

# Data Science & ML



**Special Topics** 

### **Time Series Forecasting**

- Nixtla TimeGPT. StatsForecast. MLForecast. NeuralForecast. Hierarchical Forecast
- sktime Scikit-Learn Extension for Time Series
- statsmodels Time Series Analysis
- GluonTS MXNet/Gluon Deep Learning for Time

### **Time Series Analysis**

- PyTimetk Time series analysis in python
- TSFresh Time Series Feature Engineering
- tslearn Time Series Features
- Pandas Time Series
- Arrow Human-Friendly Time

#### **EDA**

• pandas-profiling, SweetViz, lux

#### Web

- beautifulsoup Extract data from HTML
- · requests-html HTML Parsing
- scrappy Web crawling

### MS Office, Google & PDF

- XlsxWriter Create Excel Workbooks
- pyexcel -Read/Write Excel
- xlwings Call python from Excel
- python-docx Word Documents
- python-pptx PowerPoint Documents
- pdfminer Text extraction from PDF
- textract Extract text from any document
- PvPDF2 Create PDF documents
- gspread Google Sheets

## **Text Analysis & NLP**

- NLTK Text Tokenization & Modeling
- spaCy NLP using Cython for Speed
- fuzzywuzzy Fuzzy String Matching

## Recommendation **Systems**

- Annoy Approximate Nearest Neighbors
- LightFM Popular recommendation algo's.

## Apps & APIs

- Streamlit User-Friendly Web App Framework
- FastAPI Web framework for building APIs in
- Flask Web App Development

## **MLOps**

- <u>Pycaret MLFlow Integration</u>
- MLFlow Machine Learning Lifecycle, Tracking,
- MetaFlow Scalable AWS Jobs for Data Scientists

### Cloud (AWS, Azure, GCP)

- boto3 (AWS) AWS Python SDK
- Google Cloud GCP Python SDK
- Azure Azure Python SDK

#### **ETL & Automations**

- Airflow Workflow Scheduling & Monitoring
- · Luigi Batch Job Tool, Scheduling, Monitoring
- Prefect Open-source Orchestration Software

### **Machine Learning**

- Scikit-Learn ML in Python
- H2O Scalable & AutoML
- TPOT TPOT Automated ML Tool
- PyCaret PyCaret Low Code ML
- Dask ML Scalable ML with Dask
- ML Packages: XGBoost, LightGBM, CatBoost

### Feature Engineering

- Sklearn Data Transformations
- sklearn-pandas Sklearn Extension for Pandas
- Featuretools Automated Feature Engineering
- <u>category encoders</u> Categorical Encoding
- imbalanced-learn Resampling for Imbalanced
- fancyimpute Extended imputation strategies

### Deep Learning

- TensorFlow & Keras
- PvTorch
- MXNet, Gluon, & GluonTS
- OpenAl Gym Reenforcement Learning

## Image & Comp Vision

- OpenCV Open Source Computer Vision
- Scikit Image Image Processing
- <u>Pillow</u> Python Imaging Library

## Speed & Scale

- Polars Rust Speed Up
- Dask (CS) Parallel Pandas & Scikit Learn
- RAPIDS (CS)- GPU Accelerated Pandas
- PySpark Spark Clusters

## Coming from R?

- R-to-Pandas Comparison
- siuba & plydata dplyr/tidyr ports
- datatable data.table port
- plotnine ggplot2 port



## **AI Python Stack**



Generative Artificial Intelligence (AI) & LLMs

#### **AI LLM Frameworks**

Frameworks for Large Language Models (LLMs)

- <u>LangChain</u> Application development framework for apps powered by LLMs with many integrations, tools, and community extensions, support for a broad spectrum of Agents and more.
- <u>LangGraph</u> Build DAG Graphs to combine multiple LLMs and Agents.
- <u>LLamaIndex</u> An alternative to LangChain that focuses on RAG (Retrieval Augmented Generation) and Vector Indexing and Retrieval.

#### **Vector Databases**

Used to store text embedding and similarity search

- ChromaDB Open source vector DB
- FAISS Facebook Al Similarity Search
- Pinecone Scalable, cloud-based vector DB
- Milvus Scalable cloud-based vector DB
- Zilliz Fully managed cloud built on Milvus

More vector databases

## **Embedding Models**

Text Embeddings Models:

- OpenAl Embedding
- Hugging Face Transformers Library

More Embedding Models

#### **LLM Models & APIs**

LLM Inference Models, APIs, and SDKs:

- Hugging Face Models Massive library of opensource models for data science, machine learning, and AI.
- <u>OpenAI Python SDK and API</u> A software development kit for interfacing with OpenAI API.
- Anthropic Claude SDK and API A software development kit for interfacing with Anthropic API and Claude models
- Meta Llama Models Open source LLMs by Facebook / Meta
- <u>Ollama</u> Run open-source LLMs such as Llama 2 and 3 locally
- Groq Blazing fast inference
- <u>Mistral AI</u> Open source and commercial LLM models

<u>LangChain LLM Models</u> <u>More LangChain LLM Integrations</u>

#### **Document Loaders**

LangChain Native Document Loaders:

- PDF
- CS'
- HTML
- JSON
- Cloud

All Document Loaders

## **Text Splitters**

LangChain Native Document Transformers:

- Character Splitter
- Recursive Character Splitter
- HTML Splitters

More Splitters

#### Now using LangChain v1

## **Agents**

Building agents with Tools:

- · Agents (LangChain)
- Deep Agents
- Swarm Agents
- Supervisor Agents

#### **Tools**

Integrations and Community Tools:

- Pandas DataFrame
- SQL Databases
- Spark SQL
- MCP Toolbox for Databases

<u>LangChain Tools</u> <u>More Tool Integrations</u>

#### **MCP Servers**

Building agents with Tools:

- LangChain MCP Adapters
- FastMCP

### **Extra Al Concepts**

- LangChain Messages
- LangChain Structured Output
- LangChain Short-Term Memory
- LangChain Streaming
- LangChain Middleware





