

# NETWORK PROGRAMMING

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## 2<sup>nd</sup> Lecture – Establishing Connection Client/Server

### Server Code

```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;

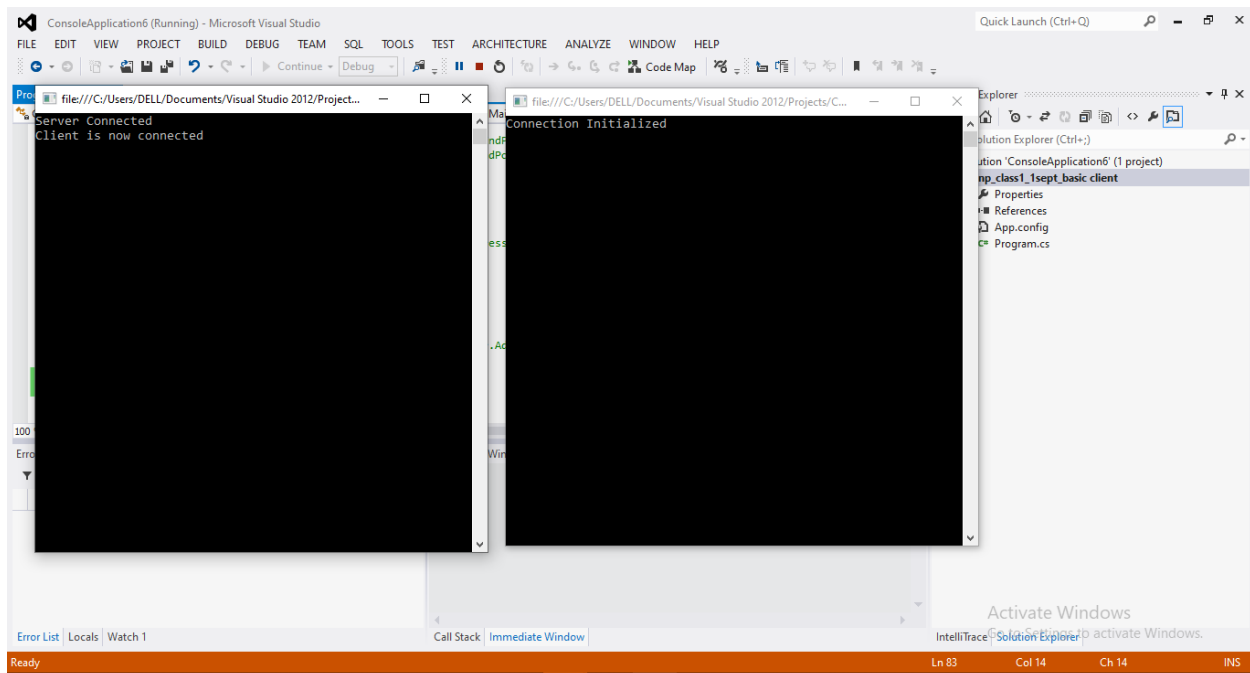
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

sk.Bind(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Server Connected ");
sk.Listen(1);
Socket cl = sk.Accept();
Console.WriteLine("Client is now connected");
```

### Client Code

```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

sk.Connect(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Connection Initialized");
Console.ReadLine();
```



# One-Way Communication

## Client Code:

```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

sk.Connect(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Connection Initialized");
Console.ReadLine();

while (true)
{
    byte[] ar = new byte[50];

    Console.WriteLine("Client Sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    sk.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
}

Console.ReadKey();
```

## Server Code

```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;

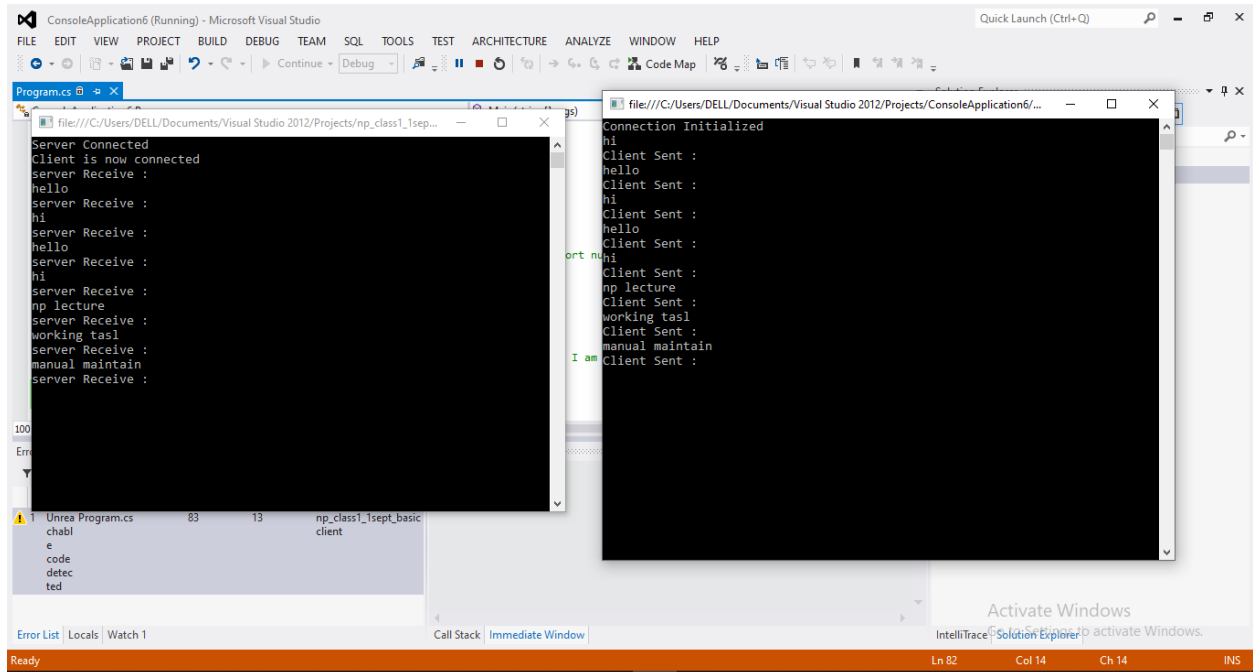
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

sk.Bind(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Server Connected ");
sk.Listen(1);
Socket cl = sk.Accept();
Console.WriteLine("Client is now connected");

while (true)
{
    byte[] ar = new byte[50];

    Console.WriteLine("server Receive :");
    cl.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));
}

Console.ReadKey();
```



## Two-Way Communication

### Server Code

```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;

EndPoint ep = new EndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

sk.Bind(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Server Connected ");
sk.Listen(1);
Socket cl = sk.Accept();
Console.WriteLine("Client is now connected");

while (true)
{
    byte[] ar = new byte[50];

    Console.WriteLine("server Receive :");
    cl.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));

    Console.WriteLine("Server sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    cl.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));

}
Console.ReadKey();
```

### Client Code

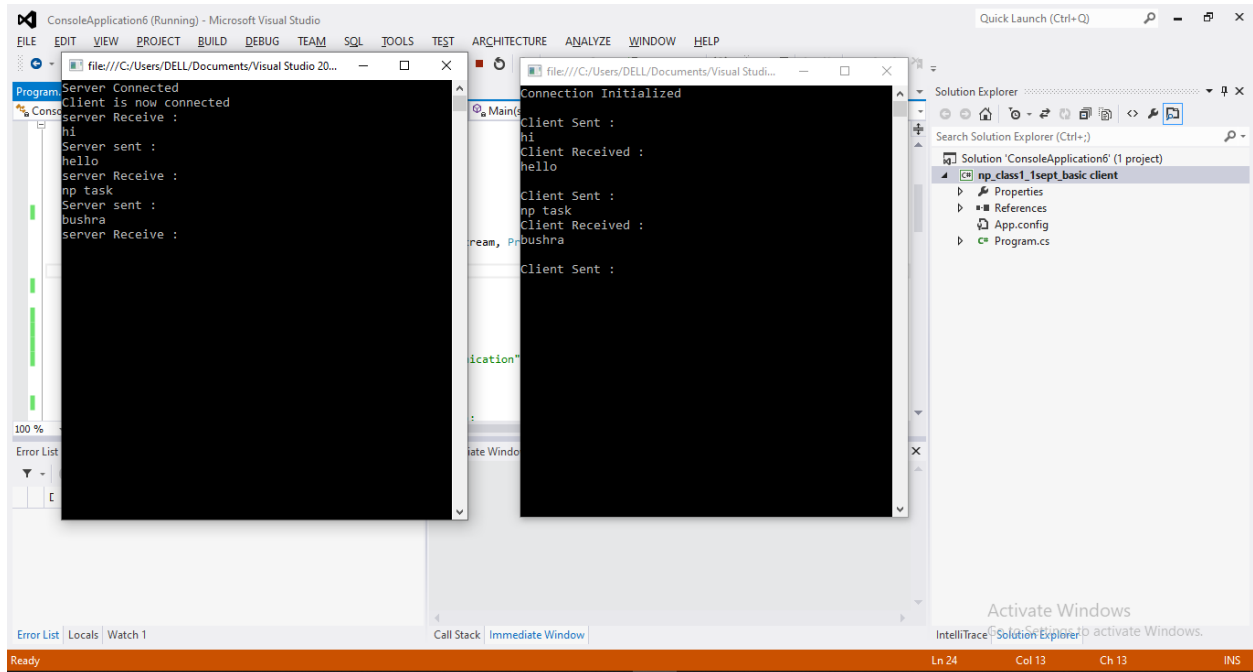
```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;
EndPoint ep = new EndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

sk.Connect(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Connection Initialized");
Console.ReadLine();

while (true)
{
    byte[] ar = new byte[50];

    Console.WriteLine("Client Sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    sk.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
    Console.WriteLine("Client Received : ");
    sk.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));
}

Console.ReadKey();
```



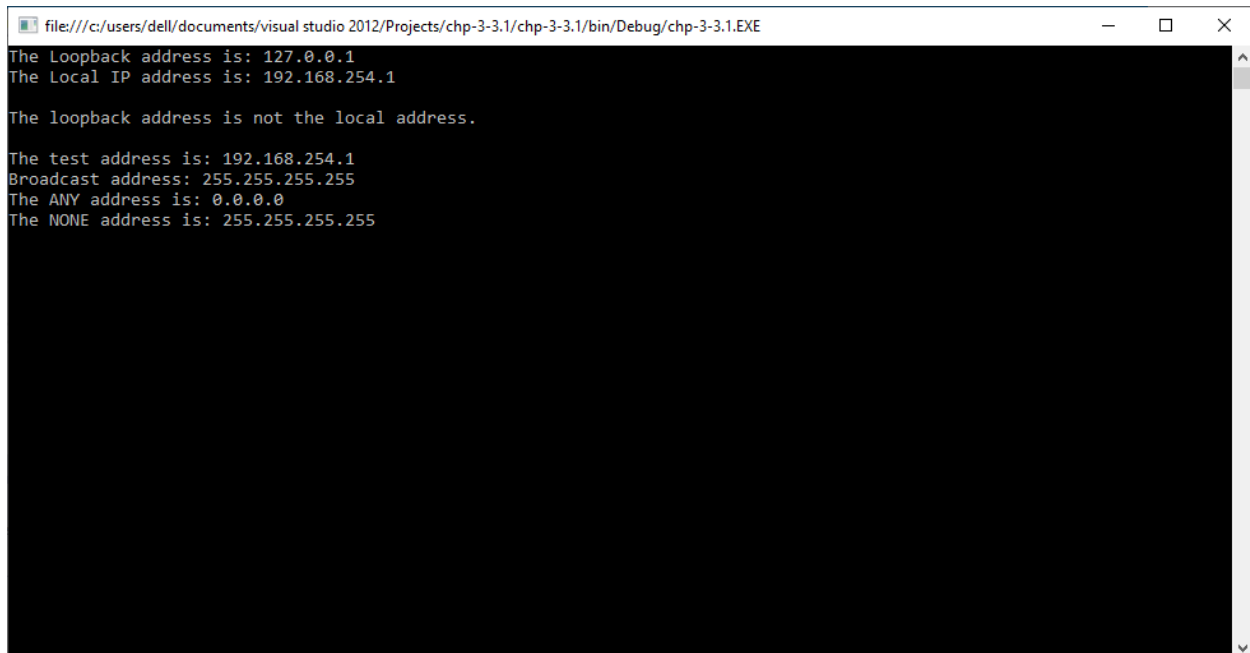
## Exercise - 3.1 (Book)

(22nd September)

### CODE:

```
IPAddress test1 = IPAddress.Parse("192.168.254.1");
IPAddress test2 = IPAddress.Loopback;
IPAddress test3 = IPAddress.Broadcast;
IPAddress test4 = IPAddress.Any;
IPAddress test5 = IPAddress.None;
IHostEntry ihe = Dns.GetHostByName(Dns.GetHostName());
IPAddress myself = ihe.AddressList[0];
if (IPAddress.IsLoopback(test2))
    Console.WriteLine("The Loopback address is: {0}", test2.ToString());
else
    Console.WriteLine("Error obtaining the loopback address");
Console.WriteLine("The Local IP address is: {0}\n",
    myself.ToString());
if (myself == test2)
    Console.WriteLine("The loopback address is the same as local
address.\n");
else
    Console.WriteLine("The loopback address is not the local address.\n");
Console.WriteLine("The test address is: {0}", test1.ToString());
Console.WriteLine("Broadcast address: {0}", test3.ToString());
Console.WriteLine("The ANY address is: {0}", test4.ToString());
Console.WriteLine("The NONE address is: {0}", test5.ToString());
Console.ReadLine();
```

### OUTPUT:



```
file:///c:/users/dell/documents/visual studio 2012/Projects/chp-3-3.1/chp-3-3.1/bin/Debug/chp-3-3.1.EXE
The Loopback address is: 127.0.0.1
The Local IP address is: 192.168.254.1
The loopback address is not the local address.
The test address is: 192.168.254.1
Broadcast address: 255.255.255.255
The ANY address is: 0.0.0.0
The NONE address is: 255.255.255.255
```

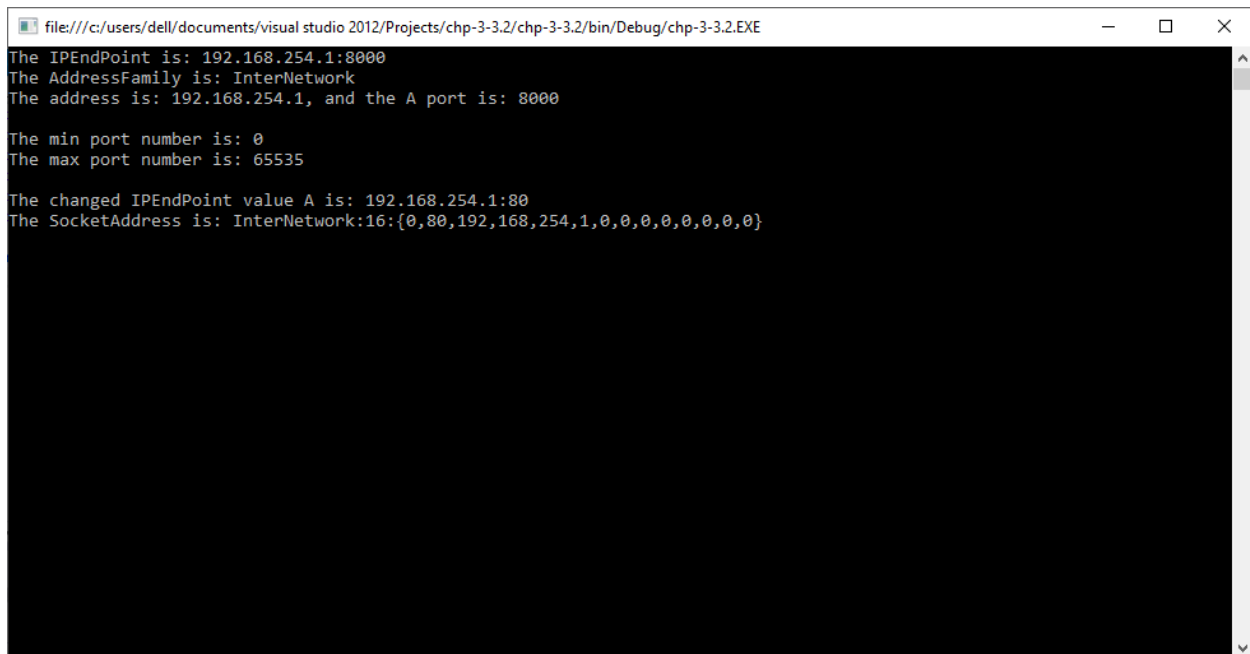


## Exercise - 3.2 (Book)

### Code:

```
IPAddress test1 = IPAddress.Parse("192.168.254.1");
IPEndPoint ie = new IPEndPoint(test1, 8000);
Console.WriteLine("The IPEndPoint is: {0}", ie.ToString());
Console.WriteLine("The AddressFamily is: {0}", ie.AddressFamily);
Console.WriteLine("The address is: {0}, and the A port is: {1}\n",
ie.Address, ie.Port);
Console.WriteLine("The min port number is: {0}",
IPEndPoint.MinPort);
Console.WriteLine("The max port number is: {0}\n", IPEndPoint.MaxPort);
ie.Port = 80;
Console.WriteLine("The changed IPEndPoint value A is: {0}", ie.ToString());
SocketAddress sa = ie.Serialize();
Console.WriteLine("The SocketAddress is: {0}", sa.ToString());
Console.ReadLine();
```

### OUTPUT:



```
file:///c:/users/dell/documents/visual studio 2012/Projects/chp-3-3.2/chp-3-3.2/bin/Debug/chp-3-3.2.EXE
The IPEndPoint is: 192.168.254.1:8000
The AddressFamily is: InterNetwork
The address is: 192.168.254.1, and the A port is: 8000

The min port number is: 0
The max port number is: 65535

The changed IPEndPoint value A is: 192.168.254.1:80
The SocketAddress is: InterNetwork:16:{0,80,192,168,254,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0}
```

## Exercise - 3.3 (Book)

### CODE:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Net;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Net.Sockets;

namespace chp_3_3._3
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            //3.3
            IPAddress ia = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
            IPEndPoint ie = new IPEndPoint(ia, 8000);
            Socket test = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
            Console.WriteLine("AddressFamily: {0}", test.AddressFamily);
            Console.WriteLine("SocketType: {0}", test.SocketType);
            Console.WriteLine("ProtocolType: {0}", test.ProtocolType);
            Console.WriteLine("Blocking: {0}", test.Blocking);
            test.Blocking = false;
            Console.WriteLine("new Blocking: {0}", test.Blocking);
            Console.WriteLine("Connected: {0}", test.Connected);
            test.Bind(ie);
            IPEndPoint iep = (IPEndPoint)test.LocalEndPoint;
            Console.WriteLine("Local EndPoint: {0}", iep.ToString());
            Console.ReadLine();
            test.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

### OUTPUT:

```
file:///c:/users/dell/documents/visual studio 2012/Projects/chp-3-3.3/chp-3-3.3/bin/Debug/chp-3-3.3.EXE
AddressFamily: InterNetwork
SocketType: Stream
ProtocolType: Tcp
Blocking: True
new Blocking: False
Connected: False
Local EndPoint: 127.0.0.1:8000
```

## Exercise - 3.4 (Book)

### CODE:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace chp_3_3._4
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            IPAddress host = IPAddress.Parse("192.168.254.1");
            IPEndPoint hostep = new IPEndPoint(host, 8000);
            Socket sock = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
            try
            {
                sock.Connect(hostep);
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Problem connecting to host");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());

                sock.Close();
                return;
            }
            try
            {
                sock.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("testing"));
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Problem sending data");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());

                sock.Close();
                return;
            }
            sock.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

## OUTPUT:

1a)

### Client /server Communication

Using loopback

#### Client:

```
//client

Console.WriteLine("Welcome To Client Server Communication");
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;

IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
sk.Connect(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Connection Initialized");
byte[] ar = new byte[50];
while (true)
{

    Console.WriteLine("Client Sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    sk.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
    Console.WriteLine("Client Received : ");
    sk.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));
}
Console.ReadKey();
```

#### Server:

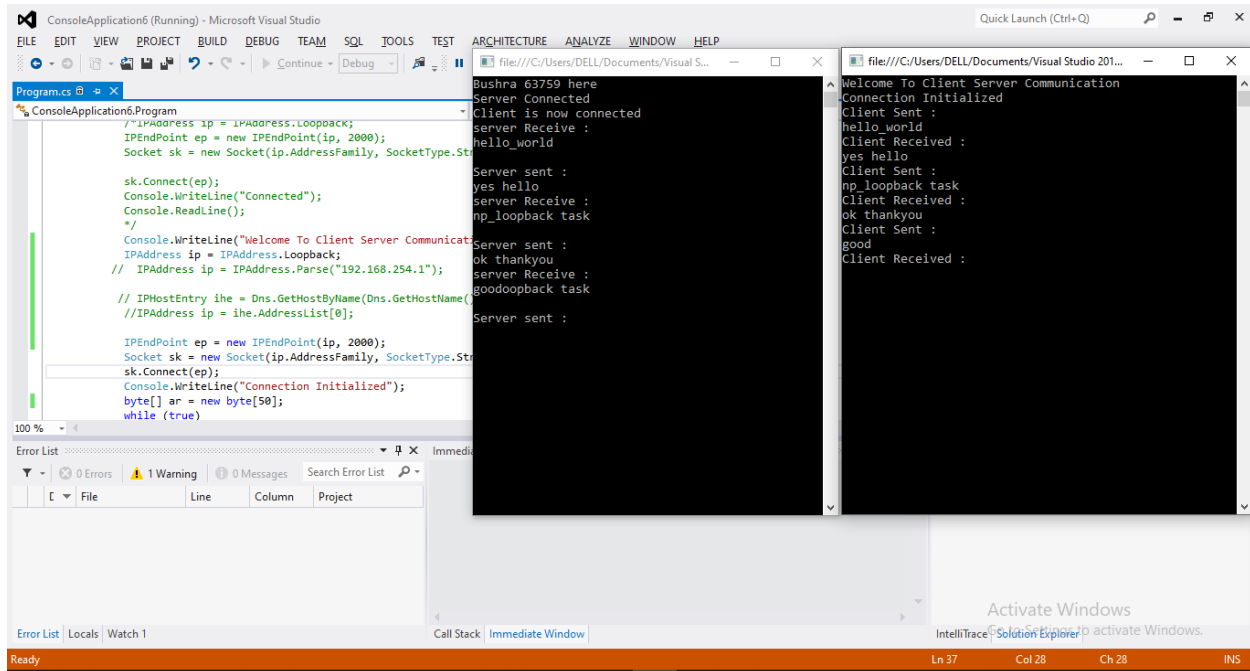
```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Loopback;
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
sk.Bind(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Server Connected ");
sk.Listen(1);
Socket cl = sk.Accept();
Console.WriteLine("Client is now connected");
byte[] ar = new byte[50];
while (true)
{

    Console.WriteLine("server Receive :");
    cl.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));

    Console.WriteLine("Server sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    cl.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
}
}
```

```
Console.ReadKey();
```

**Output:**



## 1b)Client /server Communication

Using Parse

**Client:**

```
//client

Console.WriteLine("Welcome To Client Server Communication");
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Parse("192.168.254.1");

IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
sk.Connect(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Connection Initialized");
byte[] ar = new byte[50];
while (true)
{

    Console.WriteLine("Client Sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    sk.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
    Console.WriteLine("Client Received : ");
    sk.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));
}
Console.ReadKey();
```

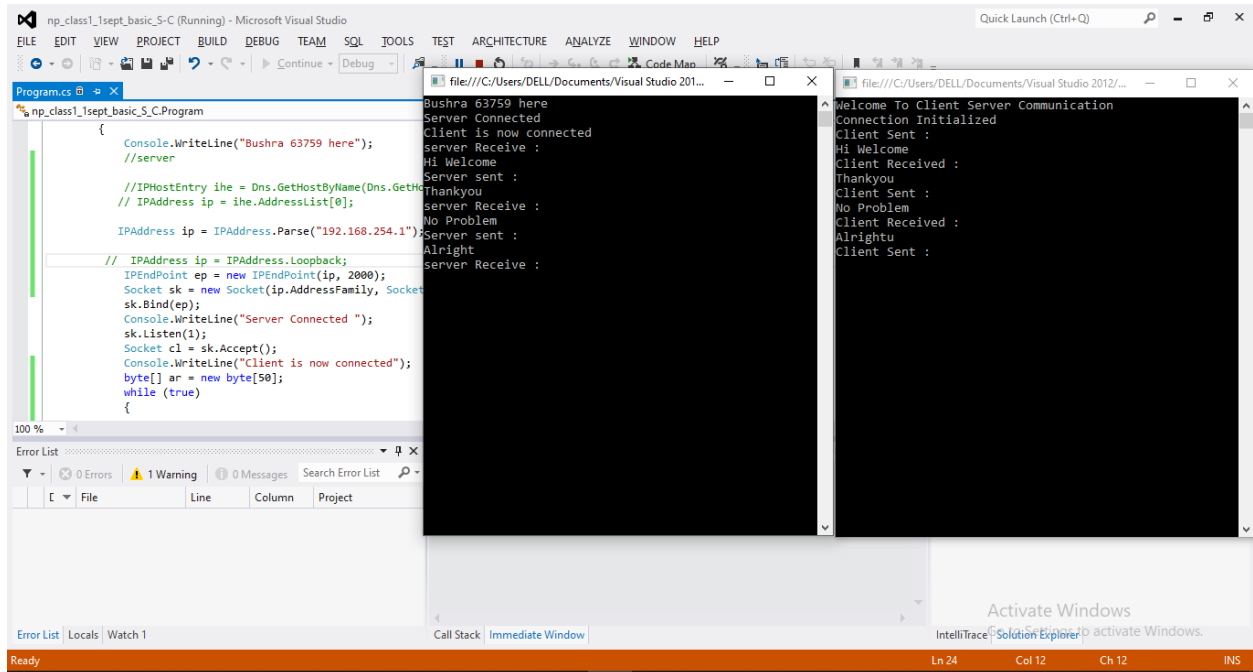
**Server:**

```
IPAddress ip = IPAddress.Parse("192.168.254.1");

IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
sk.Bind(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Server Connected ");
sk.Listen(1);
Socket cl = sk.Accept();
Console.WriteLine("Client is now connected");
byte[] ar = new byte[50];
while (true)
{

    Console.WriteLine("server Receive :");
    cl.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));

    Console.WriteLine("Server sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    cl.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
}
Console.ReadKey();
```





## 1c)Client /server Communication

Using DNS

**Client:**

```
//client

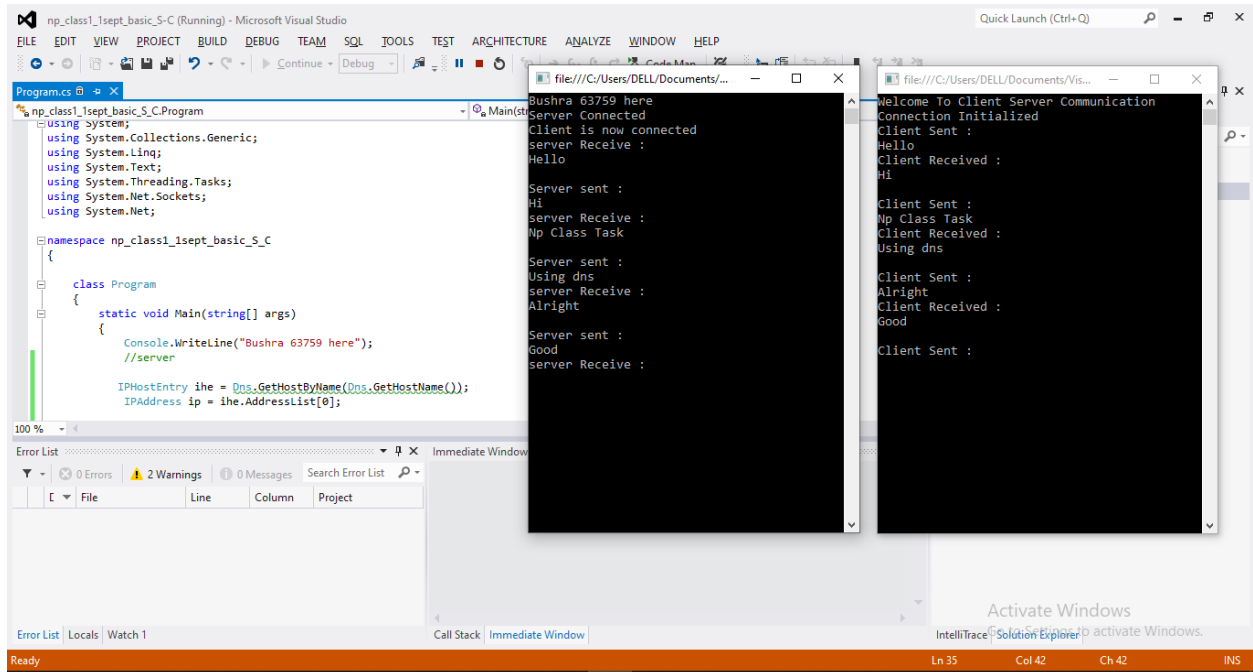
Console.WriteLine("Welcome To Client Server Communication");

IPHostEntry ihe = Dns.GetHostByName(Dns.GetHostName());
IPAddress ip = ihe.AddressList[0];
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
sk.Connect(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Connection Initialized");
byte[] ar = new byte[50];
while (true)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Client Sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    sk.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
    Console.WriteLine("Client Received : ");
    sk.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));
}
Console.ReadKey();
```

**Server:**

```
IPHostEntry ihe = Dns.GetHostByName(Dns.GetHostName());
IPAddress ip = ihe.AddressList[0];
IPEndPoint ep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);
Socket sk = new Socket(ip.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
sk.Bind(ep);
Console.WriteLine("Server Connected ");
sk.Listen(1);
Socket cl = sk.Accept();
Console.WriteLine("Client is now connected");
byte[] ar = new byte[50];
while (true)
{
    Console.WriteLine("server Receive :");
    cl.Receive(ar);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(ar));

    Console.WriteLine("Server sent : ");
    string str = Console.ReadLine();
    cl.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(str));
}
Console.ReadKey();
```



## TCPClient/TCPListener

## Server Code:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.IO;

namespace _29sept_SERVER
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int recv;
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            // Console.WriteLine("Hello World!");
            TcpListener tp = new TcpListener(9050);
            tp.Start();
            Console.WriteLine("waiting for client");
            //Socket cl=sk.Accept();
            TcpClient tc = tp.AcceptTcpClient();
            NetworkStream ns = tc.GetStream();
            string welcome = "welcome to my test server";
            data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(welcome);

            ns.Write(data, 0, data.Length);

            while (true)
            {
                data = new byte[1024];
                recv = ns.Read(data, 0, data.Length);
                if (recv == 0)
                    break;

                Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv));
                ns.Write(data, 0, recv);
            }
            ns.Close();
            tc.Close();
            tp.Stop();
        }
    }
}
```

## Client Code:

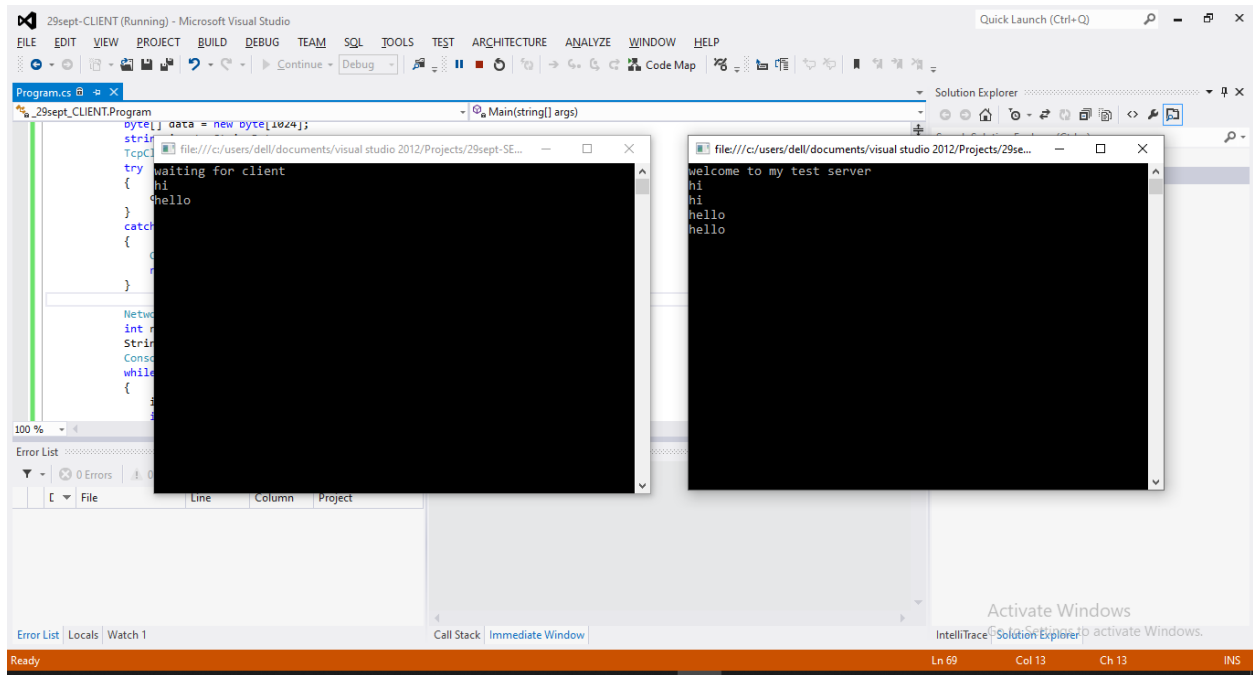
```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace _29sept_CLIENT
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            string input, StringData;
            TcpClient cli;
            try
            {
                cli = new TcpClient("127.0.0.1", 9050);
            }
            catch (SocketException)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("unable to connect");
                return;
            }

            NetworkStream ns = cli.GetStream();
            int recv = ns.Read(data, 0, data.Length);
            StringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
            Console.WriteLine(StringData);
            while (true)
            {
                input = Console.ReadLine();
                if (input == "exit")
                    break;
                ns.Write(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(input), 0, input.Length);
                ns.Flush();
                data = new byte[1024];
                recv = ns.Read(data, 0, data.Length);
                StringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
                Console.WriteLine(StringData);
            }
            Console.WriteLine("disconnected");
            ns.Close();
            cli.Close();
            Console.ReadLine();

            Console.ReadKey();
        }
    }
}
```

**Output:**



## Chapter # 05 Connection Oriented Sockets

### Simple TCP Server and TCP Client (5.1 AND 5.2)

Dated October 6, 2020

#### Server Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
namespace chp_5_5._1
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int recv;
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            string input;
            IPEndPoint ipe = Dns.GetHostByName(Dns.GetHostName());
            IPAddress ip = ipe.AddressList[0];
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(ip, 2000);

            Socket newsock = new
Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            newsock.Bind(ipep);
            newsock.Listen(10);
            Console.WriteLine("Waiting for a client...");
            Socket client = newsock.Accept();
            IPEndPoint clientep = (IPEndPoint)client.RemoteEndPoint;
            Console.WriteLine("Connected with {0} at port {1}", clientep.Address, clientep.Port);
            string welcome = "Welcome to my test server";
            data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(welcome);
            client.Send(data, data.Length, SocketFlags.None);
            while (true)
            {
                data = new byte[1024];
                Console.WriteLine("Server received : ");

                recv = client.Receive(data);
                if (recv == 0)
                    break;
                Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv));
                Console.WriteLine("Server sent :");
                input = Console.ReadLine();
                if (input == "exit")
                    break;

                client.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(input));
            }
            Console.WriteLine("Disconnected from {0}", clientep.Address);
            client.Close();
            newsock.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

## Client Code

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;

namespace chp_5_5._2
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            string input, stringData;

            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Parse(Dns.GetHostName()), 2000);
            Socket server = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

            try
            {
                server.Connect(ipep);
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
                return;
            }

            int recv = server.Receive(data);
            stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
            Console.WriteLine(stringData);

            while(true)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Client sent: ");
                input = Console.ReadLine();
                if (input == "exit")
                    break;
                server.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(input));

                data = new byte[1024];
                recv = server.Receive(data);
                stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
                Console.WriteLine("Client Received : ");
                Console.WriteLine(stringData);
            }

            Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from server...");
            server.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
            server.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

The screenshot displays two overlapping command prompt windows from a Windows 10 desktop. The left window, titled 'C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe', shows the server's output: 'Waiting for a client...', 'Connected with 192.168.254.1 at port 8982', and a series of messages received from the client: 'hello', 'hi', 'thankyou', 'mypleasure', 'bushra', '63759', and 'ok'. The right window, also titled 'C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe', shows the client's output: 'Welcome to my test server', 'Client sent:', 'hello', 'Client Received:', 'hi', 'Client sent:', 'thankyou', 'Client Received:', 'mypleasure', 'Client sent:', 'bushra', 'Client Received:', '63759', and 'Client sent:', 'ok'. The desktop background is a Windows 10 wallpaper, and the taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, task view button, and several open applications including File Explorer, Edge, and the Visual Studio Code window.



## Modified 5.1 5.2 Missing ?

### Bad TCP Server and Client (5.3 AND 5.4)

#### SERVER CODE:

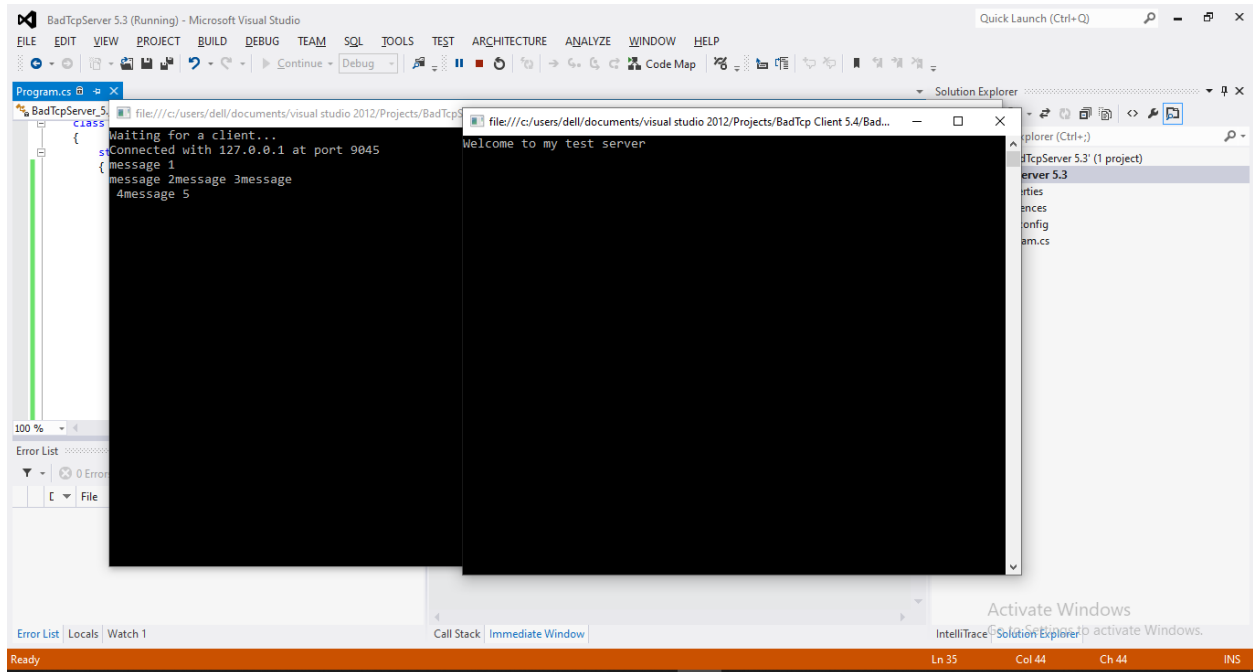
```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;

namespace BadTcpServer_5._3
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int recv;
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Any, 9050);
            Socket newsock = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            newsock.Bind(ipep);
            newsock.Listen(10);
            Console.WriteLine("Waiting for a client...");
            Socket client = newsock.Accept();
            string welcome = "Welcome to my test server";
            data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(welcome);
            client.Send(data, data.Length, SocketFlags.None);
            IPEndPoint newclient = (IPEndPoint)client.RemoteEndPoint;
            Console.WriteLine("Connected with {0} at port {1}",
                newclient.Address, newclient.Port);
            for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
            {
                recv = client.Receive(data);
                Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv));
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
            Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from {0}", newclient.Address);
            client.Close();
            newsock.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

## CLIENT CODE:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
namespace BadTcp_Client_5._4
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            string stringData;
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1"), 9050);
            Socket server = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            try
            {
                server.Connect(ipep);
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
                return;
            }
            int recv = server.Receive(data);
            stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
            Console.WriteLine(stringData);
            server.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("message 1"));
            server.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("message 2"));
            server.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("message 3"));
            server.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("message 4"));
            server.Send(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("message 5"));
            Console.ReadLine();
            Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from server...");
            server.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
            server.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

## OUTPUT:



- Then this will print disconnecting and will be closed.

## Solving TCP Message Problem

### 1. Always send fixed-sized messages (5.5 And 5.6)

#### Server Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
namespace Chap_5_5._5
{
    class Program
    {
        private static int SendData(Socket s, byte[] data)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int size = data.Length;
            int dataleft = size;
            int sent;
            while (total < size)
            {
                sent = s.Send(data, total, dataleft, SocketFlags.None);
                total += sent;
                dataleft -= sent;
            }
            return total;
        }
        private static byte[] ReceiveData(Socket s, int size)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int dataleft = size;
            byte[] data = new byte[size];
            int rcv;
            while (total < size)
            {
                rcv = s.Receive(data, total, dataleft, 0);
                if (rcv == 0)
                {
                    data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("exit");
                    break;
                }
                total += rcv;
                dataleft -= rcv;
            }
            return data;
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Any, 9050);
            Socket newsock = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            newsock.Bind(ipep);
            newsock.Listen(10);
            Console.WriteLine("Waiting for a client...");
            Socket client = newsock.Accept();
            IPEndPoint newclient = (IPEndPoint)client.RemoteEndPoint;
```

```
Console.WriteLine("Connected with {0} at port {1}",
newclient.Address, newclient.Port);
string welcome = "Welcome to my test server";
data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(welcome);
int sent = SendData(client, data);
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
{
    data = ReceiveData(client, 9);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data));
}
Console.WriteLine("Disconnected from {0}", newclient.Address);
Console.ReadKey();
client.Close();
newsock.Close();
```

```
    }
}
}
```

## Client Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
namespace chap_5_5._6
{
    class Program
    {
        private static int SendData(Socket s, byte[] data)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int size = data.Length;
            int dataleft = size;
            int sent;
            while (total < size)
            {
                sent = s.Send(data, total, dataleft, SocketFlags.None);
                total += sent;
                dataleft -= sent;
            }
            return total;
        }
        private static byte[] ReceiveData(Socket s, int size)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int dataleft = size;
            byte[] data = new byte[size];
            int recv;
            while (total < size)
            {
                recv = s.Receive(data, total, dataleft, 0);
                if (recv == 0)
                {
                    data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("exit ");
                    break;
                }
                total += recv;
                dataleft -= recv;
            }
            return data;
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            int sent;
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1"), 9050);
            Socket server = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            try
            {
                server.Connect(ipep);
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Output:

## 2. Send the message size with each message (5.7 And 5.8)

### Server Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;

namespace chap_5__5._7_
{
    class Program
    {
        private static int SendVarData(Socket s, byte[] data)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int size = data.Length;
            int dataleft = size;
            int sent;
            byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
            datasize = BitConverter.GetBytes(size);
            sent = s.Send(datasize);
            while (total < size)
            {
                sent = s.Send(data, total, dataleft, SocketFlags.None);
                total += sent;
                dataleft -= sent;
            }
            return total;
        }
        private static byte[] ReceiveVarData(Socket s)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int recv;
            byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
            recv = s.Receive(datasize, 0, 4, 0);
            int size = BitConverter.ToInt32(datasize, 0);
            int dataleft = size;
            byte[] data = new byte[size];
            while (total < size)
            {
                recv = s.Receive(data, total, dataleft, 0);
                if (recv == 0)
                {
                    data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("exit ");
                    break;
                }
                total += recv;
                dataleft -= recv;
            }
            return data;
        }

        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Any, 9050);
```



```

Socket newsock = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
newsock.Bind(ipep);
newsock.Listen(10);
Console.WriteLine("Waiting for a client...");
Socket client = newsock.Accept();
IPEndPoint newclient = (IPEndPoint)client.RemoteEndPoint;
Console.WriteLine("Connected with {0} at port {1}",
newclient.Address, newclient.Port);
string welcome = "Welcome to my test server";
data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(welcome);
int sent = SendVarData(client, data);
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
{
    data = ReceiveVarData(client);
    Console.WriteLine(Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data));
}
Console.WriteLine("Disconnected from {0}", newclient.Address);
Console.ReadKey();
client.Close();
newsock.Close();
}
}
}

```

## Client Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;

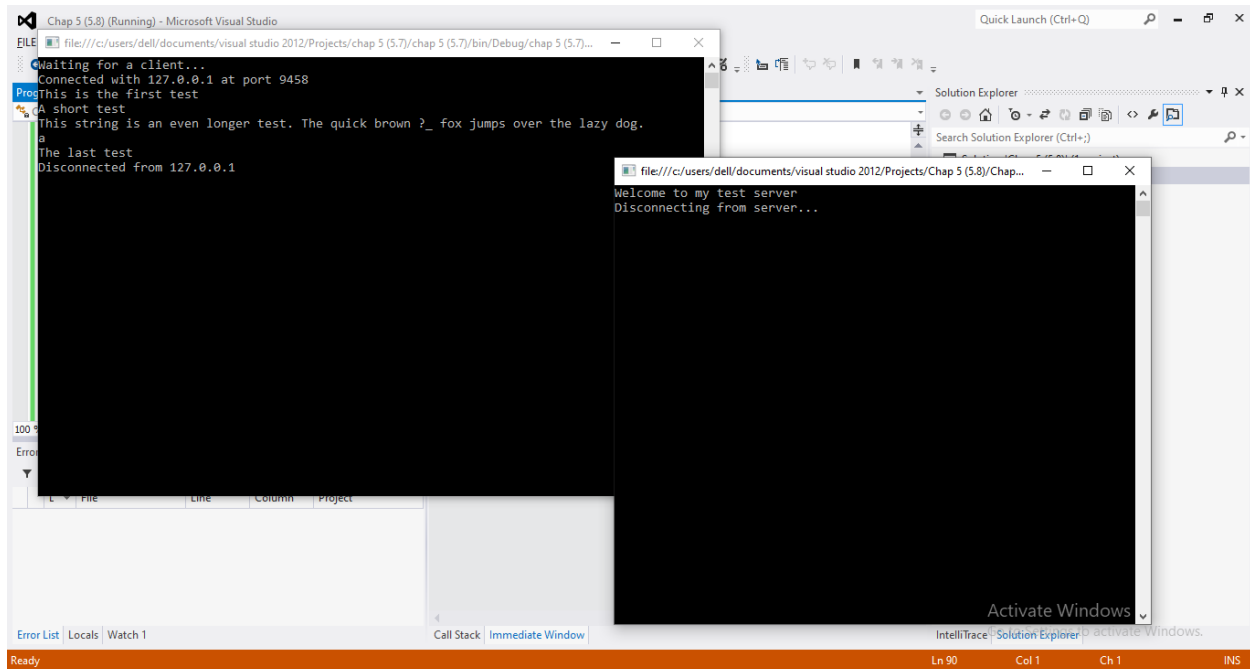
namespace Chap_5__5._8_
{
    class Program
    {
        private static int SendVarData(Socket s, byte[] data)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int size = data.Length;
            int dataleft = size;
            int sent;
            byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
            datasize = BitConverter.GetBytes(size);
            sent = s.Send(datasize);
            while (total < size)
            {
                sent = s.Send(data, total, dataleft, SocketFlags.None);
                total += sent;
                dataleft -= sent;
            }
            return total;
        }
        private static byte[] ReceiveVarData(Socket s)
        {
            int total = 0;
            int recv;
            byte[] datasize = new byte[4];
            recv = s.Receive(datasize, 0, 4, 0);
            int size = BitConverter.ToInt32(datasize, 0);
            int dataleft = size;
            byte[] data = new byte[size];
            while (total < size)
            {
                recv = s.Receive(data, total, dataleft, 0);
                if (recv == 0)
                {
                    data = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("exit ");
                    break;
                }
                total += recv;
                dataleft -= recv;
            }
            return data;
        }
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            int sent;
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1"), 9050);
            Socket server = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            try
            {
                server.Connect(ipep);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    catch (SocketException e)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
        Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
        return;
    }
    data = ReceiveVarData(server);
    string stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data);
    Console.WriteLine(stringData);
    string message1 = "This is the first test";
    string message2 = "A short test";
    string message3 = "This string is an even longer test. The quick brown Â_ fox
jumps over the lazy dog.";
    string message4 = "a";
    string message5 = "The last test";
    sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message1));
    sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message2));
    sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message3));
    sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message4));
    sent = SendVarData(server, Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message5));
    Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from server...");
    Console.ReadKey();
    server.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    server.Close();
}
}
}

```

## Output:



## Network Stream (5.9)

### TCP

#### Client Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;

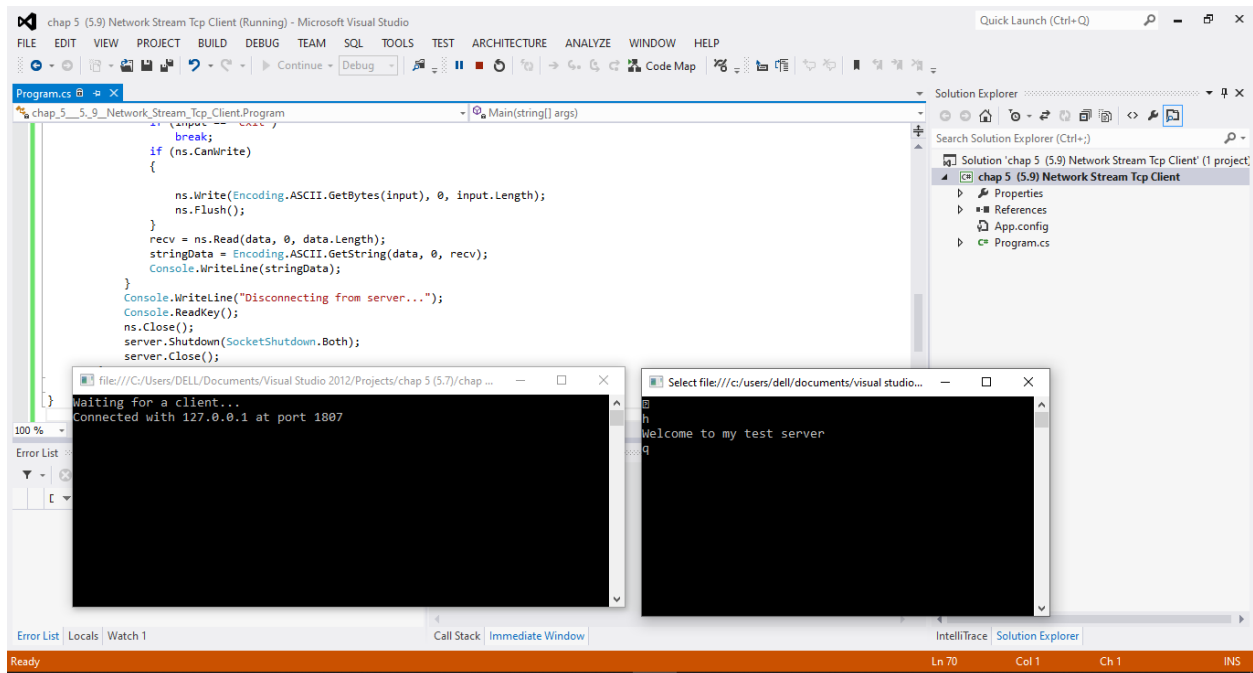
namespace chap_5__5.9__Network_Stream_Tcp_Client
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            byte[] data = new byte[1024];
            string input, stringData;
            int recv;
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(
                IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1"), 9050);
            Socket server = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            try
            {
                server.Connect(ipep);
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
                return;
            }
            NetworkStream ns = new NetworkStream(server);
            if (ns.CanRead)
            {
                recv = ns.Read(data, 0, data.Length);
                stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
                Console.WriteLine(stringData);
            }
            else
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Error: Can't read from this socket");
                ns.Close();
                server.Close();
                return;
            }
            while (true)
            {
                input = Console.ReadLine();
                if (input == "exit")
                    break;
                if (ns.CanWrite)
                {
                    ns.Write(Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(input), 0, input.Length);
                    ns.Flush();
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        recv = ns.Read(data, 0, data.Length);
        stringData = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
        Console.WriteLine(stringData);
    }
    Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from server...");
    Console.ReadKey();
    ns.Close();
    server.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    server.Close();
}
}
}

```

**Output:**



## Stream TCP Server and Client (5.10 And 5.11)

### Server Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace chap_5__5._10_
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            string data;
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(IPAddress.Any, 9050);
            Socket newsock = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
            SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            newsock.Bind(ipep);
            newsock.Listen(10);
            Console.WriteLine("Waiting for a client...");
            Socket client = newsock.Accept();
            IPEndPoint newclient = (IPEndPoint)client.RemoteEndPoint;
            Console.WriteLine("Connected with {0} at port {1}",
            newclient.Address, newclient.Port);
            NetworkStream ns = new NetworkStream(client);
            StreamReader sr = new StreamReader(ns);
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);
            string welcome = "Welcome to my test server";
            sw.WriteLine(welcome);
            sw.Flush();
            while (true)
            {
                try
                {
                    data = sr.ReadLine();
                }
                catch (IOException)
                {
                    break;
                }

                Console.WriteLine(data);
                sw.WriteLine(data);
                sw.Flush();
            }
            Console.WriteLine("Disconnected from {0}", newclient.Address);
            sw.Close();
            sr.Close();
            ns.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

## Client Code:

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace chap_5__5._11_
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            string data;
            string input;
            IPEndPoint ipep = new IPEndPoint(
                IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1"), 9050);
            Socket server = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork,
                SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
            try
            {
                server.Connect(ipep);
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to server.");
                Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
                return;
            }
            NetworkStream ns = new NetworkStream(server);
            StreamReader sr = new StreamReader(ns);
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);
            data = sr.ReadLine();
            Console.WriteLine(data);
            while (true)
            {
                input = Console.ReadLine();
                if (input == "exit")
                    break;
                sw.WriteLine(input);
                sw.Flush();
                data = sr.ReadLine();
                Console.WriteLine(data);
            }
            Console.WriteLine("Disconnecting from server...");
            sr.Close();
            sw.Close();
            ns.Close();
            server.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
            server.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

## Output:

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Visual Studio IDE with two console windows open, showing the output of a network application during a debug session.

**Left Console Window (Server Output):**

```
Waiting for a client...
Connected with 127.0.0.1 at port 1833
hello
ok
yes
delivered
fine
good
```

**Right Console Window (Client Input):**

```
Welcome to my test server
hello
hello
ok
ok
yes
yes
delivered
delivered
fine
fine
good
good
```

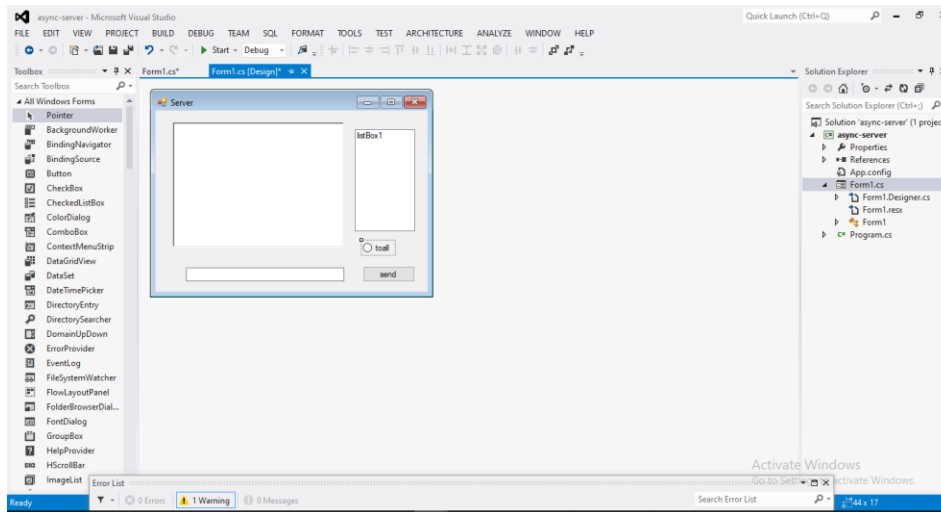
The bottom status bar indicates the application is **Ready** and the current file is **Ln 5 Col 30 Ch 30 INS**.



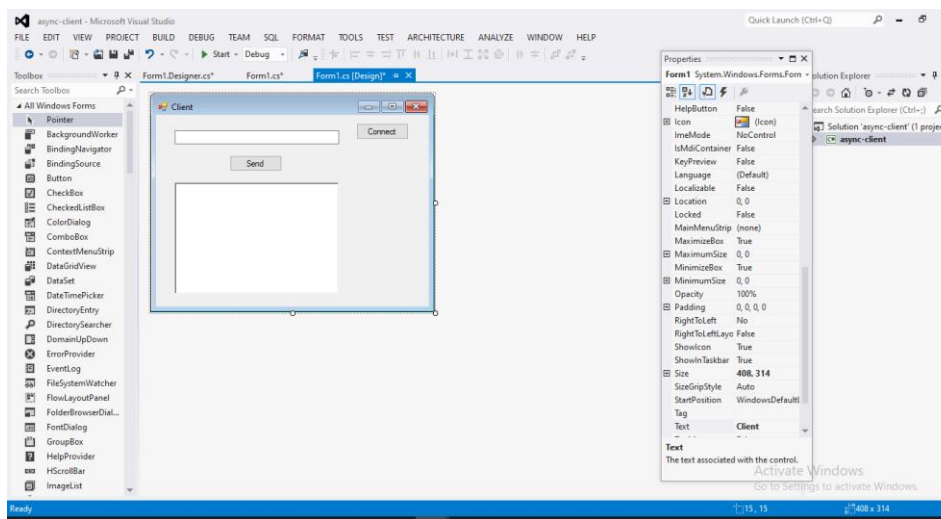
# Asynchronous Client/Server

Date October 13, 2020

## Individual Messaging



## Client Form:



## Server Code

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace async_server
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
            TcpListener listener = new TcpListener(IPAddress.Loopback, 11000);
            listener.Start(10);
            listener.BeginAcceptTcpClient(new AsyncCallback(client_connect), listener);
        }
        Dictionary<string, TcpClient> lstClients = new Dictionary<string, TcpClient>();
        byte[] b = new byte[1024];
        private void client_connect(IAsyncResult ar){

            TcpListener listener = (TcpListener)ar.AsyncState;
            TcpClient client = listener.EndAcceptTcpClient(ar);
            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            object [] a = new object[2];
            a[0]=ns;
            a[1]=client;
            ns.BeginRead(b,0,b.Length ,new AsyncCallback(ReadMsg),a);
            listener.BeginAcceptTcpClient(new AsyncCallback(client_connect), listener);
        }
        private void ReadMsg(IAsyncResult ar){

            object [] a = (object[])ar.AsyncState;
            NetworkStream ns = (NetworkStream)a[0];
            TcpClient client = (TcpClient)a[1];
            int count = ns.EndRead(ar);
            string msg=ASCIIEncoding.ASCII.GetString(b,0,count);
            if (msg.Contains("@name@")){

                string name= msg.Replace("@name@", "");
                lstClients.Add(name, client);
                listBox1.Items.Add(name);
            }
            else{
                richTextBox1.Text+=msg+Environment.NewLine;
            }
            ns.BeginRead(b,0,b.Length, new AsyncCallback(ReadMsg),a);
        }
    }
}
```

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{

    TcpClient client=(TcpClient)lstClients[listBox1.SelectedItem.ToString()];

    NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
    StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);

    string texttosend = "Server says : " + textBox1.Text;
    sw.WriteLine(texttosend);

    richTextBox1.Text += texttosend + Environment.NewLine;

    sw.Flush();

}
}
```

## Client Code

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace async_client
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }
        public string name;
        byte[] b = new byte[1024];
        TcpClient client = new TcpClient();
        private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
            client.Connect(IPAddress.Loopback, 11000);

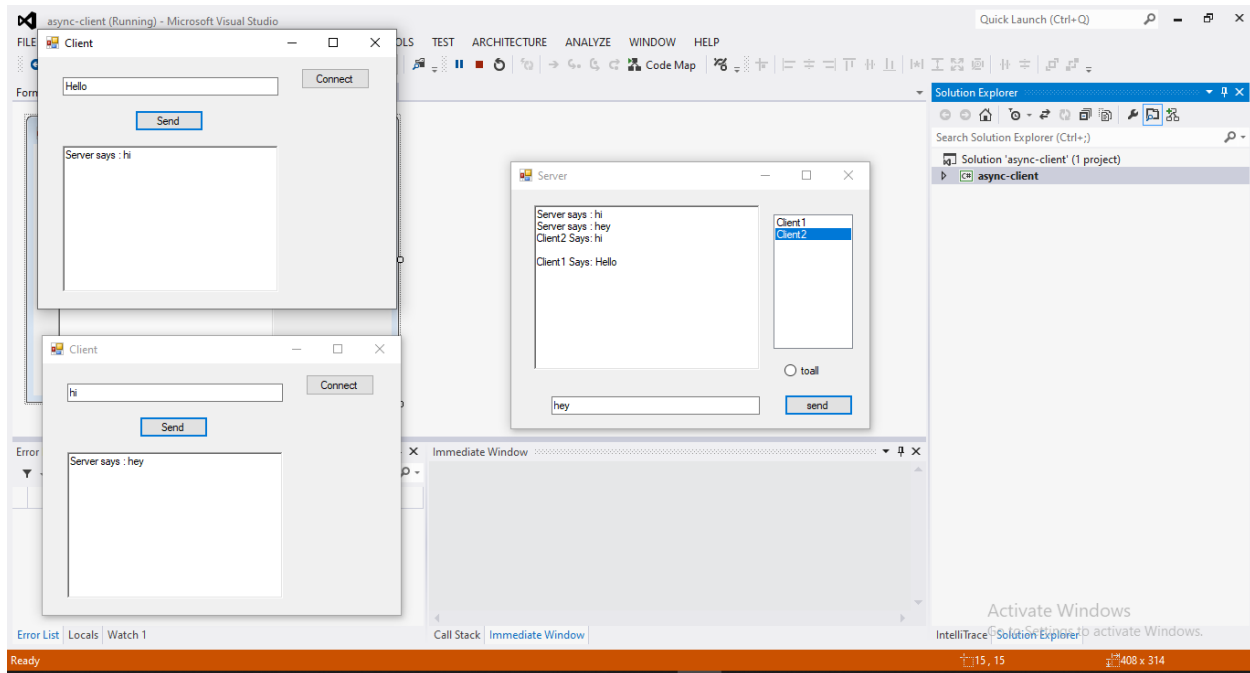
            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);
            name = textBox1.Text;
            sw.WriteLine("@name@" + textBox1.Text);
            sw.Flush();
            ns.BeginRead(b, 0, b.Length, readmsg, ns);
        }
        private void readmsg(IAsyncResult ar) {

            NetworkStream ns = (NetworkStream)ar.AsyncState;
            int count = ns.EndRead(ar);
            richTextBox1.Text += ASCIIEncoding.ASCII.GetString(b, 0, count);
            ns.BeginRead(b, 0, b.Length, readmsg, ns);

        }
        private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
        }

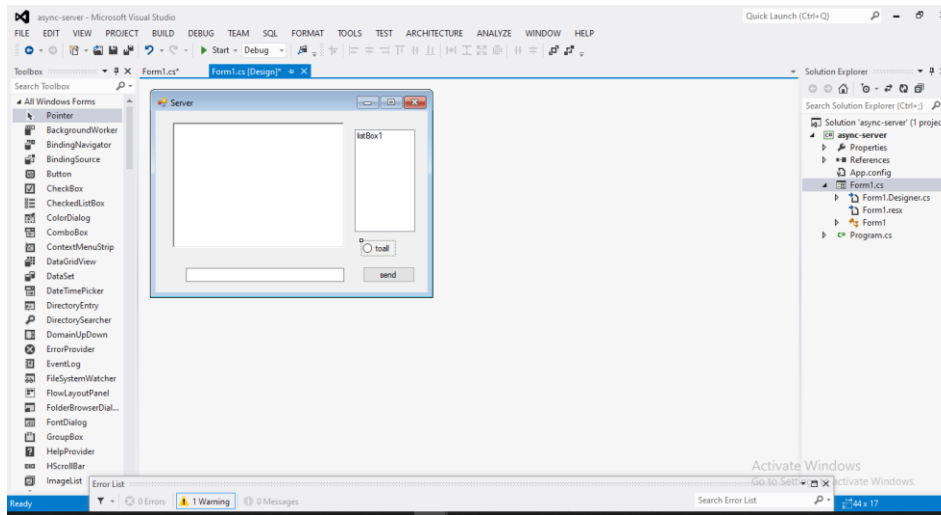
        private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);
            sw.WriteLine(name + " Says: " + textBox1.Text);
            sw.Flush();
        }
    }
}
```

## Output

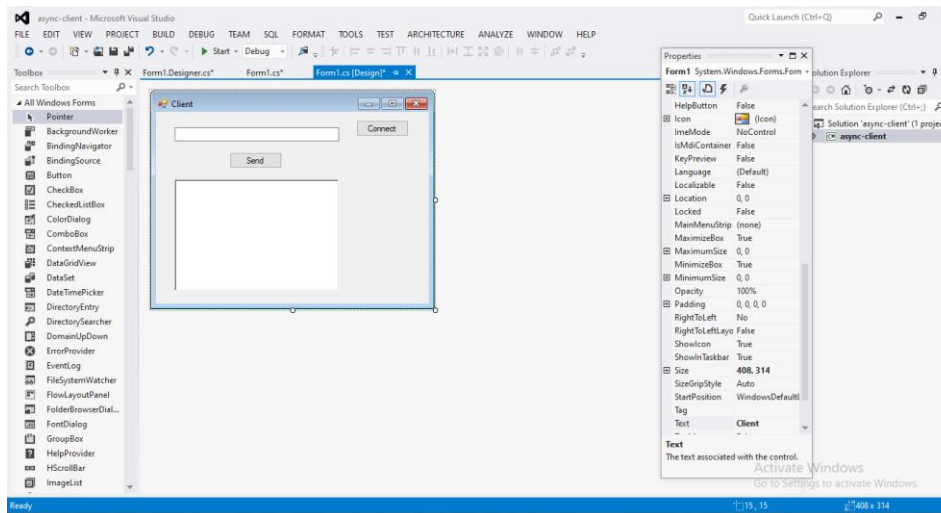


## Group Messaging (Task)

### Server Form:



### Client Form:



## Server Code

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace async_server
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
            TcpListener listener = new TcpListener(IPAddress.Loopback, 11000);
            listener.Start(10);
            listener.BeginAcceptTcpClient(new AsyncCallback(client_connect), listener);
        }
        Dictionary<string, TcpClient> lstClients = new Dictionary<string, TcpClient>();
        byte[] b = new byte[1024];
        private void client_connect(IAsyncResult ar){

            TcpListener listener = (TcpListener)ar.AsyncState;
            TcpClient client = listener.EndAcceptTcpClient(ar);
            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            object [] a = new object[2];
            a[0]=ns;
            a[1]=client;
            ns.BeginRead(b,0,b.Length ,new AsyncCallback(ReadMsg),a);
            listener.BeginAcceptTcpClient(new AsyncCallback(client_connect), listener);
        }
        private void ReadMsg(IAsyncResult ar){

            object [] a = (object[])ar.AsyncState;
            NetworkStream ns = (NetworkStream)a[0];
            TcpClient client = (TcpClient)a[1];
            int count = ns.EndRead(ar);
            string msg=ASCIIEncoding.ASCII.GetString(b,0,count);
            if (msg.Contains("@name@")){

                string name= msg.Replace("@name@", "");
                lstClients.Add(name, client);
                listBox1.Items.Add(name);
            }
            else{
                richTextBox1.Text+=msg+Environment.NewLine;
            }
            ns.BeginRead(b,0,b.Length, new AsyncCallback(ReadMsg),a);
        }
    }
}
```

```

private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (radioButton1.Checked == true)
    {
        string items = "";
        foreach (var item in listBox1.Items)
        {
            TcpClient client = (TcpClient)lstClients[item.ToString()];

            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);

            string texttosend = "Server says : " + textBox1.Text;
            sw.WriteLine(texttosend);

            richTextBox1.Text += texttosend + Environment.NewLine;

            sw.Flush();

        }
    }

    else if (radioButton1.Checked==false)
    {
        TcpClient client =
(TcpClient)lstClients[listBox1.SelectedItem.ToString()];

        NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
        StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);

        string texttosend = "Server says : " + textBox1.Text;
        sw.WriteLine(texttosend);

        richTextBox1.Text += texttosend + Environment.NewLine;

        sw.Flush();

    }
    radioButton1.Checked = false;
}
}
}

```



## Client Code

```
using System.Net;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.IO;

namespace async_client
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }
        public string name;
        byte[] b = new byte[1024];
        TcpClient client = new TcpClient();
        private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            CheckForIllegalCrossThreadCalls = false;
            client.Connect(IPAddress.Loopback, 11000);

            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);
            name = textBox1.Text;
            sw.WriteLine("@name@" + textBox1.Text);
            sw.Flush();
            ns.BeginRead(b, 0, b.Length, readmsg, ns);
        }
        private void readmsg(IAsyncResult ar) {

            NetworkStream ns = (NetworkStream)ar.AsyncState;
            int count = ns.EndRead(ar);
            richTextBox1.Text += ASCIIEncoding.ASCII.GetString(b, 0, count);
            ns.BeginRead(b, 0, b.Length, readmsg, ns);

        }
        private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
        }

        private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            NetworkStream ns = client.GetStream();
            StreamWriter sw = new StreamWriter(ns);
            sw.WriteLine(name + " Says: " + textBox1.Text);
            sw.Flush();
        }
    }
}
```

## Output

