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## Unit 2: UML Modelling to Support Secure System Planning

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### Peer Response 1:

#### Collaborative Discussion 1: UML flowchart

In reply to Anda Ziemele

#### Peer response

by Andrius Busilas - Thursday, 31 October 2024, 5:32 PM

Hi Anda,

"Cryptographic Failures," a crucial aspect of secure software development, holds a significant position in the OWASP Top 10 (OWASP, 2021). The text emphasizes the necessity of implementing proper encryption protocols throughout the software development lifecycle (SDLC), stressing the importance of preventing cryptographic vulnerabilities that could jeopardize sensitive information and affect regulatory compliance, such as GDPR and PCI-DSS (Allen, 2023). The discussion of encryption algorithms, particularly the vulnerability of MD5 to brute-force attacks, highlights practical security considerations in choosing robust algorithms like SHA256 (Stec, 2024).

The flowchart's structured approach, which reflects each SDLC stage and incorporates decision points for encryption and protocol selection, is commendable. This method aids developers in visualizing security as an ongoing process and understanding when and where to apply critical security measures (OWASP, 2021).

To improve the flowchart, it could benefit from more detailed annotations or visual indicators to distinguish between required steps (such as compliance checks) and recommended best practices. Additionally, incorporating an emphasis on automated testing for cryptographic strength and integrating these tests into the CI/CD pipeline could enhance its application. This addition would encourage a proactive security approach, extending beyond the design phase to encompass testing and maintenance stages (Allen, 2023).

In conclusion, your post establishes a robust framework for addressing cryptographic failures and advocates for a security-centric approach throughout the development lifecycle.

## References

Allen, C. (2023) Encryption For GDPR Compliance. Cryptomathic. Available from: <https://www.cryptomathic.com/blog/encryption-for-gdpr-compliance> [Accessed 30 October 2024].

OWASP (2021) OWASP Top 10. OWASP. Available from: <https://owasp.org/www-project-top-ten/> [Accessed 25 October 2024].

Stec, A. (2024) MD5 vs. SHA Algorithms. Baeldung. Available from: <https://www.baeldung.com/cs/md5-vs-sha-algorithms> [Accessed 30 October 2024].