558 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.178558 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.265506 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.270466
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.359858 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.271851
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.340043
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.350553
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.394751
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.353638
Epoch 8
```

```
loss: 0.176825 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.286506 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.164983
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.252369
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.268177
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.341774
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.252842
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.309886
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.348011
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.369260
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.350465
Epoch 9
loss: 0.176623 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.270560 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.152211 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.238809 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.264831 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.321504 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.240256 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.300262 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.335828
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.348240 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.349341
Epoch 10
-----
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.164961 [
loss: 0.256090 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.145933 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.226834 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.258328
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.317486
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.240658 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.276972
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.314751 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.332721 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.340142
Epoch 11
loss: 0.158647 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.254869 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.135205 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.213511
                [19200/60000]
loss: 0.265662
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.320512
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.227219
                [38400/60000]
loss: 0.262238
                [44800/60000]
loss: 0.309863
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.345268
                [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.334646

Epoch 12

loss: 0.150336 [0/60000] loss: 0.238922 [6400/60000] loss: 0.127430 [12800/60000] loss: 0.205546 [19200/60000] loss: 0.259280 [25600/60000] loss: 0.302026 [32000/60000] loss: 0.224180 [38400/60000] loss: 0.239409 [44800/60000] loss: 0.305217 [51200/60000] loss: 0.330329 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.0%, Avg loss: 0.330583

Epoch 13

loss: 0.148748 [0/60000] loss: 0.220849 [6400/60000] loss: 0.129221 [12800/60000] loss: 0.191669 [19200/60000] loss: 0.255232 [25600/60000] loss: 0.304207 [32000/60000] loss: 0.206236 [38400/60000] loss: 0.227558 [44800/60000] loss: 0.282509 [51200/60000] loss: 0.293181 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.329848

Epoch 14

loss: 0.148263 [0/60000] loss: 0.213288 [6400/60000] loss: 0.124236 [12800/60000] loss: 0.184936 [19200/60000] loss: 0.256391 [25600/60000] loss: 0.284523 [32000/60000] loss: 0.191547 [38400/60000] loss: 0.239350 [44800/60000] loss: 0.281557 [51200/60000] loss: 0.282451 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.4%, Avg loss: 0.328206

Epoch 15

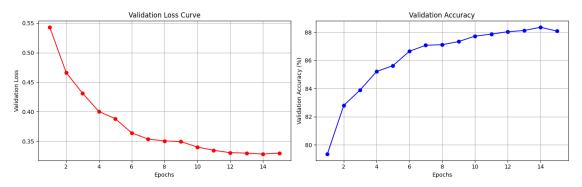
0/60000] loss: 0.134900 loss: 0.194265 [6400/60000] loss: 0.118523 [12800/60000] loss: 0.165212 [19200/60000] loss: 0.253316 [25600/60000] loss: 0.272250 [32000/60000] loss: 0.185488 [38400/60000] loss: 0.219500 [44800/60000] loss: 0.261501 [51200/60000] loss: 0.270931 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.329917

Done!

Base Model Results



Using cpu device

Trainable parameters: 1863690

Epoch 1

loss: 2.304011 [0/60000] loss: 0.858656 [6400/60000] loss: 0.564460 [12800/60000] loss: 0.680727 [19200/60000] loss: 0.587534 [25600/60000] loss: 0.504164 [32000/60000] loss: 0.538171 [38400/60000] loss: 0.582107 [44800/60000] loss: 0.583150 [51200/60000] loss: 0.446551 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.7%, Avg loss: 0.552613

Epoch 2

loss: 0.433755 [0/600001 loss: 0.417827 [6400/60000] loss: 0.365993 [12800/60000] loss: 0.429361 [19200/60000] loss: 0.403870 [25600/60000] loss: 0.439199 [32000/60000] loss: 0.404949 [38400/60000] loss: 0.491342 [44800/60000] loss: 0.493823 [51200/60000] loss: 0.413266 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.5%, Avg loss: 0.466404

Epoch 3

loss: 0.314539 [0/60000] loss: 0.343289 [6400/60000] loss: 0.297542 [12800/60000] loss: 0.355707 [19200/60000] loss: 0.333544 [25600/60000] loss: 0.414701 [32000/60000] loss: 0.344515 [38400/60000] loss: 0.441904 [44800/60000] loss: 0.438125 [51200/60000] loss: 0.400992 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.423571

Epoch 4

loss: 0.257989 [0/60000] loss: 0.311021 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.255126 loss: 0.317724 [19200/60000] loss: 0.315355 [25600/60000] loss: 0.392215 [32000/60000] loss: 0.318454 [38400/60000] loss: 0.398420 [44800/60000] loss: 0.392591 [51200/60000]

```
loss: 0.390216 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 85.4%, Avg loss: 0.396857

Epoch 5

loss: 0.221818 [0/60000] loss: 0.291670 [6400/60000] loss: 0.227652 [12800/60000] loss: 0.287223 [19200/60000] loss: 0.306825 [25600/60000] loss: 0.379525 [32000/60000] loss: 0.302351 [38400/60000] loss: 0.369410 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.362355 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.385474 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.3%, Avg loss: 0.376857

Epoch 6

loss: 0.197364 [0/60000]
loss: 0.282572 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.204139 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.268508 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.294678 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.357821 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.275779 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.339681 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.347235 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.369796 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.4%, Avg loss: 0.368640

Epoch 7

loss: 0.192637 [0/60000] loss: 0.266282 [6400/60000] loss: 0.186070 [12800/60000] loss: 0.253036 [19200/60000] loss: 0.298920 [25600/60000] loss: 0.337579 [32000/60000] loss: 0.268049 [38400/60000] loss: 0.312006 [44800/60000] loss: 0.330435 [51200/60000] loss: 0.358234 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.8%, Avg loss: 0.359234

```
Epoch 8
loss: 0.187444 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.252458 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.180044 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.242299 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.295163 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.325337
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.254226
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.299700
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.309482
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.339623
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.2%, Avg loss: 0.350905
Epoch 9
loss: 0.169428 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.243604 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.170392 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.228447 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.285046 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.309384
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.239363 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.276975
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.294771
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.330489
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.348183
Epoch 10
-----
loss: 0.174218 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.228415 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.167818 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.210108 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.273150 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.300464 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.219447
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.266779
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.275996
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.308858
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Epoch 11

Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.345682

```
loss: 0.165207 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.211855 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.154971
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.210232
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.266154
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.282791
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.206127
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.249254
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.268069
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.297657
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.4%, Avg loss: 0.342277
Epoch 12
loss: 0.162215 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.198944 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.153893 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.202849 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.263609 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.274526 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.192581 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.236453 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.244463
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.278494 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.338627
Epoch 13
-----
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.151579 [
loss: 0.185742 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.149050 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.183803 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.259308 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.259522
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.183059 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.221900 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.242316 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.277987
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.339863
Epoch 14
loss: 0.148529 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.174493 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.130028 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.189139 [19200/60000] loss: 0.246855 [25600/60000] loss: 0.247321 [32000/60000] loss: 0.181450 [38400/60000] loss: 0.226089 [44800/60000] loss: 0.225929 [51200/60000] loss: 0.265044 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.338438

Epoch 15

loss: 0.150385 [0/60000] loss: 0.167328 [6400/60000] loss: 0.117489 [12800/60000] loss: 0.170120 [19200/60000] loss: 0.239342 [25600/60000] loss: 0.231102 [32000/60000] loss: 0.167668 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.211719 [44800/60000] loss: 0.207206 [51200/60000]

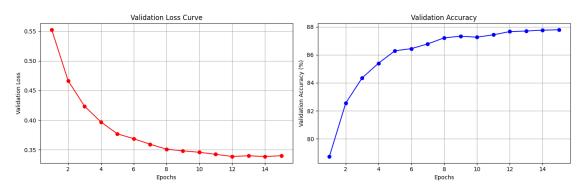
loss: 0.244832 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.339973

Done!

Wider Model Results



Using cpu device

Trainable parameters: 830090

Epoch 1

loss: 2.306806 [0/60000] loss: 1.685347 [6400/60000] loss: 1.012159 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.815313 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.584212 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.498152 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.572660 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.619621 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.585681 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.521709 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 79.5%, Avg loss: 0.559849

Epoch 2

loss: 0.442231 [0/60000] loss: 0.480085 [6400/60000] loss: 0.472860 [12800/60000] loss: 0.506984 [19200/60000] loss: 0.418089 [25600/60000] loss: 0.450733 [32000/60000] loss: 0.412392 [38400/60000] loss: 0.512913 [44800/60000] loss: 0.502529 [51200/60000] loss: 0.458721 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.4%, Avg loss: 0.502426

Epoch 3

loss: 0.354720 [0/60000] loss: 0.379214 [6400/60000] loss: 0.392087 [12800/60000] loss: 0.350634 [19200/60000] loss: 0.344751 [25600/60000] loss: 0.422069 [32000/60000] loss: 0.331188 [38400/60000] loss: 0.476387 [44800/60000] loss: 0.429982 [51200/60000] loss: 0.434055 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 83.6%, Avg loss: 0.441099

Epoch 4

loss: 0.276014 [0/60000] loss: 0.345441 [6400/60000] loss: 0.318840 [12800/60000] loss: 0.307613 [19200/60000] loss: 0.361773 [25600/60000] loss: 0.405165 [32000/60000] loss: 0.286436 [38400/60000] loss: 0.432735 [44800/60000] loss: 0.388336 [51200/60000] loss: 0.425941 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.4%, Avg loss: 0.423925

Epoch 5

loss: 0.251729 [0/600001 loss: 0.324885 [6400/60000] loss: 0.272468 [12800/60000] loss: 0.272424 [19200/60000] loss: 0.357342 [25600/60000] loss: 0.385169 [32000/60000] loss: 0.264754 [38400/60000] loss: 0.384025 [44800/60000] loss: 0.372993 [51200/60000] loss: 0.397507 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.4%, Avg loss: 0.398494

Epoch 6

loss: 0.226431 [0/60000] loss: 0.302485 [6400/60000] loss: 0.219311 [12800/60000] loss: 0.243372 [19200/60000] loss: 0.331718 [25600/60000] loss: 0.371675 [32000/60000] loss: 0.255789 [38400/60000] loss: 0.338440 [44800/60000] loss: 0.361422 [51200/60000] loss: 0.369596 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.9%, Avg loss: 0.382282

Epoch 7

loss: 0.218610 [0/60000] loss: 0.293885 [6400/60000] loss: 0.211044 [12800/60000] loss: 0.224212 [19200/60000] loss: 0.338240 [25600/60000] loss: 0.348749 [32000/60000] loss: 0.230253 [38400/60000] loss: 0.313347 [44800/60000] loss: 0.319494 [51200/60000]

```
loss: 0.345645 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 86.3%, Avg loss: 0.376578

Epoch 8

loss: 0.210150 [0/60000] loss: 0.272977 [6400/60000] loss: 0.187699 [12800/60000] loss: 0.210175 [19200/60000] loss: 0.333636 [25600/60000] loss: 0.338483 [32000/60000] loss: 0.224499 [38400/60000] loss: 0.300750 [44800/60000] loss: 0.320947 [51200/60000]

Test Error:

loss: 0.324057

Accuracy: 86.8%, Avg loss: 0.366867

[57600/60000]

Epoch 9

loss: 0.193567 [0/60000]
loss: 0.251120 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.173164 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.203364 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.292688 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.319942 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.222926 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.301907 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.304918 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.295361 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.353729

Epoch 10

loss: 0.184554 [0/60000] loss: 0.237513 [6400/60000] loss: 0.158801 [12800/60000] loss: 0.178574 [19200/60000] loss: 0.294180 [25600/60000] loss: 0.306253 [32000/60000] loss: 0.254792 [38400/60000] loss: 0.282070 [44800/60000] loss: 0.294833 [51200/60000] loss: 0.294711 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.8%, Avg loss: 0.365928

```
Epoch 11
loss: 0.196700 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.225387 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.148906 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.155498
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.333082 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.301315 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.197917
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.275985
               [44800/60000]
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.298362
loss: 0.303738
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.2%, Avg loss: 0.365473
Epoch 12
loss: 0.166382 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.194141 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.149366 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.153736 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.262903
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.288645
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.204759
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.276020
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.262656
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.304081
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.9%, Avg loss: 0.358906
Epoch 13
-----
loss: 0.165177 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.175796 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.127648 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.140075
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.290818
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.266939
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.183302
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.256520
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.282901
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.316308
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Epoch 14

Accuracy: 87.4%, Avg loss: 0.366622

```
loss: 0.152575
                      0/60000]
loss: 0.151064
                 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.162737
                 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.117837
                 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.270122
                 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.244718
                 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.180720
                 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.247955
                 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.265656
                 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.281976
                 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 87.8%, Avg loss: 0.366449

Epoch 15

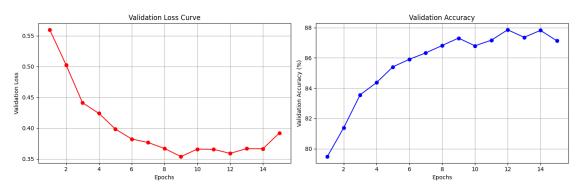
loss: 0.132542 Γ 0/60000] loss: 0.168483 [6400/60000] loss: 0.135572 [12800/60000] loss: 0.133549 [19200/60000] loss: 0.275701 [25600/60000] loss: 0.229388 [32000/60000] loss: 0.159791 [38400/60000] loss: 0.244486 [44800/60000] loss: 0.291870 [51200/60000] loss: 0.292160 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.1%, Avg loss: 0.391950

Done!

Deeper Model Results



The base model employed in this experiment uses a standard fully connected architecture with two hidden layers of 512 neurons each, achieving a strong test accuracy of 88.30%. The learning rate was set to 0.1, and the model was trained over 15 epochs. These hyperparameters were chosen based on their ability to provide fast and stable convergence on the relatively simple FashionMNIST

dataset, as seen in the discussion above. These parameters also achieve reasonable results while keeping the model training within the hardware constraints of this project. With 669,706 trainable parameters, the base model strikes a healthy balance between model complexity and performance. The validation curves for both loss and accuracy demonstrated reasonably smooth convergence, indicating effective learning.

To explore the impact of model width, the number of neurons in each hidden layer was doubled to 1024, significantly increasing the trainable parameters to 1,863,690. Despite the larger capacity, the test accuracy remained nearly unchanged at 88.20%. However, the wider model displayed smoother training dynamics. This is evident in the loss decreasing more steadily, and the accuracy increasing with less fluctuation compared to the base model. This suggests that the wider network facilitated better gradient flow and optimisation stability. Nevertheless, the lack of improvement in test accuracy suggests that the base model already possessed sufficient capacity to capture the patterns in the dataset. As such, the additional parameters did not contribute to better generalisation, likely due to a performance ceiling on the FashionMNIST dataset.

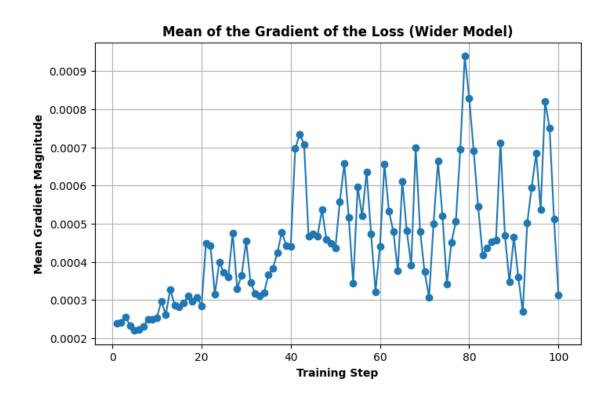
In contrast, the deeper model introduced two additional hidden layers, resulting in a total of five fully connected layers with 512 neurons each. This increased the parameter count to 830,090, which is more than the base model but still less than the wider one. Surprisingly, this configuration led to a slightly lower test accuracy of 87.80%. The loss curve showed sharper fluctuations, and the accuracy curve was more erratic, indicating less stable convergence during validation. Deeper networks can suffer from issues such as vanishing gradients and optimisation difficulties, particularly when not paired with architectural enhancements like batch normalisation or residual connections. In this case, the added depth may have made it harder for the model to learn effectively, resulting in higher loss and marginally worse performance.

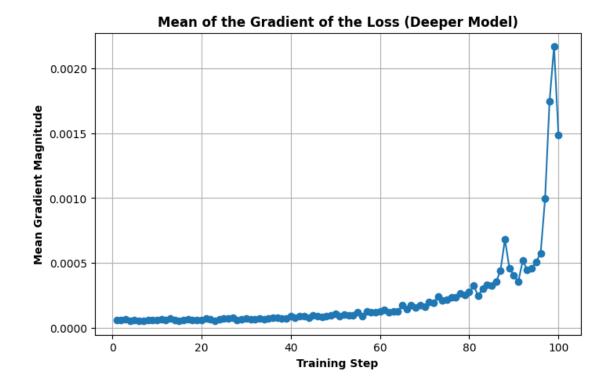
Overall, the experiments above demonstrate that widening the network can improve the training behaviour, but does not enhance generalisation, while deepening the network makes training more unstable and can result in degraded performance. These results suggest that for datasets like FashionMNIST, where the classification task is relatively straightforward, increasing model complexity beyond a certain point provides diminishing returns.

1.1.6 Q1.6 (2 Points)

Calculate the mean of the gradients of the loss to all trainable parameters. Plot the gradients curve for the first 100 training steps. What are your observations? Note that this gradients will be saved with the training weight automatically after you call loss.backwards(). **Hint:** The mean of the gradients decrease.







After computing and visualising the mean of the gradient of the loss with respect to all trainable parameters over the first 100 training steps, several noteworthy patterns emerge across different architectures. It is important to clarify that the gradient of the loss is not itself a loss value, and therefore it is not necessarily expected to decrease over time. Rather, observing the gradient of the loss helps to understand whether the model is still learning. If the gradients become too small (vanishing) or too large (exploding), this could indicate training instability.

Interestingly, in the first 100 steps of training, the mean of the gradients often increases rather than decreases, which may seem counterintuitive. This occurs because, during early training, model parameters are still near their random initialisation and have not yet begun to meaningfully reduce the loss. Consequently, gradient magnitudes may grow as the model begins to adjust weights to capture learning signals.

In the base model (smallest parameter count), gradients exhibit considerable oscillation between ~ 0.0003 and 0.0012. This volatility likely stems from the model's limited capacity; each update causes a more pronounced shift in the output, leading to less stable gradient behaviour. In contrast, the wider model (more neurons per layer) shows fluctuations within a narrower range (~ 0.0002 –0.0008). The increased number of neurons spreads the learning signal more evenly across parameters, resulting in smaller, more stable gradients.

The deeper model, with additional hidden layers, starts with low gradient values (~ 0.0001) that steadily rise to ~ 0.0012 . This may reflect early challenges in gradient propagation (e.g. vanishing gradients), followed by a gradual improvement as the model begins learning more abstract representations, assuming appropriate weight initialisation and activations. Overall, these findings show that architecture has a significant impact on early gradient dynamics. Smaller models yield more

erratic gradients, wider models benefit from more stable updates, and deeper models require time for gradients to propagate effectively. The key takeaway is that increasing gradients during early training is not inherently problematic; it often reflects the model beginning to learn.

1.1.7 Q1.7 (5 Points)

Modify the network structure and training/test to use a small convolutional neural network instead of an MLP. Discuss your findings with regard to convergence, accuracy and number of parameters, relative to MLPs. **Hint:** Look at the structure of the CNN in the Workshop 3 examples.

For more explanation of Q1.7, you could refer to the following simple instructions: https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1XAsyNegGSvMf3_B6MrsXht7-fHqtJ7OW?usp=sharing.

```
Using cpu device
Epoch 1
```

loss: 3.013880 Γ 0/60000] loss: 0.709016 [6400/60000] loss: 0.438895 [12800/60000] loss: 0.524177 [19200/60000] loss: 0.637074 [25600/60000] loss: 0.583498 [32000/60000] loss: 0.400161 [38400/60000] loss: 0.564520 [44800/60000] loss: 0.621898 [51200/60000] loss: 0.416306 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 82.7%, Avg loss: 0.465096

Epoch 2

loss: 0.295238 [0/60000] loss: 0.358282 [6400/60000] loss: 0.236367 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.406419 [19200/60000] loss: 0.392611 [25600/60000] loss: 0.468792 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.302676 [38400/60000] loss: 0.513078 [44800/60000] loss: 0.475525 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.330457 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.1%, Avg loss: 0.401922

Epoch 3

```
loss: 0.213287 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.314661 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.155583
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.355262
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.342905
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.425700
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.259261
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.487675
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.399967
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.291361
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 86.4%, Avg loss: 0.374928
Epoch 4
loss: 0.180318 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.292517 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.128376 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.319161 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.325494 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.391854 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.237928 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.470198 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.352044 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.268851 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 86.7%, Avg loss: 0.359787
Epoch 5
-----
loss: 0.164880 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.281777 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.117943 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.291292 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.315481 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.362318 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.222133 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.456935 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.315467
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.259966 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 87.3%, Avg loss: 0.348004
Epoch 6
loss: 0.158562 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.274455 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.111861 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.272921 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.303359 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.340782 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.207026 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.447745 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.292463 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.254909 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.337365

Epoch 7

loss: 0.153259 [0/60000]

loss: 0.153259 [0/60000] loss: 0.267812 [6400/60000] loss: 0.108326 [12800/60000] loss: 0.254076 [19200/60000] loss: 0.300620 [25600/60000] loss: 0.321599 [32000/60000] loss: 0.195661 [38400/60000] loss: 0.435322 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.276685 [51200/60000] loss: 0.248063 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.330965

Epoch 8

loss: 0.151326 [0/60000] loss: 0.262463 [6400/60000] loss: 0.105740 [12800/60000] loss: 0.239507 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.295714 [25600/60000]

loss: 0.301742 [32000/60000] loss: 0.183819 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.423401 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.269456 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.242834 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.5%, Avg loss: 0.324091

Epoch 9

loss: 0.149228 [0/60000] loss: 0.255638 [6400/60000] loss: 0.104128 [12800/60000] loss: 0.228650 [19200/60000] loss: 0.290487 [25600/60000] loss: 0.285809 [32000/60000] loss: 0.175239 [38400/60000] loss: 0.411733 [44800/60000] loss: 0.263003 [51200/60000] loss: 0.236743 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.7%, Avg loss: 0.318324

Epoch 10

loss: 0.147119 [0/600001 loss: 0.250962 [6400/60000] loss: 0.102653 [12800/60000] loss: 0.219657 [19200/60000] loss: 0.283590 [25600/60000] loss: 0.272173 [32000/60000] loss: 0.168936 [38400/60000] loss: 0.401036 [44800/60000] loss: 0.257462 [51200/60000] loss: 0.230342 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.8%, Avg loss: 0.314284

Epoch 11

loss: 0.147313 [0/60000] loss: 0.242197 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.101676 loss: 0.212707 [19200/60000] loss: 0.277471 [25600/60000] loss: 0.263564 [32000/60000] loss: 0.165129 [38400/60000] loss: 0.395509 [44800/60000] loss: 0.253103 [51200/60000] loss: 0.220942 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.0%, Avg loss: 0.311168

Epoch 12

loss: 0.148677 [0/60000] loss: 0.234445 [6400/60000] loss: 0.101504 [12800/60000] loss: 0.202527 [19200/60000] loss: 0.272686 [25600/60000] loss: 0.255534 [32000/60000] loss: 0.162781 [38400/60000] loss: 0.384505 [44800/60000] loss: 0.248305 [51200/60000]

```
loss: 0.214258 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 89.2%, Avg loss: 0.309887

Epoch 13

loss: 0.147671 [0/60000] loss: 0.228835 [6400/60000] loss: 0.101330 [12800/60000] loss: 0.192581 [19200/60000] loss: 0.268990 [25600/60000] loss: 0.246034 [32000/60000] loss: 0.158935 [38400/60000] loss: 0.376566 [44800/60000] loss: 0.245811 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.209726
Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.3%, Avg loss: 0.309861

[57600/60000]

Epoch 14

loss: 0.147349 [0/60000] loss: 0.219003 [6400/60000] loss: 0.100111 [12800/60000] loss: 0.187035 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.264264 [25600/60000] loss: 0.238875 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.156958 [38400/60000] loss: 0.365656 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.238988 [51200/60000] loss: 0.210617 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.3%, Avg loss: 0.308766

Epoch 15

loss: 0.147897 [0/60000] loss: 0.211542 [6400/60000] loss: 0.101598 [12800/60000] loss: 0.181836 [19200/60000] loss: 0.261642 [25600/60000] loss: 0.231199 [32000/60000] loss: 0.157206 [38400/60000] loss: 0.360637 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.360637 [44800/60000] loss: 0.232116 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.209353 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.5%, Avg loss: 0.306824

```
Epoch 16
loss: 0.146013 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.204633 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.101410 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.177440 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.256326 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.219544 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.156008
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.347515
               [44800/60000]
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.231317
loss: 0.215377
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 89.6%, Avg loss: 0.307115
Epoch 17
loss: 0.140363 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.198449 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.099569 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.171636 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.251067 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.208520
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.153564 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.338525
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.230876
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.220288
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 89.6%, Avg loss: 0.309575
Epoch 18
-----
loss: 0.135531 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.190673 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.100197 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.164745 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.245394
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.205645 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.151289
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.324671
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.227890
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.221482
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Epoch 19

Accuracy: 89.6%, Avg loss: 0.310422

```
loss: 0.133569
                0/60000]
loss: 0.184776
                [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.098725
                [12800/60000]
loss: 0.161044
                [19200/60000]
loss: 0.237415
                [25600/60000]
loss: 0.200152
                [32000/60000]
loss: 0.149494
                 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.313887
                 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.227753
                 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.221943
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 89.7%, Avg loss: 0.314491

Epoch 20

loss: 0.132670 Γ 0/60000] loss: 0.177793 [6400/60000] loss: 0.096396 [12800/60000] loss: 0.158396 [19200/60000] loss: 0.233499 [25600/60000] loss: 0.198388 [32000/60000] loss: 0.148665 [38400/60000] loss: 0.306567 [44800/60000] loss: 0.224752 [51200/60000] loss: 0.222820 [57600/60000]

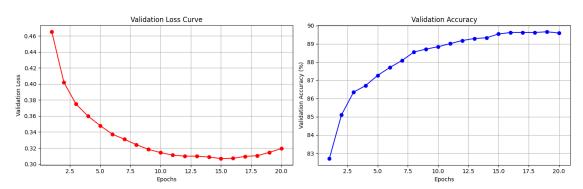
Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.6%, Avg loss: 0.319403

Done!

Trainable parameters: 36112

CNN Model Results



After training and analysing Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP) Models, a simple Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) was built and trained with the same general structure (3 convolutional layers) and learning rate (0.1) as the MLPs explored above. The results of this show several key differences that can be observed regarding convergence, accuracy, and parameter count.

The CNN model converged in approximately 18 epochs, whereas the best-performing MLP reached convergence in around 15 epochs. This difference in convergence speed can be attributed to the structural differences between the two architectures. Convolutional Neural Networks incorporate inductive biases such as spatial locality and translation invariance, which enable them to learn hierarchical representations of features from image data. However, the inclusion of convolution and pooling operations introduces additional computational steps, which can increase the number of epochs required for the model to stabilise. The additional training epochs likely reflect the time required for convolutional filters to progressively learn low to high-level features across the network's layers.

Despite taking slightly longer to converge, the CNN achieved a higher accuracy of $\sim 90\%$, compared to the best MLP ($\sim 88\%$). This is expected because CNNs are inherently better at processing spatial data like images. The use of convolutional layers allows the network to learn local patterns (edges and textures) and build up to more abstract features in deeper layers. In contrast, MLPs treat all input pixels equally and don't capture spatial relationships, which limits their performance on image classification tasks. This is why CNNs outperform MLPs even with fewer training parameters.

An interesting and important observation is that the CNN had only 36,112 trainable parameters, compared to 669,706 for the smallest MLP, a reduction of about 18.5x. This large difference is due to weight sharing in convolutional layers. In MLPs, every neuron in one layer is connected to every neuron in the next, resulting in a huge number of parameters. In CNNs, each filter is applied across the entire input image, dramatically reducing the number of weights while still allowing the network to extract relevant features. Pooling layers further reduce spatial dimensions, leading to a much more compact and accurate model.

2 Question 2: Optional Bonus Question (5 Marks, 20% Bonus Marks)

2.0.1 Q2.1 (2 Points)

Using cpu device

Experiment with different activation functions (ReLU, Tanh, Sigmoid) and analyse their impact on training performance.

```
Epoch 1
                 Γ
                      0/60000]
loss: 3.012574
loss: 0.846864
                 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.544250
                 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.626161
                 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.708799
                 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.569649
                 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.430459
                 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.554119
                 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.613005
                 [51200/60000]
```

```
loss: 0.423593 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 81.5%, Avg loss: 0.480400
Epoch 2
```

loss: 0.339770 [0/60000] loss: 0.376079 [6400/60000] loss: 0.213673 [12800/60000] loss: 0.457745 [19200/60000] loss: 0.406166 [25600/60000] loss: 0.465407 [32000/60000] loss: 0.307934 [38400/60000] loss: 0.484712 [44800/60000] loss: 0.517841 [51200/60000] loss: 0.350101 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.1%, Avg loss: 0.395778

Epoch 3

loss: 0.266943 [0/60000] loss: 0.314016 [6400/60000] loss: 0.147874 [12800/60000] loss: 0.393912 [19200/60000] loss: 0.350502 [25600/60000] loss: 0.425254 [32000/60000] loss: 0.279194 [38400/60000] loss: 0.437737 [44800/60000] loss: 0.455860 [51200/60000] loss: 0.307007 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.4%, Avg loss: 0.363548

Epoch 4

loss: 0.240640 [0/60000] loss: 0.286418 [6400/60000] loss: 0.118760 [12800/60000] loss: 0.341643 [19200/60000] loss: 0.323678 [25600/60000] loss: 0.416957 [32000/60000] loss: 0.265378 [38400/60000] loss: 0.400179 [44800/60000] loss: 0.407702 [51200/60000] loss: 0.274452 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.5%, Avg loss: 0.339935

```
Epoch 5
loss: 0.214327 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.274315 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.100984 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.309821 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.304122 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.415832 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.258550
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.389224
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.360472
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.253432
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.1%, Avg loss: 0.329466
Epoch 6
loss: 0.201423 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.260994 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.090150 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.272235 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.288564 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.415281 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.253050 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.379359
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.321420
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.226737
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.6%, Avg loss: 0.320278
Epoch 7
-----
loss: 0.188586 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.261486 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.087811 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.253820 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.281993 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.406425 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.251024 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.372668 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.294150
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.217852
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.8%, Avg loss: 0.311137
```

Epoch 8

```
loss: 0.181992 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.258931 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.092479
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.230046
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.269535
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.402284
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.244480
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.353588
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.273609
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.204744
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.6%, Avg loss: 0.313847
Epoch 9
loss: 0.175563 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.256591 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.092026 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.208656 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.268101 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.399301 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.237232 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.337850 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.252585
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.196268 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.9%, Avg loss: 0.310325
Epoch 10
-----
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.176814 [
loss: 0.256284 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.094303 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.206342 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.257769
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.395036
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.228056
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.327608
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.236733 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.187245
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.9%, Avg loss: 0.307079
Epoch 11
loss: 0.167095 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.269975 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.090443 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.198825 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.254622 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.389153 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.229080 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.323166 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.223423 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.182053 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 88.8%, Avg loss: 0.310100

Epoch 12

loss: 0.162359 [0/60000] loss: 0.268837 [6400/60000] loss: 0.092681 [12800/60000] loss: 0.192887 [19200/60000] loss: 0.254943 [25600/60000] loss: 0.389980 [32000/60000] loss: 0.220502 [38400/60000] loss: 0.318609 [44800/60000] loss: 0.212324 [51200/60000] loss: 0.174597 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.2%, Avg loss: 0.303111

Epoch 13

loss: 0.156267 [0/60000] loss: 0.276884 [6400/60000] loss: 0.096180 [12800/60000] loss: 0.185165 [19200/60000] loss: 0.250202 [25600/60000] loss: 0.393888 [32000/60000] loss: 0.212961 [38400/60000] loss: 0.302068 [44800/60000] loss: 0.199647 [51200/60000] loss: 0.165175 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.7%, Avg loss: 0.316870

Epoch 14

loss: 0.162961 [0/60000] loss: 0.280689 [6400/60000] loss: 0.099891 [12800/60000] loss: 0.177409 [19200/60000] loss: 0.244242 [25600/60000] loss: 0.402566 [32000/60000] loss: 0.206390 [38400/60000] loss: 0.298568 [44800/60000] loss: 0.195188 [51200/60000] loss: 0.167015 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 88.9%, Avg loss: 0.315102

Epoch 15

loss: 0.156484 [0/600001 loss: 0.285475 [6400/60000] loss: 0.106011 [12800/60000] loss: 0.180132 [19200/60000] loss: 0.241425 [25600/60000] loss: 0.392176 [32000/60000] loss: 0.196880 [38400/60000] loss: 0.280383 [44800/60000] loss: 0.182578 [51200/60000] loss: 0.159793 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.2%, Avg loss: 0.308512

Epoch 16

loss: 0.153738 [0/60000] loss: 0.285390 [6400/60000] loss: 0.106085 [12800/60000] loss: 0.180960 [19200/60000] loss: 0.228231 [25600/60000] loss: 0.392043 [32000/60000] loss: 0.192495 [38400/60000] loss: 0.273318 [44800/60000] loss: 0.171217 [51200/60000] loss: 0.155553 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.5%, Avg loss: 0.301509

Epoch 17

loss: 0.148453 [0/60000] loss: 0.281588 [6400/60000] loss: 0.111692 [12800/60000] loss: 0.176055 [19200/60000] loss: 0.214873 [25600/60000] loss: 0.388736 [32000/60000] loss: 0.185770 [38400/60000] loss: 0.257445 [44800/60000] loss: 0.161553 [51200/60000] loss: 0.143954 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.6%, Avg loss: 0.300772

Epoch 18

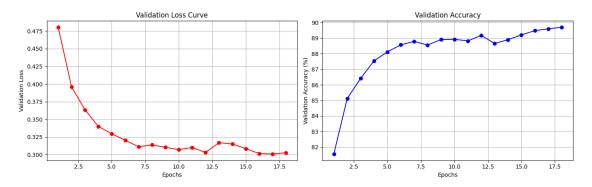
loss: 0.140863 [0/60000] loss: 0.275964 [6400/60000] loss: 0.108229 [12800/60000] loss: 0.165510 [19200/60000] loss: 0.215833 [25600/60000] loss: 0.388325 [32000/60000] loss: 0.193843 [38400/60000] loss: 0.257769 [44800/60000] loss: 0.157988 [51200/60000] loss: 0.139073 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 89.7%, Avg loss: 0.302772

Done!

CNN Model Results (ReLU Activation)



Using cpu device

Epoch 1

loss: 2.996581 Γ 0/60000] loss: 0.712936 [6400/60000] loss: 0.457390 [12800/60000] loss: 0.588494 [19200/60000] loss: 0.599149 [25600/60000] loss: 0.598962 [32000/60000] loss: 0.403472 [38400/60000] loss: 0.547939 [44800/60000] loss: 0.692592 [51200/60000]

```
loss: 0.405537 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.7%, Avg loss: 0.456272
Epoch 2
```

loss: 0.284591 [0/60000]
loss: 0.330442 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.262316 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.433786 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.392382 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.507047 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.290854 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.478004 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.560348 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.342041 [57600/60000]

Accuracy: 85.5%, Avg loss: 0.389999

Epoch 3

Test Error:

loss: 0.224406 [0/60000] loss: 0.276985 [6400/60000] loss: 0.199778 [12800/60000] loss: 0.387067 [19200/60000] loss: 0.343938 [25600/60000] loss: 0.469684 [32000/60000] loss: 0.266781 [38400/60000] loss: 0.431758 [44800/60000] loss: 0.461646 [51200/60000] loss: 0.295844 [57600/60000] Test Error:

lest Ellol.

Accuracy: 87.0%, Avg loss: 0.357379

Epoch 4

loss: 0.197678 [0/60000] loss: 0.250517 [6400/60000] loss: 0.166783 [12800/60000] loss: 0.352833 [19200/60000] loss: 0.312893 [25600/60000] loss: 0.449991 [32000/60000] loss: 0.259689 [38400/60000] loss: 0.399561 [44800/60000] loss: 0.390218 [51200/60000] loss: 0.269026 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 87.7%, Avg loss: 0.337206

```
Epoch 5
loss: 0.180149 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.233215 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.145301 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.325234 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.294156 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.442433 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.255153
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.378610
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.342484
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.254132
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.5%, Avg loss: 0.322865
Epoch 6
loss: 0.168281 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.217741 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.131352 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.304973 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.275757 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.432544 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.247918 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.361244 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.307507
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.245630
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 88.8%, Avg loss: 0.312009
Epoch 7
-----
loss: 0.158224 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.203771 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.123273 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.288196 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.258899 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.422838 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.244181
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.343678
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.278309
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.242702
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 89.2%, Avg loss: 0.304264
```

Epoch 8

165

```
loss: 0.152368 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.191321
              [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.117997
               [12800/60000]
loss: 0.273644
               [19200/60000]
loss: 0.246906
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.412309
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.238925
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.326608
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.254955
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.240189
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 89.5%, Avg loss: 0.298641
Epoch 9
loss: 0.147008 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.180635 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.115542 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.260856 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.234513 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.400080
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.235387
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.308728 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.235191
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.236588 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 89.6%, Avg loss: 0.294167
Epoch 10
-----
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.141496 [
loss: 0.171861 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.112094 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.249284 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.220888
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.392017
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.230947
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.295373
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.218200 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.231669
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 89.8%, Avg loss: 0.290134
Epoch 11
loss: 0.136968 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.164329 [ 6400/60000]
```

loss: 0.109367 [12800/60000]

```
loss: 0.240452 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.210601 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.385855 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.226998 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.281968 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.204548 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.228907 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 89.9%, Avg loss: 0.287518

Epoch 12

loss: 0.134323 [0/60000] loss: 0.158532 [6400/60000] loss: 0.105363 [12800/60000] loss: 0.233217 [19200/60000] loss: 0.203198 [25600/60000] loss: 0.374278 [32000/60000] loss: 0.219811 [38400/60000] loss: 0.270734 [44800/60000] loss: 0.193975 [51200/60000] loss: 0.223156 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.0%, Avg loss: 0.285498

Epoch 13

loss: 0.129991 [0/60000] loss: 0.152875 [6400/60000] loss: 0.102069 [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: 0.226488 loss: 0.191702 [25600/60000] loss: 0.369383 [32000/60000] loss: 0.217948 [38400/60000] loss: 0.260588 [44800/60000] loss: 0.184092 [51200/60000] loss: 0.217946 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.2%, Avg loss: 0.283341

Epoch 14

loss: 0.125194 [0/60000] loss: 0.147522 [6400/60000] loss: 0.099914 [12800/60000] loss: 0.219626 [19200/60000] loss: 0.183444 [25600/60000] loss: 0.363603 [32000/60000] loss: 0.215604 [38400/60000] loss: 0.249535 [44800/60000] loss: 0.175463 [51200/60000] loss: 0.212552 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.1%, Avg loss: 0.281753

Epoch 15

loss: 0.119564 [0/600001 loss: 0.143176 [6400/60000] loss: 0.095636 [12800/60000] loss: 0.214500 [19200/60000] loss: 0.177264 [25600/60000] loss: 0.354971 [32000/60000] loss: 0.213251 [38400/60000] loss: 0.242949 [44800/60000] loss: 0.167800 [51200/60000] loss: 0.205840 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.2%, Avg loss: 0.281076

Epoch 16

loss: 0.115315 [0/60000] loss: 0.139967 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.089713 loss: 0.208610 [19200/60000] loss: 0.170399 [25600/60000] loss: 0.347721 [32000/60000] loss: 0.211809 [38400/60000] loss: 0.233289 [44800/60000] loss: 0.158953 [51200/60000] loss: 0.201309 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.5%, Avg loss: 0.279129

Epoch 17

loss: 0.110686 [0/60000] loss: 0.137103 [6400/60000] loss: 0.087114 [12800/60000] loss: 0.198264 [19200/60000] loss: 0.165235 [25600/60000] loss: 0.338973 [32000/60000] loss: 0.209845 [38400/60000] loss: 0.227138 [44800/60000] loss: 0.153072 [51200/60000] loss: 0.195440 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.5%, Avg loss: 0.279021

Epoch 18

logg: 0 107248 [0/6000]

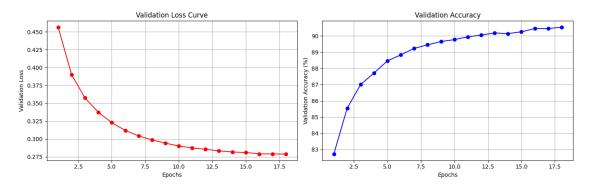
loss: 0.107248 0/60000] loss: 0.134634 [6400/60000] loss: 0.084428 [12800/60000] loss: 0.190605 [19200/60000] loss: 0.158864 [25600/60000] loss: 0.329847 [32000/60000] loss: 0.209142 [38400/60000] loss: 0.224230 [44800/60000] loss: 0.148809 [51200/60000] loss: 0.188997 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 90.5%, Avg loss: 0.278830

Done!

CNN Model Results (Tanh Activation)



Using cpu device

Epoch 1

loss: 3.005118 0/60000] loss: 2.302734 [6400/60000] loss: 1.994712 [12800/60000] loss: 1.275461 [19200/60000] loss: 1.042020 [25600/60000] loss: 0.942083 [32000/60000] loss: 0.846086 [38400/60000] loss: 0.827792 [44800/60000] loss: 0.772112 [51200/60000] loss: 0.761989 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 74.7%, Avg loss: 0.703468

Epoch 2

loss: 0.593261 [0/60000]

loss: 0.719529 [6400/60000] loss: 0.482313 [12800/60000]

loss: 0.798131 [19200/60000]

loss: 0.759250 [25600/60000] loss: 0.723945 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.662284 [38400/60000] loss: 0.699071 [44800/60000] loss: 0.704561 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.626505 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.3%, Avg loss: 0.604279

Epoch 3

loss: 0.491988 [0/60000] loss: 0.602698 [6400/60000] loss: 0.403009 [12800/60000] loss: 0.659585 [19200/60000] loss: 0.673333 [25600/60000] loss: 0.670600 [32000/60000] loss: 0.564054 [38400/60000] loss: 0.640384 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.640384 [44800/60000] loss: 0.705481 [51200/60000]

loss: 0.546981 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.8%, Avg loss: 0.554760

Epoch 4

loss: 0.435140 [0/60000] loss: 0.509725 [6400/60000] loss: 0.353672 [12800/60000] loss: 0.583367 [19200/60000] loss: 0.607108 [25600/60000] loss: 0.621086 [32000/60000] loss: 0.504265 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.504265 [38400/60000] loss: 0.612453 [44800/60000]

loss: 0.705855 [51200/60000] loss: 0.502653 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.1%, Avg loss: 0.518796

```
Epoch 5
loss: 0.398634 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.440881 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.318059 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.533393 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.552459 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.578892 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.463190 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.597267
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.700287
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.471589
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.0%, Avg loss: 0.491131
Epoch 6
loss: 0.372360 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.391030 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.291504 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.493939 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.509193 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.548313 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.433643 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.588358
               [44800/60000]
loss: 0.688659
                [51200/60000]
loss: 0.448459
                [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.7%, Avg loss: 0.470880
Epoch 7
loss: 0.352082 [
                     0/60000]
loss: 0.355041 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.272791 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.462945 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.477582 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.525903 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.412909 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.581403 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.677391 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.431022
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.3%, Avg loss: 0.455722
Epoch 8
```

loss: 0.335603 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.329774 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.261308 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.439095
              [19200/60000]
loss: 0.454123
              [25600/60000]
loss: 0.508648
              [32000/60000]
loss: 0.396096
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.575517
              [44800/60000]
loss: 0.668079 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.417361 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.8%, Avg loss: 0.443428
Epoch 9
-----
loss: 0.321309 [
                   0/60000]
```

loss: 0.321309 [0/60000]
loss: 0.311952 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.254247 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.421159 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.435691 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.493942 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.381369 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.569849 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.658803 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.406653 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.2%, Avg loss: 0.433217

Epoch 10

<u>-</u>

loss: 0.309020 [0/60000] loss: 0.298240 [6400/60000] loss: 0.250333 [12800/60000] loss: 0.407413 [19200/60000] loss: 0.420945 [25600/60000] loss: 0.481392 [32000/60000] loss: 0.367884 [38400/60000] loss: 0.563245 [44800/60000] loss: 0.649358 [51200/60000] loss: 0.397291 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.6%, Avg loss: 0.424750

Epoch 11

loss: 0.297699 [0/60000] loss: 0.287696 [6400/60000] loss: 0.248137 [12800/60000] loss: 0.397120 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.408837 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.470475 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.356487 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.556923 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.640133 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.388619 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 84.9%, Avg loss: 0.417657

Epoch 12

_____ loss: 0.287914 [0/60000] loss: 0.279659 [6400/60000] loss: 0.247438 [12800/60000] loss: 0.389862 [19200/60000] loss: 0.398787 [25600/60000] loss: 0.461023 [32000/60000] loss: 0.346319 [38400/60000] loss: 0.551772 [44800/60000] loss: 0.631051 [51200/60000] loss: 0.380280 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.1%, Avg loss: 0.411546

Epoch 13

loss: 0.278874 [0/60000] loss: 0.273775 [6400/60000] loss: 0.246965 [12800/60000] loss: 0.384492 [19200/60000] loss: 0.390027 [25600/60000] loss: 0.453562 [32000/60000] loss: 0.337548 [38400/60000] loss: 0.546152 [44800/60000] loss: 0.622029 [51200/60000] loss: 0.371812 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.4%, Avg loss: 0.406127

Epoch 14

loss: 0.270692 [0/60000] loss: 0.269701 [6400/60000] loss: 0.246387 [12800/60000] loss: 0.380834 [19200/60000] loss: 0.382338 [25600/60000] loss: 0.447803 [32000/60000] loss: 0.329540 [38400/60000] loss: 0.540073 [44800/60000] loss: 0.612932 [51200/60000] loss: 0.363804 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.5%, Avg loss: 0.401292

Epoch 15

______ loss: 0.263362 [0/60000] loss: 0.265911 [6400/60000] loss: 0.245636 [12800/60000] loss: 0.377782 [19200/60000] loss: 0.375890 [25600/60000] loss: 0.443644 [32000/60000] loss: 0.322285 [38400/60000] loss: 0.533703 [44800/60000] loss: 0.604129 [51200/60000] loss: 0.355425 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.7%, Avg loss: 0.396827

Epoch 16

0/60000] loss: 0.255986 [loss: 0.262780 [6400/60000] loss: 0.244412 [12800/60000] loss: 0.375500 [19200/60000] loss: 0.370413 [25600/60000] loss: 0.440175 [32000/60000] loss: 0.316355 [38400/60000] loss: 0.527470 [44800/60000] loss: 0.595222 [51200/60000] loss: 0.347361 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.8%, Avg loss: 0.392758

Epoch 17

loss: 0.249368 [0/60000] loss: 0.260162 [6400/60000] loss: 0.243133 [12800/60000] loss: 0.373474 [19200/60000] loss: 0.365421 [25600/60000] loss: 0.437852 [32000/60000] loss: 0.311346 [38400/60000] loss: 0.521496 [44800/60000] loss: 0.586665 [51200/60000] loss: 0.339489 [57600/60000]

Accuracy: 86.0%, Avg loss: 0.388974

Epoch 18

Г loss: 0.242881 0/60000] loss: 0.258057 [6400/60000] loss: 0.241818 [12800/60000] [19200/60000] loss: 0.371927 loss: 0.360978 [25600/60000] loss: 0.436388 [32000/60000] [38400/60000] loss: 0.307115 loss: 0.516015 [44800/60000] [51200/60000] loss: 0.578827

Test Error:

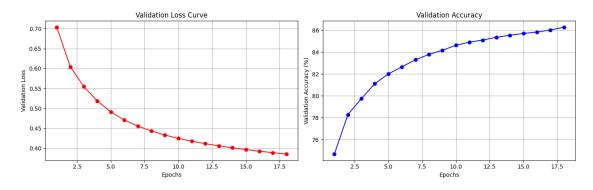
loss: 0.332279

Accuracy: 86.3%, Avg loss: 0.385437

[57600/60000]

Done!

CNN Model Results (Sigmoid Activation)



To enhance the performance of the convolutional neural network (CNN) used in part 1.7, activation functions were implemented between the convolution and pooling layers. The model now consists of two convolutional layers, each followed by an activation layer and a max-pooling operation, before passing through a fully connected linear layer. This structure was chosen for its balance between model complexity and interpretability, especially given the nature of the dataset. The first convolutional layer captures low-level features such as edges, while the second layer builds on these to detect more abstract patterns. By applying a padding of one in the convolutional layers, the spatial dimensions of the input are preserved, which helps retain information near the borders. Bias terms were included in each layer to increase the flexibility of the learned transformations, and the max-pooling operations serve to reduce the spatial resolution, encourage translational invariance, and decrease computational load.

The inclusion of activation functions is critical, as they introduce non-linearity, allowing the model to learn complex, real-world patterns that a purely linear system could not capture. ReLU (Rectified

Linear Unit), Tanh, and Sigmoid functions were each tested to observe their impact on training behaviour and model performance. The training was conducted using a consistent number of epochs and learning rate across all three activation setups (e.g. 18 epochs with a learning rate of 0.1), to ensure a fair comparison.

With ReLU, the model achieved approximately 90% accuracy when validated on the test dataset, a clear improvement over the baseline models used in question 1. Additionally, the validation loss decreased steadily and corrected itself effectively within the first few epochs. This behaviour is typical of ReLU due to its ability to maintain strong gradients and avoid saturation, enabling rapid and stable learning in the early stages.

Interestingly, the model using the Tanh activation function slightly outperformed ReLU, achieving a test accuracy of approximately 91%. The loss curve was very smooth, indicating stable convergence throughout training. While Tanh generally performs best with zero-centred inputs, this result suggests that even without normalising the Fashion-MNIST dataset, Tanh was able to effectively transform the positively skewed input values. This may be due to its non-linearity and ability to output both positive and negative values, which still supports a more balanced gradient flow compared to the sigmoid activation function. Although ReLU is typically more robust to input scale, in this case, Tanh's smoother gradient across its range appears to have offered a slight advantage in convergence and final accuracy.

In contrast, the Sigmoid activation function led to slower learning and lower overall performance, with the model only reaching around 86% accuracy. The gradient was not as steep during the early epochs, and the model converged more slowly. This is a known limitation of the sigmoid function, which tends to suffer from vanishing gradients as the output saturates for large input values. While preprocessing operations like Xavier initialisation may help mitigate this by keeping the signal variance stable across layers, the fundamental limitations of sigmoid in deep networks mean it typically underperforms compared to ReLU or Tanh in this kind of setting.

2.0.2 Q2.2 (1 Point)

In particular, focus your analysis on the Sigmoid activation function and discuss your finding of training with and without Xavier initialisation. You may use the provided code for Xavier initialisation for this.

Using cpu device Epoch 1

loss: 3.315628 0/60000] loss: 2.309787 [6400/60000] loss: 2.006918 [12800/60000] loss: 1.227615 [19200/60000] loss: 1.020137 [25600/60000] loss: 0.898584 [32000/60000] loss: 0.810897 [38400/60000] loss: 0.799049 [44800/60000] loss: 0.754778 [51200/60000] loss: 0.743767 [57600/60000]

```
Test Error:
```

Accuracy: 75.7%, Avg loss: 0.672577

Epoch 2

loss: 0.589206 [0/60000] loss: 0.704327 [6400/60000] loss: 0.456409 [12800/60000] loss: 0.724887 [19200/60000] loss: 0.693558 [25600/60000] loss: 0.704157 [32000/60000]

loss: 0.637435 [38400/60000] loss: 0.680573 [44800/60000] loss: 0.694862 [51200/60000] loss: 0.611213 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 78.8%, Avg loss: 0.586485

Epoch 3

loss: 0.491942 [0/60000]
loss: 0.584780 [6400/60000]
loss: 0.380906 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.621243 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.618851 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.646336 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.567790 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.637808 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.690317 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.546520 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 79.9%, Avg loss: 0.545015

Epoch 4

loss: 0.440777 [0/60000] loss: 0.511947 [6400/60000] loss: 0.346195 [12800/60000] loss: 0.569591 [19200/60000] loss: 0.566601 [25600/60000] loss: 0.613244 [32000/60000] loss: 0.520949 [38400/60000] loss: 0.616437 [44800/60000] loss: 0.688104 [51200/60000] loss: 0.510936 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 81.0%, Avg loss: 0.518677

```
Epoch 5
loss: 0.407132 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.464881 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.323047 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.537108 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.523753 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.589317 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.485457 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.601344 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.681287 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.484471 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 81.7%, Avg loss: 0.499765
Epoch 6
loss: 0.384176 [ 0/60000]
loss: 0.430588 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.303465 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.514934 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.489685 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.570200 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.457567
               [38400/60000]
loss: 0.589228 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.671039
               [51200/60000]
loss: 0.460404
               [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.4%, Avg loss: 0.484269
Epoch 7
loss: 0.366979 [
                    0/60000]
loss: 0.402840 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.285888 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.498472 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.462292 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.553914 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.435529 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.577927 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.659224 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.438594 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 82.8%, Avg loss: 0.470257
Epoch 8
```

loss: 0.352925 [0/60000]

```
loss: 0.379878 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.269873 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.484764
              [19200/60000]
loss: 0.440660
               [25600/60000]
loss: 0.539214
               [32000/60000]
loss: 0.417365
              [38400/60000]
loss: 0.568086
              [44800/60000]
loss: 0.647588 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.419266 [57600/60000]
Test Error:
Accuracy: 83.4%, Avg loss: 0.457300
Epoch 9
-----
loss: 0.340518 [
                   0/60000]
loss: 0.360141 [ 6400/60000]
loss: 0.255412 [12800/60000]
loss: 0.473531 [19200/60000]
loss: 0.423887 [25600/60000]
```

loss: 0.558851

loss: 0.402863

Accuracy: 83.9%, Avg loss: 0.445331

[44800/60000]

[57600/60000]

loss: 0.525921 [32000/60000] loss: 0.401155 [38400/60000]

loss: 0.636400 [51200/60000]

Epoch 10

loss: 0.329071 [0/60000] loss: 0.342302 [6400/60000] loss: 0.242115 [12800/60000] loss: 0.463180 [19200/60000] loss: 0.410623 [25600/60000] loss: 0.513249 [32000/60000] loss: 0.387352 [38400/60000] loss: 0.550284 [44800/60000] loss: 0.625189 [51200/60000] loss: 0.388420 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.3%, Avg loss: 0.434827

Epoch 11

loss: 0.318286 [0/60000] loss: 0.326137 [6400/60000] loss: 0.230754 [12800/60000] loss: 0.452931 [19200/60000]

```
loss: 0.399155 [25600/60000]
loss: 0.500904 [32000/60000]
loss: 0.375127 [38400/60000]
loss: 0.542222 [44800/60000]
loss: 0.615125 [51200/60000]
loss: 0.374533 [57600/60000]
```

Accuracy: 84.5%, Avg loss: 0.425356

Epoch 12

_____ loss: 0.307728 [0/60000] loss: 0.311784 [6400/60000] loss: 0.221052 [12800/60000] loss: 0.443387 [19200/60000] loss: 0.390135 [25600/60000] loss: 0.488665 [32000/60000] loss: 0.364170 [38400/60000] loss: 0.534363 [44800/60000] loss: 0.603757 [51200/60000] loss: 0.362163 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 84.8%, Avg loss: 0.416763

Epoch 13

loss: 0.297874 [0/60000] loss: 0.299979 [6400/60000] loss: 0.212610 [12800/60000] loss: 0.435340 [19200/60000] loss: 0.382037 [25600/60000] loss: 0.476932 [32000/60000] loss: 0.353502 [38400/60000] loss: 0.527193 [44800/60000] loss: 0.592417 [51200/60000] loss: 0.351119 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.1%, Avg loss: 0.408938

Epoch 14

loss: 0.288094 [0/60000] loss: 0.290005 [6400/60000] loss: 0.206337 [12800/60000] loss: 0.427975 [19200/60000] loss: 0.374047 [25600/60000] loss: 0.465777 [32000/60000] loss: 0.343523 [38400/60000] loss: 0.520453 [44800/60000] loss: 0.581295 [51200/60000] loss: 0.340337 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.4%, Avg loss: 0.401729

Epoch 15

loss: 0.278307 [0/60000] loss: 0.281152 [6400/60000] loss: 0.201166 [12800/60000] loss: 0.421059 [19200/60000] loss: 0.367050 [25600/60000] loss: 0.456497 [32000/60000] loss: 0.334420 [38400/60000] loss: 0.515025 [44800/60000] loss: 0.569879 [51200/60000] loss: 0.330007 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.7%, Avg loss: 0.395269

Epoch 16

loss: 0.269182 [0/60000] loss: 0.273143 [6400/60000] loss: 0.196946 [12800/60000] loss: 0.415058 [19200/60000] loss: 0.360575 [25600/60000] loss: 0.449400 [32000/60000] loss: 0.326549 [38400/60000] loss: 0.509512 [44800/60000] loss: 0.558590 [51200/60000] loss: 0.320805 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 85.9%, Avg loss: 0.389324

Epoch 17

loss: 0.260457 [0/60000] loss: 0.266085 [6400/60000] [12800/60000] loss: 0.193757 loss: 0.409870 [19200/60000] loss: 0.354419 [25600/60000] loss: 0.444410 [32000/60000] loss: 0.319365 [38400/60000] loss: 0.504073 [44800/60000] loss: 0.547444 [51200/60000] loss: 0.312390 [57600/60000]

Accuracy: 86.1%, Avg loss: 0.383704

Epoch 18

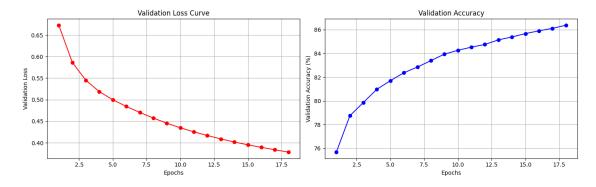
Г loss: 0.252251 0/60000] loss: 0.259349 [6400/60000] loss: 0.191674 [12800/60000] loss: 0.405382 [19200/60000] loss: 0.349390 [25600/60000] loss: 0.441581 [32000/60000] [38400/60000] loss: 0.313123 loss: 0.499335 [44800/60000] loss: 0.535735 [51200/60000] loss: 0.305344 [57600/60000]

Test Error:

Accuracy: 86.4%, Avg loss: 0.378367

Done!

CNN Model Results (Sigmoid Activation with Xavier Initialisation)



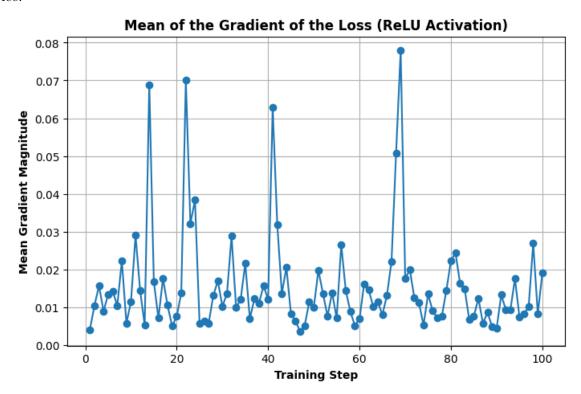
When using the Sigmoid activation function without any special weight initialisation, the model exhibited slow convergence and achieved a lower final accuracy (approximately 86%) compared to models using ReLU or Tanh. This is expected behaviour, as sigmoid activations are known to suffer from vanishing gradients, especially when deeper in the network or when weights are poorly scaled. To try and improve the results for the Sigmoid Function, Xavier initialisation was applied in an attempt to mitigate this issue.

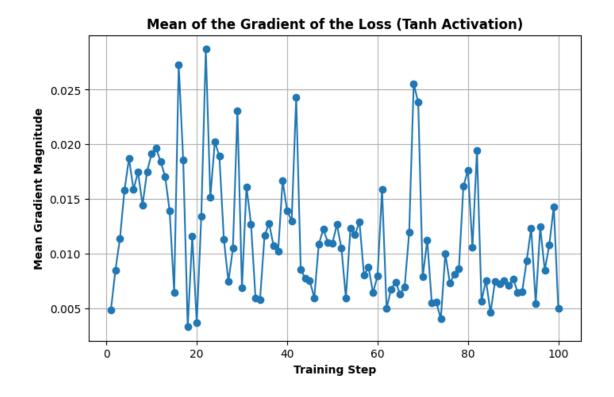
Theoretically, Xavier initialisation helps maintain stable gradients throughout training by scaling the initial weights based on the number of input and output connections, a method that works particularly well with symmetric activation functions like Sigmoid. However, in practice, the model using Sigmoid activation layers with Xavier initialisation actually performed slightly worse. One likely explanation is that the Fashion-MNIST dataset is relatively simple, and the network is shallow, so the benefits of careful weight scaling are less pronounced. In such cases, small variations due to weight initialisation may have a minor impact, and training instability due to suboptimal

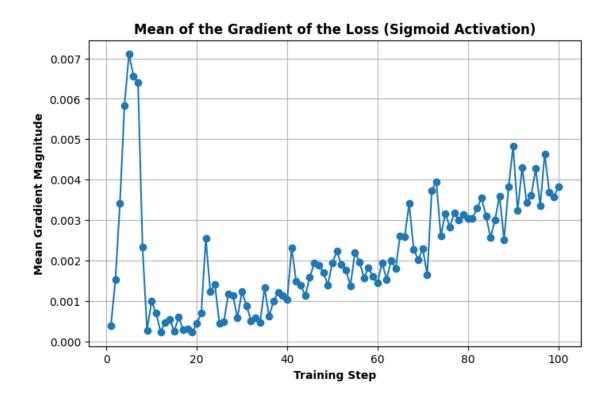
initialisation is unlikely to manifest significantly. Another possibility is that Sigmoid's intrinsic limitations (such as saturation at extremes) still hinder its learning dynamics, even with better-initialised weights.

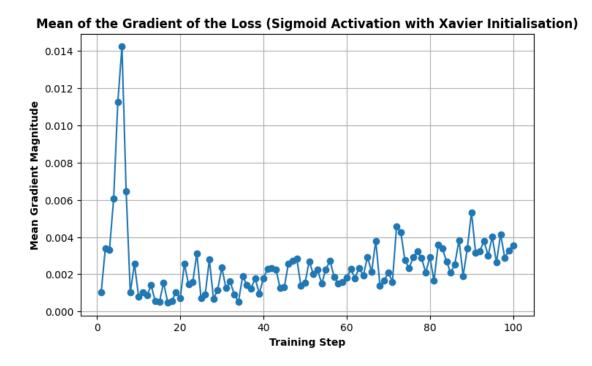
2.0.3 Q2.3 (1 Point)

Additionally, plot both the gradient and loss curves for your experiments. For gradient analysis, you may select one representative layer to monitor throughout training and briefly explain your choice.









For this analysis, the first convolutional layer (conv1) was selected as the representative layer for monitoring gradients. This layer was chosen because it is directly impacted by the activation function and is close to the input. As a result, it provides a clear view of how well gradients are able to propagate backwards through the network. If vanishing gradients occur due to poor activation or initialisation, they are most likely to show up clearly in the earliest layers.

In the case of the **ReLU** activation function, the gradient values fluctuated within a moderate range (approximately 0.01 to 0.03), with occasional sharp spikes reaching up to 0.08. These spikes likely correspond to specific batches with more active neurons or large errors, causing stronger updates. ReLU is known for sparse activation, so neurons can "die" if they receive no gradient, but when active, they propagate strong gradients, which explains the sharp but infrequent spikes.

The **Tanh** activation showed smoother, less noisy gradient curves, typically oscillating between 0.005 and 0.02, with rare spikes reaching around 0.035. Tanh maintains a more consistent gradient due to its continuous and symmetric shape, resulting in more stable updates. Its zero-centred nature supports better gradient flow, which is why its gradient curve is more stable and controlled compared to ReLU.

The **Sigmoid** function demonstrated a very different pattern. It showed a large spike in the first few epochs ($from \sim 0.0002 \text{ to } 0.008$), followed by a slower, steady increase in gradient values, eventually plateauing near 0.005. This initial spike likely represents the network's attempt to push activations out of the saturated regions of the sigmoid function where gradients vanish. As training progresses, the gradients improve slightly, but their small scale overall suggests the model is still struggling to update weights effectively, contributing to slower learning and lower accuracy.

When **Xavier initialisation** was applied to the model with the Sigmoid activation, the initial gradient spike remained, but the overall gradient curve was less steep and more controlled. The

gradients increased to around 0.016 early on but eventually decreased and stabilised around 0.002. This behaviour suggests that Xavier initialisation helped prevent exploding gradients, but it may have also dampened the model's ability to make strong corrections in the early epochs. This reduced aggressiveness in learning could explain why the sigmoid model with Xavier performed slightly worse than the one without it. In this case, the gradients were too cautious to recover quickly from the initial poor weight regions.

2.0.4 Q2.4 (1 Point)

Discuss how gradients and loss behave across the network for different activation functions and initialisation methods if you see any difference.

Across all experiments, the behaviour of gradients and loss during training varied notably with the choice of activation function and weight initialisation. ReLU produced strong, fluctuating gradients that enabled fast convergence and high accuracy, although its "spiky" pattern reflects its sparse activation nature. Tanh led to smoother, more stable gradients and slightly better performance, likely due to its symmetric and zero-centred output that supports more consistent learning dynamics. In contrast, Sigmoid exhibited vanishing gradients, especially early in training, leading to slower convergence and reduced accuracy. While Xavier initialisation partially mitigated this by stabilising weight scaling and tempering the gradient explosion risk, it ultimately did not fully overcome the intrinsic limitations of Sigmoid in deeper networks. These observations highlight the critical interplay between activation functions and initialisation strategies in maintaining effective gradient flow, ensuring fast convergence, and maximising model performance.

Question 3: Proposal for Practical Applications (40%)

In this part of the assignment you need to write a report about an application of a computer vision algorithm or technique. This can either be an application that you are aware of and possibly even use, such as a phone app, or it could be speculation – an application that you think would benefit from using computer vision.

Begin by choosing a particular CV idea, method or problem area, such as:

- a. Removing noise in an image.
- **b.** Increasing the resolution of an image.
- **c.** Detecting and/or identifying objects in an image.
- d. Segmenting images into constituents parts.
- e. Estimating the depth of an object from one or more images.
- **f.** Estimating the motion of two objects in different frames.
- g. Others

Now think about various ways your chosen technique could be used. Here is a list of possible applications you could consider, but you are not restricted to this list, and there will be credit given for sensible invention outside this list (but no penalty if you don't want to be "inventive"): image editing systems in your phone; enhancement of images from old film; obstacle detection

and avoidance for a domestic robot; facial recognition for phone security; cancer detection; person tracking and re-identification in security cameras; sport decision review systems; road-sign detection and interpretation for self-driving cars.

This is a little bit back-to-front from what might happen in real life in which the application usually motivates the solution, but the emphasis here is on an understanding of the CV technique.

You need to write a short report (800 words max) in which you do the following:

- 1. Clearly define the CV problem/area and describe its application scenarios.
- 2. Briefly describe a solution based on image processing, computer vision and/or machine learning.
- **3.** Discuss the advantages and the limitations of this method in various application scenarios.
- **4.** It is important that you will define a useful metric to evaluate the performance of your method and discuss its tradeoff specific to the problem you have chosen.
- **5.** You are welcome to cite existing work and take inspiration form literature addressing the problem you choose.

For Q3, you do not need to implement your solution. Just write the proposal/report and submit it as a separate PDF.

- **Hint 1:** Submit an individual pdf report for question 3.
- Hint 2: Organise your report well.
- **Hint 3:** You can use diagrams, flow charts or other figures in your report for better understanding of your solution.