

a	[ei] . art. — n.字母A
abacus	['æbəkəs] use abacus for statistic n.算盘
abandon	[ə'bændən] abandon any attempt to ; smoke with reckless abandon vt.放弃, 遗弃 n.放任, 狂热
abandoned	[ə'bænddənd] abandoned mine adj.被抛弃的, 自甘堕落的, 没有约束的, 放荡的
abase	[ə'beɪs] base; They abased themselves once more v.降低
abash	[ə'bæʃ] abash sb;She looked rather abashed. vt.使局促不安, 使困窘
abate	[ə'beit] abate the noise vt.使(数量、程度等)减少, 减轻, 除去, 缓和, 打折扣 vi.(数量、程度等)减少, 减轻, 失效, 缓和, (法令等)被废除
abatement	[ə'beitmənt] noise abatement;the abatement of carbon dioxide emissions n.消除
abattoir	['æbətwa:] boudoir reservoir n.<法>屠宰场, (拳击, 摔跤, 斗牛等的)角斗场
abbreviate	[ə'bri:vieɪt] be abbreviated to something ;abbreviate any descriptions very sharply v.缩写, 缩短, 简化, 简写成, 缩写为
abbreviation	[ə,bri:vi'eɪʃən] an abbreviation for/of n.缩写, 缩写词
abdicate	['æbdikeɪt] abdicate responsibility ab- 表示“偏离, 脱离或离开”之义;abdicate the throne v.退位, 放弃(职位, 权力等)
abdomen	[æb'dəumən 'æbdəmən;] an enlarged abdomen paunch belly n.腹, 腹部

abduct	[æb'dʌkt] abduct sb for ransom ;kidnap vt.诱拐, 绑架
aberrant	[æ'berənt] aberrant conditions exceptional errant`;aberrant human behavior adj.异常的
aberration	[,æbə'reiʃən] a mental aberration n.失常
abet	[ə'bet] abet sb in sth/doing sth vt.教唆, 煽动, 帮助, 支持
abeyance	[ə'beisəns] The decision is in abeyance; obey v. 服从, 遵从 n.暂时无效, 中止, 归属待定
abhor	[ə'bɔ:] abominate;I abhor discrimination of any kind. vt.憎恶, 痛恨
abhorrent	[əb'hɔrənt] The practice of killing animals for food is utterly abhorrent to me. adj.可恶的, 格格不入的
abide	[ə'baɪd] can't abide somebody ;abide by the referee's decision. vi.坚持, 遵守 vt.忍受, 容忍
abiding	[ə'baɪdɪŋ] abiding pains;abiding love for v.容忍 adj.持久的
ability	[ə'biliti] to the best of my abilities. n.能力, 才干
abject	['æbdʒɛkt] an abject rival poor adj.卑鄙的, 可怜的
abjure	[ə'b'dʒuə] abjure a belief forswear forswear an oath vt.发誓放弃, 避免, 公开放弃
ablaze	[ə'bleɪz] blaze n v Her yard was ablaze with summer flowers. adj.adv.着火的, 激动的, 闪耀的
able	['eibl] an able man; adj.能...的, 有才能的, 能干的, 能够的

ablution	[ə'blu:ʃən] perform one's ablution n.清洗
abnegate	['æbnigeit] negate;abnegation ;abnegate her family v.放弃
abnegation	[,æbni'geiʃən] abnegate v - one's power negation negate;an abnegation of the Education Act n.放弃
abnormal	[æb'nɔ:məl] normal adj.反常的, 变态的
aboard	[ə'bɔ:d] The boat swayed as he stepped aboard. adv.在船(飞机、车)上, 上船(飞机、车) prep.在(船、飞机、车)上, 上(船、飞机、车)
abode	[ə'bəud] permanent abode; bode n.住所, 住处
abolish	[ə'bəliʃ] abolish slavery vt.废止, 废除(法律、制度、习俗等)
abolition	[æbə'lิʃən] the abolition of the death penalty n.废除, 废除奴隶制度
abominable	[ə'bəminəbl] abominable cruelty ;an abominable crime adj.讨厌的, 令人憎恶的
abominate	[ə'bəmīneit] abhor;l abominate dancing vt.痛恨, 憎恶
aboriginal	[,æbə'rɪdʒənəl] aboriginal inhabitant intestinal;They are aborigines adj.土著的, 原来的 n.土著居民
aborigines	[,æbə'rɪdʒinəz] intestine n.土著, 原居民, (Aborigines)澳大利亚土著居民, 土生动物(或植物)群
abort	[ə'bɔ:t] The disease causes pregnant animals to abort. vi.异常中断, 中途失败, 夭折, 流产, 发育不全 n.中止计划[任务]
abortion	[ə'bɔ:ʃən] have an abortion . n.流产, 堕胎, 失败, 夭折, 中止, 早产

abortive	[ə'bɔ:tiv] an abortive plan adj.早产的, 流产的, 失败的 adj.夭折的, 异常终止的, 中断的
abound	[ə'baund] The river abounds with fish abound in(with) vi.多, 大量存在, 富于, 充满
about	['əbaut] . adv.附近, 大约, 转向, 左右, 周围 prep.在附近, 关于, 在...周围, 忙于
above	[ə'bʌv] . adj.上面的, 上述的, 上文的 adv.在上面 prep.在...上方, 过于, 超出
aboveboard	[] above board an aboveboard deed;aboveboard election adj.光明正大的
abracadabra	[,æbrəkə'dæbrə] balderdash rigmarole n.咒语, 胡言乱语
abrade	[ə'breid] abrase;abrade sharp edges v.磨损, 摩擦, 折磨
abrasion	[ə'breɪzən] abrase abrade;cuts and abrasions n.磨损
abrasive	[ə'breisiv] abrasive paper ;abrasive manner n.研磨剂 adj.研磨的
abreast	[ə'brest] breast walk abreast adv.并肩地, 并排地
abridge	[ə'bridʒ] abridge content v.删节, 削减, 精简
abridgment	[ə'bridʒmənt] abridge n.删节, 节略, 删节本
abroad	[ə'brɔ:d] agency abroad;be all abroad;from abroad; adv.往国外, 到处, 海外, 广泛, 差得远, 心里没有谱
abrogate	['æbrəgeit] abrogate a law abrogation vt.废除, 取消

abrupt	[ə'brʌpt] abrupt change adj.突然的, 陡峭的, 生硬的
abruptly	[] come to an abrupt end/halt adv.突然地, 唐突地
abscission	[æb'siʒən] scission n.切断, 分开, 分离, 分裂 corneal abscission n.切断, 除去
abscond	[əb'skɔnd] abscond with money decamp vi.潜逃, 避债
absence	['æbsəns] The presence or absence of n.不在, 缺席, 缺乏, 没有
absent	['æbsənt] students who are regularly absent from school ;absent yourself (from something) adj.不在的, 缺席的, 缺少的 vt.缺席
absenteeism	[æbsən'ti:iz(ə)m] absenteeism and dropout ;habitual absenteeism n.旷课, 旷工
absinth	['æbsinθ] Add four drops of Absinth n.苦艾酒
absolute	['æbsəlu:t] absolute confidence adj.完全的, 绝对的
absolutely	['æbsəlu:tli] absolutely right adv.完全地, 绝对地
absolution	[,æbsə'lju:ʃən] absolute absolution from sin amnesty n.免罪, 赦免
absolve	[əb'zɔlv] absolve sb from obligation solve v.宣布免除
absorb	[əb'sɔ:b] sorb;absorb heat vt.吸收, 吸引
absorbing	[əb'sɔ:biŋ] an absorbing hobby adj.吸引人的, 非常有趣的

abstain	[ə'b'stein] abstain from sex stain 污点; retain; maintain; obtain; contain v. 禁绝, 放弃
abstemious	[æb'sti:mjəs] be abstemious in eating adj. 有节制的, 节约的
abstention	[æb'stenʃən] fasting and abstention from intoxicating drinks n. 节制
abstentious	[] abstentious villagers adj. 有节制的
abstinence	['æbstinəns] Abstinence from alcoholic ; six months of abstinence n. 节制, 节欲, 戒酒
abstinent	['æbstinənt] smoking again after six years' abstinence . remain abstinent ; abstinent teens adj. 饮食有度的, 有节制的, 禁欲的 n. 禁欲者
abstract	['æbstrækt] abstract idea; his gaze abstracted ; abstract precious medicines from ordinary substances n. 摘要, 概要, 抽象 adj. 抽象的, 深奥的, 理论的 vt. 摘要, 提炼, 抽象化
abstracted	[æb'stræktid] abstract adj. 心不在焉的, 出神的
abstraction	[æb'strækʃən] the abstraction of the principles n. 提取
abstruse	[æb'stru:s] abstruse theory ; abstract adj. 奥妙的, 深奥的
absurd	[ə'b'sə:d] quite/ slightly/ completely etc absurd adj. 荒谬的, 可笑的
absurdity	[ə'b'sə:diti] Duncan laughed at the absurdity of the situation. n. 荒谬, 谬论
absurdly	[] Prices seem absurdly low to Western tourists. adv. 荒谬地, 愚蠢地

abundance	[ə'bʌndəns] an abundance of wavy red hair ;in abundance n.丰富,充裕,丰富充裕
abundant	[ə'bʌndənt] v abound;an abundant supply of fresh water adj.丰富的,充裕的,丰富,盛产,富于
abuse	[ə'bju:z] abuse sb; child abuse;an abuse of power; n.滥用,虐待,辱骂,陋习,弊端 v.滥用,虐待,辱骂
abusive	[ə'bju:siv] abusive language adj.辱骂的,滥用的
abut	[ə'bʌt] abut on the church;adjoin;shops abut the narrow alleyways v.邻接,毗邻
abyssmal	[ə'bizməl] The reunion was an abyssmal failure. adj.深不可测的,无底的
abyss	[ə'bis] on the edge of an abyss . n.深渊
academic	[,ækə'demik] academic standards;last academic year;A group of academics adj.学院的,理论的
academician	[ə,kædə'miʃən] a famous academician n.学会会员,院士,大学生,学者
academy	[ə'kædəmi] academy of sciences n.(高等)专科学院,研究院,学会,学术团体,学院
acarpous	[eɪ'ka:pəs] sterile;acarpous writing adj.[植]不结果的,无果实的
accede	[æk'si:d] accede to one's request cede v.同意,加入,同意
accelerate	[æk'seləreit] decelerate;The car accelerated smoothly away. v.加速,促进
acceleration	[æk'sela'reiʃən] the rapid acceleration of economic progress in South East Asia n.加速度

accelerator	[æk'seləreɪtə] He eased his foot off the accelerator n.加速者, 加速器
accent	['æksənt] Irish accent n.重音, 口音, 重音符
accentuate	[æk'sentjueɪt] Her black hair accentuated the delicateness of her skin. Emphasize v.重读, 强调, 着重强调
accept	[ək'sept] accept an offer of;accept an idea, statement, or fact,; vt.接受, 认可, 承担, 承兑 vi.同意, 承认
acceptable	[ək'septəbl] It is becoming more acceptable for women to drink adj.可接受的, 合意的
acceptance	[ək'septəns] the formal acceptance of an invitation n.接受, 承诺, 容忍, 赞同, 相信
access	['ækses] no access to a lawyer;access a building n.通路, 访问, 入门 vt.存取, 接近
accessory	[ək'sesəri] accomplice accessory n.[律]同谋, 帮凶, 从犯 adj.同谋的, 帮凶的
accessible	[ək'sesəbl] is accessible to people; adj.易接近的, 可到达的, 易受影响的, 可理解的
accessory	[æk'sesəri] an accessory to murder ;accessory makers;accessory ingredient n.附件, 零件, 附加物, 从犯, 同谋者 adj.附属的, 补充的, 同谋的, 副的
accident	['ækſidənt] by accident ;a car accident; n.意外事件, 事故
accidental	[,æksi'dentl] accidental death adj.意外的, 非主要的, 附属的 n.非本质属性, 次要方面
accidentally	[] I accidentally locked myself out of the house. adv.偶然地, 意外地
acclaim	[ə'kleɪm] international/great/popular/public etc acclaim ;acclaim by sb n.喝彩, 欢呼v.欢呼, 称赞

acclamation	[æklə'meiʃən] The news was greeted with acclamation n.欢呼,喝彩,(以欢呼、鼓掌等表示的)拥护,赞成
acclimate	[ə'klaimit] climate n 气候,风土,思潮;The rice has been acclimated in this area. vt.使适应新环境,使服水土 vi.服水土,适应
acclivity	[ə'kliviti] declivity proclivity;go up the acclivity n.[地]向上的斜坡
accolade	['ækəleid] the highest accolade n.赞美,骑士爵位的授予,连谱号
accommodate	[ə'kɔmədeɪt] a hotel built to accommodate guests ; accommodate temperature changes vt.供应,供给,使适应,调节,和解,向...提供,容纳,调和 vi.适应
accommodating	[ə'kɔmədeɪtiŋ] accommodate;an accommodating child adj.乐于助人的,随和的,善于适应新环境的
accommodation	[ə,kɔmə'deɪʃən] provide temporary accommodation for ; n.住处,膳宿,(车,船,飞机等的)预定铺位,(眼睛等的)适应性调节,(社会集团间的)迁就融合
accompaniment	[ə'kʌmpənɪmənt] This recipe makes a good accompaniment to ice cream n.陪伴物,伴奏
accompany	[ə'kʌmpəni] accompany me on a trip ;accompany her on the piano vt.陪伴,伴奏
accomplice	[ə'kɔmplis] complice <古>同伙,共犯 accessory;His only accomplice n.同谋者,帮凶
accomplish	[ə'kɔmpliʃ] We have accomplished all we set out to do. vt.完成,达到,实现
accomplished	[ə'kɔmpliʃt] highly/very accomplished ;an accomplished fact adj.完成的,熟练的,多才多艺的
accomplishment	[ə'kɔmpliʃmənt] impressive/significant/great etc accomplishment n.成就,完成,技艺

accord	[ə'kɔ:d] discord;He decided to go of his own accord. ;The punishments accorded with the current code of discipline. n.—一致, 符合, 调和, 协定 vt.一致, 给与 vi.符合
accordance	[ə'kɔ:dəns] in accordance with international law . n.—一致, 和谐
according	[ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] According to traditions adv.依照
accordingly	[ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] according adv. 依照;Katherine still considered him a child and treated him accordingly. adv.因此, 从而
accordion	[ə'kɔ:djən] accord n.手风琴 adj.可折叠的
accost	[ə'kɒst] accost sb in the street vt.对...说话, 搭话
account	[ə'kaʊnt] open an account; a detailed account of ;of no account ;account for n.计算, 帐目, 说明, 估计, 理由 vi.说明, 总计有, 认为, 得分 vt.认为
accountability	[ə,kaunta'biliti] ability;say with accountability n.有责任, 有义务, 可说明性
accountant	[ə'kaʊntənt] professional accountant n.会计(员), 会计师
accounting	[ə'kaʊntɪŋ] accountancy n.会计学, 清算帐目
accoutre	[ə'ku:tə(r)] accoutre the army with new ordnance vt.供以服装, 供以军用品, 装备
accoutrements	[] accoutrement accouterment accoutre accouter v. n.军人的配备, 服装
accredit	[ə'kredit] credit n. 信任, 信用, 声望, 荣誉, [财务]贷方, 银行存款 vt. 相信, 信任, 把...归给 vt.信任, 授权, 归于

accrete	[æ'kri:t] accretion 增长;rapidly accrete;accrete with weed vi.共生,合生,附着 vt.使依附,使连接 adj.共生的
accretion	[æ'kri:fən] the accretion of soil n.增长
accrue	[ə'kru:] accrual; interest accrued;let interest charges accrue vi.自然增加,产生
accumulate	[ə'kjumjuleit] accumulate enduring wealth v.积聚,堆积
accuracy	['ækjurəsi] with accuracy n.精确性,正确度
accurate	['ækjurit] accurate evaluation of adj.正确的,精确的
accusation	[ækju(:) zeifən] accusation against n.谴责,[律]指控
accuse	[ə'kjuz] accuse sb of sth vt.控告,谴责,非难
accustom	[ə'kʌstəm] accustom yourself to something vt.使习惯于
accustomed	[ə'kʌstəmd] be accustomed to (doing) something ;become/grow/get accustomed to something adj.通常的,习惯的,按照风俗习惯的
acedia	[ə'si:dɪə] my acedia in the past ;suicide in acedia n.懒惰,绝望
acerbic	[ə'sə:bik] acerbic words; acid adj.酸的,尖刻的
acerbity	[ə'sə:biti] acerbic acidity;acerbic wit; speak with acerbity n.涩,酸,刻薄
acetic	[ə'si:tik] acetic acid ; acetic fermentation adj.[化]醋的,乙酸的

ache	[eɪk] He ached to reach out and hold her close. ;I'm aching for sleep n.疼痛 vi.觉得疼痛,渴望
achieve	[ə'tʃi:v] achieve these goals vt.完成,达到
achievement	[ə'tʃi:vmənt] It was a great achievement that n.成就,功绩
achromatic	[,ækrəu'mætik] achroma 色素缺乏 chroma;achromatic lens/vision adj.消色差的,非彩色的
acid	['æsɪd] acerbic n.[化]酸, <俚>迷幻药 adj.酸的,讽刺的,刻薄的
acidic	[ə'sidɪk] Some fruit juices taste a bit acidic. adj.酸的,酸性的
acidity	[ə'sidɪtɪ] acerbity n.酸度,酸性, [医]酸过多,胃酸过多
acidulous	[ə'sidjuləs] acidulous grain alcohol;acidulous remarks towards adj.多少带酸味的,不悦的
acknowledge	[ək'nɔlidʒ] acknowledge a fact;refused to acknowledge her vt.承认,答谢,报偿
acknowledged	[ək'nɔlidʒɪd] an acknowledged masterpiece adj.公认的
acknowledgement	[ək'nɔlidʒmənt] letter of acknowledgement;without waiting for an acknowledgement from n.承认,确认,感谢
acknowledgment	[ək'nɔlidʒmənt] nod in acknowledgement n.承认,承认书,感谢
acme	['ækmi] reach the acme of;the acme of perfection n.顶点,极致
acne	['ækni] suffer from acne n.痤疮,粉刺

acolyte	[ˈækəlaɪt] adjutant adj. 补助的 n. 副官; my acolyte n. 侍僧, 助手
acorn	[ˈeɪkɔ:n] oak and acorn n. [植] 橡树果, 橡子
acoustic	[ə'ku:stik] acoustic microscope ; acoustic wave adj. 有关声音的, 声学的, 音响学的
acoustics	[ə'ku:stiks] good acoustics; his work in acoustics n. 声学
acquaint	[ə'kweɪnt] acquaint yourself with something vt. 使熟知, 通知
acquaintance	[ə'kweɪntəns] mutual acquaintance ; have a passing/nodding acquaintance with something n. 相识, 熟人
acquainted	[] be acquainted with something adj. 有知识的, 知晓的
acquiesce	[,ækwi'es] -esce acquiesce in sth vi. 默许, 勉强同意
acquiescent	[,ækwi'esnt] Perhaps you are too acquiescent adj. 默许的, 默从的
acquire	[ə'kwaɪə] I've never acquired a taste for wine. vt. 获得, 学到
acquired	[ə'kwaɪəd] acquired immunity; acquired skills adj. 已获得的, 已成习惯的, 后天通过自己的努力得到的
acquisition	[,ækwi'zɪʃən] make this marvellous acquisition n. 获得, 获得物
acquisitive	[ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] an acquisitive mind; the acquisitive aspirations adj. 想获得的, 有获得可能性的, 可学到的 & 贪得的
acquit	[ə'kwɪt] acquit somebody of something vt. 宣告无罪, 脱卸义务和责任, 还清(债务)

acquittal	[ə'kwit(ə)l] acquit v. conviction ;the acquittal of sb; n.宣判无罪
acre	['eikə] They own 200 acres of farmland. n.英亩, 地产, 大片田地
acrid	['ækrid] a cloud of acrid smoke adj.辛辣的, (言语或语调)刻薄的
acrimonious	[,ækri'məunjəs] The meeting ended in an acrimonious dispute. adj.严厉的, 辛辣的
acrimony	['ækriməni] There has been acrimony between the two men ever since. n.言谈举止上的刻毒, 讽刺, 毒辣
acrobat	['ækrabæt] acrobatic;a child acrobat n.(走钢丝的)杂技演员, 随机应变者, 翻云覆雨者
acrobatic	[,ækru'bætik] They performed some amazing acrobatic feats. adj.杂技的, 特技的
acronym	['æk'rənim] an acronym of n.只取首字母的缩写词
acrophobia	[æk'rəʊ'fəʊbjə] She has acrophobia n.[医]恐高症
across	[ə'krɔs] She walked across the floor; adv.横过, 交叉地, 在对面 prep.越过, 交叉, 在...的那边, 在...对面那边
act	[ækt] He acted as if ;act on your behalf;an Act of Congress n.幕, 法案, 法令, 动作, 举动, 节目, (戏剧的)幕 vi.行动, 产生...的效果, 担当, 表演, 假装, 表现, 见效 vt.扮演, 装作
action	['ækʃən] . n.动作, 作用, 战斗, 行动, 举动, 行为, (戏剧或书中)的情节, (某一地区、领域或团体中)最能产生效果、最有趣、最有刺激性的活动 vt.对...起诉
activate	['æk'tivit] Cooking fumes may activate the alarm. vt.刺激, 使活动 vi.有活力

active	[ˈæktɪv] . adj.积极的,能起作用的,现行的,[语法]主动的,活动的,活跃的,活性的 n.[语法]主动语态,积极分子
activism	[ˈæktyʊvɪzəm] judicial activism' of liberal judges n.行动(第一)主义,激进主义,[哲]触动论
activist	[ˈæktyʊvɪst] animal rights activists n.激进主义分子,行动主义分子
activity	[ækˈtɪviti] terrorist activities n.活跃,活性,行动,行为,[核]放射性
actor	[ˈæktə] . n.男演员,行动者,参与者
actress	[ˈæktrɪs] a great dramatic actress n.女演员
actual	[ˈæktjuəl] actual photographs adj.实际的,真实的,现行的,目前的
actuality	[,æktjuˈælɪti] the grim actualities of prison life n.实在,现状
actually	[ˈæktʃuəli] I'm a doctor, actually adv.实际上,事实上,竟然,居然,如今
actuarial	[,æktjuˈɛriəl] The company's actuarial report adj.保险精算师的,保险精算的
actuary	[ˈæktjuəri] a senior actuary n.保险精算师,保险(业务)计算员
actuate	[ˈæktyueɪt] act;He was actuated by violent jealousy. vt.开动,促使
acuity	[əˈkjui̇tɪ] A motorist needs good visual acuity. n.尖锐,(疾病的)剧烈,(视力、才智等的)敏锐
acumen	[əˈkjュー:mən] business/political/financial etc acumen n.敏锐,聪明

acute	[ə'kjoo:t] acute pain ; blunt adj.敏锐的, [医]急性的, 剧烈
ad	[æd] . n.广告 [域] Andorra , 安道尔 abbr.[军] Air Defense, 防空
ad infinitum	[æd infi'naitəm] I have to explain A, then B, and C, and so on ad infinitum. adv.无限
adage	['ædɪdʒ] old adage ;proverb n.格言, 谚语
adagio	[ə'da:dʒiəu] allegro adv.缓慢地 adj.缓慢的 n.[音乐]柔板
adamant	['ædəmənt] an adamant shortage of;sb be adamant about something; adj.坚硬的
adapt	[ə'dæpt] adapt to anew situation vt.使适应, 改编
adaptable	[ə'dæptəbl] makes you adaptable;scalable and adaptable; adj.能适应的, 可修改的
adaptation	[,ædæp'teiʃən] creatures are capable of adaptation ;his screen adaptation of Shakespeare's Henry the Fifth n.适应, 改编, 改写本
add	[æd] . vt.增加, 添加, 计算...总和, 补充说, 又说 vi.加, 加起来, 增添, 做加法
addendum	[ə'dendəm] add;an addendum to section 4 n.附录, 补遗
addict	[ə'dikt] be addicted to rock music;a drug addict; vt.使沉溺, 使上瘾 n.入迷的人, 有瘾的人
addiction	[ə'dikʃən] addict v - to drugs; his addiction to gambling;drug addtition n.沉溺, 上瘾

addictive	[ə'diktɪv] Morphine is highly addictive adj.上瘾的
addition	[ə'dɪʃən] In addition; a worthy addition to;addition and subtraction n.加, 加起来, 增加物, 增加, 加法
additional	[ə'diʃənl] no additional seats adj.另外的, 附加的, 额外的
additive	['ædɪtɪv] permitted food additives adj.附加的, 加成的, 添加的 n.添加剂 adj.添加的, 附加的, 加法的
addle	['ædl] addle one's brain over figures vt.使腐坏, 使糊涂 adj.腐坏的
addled	['æd(ə)ld] addled eggs adj.腐坏的, 混乱的
address	[ə'dres] address a problem;a letter addressed to sb;give an address n.地址, 致辞, 演讲, 说话的技巧 vt.向...致辞, 演说, 写姓名地址, 从事, 忙于
adduce	[ə'dju:s] induce seduce;Let me adduce more evidence vt.引证, 举出(例证、理由、证据)
adept	['ædept, ə'dept] be adept (at/in doing sth) ept adj. 聪明能干的 inept adj.熟练的, 拿手的 n.老手, 擅长者
adequate	['ædɪkwɪt] be adequate for adj.适当的, 足够的
adhere	[əd'hɪə] adhere to a rule /sth vi.粘附, 胶着, 坚持 v.坚持
adherent	[əd'hɪərənt] an adherent of (to) n.信徒, 追随者, 拥护者
adhesive	[əd'hi:sɪv] adhesive tape adj.带粘性的, 胶粘 n.粘合剂
adjacent	[ə'dʒeisənt] be adjacent to a place adj.邻近的, 接近的

adjective	[ˈædʒɪktɪv] an adjectival phrase n.形容词
adjoin	[əˈdʒɔɪn] vt Canada adjoins the United States. join v.邻接,毗连
adjourn	[əˈdʒɔ:n] adjourn the meeting for an hour vi.延期,休会,换另一个地方 vt.使中止,推迟
adjudicate	[əˈdʒu:dikeɪt] adjudicate sb's claim for damages ;The owner can appeal to the court to adjudicate on the matter. v.判决,宣判,裁定
adjudication	[ə,dʒu:di'keɪʃən] adjudicate on/upon/in/between n.判决,(法院的)宣告
adjunct	[ˈædʒʌŋkt] Online instruction is a useful adjunct to the real thing. ;a potent adjunct to n.附件,助手 adj.附属的
adjuration	[,ædʒuə'reiʃən] be neglectful of the adjuration; n.恳请,请愿
adjure	[ə'dʒuə] adjure sb to do sth. vt.起誓,恳请,(以起誓或诅咒等形式)命令
adjust	[ə'dʒʌst] Adjust ways of; adjust themselves to civil society. vt.调整,调节,校准,使适合
adjustment	[ə'dʒʌstmənt] make major adjustments to taxation n.调整,调节,调节器
adjutant	[ˈædʒutənt] adjunct n.附件,助手adj.附属的his adjutant;effective adjutant method adj.补助的 n.副官
adlib	[æd'lib] I never use a script; I just ad lib the whole programme. v.临时穿插,即兴讲演
administer	[əd'mіnістర] administer something to somebody v.管理,给予,执行

administration	[əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃn] Too much time is spent on administration n.管理, 经营, 行政部门
administrative	[əd'mіnіstrатіv] reduce administrative costs adj.管理的, 行政的
admirable	['ædmіrәbl] an admirable achievement adj.令人倾佩的, 值的赞美的, 绝妙的, 极好的
admire	[əd'mаіə] I admired her /sth v.赞美, 钦佩, 羡慕
admission	[əd'mіʃн] admission (to/into sth) n.允许进入, 承认某事之陈述, 供认
admit	[əd'mіt] admit that I do make mistakes;The evidence cannot admit of doubt v.容许, 承认, 接纳
admittedly	[əd'mіtidli] This has led to financial losses, though admittedly on a fairly small scale. adv.公认地, 诚然, 无可否认的
admix	[əd'mіks] admixture ;admix sth with sth vt.使混合 vi.混合
admonish	[əd'mоніш] admonish sb to do sth vt.劝告, 训诫, 警告
admonition	[æd'mа'niʃн] an admonitory glance n.警告
admonitory	[əd'mоніторі] admonish v.;an admonitory glance adj.劝告的
ado	[ə'du:] without more/further ado without delaying or wasting any time ;make much ado 大费周折, 费尽力气 n.纷扰, 忙乱 abbr.[军] Advanced Development Objective, 高级发展目标
adobe	[ə'dеubі] made of adobe n.砖坯, 土砖 美国Adobe公司, 是著名的图形图像和排版软件的生产商

adolescence	[ædəʊ'lesəns] puberty;adolescent girls n.青春期(一般指成年以前由13至15的发育期)
adolescent	[,ædəu'lesnt] adolescent girls ; he's no adolescent adj.青春期的,青春的 n.青少年
adopt	[ə'dɔpt] adopt a resolution ;adopt a child vt.采用,收养
adoption	[ə'dɔpʃən] She decided to put the baby up for adoption . n.采用,收养
adoptive	[ə'dɔptiv] He was brought up by adoptive parents adj.收养关系的,采用的
adorable	[ə'dɔ:rəbl] adore v.:Oh what an adorable little baby! adj.可崇拜的,可爱的
adoration	[,ædɔ:b'reiʃən] the look of adoration in his eyes n.崇拜,爱慕,受崇拜(或爱慕)的对象
adore	[ə'dɔ:] Betty adores her grandchildren. v.崇拜,爱慕,(口语)喜爱
adorn	[ə'dɔ:n] adorn something with something v.装饰
adornment	[ə'dɔ:nmənt] adorn v. n.装饰,装饰品
adrenalin	[ə'drenəlin] adrenal[E5dri:nl] 肾上腺(的) auxin toxin insulin n.[生化]肾上腺素
adroit	[ə'droit] be adroit in [at] ;an adroit tennis player adj.熟练的,机捷的
adulate	['ædjuleɪt] flatter adulation;adulate every decision of their leaders vt.奉承,谄媚,奉承
adulation	[ædjʊ'laiʃən] receive with adulation by the public n.奉承,阿谀

adult	[ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt] an adult; adult life n.成人,成年人 adj.成人的,成熟的
adulterate	[ə'dʌltəreɪt] adulterate the wine with water vt.掺杂 adj.掺假的,通奸的
adultery	[ə'dʌltəri] She had committed adultery on several occasions. n.通奸,通奸行为
adumbrate	['ædʌm,breɪt] adumbrate a revolution ; adumbration n.预兆 vt.画轮廓,预示
advance	[əd've:n斯] I advanced him some money n.前进,提升,预付款 v.前进,提前,预付 adj.前面的,预先的 预付(款项)
advanced	[əd've:nst] advanced course adj.高级的,年老的,先进的
advantage	[əd've:ntɪdʒ] obtain an advantage over n.优势,有利条件,利益
advent	['ædvənt] the advent of something n.(尤指不寻常的人或事)出现,到来
adventitious	[,ædven'tɪʃə斯] unexpected ;adventitious viruses adj.偶然的,外来的
adventure	[əd'venʃə] an adventure story n.冒险,冒险的经历 v.冒险
adverb	['ædva:b] adverb or adjective n.副词
adverbial	[əd've:bɪəl] an adverbial phrase adj.副词的,状语的 n.状语
adversarial	[æd've:seəriəl] the adversarial nature of two-party politics adj.敌手的,对手的,对抗(性)的
adversary	['ædvəsəri] opponent ;His political adversaries n.敌手,对手

adverse	[əd've:s] have an adverse effect adj.不利的, 敌对的, 相反的
adversity	[əd've:siti] his courage in the face of adversity n.不幸, 灾祸, 逆境
advert	[əd've:t] advert to a problem vi.注意, 留意 n.广告
advertise	[əd'vetaiz] be advertised for sale v.做广告, 登广告
advertisement	[əd've:tismənt] he placed an advertisement in the local newspaper n.广告, 做广告
advertiser	[əd'vetaizə] the Stockport Advertiser n.登广告者, 广告客户
advertising	[əd'vetaizɪŋ] I work in advertising n.广告业, 广告 adj.广告的
advice	[əd'veɪs] Take my advice n.忠告, 建议, [商]通知
advisable	[əd'veɪzəbl] It is advisable to adj.可取的, 明智的
advise	[əd'veɪz] The minister advised him to leave vt.劝告, 忠告, 警告, 建议
adviser	[] a legal adviser n.顾问, <美>(学生的)指导老师
advisory	[əd'veɪzəri] advise v. advisory committee/body adj.顾问的, 咨询的, 劝告的
advocacy	[əd'vekəsi] support your advocacy of free trade. n.拥护, 鼓吹, 辩护, 辩护术
advocate	[əd'vekit] a strong advocate of;advocate frugal lifestyle n.提倡者, 鼓吹者 vt.提倡, 鼓吹

Aegean	[i:'dʒi:ən] islands of the Aegean Sea adj.爱琴海的 n.爱琴海(地中海的一部分,在希腊同土耳其之间)
aegis	['i:dʒis] under the aegis of n.[希神]羊皮盾,保护,庇护,支持
aeon	['i:ən] eon eons It has take -s to n.永世,万古
aerate	['eiəreɪt] aer-空气,气体;aerate the soil vt.使暴露于空气中,使充满气体
aerial	['ɛəriəl] an aerial attack adj.航空的,生活在空气中的,空气的,高耸的 n.天线
aerie	['ɛəri] Each battered high-rise becomes a sniper's aerie n.猛禽的窝,高处的房子或城堡
aero	['ɛərəʊ] an aeroengine adj.航空的,飞行的,飞机的
aerodynamics	[,ɛərəudai'næmiks] dynamic n.空气动力学,气体力学
aeronautics	[,ɛərə'nɔ:tiks] aero- aeronant 气球驾驶员;aeronautics and astronautics n.航空学,航空术
aeroplane	['ɛərəplæn] a small aeroplane n.飞机
aerosol	['ɛərəsɔ:l] spray n.浮质(气体中的悬浮微粒,如烟,雾等),[化]气溶胶,气雾剂,烟雾剂
aesthete	['i:sθi:t, 'esθi:t] esthete 美学家;an outstanding aesthete n.审美家,唯美主义者
aesthetic	[i:s'θetik] an aesthetic design esthetic adj.感觉的 adj.美学的,审美的,有审美感的
aesthetics	[i:s'θetiks] an appreciation of aesthetics itself n.美学,美术理论,审美学,美的哲学

affable	[ə'fæbl] an affable girl adj.和蔼可亲的
affair	[ə'fɛə] the whole affair. n.事务,事件,私事,恋爱事件,(尤指关系不长久的)风流韵事
affect	[ə'fekt] adversely affect the functioning of vt.影响,感动,侵袭,假装
affectionation	[,æfek'teɪʃən] affect affection; without affectation n.假装,虚饰,做作
affected	[ə'fektid] an affected laugh adj.受到影响的,受(疾病)侵袭的,假装的,做作的
affection	[ə'fekʃən] win sb's affection n.友爱,爱情,影响,疾病,倾向
affectionate	[ə'fekʃənət] Jo is very affectionate towards her. adj.亲爱的,挚爱的
affidavit	[,æfi'deɪvɪt] A federal affidavit n.<美>[律]宣誓书,(经陈诉者宣誓在法律上可采作证据的)书面陈述
affiliate	[ə'filieɪt] The Society is not affiliated with any political party. v.(使...)加入,接受为会员
affiliation	[ə'fili'eɪʃən] sb's (political/religious etc) affiliation n.联系,从属关系
affinity	[ə'finiti] have a strong affinity for sth/with sb n.密切关系,吸引力,姻亲关系,亲合力
affirm	[ə'fɔ:m] affirm a judgement of the lower court v.断言,确认,肯定
affirmation	[əfə:'meɪʃən] affirm ;reply in affirmation ;nod of affirmation; n.断言,主张,肯定
affirmative	[ə'fɔ:mətɪv] an affirmative nod adj.肯定的,(对正式辩论中的问题)表示赞成的,(态度,方法等)积极的,乐观的,怀有希望的 n.肯定语

affix	[ə'fiks] affix a stamp on an envelope vt.使附于,粘贴 n.[语]词缀
afflict	[ə'flɪkt] inflict; a country afflicted by famine vt.使痛苦,折磨
affliction	[ə'flikʃən] infliction 施加,使负担; the afflictions of old age n.痛苦,苦恼
affluence	['æfluəns] affluent families ; with increased affluence n.富裕,富足
affluent	['æfluənt] an affluent society/area etc adj.丰富的,富裕的
afford	[ə'fɔ:d] can't even afford a new refrigerator vt.提供,给予,供应得起
affront	[ə'frʌnt] affronted by ; an affront to sb; not dare affront him n.公开侮辱,轻蔑 vt.公开侮辱,冒犯,面对
aficionado	[ə:fisjə'nɑ:ðəʊ] aficionada 女 a football aficionado n.<西班牙>狂热爱好者,迷
afraid	[ə'freid] I was afraid of the other boys adj.害怕,担心
afresh	[ə'freʃ] He moved to America to start afresh . adv.重新,再度
Africa	['æfrɪkə] . n.非洲
African	['æfrɪkən] . n.非洲人 adj.非洲的
after	['a:ftə] . adv. prep. conj. 在...之后,在...后面,模仿,与...一致,以...命名,后来的,后面的
afterlife	['a:ftəlaif] But I do hope there's afterlife n.死后(灵魂)的生活,后半生,晚年

aftermath	[əftəmæθ] in the aftermath of the earthquake n.结果, 后果
afternoon	['a:ftə'nu:n] . n.午后, 下午 adv.下午的, 晚期
afterward	['a:ftəwəd] days/weeks etc afterwards adv.然后, 后来
afterwards	['a:ftəwədz] . adv.然后, 后来地
again	[ə'gein] . adv.又, 再次, 此外, 再一次
against	[ə'genst, ə'geinst] . prep.相反, 反对, 逆着, 靠着, 倚着
agape	[ə'geip] Vince watched, his mouth agape in horror. adj.adv.张口发呆地, 目瞪口呆地
agate	['ægət] an agate ring n.玛瑙, 5.5点铅字
age	[eɪdʒ] age slowly; n.年龄, 成年, 使用年限, 同时期的人, 时代 v.变老, 上年纪, 成熟
aged	['eɪdʒɪd] an aged parent adj.年老的, ...岁的, 老年人特有的
ageing	['eɪdʒɪŋ] aging n.成熟, 变老
agency	['eɪdʒənsi] hire maids through an agency n.代理处, 行销处, 代理, 中介
agenda	[ə'dʒendə] be high on the agenda/be top of the agenda ;political/economic/legislative/domestic etc agenda n.议程

agent	[ˈeɪdʒənt] through an agent n.代理(商)
agglomerate	[əˈglɒməreɪt] glomerate 集合成球状的, 密集成簇的;an agglomerate of drug ;agglomerate with sth n.大团, 大块 adj.成块的, 凝聚的 vt.使成团, 使成块, 使凝聚 vi.成团, 成块, 凝聚
agglomeration	[əˈglɒmə'reiʃən] buildings in an agglomeration of styles;an agglomeration of n.结块, 凝聚, 块
aggrandize	[ə'grændaɪz] personal aggrandizement ;aggrandize their own kingdoms;aggrandize the devotion to vt.增加, 夸大
aggravate	[ˈægræveɪt] aggravate one's condition by vt.使恶化, 加重
aggregate	[ˈægrɪgeɪt] aggregate demand;an aggregate of 1,327 votes ;Sheila's earnings from all sources aggregated £100,000. n.合计, 总计, 集合体 adj.合计的, 集合的, 聚合的 v.聚集, 集合, 合计
aggregation	[ægriˈgeɪʃən] aggregate v. adj.;A wife's income is no longer aggregated with that of her husband. n.集合, 集合体, 聚合
aggression	[ə'grefən] show aggression towards (against) n.进攻, 侵略
aggressive	[ə'gresɪv] aggressive nation adj.好斗的, 敢作敢为的, 有闯劲的, 侵略性的
aggressively	[] Jim's voice became aggressive. adv.侵略地, 攻势地
aggressor	[ə'gresə(r)] potential aggressors n.侵略者, 攻击者
aggrieve	[ə'gri:v] aggrieve sb vt.令委屈, 令苦恼, 侵害
aggrieved	[ə'gri:vɪd] aggrieve v.;an aggrieved tone of voice adj.受虐待的, 权利受到不法侵害的, 抱不平的

aghast	[ə'gɑ:st] stand aghast at 被...吓一跳; 被...吓呆 ghast (=ghastly) 死人般的, 可怕的;be aghast at adj.惊骇的, 吓呆的
agile	['ædʒail] an agile mind;agile supply chain adj.敏捷的, 轻快的, 灵活的
agility	[ə'dʒiliti] With surprising agility, Karl darted across the road. n.敏捷, 活泼
agitate	['ædʒiteɪt] agitate for better conditions;agitate the water with a finger v.搅动, 摆动, 煽动, 激动
agitated	['ædʒiteɪtid] agitate v. ;get agitated adj.激动的, 表现不安的
agitation	[ædʒ'i'teɪʃən] mass agitation for political reform n.激动, 兴奋, 煽动, 搅动
aglow	[ə'gləu] He is aglow with health. Glow vi.发光, 发热 adj.通红的, 发红的 adv.发红地
agnostic	[æg'nɒstɪk] gnostic 知的, 认识的 atheist ;be an agnostic n.[哲]不可知论者
ago	[ə'gəu] . adv.以前的, 以往的
agog	[ə'gəg] be agog to do sth. Solicitous;Paul was agog with curiosity. adj.兴奋的, 热切的 adv.热切地, 渴望
agonize	['ægənaɪz] All the way home she agonized about what she should do. vt.使极度痛苦, 折磨 vi.感到极度痛苦
agonizing	['ægənaɪzɪŋ] agonize over/about adj.苦恼的, 痛苦难忍的
agony	['ægəni] an great agony n.苦恼, 极大的痛苦
agrarian	[ə'grɛəriən] agrarian reforms;agrarian country ;agrarian commodity adj.有关土地的, 耕地的

agree	[ə'gri:] His second statement agrees with facts vi.同意, 赞成...的意见, 与...一致, 承认, 适合 vt.同意
agreeable	[ə'griəbl] My parents are quite agreeable to my studying abroad. adj.使人愉快的, 惬意的, 适合的
agreement	[ə'gri:mənt] bilateral agreement n.同意, 一致, 协定, 协议
agriculture	['ægrɪkʌltʃə] industry and agriculture n.农业, 农艺, 农学
agronomist	[ə'grɒnəmɪst] agronomist n.农艺学家, 农学家
agronomy	[əg'rɒnəmi] agronomist ; study agronomy n.农艺学, 农学
ague	['eigju:] mild cures for ague n.疟疾, 冷颤, 发冷
ahead	[ə'hed] . adj.adv.在前, 向前, 提前, 在前面
aid	[eɪd] with the aid of ;aid Kurdish refugees n.帮助, 援助, 帮助者, 有帮助的事物 vt.资助, 援助, 帮助
aide	[eɪd] a presidential aide n.<美>助手, 副官, 侍从武官
ail	[eɪl] What ails you? Mary has been ailing for a week. vt.折磨, 使疼痛, 使烦恼
ailment	['eilmənt] minor ailments n.疾病(尤指微恙), 不宁, 不安
aim	[eɪm] aim at;l didn't aim to get caught n.目标, 目的, 瞄准 v.对...瞄准, 打算
air	[eə] he aired each room;a programme is on the air n.空气, 样子, 天空, 空中, 曲调 vt.晾干, 使通风, 宣扬, 夸耀, 显示

airborne	[ˈeəbɔ:n] airborne pollutants ;airborne troops adj.空运的, 空气传播的, 空降的
air-conditioning	[] The trains don't even have proper air-conditioning, n. 空调, 空调系统 空调机
aircraft	[ˈeəkra:fɪt] the flight of the aircraft was delayed n.航行器
Aire	[] . n.亚耳河(英国一河流)
airfield	[ˈeəfi:lڈ] The plane circled over the airfield n.飞机场
airing	[ˈeərɪŋ] an issue that wasn't given an airing during the campaign (discuss) n.晾干, 兜风
airline	[ˈeəlайн] a single airline n.定期航线
airplane	[ˈeə,pleɪn] by airplane n.飞机
airport	[ˈeəpɔ:t] international airport n.<主美>小型民用机场, 私人飞机降落场
airstrip	[ˈeəstri:p] The island even has its own private airstrip n.飞机跑道
airtight	[ˈeətaɪt] an airtight alibi ;airtight containers adj.密封的, 无懈可击的
airy	[ˈeəri] All the hotel's bedrooms are light and airy. ;an airy place adj.空气的, 空中的, 通风的, 轻快的, 空想的
aisle	[aɪl] aisle seat ;be rolling in the aisles n.走廊, 过道
akimbo	[ə'kimbo] (with) arms akimbo ;she stood there akimbo adj.两手叉腰的 adv.两手叉腰

akin	[ə'kin] Something akin to panic overwhelmed him. adj.同族的,类似的
alabaster	['æləbə:stə] alabaster complexion n.雪花石膏 adj.雪花石膏制的
alacrity	[ə'lækriti] accept with alacrity n.敏捷,活泼,爽快
alarm	[ə'la:m] The news was greeted with alarm ;sth had alarmed him n.警报,惊慌,警告器 vt.恐吓,警告
alarming	[ə'la:min] an alarming increase in violent crime adj.使人惊动的,令人担忧的
albatross	['ælbətros] an albatross (around your neck) n.[鸟]信天翁,沉重负担
albeit	[ɔ:l'bī:it] Albeit fair, the girl was not sought after conj.虽然
albino	[æl'bī:nōu] albinism; an albino rabbit.; save albinos n.白化病者,白化变种 & adj
album	['ælbəm] release their new album n.集邮本,照相簿,签名纪念册
alchemy	['ælkīmī] alchemist ; magic; from alchemy to modern chemistry n.炼金术,魔力
alcohol	['ælkəhōl] drink alcohol n.酒精,酒
alcoholism	['ælkəhōlizəm] a physician who specialized in the problems of alcoholism n.酒精中毒
alcove	['ælkōuv] recess ; In the alcoves n.凹室,壁橱,<古>凉亭,避暑别墅
ale	[eɪl] a glass of ale n.淡色啤酒(较一般啤酒含更多的酒精)

aleatory	[ə'lɪətəri] aleatory operation;have aleatory mentality adj.侥幸的,偶然的
alert	[ə'lə:t] be alert to the possibility of invasion. ;alert somebody to something adj.提防的,警惕的 n.警惕,警报
alga	[ælgə] a species of alga n.藻类,海藻
algebra	[ældʒibrə] linear algebra n.代数学
alias	['eiliəs, 'eiliəs] add this alias to the capture server n.别名,化名
alibi	['ælibai] have good alibis;a perfect/cast-iron/unshakeable etc alibi n.[律]犯罪现场,辩解,托辞
alien	['eiljən] be alien to somebody n.外侨 adj.外国的,相异的,不同,背道而驰
alienate	['eiljəneit] alienate from v.疏远
alienated	[] alien alienate;Gina had become alienated from her family. adj.疏离的 v.使疏离 vbl.使疏离
alight	[ə'laɪt] alight from; set alight vi.落下 adj.点着的,发亮的
align	[ə'lain] align yourself with somebody/something vi.排列 vt.使结盟,使成一行
alike	[ə'laik] My mother and I are alike in many ways. ;The twins were dressed alike. adj.相同的,相似的 adv.以同样的方式,类似于
alimentary	[æli'mentəri] alimentary canal 食道 adj.食物的,营养的
alimony	['æliməni] maintenance ;give up that alimony n.[律](离婚或分居后在诉讼期间男方给女方的)赡养费,生活费

alive	[ə'laɪv] stay alive adj.活着的, 活泼的
alkali	['ælkəlai] acid ;alkali metal ; n.[化]碱 adj.碱性的
all	[ɔ:l] . adj.全部的, 所有的, 整个的 adv.完全, 更加, 越发 pron.全部
allay	[ə'leɪ] allay trouble vt.减轻, 减少
allegation	[,ælə'geɪʃən] allegations of corruption/fraud/misconduct etc n.主张, 断言, 辩解
allege	[ə'ledʒ] it is alleged (that) vt.宣称, 断言
alleged	[ə'ledʒd] alleged offence/crime/incident etc adj.声称的, 所谓的
allegiance	[ə'li:dʒəns] swear/pledge allegiance to n.忠贞, 效忠
allegory	['ælɪgəri] The modern allegory n.寓言
allegro	[ə'lei,grəʊ] adagio adv.急速地 adj.快速的 n.急速的乐章
allergic	[ə'læ:dʒɪk] I'm allergic to penicillin adj.[医]过敏的, 患过敏症的
allergy	['ælədʒɪ] I have an allergy to cats. n.[医]敏感症, <口>反感
alleviate	[ə'li:vieɪt] alleviate pains vt.使(痛苦等)易于忍受, 减轻
alley	['æli] valley galley 长船 volley 齐射The alley led to the railway bridge. n.小路, 巷, (花园里两边有树篱的)小径

alliance	[ə'laiəns] The companies have formed an alliance to market the product. n.联盟, 联合
alligator	['ælɪgətə] not to feed the alligators n.产于美洲的鳄鱼
alliterate	[ə'litəreɪt] alliteration ;alliterate well v.用头韵体作, 押头韵
alliteration	[ə,litə'reiʃən] alliterate;Great use of alliteration in the third paragraph n.头韵
allocate	['æləʊkeɪt] be allocated to ; allocate payments vt.分派, 分配
allocation	[,æləu'keiʃən] allocate v, n.分配, 安置
allopathy	[æ'lɒpəθi] homeopathy n.[医]对抗疗法
allot	[ə'lɒt] allot land to homesteaders 自耕农 vt.(按份额)分配, 分派
allow	[ə'lau] Please allow 28 days for delivery.; flowers are allowed vt.允许, 承认
allowance	[ə'lauəns] She gets an allowance ; n.津贴, 补助, 宽容, 允许 vt.定量供应
alloy	['ælbɪ] Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc. n.合金 vt.使成合金, 减低成色
allude	[ə'lju:d] allude to sth vi.暗指, 影射, 间接提到
allure	[ə'ljuə] the allure of foreign travel ;allure kids into lifetime addiction v.吸引
allurement	[ə'ljuəmənt] allure v. - sb into doing sth. n.诱惑物, 魅力

alluring	[ə'ljuərɪŋ] the alluring magic of Hong Kong adj.迷人的,吸引人的,诱惑的
allusion	[ə'l(j)u:ʒən] make no allusion to n.提及,暗示
alluvial	[ə'lu:vjəl] alluvial soil adj.冲积的,淤积的
ally	[ə'lai, æ'lai] closest allies . ;ally yourself to/with somebody v.结盟,与...在血统,性质等上)有关联,同盟 n.同盟国,支持者
Alma	[ælmə]. n.阿尔玛(f.) n.(埃及的)歌女,舞女
almond	[ə:mənd] a plantation of almond ;eat almonds n.[植]杏树,杏仁,杏仁壮物
almost	[ɔ:lməust]. adv.几乎,差不多
alms	[a:mz] ask for alms 募捐 n.施舍,救济物(钱,食物,衣物等)
aloft	[ə'lɒft] loft;hold/bear something aloft adv.在高处,在上
alone	[ə'ləun] live alone adj.单独的,独一无二的,孤独的,独自的 adv.独自地
along	[ə'lɒŋ] along with 连同...一起 随同...一起 adv.往前,向前 prep.顺着,沿着
alongside	[ə'lɒŋ'saɪd]. adv.在旁 prep.横靠
aloof	[ə'lu:f] remain aloof; aloof intellectuals ;stand aloof from adv.避开,远离 adj.孤零的,冷淡的 & 超然不俗的
aloud	[ə'laud] read/say something aloud adv.大声地

alphabet	[ˈæ:lfbɪt] The modern Russian alphabet n.字母表
alphabetical	[,ælfəˈbetɪkəl] in alphabetical order adj.依字母顺序的, 字母的
alpine	[ˈælpain] alpine plants adj.高山的, 阿尔卑斯山的
alpinist	[ˈælpɪnɪst] the famous alpinist n.登山家, 阿尔卑斯登山家
already	[ɔ:l'redi] . adv.已经
also	[ɔ:lsəu] . adv.也, 同样
altar	[ɔ:ltə] The victim was tied to a sacrificial altar. n.祭坛, (基督教教堂内的)圣坛, 祈祷祭拜的地方
alter	[ɔ:ltə] alter the very idea of v.改变
alteration	[,ɔ:ltə'reiʃən] alter v. n.变更, 改造
altercation	[ɔ:ltə'keiʃ(ə)n] altercate v. - with sb. - over sth. Controvert; I had a slight altercation with him n.争论, 口角
alternate	[ɔ:l'ta:nit] with alternate bands of colour; An alternate way; She alternated between outrage and sympathy adj.交替的, 轮流的, 预备的 v.交替, 轮流, 改变
alternative	[ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv] provide an alternative to painkillers; alternative methods of n.二中择一, 可供选择的办法, 事物 adj.选择性的, 二中择一的
although	[ɔ:l'ðəu] . conj.虽然, 尽管

altitude	[æltɪtju:d] At high altitudes it is difficult to get enough oxygen. n.(尤指海拔)高度, 高处(海拔甚高的地方), (等级, 地位等)高等
altogether	[ɔ:l tə'geðə] . adv.完全地, 总而言之
altruism	[æl'truizəm] egoism and altruism;pure altruism n.利他主义, 利他
altruistic	[æltru'istik] Were his motives entirely altruistic? adj.利他的, 无私心的
alum	[ə'lʌm] a Crawford High alum (a former student of a school, college etc :) n.明矾, 研
aluminium	[æljju:'mɪnjəm] aluminium cans n.[化]铝 adj.铝的
aluminum	[ə'lju:minəm] aluminum cans ;aluminum and nickel n.[化]铝
alumnae	[] alumna的复数 n.女毕业生, 女校友
alumni	[] alumnus的复数 n.男毕业生, 男校友
always	[ɔ:lwəz, 'ɔ:lweɪz] . adv.总是, 永远, 始终
am	[æm,əm] . prep.是, 在 n.A.M.上午, 午前 [域] Armenia , 亚美尼亚 abbr.[军] Amplitude Modulation, 调幅
amalgam	[ə'mælgəm] an amalgam of different styles n.[采矿]汞合金, 梅齐
amalgamate	[ə'mælgəmeɪt] amalgamate sth with sth v.使与汞混合, 合并
amass	[ə'mæs] He amassed a fortune after the war. vt.收集, 积聚(尤指财富)

amateur	[ə'meɪtə(:), ə'mætjuə] amateur runners;political amateur n.业余爱好者, 业余艺术家 & adj
amateurish	[,æmə'tə:rɪʃ, -'tjuərɪʃ] amateur n.;in an amateurish way adj.业余的, 非职业的, 不熟练的
amateurism	[ə'mætərɪzəm] well-meaning amateurism n.业余性, 非职业的作为
amaze	[ə'meɪz] It still amazes me how much she has improved. vt.使吃惊
amazed	[ə'meɪzd] be amazed to see/find/discover something adj.吃惊的, 惊奇的
amazing	[ə'meɪzɪŋ] an amazingly good cook adj.令人惊异的
Amazon	[ə'mæzən] . n.亚马逊河(南美洲大河)
ambassador	[æm'bæsədə] the German ambassador to Poland n.大使
amber	[ə'mbə] agate diamond;an amber necklace n.琥珀 adj.琥珀制的, 琥珀色(黄色)的
ambidextrous	[ə'æmbi'dekstrəs] Few of us are naturally ambidextrous ;dextrous机巧的 dexter 右边的 dexterous ;left-handed , right-handed adj.怀有二心的, 非常灵巧的
ambience	[ə'æmbiəns] pleasant/relaxing/friendly etc ambience n.周围环境, 气氛
ambiguity	[,æmbi'gju:iti] There is considerable ambiguity about n.含糊, 不明确
ambiguous	[,æm'bɪgju:s] an ambiguous answer adj.暧昧的, 不明确的

ambition	[æm'bɪʃən] ambition to sail around the world n.野心, 雄心
ambitious	[æm'bɪʃəs] intensely ambitious adj.有雄心的, 野心勃勃的
ambivalence	[æm'bɪvələns] a genuine ambivalence toward n.正反感情并存
ambivalent	[æm'bɪvələnt] ambivalent about doing;ambivalent attitude/feelings etc adj.矛盾的, 好恶相克的
amble	['æmbl] amble along for miles vi.缓行, 溜躡
ambrosia	[æm'brəʊzjə] ambrosial adj.; nectar and ambrosia n.神的食物, 特别美味的食物
ambrosial	[æm'brəʊzjəl] ambrosial foods adj.芬香的, 特别美味的
ambulance	['æmbjuləns] call for an ambulance n.战时流动医院, 救护车
ambulatory	['æmbjulətəri] ambulance;ambulatory surgery center adj.走动的, 流动的, 非固定的 n.回廊
ambush	['æmbuʃ] be in ambush; fall into an ambush 中埋伏 waylay n.埋伏, 伏兵 v.埋伏
ameliorate	[ə'mi:ljəreit] ameliorate conditions ;meliorate improve mend v.改善, 改进
amenable	[ə'mi:nəbl] be amenable to the law;amenable child ;be amenable to discussion adj.应服从的, 有服从义务的, 有责任的
amend	[ə'mend] It's time you amended your ways.(早该, 虚拟) v.修正, 改进, 改正
amendable	[ə'mendəbl] make amends (to somebody/for something) ;amendable surgical method adj.可修正的

amende	[æ'me:nd] . n.道歉, 赔偿
amendment	[ə'mendmənt] propose an amendment 提修改建议 n.改善, 改正
amends	[ə'mendz] make amends (to somebody/for something) n.(对毁坏, 损坏的)赔偿, 赔礼
amenities	[] facilities and amenities n.令人愉快之事物
amenity	[ə'mi:niti] the amenity of surroundings; Teachers' good amenity n.宜人, 礼仪
America	[ə'merikə] . n.<美>美国, 美洲(包括北美和南美洲)
American	[ə'merikən] the American ambassador n.美国人, 美洲人 adj.美国的, 美洲的
amethyst	['æmiθist] amethyst beads n.[矿]紫水晶, 紫色
amiable	['eimjəbl] an amiable young man adj.亲切的, 和蔼可亲的
amicable	['æmikəbl] live amicably; amicable negotiation adj.友善的, 和平的
amid	[ə'mid] He sat amid the trees. prep.在...中
amidst	[ə'midst] a light that shines amidst the darkness prep.在...当中
aminoacid	[] amino acid 氨
amiss	[ə'mis] There's something amiss in their relationship. ;go amiss adj.有毛病的, 出差错的 adv.错误的

amity	[ə'metɪ] enmity;a spirit of perfect amity n.友好,亲善关系
ammeter	['æmitə] digital ammeter n.电表
ammo	['æməu] ammunition n.<俚>弹药,军火
ammonia	['æməunjə] ammonia water n.[化]氨,氨水
ammunition	[,æmju'nɪʃən] His mistakes provided political opponents with even more ammunition. n.军火,弹药
amnesia	[æm'nɪ:zjə] aphasia 失语症;victim of amnesia;mnemonics;-ia amnestic 记忆缺失的,(引起)遗忘(症)的 n.健忘症
amnesty	['æmnestɪ] under an amnesty ; absolution n.(尤指对反政府政治犯的)特赦
amok	[ə'mɔ:k] an age in which global capitalism has run amok adj.杀人狂 adv.狂乱地,杀气腾腾地
among	[ə'mʌŋ] . prep.在...之中,...之一
amongst	[ə'mʌŋst] Amongst others we have lots of Tutorials prep.在...中间,在...之中
amoral	[ei'mɔ:rəl] moral;a completely amoral person adj.与道德无关的,超道德的 & 不辨是非的
amorous	['æmərəs] Amor 爱神埃莫 be amorous of sb. adj.多情的,恋爱的,表示爱情的
amorphous	[ə'mɔ:fəs] an amorphous collection of;an amorphous mass of twisted metal adj.无定形的,无组织的

amortize	[(US) æ'mərtəɪz ə'mɔ:təɪz;] mortise 榫眼 amortize the debt by stages v.分期清偿
amount	[ə'maʊnt] . n.数量 vi.(to) 总计, 等于
ampere	[(US) 'æmpiər 'æmpeə(r);] ampere meter ; a current of one ampere n.安培
amphibian	[æm'fibɪən] amphibians and birds adj.两栖类的, 水陆两用的 n.两栖动物, 水陆两用飞机, 水陆两用的平底车辆
amphitheater	['æmfɪθiətə(r)] at the nearby Amphitheater n.古罗马的圆形剧场, 竞技场, 似圆形剧场的场所
ample	['æmpl] ample time/evidence/opportunity adj.充足的, 丰富的
amplify	['æmplifai] Would you care to amplify that remark? vt.放大, 增强 v.扩大
amplitude	['æmplɪtju:d] decline in amplitude towards zero n.广阔, 丰富, 振幅, 物理学名词
amply	['æmpli] ample time/evidence/opportunity adv.充足地, 详细地
amputate	['æmpju,tet] Two of her toes were amputated because of frostbite. vt.切除(手臂,腿等)
amulet	['æmjulɪt] talisman;like an amulet n.护身符
amuse	[ə'mju:z] music;it amuses somebody to do something vt.使发笑, 使愉快
amused	[ə'mju:zd] amused at/by adj.愉快的, 开心的, 好玩的
amusing	[ə'mju:zɪŋ] an amusing story/anecdote/incident etc adj.有趣的

an	[ən] [æn;] . art.一 (在元音字母前代替不定代词a) [域] Netherlands Antilles , 荷兰属地
anachronism	[ə'næk'rənizm] anachronic;regard sth as an anachronism n.时代错误
anachronistic	[ə'næk'rə'nistik] outdated and anachronistic ;consider anachronistic adj.时代错误的
anaerobic	[,æneiə'rəubik] aerobic anaerobe n.[微]厌氧性生物 aer-;anaerobic bacteria adj.[微]没有空气而能生活的, 厌氧性的
anagram	['ænəgræm] 'Silent' is an anagram of 'listen'. n.由颠倒字母顺序而构成的字(片语)
analgesia	[,ænæl'dʒi:zjə] regular analgesia n.无痛觉, [医]痛觉丧失
analgesic	[ænæl'dʒi:sik] Aspirin is a popular analgesic. analgesic effect adj.止痛的, 不痛的 n.[医]止痛剂
analogous	[ə'næləgəs] nothing analogous adj.类似的, 相似的, 可比拟的
analogy	[ə'nælədʒi] analogy with/to/between ;draw/make an analogy n.类似, 类推
analyse	['ænəlaiz] analyse the data/sample vt.分析, 分解 n.分析
analysis	[ə'nælisis] Sporting greatness defies analysis n.分析, 分解
analyst	['ænəlist] a political analyst. n.分析家, 分解者
analytic	[,ænə'litik] analytical method/techniques/approach/skills adj.分析的, 解析的
analytical	[,ænə'litiκəl] analytical method ;an analytical approach adj.分析的, 解析的

analyze	[ˈænəlaɪz] analyze information vt.分析, 分解
anarchic	[æ'nrə:kɪk] an anarchic sense of humour adj.无政府主义的, 无法无天的
anarchist	[ˈænəkɪst] several anarchist groups n.无政府主义者
anarchy	[ˈænəki] slide/fall/descend into anarchy n.无政府状态, 政治混乱
anathema	[ə'næθimə] a witch's anathemas;His political views were anathema to me. n.诅咒, 咒逐, [宗]革出教门, 被咒逐的人(物)
anathematize	[ə'næθəmətaɪz] anathematize the party v.开除教籍, 诅咒, 咒逐
anatomical	[,ænə'tɒmɪkəl] an anatomical examination adj.解剖的, 解剖学的
anatomy	[ə'nætəmɪ] the anatomy of a crime. Analysis n.剖析, 解剖学
ancestor	[ˈænsistə] My ancestors were French. n.祖先, 祖宗
ancestral	[æn'sestrəl] the family's ancestral home adj.祖先的, 祖传的
ancestry	[ˈænsistrɪ] Her mother is of German ancestry n.祖先(集合称), 家系, 血统
anchor	[ˈæŋkə] The ship was at anchor. ;Her life was anchored by her religion. n.锚 v.抛锚, 锚定
anchorite	[ˈæŋkəraɪt] lonely than an anchorite n.隐者, 隐士
anchorman	[ˈæŋkəmæn] an anchorman on official Chinese state media n.(接力赛中)末棒运动员, (汇编各地采访人员的资料并进行综合评价的)新闻节目主持人

ancient	[ˈeɪnʃənt] ancient Greece adj.远古的, 旧的
ancillary	[ænˈsɪləri] ancillary roads ancilla [An`slI]n.附属物, 女仆人 adj.补助的, 副的
and	[ənd, nd ænd;] Father and I went to Xinhua bookstore yesterday. [连接并列的名词、代词或数词]同, 和, 与, 如: Father and I went to Xinhua bookstore yesterday. 父亲和我昨天到新华书店去过。
anecdote	[ˈænɪkdoʊt] anecdotes of celebrities;amusing anecdotes about n.轶事, 奇闻
anemia	[əˈni:miə] cell anemia n.贫血, 贫血症
anemic	[əˈni:mɪk] an anemic woman adj.贫血的, 患贫血症的
anesthetic	[,ænəsɪˈθetɪk] treatments without anesthetic; an anesthetic arm;esthetic n.麻醉剂, 麻药 adj.麻醉的
anesthetist	[æˈni:sθetɪst] anaesthetist n.麻醉师
angel	[ˈeɪndʒəl] Sam is no angel (= often behaves badly) . n.天使, 完善可爱的人
anger	[ˈæŋgər] in anger;show anger;oil drilling angered some Californians n.怒, 愤怒 v.恼火
angle	[ˈæŋgl] Philip angled his chair towards the door. ;angle for sympathy n.[数]角, 角落 vi.钓鱼, 追逐
Anglo	[ˈæŋgləʊ] Anglo-Irish family n.英国人
angrily	[] had never spoken angrily adv.愤怒地

angry	[ˈæŋgri] I was angry about /with adj.生气的, 愤怒的, 狂暴的(风雨等)
angst	[a:ŋst] The sense of not being wanted can set up an angst.;with angst that/of n.焦虑, 担心
anguish	[ˈæŋgwɪʃ] the anguish of ;an anguished cry for help n.痛苦, 苦恼 vt.使极苦闷, 使极痛苦 vi.感到痛苦
anguished	[ˈæŋgwɪʃt] an anguished cry for help adj.痛苦的, 苦恼的
angular	[ˈæŋgjulə] a tall, angular young man adj.有角的
anhydrous	[æn'haɪdrəs] hydrous adj.含水的; anhydrous reagents adj.无水的
animadversion	[ænimæd'vɜ:ʃən] media animadversion n.批评, 非难
animadvert	[,ænimæd'və:t] animadvert on sth/sb. Rebuke accuse advert vi.批判, 非难
animal	[ˈæniməl] . n.动物
animate	[ˈænimeɪt] Laughter animated his face for a moment. animate beings v.鼓舞 adj.生气勃勃的
animated	[ˈænimeɪtid] animated discussion/conversation adj.活生生的, 活泼的, 动的, 愉快的
animation	[,æniˈmeɪʃən] They were talking with animation n.活泼, 有生气
animosity	[,æniˈmɔ:siti] animosity against/towards sb/sth n.仇恨, 憎恶
animus	[ˈæniməs] without animus ;enmity n.故意, 意图

ankle	[ˈæŋkl] John twisted his ankle badly. n.[解]踝
annals	[ˈænəlz] one of the most unusual cases in the annals of crime n.编年史,年报
anneal	[ə'ni:l] Difficulties can anneal will n.退火, 焙火, 锻炼, 磨练(意志)
annex	[ə'neks] annex a clause to a contract; an annex to the main building n.附件 vt.并吞,附加
annexation	[,ænek'seɪʃən] annexed by ;annexation among different enterprises;the annexationof sth n.合并
annihilate	[ə'naiəleɪt] annihilate the enemy vt.消灭,歼灭
anniversary	[,æni've:səri] one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Ho Chi Minh n.周年纪念
annotate	[ˈænəuteɪt] an annotated text; annotate the works of Dickens v.注释,评注
annotation	[ænəʊ'teɪʃən] an annotated edition of 'Othello' n.注解,评注 注解,注释
announce	[ə'nauns] announce the news vt.宣布,通告
announcement	[ə'naunsmənt] She made her announcement that; n.宣告,发表,一项公告,一项私人告示
announcer	[ə'naunsə] The radio announcer n.广播员,告知者,报幕员
annoy	[ə'nɔɪ] annoy sb vt.使苦恼,骚扰
annoyance	[ə'nɔɪəns] . n.烦恼,可厌之事

annoying	[ə'nɔiŋ] an annoying habit of interrupting adj.恼人的,讨厌的
annual	['ænjuəl] annual meeting n.一年生植物,年刊,年鉴 adj.一年一次的,每年的,一年生的
annuity	[ə'nju(:)iti] annuity rates n.年金,养老金,年金享受权
annul	[ə'nʌl] nul; Their marriage was annulled last year. v.废除,取消,废止
anode	[ænəud] cathode n.[电]阳极,正极
anodyne	['ænəudain] analgesic ;anodyne (bland)topics of conversation; clinical anodyne n.止痛剂,镇痛剂 adj.止痛的
anoint	[ə'nɔɪnt] anoint somebody with something vt.涂以油或软膏,施以涂油礼
anomalous	[ə'nɔmələs] anomalous verb adj.不规则的,反常的
anomaly	[ə'nɔməli] the anomaly of English spelling n.不规则,异常的人或物
anonymity	[,ænə'nimiti] Every step will be taken to preserve your anonymity n.匿名,作者不明(或不详)
anonymous	[ə'nɔniməs] anonymous donor/benefactor adj.匿名的
anorexia	[,ænə(u)'reksiə] orexis食欲; fatigue and anorexia n.食欲减退,厌食
another	[ə'nʌðə] . adj.另外的,又一,不同的 prep.另一个,另一个人,同类的东西
answer	['a:nə] Two men answering the description of the suspects n.答案,回答,答辩,抗辩 v.回答说,答复说,符合,反响,响应

ant	[ænt] Ants swarmed up out of the ground n.蚂蚁
antagonism	[æn'tægənizəm] antagonism between (to) n.对抗(状态), 对抗性
antagonist	[æn'tægənist] protagonist n.对手, 对手
antagonistic	[æn,tægə'nistik] be antagonistic to/towards adj.反对的, 敌对的
antagonize	[æn'tægənaɪz] antagonize sb vt.敌对, 对抗
Antarctic	[] Arctic adj.北极的, 北极区的n.北极, 北极圈; Antarctic continent adj.南极的
Antarctica	[ænt'a:ktekə] . n.南极洲
antecede	[,ænti'si:d] thinkers who anteceded the rise of capitalism v.先前, 先行
antecedence	[ænti'si:dəns] antecede v. ;ancestors ; follow the antecedence of scientific theories n.先行, 先前
antecedent	[,ænti'si:dənt] historical antecedents ;antecedent standard n.先辈 adj.先行的
antedate	['ænti,deɪt] postdate ;ante-在...之前的, 比...早的The economic troubles antedate the current administration. n.比正确日期早的日期 v.提早日期, 居先
antediluvian	[,æntidɪ'lju:viən] diluvian adj.冲积的, 大洪水的;antediluvian ideas about women adj.(《圣经》中所说的)大洪水前的, 上古的, 古风的 n.大洪水以前的人, 很老的人, 老古董
antenna	[æn'tenə] television antenna ;antennas of ant n.天线

anterior	[æn'tiəriə] posterior ; anterior failure adj.前面的, 在前的
anthem	['ænθəm] an anthem for a generation. n.圣歌, 赞美诗
anthology	[æn'θɔlədʒi] an anthology of love poetry n.诗选, 文选
anthropoid	['ænθrəpɔɪd] anthrop 人类学;anthropoid ancestors n.类人猿 adj.似人类的
anthropologist	[,ænθrə'pɔlədʒist] an enigma to your anthropologist n.人类学者, 人类学家
anthropology	[,ænθrə'pɔlədʒi] ethnology , sociology n.人类学
anthropomorphic	[,ænθrəpəu'mɔ:fik] the anthropomorphic attitude to animals adj.神、人同形同性论的
antibiotic	[,æntibai'ktik] antibiotic production ;antibiotic resistance n.抗生素 adj.抗生的
antibody	['ænti,bɔdi] production of antibody n.抗体
antic	['æntik] The monkey made some antics. n.丑角, 滑稽动作 adj.奇特的, 滑稽可笑的
anticipate	[æn'tisipeit] We anticipated her winning first prize;The bank staff anticipated his dismissal by stealing money vt.预期, 期望, 过早使用, 先人一着, 占先 v.预订, 预见, 可以预料
anticipated	[] anticipated workloads 预先的 预期的
anticipation	[,æntisi'peɪʃən] The dog drooled in anticipation of his dinner n.预期, 预料

anticipatory	[æn'tisipeitəri] anticipate v.; the anticipatory atmosphere of a big college football game adj. 预料的, 预想的
anticlimactic	['æntiklai'mæktik] climax adj. [修]突降法的, 突减的(兴趣等), 虎头蛇尾的
anticlimax	['ænti'klaimæks] be bound to be an anticlimax. n. 突降法, 突减, 虎头蛇尾
anticlockwise	['ænti,klɒkwaɪz] clockwise adj.adv. 逆时针的(地)
antics	['æntiks] We're all growing tired of his childish antics. n. 滑稽的动作, 古怪的姿态
antidepressant	[,æntidi'presənt] depression n. [医]抗抑郁剂, 抗抑郁病药
antidote	['æntidəut] There is no known antidote to a bite from this snake n. [医]解毒剂, 纠正方法
antigen	['æntidʒən] antibodies n. <美>[免疫]抗原
antihistamine	[,ænti'histəmɪ(:)n] with antihistamine drugs n. [药]抗组胺剂
antipathy	[æn'tipəθi] antipathy to/towards n. 憎恶, 反感
Antipodes	[] antipodean culture n. 澳大利亚和新西兰
antiquated	['æntikweitid] antiquate vt. 使古旧, 废弃 antiquated laws adj. 陈旧的
antique	[æn'ti:k] an antique shop ; an antique rosewood desk n. 古物, 古董 adj. 古时的, 过时的
antiquity	[æn'tikwiti] a building of great antiquity n. 古代, 古老, 古代的遗物

antiseptic	[,ænti'septɪk] septic;an antiseptic cream adj.防腐的,杀菌的,消过毒的 n.防腐剂,杀菌剂
antithesis	[æn'tiθɪsɪs] be the antithesis of n.对立面
antithetic	[,ænti'θetɪk] This violence is completely antithetical to the teaching of the church. adj.正相反的,对立的
antler	['æntlə] venison 野味,鹿肉 a pair of antlers n.鹿角,茸角
antonym	['æntənumɪ] synonyms and antonyms n.反义词
anvil	['ænvɪl] on the anvil 在准备、制作中 n.[解]砧骨
anxiety	[æŋj'zaiəti] Her voice was full of anxiety n.忧虑,焦虑,渴望,热望
anxious	['æŋkʃəs] Russians are anxious to avoid conflict adj.观念的,担忧的,渴望的,盼望的
anxiously	[] anxious about adv.忧虑地,不安地
any	['eni] . adj.任何的,任何一种,所有的 pron.无论那一个,任何
anybody	['eni,bɔdi] . pron.任何人,重要人物
anyhow	['enihau] . adv.无论如何,总之
anymore	['enimo:] Nick doesn't live here anymore. adv.不再,再也不
anyone	['eniwʌn] . pron.任何一个

anything	[ˈeniθɪŋ] . pron.任何事
anyway	['eniwei] . adv.无论如何, 总之
anywhere	['eniwεə] . adv.无论何处
aorta	[ei'ɔ:tə] artery动脉, 要道;a ruptured aorta n.大动脉
apart	[ə'pa:t] stand apart from the rest ;be miles apart adv.分离, 分成零件, 分别地, 分离着 adj.分开的
apartment	[ə'pa:tment] We leased an apartment n.<美>公寓住宅, 单元住宅, 房间
apathetic	[,æpə'θetik] pathetic adj. 可怜的, 悲惨的;the most apathetic students adj.缺乏兴趣的, 缺乏感情的, 无动于衷的
apathy	['æpəθi] show apathy;public apathy. n.缺乏感情或兴趣, 冷漠
ape	[eip] simian;chimpanzees and other apes n.猿
aperitif	[ə:peri'ti:f] appetizer n.开胃酒
aperture	['æpətjuə] hole The only light came through a narrow aperture. n.孔, 穴, 缝隙, (照相机, 望远镜等的)光圈, 孔径
apex	['eipeks] acme peak tip top zenith;the apex of a pyramid n.顶点
aphasia	[æ'feizjə] anemia;cause aphasia;aphasia patients n.失语症
aphid	['eifid] The leaves have been attacked by aphids. n.[动]蚜虫

aphorism	[ə'fərɪzm] adage ;proverb ;But good aphorisms do not have to be meaningful in a strict sense n.格言, 警语, 谚语
apiarist	['eipɪərist] state apiarist n.养蜂家
apiary	['eipjəri] We went to an apiary n.养蜂场, 蜂房
apiculture	['eipikʌltʃə] culture;professor of apiculture n.养蜂
apiece	[ə'pi:s] a piece adv.每个, 每人, 各
aplomb	['æplɔ:bə] with great aplomb n.沉着, 泰然, 垂直
apocalyptic	[ə'pɒkə'lɪptɪk] apocalypse n.启示, 天启;The novel presents us with an apocalyptic vision of the future adj.启示录的, 天启的
apocrypha	[ə'pɒkrɪfə] be referred to as the Apocrypha 不足凭信或作者不明的书
apocryphal	[ə'pɒkrɪf(ə)l] an apocryphal owner;one apocryphal story adj.伪经的, 假冒的
apogee	['æpəudʒi:] perigee近地点 apogee moter;His political career reached its apogee in the 1960s. n.远地点
apolitical	[,æpə'lɪtɪkəl] an apolitical organization adj.不关心政治的
Apollo	[ə'pɔ:ləu] the Apollo 7 spacecraft n.阿波罗, 美男子, 太阳神
apologetic	[ə,pɔ:lə'dʒetɪk] apologetic about adj.道歉的, 认错的, 辩护的
apologist	[ə'pɔ:lədʒɪst] an apologist for socialism n.辩护者, 辩证者, 护教论者

apologize	[ə'pɔlədʒaɪz] She apologized for accusing ;to apologize for oneself vi.道歉, 辩白
apology	[ə'pɔlədʒi] a letter of apology;an apology for Christianity n.(为某种思想, 宗教, 哲学等)辩解, 道歉
apophysis	[ə'pɔfəsɪs] . n.[修辞]表面否认要说或正说的话
apoplectic	[,æpə'euk'plɛktɪk] apoplexy ;The colonel was apoplectic with rage. n.患中风者 adj.中风的, 易患中风的
apoplexy	['æpəpleksi] stroke ;cause apoplexy with his books n.[医]中风
apostasy	[ə'pɔstəsɪ] v betray;His apostasy had cost him his empire. n.变节, 背教, 脱党
apostate	[ə'pɔstɪt] Church apostate;turncoat; n.变节者, 背教者, 脱党者 adj.变节的, 背教的, 脱党的
apostrophe	[ə'pɔstrəfi] ellipsis; the apostrophe missing;the sign (') n.省略符号, 呼语
apothecary	[ə'pɔθɪkəri] pharmacist; a young apothecary n.药剂师, 药师
apotheasm	['æpəuθem] apotheasm of life n.格言, 箴言, 警句
apotheosis	[ə,pɔθi'əʊsis] personification;the apotheosis of romantic art n.尊为神, 神化, 颂扬, 崇拜, 典范
appal	[ə'pɔ:l] appall; The way we kill animals appalls a lot of people. v.惊骇
appall	[ə'pɔ:l] appalled at (by);thieves would appall them vt.使胆寒, 使惊骇
appalling	[ə'pɔ:liŋ] She suffered appalling injuries. adj.令人震惊的, 骇人听闻的

apparatus	[,æpə'ri:təs] Astronauts have special breathing apparatus. n.器械,设备,仪器
apparel	[ə'pærəl] sports apparel n.衣服,装饰
apparent	[ə'pærənt] our apparent lack of progress adj.显然的,外观上的
apparently	[ə'pærəntli] apparently without noticing her adv.显然地
apparition	[,æpə'rɪʃən] He stared at the strange apparition before him. n.离奇出现的东西,(尤指)鬼怪,幽灵,幻影
appeal	[ə'pi:l] appeal to someone to do something; appeal the verdict; an appeal for Arab unity n.请求,呼吁,上诉,吸引力,要求 vi.求助,诉请,要求 vt.控诉
appealing	[ə'pi:liŋ] appealing look/expression/voice etc adj.吸引人的,哀诉似的,恳求似的
appear	[ə'pi:e] There appears to be increasing support vi.出现,看来,似乎,公开露面,出版,发表
appearance	[ə'pi:eəns] public appearance ;be so fussy about her appearance n.出现,露面,外貌,外观
appease	[ə'pi:z] peace;They attempted to appease international opposition by promising to hold talks. vt.平息,安抚,缓和,使满足
appeasement	[ə'pi:zmənt] Chamberlain's policy of appeasement towards Hitler in the 30s n.缓和
appellate	[ə'pelit] appellant;an appellate court 受理上诉的法院;高等法院 adj.受理上诉的
appellation	[,æpe'l eiʃən] The second appellation is somewhat more surprising n.名称,称呼
append	[ə'pend] append them to an ordered list vt.附加,添加,悬挂 [计]设置数据文件的搜索路径

appendage	[ə'pendidʒ] Often he upgrades old models with new appendages. n.附加物,附属肢体
appendix	[ə'pendiks] a burst (分词)appendix; as an appendix to n.附录,附属品,[解]阑尾
appetite	['æpitait] Her husband always had a huge appetite. n.食欲,胃口,欲望,爱好
appetizer	['æpitaizə(r)] Are all of the appetizers fried? n.开胃食品,开胃物
appetizing	['æpitaizin] an appetizing aroma adj.美味可口的,促进食欲的
applaud	[ə'plɔ:d] The audience applauded loudly. v.拍手喝彩,称赞,赞同
applause	[ə'plɔ:z] rapturous/enthusiastic applause n.鼓掌欢迎,欢呼
apple	['æpl] . n.苹果,似苹果的果实
applesauce	[æpl'sɔ:s] feels like applesauce n.苹果酱,胡说
appliance	[ə'plaɪəns] domestic/household etc appliance ;electrical/gas appliance n.用具,器具
applicable	['æplikəbl] The offer is only applicable to bookings for double rooms. adj.可适用的,可应用的
applicant	['æplikənt] successful/unsuccessful applicant ;He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job. n.申请者,请求者
application	[,æpli'keiʃn] application for membership;practical application n.请求,申请,申请表,应用,运用,施用,敷用 应用,应用程序,应用软件
apply	[ə'plai] apply...to 将...应用于 vt.申请,应用 vi.申请,适用

appoint	[ə'pɔɪnt] appoint a banker to this job vt.约定, 指定(时间,地点), 任命, 委任
appointment	[ə'pɔɪntmənt] His appointment to the cabinet ;She has an appointment with her n.约会, 指定
apposite	['æpəzɪt] an apposite comment adj.适当的
appraisal	[ə'preɪzəl] a critical appraisal of the existing facilities n.评价, 估价(尤指估价财产,以便征税), 鉴定
appraise	[ə'preɪz] appraise the environmental costs v.评价
appreciable	[ə'pri:ʃəbl] appreciably different adj.可感知的, 可评估的
appreciate	[ə'pri:fɪteɪt] appreciate our music; houses will appreciate in value vt.赏识, 鉴赏, 感激 vi.增值, 涨价
appreciation	[ə,pri:ʃi'eɪʃən] appreciation of art;He expressed his appreciation for ;have a stronger appreciation of n.感谢, 感激, 正确评价, 欣赏, 增值
appreciative	[ə'pri:fjɛtɪv] appreciative audience/crowd a欣赏的, 有欣赏力的, 表示感激的, 承认有价值的
apprehend	[,æpri'hend] apprehend eternal truth v.领会理解
apprehension	[,æpri'henʃən] a feeling of apprehension n.理解, 忧惧, 拘捕
apprehensive	[,æpri'hensɪv] be apprehensive about/of adj.有理解力的
apprentice	[ə'prentɪs] He was apprenticed to a local architect. ;an apprentice of sb n.学徒 v.当学徒
apprise	[ə'praɪz] apprise sb of sth vt.通知

approach	[ə'prəut] An approach to address this problem; approach sb; n.接近, 逼近, 走进, 方法, 步骤, 途径, 通路 vt.接近, 动手处理 vi.靠近
approachable	[ə'prəutʃəb(ə)l] The head teacher is very approachable. adj.可接近的, 平易近人的, 亲切的
approbation	[,æprə'beɪʃən] approbate v the approbation of the court n.官方批准, 认可, 嘉许
approbatory	['æprəbeitəri] have an approbatory action ; lack an approbatory certificate adj.承认的, 认可的, 赞赏的
appropriate	[ə'prəupriɪt] apposite; clothes appropriate for a job interview ; appropriate public funds for his own private use. adj.适当的
appropriately	[] it is appropriate (for somebody) to do something adv.适当地
appropriation	[ə,prəupri'eɪʃən] the appropriation of \$2 million for the new hospital n.据为己有, 占有, 挪用(只指定用途的一笔), 拨款
approval	[ə'pru:vəl] his approval for an investigation n.赞成, 承认, 正式批准
approve	[ə'pru:v] Not everyone approves of the festival vi.赞成, 满意 vt.批准, 通过 v.批准
approximate	[ə'prɒksɪmeɪt] The approximate cost ;the value approximates to 0 adj.近似的, 大约的 v.近似, 接近, 接近, 约计
approximately	[əprɒksi'mætlɪ] The plane will be landing in approximately 20 minutes. adv.近似地, 大约
approximation	[ə,prɒksi'meɪʃən] a fair approximation of the way n.接近, 走近, [数]近似值
appurtenance	[ə'pə:ti:nəns] As an appurtenance of n.附件, 附属物, [律]从属权利

appurtenances	[] their appurtenances n.附属物
April	['eiprəl] april fools' day n.四月(略作Apr)
apron	['eiprən] Jeff is still tied to his mother's apron strings . n.围裙, 表外或作用类似围裙的东西, [机]挡板, 护坦
apropos	['æprəpəʊ] The apropos command; You speak quite apropos.; have nothing to say apropos of (有关于) adj.adv.适当地, 恰好的
apt	[æpt] be apt at adj.易于...的, 有...倾向的, 灵敏的, 灵巧的, 适当的, 切题的, 敏捷, 倾向是
aptitude	['æptitju:d] He has a natural aptitude for teaching. n.恰当, 智能, 聪明, 自然倾向
aquaplane	['ækwəpleɪn] shove him across the tank like an aquaplane n.滑木板 vi.骑滑水板游戏
aquarium	[ə'kwærɪəm] aqua n.水, 溶液, 水剂, 水绿色, 浅绿色 adj.浅绿色的 n.养鱼池, 玻璃缸, 水族馆
aquatic	[ə'kwætik] aquatic plants adj.水的, 水上的, 水生的, 水栖的
aqueduct	['ækwi,dʌkt] A miniature aqueduct led water from the spring into a well n.沟渠, 导水管
aquifer	['ækwifə] the Mountain Aquifer n.含水土层, 蓄水层
aquiline	['ækwilain] an aquiline nose adj.鹰的, 象鹰的, 弯曲的
arabesque	[,ærə'besk] arab; the arabesque of the plot(剧情); the arabesque of tiles n.阿拉伯式图饰, 蔓藤花纹
Arabian	[ə'reibjən] the Arabian Peninsula adj.阿拉伯的, 阿拉伯人的

Arabic	[ˈærəbɪk] arab adj. 阿拉伯的
arable	['ærəbl] arable land adj. 可耕的, 适于耕种的
arachnid	[ə'ræknɪd] arachnid invasion n. 属于蜘蛛类的节肢动物
arbiter	['a:bɪtə] arbiters of taste n. 仲裁者, 判优器
arbitrary	['a:bitrəri] an arbitrary decision; Arbitrary arrests adj. 任意的, 武断的, 独裁的, 专断的
arbitrate	['a:bitrēit] A committee will arbitrate between management and unions. v. 作出公断
arbitrator	['a:bitrēitə] a mutually nominated arbitrator n. 仲裁人, 公断者
arbor	['a:bə] harbor n. 树阴处, (树枝等形成的)藤架, 凉亭, [植]树, 乔木
arboreal	[ə:'bɔ:riəl] arboreal creatures adj. 树的, 乔木的, 树栖的
arboretum	[,a:bə'ri:təm] sanctum 圣地, 圣所, 密室, 私室, 书房; The National Arboretum n. 树园, 植物园
arc	[a:k] the arc of a rainbow n. 弧, 弓形, 拱
arcade	[a:'keid] arcade games n. [建]拱廊, 有拱廊的街道
arcane	[a:'kein] arcane customs adj. 神秘的, 不可思议的
arch	[a:tʃ] in a somewhat arch(调皮的淘气的) tone ; under the arch ; arch your back n. 拱门, 弓形结构, 拱形 v. (使)弯成弓形 adj. 主要

archaeological [,a:kɪə'ldrɪkəl] an archaeological site

adj.考古学的, 考古学上的

archaeologist [,a:kɪ'ɔ:lədʒɪst] a field archaeologist

n.考古学家

archaeology [,a:kɪ'ɔ:lədʒɪ] .

n.考古学

archaic [a:'keiɪk] archaic grave

adj.古老的, 古代的, 陈旧的

archer ['ɑ:tʃə] .

n.射手, 弓术家, [天]人马星座

archetype ['a:kɪtaɪp] prototype;the archetype of

n.原型

archipelago [,a:ki'pelɪgəu] the remote archipelago

n.群岛, 多岛海

architect ['a:kɪtekɪt] the principal architect

n.建筑师

architectural [,a:ki'tektʃərəl] architectural features

adj.建筑上的, 建筑学的

architecture ['a:kɪtekɪtʃə] classical architecture

n.建筑, 建筑学 |体系机构

archive ['a:kaɪv] archive the information ;the State Library's archives.

vt.存档 |n.档案文件

archives ['a:kaɪvz] the State Library's archives.

n.档案, 公文, 档案室, 案卷保管处

archway ['a:tʃwei] in the archway outside the club.

n.拱门, 拱道

arctic ['a:ktɪk] Antarctic;in the Arctic; the Arctic night

adj.北极的, 北极区的 |n.北极, 北极圈

ardent	[ə'dənt] an ardent supporter of free trade adj.热心的, 热情洋溢的, 激烈的, 燃烧般的
ardor	['ɑ:də] the ardor of discovery n.热诚, 情欲, 激情, 热情, 炽热
arduous	['ɑ:djuəs] an arduous task adj.费劲的, 辛勤的, 险峻的
are	[ə:, ə] . prep.是, 在, 公亩
area	['eəriə] rural areas n.范围, 区域, 面积, 地区, 空地
arena	['e:rɪ:nə] a sports arena n.竞技场, 舞台
argot	['ɑ:gəʊt] teenage argot ; jargon n.暗语, 暗号, 隐语
arguably	['ɑ:gjʊəblɪ] Senna was arguably the greatest racing driver of all time. adv.可论证地, 正如可提出证据加以证明的那样
argue	['ɑ:gju:] argue with sb;argue for/against; vi.争论, 辩论 vt.说服
argument	['ɑ:gjumənt] argument (for against) 意见 n.争论, 辩论, 论据, 论点, ~ (for,against), 意见
aria	['ɑ:riə] an Italian aria n.独唱曲, 咏叹调, 唱腔
arid	['ærɪd] the arid deserts of Africa adj.干旱的, 贫瘠的(土地等), 无趣的, 沉闷的
arise	['ə'raɪz] a problem arises later vi.出现, 发生, 起因于
aristocracy	[,ærɪs'tɔkrəsɪ] members of the aristocracy n.贵族, 贵族政府, 贵族统治

aristocrat	[ˈærɪstəkræt] a wealthy southern aristocrat n. 贵族
Aristotelian	[ærɪstəˈti:lɪən] the Aristotelian theory of motion adj. 亚里斯多德的, 亚里斯多德学派的 n. 亚里斯多德学派的人
Aristotle	[ˈærɪstətl] As Aristotle said n. 亚里斯多德(古希腊大哲学家, 科学家)
arithmetic	[əˈrɪθmətɪk] the arithmetic mean (= average) n. 算术, 算法
Arkansas	[ˈɑ:kənsɔ:] . n. 阿肯色州(美国中南部的州)
arm	[ɑ:m] arm with; n. 臂, 臂状物, 衣袖, 海湾, 武器 vt. 供给, 提供, 武装, 装备 vi. 武装起来
armada	[ə:ˈmɑ:də] an air armada n. 舰队
armament	[ˈɑ:məmənt] missile armament n. 军备, 武器
armband	[ˈɑ:mbænd] a simple armband on the upper forearm n. 臂章
armchair	[ˈɑ:mtʃeə] in an armchair n. 扶手椅子
armed	[a:md] the man armed with a revolver adj. 有扶手的, 武装的, (动物)有防卫器官的
armistice	[ˈɑ:mɪstɪs] armistice Day 第一次世界大战的停战纪念日 truce; sign an armistice with Germany n. 停战, 休战
armor	[ˈɑ:mə] a knight wearing a suit of armour n. 装甲
armory	[ˈɑ:məri] weapons in the government's armoury. n. 纹章, 纹章学, 兵工厂, 军械库

armour	[ə'mə] arm;a knight wearing a suit of armour n.盔甲, 装甲钢板, 装甲部队
army	['a:mɪ] an army of volunteers n.陆军, 军队, 大群, 大军
aroma	[ə'rəʊmə] the aroma of fresh coffee n.芳香, 香气, 香味
aromatic	[,ærəʊ'mætɪk] aromatic herbs adj.芬芳的
arose	[ə'rəuz] . vbl.引发, 激起, 唤起
around	[ə'raʊnd] . adv.周围, 四周, 到处, 大约, 左右 prep.在...周围, 四处
arouse	[ə'raʊz] arouse interest/expectations vt.唤醒, 唤起, 鼓励, 引起 vi.睡醒
arraign	[ə'reɪn] arraign sb on sth ;be arraigned for accuse vt.提问, 传讯, 责难
arrange	[ə'reɪndʒ] She arranged an appointment ; v.安排, 排列, 协商
arrangement	[ə'reɪndʒmənt] make no arrangements to see her n.排列, 安排
arrant	['ærənt] What arrant nonsense! ;an arrant coward adj.彻头彻尾的, 声名狼藉的, 极恶的
array	[ə'rei] a dazzling array of flowers n.排列, 编队, 军队, 衣服, 大批 vt.部署, 穿着, 排列
arrear	[ə'riə] The rent money is two months in arrears. ;be much in arrear of U.S.;the arrear of n.欠款
arrears	[ə'ri:z] rent arrears;be in arrears n.到期未付款, 欠帐

arrest [ə'rest] Police arrested five young men ;
vt.逮捕,拘留,吸引 |n.逮捕,拘留

arresting [ə'restɪŋ] an arresting sculpture
adj.引人注意的,可观的

arrhythmic [ə'riðmɪk] an arrhythmic heartbeat
adj.无节奏的

arrival [ə'raɪvəl] -al
n.到来,到达,到达者

arrive [ə'raɪv] The time has arrived when
vi.到达,抵达

arrogance ['ærəgəns] attitude shrink from arrogance
n.傲慢态度,自大

arrogant ['ærəgənt] an arrogant tone of voice
adj.傲慢的,自大的

arrogate ['ærəʊgeɪt] arrogate sth to oneself;The assembly arrogated to itself the right to
v.冒称&(具有);霸占

arrow ['ærəʊ] Follow the arrows to the X-ray department.
n.箭,箭头记号

arroyo [ə'rɔɪəʊ] areas of the arroyo
n.干枯的河床,峡谷,小河

arsenal ['ɑ:sɪnl] an arsenal of guns
n.兵工厂,军械库

arsenic ['ɑ:sənɪk] His wife poisoned him with arsenic
n.[化]砷,砒霜

arson ['a:sn] arson attack ;theft and arson
n.纵火,纵火罪

arsonist ['a:sənist] the arsonist was arrested at a gymnasium
n.纵火犯人

art	[a:t] a work of art; n.艺术, 艺术品, 技术, 巧妙, 美术
arteriosclerosis	[a:t, tɪərɪəʊ, sklɪə'rəʊsɪs] arteriosclerotic adj.动脉硬化的 arteriosis 动脉病 sclerosis [医]硬化症, 硬化, 硬结 n.动脉硬化
artery	['a:təri] the great artery n.动脉, 要道
artful	['a:tfl] artful tricks adj.巧妙的, 狡猾的
arthritis	[a:'θraɪtɪs] arthritis pain bronchitis ; arthritis in the wrist n.关节炎
artichoke	['a:tɪtʃo:k] choke v n 阻塞 窒息 n.[植]朝鲜蓟
article	['a:tɪkl] first article n.文章, 论文, 物品, 商品, 项目, 条款 v.清楚说出 adj.表达清晰的
articulate	[a:'tɪkjulɪt] an articulate speaker adj.有关节的, 发音清晰的 vt.用关节连接, 接合, 清晰明白地说
artifact	['a:tífækt] Software, is though, a cultural artifact of the modern world. n.人造物品
artifacts	[] these artifacts n.史前古器物 & 人工产品
artifice	['a:tífɪs] cunning ;the artifice of politics n.技巧
artificial	[,a:t'fi:fɪəl] artifact 人造物品; artificially sweetened lemonade adj.人造的, 假的, 非原产地的
artillery	[a:'tiləri] an artillery regiment 炮兵团 a captain in the artillery n.炮的总称, 炮兵的总称

artisan	[(US) ɑ:rtɪzn a:tɪ'zæn;] artisan class n.工匠, 技工
artist	['a:tɪst] . n.艺术家, 画家
artiste	[a:'tist] the outstanding artiste n.技艺家
artistic	[a:'tistik] artistic work ;food presented in an artistic way adj.艺术的, 有美感的, 风雅的
artistry	['a:tistri] the artistry of dance n.艺术之性质
artless	['a:tlɪs] artless sincerity adj.朴实的
arts	[a:ts] arts cinema n.文科
as	[æs] . adv.同样地, 被看作, 象 prep.当做 conj.与...一样, 当...之时, 象, 因为 [域] American Samoa, 东萨摩亚 labbr.[军] Air to Surface, 空对地
as yet	[] . adv.至今
ascend	[ə'send] The plane ascended rapidly. v.攀登, 上升
ascendance	[ə'sendəns] For Germany, the ascendance of China has been a double-edged sword n.优越, 权势
ascendancy	[ə'sendənsi] ascendancy of (over) n.优势, 支配(或统治)地位
ascendant	[ə'sendənt] in the ascendant;a political party that's in the ascendant n.优势, 运星, 运道, 支配力 adj.上升的, 优越的

ascent	[ə'sent] the President's ascent to power n.上升, (地位, 声望等的)提高, 攀登, 上坡路
ascertain	[,æsə'tein] ascertain the true facts vt.确定, 探知
ascetic	[ə'setik] ascetical the ascetic existence n.禁欲者, 苦行修道者 adj.修道的, 苦行的
asceticism	[ə'setisizəm] an ascetic life n.禁欲主义, 苦行
ascribe	[əs'kraib] ascribe one's failure to bad luck vt.归因于, 归咎于
aseptic	[æ'septik] infected ;aseptic cartons n.防腐剂 adj.无菌的
ash	[æʃ] The house burnt to ashes. n.灰, 灰烬, [植]岑树
ashamed	[ə'ʃeimd] shame n adj.惭愧的, 羞耻的
ashen	[ə'ʃən] His face was ashen. adj.灰色的, 苍白的
ashore	[ə'ʃɔ:] Seals come ashore to breed. adv.向岸地, 在岸上地
ashtray	['æʃtreɪ] I ground my cigarette into the ashtray n.烟灰缸
Asia	['eɪʃə] . n.亚洲
Asian	['eɪʃən] . adj.亚洲的, 亚洲人的 n.亚洲人
aside	[ə'saɪd] . adv.在旁边, 到旁边

asinine	[ˈæsinain] asinine behavior ass 驴, 笨人, 臀部 adj.驴的, 象驴一样的, 愚蠢的
ask	[ɑ:sk] . vi.询问, 问, 要求 vt.问, 要求, 需要, 邀请
askance	[ə'skæns] look askance (at somebody/something) adv.斜, 斜视
askew	[əs'kjue:] Matilda ran towards us with her hat askew. adj.歪斜的 adv.歪斜地
asleep	[ə'sli:p] the daughter was asleep on the sofa; adj.睡着的, 睡熟的
asparagus	[əs'pærəgəs] eat asparagus n.[植]芦笋
aspect	[ˈæspekt] every aspect of our lives n.样子, 外表, 面貌, (问题等的)方面
aspen	[ˈæspən] leaves of the aspen n.白杨 adj.白杨的, 类似白杨的, 颤抖的
asperity	[æs'periti] reply with asperity n.严酷, 粗暴, 刻薄
aspersion	[əs'pe:ʃən] asperse v.诽谤;No one is casting aspersions on you n.洒水, 诽谤, 中伤
asphalt	[ˈæsfælt] Most streets are laid with asphalt. n.沥青
asphyxia	[æs'fiksɪə] suffocation ;Death was due to asphyxia through smoke inhalation n.窒息, 昏厥
asphyxiate	[æs'fiksieɪt] suffocate asphyxiate sb with sth. vi.窒息 vt.使窒息
asphyxiation	[] asphyxiate ,suffocate;die of asphyxiation n.窒息

aspirant	[ə'spaɪrənt] the young aspirant to power.;aspirant politicians n.有抱负者, 有野心者 adj.上进的, 有野心的
aspiration	[,æspə'reiʃən] the aspirations of the working classes n.热望, 渴望
aspire	[ə'spaɪə] aspire to stardom 明星身份 vi.热望, 立志
aspirin	[ˈæspərɪn] The nurse dosed the patient with aspirin n.阿斯匹林(解热镇痛药), 乙酰水杨酸
ass	[æs] make an ass of yourself n.驴, 笨人, 臀部
assail	[ə'seɪl] assail somebody for something vt.攻击, 质问
assassinate	[ə'sæsɪneɪt] a plot to assassinate the President vt.暗杀, 行刺
assassination	[ə,sæsi'neɪʃən] the assassination of Anwar Sadat n.暗杀
assault	[ə'sɔ:lɪt] sexually assault; assaulted him with iron bars n.攻击, 袭击 v.袭击
assay	[ə'seɪ] make an assay of n.化验 v.化验
assemblage	[ə'semblidʒ] a unique assemblage of wildlife n.与会者(集合称), 集合, 集会, 装配
assemble	[ə'sembl] people assemble ;assemble a national unity government vt.集合, 聚集, 装配 vi.集合
assembly	[ə'sembli] he worked on the assembly of an explosive device;the National Assembly n.集合, 装配, 集会, 集结, 汇编
assent	[ə'sent] dissent ;reach assent on sth n.赞成 vi.同意

assert	[ə'se:t] He asserted that v.断言,声称
assertion	[ə'se:ʃən] her assertion of independence n.主张,断言,声明
assertive	[ə'se:tiv] assertiveness training ;become more assertive adj.断定的,过分自信的
assess	[ə'ses] assess aptitude vt.估定,评定
assessment	[ə'sesmənt] assessment of the damage n.(为征税对财产所作的)估价,被估定的金额
assessor	[ə'sesə] examiner n.(财产的)估价员,(收入金额的)审核员,估税员,辅佐人
asset	['æset] the value of a company's assets n.资产,有用的东西
assets	[] intangible fixed assets无形固定资产 n.资产
asseverate	[ə'sevəreit] sever v.切断 asseverate one's innocence vt.郑重声明,断言
assiduity	[,æsi'dju(:)iti] we work with assiduity n.勤勉,刻苦,一丝不苟的作风
assiduous	[ə'sidjuəs] an assiduous student adj.勤勉的,刻苦的
assiduously	[] assiduous in adv.勤勉地,恳切地
assign	[ə'sain] she'll assign them research papers vt.分配,指派 v.赋值 [计]将驱动器符重定向至第二个驱动器符
assignment	[ə'sainmənt] He has just come off a difficult assignment n.分配,委派,任务,(课外)作业

assimilate	[ə'simileɪt] (into, with) similar; The USA has assimilated people from many different countries v.吸收
assist	[ə'sist] assist me with my chores v.援助, 帮助
assistance	[ə'sistəns] economic assistance n.协助, 援助, 补助, <英>国家补助
assistant	[ə'sɪstənt] the assistant secretary of defence; Kalan called his assistant n.助手, 助教 adj.辅助的, 助理的
assize	[ə'saɪz] At the assizes the evidence against him was overwhelming. n.立法会议, 法令
associate	[ə'səʊʃeɪt] societal; associate progress with the future. vt.使发生联系, 使联合 vi.交往, 结交 n.合作人, 同事 adj.副的
association	[ə,səʊsi'eɪʃən] the National Basketball Association n.协会, 联合, 结交, 联想
assoil	[ə'sɔɪl] assoil sb. of [from] sin vt.赦免, 释放, 补偿
assorted	[ə'sɔ:tɪd] assorted vegetables adj.多样混合的 v.分类配全
assortment	[ə'sɔ:tment] a wide assortment of friends n.分类
assuage	[ə'sweɪdʒ] assuage one's grief vt.缓和, 减轻, 镇定
assume	[ə'sju:m] assume that vt.假定, 设想, 采取, 呈现
assumed	[ə'sju:md] assumed name adj.假定的, 假装的, 装的
assuming	[ə'su:min] An assuming manner adj.傲慢的, 不逊的, 傲慢的

assumption	[ə'sʌmpʃən] make an assumption that n.假定,设想,担任,承当,假装,作态
assurance	[ə'ʃuərəns] He gave me assurance in black and white n.确信,断言,保证,担保
assure	[ə'ʃuə] assure me that vt.断然地说,确告,保证,担保
assured	[ə'ʃuəd] be assured of something adj.确实的,确定的
asterisk	['æstərisk] aster-astro-之变体,表示“星”之义double asterisk n.星号
asteroid	['æstərɔɪd] detect an asteroid n.[天文]小游星,小行星,海盘车 adj.星状的
asthma	['æsmə] asthmatic pains;We have only asthma n.[医]哮喘
astigmatic	[,æstig'mætik] stigma astigmatic eyes astigmat 散光透镜 stigmatize 打烙印,诬蔑 adj.乱视的,散光的,纠正散光的
astigmatism	[æs'tigmətizəm] cause serious astigmatism; n.[医]散光,因偏差而造成的曲解或错判
astonish	[əs'tɔniʃ] It astonished him that vt.使惊讶
astound	[as'taund] astonish ;astound his friends with feats vt.使惊骇,使大吃一惊
astounding	[ə'staʊndɪŋ] The concert was an astounding success. adj.令人惊骇的
astral	['æstrəl] out-of-body experiences and astral travel;an astral realm adj.星形的
astray	[əs'trei] stray v.;lead somebody astray ;go astray adv.迷途地,入歧途地

astride	[əs'traɪd] sitting astride a horse adv.跨着
astringent	[əs'trɪndʒənt] astringent remarks n.收敛剂 adj.收敛性的, 严酷的, 涩的
astrolabe	['æstrəleɪb] astro-;brass astrolabe n.古代的天体观测仪, 星盘
astrology	[ə'strɔ:lədʒi] astro-星;fascination with astrology n.占星术, 占星学(以观测天象来预卜人间事务的一种方术)
astronaut	['æstrənɔ:t] like an astronaut n.太空人, 宇航员
astronomical	[æstrə'nɔmɪk(ə)l] astronomically high rents adj.天文学的, 庞大无法估计的 n.天文
astronomy	[ə'strɔ:nəmi] be interested in astronomy n.天文学
astute	[(US) ə'stu:t ə'stju:t;] an astute lawyer adj.机敏的, 狡猾的
asunder	[ə'sʌndə(r)] break asunder adv.分离, 成碎片
asylum	[ə'sailəm] apply for/seek/be granted asylum n.庇护, 收容所, 救济院, 精神病院
asymmetric	[æsi'metrik] asymmetrical patterns adj.不均匀的, 不对称的
asymmetrical	[ə'simetrɪkl] asymmetrical patterns adj.不均匀的, 不对称的
asymmetry	[æ'simətri] the asymmetry of n.不对称
at	[æt, ət] . prep.在, 于, 向, 对准, 在...方面 [域] Austria , 奥地利

atavism	[ˈætəvɪzəm] example of an atavism n.[生]隔代遗传,返祖现象
atheism	[ˈeɪθiɪzəm] theism;agnosticism ;reject the atheism n.无神论
atheistic	[,eɪθiˈɪstɪk] atheistic society adj.无神论的,无神论者的
Athens	[ˈæθinz] the city of Athens n.雅典(希腊首都)
athlete	[ˈæθlɪ:t] a great athlete. n.运动员,运动选手
athletics	[æθˈletɪks] intercollegiate athletics n.运动
Atlantic	[ətˈlæntɪk] North Atlantic n.大西洋 adj.大西洋的
atlas	[ˈætləs] map n.地图,地图集
atmosphere	[ˈætməsfɪə] an atmosphere of great hostility n.大气,空气,气氛
atmospheric	[,ætməsˈferɪk] the atmospheric decor in the restaurant adj.大气的
atom	[ˈætəm] two atoms of hydrogen n.原子
atomic	[əˈtɒmɪk] an atomic submarine adj.原子的,原子能的,微粒子的
atonal	[eɪˈtəʊnl] atonal music adj.无调的
atone	[əˈtəʊn] atone for a crime v.弥补

atonement	[ə'təʊnmənt] make atonement for their sin. n.赎罪, 弥补
atop	[ə'tɒp] stand atop the tallest mountain adv.在顶上 prep.在...的顶上
atrocious	[ə'trəʊʃəs] atrocious injuries adj.残暴的, 凶恶的
atrocity	[ə'trəʊsiti] as appalling an atrocity as you could find. n.残暴, 暴行, 凶恶
atrophy	[ætrəfi] muscular atrophy n.[医]萎缩, 萎缩症
attach	[ə'tætʃ] attachment; attach labels to things vt.缚上, 系上, 贴上 v.配属, 隶属于
attachment	[ə'tætʃmənt] she formed a strong attachment to one of her teachers; as an attachment n.附件, 附加装置, 配属
attack	[ə'tæk] planes attacked the town; It had brought on an attack of asthma n.进攻, 攻击, (用语言)抨击, 批评, 疾病发作, 侵袭 vt.攻击, 抨击, 动手处理(某事) vi.攻击
attain	[ə'teɪn] attain both goals vt.达到, 获得 v.达到
attainment	[ə'teinmənt] the attainment of independence n.达到
attempt	[ə'tempt] we attempted to ;make an attempt n.努力, 尝试, 企图 vt.尝试, 企图
attend	[ə'tend] people attended the funeral; attend to personal business vt.出席, 参加, 照顾, 护理, 注意 vi.专心, 留意
attendance	[ə'tendəns] in attendance at yesterday's demonstration. n.出席, 出席的人数, 伺候, 照料
attendant	[ə'tendənt] train attendant n.服务员

attending	[ə'tendɪŋ] attending physician adj.(医生)主治的
attention	[ə'tenʃən] You have my undivided attention n.注意,关心,关注,注意力,(口令)立正!
attentive	[ə'tentɪv] be attentive to adj.注意的,专心的,留意的
attenuate	[ə'tenjueɪt] attenuate sb's power tenuate v.变薄,减弱n.具薄壁区 v.削弱
attest	[ə'test] attested to their good faith.信誉 test;enough to attest that v.证明
attic	[ætɪk] a small attic room n.阁楼,顶楼,[解剖](耳的)鼓室上的隐窝
attire	[ə'taiə] the attire of spring n.服装
attitude	['ætitju:d] Being unemployed produces negative attitudes n.姿势,态度,看法,意见
attorney	[ə'tɔ:nɪ] power of attorney n.<美>律师,(业务或法律事务上的)代理人
attract	[ə'trækt] the theory attracted him vt.吸引 vi.有吸引力,引起注意
attraction	[ə'trækʃən] attraction to the opposite sex n.吸引,吸引力,吸引人的事物
attractive	[ə'træktɪv] a very attractive woman adj.吸引人的,有魅力的
attributable	[ə'tribjʊtəbl] lung disease are attributable to smoking adj.可归于...的
attribute	[ə'tribju(:)t] attribute their success to; attribute of sth; n.属性,品质,特征,加于,归结于

attribution	[ætri'bjʊ:ʃən] An Internet without the attribution problem would introduce a new issue n.归因
attrition	[ə'trɪʃən] a war of attrition ; staff attrition n.磨擦, 磨损
attune	[ə'tju:n] tune曲调, 调子, 和谐, 合调 be/become attuned to something vt.(为乐器)调音, 使合调, 使相合
atypical	[eɪ'tipɪkəl] usual ;be atypical;atypical symptoms adj.非典型的
au pair	[əu pɛə] the Italian au pair adj.<法>平等的, 互惠的 & n. 以帮做家务事等换取食宿的人
auction	[ɔ:kʃən] paintings were put up for auction. ;be auctioned next week n.拍卖 vt.拍卖
audacious	[ɔ:'deɪʃəs] an audacious plan adj.大胆的, 卤莽的, 大胆创新的
audacity	[ɔ:'dæsɪtɪ] have the audacity to do something n.大胆, 厚颜
audible	['ɔ:dəbl] His voice was barely audible adj.听得见的
audience	['ɔ:dʒəns] The audience of a writer n.听众, 观众, 接见, 拜见
audio	['ɔ:diəʊ] audio and video equipment adj.音频的, 声频的, 声音的
audio-visual	[ɔ:diəʊ 'viʒʊəl] the use of audiovisual materials in the classroom adj.利用视觉和听觉, 视听教学的
audit	['ɔ:dit] internal audit ;the annual audit ;they audit our accounts n.审计, 稽核, 查帐 vt.稽核, 旁听 vi.查账
audition	[ɔ:'dɪʃən] I've got an audition for the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra on Friday. n.听, 听力, 试听

auditor	[ˈɔ:dɪtə] chief auditor of n.计员,核数师
auditorium	[,ɔ:dɪ'tɔ:rɪəm] in the auditorium n.听众席,观众席,<美>会堂,礼堂
auditory	[ˈɔ:ditəri] the limits of the human auditory range adj.耳的,听觉的
auger	[ˈɔ:gə] soil auger n.螺丝钻
augment	[ɔ:g'ment] augment one's income by hard working v.增加,增大 n.增加
augmentation	[,ɔ:gmen'teɪʃn] augment their income ;massive augmentation of support n.增加
augur	[ˈɔ:gə] augur change;augur well/badly/ill for sth n.(古罗马用观察飞鸟行动等方法预卜未来的)占兆官,占卜师,预言者 v.占卜,预言
augury	[ˈɔ:gjʊri] It is an augury of the politics of fast change in the future. n.占兆,占卜,预言
August	[ˈɔ:gəst] That night in August;an august professor n.八月
aunt	[a:nt] . n.姑妈,伯母,舅妈,阿姨
aura	[ˈɔ:rə] The building retains an aura of mystery . n.气氛,气味,(圣象头部的)光环 [医]先兆,预感
aural	[ˈɔ:rəl] an aural stimulus adj.听觉的
aureole	[ˈɔ:riəl] halo;dark red aureole n.光轮,光环
auricular	[ɔ:'rikjulə] an auricular tube 听诊器 auricle外耳 n.耳的,耳状的

aurora	[ɔ:ˈrɔ:rə] beautiful aurora;aurora borealis n.黎明的女神, 极光
auroral	[ɔ:ˈrɔ:rəl] auroral region adj.曙光的, 极光的, 玫瑰色的
auspice	['ɔ:spɪs] under the auspices of;under favourable auspices n.预兆, 前兆, 吉兆, (以飞鸟行动为根据的)占卜, 赞助, 支持
auspices	['ɔ:spɪsɪz] spice;under the auspices of somebody/something n.由...主办及赞助
auspicious	[ɔ:s'piʃəs] an auspicious start n.吉兆的, 幸运的
austere	[ɔs'tiə] an austere life adj.严峻的, 严厉的, 操行上一丝不苟的, 简朴的
austerity	[ɔs'terɪti] wartime austerity n.严峻, 严厉, 朴素, 节俭, 苦行
Australia	[ɔs'treɪljə] He went out to Australia n.澳洲, 澳大利亚
Australian	[ɔs'treɪliən] with a hint of an Australian accent adj.澳洲的, 澳大利亚的, 澳大利亚人的 n.[地名] 澳大利亚
Austria	[ɔstriə] village in Austria n.奥地利(欧洲中部国家)
Austrian	[ɔstrɪən] the Austrian government n.奥地利人 adj.奥地利的, 奥地利人的
authentic	[ɔ:θentik] authentic French food adj.可信的
authenticate	[ɔ:θentikeit] The painting has been authenticated by experts. v.鉴别
authenticity	[,ɔ:θen'tisiti] the authenticity of the statue. n.确实性, 真实性

author	[ˈɔ:θə] . n.作家, 创造者
authoritarian	[ɔ: ˈθəriˈtærɪən] an authoritarian government adj.独裁的, 独裁主义的
authoritative	[ɔ:ˈθɔritətɪv] authoritative voice/study; adj.权威的, 有权威的, 命令的
authority	[ɔ:ˈθɔriti] the authorities ;be recognized as an authority on n.权威, 威信, 权威人士, 权力, 职权, 典据, 著作权威
authorization	[,ɔ:θəraɪ'zeɪʃən] authority ;You need special authorization to park here n.授权, 认可
authorize	[ɔ:θəraɪz] authorize somebody to do something v.批准
authorship	[ˈɔ:θəʃɪp] authorship of all these documents;those authorship claims that; n.作者的身份, 著述业, (思想等的)原创作者, 根源
autism	[ˈɔ:tɪzəm] infantile autism egoism利己主义 n.[心]自我中心主义, 孤独症
auto	[ˈɔ:təʊ] imported autos n.<美口>汽车
autobiography	[,ɔ:təbəi'ɔgrəfi] He published his autobiography n.自传
autocracy	[ɔ:ˈtɔkrəsi] aristocracy;feudal autocracy n.独裁政治, 独裁政府
autocrat	[ˈɔ:təukræt] another autocrat n.独裁者
autocratic	[,ɔ:tə'krætɪk] an autocratic leadership style adj.独裁的, 专制的
automate	[ˈɔ:təmeɪt] automate the process v.使自动化, 自动操作

automated	[ə'meɪtɪd] highly automated production lines 自动化的
automatic	[,ɔ:tə'mætɪk] automatic rifles ; n.自动机械 adj.自动的, 无意识的, 机械的
automatically	[ɔ:tə'mætɪklɪ] automatically wake up adv.自动地, 机械地
automation	[ɔ:tə'meiʃən] industrial automation n.自动控制, 自动操作
automatism	[ɔ:'tɔmətɪzəm] legal concept of automatism n.自动化, 自动作用, 自动力
automaton	[ɔ:'tɔmətən] robot ;become an automaton n.自动机器, 机器人
automobile	[',ɔ:təməubɪ:l, ,ɔ:tə'məubɪ:l] the automobile industry n.<主美>汽车(eq <英>motor car,car)
autonomous	[ɔ:'tɔnəməs] an autonomous region/state/republic etc adj.自治的
autonomy	[ɔ:'tɔnəmi] campaigners who want greater autonomy for Corsica n.自治
autopsy	[',ɔ:təpsi] make an autopsy on the corpse n.(为查明死因而做的)尸体解剖, 验尸
autumn	[',ɔ:təm] in the autumn of 1991;in the autumn of my career ; n.秋天, 成熟期, 渐衰期
auxiliary	[ɔ:g'ziljəri] an auxiliary nurse adj.辅助的, 补助的
auxin	[',ɔ:ksɪn] toxin n.苗长素, 植物激素
avail	[ə'veɪl] How many schools avail themselves of this opportunity each year? vi.有益于, 有帮助, 有用, 有利 vt.有利于 n.效用, 利益

availability	[ə'veilə'biliti] Rooms are offered subject to availability. n.可用性,有效性,实用性
available	[ə'veiləbl] available space;make sth. available to;He is not available for the job. adj.可用到的,可利用的,有用的,有空的,接受探访的
avalanche	['ævəlænʃ] an avalanche of avalanche breakdown [电子]雪崩击穿 n.雪崩 v.雪崩
avant-garde	[ə,vɔ:gɑ:d] vanguard n.前锋,先锋,领导者;an avant-garde play n.先锋派,前卫,(复)前哨部队
avarice	['ævarɪs] greed ; satisfy the landlord's avarice. n.贪财,贪婪
avaricious	['ævə'rɪʃəs] his avaricious brother adj.贪财的,贪婪的
avenge	[ə'vendʒ] avenge a murder. vt.为...报复,报仇
avenue	['ævɪnju:] The president wants to explore every avenue towards peace in the region. n.林荫道,大街,方法,途径,路
aver	[ə'ver] aver that vt.断言,主张
average	['ævəridʒ] the average of ;The average price ;We averaged 42 miles per hour n.平均,平均水平,平均数,海损 adj.一般的,通常的,平均的 vt.平均为,均分,使平衡,达到平均水平 vi.买进,卖出
averse	[ə've:s] be averse to/from adj.不愿意的,反对的
aversion	[ə've:ʃən] an aversion to sth n.厌恶,讨厌的事和人
avert	[ə've:t] Henry averted his eyes as she undressed. v.转移

aviary	[ˈeɪvɪəri] aviate vi. 飞行;the floor of their aviary n.(动物园的)大型鸟舍, 鸟类饲养场
aviation	[,eɪviˈeɪʃən] the aviation industry;civil aviation n.飞行, 航空, 航空学, 航空术
avid	[ˈævid] an avid reader adj.渴望的
avocation	[ævəˈkeɪʃ(ə)n] vocation;Writing poems is just an avocation with me;my vocation and my avocation n.(个人)副业, 业余爱好
avoid	[əˈvoɪd] avoid a disaster vt.避免, 消除
avoidable	[] an almost entirely avoidable cause of death adj.可避免的
avoidance	[əˈvoɪdəns] . n.避免
avouch	[əˈvautʃ] avouch for v.确保
avow	[əˈvau] avow one's faults v.承认
avowal	[əˈvɔʊəl] disavowal n.;majestic avowal of;an avowal of defeat n.声明
avulse	[əˈvʌls] . vt.(由于意外的事故或通过外科手术)把(身体的一部分)撕脱, 抽出
avuncular	[əˈvʌŋkjʊlə] avuncular affection;an avuncular pat on the shoulder adj.伯父的, 伯父似的
await	[əˈweɪt] A terrible surprise awaited them at Mr Tumnus' house. vt.等候
awake	[əˈweɪk] stay awake;Nothing can awake her interest in this trip vi.醒, 觉醒, 领会, 觉悟 vt.唤醒 adj.警觉的, 醒的

award	[ə'wɔ:d] annual award;We have awarded the contract to a New York-based company n.奖, 奖品 vt.授予, 判给
aware	[ə'weə] be aware of sth; adj.知道的, 明白的, 意识到的
awareness	[ə'wɛnɪs] lose awareness;an awareness of our surroundings n.知道, 晓得
awash	[ə'wɔʃ] wash;All the pavements were awash with rubbish. adj.与水面齐平的, 被浪冲打的
away	[ə'wei] Jason was away on a business trip;His voice died away adv.在远处, 到远处, 离去
awe	[ɔ:] with/in awe ;be awed by someone n.敬畏 vt.敬畏
awe-inspiring	[ɔ:inspaɪəriŋ] a truly awe-inspiring achievement adj.使人畏惧的
awesome	[ɔ:səm] an awesome responsibility adj.引起敬畏的, 可怕的
awful	[ɔ:ful] the awful news adj.可怕的, 威严的, <口>极度的, 糟糕的
awfully	[ɔ:fli] It's awfully cold in here. adv.非常, 很, 十分
awkward	[ɔ:kwəd] awkwardstep adj.难使用的, 笨拙的
awl	[ɔ:l] drill with an awl n.锥子, 尖钻
awning	[ɔ:nɪŋ] an awning over the platform n.遮阳篷, 雨篷
awry	[ə'rai] go awry; wear a cap awry adj.歪曲的, 错误的 adv.歪斜地

ax	[æks] TV's longest running show is to be axed. n.斧头 vt.削减
axe	[] . n.斧, (经费的)大削减
axiom	['æksiəm] an axiom in the business world n.[数]公理
axiomatic	[,æksiə' mætik] It is axiomatic that adj.自明的
axis	['ækσɪs] The Earth rotates on an axis between the north and south poles. n.轴
axle	['æksl] wheels and axles n.轮轴, 车轴
azure	['æʒə] azure eyes n.天蓝色, 苍天, 碧空 adj.蔚蓝的
babble	['bæbl] I have no idea what he was babbling on about. v.呀呀学语, 喋喋不休, 作潺潺声, 泄露(秘密) n.儿语, 胡言乱语, 潺潺声
baby	['beibi] a baby elephant n.婴孩
bacchanal	['bækənl] bacchanal revels;bug-eating bacchanal adj.酒神的, 酒神节的, 放纵的 n.酒神的信徒, 酒神节, 狂饮作乐
Bacchanalia	[,bækə'neiljə] a weeklong bacchanalia n. (古罗马的) 酒神节
bacchanalian	[bækə`neiljən] a bacchanalian orgy adj.酒神节的, 狂饮作乐的 n.发酒疯的人
bachelor	['bætʃələ] Bachelor of Arts/Science/Education etc n.单身汉, 文理学士, 幼雄兽
back	[bæk] a loft that backs onto Friedman's Bar.;He backed his car ;back his claim that ; adj.后面的, 在后面, 早过去的, 前(欠)的钱 adv.向后地 n.背部, 后面 v.后退, 支持

backbite	[ˈbækbaɪt] bite v.n.背后诽谤, 背后中伤
backbone	[ˈbækbaʊn] the backbone of something n.脊椎, 中枢, 骨干, 支柱, 意志力, 勇气, 毅力, 决心
backdrop	[ˈbækdrɒp] a love story set against a backdrop of war and despair n.背景幕, (事件的)背景
backer	[ˈbækə(r)] find backers for n.支持者
background	[ˈbækgraʊnd] in the background n.背景, 后台, 不重要或不引人注目的地方或位置
backhanded	[bækˈhændid] backhanded compliment adj.反手拍击的, 间接的
backlog	[ˈbæklɒg] a backlog of requests n.大木材, 订货
backset	[ˈbækset] avoid backset;backset in the iron n.挫折, 涡流, 倒退, 逆流
backslide	[ˈbækslɔɪd] The national economy is continuing to backslide;dangerous backslide v.倒退 n.倒退
backward	[ˈbækwəd] a backward country adv.adj.向后地(的), 相反地(的), 追溯, 退步, 由好变坏
backwards	[ˈbækwədz] backwards and forwards ;move backwards adv.向后
backwater	[ˈbækwo:tə(r)] a rural backwater n.死水, 停滞不进的状态或地方
bacon	[ˈbeɪkən] bacon and eggs n.咸肉, 熏肉
bacteria	[bækˈtɪəriə] kill bacteria n.细菌

bactericidal	[bæk'tiəri'saɪdəl] Bactericidal Power;a bactericidal treatment adj.杀菌的
bacterium	[bæk'tiəriəm] one species of bacterium n.细菌
bad	[bæd] . adj.劣质的,有害的,坏的,不利的,不健康的,严重的
badge	[bædʒ] a police officer's badge n.徽章,证章
badger	['bædʒə] badger somebody into doing something n.獾,獾皮毛 vt.迫使(某人吐露实话),诱使(某人暴露自己)
bardinage	['bædɪnɑ:g] the ceaseless badinage badinage with n.开玩笑,揶揄 v.打趣
badly	['bædli] badly injured adv.严重地,恶劣地
badminton	['bædmɪntən] sports like tennis,badminton n.羽毛球
baffle	['bæfl] The question baffled me completely. vt.困惑,阻碍,为难
baffling	[] a baffling mystery adj.阻碍的,令人丧气的,使困惑的,令人莫名其妙的,变幻的,不可理解的
bag	[bæg] The bags under his eyes have grown darker. n.袋子,猎获物
bagatelle	[,bægə'tel] -elle n.微不足道的东西,琐事,小事,弹子球戏的一种,(指钢琴的)小曲
baggage	['bægidʒ] bag n.行李,[军]辎重
bail	[beɪl] bail somebody/something ↔ out ;Bilal was held without bail n.保释,保证金,保证人 v.保释,舀水

bailout	[ˈbeɪlaʊt] government bailouts of ;Bailout is an activity for the brave n.跳伞, 将优先股发给股东作为红利之行为 adj.救援行动的
bait	[beɪt] The fish wouldn't take the bait ;Kitty was baiting her. n.饵, 诱惑物 vt.以饵引诱(动物), 把饵装上, 欺负, 折磨 vi.中途休息
bake	[beɪk] bake cakes v.烘焙, 烤, 烧硬
baker	[ˈbeɪkə] a Greek baker and a Greek fishmonger n.面包师, 面包工人, <美>(便携式)烘炉
baking	[ˈbeɪkɪŋ] a baking hot day n.烘焙, 一次烘焙的量
balance	[ˈbæləns] balance these two needs;the ecological balance ;He balanced his budgets ;pay the balance n.秤, 天平, 平衡, [商]收支差额, 结余, 余额 v.平衡, 称, 权衡, 对比, 结算 n.资产平稳表
balcony	[ˈbælkəni] Has your flat got a balcony? n.阳台, 包厢, (戏院)楼厅
bald	[bɔ:lд] his shiny bald head adj.光秃的, 单调的, 枯燥的
balderdash	[ˈbɔ:lдədæʃ] talk balderdash n.胡言乱语, 梦呓
bale	[beɪl] a bale of n.大包, 大捆, (指标准量货物, 如稻草, 麦杆)货物 vt.打包, 捆包, 包装, 灾难, 痛苦, 悲哀
baleful	[ˈbeɪlfʊl] baneful a baleful influence adj.有害的, 恶意的
balk	[bɔ:lk] balk at n.障碍, 梁木 v.妨碍, (马)不肯前进
balky	[ˈbɔ:ki] a balky horse adj.停止不前的, 倔强的, 执拗的
ball	[bɔ:l] have a Christmas ball;they were having a ball n.球, 球状物, 子弹, 舞会, 尽情地玩

ballad	[ˈbæləd] ballet;an eighteenth century ballad n.民歌, 歌谣, 叙事歌, 流行歌曲, 情歌
ballast	[ˈbæləst] They got the ballast out n.压舱物, 沙囊
ballerina	[,bælə'ri:nə] She became a ballerina n.芭蕾舞女
ballet	[ˈbæleɪ, bæˈleɪ] We're going to the ballet tomorrow evening. n.芭蕾舞, 芭蕾舞剧, 芭蕾舞乐曲
balloon	[bəˈlu:n] a balloon payment ; a balloon n.气球
ballot	[ˈbælət] He won 54% of the ballot. vote n.选举票, 投票, 票数 vi.投票
ballroom	[ˈbɔ:lru:m] The ballroom suddenly lit up n.舞厅, 跳舞场
ballyhoo	[ˈbælihu:] bally 讨厌的, 非常, 极 hoo 呼! ballyhoo public with false advertising;with too much ballyhoo n.大肆宣传, 大吹大擂, 喧噪 v.大肆宣传, 大吹大擂
balm	[ba:m] A drive through the countryside is balm for a weary soul. n.(止痛或疗伤的)香油, 香膏, 安慰物
balmy	[ˈba:mi] a balmy breeze adj.芳香的, 温和的, 止痛的, (空气)温和的
Baltic	[ˈbɔ:ltɪk] the Baltic coast adj.波罗的海的, 波罗的海诸国的, 波罗的语的
bamboo	[bæmˈbu:] made of bamboo n.竹子
bamboozle	[bæmˈbu:zəl] bam;bamboozle sb into doing sth. vt.欺骗, 迷惑

ban	[bæ:n] ban on cigarette ;ban somebody from doing something n.禁令 vt.禁止, 取缔(书刊等)
banal	[bə'næ:lɪ] a banal method adj.平凡的, 陈腐的, 老一套的
banality	[bə'nælɪtɪ] the banality of the government n.平凡, 陈腐
banana	[bə'nɑ:nə] a bunch of bananas. n.香蕉
band	[bænd] bands of soldiers;band together to fight n.带子, 镶边, 波段, 队, 乐队 v.联合, 结合
bandage	['bændɪdʒ] The nurse bandaged up his sprained ankle. n.绷带
banded	[] a heavy door banded with steel 有带的, 有条子的
bandit	['bændɪt] a bandit gang n.强盗
bandy	['bændɪ] Many names have been bandied about in the press as the manager's replacement. ;bandy words with someone vt.打来打去, 交换, 传播
bane	[beɪn] be the bane of something/somebody n.毒药, 祸害
baneful	['beɪnfʊl] the baneful effect of adj.有害的, 使人苦恼的
bang	[bæŋ] She slammed the door with a bang;She banged his dinner on the table n.重击, 突然巨响 v.发巨响, 重击
banish	['bæniʃ] banish all thoughts of vt.流放, 驱逐, 消除

banister	[ˈbænistə] Hold the banister n.栏杆的支柱, 楼梯的扶栏
bank	[bæŋk] A bank of clouds; I bank at the First National; n.银行, 堤, 岸, 沙洲, 浅滩, 一堆(土), (云)层, 储藏所(库) vt.存(款)于银行, 储蓄, (车或飞机)倾斜转弯
bankroll	[ˈbæŋkrəul] a software company bankrolled by the Samsung Group ;cost a lot of bankroll; n.资金 vt.提供资金
bankrupt	[ˈbæŋkrʌpt] go bankrupt n.破产者 adj.破产了的, 完全丧失 vt.使破产
bankruptcy	[ˈbæŋkrəp(t)sy] the moral bankruptcy of terrorism n.破产
banner	[ˈbænə] under the banner of something n.旗帜, 横幅, 标语
banquet	[ˈbæŋkwit] a state banquet n.宴会
banter	[ˈbæntə] banter with sb n.善意地取笑, 逗弄 v.善意的与人开玩笑
bantering	[] they bantered with the waitresses. adj.嘲弄的
bar	[bɑ:(r)] a cocktail bar(pub); bar somebody from (doing) something n.条, 棒(常用作栅栏, 扣栓物), 横木, 酒吧间, 栅, 障碍物 vt.禁止, 阻挡, 妨碍, 把门关住, 除...之外, (Bar)律师业
barb	[bɑ:b] The barb stung her ; n.鱼钩, 鱼叉的倒钩, 巴巴里鸽(一种类似信鸽的鸽子) vt.装倒钩于
barbarian	[bɑ:'bəriən] uncivilised barbarians n.粗鲁无礼的人, 野蛮人 adj.野蛮的, 粗鲁的
barbarity	[bɑ:'bærɪtɪ] the medieval barbarity of putting people in prison for debt n.残暴的行为, 残忍

barbarous	[ˈba:bərəs] a barbarous cruelty adj.野蛮的, 残暴的, 粗野的, (声音)刺耳的, 沙哑的
barbecue	[ˈba:bikju:] have a barbecue n.吃烤烧肉的野餐
barbed	[bɑ:bd] a barbed comment on his appearance adj.有刺的, 具侧刺毛的,(话语)尖刻的, 尖锐的, 讽刺的
barber	[ˈbɑ:bə] barb n.理发员, 理发师 vt.为...理发, 刮脸等
bard	[bɑ:d] the works of the Bard n.吟游诗人
bare	[beə] the bare facts ;The dog bared its teeth adj.赤裸的, 无遮蔽的, 空的 vt.使赤裸, 露出
barefaced	[beə'feɪst] barefaced lies adj.不隐瞒的, 公然的, 厚颜无耻的, 不戴面具的
barely	[ˈbeəli] barely audible/perceptible/visible/discriminable etc adv.仅仅, 刚刚, 几乎不能
Barents	[ˈbærənts] the Barents Sea Sea 巴伦支海(位于欧洲北岸与苏联的新地岛、 法兰士约瑟夫地群岛、 挪威的斯匹次卑尔根群岛之间)
bargain	[ˈba:gin] workers bargaining for better pay ;I think it's a bargain . n.契约, 合同, 成交商品, 便宜货 v.议价
barge	[ba:dʒ] barge into the meeting n.驳船, 游艇 vt.用船运输 vi.蹒跚, 闯入
bark	[ba:k] bark at ;bark up the wrong tree ; a coarse bark n.树皮, 吠声 v.吠, 咆哮, 剥树皮
barn	[ba:n] The barn was heaped with grain n.[农]谷仓, 畜棚, 畜舍, 机器房

barometer	[bə'rɔmitə] baro-压力 重量The skin is an accurate barometer of emotional and physical health. n.气压计
baron	['bærən] an oil baron n.男爵(英国世袭的最低级的贵族爵位)
baroque	[bə'rəuk] furnished in a baroque style n.巴洛克时期艺术和建筑风格的, 巴洛克式 adj.巴洛克式的, 结构复杂的, 形式怪样的
barque	[ba:k] a barque on the ocean of the unknown n.三桅帆船, 船
barrage	['bærə:ʒ, bæ'rɔ:ʒ] a barrage of questions ;artillery barrage n.拦河坝, 堰, 阻塞, (敌军前进的)弹幕射击
barrel	['bærəl] barrels of beer n.桶 vt.装入桶内
barren	['bærən] barren soil adj.不生育的, 不孕的, 贫瘠的, 没有结果的, 无益的, 单调的, 无聊的, 空洞的 n.荒地
barricade	[,bæri'keid] barricade of the entrance;barricad streets with piles v.设路障 n.路障
barrier	['bæriə] remove a barrier between n.(阻碍通道的)障碍物, 栅栏, 屏障
barrister	['bærɪstə] solicitor;The former barrister n.(在英国有资格出席高等法庭并辩护的)律师, 法律顾问
bartender	['ba:tendə(r)] a client or bartender n.酒吧间销售酒精饮料的人, 酒吧间男招待
barter	['ba:tə] barter sth for sth with sb n.物品交换, 实物交易 v.物品交换, 交换
base	[beis] base itself in London n.底部, 基础, 根据地, 基地, 本部, 基数, (运动)出发点 vt.以...作基础, 基于... adj.卑鄙的, 低级的
baseball	['beisbɔ:l] a baseball bat n.棒球, 棒球运动

baseboard	[ˈbeɪsbɔ:d] around the baseboard n.护壁板,脚板
basement	[ˈbeɪsmənt] a workshop in the basement. n.地下室,墙脚
bashful	[ˈbæʃfʊl] is bashful in doing [to do] adj.害羞的
basic	[ˈbeɪsɪk] basic right n.基本,要素,基础 adj.基本的,碱性的 n.[计]BASIC语言,基本高级语言
basically	[ˈbeɪsɪkəli] The situation is basically sound adv.基本上,主要地
basin	[ˈbeɪsn] a basin of n.盆,盆地,水池
basis	[ˈbeɪsɪs] do sth on the basis of n.基础,基本,根据,主要成分(或要素),(认识论中的)基本原则或原理
bask	[ba:sk] She basked in the admiration of the media. vi.晒太阳(享受温暖),感到温暖,愉快或舒适
basket	[ba:skɪt] in the basket n.篮,一篮
basketball	[ˈba:skɪtbɔ:l] play basketball; n.篮球,篮球运动
bassoon	[bə'su:n, bə'zu:n] bassoon playing n.低音管,巴颂管
bastard	[ˈbæstəd] dastard;sneaky bastard n.私生子
baste	[beɪst] lambaste;Baste the potatoes occasionally. vt.粗缝,润以油脂,(在烤肉上)涂油,狠揍,大骂
bastille	[bæ`sti:l] the Bastille had disappeared n.城堡,监狱

bastion	[ˈbæstiən] These clubs are the last bastions of male privilege. n.(可扩大射击范围的)棱堡, 堡垒, 阵地工事
bat	[bæt, ba:t] a baseball bat.; right off the bat(立刻);a vampire bat n.蝙蝠, 球棒 v.用球棒击球 [计] 批处理文件的扩展名 abbr.[军] Basic Armor Training, 装甲兵基础训练
batch	[bætʃ] a batch of bread n.(面包等)一炉, 一批
bate	[beit] abate;bate my enthusiasm vt.减弱, 减少, 抑制
bath	[bɑ:θ] gave him a warm bath;a gigantic pink marble bath n.沐浴, 浴室
bathe	[beɪð] be bathed in light/sunshine etc v.沐浴, 洗, (光线)充满 n.洗澡
bather	[ˈbeɪðə(r)] a frequent bather n.入浴者, 浴疗者
bathetic	[bə'θetik] a bathetic leader adj.平庸的, 陈腐的, 顿降的
bathhouse	[] a public bathhouse n.公共浴室, 澡堂, <美>(海滨)更衣室
bathroom	['bɑ:θru:m] I came into the bathroom n.浴室, 盥洗室
baton	[ˈbætən] truncheon; raise his baton n.司令棒, 指挥棒, 警棍
battalion	[bə'tæljən] a battalion of supporters n.军营, 军队
batter	[bætə] He was battered to death . n.击球手 v.打坏, 猛击

battered	[ˈbætəd] battered woman/wife/husband/baby etc adj.打扁了的, 敲碎的
battery	[ˈbætəri] dry battery;a battery of abandoned guns;be charged with battery n.电池, 殴打
battle	[ˈbætl] the battle against crime;people battled with police n.战役(指大规模会战), 战争 vi.作战, 战斗, 搏斗, 斗争
battleground	[ˈbætlˌgraʊnd] a relationship becomes a battleground where n.战场
bauble	[ˈbɔ:bł] gadget;decorated with coloured baubles n.小玩意
bauxite	[bɔ:ksaɪt] . n.矾土, 铁铝氧石
bawdy	[bɔ:di] bawd n.鸨母, 媚主 the bawdy girl adj.卖淫的, 妓女的, 好色的
bawl	[bɔ:l] bawl at sb.A deep chesty bawl n.叫骂声 v.大叫
bay	[bei] A thick wall keeps the noise at bay. n.海湾, 狗吠声, 绝路 vt.吠, 使走投无路 vi.吠
bay window	[] fit into a bay window n.凸窗
bazaar	[bə'za:] bizarre;open-air bazaar n.集市, 市场, 杂货店, 百货店
BC	[] In 447 BC n.公元前
be	[bi bi:;] . prep.是, 在, 存在 [域] Belgium , 比利时 abbr.[军] Base Ejection, 弹底喷射
beach	[bi:tʃ] a beautiful sandy beach;The boat beached on a mud flat.;We beached the canoe n.海滩

beacon	[ˈbi:kən] Fires beaconed darkness n.烟火, 灯塔 v.照亮
bead	[bi:d] draw a bead on somebody/something to aim carefully before shooting a weapon n.珠子, 水珠
beak	[bi:k] bird with a yellow beak n.鸟嘴, 噙
beaker	[ˈbi:kə] pour into a beaker ; n.大口杯, 有倾口的烧杯
beam	[bi:m] the beam of a powerful flashlight n.梁, 衍条, (光线的)束, 柱, 电波, 横梁 v.播送
beamed	[bi:md] The eldest beamed a huge smile adj.有梁的, [无线电]定向的
bean	[bi:n] red bean n.豆, 豆形果实
bear	[beə] They bore the oblong box into the kitchen;bear the weight of ;bear the misery of ;She bore him a daughter; n.熊 v.负担, 忍受, 带给, 具有, 挤, 向
beard	[bi:d] He razors his beard; n.胡须
bearing	[ˈbeəriŋ] have a/some/no etc bearing on something n.轴承, 关系, 方面, 意义, 方向, 方位
beast	[bi:st] wild beasts n.兽, 畜牲, 人面兽心的人
beat	[bi:t] beat somebody at/in something n.敲打, 拍子, 巡逻区域 v.打, 打败
beater	[ˈbi:tə] an egg beater n.搅拌器

beatific	[bi:ə' tifik] a beatific smile beatify v. adj.祝福的, 快乐的, 幸福的
beatitude	[bi(,:)ætitju:d] with beatitude;Her favorite Beatitude n.至福, 祝福
Beatles	['bi:tlz] . n.披头士(甲壳虫)合唱队
beautician	[bju: 'tʃən] I trust my beautician a lot n.美容师
beautiful	['bju:təfʊl, -tiful] a beautiful shot adj.美丽的, 很好的
beauty	['bju:ti] of outstanding natural beauty; n.美, 美景, 美好的东西
beauty parlor	[] At a new beauty parlor n.<美>美容院
beaver	['bi:və] a huge beaver collar n.海狸(毛皮)
because	[bi'kɒz, bə'kɒz, bi'kəz] . conj.adv.因为
beckon	['bekən] He beckoned me to come nearer. v.招手, 召唤
become	[bi'kʌm] Such language does not become a lady like you vi.变成, 成为, 变得 vt.适合, 相称
becoming	[bi'kʌmin] Her short hairstyle is very becoming. adj.合适的, 适当的
bed	[bed] thick beds of reeds;bed with him n.床, 基础, 路基, 河底, 海底, 一堆, 一层 vt.安置, 嵌入, 使睡, 栽种 vi.上床, 分层
bedeck	[bi'dek] deck bedeck sth with sth vt.装饰, 修饰, 使美丽

bedizen	[bi'daɪzn] bedizen sth with sth vt.俗丽地穿着或装饰
bedlam	['bedləm] there was bedlam. chaos n.混乱,骚乱情景,<古语>疯人院
bedraggle	[bi'drægl] draggle拖湿, 拖脏 drag; bedraggle sb's skirt; vt.拖脏
bedraggled	[bi'dræg(ə)ld] bedraggled appearance adj.全身泥污的,湿透的,荒废的
bedroom	['bedrum] the spare bedroom n.卧室
bedtime	[] a bedtime story n.就寝时间
bee	[bi:] A bee buzzed in the flowers n.蜜蜂
beef	[bi:f] roast beef;beef up their military strength n.牛肉
beefy	['bi:fi] a beefy red-faced Englishman adj.象牛肉的,健壮的,结实的
beeline	['bi:lain] make a beeline for somebody/something n.直线
beer	[biə] Would you like a beer n.啤酒
beeswax	['bi:zwæks] Beeswax birthday candles n.蜂蜡 vt.上蜂蜡
beet	[bi:t] red as a beet n.甜菜,甜菜根 vt.生火,修理,改过
beetle	['bi:tł] crawl like a beetle n.甲虫 vi.悬垂,突出

before	[bi'fɔ:] . adv.在前, 以前 prep.在...之前 conj.在...之前, 与其...宁可
beforehand	[bi'fɔ:hænd] . adv.预先
befoul	[bi'faʊl] befoul his hands; vt.弄脏, 谗谤
befriend	[bi'frend] They befriended me vt.待人如友, 帮助
befuddle	[bi'fʌdl] Even in my befuddled state, I could find my key. vt.使酒醉昏迷, 使迷惑, 使迷糊
befuddlement	[] befuddle vt.使酒醉昏迷, 使迷惑, 使迷糊 - sb;cause a befuddlement 迷惘 晕迷 失常
beg	[beg] beg leave to do something v.请求, 乞求
beget	[bi'get] get; Hunger begets crime. vt.(书面语)招致, 产生, 引起
beggar	['begə] beggars on the street n.乞丐
begin	[bi'gin] The problems began last November v.开始, 首先
beginner	[bi'gɪnə] The course is suitable for both beginners and advanced students. n.初学者
beginning	[bi'gɪnɪŋ] at the beginning of n.开始
begrudge	[bi'grʌdʒ] She begrudeed his youth. begrudge every penny spent. Grudge v. 不给予 vt.嫉妒, 羡慕, 舍不得给
beguile	[bi'gaɪl] guile n.狡诈, 诡计 beguile sb into doing sth. vt.诱骗, 诱惑

beguiling	[bi'gailɪŋ] a beguiling smile adj. 欺骗的, 消遣的
behalf	[bi'ha:f] on her son's behalf; n. 为, 利益
behave	[bi'heɪv] behave in this way; behave better vi. 举动, 举止, 运转 v. 行为表现
behavior	[bi'heɪvɪə] It is important to reward good behaviour. n. 举止, 行为
behaviour	[bi'heɪvɪə] good behaviour n. 行为, 举止, 习性
behemoth	[bi'hi:mɔθ] a trade behemoth ; a dominant behemoth n. [圣经]河马, 巨兽, 庞然大物
behind	[bi'haind] . adv. 在后地 prep. 在...之后
behind-the-scenes	[bi'haindðə'si:nz] after months of behind-the-scenes discussions adj. 幕后的
behold	[bi'həuld] behold a tiny figure in the distance. vt. 把...视为 vi. 看
beholden	[bi'həuldən] feel/be beholden to somebody for sth adj. 对...表示感谢
beholder	[bi'həuldə(r)] in the eye of the beholder n. 目睹者, 旁观者
behoove	[bi'həʊv] it behoves somebody to do something n. 适宜
beige	[beɪʒ] The walls are beige adj. 浅褐色的 n. 米色
being	['bi:iŋ] a living being n. 存在, 生命, 人, 本质 art. 在, 有, 是

belabor	[bi'leibə] labor;belabour the point vt.<古>痛打, 不断辱骂和嘲弄, 就...作过分的冗长的讨论或分析等
belabour	[bi'leibə] belabour the point vt.<古>痛打, 不断辱骂和嘲弄, 就...作过分的冗长的讨论或分析等
belated	[bi'leitid] a belated birthday card. Late adj.误期的, 迟来的
belch	[beltʃ] a line of chimneys belching out smoke v.打嗝, (火山、炮等)冒烟、喷出 n.打嗝, 喷射
beleaguer	[bi'li:gə] leaguer;beleaguer a city vt.围, 围攻
belie	[bi'lai] belie one's grief lie v.掩饰
belief	[bi'li:f] religious beliefs n.信任, 信心, 信仰
believe	[bi'li:v] believe in ghosts v.有坚定的宗教信仰的, 相信, 信任, 认为, 想
belittle	[bi'lɪtl] belittle oneself vt.轻视, 使渺小, 使...显得渺小
bell	[bel] . n.铃, 钟
belle	[bel] she is the belle; n.美女, 美妇(尤指一群中最受人所倾慕者)
bellicose	['belə,kəus] bellicose criticism adj.好战的, 好斗的
belligerence	[bi'lidʒərəns] belligerence towards n.交战, 好战, 斗争性
belligerent	[bi'lidʒərənt] a belligerent person adj.好战的, 交战国的, 交战的

bellow	[ˈbeləʊ] 'That's your problem!' bellowed Hurley. v.(牛, 象等)吼叫, 怒吼, 哄哮
bellwether	[] wether n.阉羊, 阉过的公羊as a bellwether of n.系铃的公羊, 前导, 领导者, 群众的首领
belly	['beli] abdomen n.腹部, 胃 vi.涨满
belong	[bi'lɔŋ] handwriting belongs to a male vi.属于, 住
belongings	[bi'�ŋɪŋz] I collected my belongings and left. n.财产, 所有物, 相关事物, 亲戚
beloved	[bi'�vd, bi'�vid] love;a book beloved of children everywhere ;his beloved computer adj.心爱的 n.所爱的人, 爱人
below	[bi'�əu] . prep.在...下面, adv.在下, 在页底
belt	[belt] I belted down the stairs ;belt sb with a brush; n.带子, 地帶
beltway	['beltwei] ring road n.<美>(环绕城市或某一地区的)环路,环形公路
bemoan	[bi'məʊn] bemoan the lack/absence/loss of something vt.哀叹
bemused	[bi'mju:zd] a bemused expression adj.困惑的, 发呆的
bench	[bentʃ] the laboratory bench n.长椅子
bend	[bend] bend towards v.弯曲, 专心于, 屈服 n.弯曲
beneath	[bi'nɪ:θ] she was marrying beneath her adv.在...之下 prep.在...之下

benediction	[beni'dikʃən] confer one's benediction on sb ;diction n.祝福
benefactor	['benifæktə] benefactor of/to n.恩人, 捐助者, 赠送者, 赞助人
beneficent	[bi'nefisənt] a beneficent donation adj.慈善的, 仁慈的, 善行的
beneficial	[beni'fɪʃəl] vitamins that are beneficial to our health adj.有益的, 受益的, [法律]有使用权的 adj.有益的, 得利的, [律]有使用权的
beneficiary	[beni'fiʃəri] One of the main beneficiaries of n.受惠者, 受益人
benefit	['benifit] reap the benefit of ;Both sides have benefited from the talks n.利益, 好处 vt.有益于, 有助于 vi.受益
benevolence	[bi'nevələns] a benevolent smile n.仁爱心, 善行
benevolent	[bi'nevalənt] a benevolent fund; adj.慈善的
benighted	[bi'naitid] our benighted economy;the benighted mind of sb; adj.赶路到天黑的, 愚昧的
benign	[bi'nain] benign circle adj.(病)良性的, (气候)良好的, 仁慈的, 和蔼的
benignity	[bi'nigniti] the experience of benignity and care of life;the pure benignity of the gods n.仁慈, 善行
benison	['benizn] hear my benison n.祝福
bent	[bent] have a bent for music n.倾向, 爱好
Benz	[] a picture of your Benz n.奔驰牌汽车

benzene	[ˈbenzɪ:n, ben'zi:n] organic compounds and benzene n.[化]苯
bequeath	[bi'kwi:ð] bequeath to their children a respect for hard work. Bequeathal adj vt.遗赠, 遗留, 把...传下去
bequest	[bi'kwest] legacy;a bequest of \$5,000 n.遗产, 遗赠
berate	[bi'reit] she berated herself. vt.严厉指责, 申斥
bereave	[bi'ri:v] Illness bereaved her of her husband. Deprive deprive vt.剥夺, 使失去
bereaved	[bi'ri:vd] a bereaved mother adj.丧失的
bereavement	[bi'ri:vmənt] depression caused by bereavement or divorce n.(亲人)丧亡
bereft	[bi'reft] the bereft parents ;be bereft of hope. bereft of adj.被剥夺的, 失去亲人的, 丧失的
Berkeley	['ba:kli, 'bæ:klɪ] . 伯克利[美国加利福尼亚州西部城市]
Berlin	[bə:'lin] the siege of Berlin n.(eq Berlin wool)细毛线 n.柏林(德国城市)
berry	['berɪ] an orange berry n.浆果
berserk	[bə(:)'sə:k] berserk fury;go berserk about anything; adj.adv.狂暴的(地), 疯的(地)
berth	[bə:θ] give somebody/something a wide berth to avoid someone or something n.停泊处, 卧铺(口语)职业 v.使停泊
beseech	[bi'si:tʃ] beseech sb for help v.恳求, 哀求

beset	[bi'set] beset somebody with/by something v.困扰
beside	[bi'said] . prep.在旁边, 和...比较
besides	[bi'saidz] Besides being heartbroken, she felt foolish. adv.此外 prep.除....之外
besiege	[bi'si:dʒ] siege n v 围攻be besieged with letters/demands/requests vt.围困, 围攻, 包围
besmear	[bi'smiə] was besmeared with blood. Smear v n 涂污, 讳谤 vt.涂, 弄脏
besmirch	[bi'smə:tʃ] be besmirched by smirch v.弄脏n.污迹 vt.弄污
besot	[bi'sɔt] be besotted (with somebody/something) ;Her youth and beauty besotted him vt.使烂醉, 使迷糊, 使沉醉
bespeak	[bi'spi:k] Today's events bespeak future tragedy.bespeak tickets v.预订
bespectacled	[bi'spektəklid] spectacle adj.带眼镜的
best	[best] We offer only the best to our clients adj.最好的 adv.最好地, 最, 极 n.最佳状态或作品, 最好的东西
bestial	['bestjəl] bestial and barbaric acts adj.野兽的, 兽性的, 残忍的
bestow	[bi'stəu] bestow something on/upon somebody vt.给予, 安放
bet	[bet] bet on the outcome of races;put a bet on ;our best bet to save the Earth n.赌, 打赌 v.赌, 赌钱
betoken	[bi'təukən] Dark clouds betoken a storm. Token n v 表示, 向征 vt.预示

betray	[bi'trei] betray one's country vt.出卖, 背叛, 泄露(秘密), 露出...迹象
betroth	[bi't्रœuð] be betrothed to somebody vt.许配
better	['betə] . adj.较好的 adv.更好的, 更多的, 更佳的
between	[bi'twi:n] . prep.在...之间, 连接..., 由...协力合作
beverage	['bevə ridʒ] sweetened beverages n.饮料
bevy	['bevi] a bevy of girls n.一群鸟, 一群(少女或少妇), <俗>一堆东西, 一群人
bewail	[bi'weil] bewail the death wail n.v 悲叹, 哀号 v.悲悼, 哀泣, 叹惜
beware	[bi'wɛə] beware of doing something v.小心, 谨防
bewilder	[bi'wildə] wilder v.(使)迷失, (使)困惑He was bewildered by his daughter's reaction. vt.使迷惑, 使不知所措, 使昏乱
bewildering	[bi'wildəriŋ] a bewildering variety/array/range adj.令人困惑的, 使人混乱的
bewilderment	[bi'wildəmənt] in bewilderment n.困惑, 迷乱, 为难, 慌张
bewitch	[bi'witʃ] Tim's utterly bewitched by her vt.施魔法于, 蛊惑, 迷人
beyond	[bi'jɔnd] The situation was beyond her control prep.在(到)...较远的一边, 超过, 那一边 adv.在远处 n.远处
bias	['baiəs] without bias n.偏见, 偏爱, 斜线 vt.使存偏见

biased	[ˈbaɪəst] be biased against /toward; adj.(统计试验中)结果偏倚的, [数]有偏的
bib	[bib] The child beslobbered his bib n.工作服的上部, 围兜, 口水兜;v.(使)过多喝酒
Bible	['baɪbl] . n.《圣经》
bibliography	[,bɪblio'grəfi] the full bibliography n.(有关一个题目或一个人的)书目, 参考书目
bibliophile	['bɪbliəʊfaɪl] Collectors, bibliophiles ;Chinese bibliophile n.爱书者, 藏书家
bibulous	['bibjʊləs] a bibulous fellow. adj.饮酒的, 嗜酒的, 吸水的
bicameral	[bai'kæmərəl] The bicameral Slovenian parliament adj.两院制的, 有两个议院的
bicker	['bikə] bicker (with sb) (over/about sth) vi.斗嘴, 流动, 闪动 n.口角, 流水声
bicycle	['baɪsɪkl] . n.脚踏车, 自行车
bid	[bid] successful bid for the Olympic Games;to bid for a contract vt.出价, 投标, 祝愿, 命令, 吩咐 n.出价, 投标 v.支付
bide	[baɪd] bide one's time ;I cannot bide him anymore v.居住, 滞留, 忍受
biennial	[bai'eniəl] annual ;The biennial conference n.二年生植物 adj.二年生的, 二年一次的
bifurcate	['baɪfə:kɪt, bai'fə:kit] furcate; fork ;prevent the bifurcate ;bifurcate structure v.(使)分叉 adj.分叉的
bifurcated	[] bifurcated pipe adj.分为两部分

big	[big] He's always on TV bigging up his new band ;be big with child. adj.大的, 重要的, 量大的, 重要的 adv.夸大地, 随利
bighearted	[] with bighearted mind; adj.宽大的, 慷慨的
bigot	['bigət] religious bigots n.盲目信仰者, 顽固者
bigoted	[] a bigoted old man adj.固执的, 执迷的, 顽固的
bigotry	['bigətri] encourage bigotry ;criticism for bigotry n.固执, 顽固
bike	[baik] . n.脚踏车, 自行车
bilateral	[bai'lætərəl] bilateral relations/trade/agreements/negotiations etc adj.有两面的, 双边的
bile	[bail] aim his bile at n.胆汁, 愤怒
bilingual	[bai'lingwəl] bilingual education; hi's a bilingual adj.能说两种语言的
bilious	['biljəs] a bilious attack adj.胆汁质的, 坏脾气的
bilk	[bilk] bilk somebody out of something vt.挫败, 诈骗 n.诈骗, 骗子
bill	[bil] pay the bills; the toughest crime bill ;The bill of a show ;fit the bill n.帐单, 钞票, 票据, 清单, 议案, 法案, 广告 vt.用海报宣传, 把...列成表, 给...开帐单
billing	['biliŋ] give somebody top/star billing n.(节目单或戏院大门上的)演员表, (演员表上的)演员次序
billion	['biljən] 3 billion dollars n.adj.十亿(的)

billow	[ˈbiləʊ] red flags billowing in the breeze;A billow of smoke n.巨浪, 波浪般滚滚向前的东西 v.翻腾
billowy	[ˈbiləʊi] a billowy sea adj.巨浪似的, 涣涌的
bin	[bɪn] a large bin n.箱柜 [计]二进制文件的扩展名
bind	[baɪnd] bind somebody/something together v.绑, 镶边, 装订, 凝固, 约束
binge	[bɪndʒ] a week-end binge n.狂闹, 狂欢
bingo	[ˈbɪŋgəʊ] go to bingo; n.一种赌博游戏, 烈酒
binoculars	[bi'nɔkjʊləz] bring your binoculars n.双眼望远镜
biodegradable	[,baɪəudi'greɪdəbl] biodegrade vt. 生物递降分解 degrade v(使)降级, (使)堕落made of biodegradable plastic. adj.生物所能分解的
biography	[baɪ'ɔgrəfi] Boswell's biography of Dr. Johnson n.传记
biology	[baɪ'ɔlədʒi] biology class;molecular biology n.生物学, 生物(总称)
biosphere	[ˈbaɪəsfɪə] sphere n.生物圈
bipartisan	[bai,pɑ:tɪ'zæn] partisan 游击队 党派a bipartisan committee adj.两党连立的
biped	[ˈbaɪped] quadruped n.两足动物 adj.有两足的

birch	[bə:tʃ] white birch n.桦树,白桦
bird	[bə:d] . n.鸟, <俚>人 vi.在野外观察或鉴别鸟类
birth	[bə:θ] men of low birth;the town of his birth;an Iranian by birth n.出生,产生,出身
birthday	['bɜ:θdeɪ] . n.生日
birthright	['bə:θraɪt] Freedom of speech is every American's birthright. n.生来就有的权利,长子继承权
biscuit	['biskɪt] dog biscuit n.饼干,小点心
bit	[bit] . n.小块,少量,片刻,马嚼子,辅币 vt.上马嚼子,控制 vbl.咬 n.[计]位,比特
bitch	[bitʃ] Ooh, you're such a bitch! n.母狗,母狼,母狐,<俚>婊子
bite	[baɪt] He bit into his sandwich;He took another bite of apple n.咬,咬伤,一口,刺痛 v.咬,刺痛 abbr.[军] Built-In Test Equipment,机内测试设备
biting	['baɪtiŋ] a biting satire on corruption adj.刺痛的,尖锐的
bitter	['bitə] a bitter attack on ;be very bitter about ;taste rather bitter adj.苦的,痛苦的,怀恨的
bitterly	['bitəli] I was bitterly disappointed . adv.苦苦地,悲痛的,厉害的
bitterness	['bitənɪs] They talked over the bitterness of the past. n.苦味,辛酸,苦难
bitumen	['bitjumɪn] asphalt n.沥青

bivouac	[ˈbɪvu:æk] The climbers bivouacked halfway up the mountain. ;a bivouac on grass n.露营,野营,露营地 vi.露宿
bizarre	[bi'zɑ:] a bizarre coincidence adj.奇异的(指态度,容貌,款式等)
blab	[blæb] Don't go blabbing to your friends about this. v.泄漏(秘密),胡扯
black	[blæk] a place is blacked out; n.黑色,黑颜料,黑人 adj.黑色的,弄脏了的,忧郁的 vt.(使)变黑,涂黑
blackball	[ˈblækbo:l] In 1962, Freed was fined \$300 and blackballed from radio. ; cast blackball n.反对票 vt.投票反对,排斥
blackberry	[ˈblækberi] pick blackberry n.黑莓
blackboard	[ˈblækbo:d] on the blackboard of n.黑板
blacken	[ˈblækən] blacken sb's name/character/reputation v.使变黑,诽谤 变黑
blackmail	[ˈblækmeil] blackmail somebody into (doing) something n.勒索,勒索所得之款 vt.勒索
blackout	[ˈblækaut] As the crisis worsened, the authorities imposed a news blackout . n.灯火管制,(暂时的)眩晕,中断
blade	[bleid] sharp blades n.刀刃,刀片
blame	[bleim] blame her breakdown on ; who is to blame; You will bring the blame of others upon yourself n.过失,责备 vt.责备,谴责
blanch	[bla:ntʃ] bleach; Patrick visibly blanched. v.漂白,使变白,遮断阳光 发白
bland	[blænd] bland wind ; bland food adj.温和的,柔和的,乏味的,冷漠的,刺激性少的

blandish	[ˈblændɪʃ] blandish a baby to sleep; don't blandish your wife v. 谄媚, 奉承, 讨好
blandishment	[ˈblændɪʃmənt] resist his blandishments. n. 奉承, 哄诱
blandishments	[] How sensible she had been to resist his blandishments. n. 哄骗, 劝诱
blank	[blæŋk] in each blank ; Abbot looked blank adj. 空白的, 空着的, 失色的, 没有表情的 n. 空白, <美> 表格
blanket	[ˈblæŋkit] The rooftops were blanketed in snow. n. 毯子 vt. 覆盖
blare	[bleə] Horns blared in the street outside. n. 号声 v. 奏鸣
blarney	[bla:nɪ] blarney sb with lies 吻布垃尼石后变得口齿伶俐 n. 谄媚, 奉承话 v. 谄媚, 阿谀
blas	[bla:s] . 放射
blase	[bla:zeɪ] be blase about adj. 厌烦于享乐的
blasphemous	[ˈblæsfɪməs] The book has been widely condemned as blasphemous. adj. 裔渎神明的, 不敬神的
blasphemy	[ˈblæsfɪmɪ] condemned as blasphemous. accused of blasphemy n. 裔渎(话)
blast	[bla:st] a blast of; blast his father to death n. 一阵(风), 一股(气流), 爆炸, 冲击波 vt. 爆炸, 毁灭, 使枯萎, 损害
blatant	[ˈbleɪtənt] a blatant lie; a blatant quarrel adj. 喧嚣的, 俗丽的, 吵闹的, 炫耀的
blatantly	[] blatant discrimination adv. 喧闹地, 看穿了地

blather	[ˈblæðə] What are you blathering about, Doctor? vi.喋喋不休地说, 说废话 n.废话, 胡说
blaze	[bleɪz] going out in a blaze of glory ;News of their divorce was blazed across all the tabloids. n.火焰, 光辉, 情感爆发 vi.燃烧, 照耀, 激发 vt.在树皮上刻路标, 公开宣布
blazing	[ˈbleɪzɪŋ] a blazing August afternoon adj.炽烧的, 闪耀的, 强烈的
blazon	[ˈbleɪzn] be blazoned across/on/over something ;blazon a product vt.广布, 宣布, 夸示, 装饰 n.纹章
bleach	[bli:tʃ] bleach cotton v.漂白, 变白
bleachers	[] under the bleachers n.<美>(运动场的)露天看台
bleak	[bli:k] a bleak future/prospect /day adj.寒冷的, 阴冷的, 荒凉的, 凄凉的, 黯淡的
blear	[blaɪə] blear one's eyes v.模糊
bleary	[ˈbliəri] bleary-eyed ;bleary eyes adj.眼睛模糊的, 朦胧的
bleed	[bli:d] blood;Your nose is bleeding. v.使出血, 放血
blemish	[ˈblemɪʃ] a blemish on his face stain n.污点, 缺点, 瑕疵 vt.弄脏, 玷污, 损害
blench	[blentʃ] She blenched before her accuser. cringe flinch vi.畏缩, 回避
blend	[blend] blend with/together vt.混和 n.混和
bless	[bles] god Bless you; vt.祝福, 保佑, <口>哎呀!我的天哪!

blessed	[ˈblesid] a few moments of blessed silence adj.受祝福的
blessing	[ˈblesɪŋ] it is a blessing (that) n.祝福
blight	[blaɪt] put a blight on sb/sth;blight sb's career n.枯萎病, 不良影响, 打击 vt.破坏, 使枯萎
blighted	[] blighted houses adj.毁灭的
blind	[blaɪnd] her eyes blind with tears;Teachers are turning a blind eye to pupils smoking adj.瞎的, 盲目的 vt.使失明, 缺乏眼光或判断力
blindfold	[ˈblaɪndfəuld] fold;can do something blindfold n.眼罩, 障眼物 vt.将...眼睛蒙起来, 蒙骗 adj.看不清的, 盲目的
blink	[blɪŋk] Lynn laughed, blinking back unexpected tears. v.眨眼, 闪亮, 无视
blip	[blɪp] blips on a radar screen n.雷达上显示的点(表示飞机, 潜水艇或其他目标的位置)
bliss	[blɪs] bless v a life of bliss n.福佑, 天赐的福
blissful	[ˈblɪsfʊl] blissful sunny days ;Jean seems blissfully happy. adj.有福的
blithe	[blaɪð] a blithe spirit adj.愉快的, 高兴的
blitz	[blɪts] The campaign was launched with a nationwide publicity blitz. n.[军]闪电战 vt.以闪电战攻击
blizzard	[ˈblɪzəd] a blizzard of emails n.大风雪
bloat	[bleut] a red bloated face vt.使膨胀, 腌制 vi.膨胀, 肿起, 得意 n.肿胀病人

bloated	[ˈbləutid] a red bloated face adj.浮肿的,发胀的,傲慢的
bloc	[blk] the Eastern/Western bloc 东欧[西方]集团. n.为某种共同目的而采取一致行动的政治组织,集团
block	[blk] a block of ice;apartment block; trees that blocked his view n.木块,石块,块,街区,印版,滑轮,阻滞,(一)批 vt.妨碍,阻塞
blockade	[blk'keid] a naval blockade ;blockade a road n.阻塞 vt.封锁
blockage	['blkidʒ] a blockage in the pipe n.封锁,妨碍
blockbuster	['blk'bʌstə] filibuster暴兵the latest Hollywood blockbuster n.(破坏力极大的)巨型炸弹,一鸣惊人者
blocks	['blkɔks] blocks of seats [pl.] 赛跑者起跑时脚底所撑的木块
bloke	[bləuk] I love the bloke n.<英俚>小子,家伙,笨蛋
blonde	[blɔnd] a stunning blonde;with blonde hair adj.色白的,碧眼的 n.金发碧眼的女人
blood	[blɒd] There was Greek blood in his veins;There is some bad blood between them; n.血,血液,血统 v.使(某人)先取得经验
blooded	['blɒdɪd] . adj.有(某种之)血的,血统优良的,有战斗经验的
bloodshed	['blɒdʃed] diplomacy aimed at stopping further bloodshed n.流血
bloom	[blu:m] in (full) bloom ;She was blooming the last time I saw her. n.花,旺盛,青春 v.(使)开花,(使)繁盛
blooming	['blu:min] It's blooming ridiculous! She's in blooming health adj.盛开的

blossom	[ˈblɒsm] pale pink blossoms;blossom into an international event. n.花(尤指结果实者), 花开的状态, 兴旺期 vi.开花, 兴旺, 发展
blot	[blɒt] blot something ↔ out n.污渍, 污点 v.弄污
blotch	[blɒtʃ] red blotches n.大斑点 v.弄脏
blotto	[ˈblɒtəʊ] drunk adj.<俚>烂醉的, 烂醉如泥的
blouse	[blaʊz] a silk blouse n.宽松的上衣, 似衬衫的上衣
blow	[bləʊ] A chill wind blew at the top of the hill.;blew on his fingers to warm them;blow out windows;get a blow; n.殴打, 突然的打击 v.风吹, 吹气于, 叫, 喘气
blowhard	[`bləʊha:d] a blowhard n.<俚>吹牛大家
bludgeon	[`blʌdʒən] He was bludgeoned to death with a hammer. Hit with a bludgeon n.大头棒
blue	[blu:] a blue day n.蓝色 adj.蓝色的, 忧郁的, 沮丧的
bluebottle	[`blu:bɒt(ə)l] a large blue fly n.矢车菊, 青蝇
blueprint	[`blu:,prɪnt] a blueprint for success n.蓝图, 设计图, 计划 vt.制成蓝图, 计划
blues	[blu:z] Eat away your blues n.抑郁, 沮丧, 忧郁 布鲁斯歌曲(蓝调音乐)
bluff	[blʌf] bluff sb into doing sth;The letter was a bluff. Fall down to the bluff n.断崖, 绝壁, 诈骗 adj.绝壁的, 直率的 vt.vi诈骗

blunder	[ˈblʌndə] make an awful blunder;blunder into war;blunder again v.跌跌撞撞地走,犯大错,做错 n.大错,失误
blunt	[blʌnt] Sharpen all your blunt knives. adj.钝的,生硬的
blur	[blə:] blurt;Tears blurred her eyes . v.涂污,污损(名誉等),把(界线,视线等)弄得模糊不清,弄污 n.污点
blurb	[blə:b] As for the blurb , do not read it. n.<俗>夸大的广告或介绍词 vt.大作广告
blurt	[blə:t] blurt out the bad news vt.未加思索地冲口说出,突然说出
blush	[blʌʃ] Joan blushed at the unexpected compliment. v.脸红,羞愧,呈现红色,使成红色 n.脸红,红色,红光
bluster	[ˈblʌstə] ‘That’s hardly the point,’ he blustered. v.风狂吹,咆哮,吓唬 n.怒号,吓唬
blustering	[ˈblʌstəriŋ] blustering wintry weather adj.狂风大作的,狂暴的
board	[bɔ:d] The Scottish tourist board;the board of directors;I boarded the plane ; n.木板,(供特殊用途的)木板,甲板,膳食费用,会议桌,部 vt.用板盖上,包饭,提供膳食,上(船、飞机等)
boarding	[ˈbɔ:diŋ] Boarding is now taking place at Gate 38. n.寄膳宿,木板
boarding card	[] boarding pass n.乘车证,乘客证
boarding school	[] I went to a boarding school n.寄宿学校
boast	[bəʊst] boast about/of sth;company’s proud boast n.自夸,值得夸耀的事物 v.自夸,以有...而自豪

boastful	[ˈbəʊstfʊl] modest adj.自负的, 喜夸耀的, 自夸的
boat	[bəʊt] in a small boat n.小船, 艇 v.划船
bob	[bɒb] The boat bobbed gently up and down on the water. v.上下或来回的动, 剪短(头发) n.振动, 短发, 振子锤
bode	[bəud] bode well/ill (for somebody/something); augur v.预示 vbl.忍耐
boding	[ˈbəudɪŋ] a boding of disaster; boding care adj.凶兆的, 先兆的 n.凶兆, 前兆, 预感
body	[ˈbɔdi]. n.身体, 肉体, 人, 尸体, 主要部分, 团体, 大量 vt.赋以形体
bodyguard	[ˈbɔdiga:d] guard; with bodyguards n.保镖, 护卫
bog	[bɒg] get bogged down in minor details. In a bog n.沼泽 <英俚>厕所 vt.使陷于泥沼 vi.陷于泥沼
bogged	[] My mind boggles at the amount of work still to do. adj.陷于泥沼的
boggle	[ˈbɒgl] boggle at sth v.犹豫, 不知是否应
bogus	[ˈbəugəs] a bogus passport adj.<美>假的, 伪造的
Bohemian	[bəuˈhi:mjən]. adj.波希米亚的 n.吉普赛人
boil	[bɔil] waiting for the water to boil; boil water; be boiling with rage n.沸点, 沸腾, 痞子 v.煮沸, 激动
boiler	[ˈbɔilə] steam boiler n.煮器(锅, 壶的统称), 汽锅, 锅炉

boiling	[ˈbɔɪlɪŋ] the boiling lava; adj.沸腾的, 激昂的 adv.沸腾
boisterous	[ˈbɔɪstərəs] a boisterous party adj.狂暴的, 喧闹的
bold	[bəuld] a bold determined woman. adj.大胆的 n.粗体
boldly	[] He walked boldly adv.大胆地, 显眼地
bolster	[ˈbəʊlstə] bolster sth/sb up; a thick bolster n.垫子 v.支持
bolt	[bɔlt] bedframe bolted to the floor. bolt and nut;The horse bolted. n.门闩, 螺钉, 闪电, 跑掉 v.上门闩, 囫囵吞下, 逃跑
bomb	[bɒm] he planted the bomb;Air force jets bombed the airport n.炸弹 vt.投弹于, 轰炸
bombardment	[bɒmˈba:dmənt] aerial/artillery/naval bombardment n.炮击, 轰击
bombast	[ˈbɒmbæst] full of bombast n.夸大的言辞
bombastic	[bɒmˈbæstɪk] bombastic poems. adj.夸大的, 言过其实的
Bombay	[bɒmˈbei] We landed at Bombay n.孟买(印度西部的一个邦, 首府为孟买城)
bomber	[ˈbɒmə] bomber jacket n.轰炸机, 轰炸员
bonanza	[bəuˈnænzə] a bonanza year;an amazing cash bonanza n.富矿带, 带来好运之事, 幸运
bond	[bɒnd] created a bond between;they bonded with it;government bonds n.结合(物), 粘结(剂), 联结, 公债, 债券, 合同 v.结合

bondage	[ˈbɒndɪdʒ] Since the age of 13, he had been in bondage. n.奴役, 束缚
bondsman	[ˈbɒndzmən] an inborn bondsman n.奴隶
bone	[bəʊn] the broken bones; bone the chicken thighs; n.骨 v.剔除
bonhomie	[(US) bɔːnəˈmi: bɔːnɔ̃'mi:] bon=good好的 homie似家的;full of bonhomie. n.温和, 敦厚
bonnet	[ˈbɒnɪt] take off the bonnet n.无边女帽, 童帽, 烟肉帽, 阔帽
bonny	[ˈbɒni] bon=good;a bonny baby adj.漂亮的, 健美的
bonus	[ˈbəʊnəs] be a bonus n.奖金, 红利
boo	[bu:] Demonstrators booed and jeered him v.作嘘声 int.嘘!
book	[buk] book hotel rooms n.书, 书籍, 卷, 篇, 帐簿, 名册, 工作簿 v.登记, 预订, 控告
bookcase	[ˈbʊkkeɪs] into the small bookcase n.书架, 书柜
bookish	[ˈbʊkiʃ] a shy bookish man adj.书本上的, 好学的
bookkeeper	[ˈbʊk_ki:pə] asks the bookkeeper n.簿记员
booklet	[ˈbʊklɪt] a free booklet on drug abuse n.小册子
bookshelves	[] Clear off your bookshelves n.书架

bookstall	[ˈbʊkstɔ:l] newsstand n.书报摊
boom	[bu:m] a boom in the economy;Business was booming n.繁荣, 隆隆声 v.发隆隆声, 兴隆, 大事宣传
boomerang	[ˈbu:mə,ræŋ] backfire ;like a boomerang ;have a boomerang effect n.回飞棒, 飞去来器
boon	[bu:n] ask a boon of sb n.恩惠, 实惠, 福利
boor	[buə] poor;the angry boor n.农民, 粗野的人, 不懂礼貌的人, (Boor)波尔人
boorish	[ˈbuərɪʃ] boorish manners adj.农民的, 乡土气的, 粗野的, 粗鄙的
boost	[bu:st] boost imports v.推进
booster	[ˈbu:stə] morale/confidence booster n.<美俚>热心的拥护者, 后推的人, 支持者, 后援者, 调压器
boot	[bu:t] he gave the door a boot; the boot of the car ;The computer won't boot.;she got the boot from the firm. n.<美>(长统)靴, 靴子 v.导入
booth	[bu:θ] a telephone booth n.货摊, 售货亭, 棚
bootless	[ˈbu:tli:s] bootless cries adj.无用的, 无益的
booty	[ˈbu:ti] loot ;precious booty n.战利品, 获得之物
booze	[bu:z] He boozed till daylight and dozed into the afternoon vi.<俗>豪饮 n.酒, 酒宴

border	[ˈbɔ:də] They fled across the border.;countries bordering the Mediterranean;Both republics border on the Black Sea n.边界,国界,边,边沿,边境 vt.与...接壤,接近 v.接壤
bore	[bɔ:] boring;bore somebody with something n.令人讨厌的人,怒潮,枪膛,孔 v.使烦扰,钻孔 钻孔
boreal	[ˈbɔ:riəl] boreal forest adj.北的
bored	[] I am getting very bored with this entire business adj.无聊的,无趣的,烦人的
boredom	[ˈbɔ:dəm] his boredom with life in a small town n.厌倦
boring	[ˈbɔ:rɪŋ] a boring day n.钻(孔) adj.令人厌烦的
born	[bɔ:n] Some people are born brainy/teacher; adj.天生的,原本,天生就...的 vbl.出生
borough	[ˈbɔrə] the borough of Queens in New York City n.自治的市镇,区
borrow	[ˈbɔrəʊ] borrow a pen ;borrowed his words v.借,借入,借用
Bosnia	[ˈbɔznɪə] . 波斯尼亚[南斯拉夫中西部一地区]
bosom	[ˈbuzəm] He held the sleepy child to his bosom. n.胸部,胸,胸怀,内心,内部,中间,任何温暖、舒适而熟悉的地方 vt.怀抱,隐匿
boss	[bɔ:s] He cannot stand his boss;We cannot boss them into doing more n.老板,上司 vt.指挥
bossy	[ˈbɔsi] her loud bossy sister adj.专横的,浮雕装饰的

botanical	[bə'tænik(ə)l] The area is of great botanical interest.;traditional botanical drawings adj.植物学的 n.植物性药材
botany	['bɒtəni] . n.植物学
botch	[bɒtʃ] The builders really botched up our patio. v.修补
both	[bəʊθ] . adj.两者, 双方的 pron.双方, 两者
bother	['bɔðə] they don't bother to go through a marriage ceremony ;I can't bother her with my little affairs vt.烦扰, 打扰 vi.烦恼, 操心 n.麻烦, 烦扰 v.打扰
bothersome	['bɔðəsəm] slightly annoying adj.引起麻烦的, 令人烦恼的
bottle	['bɒtl] empty beer bottles ;automatically bottle the wine n.瓶子 vt.用瓶装
bottleneck	['bɒtl,nek] Understaffing has caused a real bottleneck. n.瓶颈
bottom	['bɒtəm] the bottom drawer ;the bottom of ;he is bottom of the class;touch your bottom; n.底, 底部, 尽头, 末端 adj.底部的 vt.装底, 查明真相, 测量深浅 vi.到达底部, 建立基础
botulism	['bɒtju,lɪzəm] a toxic substance that causes botulism n.肉毒杆菌中毒, 香肠中毒
boudoir	['bu:dwa:] abattoir reservoir n.女人的会客室或化妆室, 囤房
bouffant	[bu:'fə:n] with bouffant hair adj.张大的, 鼓胀的, 柔软而膨松的
bough	[bau] twig 小枝;a pine bough n.大树枝, 主枝
bouillon	['bu:jɔn] beef bouillon n.肉汤, 牛肉汤

boulder	[ˈbəʊldə] under the boulder n.大石头, 漂石
bounce	[baʊns] he bounced a ball;bounce on our beds;bounce back from this disappointment v.(使)反跳, 弹起,(指支票)被银行退票, 弹跳 n.(球)跳起, 弹回
bouncing	[ˈbaʊnsɪŋ] a bouncing baby girl ;a bouncing ball adj.跳跃的, 活泼的, 巨大的
bound	[baʊnd] bounds on error 误差界限 n.跃进, 跳, 范围, 限度 adj.正要启程的, 开往...去的, 被束缚的, 装订的 v.跳跃, 限制
boundary	[ˈbaʊndəri] a natural boundary between n.边界, 分界线
boundless	[ˈbaʊndlɪs] boundless energy and enthusiasm adj.无限的, 无边无际的
bounteous	[ˈbaʊntiəs] a bounteous repast宴 bounteous nature adj.宽宏大量的, 慷慨的
bountiful	[ˈbaʊntɪfl] bountiful harvests adj.慷慨的, 宽大的
bounty	[ˈbaʊnti] bounty famous for his bounty n.慷慨, 宽大, 施舍, 奖励金
bouquet	[ˈbu(:)keɪ, bu'keɪ] a bouquet of roses n.花束
bourgeois	[bə' dʒɔɪs] She came from a bourgeois family. n.中产阶级, 商人, 资产阶级 adj.中产阶级的, 平庸的 n.九点活字
bout	[baut] a wrestling bout. n.一回, 一场, 回合, 较量 vt.来回耕
boutique	[bu:ˈti:k] boutique hotel n.专卖流行衣服的小商店
bovine	[ˈbəʊvain] bovine stupidity;bovine enthusiasm adj.迟钝的, 牛的, 似牛的, 耐心的

bow	[bau] bow before/to n.弓, 乐弓, 弓形, 鞠躬, 船首 v.鞠躬, 弯腰
bowdlerize	['baʊdləraɪz] a bowdlerized version of 'Antony and Cleopatra; bowdlerize your speech vt.删除(书等的)不妥的文句, 删改, 修订
bowel	['bauəl] the large bowel. 大肠 n.肠 adj.内部, 同情心
bower	['baʊə(r)] a rose-scented bower n.凉亭
bowl	[bəʊl] into a large bowl.; I can't see the point of bowling a ball like that. n.碗, 碗状物, 木球 v.滚, (板球)投球
bowls	[] a bowls tournament n.保龄球
box	[bɔks] box sb in the ear; n.盒子, 箱, 包厢, 岗亭, 一拳 v.装...入盒中, 打耳光, 拳击
boxer	['bɔksə(r)] The boxer punched his opponent n.拳师
boxing	['bɔksɪŋ] He wants to take on that boxing champion n.拳击
boy	[bɔɪ] bus boy n.男孩, 儿子, 孩子气的人, 男仆
boycott	['bɔɪkət] We boycott all products tested on animals. n.vt.联合抵制, 联合排斥某国货物或与某国绝交
boyfriend	['bɔifrend] . n.男朋友, 情郎,<美口>情人
brace	[breɪs] Nancy braced herself; neck/back/knee brace n.支柱, 带子, 振作精神 vt.支住, 撑牢, 振作起来, 奋起 adj.曲柄的 v.支持
bracelet	['breɪslɪt] a gold bracelet n.手镯

bracing	[ˈbreɪsɪŋ] a bracing sea breeze n.支撑,支柱,裤吊带 adj.令人鼓舞的
bracket	[ˈbrækɪt] in brackets ;Women and minors were bracketed together for the legislation. n.墙上凸出的托架,括弧,支架 v.括在一起
brackish	[ˈbrækiʃ] brackish water adj.有盐味的,可厌的
brag	[bræg] make brag of one's success ;He bragged that he had won. n.v.吹牛
braggadocio	[braeɡə'deuʃiəʊ] that braggadocio n.自夸,吹牛大王
braggart	[ˈbræɡət] gregarious braggart ;he's a braggart;a braggart man n.吹嘘 adj.吹牛的,自夸的
braid	[breɪd] hair in braids. braid a basket v.编织 n.编织物
brain	[breɪn] stop using your brain n.脑,头脑
brainchild	[ˈbreɪntʃaɪld] The festival was the brainchild of Reeves. n.指计划,想法,创作等脑力劳动的创造物
brainstorm	[ˈbreɪn,sto:m] Kirby had a sudden brainstorm . n.灵机一动 v.集体讨论
braise	[breɪz] stew ;I braised some beans vt.炖,蒸
brake	[breɪk] brakes failed;brake sharply/hard ;put the brakes on n.闸,刹车 v.刹车
branch	[bra:nʃ] branch office n.枝,分枝,分部,分店,(学科)分科,部门,支流,支脉 v.出现分歧
brand	[braend] What brand of detergent do you use? ;brand somebody (as) something n.商标,牌子,烙印 vt.打火印,污辱

brandish	[ˈbrændiʃ] Swords brandished and banners waved. Wield vt.挥舞 [n.挥舞]
brandy	[ˈbrændi] a couple of brandies n.白兰地酒, (夹心)糖果
brash	[bræʃ] brash answers adj.仓促的, 无礼的, 性急的, 傲慢的 [n.胃灼热, 骤雨, 碎片]
brass	[bra:s] an old brass bedstead n.黄铜, 黄铜制品, 厚脸皮
brassy	[ˈbra:sɪ] a drunken brassy nightclub singer adj.象黄铜的, 厚脸皮的 [n.铜头高尔夫球棍]
brat	[bræt] army/navy/military etc brat n.乳臭未干的小孩, 小子
brattish	[ˈbrætiʃ] brattish behavior adj.讨厌的(小孩), 被惯坏的, 幼稚的, 无礼的
bratty	[ˈbræti] a spoiled brat adj.讨厌的, 不服从的
bravado	[brəˈvɑ:dəʊ] do sheer bravado n.虚张声势, 装作有自信的样子
brave	[breiv] be brave enough to adj.勇敢的
bravery	[ˈbreivəri] . n.勇敢
bravura	[brəˈvjuərə] a bravura performance n.大胜的尝试, 勇气的举动(显示演奏家技艺的壮丽的乐段)
brawl	[brɔ:l] a drunken 醉酒的 brawl in a bar n.vi.争吵, 怒骂
brawn	[brɔ:n] Mina has the brains, I have the brawn. n.强壮的肌肉, 肩力, 腕力, 腌制好的野猪肉

brawny	[ˈbrɔ:nɪ] His brawny arms glistened with sweat. adj.肌肉结实的, 强壮的
bray	[breɪ] a donkey brays;The foghorn brayed all night n.驴叫声, 喇叭声 v.叫, 嘶叫
brazen	[ˈbreɪzn] a brazen hussy 荡妇 braze vt.[治]铜焊vt.用黄铜镀或制造 adj.黄铜制的, 厚颜无耻的
Brazil	[b्रə'zil] Today's football match is France versus Brazil n.巴西
breach	[bri:tʃ] a breach of n.违背, 破坏, 破裂, 裂口 vt.打破, 突破
bread	[bred] earn his bread n.面包, 生计
breadth	[bredθ] length;the breadth of the river n.宽度, (布的)幅宽, (船)幅
breadwinner	[ˈbredwɪnə(r)] bread n.养家活口的人, 负担家计的人
break	[breɪk] Old bones break easily;break the habit n.休息, 暂停, 破裂, 突变 v.打破, 违犯, 折断, 削弱, 超过, 突变
breakdown	[ˈbreɪkdaun] the breakdown of his marriage n.崩溃, 衰弱, 细目分类
breakfast	[ˈbrekfəst] All the ladies breakfasted in their rooms n.早餐 vi.进早餐
breakneck	[ˈbreiknek] He drove away at breakneck speed. adj.要使颈骨折断似的, 非常危险的
breakthrough	[ˈbreik'θru:] Scientists have made a major breakthrough in the treatment of cancer n.突破
breast	[brest] reveals her breasts; n.胸部, 乳房, 胸怀, 心情 vt.以胸对着, 对付

breath	[brehθ] take a deep breath;out of breath;he muttered under his breath n.呼吸, 气息, 气味, 空气, 微风, 暂停, 瞬间
breathe	[bri:ð] breathe clean air; breathe a word v.呼吸, 发出
breathing	['bri:ðɪŋ] His breathing was deep and regular. n.呼吸, 瞬间, 微风 adj.呼吸的, 逼真的, 短暂的休息
breathhtaking	['breθ,teikɪŋ] an act of breathtaking arrogance adj.惊人的, 惊险的
breed	[bri:d] Eagles breed during the cooler months of the year v.(使)繁殖, 教养, 抚养 n.品种, 种类
breeze	[bri:z] flowers waving in the breeze ;She just breezed into my office and said she wanted a job. n.微风, 煤屑, 焦炭渣, 轻而易举的事, 小风波 vi.吹微风, 逃走
breezeway	['bri:zwei] in the breezeway n.有屋顶的通路
breezy	['bri:zi] a breezy and relaxed air of confidence adj.有微风的, 通风好的, 活泼的, 轻松愉快的
brevity	['breviti] the brevity of n.(时间)短暂, (讲话, 文章等)简短
brew	[bru:] brew beer;freshly brewed coffee v.酿造, 酝酿
brewery	['bru:əri] in the center of a brewery n.酿酒厂
brewing	['bru:ɪŋ] the brewing conflict n.酿造
bribe	[braib] accept bribes bribe sb into doing sth n.贿赂 vt.贿赂, 向...行贿
bribery	['braibəri] . n.行贿, 受贿, 贿赂

brick	[brik] After that my career just seemed to hit a brick wall n.砖, 砖块, 砖形物(如茶砖,冰砖等), <口>心肠好的人
bricklayer	['brɪkliə(r)] . n.砖匠
bride	[braɪd] groom n.新娘
bridge	[brɪdʒ] bridge the gap between n.桥, 船桥, 鼻梁, 桥牌 vt.架桥, 渡过
bridle	['brɪdl] put a bridle on spending n.马勒, 缰绳 v.上笼头, 昂首(表傲慢.愤怒等), 抑制(欲望)
brief	[bri:f] made a brief appearance ; briefe reporters;In brief, take no risks. n.摘要, 大纲 adj.简短的, 短暂的 vt.摘要, (军事)下达简令
briefcase	['brɪfkeɪs] He popped a letter out of his briefcase n.(扁平的, 柔韧的, 装文件, 书报的)公文包
briefing	['bri:fɪŋ] They're holding a press briefing tomorrow n.简报
briefly	['brɪflɪ] describe briefly adv.暂时地, 简要地
brigade	[bri'geɪd] the anti-nuclear brigade n.旅, 队
bright	[braɪt] be brighter than average;The boy was so bright ;a bright day; adj.明亮的, 辉煌的, 欢快的, 聪明的, 伶俐的
brighten	['braɪtn] The morning sunshine brightened up the room. v.(使)变亮, (使)愉快
brilliance	['brɪljəns] The stars glittered with the brilliance of jewels. n.光辉, 显赫, 鲜明
brilliant	['brɪljənt] a brilliant mind;his brilliant career adj.灿烂的, 闪耀的, 有才气的

brim	[brɪm] be brimming (over) with something ;the brim of his cap n.(杯, 碗等)边, 边缘, (河)边 vt.注满, 使满溢 vi.满溢
brimful	[brɪm'fʊl] a glass brimful of red wine adj.盈满的, 满到边际的
brindled	['brɪnd(ə)ld] brindle斑点, 有斑纹的动物;brindled cow adj.有斑的, 有斑纹的
bring	[brɪŋ] bring art to the public; vt.拿来, 带来, 产生, 引起, 提出(诉讼) vi.停下
brink	[brɪŋk] on the brink of n.(峭岸、崖的)边缘
brisk	[brɪsk] a brisk walk;a brisk day adj.敏锐的, 凛冽的, 轻快的, 活泼的 vt.使活泼 vi.活跃起来
bristle	['brɪsl] a face coverd with bristles ;quill;bristle with rage/indignation n.刚毛, 猪鬃 vi.(毛发等)竖起, 发怒
bristling	[] a bristling white moustache adj.竖立的
bristly	['brisli] a bristly chin adj.具刚毛的, 如刚毛的
Britain	['brɪtən] . n.英国
British	['brɪtiʃ] . adj.大不列颠的, 英国的, 英国人的
brittle	['brɪtl] brittle bones adj.易碎的, 脆弱的
broach	[brəutʃ] broach the subject/question/matter etc vt.给...开口, 钻孔, 开始讨论, 提出
broad	[brɔ:d] in the broad sense of adj.宽的, 阔的, 广泛的, 明朗的, 露骨的, 显著的, 主要的 adv.宽阔地 n.宽阔部分

broadcast	[ˈbrɔ:dkɑ:st] The interview was broadcast live across Europe. n.广播,播音 v.播散(种子),广播 (无线电或电视)广播 播送,播放
Broadway	[ˈbrɔ:dweɪ] a Broadway musical n.纵贯纽约市的大街道,百老汇
brocade	[brə'keɪd] brocade curtains ; gold brocade n.[纺]织有金银丝浮花的,织锦,锦缎
broccoli	[ˈbrɒkəlɪ] broccoli n.椰菜
brochure	[brəuˈʃjuə] pamphlet;travel brochures. n.小册子
broil	[brɔɪl] broil a steak 烤牛排 boil n v 煮沸 v.烤(肉), 酷热
broken	[ˈbrəukən] a broken heart adj.坏掉的,患病的,被制服的,断掉的 vbl.break的过去分词
brokenhearted	[] He was broken-hearted when she left. adj.心碎的,极度悲伤的,极度沮丧的
broker	[ˈbrəʊkə] a real estate broker n.掮客,经纪人
bromide	[ˈbrəʊmaɪd] pure political bromide n.[化]溴化物
bronchitis	[brɔŋˈkaitɪs] arthritis n.[医]支气管炎
bronze	[brɔnz] a bronze statuette n.青铜(铜与锡合金),铜像 adj.青铜色的
brooch	[bru:tʃ] pin;the brooch on her breast n.胸针,领针
brood	[bru:d] Don't sit at home brooding all day. ;a brood of n.(动物中鸟或家禽的一窝,(同种或同类的)一伙 vt.孵,沉思

brook	[bruk] a babbling brook ;not brook something/brook no something n.小溪 vt.容忍
Brooklyn	['bruklin] a Brooklyn street n.布鲁克林(美国纽约市西南部的一区)
broom	[bru:m] broom the porch 打扫门廊 n.扫帚, [植]金雀花 vt.扫除
brother	['brʌðə] . n.兄弟
brow	[brau] mop/wipe your brow ;your brow furrows/creases/wrinkles n.眉毛, 额, (面部)表情
browbeat	['braʊbɪ:t] brow beat;browbeat somebody into doing something v.恫吓, 吓唬
brown	[braun] Cook for ten minutes until the sugar browns n.褐色 adj.褐色的, 棕色的 v.(使)成褐色, 晒黑
browse	[brauz] Jon was browsing through the photographs. v.n.浏览, 吃草, 放牧
bruise	[bru:z] cuts and bruises ;bruise sb's pride/ego n.瘀伤, 擦伤 v.打伤, 撞伤
bruit	[bru:t] bruit a rumor; bruit sth around/about vt.散播
brunt	[brʌnt] bear/take/suffer etc the brunt of something n.冲击, 冲势
brush	[brʌʃ] brush your teeth;paint and brushes n.刷子, 毛刷, 画笔 vt.刷, 挑, 拂
brusque	[(US) brʌsk brʊsk;] a brusque attitude adj.唐突的, 直率的, 粗暴的, 无礼的
brutal	['bru:təl] brutal murder/attack/assault adj.残忍的, 兽性的

brutality	[bru(:)'tæliti] allegations of police brutality n.残忍, 野蛮的行为
brute	[bru:t] a brute impulse. He is a brute to his children. adj.残忍的, 畜生般的 n.残忍的人, 畜生
bubble	['bʌbl] soap bubbles;bubble up/away; n.泡沫, 幻想的计划 vi.起泡, 潺潺的流
buccaneer	[,bʌkə'niə] pirate;famous buccaneer ; n.海盗 vi.做海盗
buck	[bʌk] ten bucks;The plane bucked sharply. n.<美口>元, 雄鹿, 公羊, 公兔 v.(马等)突然一跃(将骑手摔下)
bucket	['bʌkit] a bucket of n.桶, 一桶的量, [桶状物]铲斗
buckle	['bʌkl] buckle sth fasten;a large brass buckle n.带扣 v.扣住, 变弯曲
bucolic	[bju:'kɔlik] pastoral;the bucolic surroundings; adj.牧羊的, 牧歌的, 田园风味的 n.田园诗, 农夫
bud	[bʌd] come into bud ;in bud n.芽, 蕊蕾 vi.发芽, 萌芽
buddie	['bʌdi] We used to be good buddie n.(eq buddy)兄弟, 军中伙伴
buddy	['bʌdi] . n.<美口>密友, 伙伴
budge	[bʌdʒ] can't budge v.移动
budget	['bʌdʒit] no budget for;We've budgeted for a new car next year. n.预算 vi.做预算, 编入预算
budgetary	[] face the budgetary consequences ;for budgetary reasons; adj.预算的

buff	[bʌf] a buff jacket. Buffer rebuff n.浅黄色, 软皮
buffalo	['bʌfələʊ] African buffalo n.[动](印度,非洲等的)水牛 <美>[动]美洲野牛
buffer	['bʌfə] a buffer between father and son. n.缓冲器
buffet	['bʌfit] a cold buffet ;The body was buffeted about in the waves. n.餐具柜, 小卖部, 殴打, 打击 v.打击, 搏斗
buffoon	[bʌ'fu:n] play the buffoon n.小丑
buffoonery	[bə'fu:nəri] buffoon;with a large number of buffoonery n.打诨, 滑稽
bug	[bʌg] bug his office;I only did it to bug my parents n.小虫, 臭虫 v.装置窃听器, 打扰
bugaboo	['bʌgəbu:] old bugaboo n.鬼怪
bugbear	['bʌgbɛə] Paperwork is our worst bugbear. n.怪物, 吓人的东西
buggy	['bʌgi] baby carriage ;in a little buggy; in a buggy bed adj.多虫的, 臭虫成灾的, <俚>神经病的 n.<美>童车, <俚>尤指旧汽车, 双轮单座的轻马车
bugler	['bju:gla(r)] bugle 喇叭 n.喇叭手
build	[bɪld] build a hotel ;built a company;build up some trust in one another v.建造, 建筑 n.构造, 体格, 体形
builder	['bɪldə] . n.建筑者, 施工人员, 营造商, 增洁剂
building	['bɪldɪŋ] the floor of the building n.建筑物, 营造物(如房屋, 大楼, 工厂, 船等)

bulb	[bʌlb] a 100-watt bulb n. 鳞茎, 球形物
bulge	[bʌldʒ] what's the bulge in your pocket? A population bulge n. 凸出部分 v. 凸出, 膨胀
bulk	[bʌlk] a bulk of; bulk rice n. 大小, 体积, 大批, 大多数, 散装 vt. 显得大, 显得重要
bulky	['bʌlkɪ] a bulky knit. adj. 大的, 容量大的, 体积大的
bull	[bul] a herd of cows with one bull n. [动]公牛, 粗壮如牛的人
bulldog	['bʊldəg] English Bulldog n. 牛头犬, 摔倒, 左轮手枪 v. 摔牛
bulldoze	['buldəuz] doze n v 瞌睡; bulldoze somebody into (doing) something v. 威吓, 欺负
bullet	['bulit] a bullet wound n. 子弹
bulletin	['bulitɪn] the early morning news bulletin n. 公告, 报告
bulletproof	['bulitpru:f] an inch-thick wall of bullet-proof glass adj. 防弹的
bullfight	['bulfait] at a bullfight n. 斗牛(流行于西班牙和南美)
bullion	['buliən] gold bullion n. 金银, 银条, 金块
bully	['buli] bully somebody into (doing) something n. 欺凌弱小者 vt. 威吓, 威逼
bullyrag	['buli,ræg] he would bullyrag them around but lick up to his superiors v. <方或口>威吓, 欺凌

bulrush	[ˈbulrʌʃ] like a bulrush in a high wind n.[植]芦苇, 香蒲, 纸草
bulwark	[ˈbulwərk] Law and morality are the bulwark of society. n.壁垒, 防波堤
bum	[bʌm] He spent a year bumming around Australia n.游荡者, 游民, 闹饮 adj.无价值的 vi.过游民生活, 免费得到, 流浪 vt.乞讨
bumble	[ˈbʌmbl] bungle v.办糟 bumble on sth. v.拙劣地做, 弄糟 n.大错误
bump	[bʌmp] She bumped her head against a low branch;a minor bump n.撞击, 肿块 v.碰(伤), 撞(破), 颠簸
bumped	[bʌmpt] bumped stones; 凸起的 凸状的
bumper	[ˈbʌmpə] bumper-to-bumper n.缓冲器
bumpkin	[ˈbʌmpkɪn] unsophisticated country bumpkins n.土包子, 乡巴佬
umptious	[ˈbʌmpfəs] bump ;an umptious official adj.盲目自夸的, 盲目自大的, 傲慢的
bumpy	[ˈbʌmpi] a bumpy country road. adj.(道路等)颠簸的, 崎岖不平的
bun	[bʌn] a sticky bun n.小圆面包, 曲卷(或结)状的头发
bunch	[bʌntʃ] a bunch of n.串, 束 v.捆成一束
bundle	[ˈbʌndl] a bundle of old clothes;They bundled Perez into the car and drove off. n.捆, 束, 包 v.捆扎
bungalow	[ˈbʌŋgələʊ] gallow v.恐吓, 使害怕 n.(带走廊的)平房

bungle	[ˈbʌŋgl] bungle again v.办糟
bunk	[bʌŋk] He left his bunk n.(轮船, 火车等)铺位
bunkum	[ˈbʌŋkəm] be all bunkum. n.博取欢心的演说, 废话
buoy	[bɔɪ] Increased demand for computers buoyed their profits. n.(湖, 河等中的)浮标, 浮筒, 救生圈 vt.使浮起, 支撑, 鼓励
buoyancy	[ˈbɔɪənsi] Salt water has more buoyancy than fresh water. n.浮性, 浮力, 轻快
buoyant	[ˈbɔɪənt] prices are buoyant today;buoyant steps adj.有浮力的, 轻快的
burden	[ˈbə:dn] be burdened with something n.担子, 负担 v.负担
bureau	[bjuə'rəu, 'bjuərəʊ] an employment bureau n.办公桌, 衣柜 <美>局, 办公署
bureaucracy	[bjuə'rɔkrəsi] the reduction of unnecessary bureaucracy n.官僚, 官僚作风, 官僚机构
burgeon	[ˈbɜ:dg(ə)n] the burgeoning market for digital cameras ;begin to burgeon;burgeons of bean n.嫩芽 v.萌芽
burglar	[ˈbə:gлə] burglary v n.夜贼
burglary	[ˈbə:gлI] We've been burgled three times. v.偷窃
burial	[ˈberiəl] the burial of solid waste n.埋葬
burlesque	[bə:'lesk] a burlesque of a novel;the burlesque world n.作戏, 滑稽表演 adj.滑稽的, 可笑的

burly	[ˈbɜːli] a burly policeman adj.魁伟的, 结实的
Burma	[ˈbɜːmə] . n.缅甸(东南亚国家)
burn	[bɜːn] vehicles was still burning;burn a building;She suffered appalling burns v.烧, 烧焦, 点(灯), 使感觉烧热 n.烧伤, 灼伤
burnish	[ˈbɜːniʃ] burnished copper ;polish;burnish his image vt.磨光, 擦亮(金属)
burp	[bɜːp] belch ;Charlie burped loudly;audible burp n.饱嗝儿, 打嗝 v.打饱嗝
burrow	[ˈbɜːrəʊ] burrow into/under/through ;in the burrow n.洞穴 v.挖地洞
bursar	[ˈbɜːsə] burse 钱包,(尤指大学的)金库,(苏格兰大学的)奖学金 n.(大学的)会计, (苏格兰大学)得奖学金的学生
burst	[bɜːst] burst into his home ;A dam burst;a burst of machine-gun fire v.爆裂, 炸破, 急于, 爆发 n.突然破裂, 爆发, 脉冲
bury	[ˈberi] squirrels who bury nuts ;bury the dead vt.埋葬, 掩埋, 隐藏
bus	[bʌs] . n.公共汽车
bush	[buʃ] a rose bush n.矮树丛, (机械)衬套
bushed	[buʃt] very tired adj.被草从笼罩的, 疲倦的
business	[ˈbɪznis] . n.商业, 买卖, 交易, 生意, 事情, 事物, 营业, 商行
businesslike	[ˈbɪznɪslaɪk] . adj.事务性的, 公事公办的, 有条理的, 有效率的

businessman	[ˈbɪznismæn] . n.商人
busman	[ˈbʌsmən] his job as a busman n.公共汽车司机,售票员
bust	[bʌst] a 36-inch bust ;a bust of Beethoven n.半身像,胸像,(妇女的)胸部
bustle	[ˈbʌsl] bustle about in the kitchen v.匆匆忙忙
busy	[ˈbizi] . adj.忙碌的,热闹的,临时占用的
but	[bət, bʌt] . prep.除...以外 conj.而是,但是 adv.几乎,仅仅
butcher	[ˈbutʃə] He worked in a butcher's;rebels who butchered eight tourists n.屠夫,屠户 vt.屠宰,屠杀
butler	[ˈbʌtlə] I called for the butler to clear up the broken crockery. n.仆役长,男管家
butt	[bʌt] buttocks ;butt of a cigarette;butt sb; n.粗大的一端,靶垛,笑柄 v.以头抵撞,碰撞
butter	[ˈbʌtə] bread and butter;butter breads; n.黄油,牛油 vt.涂黄油于...上
butterfly	[ˈbʌtəflai] Gwen's a real social butterfly . n.[动]蝴蝶 蝶泳
button	[ˈbʌtn] a coat with brass buttons;button his coat n.钮扣,[计]按钮 v.扣住,扣紧
buttress	[ˈbʌtrɪs] The evidence seemed to buttress their argument. n.(建筑)扶壁,支持物 vt.支持,(以扶壁)扶住
buxom	[ˈbʌksəm] a buxom blonde adj.金发的n.白肤碧眼金发的人 adj.体态丰满的

buy	[bai] buy more time; I'm not buying any of that nonsense; buy officials; v. 买 n. 购买, 买卖
buyer	['baɪə] . n. 买主, 顾客, 采购员
buzz	[bʌz] a loud buzzing noise ; the buzz of mosquitoes n. 嗡嗡声 v. 作嗡嗡声, 嗡嗡作响, 逼近
buzzword	[] buzzing; 'Multimedia' has been a buzzword in the computer industry for years. 强意词 buzzing
by	[bai] . prep. 在附近, 在旁边, 经, 由, 依据, 按照, 通过, 用 adv. 通过, 经过, 附近 [域] Belarus, 白俄罗斯
bye	[bai] . n. 枝节的问题, 不重要或次要的东西 adj. 附属的
bygone	['baɪgɔ:(:)n] a bygone age; bygone age/era/days etc n. 过去的事 adj. 过去的
byline	[] with a byline n. 标题下署名之行
bypass	[(US) 'baipæs 'baipa:s;] Interstate 8 bypasses the town to the north. n. 旁路 vt. 设旁路, 迂回
byproduct	[] a byproduct of n. 副产品
byre	[baiə] cowshed n. 牛栏
bystander	['baɪstændə(r)] a bystander n. 看热闹的人, 旁观者
Byzantine	[bi'zæntain] the byzantine complexity of our tax laws adj. 东罗马帝国的, 拜占庭式的 n. 拜占庭人, 拜占庭派的建筑师, 画家
cabal	[kə'bæl] closed-door cabals; a cabal of fellow senators n. (政治) 阴谋小集团, (尤指政治上的) 阴谋 vi. 策划阴谋

cabbage	[ˈkæbidʒ] The cabbage is overcooked n.[植]甘蓝, 卷心菜
cabin	[ˈkæbɪn] a log cabin n.小屋, 船舱
cabinet	[ˈkæbɪnɪt] medicine cabinet ; n.(有抽屉或格子的)橱柜, <美>内阁 adj.<美>内阁的, 小巧的
cable	[ˈkeɪbl] power cables n.电缆, 海底电报, 缆, 索 v.打(海底)电报
cabrito	[ˈkæbrɪtəʊ] cabrito for supper; 熟小山羊肉
cache	[kæʃ] a cache of explosives n.隐藏处所, 隐藏的粮食或物资, 贮藏物 vt.隐藏, 奢藏 n.高速缓冲存储器
cachet	[ˈkæʃeɪ] It's a good college, but lacks the cachet of Harvard. n.公务印章, 私人印戳, 标记, 威望, 纪念邮戳
cacophonous	[] cacophonous corners adj.发音不和谐的, 粗腔横调的
cacophony	[kæ'kɒfəni] a cacophony of horns caco-恶, 不好 a cacophony of car horns n.刺耳的音调, 不协和音, 杂音
cactus	[ˈkæktaʊs] The giant cactus n.[植]仙人掌
cadaver	[kəˈdeivə, -dæ-] corpse ;reveal a cadaver n.死尸, 尸体
cadaverous	[kəˈdævərəs] a cadaverous odor adj.象尸体的, 苍白的
cadence	[ˈkeɪdəns] the cadence of my mother's voice n.(声音的)抑扬顿挫, 节奏, 韵律, 调子
cadet	[kə'det] a police cadet n.军官学校学生, <旧俚>(妓院)拉皮条的人

cadge	[kædʒ] cadge sth from sb v.行乞, 乞讨, 贩卖
cadre	['ka:da, 'kædri] a cadre of highly trained scientists n.基础结构, 骨骼, 干部
cafe	[(US) kæ'fei 'kæfei;] run a café n.咖啡馆, 小餐馆
cafeteria	['kæfi'tiəriə] the school cafeteria n.自助餐厅
cage	[keidʒ] caged birds n.笼, 槛, (矿井)贯笼
cagey	['keidʒi] a cagey lawyer adj.谨慎小心的, 精明的
cajole	[kə'dʒəul] cajole sb into/out of sth vt.以甜言蜜语哄骗, 勾引
cake	[keik] a birthday cake n.蛋糕, 饼, 块
Calais	['kælei] get from Calais 加来(法国北部港市)
calamitous	[kə'læmitəs] calamity adj.多灾难的, 不幸的
calamity	[kə'læmiti] amity友好, 亲善关系 the worst calamity n.灾难, 不幸事件
calcify	['kælsifai] a failure of the growing bones to calcify normally vi.变成石灰质, 钙化 vt.使成石灰, 使钙化
calcium	['kælsiəm]. n.[化]钙(元素符号Ca)
calculate	['kælkjuleit] calculate the political consequences v.计算, 考虑, 计划, 打算 v.<美>以为, 认为

calculated	[ˈkælkjuleɪtɪd] a calculated attempt to deceive the American public adj.计算出的,有计划的,适当的,适合的
calculating	[ˈkælkjuleɪtɪŋ] He gave her a calculating look. 计算(用)的
calculation	[,kælkju'leɪʃən] Leonard made a rapid calculation n.计算,考虑
calculator	[ˈkælkjuleɪtə]. n.计算机,计算器
calculus	[ˈkælkjuləs] study calculus;prevent calculus n.微积分学,结石
caldron	[ˈkɔ:d्रən] cauldron n.大锅(炉),大汽锅
calendar	[ˈkælində] a calendar on the wall ;The Christian calendar ;on Washington's social calendar. n.日历,历法
calf	[kɑ:f] kill the fatted calf n.小牛,小牛皮,小腿
caliber	[ˈkælibə(r)] the caliber of their fellow students n.口径,才干,器量
calibrate	[ˈkælibreɪt] to calibrate the calorimeter v.校准
calibre	[] high calibre;of high/the right etc calibre n.口径
California	[kæli'fɔ:njə] go to California n.加利福尼亚,加州
calipers	[] digital calipers n.弯脚器,测径器
call	[kɔ:l] She calls me lazy ;call me Sarah n.喊声,叫声,命令,号召,访问,叫牌,通话,必要 v.呼叫,召集,称呼,认为,命名,打电话

caller	[ˈkɔ:lə] 'Could you hold for one moment?' he asked the caller. n.呼叫者, 传唤员, 访客, 召集员 adj.新鲜的
calligraphy	[kə'ligrəfi] practice calligraphy n.书法
calling	[ˈkɔ:liŋ] she found her calling . n.职业, 行业, 邀请, 点名, 召集
callous	[ˈkæləs] a callous attitude adj.无情的, 冷淡的, 硬结的, 起老茧的
callow	[ˈkæləu] a callow youth adj.年轻而无经验的, (鸟)未生羽毛的
calls	[] . n.调用
callus	[ˈkæləs] callus on one's parms n.皮肤的硬结组织, 胖胝, (植物伤口的)愈合组织, 老茧
calm	[ka:m] a calm and diplomatic woman;appeal for calm ;calm herself; adj.(天气、海洋等)静的, 平静的, 镇静的, 沉着的 v.(使)平静, (使)镇定, 平息
calmly	[ˈkɑ:mlɪ] The gunmen calmly walked away adv.平静地, 安静地, 冷静地
calorie	[ˈkæləri] a low-calorie snack ;I need to burn off a few calories n.卡路里
calorific	[,kælə'rifik] food that is calorific tends to make you fat adj.生热的
calumniate	[kə'lʌmnieɪt] calumniate sb vt.中伤, 谤谤
calumny	[ˈkæləmni] a calumny against n.诽谤, 中伤
camaraderie	[ka:mə'rə:dəri:] the camaraderie of the women's basketball team n.同志之爱, 友情

Cambodia	[kæm'bəudiə] . n.高棉, 柬埔寨
camel	['kæməl] camel caravan n.骆驼, [船](打捞用的)浮筒
cameo	['kæmiəu] cameo role/appearance ;a cameo brooch n.刻有浮雕的宝石或贝壳
camera	['kæmərə] . n.照相机
camouflage	['kæmufla:ʒ] as camouflage;camouflage something with something v.伪装 n.伪装
camp	[kæmp] a refugee camp;We camped near the beach n.露营地, 阵营 vi.露营, 扎营
campaign	[kæm'peɪn] a campaign for ;compaign hard n.[军]战役, (政治或商业性)活动, 竞选运动 vi.参加活动, 从事活动, 作战
campaigner	[kæm'peɪnə] anti-war campaigners n.从军者, 出征者, 竞选者
campanology	[kæmpə'nɒlədʒi] . n.鸣钟术, 铸钟术
campfire	[] I sing by the campfire n.营火, 营火会
campus	['kæmpəs] a rally at the campus. n.<美>校园, 大学教育
can	[kæn, kən] beer cans;vegetables that will be canned vt.装进罐中, 把食品装罐 n.罐头, 铁罐 conj.能, 可以
Canada	['kænədə] She was domiciliated in Canada n.加拿大
Canadian	[kə'neɪdjən] Canadian accents adj.加拿大的 n.加拿大人

canal	[kə'næl] the Panama Canal ;by canal n.运河, 小道, 导管, 槽, 沟渠 vt.开运河
canard	[kæ'na:d] rumor;I think it's a canard n.谣言, 误传
canary	[kə'nærɪ] canary bird;canary yellow n.[动]金丝雀, 淡黄色
cancel	['kænsəl] cancell his visit ; vt.取消, 删去
cancer	['kænsə] die of breast cancer n.癌, 毒瘤
candela	[kæn'di:lə] uniform candela n.烛光 adj.小雪茄烟的
candid	['kændid] a candid opinion adj.无偏见的, 公正的, 坦白的, 率直的
candidacy	['kændidəsɪ] support her candidacy for the post of chairman. n.候选人的地位, 候选资格
candidate	['kændidɪt] a candidate for the office of governor. n.候选人, 投考者
candidature	['kændidɪtʃə] deprive sb's candidature n.候选人的地位, 候选人资格
candle	['kændl] wax n.蜡烛 vt.对着光检查
candor	['kændə] She spoke with candour about her life. n.坦白, 直率
candy	['kændɪ] a piece of candy; n.糖果, 冰糖 v.蜜饯, 糖煮(水果)
cane	[keɪn] a cane chair ; n.细长的茎, 藤条 vt.以杖击, 以藤编制

canine	[ˈkeɪnain] canine diseases n.[解剖]犬齿 adj.犬的, 似犬的, 犬科的, 犬齿的
canker	[ˈkæŋkə] rankle v cancer;the canker of violence in modern society n.[医]溃疡, [植](树的)癌肿病, 腐败 vi.患溃疡, 腐蚀, 溃烂 vt.使患溃疡, 使腐蚀
cannibal	[ˈkænibəl] a tropical island inhabited by cannibals. n.食人者, 吃同类的动物
cannibalism	[ˈkænibəlɪzəm] They were forced to practise cannibalism in order to survive n.嗜食同类, 食人, 自相残杀, 人吃人的
canning	[ˈkæniŋ] canning equipment n.罐头制造
cannon	[ˈkænən] She came hurtling round the corner and cannoned straight into me. n.大炮, 加农炮 v.炮轰
cannot	[ˈkænət, ˈkænət̬] cannot too 不至于过度, 越...越好 conj.不能
canny	[ˈkæni] a canny political advisor adj.谨慎的, 精明的, 节约的
canoe	[kəˈnu:] paddle your own canoe n.独木舟, 轻舟
canon	[ˈkænən] the canons of American good taste. n.教会法教规, 教规, (基督教的)正典圣经(简称正经), 一个作家的真作 日本佳能公司
canonical	[kəˈnɔnikəl] canonical form adj.规范的
canopy	[ˈkænəpi] the forest canopy n.天篷, 遮篷
canorous	[kəˈnɔ:rəs] canorous language adj.音乐般的, 音调优美的
cant	[kænt] the thieves' cant n.伪善之言, 黑话, 隐语, 斜面, 角落 vi.讲黑话, 倾斜

cantankerous	[kæn'tæŋkərəs] cranky任性的, 暴躁的, [航海]摇荡不稳的, 怪僻的;a cantankerous old man adj.脾气坏的, 爱吵架的, 刚愎的, 任性的
cantata	[kæn'ta:tə] the Christmas cantata n.清唱剧, 康塔塔, 大合唱
canteen	[kæn'ti:n] buffet; a canteen of cutlery n.小卖部, 食具箱, 饭盒, (军用)水壶
canter	['kæntə] She rode off at a canter. ;canter into the arena n.慢跑 v.慢跑
canto	['kæntəʊ] stanza ; in those cantos n.长诗中的篇(相当于书中的'章')
canvas	['kænvəs] a canvas bag ; v.彻底讨论探究 n.帆布
canvass	['kænvəs] canvass for votes;He canvassed the papers n.细查, 讨论, 劝诱 vt.彻底检查, 细究, 向...拉票或拉生意, 讨论 vi.游说, 拉选票
canyon	['kænjən] in the canyon n.<美>峡谷, 溪谷
cap	[kæp] The unrest capped a weekend of right-wing attacks on foreigners. n.帽子, 军帽, (瓶)帽, (笔)帽 vt.戴帽子, 盖在...顶上
capability	[,keipə'biliti] military capability n.(实际)能力, 性能, 容量, 接受力
capable	['keipəbl] be capable of;a very capable speaker adj.有能力的, 能干的, 有可能的, 可以...的
capacious	[kə'peɪfəs] a man of capacious mind; a capacious house adj.容积大的, 宽敞的, 广阔的
capacity	[kə'pæsiti] a maximum capacity of 200 gallons ;work at full capacity n.容量, 生产量, 容量, 智能, 才能, 能力, 接受力, 地位
cape	[keip] a woollen cape;a dangerous cape n.海角, 岬

caper	[ˈkeɪpə] cut capers (= cut a caper)雀跃; 嬉戏; 胡闹, 出洋相; I'm too old for this sort of caper. n.跳跃 vi.雀跃
capillary	[kə'piləri] capillary action; n.毛细管 adj.毛状的, 毛细作用的
capita	[ˈkæpɪtə] measured in per capita income (牲畜的)总(头)数
capital	[ˈkæpɪtəl] capitalize n.首都, 首府, 大写字母, 资本, 资金, 资产 adj.首都的, 重要的, 死罪的, 大写的, <口>极好的
capitalize	[kə'pitəlaɪz] Ecuador has capitalized on its natural beauty to attract tourism. ;Capitalize all proper nouns vt.以大写字母写, 变成资本
capitation	[,kæpi'teɪʃən] No capitation n.人头税, 按人收费
Capitol	[ˈkæpɪtəl] in front of the Capitol n.国会大厦, 州议会大厦, (古罗马的)主神殿(丘比特神殿)
capitulate	[kə'pitjuleɪt] capitulate to sb vi.有条件投降, 认输, 屈服, 让步, 停止抵抗
capitulation	[kə,pitju'lейʃən] Helen finally capitulated and let her son have a car n.(有条件的)投降, 投降条约
caprice	[kə'pri:s] a caprice of the wind n.反复无常, 任性, 怪想
capricious	[kə'priʃəs] a capricious climate adj.反复无常的
capsize	[kæp'saɪz] The boat capsized. I capsized the canoe. v.(特指船)倾覆
capsule	[ˈkæpsjʊ:l] a space capsule orbiting the Earth n.(植物)蒴果, 胶囊, 瓶帽, 太空舱

captain	[ˈkæptɪn] police captain; He captained the winning team in 1991 n. 队长, 首领, 船长, 机长, (空军, 海军)上校, (陆军)上尉 v. 指挥, 统帅
caption	[ˈkæpʃən] a photograph of the couple captioned 'rebuilding their romance' n. 标题, 说明, 字幕 vt. 加上标题, 加上说明
captious	[ˈkæpfəs] a captious question. adj. 吹毛求疵的, 挑剔的
captivate	[ˈkæptɪvɪteɪt] be captivated by beauty; captivate sb by vt. 迷住, 迷惑
captivation	[] our captivation with space travel n. 迷惑, 魅力, 着迷
captive	[ˈkæptɪv] a pilot who was held captive ; n. 俘虏, 被美色或爱情迷住的人 adj. 被俘的, 被迷住的
capture	[ˈkæptʃə] capture sth; avoid capture n. 捕获, 战利品 vt. 捕获, 捕获, 夺取
car	[ka:] . n. 汽车, 小汽车, 车辆, 客车, [铁]车厢
carafe	[kəˈrɑ:f] a carafe of wine n. 玻璃水瓶
carapace	[ˈkærəpeɪs] brittle carapace n. 甲壳, 壳
carat	[ˈkærət] it weighs 1 carats n. (eq karat) 克拉(宝石的重量单位)
caravan	[ˈkærəvæn] van; caravan site/park n. (商队, 游客经过沙漠时为安全起见而结队同行的) 沙漠, 旅行队, 大篷车
carbohydrate	[ˈka:bəʊ'haidreɪt] . n. [化] 碳水化合物, 醣类
carbon	[ˈka:bən] carbon emissions; carbon dioxide n. [化] 碳(元素符号C), (一张)复写纸

carbonated	[kɑ:bə'neɪtɪd] carbonated spring water 充了碳酸气的-ting
carcinogen	[kɑ:sɪnədʒən] a known carcinogen n.致癌物质
carcinogenic	[kɑ:sɪnə'dʒenɪk] a carcinogenic substance adj.致癌物(质)的
card	[kɑ:d] membership card. n.纸牌, 卡片
cardboard	['kɑ:dbɔ:d] a sheet of cardboard n.纸板
cardigan	['kɑ:dɪgən] cardigan sweater n.开襟羊毛衫(eq cardigan sweater)
cardinal	['kɑ:dɪnəl] cardinal sins; appoint a cardinal n.枢机主教, 红衣主教 adj.主要的, 最重要的
cardiologist	[kɑ:dɪ'ɒlədʒɪst] . n.心脏病专家
care	[kεə] do not cares about /whether/for;take care of; n.注意, 照料, 烦恼, 忧虑, 由...转交 vi.关心, 顾虑, 照顾, 喜爱 vt.在意
careen	[kə'rɪ:n] The car careened down the hill vt.倾斜, 倾, (为修理或清洁而)使倾侧 n.船的倾侧
career	[kə'rɪə] a career in journalism;His car careered into a river;a career diplomat n.(原意: 道路, 轨道)事业, 生涯, 速度
carefree	['keəfri:] a carefree attitude adj.无忧无虑的, 轻松愉快的, 不负责的
careful	['keəfʊl] be more careful with ; adj.小心的, 仔细的
carefully	['keəfəli] drive carefully adv.小心地, 谨慎地

careless	[ˈkeəlɪs] careless with adj.粗心的, 疏忽的
caress	[kə'res] caressed the little boy's forehead; n.爱抚, 接吻 vt.抚爱
caret	[ˈkærət] if the first character is a caret n.脱字符号(^ 文章中插字使用) n.^符号
careworn	[ˈkeəwɔ:n] a careworn face adj.受忧虑折磨的, 疲倦的, 饱经忧患的
cargo	[ˈka:gəʊ] load a cargo n.船货, (车、船、飞机等运输的)货物
Caribbean	[kæriˈbi(;)ən] the Caribbean island n.加勒比海
caribou	[ˈkærɪbu:] Rangifer n.北美产驯鹿(eq Rangifer)
caricature	[,kærɪkəˈtjuə] a funny caricature n.讽刺画, 漫画, 讽刺描述法, 歪曲(或拙劣)的模仿 vt.画成漫画讽刺
caries	[ˈkeərii:z] dental caries n.[医]龋, 骨溃疡
carillon	[kə'rɪljən] bassoon, organ, carillon n.钟乐器, 钟乐
caring	[] a caring attitude adj.人的, 人道的 有同情心的
carnage	[ˈka:nidʒ] carn-肉;a scene of terrible carnage n.(尤指在战场上的)残杀, 大屠杀, 流血
carnal	[ˈka:nl] carnal desires adj.肉体的, 肉欲的, 性欲的, 色欲的, 淫荡的
carnation	[ka:'neiʃən] pink n.荷兰石竹, 康乃馨, 粉红色

carnival	[ˈka:nɪvəl] a carnival atmosphere in the town n.狂欢节, 饮宴狂欢
carnivore	[ˈka:nɪvɔ:] herbivore , omnivore n.食肉动物 n.(动物或植物)食肉类,食肉动物,食虫植物
carnivorous	[ka:ˈnɪvərəs] carnivorous dinosaurs adj.食肉类的
carol	[ˈkærəl] christmas carol n.欢乐的歌, 颂歌, (尤指)圣诞节颂歌 v.歌颂, 欢唱
carousal	[kə'raʊzəl] carouse v.;in a carousal; n.(eg carouse)喧闹的酒宴
carouse	[kə'raʊz] carouse all day v.狂欢作乐
carousel	[,kærə'zel] Later we got on the carousel; n.喧闹的酒会
carp	[ka:p] He always finds something to carp about. n.鲤鱼 vi.吹毛求疵
carpenter	[ˈka:pɪntə] He is a carpenter by profession n.木匠
carpentry	[ˈka:pɪntri] he learned carpentry n.木工工作
carpet	[ˈka:pit] The room had been carpeted n.地毯
carping	[ˈka:pɪŋ] the carping about/that;the carping West; adj.吹毛求疵的, 挑毛病的 &n.
carriage	[ˈkærɪdʒ] Canals were originally built for the carriage of coal. n.马车, 客车, 运费, 姿态, (机械) 车架
carrier	[ˈkærɪə] Japan's top wireless carrier n.运送者, 邮递员, 带菌者, (自行车等)行李架, 搬运器, 航空母舰 n.[电]载波 (信号)

carrion	[ˈkærɪən] carrion crow 乌鸦; carrion or vermin n.死肉, 腐肉 adj.腐肉的, 似腐肉的, 吃腐肉的, 腐朽的, 令人作呕的
carrot	[ˈkærət] . n.胡萝卜
carry	[ˈkæri] . n.进位, 射程, 运载 vt.携带, 运送, 支持, 支撑, 传送, 意味 vi.被携带, 能达到
cart	[ka:t] Household waste is carted away by the city's Sanitation Department. n.大车, 手推车 vt.用车装载
cartilage	[ˈka:tɪlɪdʒ] damage a cartilage gristle n.[解剖]软骨
cartographer	[ka:ˈtɔgrəfə] . n.地图制作者, 制图师
cartography	[ka:ˈtɔgrəfi] conventional cartography n.绘图法
carton	[ˈka:tən] crate;a carton of fruit juice n.硬纸盒, 纸板箱
cartoon	[ka:ˈtu:n] caricature n.(报刊上的)政治性漫画, 讽刺画, 卡通画, 漫画(常有解说词) v.画漫画 n.卡通片, 动画片
carve	[ka:v] carve in marble v.雕刻, 切开
cascade	[kæsˈkeɪd] Her hair fell over her shoulders in a cascade of curls. ; rushing water cascaded past her n.小瀑布, 喷流 vi.成瀑布落下 n.层叠
case	[keis] . n.事, 病例, 案例, 情形, 场合, 讼案, 容器, (语法)格
caseload	[ˈkeɪsləʊd] the average caseload is 32 families per employee. n.待处理案件之数量
cash	[kæʃ] dollars in cash;cash a cheque n.现金 vt.兑现

cashier	[kə'ʃɪə] The cashier absconded with the money n.(商店等的)出纳员, (银行或公司的)司库
cassette	[ka:'set] cassette player n.盒子, 盒式磁带
cast	[ka:st] cast doubt(s) on something ;a member of the cast n.投掷, 铸件, 脱落物, 一瞥, 演员表 v.投, 抛, 投射, 浇铸, 计算, 派(角色)
caste	[ka:st] the lowest caste n.印度的世袭阶级, (排他的)社会团体, 职业等级, (具有严格等级的)社会地位, 社会等级制度
castigate	['kæstɪgeɪt] castigate sb for sth v.严惩
castigation	[] soul castigation n.惩罚, 苛责, 修订
casting	['ka:stɪŋ] metal casting n.铸件, 铸造
castle	['ka:sl] tower chateau n.城堡
castrate	[kæs'treɪt] emasculate; castrate a dog vt.阉割, 将(雄性动物)去势, 删除, 去掉最重要的部分
casual	['kæʒjuəl] a casual manner adj.偶然的, 不经意的, 临时的
casually	[] a casual manner adv.偶然地, 随便地, 临时地
casualty	['kæʒjuəlti] cause/inFLICT casualties n.伤亡
cat	[kæt] . n.猫
cataclysm	['kætəklɪzəm] the cataclysm of war n.灾难, 大洪水, 地震, (社会政治的)大变动

catalog	[ˈkætəlɒg] a mail order catalog n.目录, 目录册 v.编目录
catalogue	[ˈkætəlɒg] seed catalogue; a catalogue of misfortune; n.目录
catalysis	[kəˈtælɪsɪs] catalyst n.催化作用
catalyst	[ˈkætəlist] act as a catalyst for reform. n.催化剂
catalyze	[ˈkætəlaɪz] technology catalyzed tremendous economic growth vt.催化, 刺激, 促进
catapult	[ˈkætəpəlt] catapult somebody to fame/stardom ;use conflict as a catapult to n.弹弓, 飞机弹射器 &vt.
cataract	[ˈkætərækt] an operation to remove cataract;cascade; n.大瀑布, 奔流, 白内障
catastrophe	[kəˈtæstrəfɪ] cataclysm;prevent/avert a catastrophe n.大灾难, 大祸
catastrophic	[kætəsˈtrɔfɪk] a catastrophic fall in the price of rice adj.悲惨的, 灾难的
catatonic	[kætətɔnɪk] catatonic stupor/trance n.紧张性精神症患者 adj.紧张性精神症的
catcall	[ˈkætkɔ:l] The young actor was catcalled at his first performance.;make catcall n.不满之声, 嘘声;v.发嘘声
catch	[kætʃ] He missed the catch and the game was lost.;catch the ferry n.捕捉, 捕获物, (窗)钩 v.捕获, 赶上(车船等), 发觉, 感染(疾病) vi.抓住, 燃着
catchall	[ˈkætʃɔ:l] catch all;a catch-all term n.放各种各样物品的容器, 包罗甚广的话(或法律等) adj.包罗万象的 n.装零杂物品的容器
catcher	[ˈkætʃə] . n.捕手, 捕捉器, [棒球]接球手

catching	[ˈkætʃɪŋ] Julia's enthusiasm was catching. adj.(接触)传染的,有魅力的,迷人的
catchphrase	[ˈkætʃfreɪz] phrase n.醒目的广告用语,(政治宣传中的)标语
catchword	[ˈkætʃwɜ:d] "stability" is the catchword for China n.口号,流行语,(字典等每页上端的)标字
catechism	[ˈkætikɪzəm] We were taught to recite the catechism. n.问答教学法,问答集
categorical	[,kæti'gɔrɪkəl] a categorical denial adj.无条件的,绝对的,直接了当的(陈述、理论等)
categorize	[ˈkætɪgəraɪz] Keene doesn't like to be categorized as a socialist. v.加以类别,分类
category	[ˈkætɪgəri] fall into the category of n.种类,别,[逻]范畴
cater	[ˈkeɪtə] cater for the need of the customers vi.备办食物,满足(需要),投合
catering	[ˈkeɪtərɪŋ] catering business/service etc 公共饮食业 给养
caterpillar	[ˈkætəpɪlə] pillar 柱子;poisonous caterpillar n.毛虫
catharsis	[kə'θa:sɪs] Music is a means of catharsis for me. n.[医]导泻(尤指通便),泻法,[精神病](精神或心理)疏泄,宣泄
cathartic	[kə'θa:tɪk] cathartic drug n.泻药,通便药 adj.通便的,导泻的
cathedral	[kə'θi:drəl] St Paul's Cathedral n.大教堂
cathode	[kæθəud] anode n.阴极

catholic	[ˈkæθəlɪk] She has catholic tastes (= likes a lot of different things) . n.天主教徒 adj.天主教的
cattle	[ˈkætl] herds of cattle n.牛, 家养牲畜
caucus	[ˈko:kəs] Republican caucus n.(政党的)领导人秘密会议, 核心小组会议 vi.举行或参加政党领导层秘密的预备会议
caudal	[ˈko:dɪl] caudal fin adj.尾部的, 近尾部的
cauldron	[ˈkɔ:ldrən] a witch's cauldron n.(eg caldron)大锅炉
caulk	[kɔ:k] caulk with sth =calk 防船进水 vt.填...以防漏
causal	[ˈkɔ:zəl] causal relationship/link/factor etc adj.原因的, 因果关系的, 表示原因或理由的 n.表示原因的词(如连词)
cause	[kɔ:z] preventable cause of death ;raise money for a good cause n.原因, 导致某事发生的人或事, 动机, 理由, 根据, 目标, 理想, 事业 vt.引起, 惹起, 使(发生), 促成
caustic	[ˈkɔ:stɪk] caustic remarks adj.腐蚀性的, 刻薄的
cauterize	[ˈkɔ:təraɪz] cauterize a wound;cauterize the cancer vt.烧灼, 烙, 使麻木不仁
caution	[ˈkɔ:jən] with caution ;caution (somebody) against something n.小心, 谨慎, 警告 vt.警告
cautionary	[ˈkɔ:jənəri] a cautionary advice adj.警戒的
cautious	[ˈkɔ:jəs] a cautious driver adj.谨慎的, 小心的
cavalcade	[,kævəl'keɪd] a cavalcade of motorcade barricade n.队伍

cavalier	[,kævə'liə] a cavalier attitude to the laws; a sturdy cavalier n.骑士, 武士, 对女人献殷勤, 有礼貌的绅士 &adj.
cavalry	['kævəlri] The Black Prince led a cavalry charge against them. n.骑兵
cave	[keiv] the entrance to a cave n.洞穴, 窑洞 vi.凹陷, 投降 vt.挖洞, 使凹陷
caveat	['keiviæt] with the caveat that it may not work. n.[律]中止诉讼手续的申请, 警告, 告诫
caveman	[] Eating like a caveman n. -men (史前石器时代的) 穴居人; 野人
cavern	['kævən] in a dark cavern n.巨洞, 洞窟, 深处 vt.放于山洞中, 挖空
cavil	['kævil] cavil at/about sth vi.挑剔, 找错
cavity	['kæviti] Put herbs inside the body cavity of the fish. n.洞, 空穴, [解剖]腔
cavort	[kə've:t] cavort about/around vi.腾跃
CD	[] . (Compact Disc)光盘 [计算机] DOS命令, 用来修改当前目录, 也可写成ChDir
CD-ROM	[si:di:'rɒm] . n.光盘驱动器
cease	[si:s] the rain had ceased v.停止, 终了
ceaselessly	[] the ceaseless fight against crime adv.不停地, 不断地
cede	[si:d] cede something to somebody ; concede recede vt.放弃

ceiling	[ˈsi:lɪŋ] put a ceiling on salaries n.天花板, 最高限度
celebrant	[ˈselɪbrənt] celebration n.司仪神父, 天主教主领弥撒的神父
celebrate	['selibreit]. v.庆祝, 祝贺, 表扬, 赞美, 举行
celebrated	['selibreitid] a celebrated actress adj.著名的
celebration	[,seli'breɪʃən]. n.庆祝, 庆典
celebrity	[si'lebrəti] achieve celebrity;political celebrity n.名声, 名人
celerity	[si'leritɪ] Celerity is the soul of warfare.;nicety and celerity n.敏捷, 快速
celestial	[si'lestjəl, si'lestʃəl] celestial beings. adj.天上的
celibacy	['selibəsɪ] a vow of celibacy n.独身生活
celibate	['selibɪt] an old celibate man; an old celibate; n.独身者, 独身主义者 adj.独身的, 未婚的, 禁欲的
cell	[sel]. n.单元, 细胞, 蜂房, (尤指监狱或寺院的)单人房间, 电池
cellar	['selə] a coal cellar n.地窖, 地下室, 酒窖, 藏酒量
cello	['tʃeləʊ] play the cello n.大提琴
cellphone	[]. n.蜂窝式便携无线电话, 大哥大

cellular	[ˈseljʊlə] a cellular network adj.细胞的
cellulose	[ˈseljʊləʊs] conversion of cellulose to nutrients n.纤维素
cement	[siˈment] a bag of cement ;cement a relationship/alliance n.水泥, 接合剂 vt.接合, 用水泥涂, 巩固 vi.粘牢
cemetery	[ˈsemɪtri] graveyard ;Her father was laid in a cemetery n.墓地, 公墓
censor	[ˈsensə] be censored by sb;clubs can censor all they like n.检查员 vt.检查, 审查
censorious	[senˈsɔ:riəs] be censorious of petty failings adj.受批判的, 挑剔的
censorship	[ˈsensəʃip] censorship of books n.审查机构, 审查制度
censure	[ˈsenʃə] censure sb for sth v.责难 n.责难
census	[ˈsensəs] a traffic census n.人口普查
cent	[sent] . n.(货币单位)分, 分币
centaur	[ˈsentɔ:] Centaur-like n.[希神]人首马身的怪物, 半人马座
centenary	[senˈti:nəri] cent-;a concert to mark the centenary of the composer's birth n.一百年 adj.一百年的
centennial	[senˈtenjəl, -niəl] at the centennial celebration of n.百年纪念 adj.一百年的

center	[ˈsentə] be the centre of attention n.中心, 中央, 中心点, 中锋 adj.中央的, 位于正中的 vt.集中, 使聚集在一点, 定中心, 居中 vi.居中, 有中心, 被置于中心
centerpiece	[ˈsentəpi:s] be the centerpiece of an exhibit n.中心装饰品,(餐桌中央的摆饰)
centigrade	[ˈsentigreɪd] 30° Centigrade adj.分为百度的, 百分度的, 摄氏温度的
centimeter	[ˈsentimɪ:tə(r)] . n.厘米
centimetre	[ˈsentɪmɪ:tə(r)] . n.厘米, 公分
central	[senˈtra:l] . adj.中心的, 中央的, 重要的, 主要的, 中枢的, 走中间道路的 n.<美>电话总机
centralization	[ˈsentrəlaiˈzeɪʃən] a centralized database;high centralization n.集中, 中央集权化
centre	[ˈsentə] village life centred around religion n.中心, 中央, 中心区 v.集中
centrifugal	[senˈtrifju:gəl] centrifugal acceleration adj.离心的
centrifuge	[ˈsentrifju:dʒ] first-generation centrifuge n.离心分离机
centripetal	[senˈtrɪpitl] petal 花瓣centripetal force adj.向心的, 利用向心力的
centurion	[senˈtjuəriən] . n.百人队长, 百夫长(古罗马的军官,指挥百人)
century	[ˈsentʃuri, -tʃəri] . n.世纪, 百年, 百个, 板球中的一百分, 百元(钞票)

cephalic	[se'fælik] cephal-头的; cephalic vein adj.[字尾]头的
ceramic	[si'ræmɪk] ceramic tiles adj.陶器的 n.陶瓷制品
ceramics	[si'ræmɪks] an exhibition of ceramics n.制陶术, 制陶业
cereal	['siəriəl] a big bowl of cereal n.谷类食品, 谷类
cerebral	['seribrəl] cerebral haemorrhage 脑溢血 cerebral hyperaemia 脑充血 adj.脑的, 大脑的
cerebration	[seri'breɪʃ(ə)n] cerebrate v.;abundant cerebration n.用脑,思考
cerebrum	['seribrəm] The cerebrum contains the information that n.大脑
ceremonious	[,seri'məunjəs, -niəs] ceremonious greetings adj.讲究仪式的, 隆重的
ceremony	['seriməni] without ceremony n.典礼, 仪式, 礼节, 报幕员
certain	['sə:tən] She's absolutely certain that;One thing is certain;make certain that;a certain person adj.确定的, 某一个, 无疑的, 必然的, 可靠的 pron.某几个, 某些
certainly	['sə:tənli] . adv.的确, (口语)当然, 行
certainty	['sə:tənti] with certainty ; n.确定, 确实的事情
certificate	[sə'tifikɪt] birth certificates; n.证书, 证明书 vt.发给证明书, 以证书形式授权给...
certification	[,sə:tifi'keɪʃən] certification of competence n.证明

certify	[ˈsə:tifai] She was certified as a teacher in 1990. v.证明, 保证
certitude	[ˈsə:titju:d] certainty ;speak with more certitude n.确实, 确信
cervix	[ˈsə:viks] cervix cancer ;neck n.[解]颈部, 子宫颈
Cesarean	[si'zeəriən] caesarean adj.凯撒的, 皇帝的
cessation	[sə'seijən] a temporary cessation n.停止
cession	[seʃən] Spanish cession of the territory in 1818 n.割让, 转让, [律]让与(他人)债权
cetacean	[si'teiʃən] crustacean adj.甲壳类的n.甲壳类 adj.鲸类的, 鲸的 n.鲸类动物, 鲸
chafe	[tʃeif] Some hunters are chafing under the new restrictions. v.(将皮肤等)擦热, 擦破, 使恼火
chaff	[tʃa:f] separate the wheat from the chaff n.谷壳, 糜, 愚弄 v.戏弄, 开玩笑
chaffing	[] It is a chaffing way to say adj.玩笑的, 嘲弄的
chagrin	['ʃægrɪn] to sb's chagrin n.懊恼, 气愤, 委屈
chain	[tʃeɪn] a chain of; n.链(条),镣铐, 一连串, 一系列 vt.用链条拴住
chair	[tʃeə] . n.椅子, 教授职位, 主席位, 讲座 vt.使入座, 使就任要职
chairman	['tʃeəmən] . n.主席, 会长

chalice	[tʃælis] a cup like a chalice n.杯, 圣餐杯
chalk	[tʃɔ:k] chalk and cheese n.粉笔, 白垩 vt.用粉笔写, 和以白垩
challenge	[tʃælindʒ] The new challenge ;leaders have challenged the president n.挑战 vt.向...挑战
challenging	[tʃælindʒɪŋ] a challenging job adj.引起挑战性兴趣的, 挑逗的
chamber	[tʃeimbə] The heart has four chambers. n.室, 房间, 议院, 会所, (枪)膛
chambermaid	[tʃeimbəmeɪd] an African chambermaid n.(寝室的)女仆, (旅馆清理卧室的)女服务员 n.清理房间的女服务员
chameleon	[kə'mi:ljən] . n.变色龙
champ	[tʃæmp] chomp ;be champing at the bit (急不可待);He was champing with rage. v.(指马)使劲地嚼, 焦急
champagne	[ʃæm'peɪn] a glass of champagne n.香槟酒, 香槟色
champion	[tʃæmpjən] Olympic champion;champion sb n.冠军, 拥护者, 战士 vt.拥护, 支持
championship	[tʃæmpjənʃɪp] the world chess championship n.锦标赛
chance	[tʃəns] Take chance to;chance doing/to do;It chanced that n.机会, 可能性, 偶然性, 运气 v.碰巧, 偶然发生, 冒...的险adj.偶然的
chancellor	[tʃa:nslə] the former German Chancellor n.长官, 大臣
chancery	[tʃa:nseri] chancellery n.大法官法庭

chandelier	[,ʃændi'liə] beautifull chandeliers n.树枝形的装饰灯
change	[tʃeindʒ] There's your change; n.改变, 变化, 转变, 找回的零钱, 找头, 辅币 vt.改变, 变革, 改造, 兑换
channel	['tʃænl] n.海峡, 水道, 沟, 路线 vt.引导, 开导, 形成河道 信道, 频道
chant	[tʃɑ:nt] 5 chants n.圣歌
chaos	['keiəs] The kitchen was in chaos. n.混乱, 混沌(宇宙未形成前的情形)
chaotic	[kei'ɔtik] a chaotic mixture of images adj.混乱的, 无秩序的
chap	[tʃæp] hands chapped by the cold n.<俗>伙伴, 家伙, 小伙子, 颤, 颊 v.(使)皲裂
chapel	['tʃæpəl] Bethan goes to chapel every Sunday. n.小礼拜堂, 礼拜
chaperon	['ʃæpərəun] go as chaperones n.女伴 vt.伴护
chaplain	[tʃæplin] the prison chaplain n.(私人、社团、医院、监狱、贵族、私人教堂、军中等的)牧师
chapter	['tʃæptə] . n.(书籍)章
char	[tʃa:] Roast the peppers until the skin begins to char and blister. v.烧焦
character	[,kærɪktə] the main character;be in/out of character for him; n.(事物的)特性, 性质, 特征(的总和), (人的)品质, 字符, 性格, 特征, 人物 vt.写, 刻, 印, 使具有特征
characteristic	[,kærɪktə'rɪstɪk] be characteristic of sb adj.特有的, 表示特性的, 典型的 n.特性, 特征

characterization	[,kærɪktəraɪ'zeɪʃən] characterization of somebody/something as something n.描述,人物之创造
characterize	['kærɪktəraɪz] is characterized by;characterize sth as sth vt.表现...的特色,刻画的...性格
charade	[ʃə'rɑ:d] play charades n.看手势猜字谜游戏
charge	[tʃɑ:dʒ] . n.负荷,电荷,费用,主管,掌管,充电,充气,装料 v.装满,控诉,责令,告诫,指示,加罪于,冲锋,收费
charisma	[kə'rɪzmə] with charisma n.超凡魅力,感召力,教皇般的指导力
charismatic	[,kærɪz'mætɪk] charismatic church/movement adj.神赐能力的,超凡魅力的
charitable	['tʃærɪtəbl] be charitable to/toward sb adj.仁慈的,(为)慈善事业的,宽恕的
charity	['tʃærɪti] money in charity n.慈善,施舍,慈善团体
charlatan	['ʃa:lətən] a real charlatan n.吹牛者
charm	[tʃɑ:m] charm sb; no charm n.吸引力,(女人的)魔力,魅力,符咒 vt.迷人,使陶醉,行魔法 vi.用符咒,有魔力
charmer	['tʃɑ:mə] Even at ten years old, he was a real charmer. n.(通常指妇女)魔术师,可爱的人
charming	['tʃɑ:min] Harry can be very charming. adj.迷人的,娇媚的
charnel	['tʃa:nl] mortuary;charnel house n.藏骸所,停尸房 adj.似停尸房的,恐怖的,阴森的
chart	[tʃɑ:t] . n.海图,图表 vt.制图

charter	[tʃɑ:tə] We chartered a boat vt.租,包(船、车等) n.宪章
chartered	[tʃɑ:təd] chartered accountant/surveyor/engineer etc adj.受特许的
chary	[tʃeəri] be chary of sth adj.仔细的,谨慎的,吝啬的
chase	[tʃeis] chase sb; give up the chase n.追赶,追击 vt.追赶,追逐,雕刻
chasing	[tʃeisɪŋ] . 雕刻术,雕刻工作
chasm	[kæzəm] a vast chasm n.深坑,裂口
chassis	[ʃæsi] chassis earth 接地;the chassis of the car; n.底盘
chaste	[tʃeist] a chaste kiss on the cheek adj.贞洁的,(思想,言论,尤其是性的节操)有道德的,朴素的
chasten	[tʃeisn] chastened by defeat; chasten our policy elites v.磨炼
chastise	[tʃæs'taiz] 'You're a fool,' she chastised herself. vt.严惩,惩罚
chastity	[tʃæstiti] celibacy n.纯洁,贞节,简洁
chat	[tʃæt] . v.聊天 n.聊天
chateau	[ʃa:təu] plateau n.城堡
chauvinism	[ʃəuvinizəm] male chauvinism n.盲目的爱国心,沙文主义

chauvinist	[tʃəʊvɪnist] He's a bit of a male chauvinist . n. 盲目的爱国者
chauvinistic	[ʃəʊvɪ'nɪstɪk] a chauvinistic dislike of foreigners adj. 盲目的爱国心的, 沙文主义的
cheap	[tʃi:p] . adj. 便宜的, 不值钱的
cheat	[tʃi:t] . n. 欺骗, 骗子 v. 欺骗, 骗取
check	[tʃek] check the spread n. 阻止, 制止, 控制, 阻止物, 支票, 检讫的记号, 饭馆的帐单 vt. 检查, 制止, 核对, 寄存, 托运 vi. 证明无误, 核对无误, 逐项相符, [象棋]将军
checker	[tʃekə] spell/grammar checker n. 棋盘上的小方格,, 棋子, 检验员,<美>(帽子, 行李等)寄存者
checkered	[tʃekəd] have a checkered history/career/past etc adj. 多变的
checkmate	[tʃekmeɪt] play checkmate with vt. 阻止并败, (象棋)将死
checkup	[tʃekʌp] It's important to have regular checkups . n. 审查, 检查, 鉴定, 身体检查
cheek	[tʃi:k] . n. 颊, 厚颜, 类似颊的事物, <俚>臀部
cheeky	[tʃi:ki] cheeky devil/monkey etc adj. 厚颜无耻的
cheer	[tʃiə] give a cheer to n. 愉快, 欢呼 v. (使)快活, (对)欢呼
cheerful	[tʃiəfʊl] cheerful voice/smile/manner etc adj. 愉快的, 高兴的

cheerleader	[tʃɪlədər] She was our cheerleader, teacher, and friend. n.啦啦队队长
cheese	[tʃiːz] . n.干酪, <俚>头等的人或事物
cheetah	[tʃiːtə] the injured cheetah n.[动]印度豹 (一种似豹的动物, 产于南亚及非洲)
chef	[ʃef] . n.厨师
chemical	['kemikəl] . adj.化学的 n.化学制品, 化学药品 n.化学药品
chemist	['kemist] . n.化学家, 药剂师
chemistry	['kemistri] . n.化学
cheque	[tʃek] pay by cheque n.支票
chequer	['tʃekə] A vibrant print with chequer board n.西洋跳棋, 棋子
cherish	['tʃeriʃ] cherish one's family vt.珍爱, 怀抱(希望等)
cherry	['tʃeri] . n.樱桃, 樱桃树, 如樱桃的鲜红色, <俚, 鄙>处女膜, 处女
cherub	['tʃerəb] a smile of cherubic innocence n.小天使, 胖娃娃
cherubic	[tʃe'ru:bik] cherub n.小天使, 胖娃娃;a smile of cherubic innocence adj.天使的, 天真无邪的, 可爱的
chess	[tʃes] He was playing chess with his uncle. n.国际象棋

chest	[tʃest] . n.胸腔, 胸膛, 箱, 柜
chestnut	['tʃestnət] an old chestnut n.栗子
chevron	['ʃevrən] The chevron or arrow road sign n.[军](军人佩戴以示军衔和军兵种的)v形臂章
chew	[tʃu:] chew your food well;a dog chewing on a bone vt.咀嚼(食物等) v.咀嚼, 认真考虑
chiaroscuro	[ki'a:rə'skuərəu] the natural chiaroscuro of the place;in a chiaroscuro n.明暗的配合, 明暗法
chic	[ʃi:(k)] chic clothes n.别致的款式(尤指妇女的服饰) adj.别致的
Chicago	[ʃi'ka:gəu] locate in Chicago n.芝加哥 (美国中西部一大城市)
chicanery	[ʃi'keinəri] accuse sb of chicanery n.强辩, 强词夺理, 狡辩, 欺骗
chicken	['tʃɪkɪn] . n.小鸡, 小鸟, 鸡肉
chide	[tʃaɪd] chide sb for sth v.斥责, 责骂
chief	[tʃi:f] . n.首领, 领袖, 酋长, 长官, 主要部分, 最有价值的部分 adj.主要的, 首要的, 首席的, 主任的
child	[tʃaɪld] . n.孩子, 儿女, 子孙, (头脑、空想等的)产物, 弟子, 追随者
childhood	['tʃaɪldhud] . n.孩童时期
childish	['tʃaɪldiʃ] a high childish laugh adj.孩子气的, 幼稚的

children	[tʃɪldrən] . n.孩子, 孩子们
chill	[tʃɪl] morning/autumnal/January etc chill ;chill of fear/apprehension/disquiet etc n.寒意, 寒战, 寒心 adj.寒冷的, 扫兴的 v.使冷, 变冷, 冷藏
chilly	[tʃİLİ] chilly day/night/evening etc adj.寒冷的
chime	[tʃaɪm] a flawless chime of romance an reality n.一套发谐音的钟(尤指教堂内的), 和谐 vi.鸣, 打, 和谐 vt.敲出和谐的声音, 打钟报时
chimera	[kai'miərə] Religious unity remained as much a chimera as ever. n.[希神]狮头, 羊身, 蛇尾的吐火怪物, 妖怪, 狂想
chimerical	[kai'merikal] chimeric;chimerical terrors adj.空想的
chimney	[tʃimni] smoke like a chimney n.烟囱, 灯罩
chin	[tʃin] He rubbed his chin thoughtfully. n.下巴, 下颚
China	[tʃaɪnə] . n.中国, 瓷器
Chinese	[tʃai'ni:z] . adj.中国的, 中国人的, 中国话的, 汉语的 n.中国人, 中国话, 汉语, 中文
chink	[tʃɪŋk] The sun came through a chink in the curtains. ;They chinked their glasses n.裂口, 裂缝, 叮当声 v.(使)叮当响
chinless	[tʃɪnlɪs] a chinless lower jaw; adj.无下颚的, 优柔寡断的
chip	[tʃɪp] potato chips n.碎片, 筹码 v.削成碎片, 碎裂 芯片
chipmunk	[tʃɪpmʌŋk] . n.[动]花栗鼠

chipper	[ˈtʃɪpə] You're looking very chipper this morning. adj. 爽朗的, 活泼的, 爽快的 n. 切东西的人或工具 vt. 使高兴起来 vi. 高兴起来, 吱吱叫, 喋喋而言
chiromancy	['kaɪərəmænsi] necromancy 巫术 n. 手相术
chirp	[tʃə:p] 'Yes, all finished,' he chirped. n. 嘘嘘声, 嘺唧声 v. 吱喳而鸣, 尖声地说
chisel	['tʃɪzəl] chisel a hole n. 凿子 v. 破凿
chivalrous	['ʃɪvəlrəs] Chivalrous guys adj. 有武士风度的, 侠义的
chivalry	['ʃɪvəlri] revel in his old-fashioned chivalry n. 骑士精神, 骑士制度
chocolate	['tʃɒkəlit]. n. 巧克力, 巧克力色
choice	[tʃɔɪs] of no choice; n. 选择, 抉择, 精选品, 选择机会, 选择权 adj. 精选的, 上等的, 挑三拣四的, 可选的, 宠爱的, 爱惜的
choir	['kwaɪə] sing in his church choir n. 唱诗班, 唱诗班的席位
choke	[tʃəuk] the fumes almost choked me v. 窒息, 哽住, 使呼吸困难, 阻塞 n. 窒息, 阻气门
choleric	['kɒlərɪk] He was a choleric, ill-tempered man. adj. 易怒的
cholesterol	[kə'lestərəʊl, -rɔ:l] to lower your cholesterol n. 胆固醇
choose	[tʃu:z] choose their own leaders v. 选择, 选定
choosy	['tʃu:zi] She's very choosy about clothes. adj. 慎重选择的, 好挑剔的

chop	[tʃɔp] chop wood n.砍, 排骨, 官印, 商标 vt.剁碎, 砍, (风浪)突变
choppy	['tʃɔpi] choppy seas adj. (海等) 波浪起伏的, (指风)不断改变方向的
chopstick	['tʃɔpstik] chopstick etiquette [常用复](中国的)筷子
choral	[kɔ'rɑ:l] chorus; a choral society;an evening of choral music adj.合唱队的
chord	[kɔ:d] strike a chord with other young women. n.弦, 和音, 情绪 n.[解]腱
chore	[tʃɔ:] share the chore n.家务杂事
choreography	[,kɔ(:)ri'ɔgrəfi] a stunning choreography n.舞蹈术, 舞台舞蹈
chortle	['tʃɔ:tl] chortle about/over vi.咯咯笑 n.得意的高笑
chorus	['kɔ:rəs] a chorus of thanks/disapproval/protest n.合唱, 合唱队, 齐声
chose	[tʃəuz] . vbl.choose的过去式 n.动产
Christ	[kraist] the teachings of Christ;before christ n.[基督教]救世主(特指耶稣基督)
christen	['krɪsn] christened the kitten "Snowball." v.命名为
Christian	['kristjən] That wasn't a very christian thing to do! n.基督徒, 信徒 adj.基督教的, 信基督教的
Christmas	['krɪsməs] The day after Christmas n. (纪念耶稣基督生的节日, 12月25日) 圣诞节

chromatic	[krə'mætɪk] chromatic mode adj.彩色的
chromosome	['krəʊməsəʊm] chromo-颜色 n.[生物]染色体
chronic	['krɒnɪk] chronic bronchitis adj.慢性的, 延续很长的
chronicle	['krɒnɪkl] a chronicle of his life during the war years n.编年史 v.编入编年史
chronological	[,krənə'lɒdʒɪkəl] a chronological list of plays adj.按年代顺序排列的
chronology	[krə'nɒlədʒi] the chronology of the events. n.年代学, 年表
chronometer	[krə'nɒmɪtə] chrono-时间 n.记时计
chrysanthemum	[kri'sænθə,əməm] a bunch of chrysanthemum n.菊花
chubby	['tʃʌbi] chubby cheeks adj.丰满的, 圆胖的
chuck	[tʃʌk] chuck stones into the ;their landlord chucked them out last night n.抚弄, 赶走, 扔, 抛弃, (牛) 颈肉, 咯咯声, 卡盘, 解雇 vt.轻拍, 抛掷, 驱逐, 丢弃, 用卡盘夹住; iv.作咯咯声
chucking	['tʃʌkɪŋ] The chucking force; 夹具
chuckle	['tʃʌkl] chuckle about n.吃吃的笑声 vi.吃吃的笑, 咯咯叫
chug	[tʃʌg] The boat chugged out of the harbour. v.发出轧轧声 n.轧轧声

chump	[tʃʌmp] chump chop/steak n.大木片, 大肉片, 木人
chunk	[tʃʌŋk] a chunk of ice. n.大块, 矮胖的人或物
chunky	['tʃʌŋki] chunky peanut butter ;chunky jewellery adj.矮矮胖胖的
church	[tʃə:tʃ] . n.教堂, 礼拜堂, 教会, 教派, [宗]礼拜
churl	[tʃə:l] make him such a churl. n.农业工人, 乡下人, 粗野的人, 吝啬鬼
churlish	['tʃə:liʃ] churlish as a bear adj.粗野的, 脾气坏的, 无礼的
churn	[tʃə:n] The lawn had been churned up by the tractor. n.搅乳器 v.搅拌, 搅动
chutzpah	['khutspə] It took a lot of chutzpah(nerve) to talk to your boss like that. n.放肆
cider	['saɪdə] sweet cider cinder 煤渣, 灰烬 n.苹果酒
cigar	[si'ga:] He was smoking a big cigar n.雪茄
cigaret	[sigə'ret, 'si-] cigaret butts; I like having cigaret with my drink n.<美> eq cigarette
cigarette	[sigə'ret] . n.香烟, 纸烟
ciliate	['siliit] a giant ciliate;a ciliate being n.[动植]纤毛虫adj.有睫毛的, 有纤毛的
ciliated	['silieitid] ciliated cells adj.有纤毛的

cinch	[sɪntʃ] cinch a victory n.(束马鞍用的)肚带, <俗>紧握, <俚>容易做的, 有把握的事情 vt.系肚带, 紧握住, 抓牢
cinder	['sɪndə] burnt to a cinder n.煤渣, 灰烬
cineast	['sɪniæst] cinema n. eq cinéaste
cineaste	[] a devoted cineaste n.热爱电影者, 电影制作人员
cinema	['sinimə] . n.电影院, 电影
cipher	['saɪfə] messages written in cipher n.密码
circle	['sə:kłɪ] circle the city n.圆周, 圆形物, 派系, 循环 v.围, 环绕 盘旋
circlet	['sə:klɪt] the circlet as a gift n.小圈
circuit	['sə:kit] electrical circuit n.电路, 一圈, 周游, 巡回
circuitous	[sə(:)'kju(:)itəs] a hard circuitous hike adj.迂回线路的
circular	['sə:kjulə] a circular table ; circular argument/logic/reasoning adj.圆形的, 循环的 n.函件 通知
circulate	['sə:kjuleɪt] Ceiling fans circulated warm air around the room. v.(使)流通, (使)运行, (使)循环, (使)传播
circulating	['sə:kjuleɪtɪŋ] circulating water adj.循环, 流通
circulation	[,sə:kju'lɛʃən] in/out of circulation n.循环, 流通, 发行额

circumference	[sə'kʌmfərəns] circum-环绕, 周围 the circumference of n.圆周, 周围
circumlocution	[,sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən] locution n.独特的措辞, 惯用语, 说话风格;without any circumlocution n.婉转曲折的陈述
circumlocutory	[] a circumlocutory reply adj.(行文说话等)委婉曲折的, 迂回的
circumscribe	['sə:kəm'skraib, ,sə:kəm'skrāib] a life circumscribed by poverty vt.在...周围画线, 限制
circumspect	['sə:kəm'spekt] The governor was usually circumspect when dealing with the media. adj.慎重的, 周到的
circumstance	['sə:kəmstəns] circum- n.环境, 详情, 境况
circumstantial	[,sə:kəm'stænʃəl] circumstantial evidence/case adj.依照情况的
circumvent	[,sə:kəm'vent] circumvent difficulty;circumvent the tax laws. vt.围绕, 包围, 智取
circus	['sə:kəs] The trial has turned into a media circus . n.马戏团, 杂技团, 马戏场, 杂技场
cistern	['sistən] reservoir;drop into the cistern n.水塔, 蓄水池
citadel	['sitədəl] the citadel of something n.根据地, 大本营
citation	[sai'teiʃən] manifesto with citations from the Koran n.引用
cite	[saɪt] She cites a favourite poem vt.引用, 引证, 提名表扬
citing	[] . vbl.引用,引证,举例

citizen	[ˈsɪtɪzn] . n.市民, 公民
city	[ˈsɪti] . n.城市, 都市, 全体居民, 城邦
city-state	[] in the city-state n.(古希腊的)城邦
civic	['sɪvɪk] It is your civic duty to vote in the local elections. adj.市的, 市民的, 公民的
civil	['sɪvɪl] civil servants adj.全民的, 市民的, 公民的, 国民的, 民间的.民事的, 根据民法的, 文职的, 有礼貌的
civilian	[sɪˈvɪljən] innocent civilians ; civilian life n.平民, 公务员, 文官 adj.民间的, 民用的
civility	[siˈviliti] exchange civilities n.礼貌, 端庄
civilization	[-lɪ`z- sɪvɪlai`zeɪʃən;] our advanced state of civilization n.文明, 文化, 文明社会 文明, 一个著名游戏的名称
civilize	['sɪvɪlaɪz] The missionaries went out to civilize other places. vt.使开化, 使文明, 教化
civilized	['sɪvɪlaɪzd] in a civilized society adj.文明的, 有礼的
claim	[kleɪm] claim that;make a claim n.(根据权利提出)要求, 要求权, 主张, 要求而得到的东西 vt.(根据权利)要求, 认领, 声称, 主张, 需要
clairvoyance	[klεə'voɪəns] the gifts of telepathy and clairvoyance n.透视, 洞察力, 千里眼
clairvoyant	[klεə'voɪənt] clairvoyant powers;she became clairvoyant adj.透视的, 有洞察力的 n.透视者, 千里眼的人
clam	[klæm] as happy as a clam n.蛤

clambake	[ˈklæmbeɪk] The clambake takes all day to prepare n.室外宴会, (尤指)海滨野餐, 烧蛤, <口>熙熙攘攘的社交集会
clamber	[ˈklæmbə] clamber over/across etc vi.爬上, 攀登
clammy	[ˈklæmi] Get your clammy hands off me! adj.湿粘的, 湿冷的
clamor	[ˈklæmə] public clamour for her resignation. n.喧闹, 叫嚷, 大声的要求 v.喧嚷, 大声的要求
clamorous	[ˈklæmərəs] Trouillot disregarded the growing public clamour for her resignation. adj.大喊大叫的
clamour	[ˈklæmə] the rising clamour of voices. ;clamour for n.喧闹 v.吵闹, 叫喊
clamp	[klæmp] Clamp the two parts together until the glue dries. n.夹子, 夹具, 夹钳 vt.夹住, 夹紧
clampdown	[ˈklæmdaʊn] a clampdown on drug dealers n.压制, 取缔
clan	[klæn] warring clans n.部落, 氏族, 宗族, 党派
clandestine	[klæn'destɪn] clan destine a clandestine marriage adj.秘密的
clanger	[ˈklænjə] drop a clanger n.大失策, 过失
clangor	[ˈklæŋgə] the clangor of a bell n.(尤指连续的)铿锵声, 丁当声
clangour	[ˈklæŋgə] the clangour ceased n.(尤指连续的)铿锵声, 丁当声
clannish	[ˈklæniʃ] a clannish community adj.氏族的, 宗族排外的, 团结心很强的

clap	[klæp] clap me on the shoulder. n.拍手声, 霹雳声 v.鼓掌, 轻拍
clapper	['klæpə] run/go/drive etc like the clappers --very fast n.铃舌
clarification	[, klærifi'keiʃən] clarification on some points n.澄清, 净化
clarify	['klærifai] clarify position v.澄清, 告明
clarion	['klærɪən] a clarion call to action n.号角
clarity	[, klæriti] clarity of expression n.清楚, 透明
clash	[klæʃ] Troops clashed near the border. ;clash between/with n.冲突, 撞击声, 抵触 v.(使)发出撞击声, 猛撞, 冲突
clasp	[kla:sp] a firm clasp;clasp your hands/arms around/behind something n.扣子, 钩, 紧握, 抱住 v.扣紧, 紧握, 搂抱, 密切合作
class	[kla:s] . n.班级, 阶级, 社会等级, 种类, (一节)课 vt.把...分类(或分等级)
classic	['klæsik] a classic example of ;a classic of interrogation n.杰作, 名著 adj.一流的
classical	['klæsikəl] classical ballet adj.古典的, 正统派的, 古典文学的
classification	[, klæsi'fieɪʃən] There are five job classifications. n.分类, 分级
classify	['klæsifai] classify something as/under something vt.分类, 分等
classmate	[kla:smeɪt] a foreign classmate n.同班同学

classroom	[ˈkla:srum] . n.教室
clatter	[ˈklætə] The tray slipped and clattered to the floor. n.咔嗒, 哗啦声, 嘈杂的谈笑声 vi.发出哗啦声, 喧闹的谈笑 vt.使卡搭卡搭的响
clause	[klu:z] Commerce Clause n.子句, 条款
claustrophobia	[, klu:st्रə'fəubjə] phobia恐怖病, 恐怖症;cause claustrophobia n.[医]幽闭恐怖症
clavichord	[ˈklævikɔ:d] play the clavichord n.翼琴(钢琴的前身)
clavicle	[ˈklævɪkl] break one's clavicle n.[解剖]锁骨
claw	[klu:] get your claws into somebody n.爪, 脚爪 v.抓
clay	[klei] made of clay n.粘土, 泥土, 肉体, 人体, 似黏土的东西, 陶土制的烟斗
clean	[kli:n] . adj.清洁的, 干净的, 清白的 v.打扫, 使干净, 清扫
cleaner	[ˈkli:nə] . n.清洁工人, 清洁器
cleanse	[klenz] cleanse away sin;a promise to cleanse the city government of corruption. v.纯净
clear	[kliə] . adj.清楚的, 清晰的, 清澈的, 光亮的, 空旷的, 有条理的 adv.清楚地, 完全地 v.扫除, 清除, 晴, 跳过, 净得
clearance	['kliərəns] The pilot requested clearance for an emergency landing. n.清除

clear-eyed	[ˈkliərˌaɪd] have a clear-eyed vision of how adj.视力好的, 目光明亮的, 头脑清晰的
clearly	['kliəli]. adv.明朗地, 明显地, 无疑地
cleavage	['kli:vɪdʒ] prevent cleavage n.劈开, 分裂
cleave	[kli:v] cleave sth into two v.劈, 劈开, 裂开 vi.粘着, 忠于, 坚持
cleaver	['kli:və(r)] a cleaver; his the cleaver n.切肉刀, 切割者, 突出的悬崖
cleft	[klefɪt] be (caught) in a cleft stick ; a cleft in the wall n.裂缝, 隙口 adj.劈开的 vbl.劈开, 分开
clemency	['klemənsi] grant/give somebody clemency n.温和, 仁慈, 和蔼
clement	['klemənt] clement weather adj.和蔼的, 仁慈的, 宽厚的, 宽大的
clench	[klenч] clench one's teeth n.牢牢抓住, 钉紧, 敲弯的钉头 v.紧握, (拳头)牢牢地抓住, 确定, 敲弯 vi.握紧, 钉牢
clerical	['klerikəl] clerical workers adj.牧师的, 书记的 n.牧师
clerk	[klε:k] [kla:k] a hotel clerk n.职员, 办事员, <美>店员
clever	['klevə] clever man adj.机灵的, 聪明的
cliche	[kli:ˈfei] ['kli:fei;] There is plenty of truth in the cliché that a trouble shared is a trouble halved. n.陈词滥调, 铅版 adj.陈腐的
click	[klik]. v.发出滴答声 n.滴答声

client	[ˈklaɪənt] . n.[计]顾客, 客户, 委托人
clientele	[,kli:ə:n'teil] a restaurant's clientele n.诉讼委托人, 客户
cliff	[klif] The car rolled over the edge of a cliff n.悬崖, 绝壁
climacteric	[klai'mæktərik] patients with climacteric syndrome n.转变期, [医]更年期, 绝经期, [植]呼吸峰
climactic	[klai'mæktik] n climax ; a climactic moment adj.顶点的, 渐层法的, 高潮的
climate	[ˈklaɪmɪt] humid climate of Florida; The economic climate n.气候, 风土, 思潮
climax	[ˈklaɪmæks] come to a climax n.高潮, 顶点
climb	[klaɪm] an hour's leisurely climb v.攀登, 爬 n.攀登, 爬
clime	[klaɪm] sunnier climes n.气候, 地方, 地域
clinch	[klɪntʃ] get into a clinch ; clinch a deal =clench n.钉牢, 拥吻 v.敲弯, 扭住
cling	[klingen] cling to/on/at etc vi.粘紧, 附着, 紧贴, 坚持(意见), 墨守(习惯)
clinging	[ˈkliniŋ] be clinging to adj.执着的, 有粘性的
clinic	[ˈklinik] dental/family planning/antenatal etc clinic n.门诊部, 临床
clinical	[ˈklinikəl] clinical medicine/experience/training adj.临床的, 病房用的

clinician	[kli'niʃən] inform your clinician or nurse n.[医]临床医生,临床教师
clip	[klip] a metal clip. n.夹子,回形针,子弹夹 vt.夹住,剪短,修剪
clipper	['klipə] nail clippers n.大剪刀,快速帆船修剪者
clipping	['klipɪŋ] newspaper/press clippings n.剪下的东西,剪辑adj.<俗>头等的,极好的,快速的
clique	[kli:k] a small clique of n.私党,小圈子,派系,閥 vi.结党
cloak	[kləuk] is cloaked in mystery. n.斗篷,宽大外衣,掩护 vt.用外衣遮蔽,披斗篷
cloakroom	['kləʊkru:m] Where's the ladies' cloakroom? n.(剧场等)衣帽间,(车站等)行李站暂存处,<英>盥洗室,便所
clock	[klok] . n.时钟
clockwise	['klɒkwaɪz] move clockwise around;Gently swing your right arm in a clockwise direction adj.顺时针方向的 adv.顺时针方向地
clog	[klɒg] log;get clogged up with grease; a pair of clogs n.木底鞋,障碍 v.障碍,阻塞
cloister	['kloɪstə] the interior of a cloister n.回廊,修道院
cloistered	['kloɪstəd] Academics lead a cloistered life. adj.住在修道院的,隐居的
clone	[kləʊn] She's an exact clone of her sister! n.无性系,无性繁殖,克隆 v.无性繁殖,复制

close	[kləuz] . v.关,关闭,结束,停止,使靠近,靠拢,会合,包围 n.结束 adj.近的,紧密的,精密的,齐根的,封闭的,亲密的,闷气的 adv.接近,紧密地
closed	[kləuzd] . adj.关闭的,限于少数人的
closely	['kləuzli] be closely related with ;be closely examined adv.接近地
closet	['kləzɪt] a closet n.壁橱,储藏室,厕所 adj.关起门来的 vt.关入私室密谈
closure	['kləʊzə] the closure of n.关闭 vt.使终止
clot	[klot] blood clots;clot in the air n.(血液等的)凝块 v.(使)凝结
cloth	[klɒ(:)θ] . n.布,织物,衣料
clothe	[kləuð] be clothed in something ;fully/partially/scantily etc clothed vt.给...穿衣,覆盖
clothes	[kləuðz] . n.衣服,[总称]被褥,各种衣服,<美俚>家丑
clothing	['kləuðɪŋ] food and clothing n.衣服
closure	['kləutʃə] get a closure n.讨论终结 vt.结束辩论
cloud	[klaud] cloud his vision; n.云,烟云,天空,污点 vt.以云遮敝,玷污,使黯然 vi.乌云密布,阴沉
cloudburst	['klaʊdbɜ:st] a real cloudburst n.倾盆大雨,豪雨

cloudy	[ˈklaudi] cloudy and cool. adj.多云的, 阴天的, 阴沉
clout	[klaut] get a clout n.敲打, 轻叩, 破布 vt.叩, 敲一下
clown	[klaun] the clown n.小丑, 粗鲁愚蠢的人
cloy	[kloɪ] cloyed with rich food vt.过饱, 使厌腻 vi.吃饱
cloying	[ˈkloɪŋ] the thick cloying smell of cheap perfume adj.因过量而厌烦的, 倒胃口的
club	[klʌb] a youth club.; a big dance hit in the clubs;attack with club;the ace of clubs n.俱乐部, 夜总会, 社, 棍棒, (高尔夫球等的)球棒, (扑克牌)梅花 vt.棍打, 协作, 联合, 把...当棍棒用
clue	[klu:] . n.线索
clump	[klʌmp] in a clump n.土块 v.丛生
clumsily	[] David made a clumsy attempt to comfort us. adv.笨拙地, 粗陋地, 不漂亮地
clumsy	[ˈklʌmzi] clumsy scissors clumsy wooden shoes adj.笨拙的
clunker	[ˈklʌŋkə(r)] drive his clunker to work n.年久失修的旧机器
cluster	[ˈklʌstə] a cluster of low farm buildings n.串, 从 vi.丛生, 成群
clutch	[klʌtʃ] He clutched at a pillar for support. v.抓住, 攥住 n.离合器
clutter	[klʌtə] be cluttered (up) with something n.混乱

cm	[kem] 2.5 cm [域] Cameroon , 喀麦隆 abbr.[军] Counter-Measures, 反措施 abbr.[军] Cruise Missile, 巡航式导弹 centimeters 厘米, 公分
co	[] . [域] Colombia , 哥伦比亚 abbr.[商]Cash Order, 现付票 abbr.[商]Certificate of Origin, 货源证书
coach	[kəutʃ] join the team as coach;in a coach;she coached a golf team n.四轮大马车, 长途汽车, 教练 v.训练, 指导
coagulant	[kəʊ`ægjʊlənt] a bottle of coagulant n.凝结剂, 凝血剂
coagulate	[kəʊ`ægjuleɪt] Blood coagulates in air. v.凝结 adj.凝结的
coagulation	[kəu,ægju `leɪjən] before the coagulation of frying egg yolk; a coagulation of n.凝结, 凝结物
coal	[kəʊl] pieces of coal; n.煤 v.加煤
coalesce	[,kəuə`les] coalesce into sth v.接合
coalition	[,kəuə`lijən] coalize v.加入联盟;a coalition of democratic forces n.合并, 接合, 联合
coarse	[kɔ:s] coarse salt coarse skin adj.粗糙的, 粗鄙的
coarsen	[`kɔ:sn] Hard work had coarsened his hands. v.(使)变粗糙
coast	[kəust] along the coast;He pushed in the clutch and coasted to a halt. n.海岸, 滑坡 v.沿海岸而行
coastal	['kəʊstl] a coastal city adj.海岸的, 沿海的

coat	[kəut] coat with sth n.外套, (动物的)皮毛, (植物的)表皮, (漆等的)层, 涂层 vt.涂上, 包上
coax	[kəuks] coax sb into/out of doing sth v.哄, 耐心使...
cob	[kɔb] corn on the cob n.圆块 vt.捣碎
cobbler	['kɔblə] cobbler v.修, 拙劣地修补;a load of old cobblers(nonsense) n.皮匠, 补鞋匠, 工匠
cobra	['kəubrə] cobra venom n.眼镜蛇(亚洲南部及非洲所产的一种毒蛇,长约四英尺,怒时头颈能胀大如帽状)
cocaine	[kə'keɪn] heroin and cocaine n.古柯碱,可卡因
cock	[kɔk] She cocked her head n.公鸡, 雄鸟, 头目, (水)龙头, <俚>阴茎 vt.使耸立, 使竖起, 堆成锥形 vi.大摇大摆地走, 翘起
cockcrow	['kɔkkrəʊ] dawn n.黎明, 破晓
cocktail	['kɔktail] a champagne cocktail n.鸡尾酒, (第一道用杯盛的)开味食品 adj.鸡尾酒的
cocoon	[kə'ku:n] She was surrounded by the cocoon of a loving family. n.茧
cod	[kɔd] cash on delivery [商]货到付款 n.鳕 cash on delivery [商]货到付款
coda	['kəudə] At the coda n.乐章结尾部, 完结部, 终结句
coddle	['kɔd(ə)]! Don't coddle the child vt.娇养, 溺爱, 煮蛋 n.娇生惯养的人, 身体虚弱的人
code	[kəud]. n.代码, 代号, 密码, 编码 v.编码

coded	[ˈkəudɪd] . 电码的; 编码的
codicil	[ˈkɔdɪsɪl] add a codicil to n.[律]遗嘱的附录, 附录
codify	[ˈkɔdɪfaɪ, ˈkəu-] codify a set of rules vt.编成法典, 使法律成文化
coding	[ˈkəudɪŋ] Huffman coding n.译码
coed	[ˈkəu'ed] a coed college n.男女合校大学中的女生 adj.男女同学的,男女兼收的,对男女都开放的
coeducation	[ˈkəu,edju(,:)keɪʃən] in favor of coeducation n.男女同校
coerce	[kəʊ'ə:s] coerce sb into doing sth vt.强制, 强迫
coercion	[kəʊ'ə:ʃən] under coercion n.强迫, 威压, 高压政治
coercive	[kəʊ'ə:sɪv] coercive measures to reduce absenteeism adj.强制的, 强迫的
coeval	[kəʊ'i:vəl] be coeval with sb/sth adj.同时代的 n.同时代的人
coffee	[ˈkɔfi] . n.咖啡, 咖啡树, 咖啡茶, 咖啡豆, 咖啡色
coffer	[ˈkɔfə] steal money from the coffer n.保险箱
cog	[kɔg] a cog in the machine/wheel n.[机]嵌齿, 小船 vt.上齿轮, 欺骗
cogency	[ˈkəudʒənsi] a cogent argument for banning the drug n.力量, 中肯, 肯切

cogent	[ˈkəudʒənt] a cogent reason for adj.强有力, 使人信服的, 使人首肯的, 恰到好处的
cogitate	[ˈkɒdʒɪteɪt] cogitate mischief against sb. v.思考, 考虑
cogitation	[kɒdʒɪˈteɪʃn] After much cogitation he rejected the offer n.沉思, 思考
cognate	[ˈkɒgnəit] be cognate with sth. adj.同词源的, 同类的
cognisance	[kɒgnɪzəns] take(no)cognisance of sth;be/go beyond one's cognizance; n.<主英> eq <u>cognition</u>
cognisant	[kɒgnɪzənt] He was cognizant of the peculiarities of the case. adj.<主英> eq <u>cognizant</u>
cognitive	[ˈkɒgnɪtɪv] cognition recognition;cognitive psychology adj.认知的, 认识的, 有感知的
cognizance	[kɒgnɪzəns] take cognizance of something;cognizance of the child n.认识, 审理, 认定
cognizant	[kɒgnɪzənt] He was cognizant of the peculiarities of the case. adj.认知的
cognomen	[kɒg'naʊmen] My recognised cognomen was the Lisping Poet n.(古罗马人的)姓, 名字(尤指绰号)
cohabit	[kəu'haebɪt] live together ;openly cohabited with sb vi.(男女)同居(尤指未婚而同居者)
cohere	[kəu'hiə] All the details are there and are correct but they don't cohere ;sth cohere with sth; vi.粘着, 凝结, 紧凑
coherence	[kəo'hiərəns] Check the coherence n.一致
coherent	[kəu'hiərənt] coherent policy adj.粘在一起的, 一致的, 连贯的

cohesion	[kəʊ'hi:ʒən] social cohesion n.结合,凝聚,[物理]内聚力
cohesive	[kəʊ'hi:sɪv] cohesive soil cohesive force adj.粘着的
cohort	[ˈkəuhɔ:t] a cohort of 386 patients aged 65 plus n.军队,步兵大队,一群
coiffure	[kwa:'fjuə] hairstyle ;her immaculate golden coiffure; 以头饰戴的
coil	[kɔɪl] The snake coiled(itself) up round the branch. v.盘绕,卷
coin	[kɔɪn] Jaron Lanier coined the term virtual reality n.硬币 vt.铸造(硬币)
coincide	[,kəuin'saɪd] coincide with sth vi.一致,符合
coincidence	[kəu'insidəns] incidence n.一致,相合,同时发生或同时存在(尤指偶然)的事
coincident	[kəu'insidənt] be coincident with adj.一致的,符合的,巧合的
coincidental	[kəuinsi'dentl] be purely coincidental.;accidentally coincidental forms adj.一致的,符合的,巧合的
colander	['kʌləndə(r)] filter sifter n.滤器,漏锅
cold	[kəuld] . n.寒冷, [物]零下温度,伤风,感冒 adj.寒冷的,使人战栗的,冷淡的,不热情的,失去知觉的
cold-blooded	[kəʊld'blʌdɪd] a cold-blooded killer 冷漠
collaborate	[kə'læbəreɪt] Elephants collaborate in looking after their young. vi.合作,通敌

collaboration	[kə'læbə'reiʃən] collaboration with n.协作,通敌
collage	[kə'lɑ:g] a collage of words n.抽象拼贴画(用报纸、布、压平的花等碎片拼合而成的)
collapse	[kə'læps] collapse down; the collapse of n.倒塌,崩溃,失败,虚脱 vi.倒塌,崩溃,瓦解,失败,病倒
collar	['kɔ:lə] He collared the thief after a chase. 抓住...的领口「头颈」; 给(衣服)上衣领; 使戴项圈
collate	[kɔ'leɪt] collate a new edition with an earlier one compare v.比较
collateral	[kə'lætərəl] collateral evidence lateral adj.间接的
collation	[kɔ'leɪʃən] collate information/results/data/figures ;with collation;in collation of; n.校勘,整理
colleague	['kɔli:g] . n.同事,同僚
collect	[kə'lekt] collect call; v.收集,聚集,集中,搜集 adj.由收件人付款的 adv.由收件人付款地
collected	[kə'lektid] collected works/poems/essays/edition ;remain collected adj.收集成的,冷静的,镇定的
collection	[kə'lekʃən] a collection of n.收藏,征收,搜集品,捐款
collective	[kə'lektiv] a collective action adj.集体的 n.集体
collector	[kə'lektə] . n.收藏家,征收者
college	['kɔlidʒ] . n.(综合大学中的)学院,(独立的)学院,<美>大学,<英>公学,书院,高等专科学院,大学,学会

collide	[kə'lɔɪd] collide with sb/sth vi.碰撞, 抵触
collision	[kə'lɪzən] a collision with a truck. n.碰撞, 冲突
colloquial	[kə'ləukwiəl] oral;a colloquial expression. adj.口语的, 通俗的
colloquium	[kə'ləukwiəm] scientific colloquium n.讨论会
colloquy	['kələkwi] soliloquy ;By the end of the Colloquy n.谈话, 会话, 以对话体写的文章
collude	[kə'l(j)u:d] collude with sb vi.串通, 勾结, 共谋
collusion	[kə'l(j)u:ʒən] in collusion with n.共谋, 勾结
colon	[kə'ləun] semicolon n.冒号
colonel	['kə:nl] an ex-Army colonel n.陆军上校, 团长
colonial	[kə'ləunjəl] the struggle against colonial rule adj.殖民的, 殖民地的 n.殖民地居民
colonialism	[kə'ləunjəlizəm] the bitter oppression of slavery and colonialism n.殖民主义
colonise	['kələnaɪz] colonise North America ;colonise the market of; v.<主英> eq colonize
colonize	['kələnaɪz] a dead tree that has been colonized by ants vt.拓殖, 殖民
colonnade	[,kələ'neid] I went along the colonnade to the corner n.柱廊

colony	[ˈkɔləni] Algeria was formerly a French colony. n.殖民地, 侨民, (聚居的)一群同业, 一批同行, (生物)群体
color	[ˈkʌlə]. n.<美>(eq colour)颜色, 色彩, 脸色, 风格, 外貌 vt.给...涂颜色, 改变...的颜色, 粉饰, 脸红, 歪曲 vi.获得颜色, 变色
coloration	[kʌlə'reiʃən] red coloration n.染色, 着色
colored	[ˈkʌləd] a coloredguy; adj.(指人种)有色的
colorful	[ˈkʌləfʊl] colourful history/past/career/life adj.华美的, 色彩的, 有趣的
colossal	[kə'lɔsl] a colossal building adj.巨大的, 庞大的
colossus	[kə'lɔsəs] a colossus n.巨像, 巨人
colour	[ˈkʌlə] she coloured slightly; colour hair in blue; n.<英>(eq color)颜色, 气色, 风格, 外貌 vt.把...涂颜色, 粉饰, 脸红, 歪曲 vi.变色
colour-blind	[] totally colour-blind adj.色盲的
colt	[kəʊlt] our colts team n.小马, 无经验的年轻人 vt.用绳抽打
coltish	[ˈkəʊltiʃ] coltish words adj.轻佻的, 不受拘束的, 小马似的
column	[ˈkɔləm]. n.圆柱, 柱状物, 专栏, 纵队
coma	[ˈkɔumə] in a coma n.昏迷

comatose	[ˈkəʊmətəʊs] he lies comatose on the sofa adj.昏睡的, 昏睡状态的
comb	[kəʊm] Police are still combing the woods for the missing boy. n.梳子, 梳, 鸡冠, 蜂巢 vi.梳(发), 搜索
combat	[ˈkɒmbət] unarmed combat ;combat inflation/crime/racism etc n.战斗, 格斗 v.战斗, 搏斗, 抗击
combative	[ˈkɒmbətɪv] Congress is in a combative mood. adj.好战的, 杀气的, 好斗的
combination	[,kɒmbɪˈneɪʃən] . n.结合, 联合, 合并, 化合, 化合物
combine	[kəmˈbain] . v.(使)联合, (使)结合 n.联合企业, 联合收割机 n.联合收割机
combustible	[kəmˈbʌstəbl] a combustible temperament combust v.消耗, 燃烧 adj.易燃的
combustion	[kəmˈbʌstʃən] internal combustion engine n.燃烧
come	[kʌm] . vi.来, 来临, 到达, 出现, 来(自), 出生(于), 开始 int.嗨! vbl.来, 到达, 合计为
come on	[] give somebody the come-on (= do something to show you are sexually interested in someone) v.突然产生, 要求, 成为...负担, 偶遇, 跟着来, 开始, 出台, 上演 快点, 赶快
comeback	['kʌmbæk] make/stage a comeback n.恢复, 复原
comedian	[kəˈmi:dɪən] tragedian n.喜剧演员
comedienne	[kə,medɪ'en] a female comedian n.喜剧女演员
comedy	['kəmɪdɪ] comedy writer/series/show/actor etc n.喜剧, 喜剧性的事情

comely	[ˈkʌmlɪ] a comely woman adj.清秀的, 标致的
comestible	[kəˈmestɪbl] meat, cheese, and other comestibles.;comestible synthetic spicery adj.可吃的 n.食物
comet	[ˈkɒmɪt] Halley's comet n.彗星
comeuppance	[kʌm'ʌpəns] You'll get your comeuppance one day! n.应得的惩罚, 因果报应
comfort	[ˈkʌmfət] sit in comfort n.安慰, 舒适, 安慰者 vt.安慰, 使(痛苦等)缓和
comfortable	[ˈkʌmfətabl] . adj.舒适的
comforting	[ˈkʌmfətɪŋ] it is comforting to think/have/know etc 安慰的; 令人鼓舞的
comic	[ˈkɒmɪk] comic writer/actress/performer n.滑稽演员 adj.滑稽的, 喜剧的
comical	[ˈkɒmɪk(ə)l] The note of pure panic in his voice was almost comical. adj.好笑的, 滑稽的
comity	[ˈkɒmɪti] the comity of nations n.礼让, 礼仪, 团结, 联合
comma	[ˈkɒmə] colon, comma , or dash n.逗点, 逗号
command	[kəˈma:nd] . n.命令, 掌握, 司令部 v.命令, 指挥, 克制, 支配, 博得, 俯临
commandeer	[kəmənˈdɪə] The local hotel was commandeered for the wounded. ;The hijacker commandeered the plane vt.征募, 霸占

commander	[kə'ma:ndə] The commander had been released. n.司令官,指挥官
commandment	[kə'ma:n(d)mənt] break the third commandment n.戒律
commemorate	[kə'meməreɪt] a parade to commemorate the town's bicentenary vt.纪念
commemorative	[kə'memərətɪv] a commemorative plaque adj.纪念的
commence	[kə'mens] commence learning English commence on/with v.开始,着手
commencement	[kə'mensmənt] at the commencement n.开始,毕业典礼
commend	[kə'mend] commend sb on sth vt.称赞,表扬,推荐,委托,吸引
commendable	[kə'mendəb(ə)l] Your enthusiasm is highly commendable adj.值得表扬的
commensurate	[kə'menʃərit] Salary will be commensurate with age and experience. adj.相称的,相当的
comment	['kɔ:ment] comment on a report; n.注释,评论,意见 vi.注释,评论
commentary	['kɔ:məntəri] a running commentary;commentary on n.注释,解说词
commentate	['kɔ:mənteɪt] commentate on the ice hockey vt.评论,解说 vi.评论时事
commentator	['kɔ:mənteɪtə] a sports commentator 评论员,讲解员
commerce	['kɔ:mə(:)s] local commerce and industry n.商业

commercial	[kə'mə:ʃəl] a commercial treaty adj.商业的, 贸易的
commercialization	[] influence of commercialization 商业化, 商品化
commercialize	[kə'mə:ʃəlaɪz] Christmas has become so commercialized. v.使商业化, 使商品化
Commie	['kɒmi] an insulting word for a communist n.共产党员
commingle	[kɔ'mɪŋgl] mingle;commingle something with something v.混合
commiserate	[kə'mɪzəreɪt] commiserate over their failure. v.怜悯, 同情
commissary	['kɒmɪsəri] commissary line n.代表, 物资供应所, 委员
commission	[kə'miʃən] charge commission;in commission;commission somebody to do something n.委任, 委托, 代办(权), 代理(权), 犯(罪), 佣金 vt.委任, 任命, 委托, 委托制作, 使服役
commissioner	[kə'miʃənə] Alaska's commissioner of education n.委员, 专员
commit	[kə'mit] commit a fault vt.犯(错误), 干(坏事), 把...交给, 提交, 答应负责
commitment	[kə'mɪtmənt] commitment to the ideals of democracy;make a commitment to do something n.委托事项, 许诺, 承担义务
committed	[] be committed to adj.效忠的; 忠于...的
committee	[kə'miti] . n.委员会
commodious	[kə'mədiəs] a commodious house adj.宽敞的

commodity	[kə'mɔditi] commodity supplies n.日用品
common	['kɔmən] a common language;common sense ; adj.共同的, 公共的, 公有的, 普通的, 庸俗的, 伪劣的 n.[复][总]平民, 公有, 普通, 共通
commonly	['kɔmənlɪ] commonly available software packages adv.普通地, 一般地
commonplace	['kɔmənpleis] Car thefts are commonplace in this part of town. n.平凡的事, 平常话 adj.平凡的
commonsense	[kɔmən'sens] a common-sense approach to education;it's just commonsense adj.具有常识的
commonwealth	['kɔmənwelθ] wealth 财富, 财产, 大量;the Commonwealth of Australia n.国民整体, 共和国, 联邦
commotion	[kə'məuʃən] make a commotion a great commotion motion n v 运动 n.骚动, 暴乱
communal	['kɔmjʊnl] a communal bathroom adj.公共的, 公社的
commune	[kə'mju:n] a hippie commune ;commune with somebody/something n.公社 vi.密切联系, 谈心
communicable	[kə'mju:nikəbl] Communicable desease;communicable knowledge adj.可传达的, 会传染的
communicate	[kə'mju:nikeɪt] communicate with sb v.沟通, 通信, (房间、道路、花园等)相通, 传达, 感染
communication	[kə'mju:n'i'keɪʃn] a communications satellite;he brought with him a communication from the president n.传达, 信息, 交通, 通讯
communicative	[kə'mju:nikətɪv] a communicative girl; adj.无隐讳交谈的, 爱说话的, 畅谈的

communicator	[kə'mju:nikeɪtə] She's a skilled communicator. n.交流者,发报机,列车内通报器
communion	[kə'mju:njən] Prayer is a form of communion with God. n.交流,恳谈,共有,共享,宗教团体
communism	['kɒmjʊnɪzəm] the ultimate triumph of communism in the world n.共产主义
communist	['kɒmjʊnist] the Communist Party. n.共产主义者,共产党员adj.共产主义者的
community	[kə'mju:niti] . n.公社,团体,社会,(政治)共同体,共有,一致,共同体,(生物)群落
commute	[kə'mju:t] commute to/from/between v.交换,抵偿,减刑,<电工>整流
commuter	[kə'mju:tə] the commuter plane n.通勤者,经常往返者
compact	['kɒmpækɪt] compact design adj.紧凑的,紧密的,简洁的 n.契约,合同,小粉盒
companion	[kəm'pænjən] closest companion . n.同伴,共事者
companionship	[kəm'pænjənʃɪp] When Stan died, I missed his companionship. n.友谊,友谊
company	['kʌmpəni] . n.公司,陪伴,(一)群,(一)队,(一)伙,连,连队
comparable	['kɒmpərəbl] compare;The planet Pluto is comparable in size to the Moon. adj.可比较的,比得上的
comparative	[kəm'pærətɪv] comparative comfort/freedom/wealth ;comparative study/analysis adj.比较的,相当的
compare	[kəm'peə] compare...to v.比较,相比,比喻 n.比较

comparison	[kəm'pærɪsn] make a comparison; in comparison with n.比较, 对照, 比喻, 比较关系
compartment	[kəm'pa:tment] compart vt.分隔;a train compartment n.间隔间, 车厢
compartmentalize	[kəm,pa:t'mentəlaiz] Women are better than men at compartmentalizing their lives vt.划分
compass	['kʌmpəs] a map and compass n.罗盘, 指南针,圆规 v.包围
compassion	[kəm'pæʃən] feel/show/have compassion for n.同情,怜悯
compassionate	[kəm'pæʃənət] compassionate leave ;compassionate responses adj.富于同情心的
compatibility	[kəm,pæti'biliti] . n.[计]兼容性
compatible	[kəm'pætəbl] be compatible with adj.谐调的,一致的,兼容的
compatriot	[kəm'pætriət] patriot;Schmidt defeated his compatriot n.同国人, 同胞
compel	[kəm'pel] compel somebody to do something vt.强迫,迫使
compellation	[,kəmpə'lɛjən] appellation n.称呼他人姓名, 姓名
compelling	[kəm'pelɪŋ] compelling need/desire/urge (to do something) adj.强制的, 强迫的, 引人注目的
compendious	[kəm'pendiəs] a compendious handbook adj.扼要的, 简明的
compendium	[kəm'pendiəm] compendium of n.纲要, 概略

compensate	[ˈkɒmpənseɪt] compensate victims for their loss v.偿还, 补偿, 付报酬
compensation	[kɒm'pen'seɪʃn] compensation for sth n.补偿, 赔偿
compensatory	[kəm'pensatəri] compensatory payments adj.补偿性的
compere	[ˈkɒmpərə] compere TV show; Ballentine will compere the show. n.主持人, 指挥者 vt.当...的主持人, 指挥
compete	[kəm'pi:t] compete with sb vi.比赛, 竞争
competence	[kəm'pətəns] be within the competence of something n.能力
competent	[kəm'pitənt] very/highly/extremely competent to do sth adj.有能力的, 胜任的
competition	[kəm'pi:tɪʃn] . n.竞争, 竞赛
competitive	[kəm'petitɪv] . adj.竞争的
competitor	[kəm'petɪtə] . n.竞争者
compilation	[,kəm'pi:lɪʃn] a compilation of love songs n.编辑
compile	[kəm'paɪl] The report was compiled from a survey of 5,000 households. vt.编译, 编辑, 汇编
complacency	[kəm'pleisənsi] complacency about sb/sth n.满足, 安心
complacent	[kəm'pleisnt] be complacent about sb/sth adj.自满的, 得意的

complain	[kəm'pleɪn] . v.抱怨, 悲叹, 控诉
complaint	[kəm'pléint] skin complaint; complaints about n.诉苦, 抱怨, 牟骚, 委屈, 疾病
complaisance	[kəm'pleizəns] smile with complaisance n.彬彬有礼, 殷勤, 柔顺
complaisant	[kəm'pleizənt] a complaisant husband adj.彬彬有礼的, 殷勤的, 柔顺的
complement	['kɒmplimənt] object complement;the perfect complement to ;sth complement sth; n.补足物, [文法]补语, [数]余角 vt.补助, 补足
complementary	[kɒmplə'mentəri] complementary therapies adj.补充的, 补足的
complete	[kəm'pli:t] . adj.全部的, 完全的, 完成的 vt.完成, 使完善
completely	[kəm'pli:tli] . adv.十分, 完全地
completion	[kəm'pli:ʃ(ə)n] . n.完成
complex	['kɒmpleks] . adj.复杂的, 合成的, 综合的 n.联合体
complexion	[kəm'plekʃən] put a different/new/fresh complexion on something n.面色, 肤色, 情况, 局面
complexity	[kəm'pleksiti] . n.复杂(性), 复杂的事物, 复杂性
compliance	[kəm'plaiəns] in compliance with n.依从, 順从
compliant	[kəm'plaiənt] compliant with sth adj.顺从的, 适应的

complicate	[ˈkɒmplɪkeɪt] To complicate matters further v.(使)变复杂
complicated	[ˈkɒmplɪkɪteɪd] . adj.复杂的, 难解的
complication	[,kɒmpliˈkeɪʃ(ə)n] add a further complication to n.复杂化, (使复杂的)因素 n.[医]并发症
complicity	[kəmˈplɪsɪti] His complicity with the former government n.同谋, 共犯
compliment	[ˈkɒmplɪmənt] compliment sb on sth;compliment on n.称赞, 恭维, 致意, 问候, 道贺 vt.称赞, 褒扬, 恭维
complimentary	[,kɒmpliˈment(ə)ri] Jennie was very complimentary about Katharine's riding. adj.问候的, 称赞的, 夸奖的, 免费赠送的
comply	[kəmˈplai] comply with sth vi.顺从, 答应, 遵守
component	[kəmˈpənənt] a component; the component parts n.成分 adj.组成的, 构成的
comport	[kəmˈpɔ:t] comport with sth. v.相称
comportment	[kəmˈpɔ:tment] personal comportment n.举止, 态度, 动作
compose	[kəmˈpəuz] Water is composed of hydrogen and oxygen. ;compose a letter/poem/speech etc v.组成, 写作, 排字, (使)安定, 调解
composed	[kəmˈpəuzd] He appeared very composed adj.镇静的, 沉着的
composer	[kəmˈpəuzə] . n.作家, 作曲家, 设计者, 著作者
composite	[ˈkɒmpəzɪt, -zait] composite metals ;a composite of adj.合成的, 复合的 n.合成物

composition	[kəm'pəz'iʃən] composition of n.写作, 作文, 成分, 合成物
compost	['kəmpɔst] a compost heap n.混合肥料, 堆肥
composure	[kəm'pəuʒə] keep/lose/regain one's composure n.镇静, 沉着
compound	['kəmpaund] a compound of n.混合物, [化]化合物 adj.复合的 v.混合, 配合
comprehend	[,kəmpri'hend] comprehend what/how/why etc vt.领会, 理解, 包括(包含), 由...组成
comprehensible	[,kəmpri'hensəbl] be clear and comprehensible to all adj.可理解的, 易于了解的
comprehension	[,kəmpri'henʃən] beyond my comprehension n.理解, 包含
comprehensive	[,kəmpri'hensiv] a comprehensive description, adj.全面的, 广泛的, 能充分理解的, 包容的
compress	[kəm'pres] compress sth into sth vt.压缩, 摘要叙述 n.(外科)敷布
compressor	[kəm'presə] . n.压缩物, 压缩机, [医]收缩肌
comprise	[kəm'praiz] . v.包含, 由...组成
compromise	['kəmprəmaɪz] a compromise between ...and;she was unable to compromise on (with) n.妥协, 折衷 v.妥协, 折衷, 危及...的安全
compulsion	[kəm'pʌlʃ(ə)n] a compulsion to do n.强迫, 强制, [心]强迫性冲动
compulsive	[kəm'pəl'sɪv] a compulsive eater;compulsive reading/viewing adj.强制的, 强迫的, 由强迫产生的, 禁不住的

compulsory	[kəm'pɔlsəri] compulsory schooling/education adj.必需做的, 必修的, 被强迫的, 被强制的, 义务的
compunction	[kəm'pʌŋkj(ə)n] compunction about doing sth n.良心的谴责, 后悔, 悔恨
computation	[,kəmpju(:)'teiʃ(ə)n] methods of computation n.计算, 估计
compute	[kəm'pjue:t] . v.计算, 估计, 用计算机计算(或确定)
computer	[kəm'pjue:tə] . n.计算机, 电脑
computing	[kəm'pjue:tiŋ] . 计算, 处理
comrade	[,kəmrɪd] He misses his comrades from his days in the army. n.朋友, 同志, 伙伴
con	[kən] pro and con. vt.记诵, 精读 adv.反对地, 反面 n.反对票, 反对论, [医]肺病
concatenate	[kən'kætɪneɪt] concatenate with sth v.连接
concatenation	[kən,kætɪ'neiʃən] a strange concatenation of events n.串联
concave	[,kən'keiv] a concave lens adj.凹的, 凹入的 n.凹, 凹面
conceal	[kən'si:l] conceal sb/sth from been seen vt.隐藏, 隐蔽, 隐瞒 v.隐蔽
concede	[kən'si:d] concede defeat ;concede sth to sb vt.勉强, 承认, 退让 vi.让步
conceit	[kən'si:t] He is wise in his own conceit.他自认为聪明。 n.原义: 想法, 意见, 自负, 幻想, 狂妄

conceited	[kən'si:tɪd] be conceited about adj.自以为是的,逞能的,狂想的
conceivable	[kən'si:vəbl] . adj.可能的,想得到的,可想像的
conceive	[kən'si:v] conceived the earth as a float in water vt.构思,以为,持有 vi.怀孕,考虑,设想
concentrate	['kənsentrɪteɪt] concentrate sth (on sth/doing sth) v.集中,浓缩
concentration	[,kənsen'trejʃn] break my concentration; the concentration of alcohol n.集中,集合,专心,浓缩,浓度
concentric	[kən'sentrik] concentric circles adj.同心的
concept	['kənsept] basic concept n.观念,概念
conception	[kən'sepʃn] traditional conception n.观念,概念
conceptual	[kən'septʃuəl, -tʃuəl] conceptual design adj.概念上的
concern	[kən'sə:n] concern about ;it doesn't concern you at all.;His concern was that vt.涉及,关系到 n.(利害)关系,关心,关注,关注,所关心的是
concerned	[kən'sə:nd] a concerned effort adj.关心的,有关的
concerning	[kən'sə:nɪŋ] information concerning the club prep.关于
concert	['kənsə:t] a concert of piano ;policies in concert with other EU members n.音乐会,一致
concerted	[kən'sə:tɪd] concerted effort/action/attack adj.商议定的,协定的,[乐]协调的

concerto	[kən'tʃə:təʊ] a piano concerto n.协奏曲
concession	[kən'sefən] make concessions to sb n.让步
conciliate	[kən'silieɪt] efforts to conciliate the unions vt.安慰, 赢得, 调和
conciliation	[kən'sili'eɪʃn] Court of conciliation;conciliation talks between the two sides n.安抚, 抚慰
conciliatory	[kən'siliətəri] conciliatory approach/tone/gesture adj.抚慰的, 调和的
conciinnity	[kən'siniti] The conciinnity of the song ;with conciinnity n.优美, 雅致
concise	[kən'sais] a concise summary adj.简明的, 简练的
concision	[kən'siʒən] for its strictness and concision n.切割, 分离, 简洁
conclave	['kɒnkleɪv] annual all-male conclave n.秘密会议, [天主教]教皇选举会议, 红衣主教团
conclude	[kən'klu:d] conclude that /with v.结束, 终止, 决定, 作出结论 vt.推断, 断定, 缔结, 议定
concluding	[kən'klu:dɪŋ] concluding remarks adj.结束的
conclusion	[kən'klu:ʒən] come to the conclusion that ;At the conclusion of the programme n.结束, 缔结, 结论
conclusive	[kən'klu:siv] a conclusive answer adj.确实的, 最后的, 决定性的
concoct	[kən'kɒkt] concoct a story concoct a drink vt.调制, 调合, 编造

concoction	[kən'kɔkʃən] He sipped the concoction cautiously. n.调合, 混合, 调合物
concomitant	[kən'kɔmitənt] be concomitant with adj.伴随的 n.伴随物
concord	[kən'kɔ:d] live in concord n.和谐, 一致, 和睦
concordant	[kən'kɔ:dənt] be concordant with adj.协调的
concordat	[kən'kɔ:dæt] The Concordat with the German n.协定, 宗派间的协约
concourse	[kən'kɔ:s] an immense concourse of spectators n.集合, 合流, 群众, 场所, 中央广场, 宽阔的大街
concrete	[kən'kri:t] concrete evidence ;the concrete of a wall adj.具体的, 有形的 n.混凝土 v.用混凝土修筑, 浇混凝土, 凝结
concur	[kən'kə:] concur with sth;I concur that/with sb in v.同时发生
concurrence	[kən'kʌrəns] a strange concurrence of events n.同时(或同地)发生, 同时存在, 合作
concurrent	[kən'kʌrənt] concurrent exhibitions; n.同时发生的事件 adj.并发的, 协作的, 一致的
concussion	[kən'kʌʃən] concuss vt.使猛烈摇动, 震动 percussion;suffer a concussion n.激动, 冲击, [医]震荡
condemn	[kən'dem] condemn something/somebody as something ;condemn to death . vt.判刑, 处刑, 声讨, 谴责
condemnation	[kəndem'neiʃən] There was widespread international condemnation of the bombing. n.谴责, 指责, 定罪
condense	[kən'dens] condense something into something v.(使)浓缩, 精简

condescend	[kən'di'send] She actually condescended to say hello to me in the street today vi.谦逊, 屈尊
condescending	[kən'di'senđɪŋ] his manner is extremely condescending. adj.谦逊的, 故意屈尊的, 叫人欠情似的
condescension	[,kən'di'senʃən] a tinge of condescension in her greeting n.谦虚, 硬要人家领情的态度
condign	[kən'dain] condign punishment adj.相当的, 适宜的
condiment	['kəndimənt] common condiment n.调味品
condiments	[] the oldest condiments known to man n.调味品
condition	[kən'diʃən] We are all conditioned by early impressions; n.条件, 情形, 环境, 社会地位 vt.以...为条件, 使达到要求的情况
condo	[kən'dəu] apartment block condominium 分户出售公寓大厦
condole	[kən'dəul] condole with sb. on sth. console vt.安慰, 藉慰 v.慰问
condolence	[kən'dəuləns] a letter of condolence n.哀悼, 吊唁
condom	['kəndəm] Keep sex toys safe by protecting them with a condom n.避孕套
condominium	[,kəndə'miniəm] get into my condominium; n.共管, 共同统治权
condone	[kən'dəun] condone adultery vt.宽恕, 救免
condor	[kəndo:, 'kəndə] vulture;a California condor n.[动]秃鹰, 禽鹫

conduce	[kən'dju:s] conduce to v. 导致, 有助于 v. 导致, 有利于
conducive	[kən'dju:siv] be conducive to n. 有益于
conduct	['kəndʌkt, -dækt] conduct an experiment n. 行为, 操行 v. 引导, 管理, 为人, 传导
conductor	[kən'dʌktə] Wood is a poor conductor of heat. n. 领导者, 经理, 指挥管弦乐队、合唱队的, (市内有轨电车或公共汽车)售票员, <美>列车长
conduit	['kəndit] as a conduit for shipments to the U.S. n. 管道, 导管, 沟渠, 泉水, 喷泉
cone	[kəun] ice cream cone n. [数、物] 锥形物, 圆锥体, (松树的)球果 vt. 使成锥形
confection	[kən'fekʃən] a dreamy confection of pink beads and satin n. 糖果, 蜜饯, 调制, [药]糖膏(剂), 精制工艺品
confederacy	[kən'fedərəsi]. n. 联盟, 邦联, 私党, 同谋
confer	[kən'fə:] confer a meadal on sb vt. 授予(称号、学位等), 赠与, 把...赠与, 协议 v. 协商, 交换意见
conference	['kənfərəns] a conference on education n. 会议, 讨论会, 协商会
confess	[kən'fes] He confessed to having a secret admiration for his opponent. ; I (have to/must) confess v. 承认, 坦白, 忏悔
confession	[kən'feʃən] a confession of adultery n. 供认, 承认, 招供
confidant	[, kənfi'dænt] a close confidant of the president n. 心腹朋友, 知己
confide	[kən'faɪd] confide sth to sb tell v. 倾诉, 委托, 信赖

confidence	[ˈkɒnfɪdəns] lack of confidence n.信心
confident	[ˈkɒnfɪdənt] a confident smile adj.自信的, 确信的
confidential	[kɒnfɪ'denʃəl] strictly confidential adj.秘密的, 机密的
confidentiality	[] breach of confidentiality n.机密性
confidently	[] confident about adv.信赖地, 安心地
configuration	[kən,fɪgjʊ'reiʃn] . n.构造, 结构, 配置, 外形
confine	[kənfain] confine sth in/to sth vt.限制, 禁闭 n.界限, 边界
confined	[kən'faɪnd] The problem is not confined to Georgia.;in the confined space;be confined to a wheelchair adj.被限制的, 狹窄的, 分娩的
confirm	[kən'fə:m] confirm that vt.确定, 批准, 使巩固, 使有效 v.确认, (基督教中)给...行按手礼
confirmation	[,kənfɪ'meɪʃn] We are waiting for confirmation of the news. n.证实, 确认, 批准
confirmed	[kən'fə:md] a confirmed bachelor/atheist/vegetarian etc adj.证实的, 惯常的, 慢性的
confiscate	[kənfɪskeɪt] forfeit;confiscate pornographic material vt.没收, 充公, 查抄, 征用 adj.被没收的
conflagration	[,kənflæ'greɪʃn] conflagrate vi.燃烧, 着火 vt.烧掉 使燃烧起来 prevent conflagration n.大火, 大火灾, 突发
conflate	[kən'fleɪt] merge;He conflates two images v.合并

conflict	[ˈkɔnflikt] in conflict with;conflict with n.斗争,冲突 vi.抵触,冲突
conflicting	[kənˈflɪktɪŋ] with very conflicting feelings in my breast adj.相冲突的,不一致的,相矛盾的
confluence	[kənfluəns] the confluence of two rivers ; confluent 汇合的 n.汇合
conform	[kənˈfɔ:m] conform to safety standards. vt.使一致,使遵守,使顺从 vi.符合,相似,适应环境 adj.一致的,顺从的
conformation	[kənʃɔ:ˈmeiʃən] three-dimensional conformation n.构造
conformism	[kənˋfɔ:miзəm] conform n.盲目因袭的态度,因循守旧
conformist	[kənˈfɔ:mist] a conformist education system n.遵奉者,英国国教徒
conformity	[kənˈfɔ:miti] in conformity with n.一致,符合
confound	[kənˈfaund] confound sth with sth vt.使混淆,把...搞混,挫败,讨厌
confront	[kənˈfrənt] be confronted with something ;confront somebody with/about something vt.使面临,对抗
confrontation	[kənfrənˋteiʃən] Japan seemed unlikely to risk military confrontation with Russia. n.面对,面对面,对质
confuse	[kənˈfju:z] confuse somebody/something with somebody/something vt.搞乱,使糊涂
confused	[kənˈfju:zd] confused account adj.困惑的,烦恼的
confusion	[kənˈfju:ʒən] There's still confusion about the number of students. n.混乱,混淆

congeal	[kən' dʒi:l] congealed blood congeal the plan v.(使)冻结, (使)凝结
congenial	[kən' dʒi:njəl] congenial friends adj.性格相似的, 适意的
congenital	[kən'dʒenitl] congenital defects, blindness, etc 先天性缺陷、 失明等. n.adj.天生的, 先天的, 天赋的
congest	[kən' dʒest] congest sth with sth. vt.使充满, 使拥塞, [医]使充血 vt.充塞, 充血, 拥挤
congested	[kən' dʒestid] congested airspace adj.拥挤的
congestion	[kən' dʒestʃən] traffic congestion n.拥塞, 充血
conglomerate	[kən' gləmərit] glomerate;industrial/financial/media etc conglomerate v.聚结
conglomeration	[kən,globə'reiʃən] a conglomeration of flames n.团块, 聚集, 混合物
Congo	['kɔŋgəu] the Republic of Congo n.刚果
congratulate	[kən' grætjuleit] congratulate somebody on something vt.祝贺, 庆贺, 恭喜
congratulation	[kən,grætju'leɪʃən] chorus of congratulation n.祝词, 贺辞
congregate	['kɔŋgrigēit] a crowd congregated v.聚集
congregation	[,kɔŋgrī'geiʃən] The congregation knelt to pray. n.集合, 集会, [宗]圣会
congress	['kɔŋgres] National People's Congress n.(代表)大会, [C~] (美国等国的)国会, 议会

congresswoman	[kɔ̃ŋgrɛswʊmən] . n.国会女议员, 众议院女议员
congruence	[kɔ̃ŋgruəns] adj congruent ;live in congruence with our faith;have congruence between n.适合, 一致, 叠合, 全等, 相合性
congruent	[kɔ̃ŋgruənt] congruent age ; be congruent with adj.适合的
congruity	[kɔ̃ŋ'gru(:)iti] cultural congruity;the congruity of justice and efficiency n.一致, 适合, 调和
congruous	[kɔ̃ŋgruəs] be congruous with /to adj.一致的, 符合的, 适合的
conifer	[kəunifə] coniferous forests n.[植]松类, 针叶树
conjecture	[kən'dʒektʃə] conjecture about sth n.v.推测, 聆说, 猜想
conjoin	[kən'dʒɔɪn] conjoin the two responses v.(使)结合, (使)连结, (使)联合
conjugal	[kəndʒugəl] conjugal life adj.结婚的, 夫妇间的
conjunction	[kən'dʒʌŋkʃən] conjunct adj.结合的, 共同的n.与他人联合的, 同他物结合的物a happy conjunction of events n.联合, 关联, 连接词
conjure	['kʌndʒə] don't conjure learn how to conjure v.(以咒文)召唤, 变戏法, 想象 vi.变戏法, 施魔法 vt.祈求, 恳求
conjuring	['kʌndʒəriŋ] He did conjuring tricks for the children. n.咒术, 魔术
connect	[kə'nekt] connect sth with sth. v.连接, 联合, 关连

Connecticut	[kə'netikət] . n. (美国) 康涅狄格
connection	[kə'nekʃən] a connection between n.连接, 关系, 接线, 线路, 亲戚
connivance	[kə`naivəns] We could not have escaped without the connivance of the guards. n.假装不见, 纵容, 默许
connive	[kə'naiv] connive at sth;connive with sb vi.默许, 纵容, 暗中合作, 密谋策划
connoisseur	[,kəni'sə:] virtuoso;an art connoisseur n.(艺术品的)鉴赏家, 鉴定家, 内行
connotation	[,kənəu'teijən] connote (=connote)暗示, 容纳;a negative connotation;understand the connotation of n.含蓄, 储蓄的东西(词、语等), 内涵
connotative	[`kənəuteitiv, kə'nəutətiv] connotative meaning adj.隐含的, 内涵的
connote	[kə'nəut] The word " tropics " connotes heat. v.含言外之意, 意味着
connubial	[kə'nju:bjəl] living in connubial bliss ;connubial bed adj.婚姻的, 夫妇的, 配偶的
conquer	[`kəŋkər] conquer your nerves/fear vt.征服, 战胜, 占领, 克服(困难等), 破(坏习惯等)
conqueror	[`kəŋkərə] conquer your nerves/fear n.征服者, 胜利者
conquest	[`kəŋkwɛst] French conquests in Asia n.征服 n.战利品
consanguineous	[,kənsæŋ'gwiniəs] consanguineous marriage adj.血亲的, 血缘的, 密切的
consanguinity	[,kənsæŋ'gwiniti] sanguinity血色, 气色好be bound to each other by consanguinity and affinity n.血亲, 血缘, 亲密关系

conscience	[ˈkɒnʃəns] a guilty/troubled conscience n.良心, 道德心
conscientious	[,kɒnʃiˈenʃəs] a conscientious worker adj.尽责的
conscious	[ˈkɒnʃəs] be conscious of; adj.有意识的, 有知觉的, 故意的, 羞怯的
consciousness	[ˈkɒnʃəsnis] out of consciousness n.意识, 知觉, 自觉, 觉悟, 个人思想
conscript	[ˈkɒnskript] conscript into the army n.被征入伍的士兵 vt.征募
consecrate	[ˈkɒnsɪkret] consecrate sth/sb to sth vt.用作祭祀, 献给, 使神圣 adj.被献给神的, 神圣的
consecutive	[kənˈsekjutɪv] It had rained for four consecutive days. adj.连续的, 联贯的
consensus	[kənˈsensəs] reach a consensus n.一致同意, 多数人的意见, 舆论
consent	[kənˈsent] consent to sb ;dissent;his consent to do sth vi.同意, 赞成, 答应 n.同意, 赞成, 允诺
consequence	[ˈkɒnsɪkwəns] disastrous consequence n.结果, [逻]推理, 推论, 因果关系, 重要的地位
consequent	[ˈkɒnsɪkwənt] the consequent changes adj.作为结果的, 随之发生的
consequential	[,kɒnsɪˈkwenʃəl] a consequential decision adj.结果的, 相因而生的
consequently	[ˈkɒnsɪkwəntli] consequently reduces material quality requirements adv.从而, 因此
conservation	[,kɒnsə(,:)ˈveɪʃən] a local conservation group ;energy conservation n.保存, 保持, 守恒

conservatism	[kən'sə:vətizəm] the philosophy of modern conservatism n.保守主义, 守旧性
conservative	[kən'sə:vətiv] a very conservative attitude to education adj.保守的, 守旧的 n.保守派
conservatory	[kən'sə:vətri] go into the conservatory n.温室, 音乐学校
conserve	[kən'sə:v] efforts to conserve fish stocks vt.保存, 保藏
consider	[kən'sidə] we consider them to be our friends vt.考虑, 照顾, 认为
considerable	[kən'sidərəbl] make considerable demands adj.相当大(或多)的, 值得考虑的, 相当可观的
considerably	[kən'sidərəbəlɪ] pare this budget down considerably adv.相当地
considerate	[kən'sidərit] a considerate person, act, attitude adj.考虑周到的
consideration	[kənsidə'reiʃən] There should be careful consideration about n.体谅, 考虑, 需要考虑的事项, 报酬
consign	[kən'sain] consign sth to sb vt.托运, 委托
consignment	[kən'sainmənt] a large consignment of clothes n.(货物的)交托, 交货, 发货, 运送, 托付物, 寄存物
consist	[kən'sist] consist of vi.由...组成, 在于, 一致
consistency	[kən'sistənsi] with consistency;the consistency of milk n.连结, 结合, 坚固性, 浓度, 密度, 一致性, 连贯性
consistent	[kən'sistənt] be consistent with sth. adj.一致的, 调和的, 坚固的, [数、统]相容的

consolation	[,kən'sə'lējən] The only consolation for the team is that n.(被)安慰, 起安慰作用的人或事物
console	[kən'səʊl] console;console yourself with something vt.安慰, 藉慰 n.[计]控制台
consolidate	[kən'sɔlīdēit] consolidate one's possition v.巩固
consolidation	[kən,sɔli'deɪʃən] the consolidation of political power n.巩固, 合并
consonance	['kənsənəns] in consonance with n.一致, 调和, [乐]协和音程, [韵]和音
consonant	['kənsənənt] be consonant with adj.协调一致的
consort	['kənsɔ:t] consort with; one's consort vi.配偶(指夫或妻), (尤指)君王或女王的配偶, 同航线的船 vi.陪伴, 结交, 符合 vt.使配对
conspectus	[kən'spektəs] prospectus内容说明书, 样张;The first part is conspectus n.概论, 大纲
conspicuous	[kən'spi:kjuəs] conspicuous clothes; make oneself conspicuous adj.显著的
conspiracy	[kən'spirəsi] conspiracy to murder n.共谋, 阴谋
conspirator	[kən'spirətə] he was a conspirator n.同谋者, 阴谋者, 反叛者
conspire	[kən'spaɪə] conspire (with sb) (against sb); conspire (together) v.共谋, 阴谋, (指事件)凑合起来
constable	['kɒnstəbl] Chief Constable n.治安官, 警官, 巡官
constabulary	[kən'stæbjʊləri] deposit has aroused constabulary doubt adj.警察的, 警官的 n.警官队, 警察

constancy	[ˈkɒnstənsɪ] a world without constancy;their constancy in love n.不屈不挠, 坚定不移, 恒久不变的状态或性质
constant	[ˈkɒnstənt] constant failure; n.[数、物]常数, 恒量 adj.不变的, 持续的, 坚决的
constantly	[ˈkɒnstəntli] We must constantly endeavour adv.不变地, 经常地, 坚持不懈地
constellation	[kənstaˈleɪʃən] a constellation of n.[天]星群, 星座, 灿烂的一群
consternation	[,kənstə(,:)neɪʃən] filled with consternation n.惊愕, 恐怖, 惊惶失措
constituency	[kənˈstɪtjuənsɪ] a powerful political constituency;They must demonstrate to a broad constituency n.(选区的)选民, (一批)顾客, 支持者, 赞助者
constituent	[kənˈstɪtjʊənt] chemical constituent ;constituent parts;constituent countries n.委托人, 要素 adj.有选举权的; 有宪法制定〔修改〕权的
constitute	[ˈkənstitju:t] 12 months constitute a year vt.制定(法律), 建立(政府), 组成, 任命
constitution	[,kənstiˈtju:sən] the constitution of the crime n.宪法, 构造, 体质, 体格, 国体, 章程, 惯例
constitutional	[,kənstiˈtju:sənəl] constitutional government adj.构成的, 增强体质的, 宪法的, 拥护宪法的
constitutionally	[kənstiˈtju:sənlɪ] constitutional weakness;a constitutionally guaranteed right adv.本质上, 天生, 体质上
constrain	[kənˈstreɪn] constrain access vt.强迫, 抑制, 拘束
constrained	[kənˈstreɪnd] constrained position adj.不舒服的, 被强迫的, 拘泥的
constraint	[kənˈstreɪnt] act under constraint n.约束, 强制, 局促

constrict	[kən'strɪkt] strict;Caffeine constricts the blood vessels in your body. v.压缩
constringe	[kən'strɪndʒ] constringe expenditure vt.使收缩,使收敛,压缩
construct	[kən'strʌkt] constructed a business empire vt.建造,构造,创立
construction	[kən'strʌkʃən] Jim now works in construction;of sound construction n.建筑,建筑物,解释,造句
constructive	[kən'strʌktɪv] constructive criticism adj.建设性的
constructively	[] We welcome any constructive criticism . adv.建设性地
construe	[kən'stru:] construe sth (as sth) true;construe something as something v.解释,分析,直译
consul	['kɒnsəl] a consular official ;the British Consul in Tangier. n.领事,(古罗马的)两执政官之一,[史](1799年至1804年间,法兰西共和国的)三执政官之一
consult	[kən'sʌlt] consult sb/sth (about sth) v.商量,商议,请教,参考,考虑
consultancy	[] a small consultancy;management consultancy n. -cies 顾问(工作)
consultant	[kən'sʌltənt] a consultant to the government n.顾问,商议者,咨询者
consultation	[kɒnsal'teiʃən] consultations with the President n.请教,咨询,磋商,[医]会诊
consultative	[kən'sʌltətɪv] a consultative committee, document adj.咨询的
consume	[kən'sju:m] consume less electricity vt.消耗,消费,消灭,大吃大喝,吸引 vi.消灭,毁灭

consumer	[kən'sju:mə] . n.消费者
consummate	['kɒnsʌmmeɪt] consummate sth with skill;with consummate skill vt.完成,使达到极点 adj.圆满的,至上的,完美的
consummation	[,kɒnsʌ'meɪʃən] the consummation of his ambitions n.完成,圆满成功,成就
consumption	[kən'sʌmpʃən] a reduction in fuel consumption n.消费,消费量,肺病
contact	['kɒntækt] contact with sb n.接触,联系 vt.接触,联系
contact lenses	[] wear contact lenses n.隐形眼镜
contagion	[kən'teɪdʒən] There is some danger of contagion. n.传染,传染病,蔓延,歪风,腐化
contagious	[kən'teɪdʒəs] a contagious disease adj.传染性的,会感染的
contain	[kən'tein] Watermelon contains vitamins ; contain the fire vt.包含,容纳,容忍 vi.自制 v.[军]牵制(敌军) v.[数]可被...除尽
container	[kən'teinə] ice cream in plastic containers n.容器(箱,盆,罐,壶,桶,坛子),集装箱
containment	[kən'teinmənt] containment of public expenditure n.围堵政策,牵制政策
contaminate	[kən'tæmineɪt] contaminated clothes; contaminate air v.污染
contamination	[kən,tæmi'neɪʃən] radioactive contamination n.玷污,污染,污染物
contemplate	['kɒntempləteɪt] contemplate a plan;He contemplated his hands v.凝视,沉思,预期,企图

contemplation	[kən'temپ'pleɪʃən] The monks spend an hour in contemplation each morning. n.注视, 沉思, 预期, 企图, 打算
contemporary	[kən'tempərəri] contemporary music ;most of my contemporaries n.同时代的人 adj.当代的, 同时代的
contempt	[kən'tempt] be treated with contempt. n.轻视, 轻蔑, 耻辱, 不尊敬, [律]藐视法庭(或国会)
contemptible	[kən'temptəbl] despicable ;a contemptible number;contemptible act of violence adj.可鄙的
contemptuous	[kən'temptjuəs] be contemptuous of 瞧不起 adj.轻蔑的, 侮辱的
contend	[kən'tend] contend for power ;contend that,contend with v.斗争, 竞争, 主张
content	[kən'tent] content with the way ;the content of sth n.内容, 容量, 目录, 满足 adj.满足的, 满意的, 愿意 vt.使满足
contented	[kən'tentid] They lapsed into a contented silence. adj.满足的, 心安的
contention	[kən'tenʃən] a source of contention. contention between two people n.争夺, 争论, 争辩, 论点
contentious	[kən'tenʃəs] a contentious clause adj.好争吵的, 争论的, 有异议的
contest	['kɔntest] athletic contest;contest the elections n.论争, 竞赛 v., 争论, 争辩, 竞赛, 争夺
contestant	[kən'testənt] he applied to be a contestant on the television show n.竞争者, 争论者
context	['kɔntekst] in the context of n.上下文, 文章的前后关系 &背景
contextual	[kən'tekstjuəl] a convincing contextual picture of adj.文脉上的, 前后关系的

contextualize	[kən'tekstʃʊəlaɪz] To read critically, you need to contextualize the differences vt.将(音素、单词等)置于上下文中研究 (通过介绍来龙去脉)使(事件、活动等)溶入背景
contiguity	[,kɒntɪ'gju:iti] health due to occupational pesticide contiguity n.接触,接近,邻近
contiguous	[kən'tigjuəs] be contiguous to adj.邻近的,接近的,毗连的
continence	[,kɒntinəns] observance of rigid continence n.自制,克制,节欲(尤指禁欲)
continent	[,kɒntinənt] the continents of Asia and Africa n.大陆,陆地
contingency	[kən'tindʒənsi] all possible contingencies;a contingency plan n.偶然,可能性,意外事故,可能发生的附带事件
contingent	[kən'tindʒənt] a contingent event;contingent of troops adj.可能发生的,附随的,暂时的 n.偶然的事情,分遣队
continual	[kən'tinjuəl] five weeks of continual rain adj.连续的,频繁的,持续不断的
continually	[kən'tinjʊəli] continual improvement ;constant adv.不断地,频繁地
continuation	[kən,tinju'eɪʃən] ensure the continuation of food supplies n.继续,续集,延长,延长物,扩建物,附加部分,(报刊等的)续刊、增刊,续篇
continue	[kən'tinju:] continue with my packing;continue their vigil v.继续,连续,延伸
continuity	[,kɒnti'nju(:)iti] We should ensure continuity of care between hospital and home. n.连续性,连贯性
continuous	[kən'tinjuəs] continuous gunfire adj.连续的,持续的
continuum	[kən'tinjuəm] All the organisms in an ecosystem are part of an evolutionary continuum. n.连续统一体,连续统,闭联集

contort	[kən'tɔ:t] contort one's face vt.扭曲, 歪曲
contortion	[kən'tɔ:ʃən] facial contortions n.扭弯, 扭歪, 歪曲
contortions	[] it blocks the final structural contortions from taking place n.扭歪, 弯曲
contraband	['kɒntrə,bænd] a cargo of contraband ;contraband cigarettes n.违法交易, 违禁品, 走私 adj.禁运的, 非法买卖的
contract	['kɒntrækt] economy contracted in October n.合同, 契约, 婚约 v.使缩短, 感染, 订约
contraction	[kən'trækʃən] the contraction of metal as it cools n.收缩, 缩写式, 紧缩
contractor	[kən'træktə] the building contractor n.订约人, 承包人
contradict	[kɒntrə'dikt] contradict oneself vt.同...矛盾, 同...抵触
contradiction	[,kɒntrə'dɪkʃən] contradiction between...and n.反驳, 矛盾
contradictory	[,kɒntrə'diktəri] contradictory statements adj.反驳的, 反对的, 抗辩的 n.矛盾因素, 对立物
contrary	['kɒntrəri] This view is contrary to the aims of ;on the contrary ; adj.相反的, 逆的, <口语>执拗 n.反面 adv.相反地
contrast	['kɒntræst] contrast between;contrast one thing with another vt.使与...对比, 使与...对照 vi.和...形成对照 n.对比, 对照, (对照中的)差异
contravene	[,kɒntrə've:n] contravene the regulations contra-反对, 相反 v.违反 抵触
contravention	[,kɒntrə'venʃən] in contravention of the school rules on dress. n.违反, 违背, 矛盾

contribute	[kən'tribju:t] contribute to the family business; design faults contributed to the tragedy. v.捐助, 捐献, 贡献, 投稿
contribution	[,kɒntri'bju:sən] make important contributions to n.捐献, 贡献, 投稿
contributor	[kən'tribju(:)tə] major contributors to pollution n.贡献者, 捐助者, 投稿者
contrite	['kɒntrait] contrite words contrite experience adj.深感懊悔的, 由悔悟引起的
contrition	[kən'triʃ(ə)n] a contrite apology; serious act of contrition n.悔悟, 后悔
contrivance	[kən'traɪvəns] a steam-driven contrivance used in 19th century factories n.发明, 发明才能, 想出的办法, 发明物
contrive	[kən'traɪv] contrive to do something ;contrive to learn v.发明, 设计, 图谋
contrived	[kən'traɪvd] The characters are as contrived as the plot.;contrived language adj.人为的, 做作的
control	[kən'trol] under your control; n.控制, 支配, 管理, 调节, 抑制, 控制器, 调节装置 vt.控制, 支配, 管理(物价等), 操纵, 抑制
controversial	[,kəntrə've:səl] controversial opinion adj.争论的, 争议的
controversy	['kɒntrəvə:sɪ] cause considerable controversy n.论争, 辩论, 论战
controvert	['kɒntrə,və:t, kəntrə've:t] a fact that cannot be controverted vt.议论, 辩论 vi.参加辩论 & 反驳
contumacious	[,kɒntju:'meɪʃəs] a contumacious opposition adj.不听令的, 顽固的, 反抗法院命令的
contumacy	['kɒntjʊməsɪ] punish their contumacy n.拒不服从, 倔强

contumelious	[kəntju:ˈmi:liəs] don't use any contumelious words adj.傲慢的,侮辱性的
contumely	['kəntjumli] public contumely n.无礼,傲慢,侮辱
contuse	[kənˈtju:z] sprain v.扭伤 vt.打伤,挫伤,撞伤
contusion	[kənˋtju:ʒən] contuse;with a contusion on the back n.擦伤,撞伤,挫伤
conundrum	[kə'ndrəm] a real conundrum n.(答案有双关意义的)谜语,难题
convalesce	[,kənvə'les] -esce;convalesce after an operation ;recover vi.渐渐康复,渐愈
convalescence	[kənvə'lesəns] a long and painful convalescence n.逐渐康复
convalescent	[,kənvə'lesnt] convalescent stages 康复期的,渐愈的
convene	[kən've:n] convene a meeting v.召集,集合
convenience	[kən'vi:njəns] the convenience of doing something ;at (for) sb's convenience n.便利,方便,有益,有用的,方便的用具、机械、安排等
convenient	[kən'vi:njənt] convenient way of paying adj.便利的,方便的
convention	[kən'venʃən] a social convention n.大会,协定,习俗,惯例
conventional	[kən'venʃənl] conventional method adj.惯例的,常规的,习俗的,传统的
conventionality	[kən'venʃə'næliti] break this conventionality n.常规,惯例,老一套

converge	[kən'və:dʒ] Reporters converged on the scene. v.聚合,集中于一点 vt.会聚
convergent	[kən'və:dʒənt] The two rivers converge into one near Pittsburgh.;convergent approach adj.会集于一点的,会聚性的,收敛的
conversant	[kən've:sənt] be conversant with adj.亲近的,有交情的,熟悉的
conversation	[,kənva'seɪʃən] have a conversation with someone n.会话,交谈
converse	[kən've:s] converse with sb;The converse of a statement n.相反的事物,倒,逆行 adj.相反的,颠倒的 vi.谈话,交谈,认识
conversely	['kɒnvɜːsli] he is right,conversely,she is lying adv.倒地,逆地
conversion	[kən've:ʃən] his conversion to Christianity n.变换,转化
convert	[kən've:t] convert sth into sth n.皈依者 vt.使转变,转换...,使...改变信仰
converted	[] converted form adj.更换信仰的,修改的
convertible	[kən've:təbl] convertible currency adj.可改变的,自由兑换的
convex	['kɒn'veks] a convex lens adj.表面弯曲如球的外侧,凸起的
convey	[kən'vei] convey a sense/an impression/an idea etc ;convey something to somebody vt.搬运,传达,转让
conveyance	[kən'veiəns] the conveyance of goods n.运输,财产让与,运输工具
convict	['kɒnvikt] convict sb of fraud vt.证明...有罪,宣告...有罪 n.罪犯

conviction	[kən'vikʃən] overturn the conviction n.深信, 确信, 定罪, 宣告有罪
convince	[kən'veins] he convinced her to go vt.使确信, 使信服
convinced	[kən'veinst] He was convinced that ;he become convinced of; adj.确信的, 深信的
convincing	[kən'veinsɪŋ] no convincing evidence adj.令人信服的, 有力的, 令人心悦诚服的
convivial	[kən'veiəl] a convivial party adj.欢宴的, 欢乐的
conviviality	[kən'veiəl'i:tɪ] a convivial atmosphere;This sense of conviviality n.欢宴, 高兴, 欢乐
convocation	[,kənvə'keiʃən] a campus convocation n.集会, 召集, 教士会议
convvoke	[kən'veuk] convvoke parliament vt.召集
convoluted	['kənvalju:tɪd] convoluted leagal language;convolute v.回旋, 卷绕, 盘旋adj.旋绕的 adj.旋绕的, 费解的
convoy	['kənvɔɪ] The British left in a convoy of 20 cars. ;We drove in convoy. n.护送, 护卫 vt.护航, 护送
convulse	[kən'vel:s] convulse sb. with laughter 令人捧腹大笑 vt.震动, 震撼, 使抽筋
convulsion	[kən'velʃən] he went into convulsions . n.震撼, 动乱, 震动, 惊厥, 痉挛
convulsive	[kən'vel'sɪv] a convulsive sob adj.起痉挛的, 痉挛性的
cook	[kuk] cook dinner;a cook; n.厨师 v.烹调, 煮, 伪造

cooker	[ˈkʊkə] induction cooker ;pressure cooker ;rice cooker; n.炊具, 蒸(煮)机,(非生吃的)为烹食所种水果
cookie	[ˈkʊki] tough cookie ; n.(苏格兰)甜面包, (美国)小甜饼
cool	[ku:l] a cool hat;cool the concrete floor ; n.凉爽, 凉爽的空气 adj.凉爽, 冷静的, 无所顾虑的, 淡漠的 v.使冷, 使镇定
coop	[ku:p] a chicken coop; n.小屋, 鸡(兔)笼, 拘留所, <俗>监狱 vt.关进(鸡舍等), 拘禁
cooperate	[kəʊˈpəreɪt] cooperate with sb in sth vi.合作, 协作
cooperation	[kəʊˌɔ:pəˈreɪʃn] in cooperation with ;international cooperation n.合作, 协作
cooperative	[kəʊˈɔ:pərətɪv] cooperative activity adj.合作的, 协力的
coordinate	[kəʊˈɔ:dɪnɪt] coordinate an activity; a coordinated effort n.同等者, 同等物, 坐标(用复数) adj.同等的, 并列的 vt.调整, 整理
coordination	[kəʊˌɔ:diˈneɪʃn] the lack of coordination between ;Too much alcohol affects your coordination. n.同等, 调和
coordinator	[kəʊˈɔ:dɪneɪteɪtə] Traffic Coordinator; n.协调者, 同等的人或物
cop	[kɒp] a cop with a dog n.警官, 巡警, [纺]管纱 vt.抓住
cope	[kəʊp] cope with vi.(善于)应付, (善于)处理
copious	[ˈkəupjəs] copious flowers;took copious notes . adj.很多的, 广识的, 丰富的
copper	[ˈkɒpə] largest producer of copper;l ,as a copper; n.铜, 警察

copy	[ˈkɔpi] . n.副本, 拷贝, �摹仿, 一册 v.复印, 复制, 拷贝, 抄袭
copyright	[ˈkɔpirait] copyright reserved;copyright information n.版权, 著作权
coquetry	[ˈkəukitri] she experienced a moment of happy coquetry n.(女子)玩弄男人, 卖弄风骚, 撒娇, 献媚
coquette	[kəuˈket] flirt ;she was such an utter coquette; n.卖弄风情之女子
coral	[ˈkɔrl] compensation for coral ruined n.珊瑚, 珊瑚虫
cord	[kɔ:d] tied with cord n.绳索, 束缚
cordial	[ˈkɔ:dʒəl] [ˈkɔ:diəl;] The talks were conducted in a cordial atmosphere. ;lime cordial n.兴奋剂, 兴奋性饮料 adj.热忱的, 诚恳的, 兴奋的
cordless	[ˈkɔ:dlis] a cordless phone n.不用电线的
cordon	[ˈkɔ:dən] A cordon of police surrounded the building. n.哨兵线, 警戒线, 饰带 vt.用警戒线围住
core	[kɔ:] . n.果核, 中心, 核心
cork	[kɔ:k] uncork n.软木塞, 软木, (用塞子)塞住
corn	[kɔ:n] . n.<美>玉米, <英>谷物, 五谷, [医]鸡眼 vt.腌(肉等)
corner	[ˈkɔ:nə] corner the thief; n.角落, (街道)拐角处, (遥远的)地区, 偏僻处, 困境, 绝路 vt.迫至一隅, 垄断, 使陷入绝境, 把...难住 vi.相交成角, 囤积(in)

cornerstone	[ˈkɔ:nəstəʊn] The magazine became the cornerstone of McFadden's publishing empire. n.墙角石, 基础
cornet	[ˈkɔ:nɪt] trumpet ;perform the anthem solo on a cornet n.圆锥形纸袋, 短号
cornice	[ˈkɔ:nɪs] A carved cornice runs around the high-ceilinged room. n.檐口 vt.装檐口
cornucopia	[,kɔ:nju'kœpjə] a cornucopia of information n.[希神]哺乳宙斯的羊角, 满装花果象征丰饶的羊角(通常用于绘画或雕刻中), 丰富, 丰饶
corny	[ˈkɔ:ni] corny jokes adj.谷类的, 乡下味的, 粗野的, 有鸡眼的
corollary	[kə'rɔ:ləri] Is social inequality the inevitable corollary of economic freedom? n.必然的结果, 系, 推论
corona	[kə'rəʊnə] atoms burst out through the corona into space n.冠状物, 王冠, 光环
coronation	[(US) kɔ:rə'nɛʃ(ə)n kɔ:rə'neiʃ(ə)n;] crown ;preparation for coronation n.加冕礼
coroner	[ˈkɔ:rənə] the coroner's court n.验尸官
corporal	[ˈkɔ:pərəl] corporal punishment n.<美>下士 adj.肉体的, 身体的
corporate	[ˈkɔ:pərɪt] corporate executives;corporate culture adj.社团的, 法人的, 共同的, 全体的
corporation	[,kɔ:pə'reiʃən] . n.[律]社团, 法人, 公司, 企业, <美>有限公司, (市, 镇的)自治机关, <口>大肚皮
corporeal	[kɔ:pɔ:rɪəl] corporeal needs ;corporeal world adj.肉体的, 物质的, 有形的
corps	[kɔ:] the medical corps n.军团, 兵队, 团, 兵种, 技术兵种, 特殊兵种, (德国大学的)学生联合会

corpse	[kɔ:p̩s] They disinterred a corpse from the grave n.尸体
corpulence	[kɔ:pjʊləns] obesity n.肥胖
corpulent	[kɔ:pjulənt] obese;A short, somewhat corpulent man adj.肥大的, 肥胖的
corpus	[kɔ:p̩s] the entire corpus of Shakespeare's works n.尸体, 文集, (某项基金的)本金
corpuscle	[kɔ:p̩s(ə)l] corpuscle of electric charge n.血球, <物理>微粒
corral	[kɔ:rə:l] stock corral n.畜栏 vt.关进畜栏
correct	[kə'rekt] correct time;correct the problem adj.正确的, 恰当的, 端正的 vt.改正, 纠正, 告诫, 惩戒
correction	[kə'rekʃən] make a few corrections n.改正, 修正
correlate	[kɔ'rileɪt] correlate sth and sth correlate with sth vt.使相互关联 vi.和...相关
correlation	[kɔri'leɪʃən] correlation between...and n.相互关系, 相关(性)
correspond	[kɔris'pɔnd] correspond with sth vi.符合, 协调, 通信, 相当, 相应
correspondence	[kɔris'pɔndəns] He always replied to his correspondence;a close correspondence between sounds and letters. n.相应, 通信, 信件
correspondent	[kɔris'pɔndənt] political/foreign/legal etc correspondent n.通讯记者, 通信者

corresponding	[,kɔrɪs'pɔndɪŋ] in a corresponding rise;corresponding bank adj.相应的, 通讯的
correspondingly	[] As his political power has shrunk, he has grown correspondingly more dependent on the army. adv.相对地, 比照地
corridor	['kɔridɔ:] both sides of the corridor n.走廊
corrigendum	[,kɔri'dʒendəm] corrigible可改(订)正的, 顺从的 n.勘误表
corroborate	[kə'rɒbəreɪt] corroborate one's predictions vt.使坚固, 确证
corroboration	[kə'rɒbə'reiʃ(ə)n] without corroboration or evidence;no corroboration of n.使确实, 确证的事实, 确证
corroborative	[kə'rɒbərətɪv] corroborative evidence adj.确定的, 证实的
corrode	[kə'rəud] acid corroding metal. v.使腐蚀, 蚀损
corrosive	[kə'rəʊsɪv] a highly corrosive substance adj.腐蚀的, 蚀坏的, 腐蚀性的 n.腐蚀物, 腐蚀剂
corrugate	['kɔrʊgeɪt] corrugated cardboard v.弄皱, 起皱, (使)成波状
corrugated	['kɔrəgeɪtid] a corrugated roof ;corrugated cloth adj.缩成皱纹的, 使起波状的
corrugation	[,kɔru'geiʃən] breakage and corrugation n.成皱, 起皱, 皱状
corrupt	[kə'rʌpt] a corrupt society adj.腐败的, 贪污的, 被破坏的, 混浊的, (语法)误用的 vt.使腐烂, 腐蚀, 使恶化 vi.腐烂, 堕落
corruption	[kə'rʌpʃən] political/official corruption n.腐败, 贪污, 堕落

coruscate	[ˈkɔrəsket] Diamonds coruscating in the box vi.闪烁, 焕发
cosmetic	[kəzˈmetik] cosmetic surgery 整容手术 n.化妆品 adj.化妆用的
cosmic	[ˈkɔzmɪk] extremely large ;cosmic catastrophe adj.宇宙的
cosmopolitan	[,kɔzməˈpɔlɪtən] a cosmopolitan city cosmopolis 国际都市 n.四海为家的人, 世界主义者 adj.世界性的, 全球(各地)的
cosmopolitanism	[kɔzməˈpɔlɪtənɪzəm] . n.世界大同主义, 四海一家
cosmos	[kɔzmɔs] microscopic cosmos 宇宙
cosset	[ˈkɔsɪt] He cosseted her with flowers and champagne. pamper n.亲手饲养的宠物, 宠儿 vt.宠爱, 珍爱, 溺爱
cost	[kɔst] The cost of ;costs \$150;cost him his sight n.成本, 价钱, 代价 vt.价值为, (使)花费(金钱,时间,劳力等), 使失去(生命,健康等), 令人付出 vi.花费
costless	[] costless change in procedure adj.不须花钱的, 无须付出代价的
costly	[ˈkɔstli] a costly mistake adj.昂贵的, 贵重的
costume	[ˈkɔstju:m, -'tju:m] a costume play n.装束, 服装
cosy	[] a cosy room adj.舒适的, 安逸的
coterie	[ˈkəutəri] a literary coterie cote n.棚, 样, 窝 n.同行, 圈内人, 伙伴
coterminous	[kəʊ'tə:minəs] be coterminous with adj.相连的, 连接的

cottage	[ˈkɒtidʒ] . n.村舍, 小别墅
cotton	[ˈkɒtn] . n.棉花, 棉线
couch	[kaʊtʃ] The offer was couched in legal jargon. n.(文学)床, 睡椅 v.(用语言)表达
cougar	[ku:gə] . n.[动]美洲狮(尤指Felis concolor)
cough	[kɔ:f] You must go to the doctor if you're coughing up blood. n.咳嗽 v.咳嗽
could	[kud] . vbl.can 的过去式
council	[kaʊnsil] The city council n.政务会, 理事会, 委员会, 参议会, 讨论会议, 顾问班子, 立法班子
counsel	[kaunsəl] wise counsel;She counselled them not to accept this settlement. n.讨论, 商议, 辩护律师 vt.劝告, 忠告
counseling	[kaunsəlin] a debt counselling service n.(对个人,社会以及心理等问题的)咨询服务
counselor	[kaunsələ] legal counselor n.顾问, 法律顾问
count	[kaʊnt] count slowly;count up our ballots ;count for sth;lose count of v.数, 计算, 计算在内, 认为, 有价值 n.计数, 计算, 注意, 伯爵
countenance	[kaʊntinəns] with a fierce countenance n.面容, 脸色, 支持 vt.支持, 赞助
counter	[kaʊntə] behind the counter ;a call counter;counter the effects of ;counter flow n.计算器, 计数器, 计算者, 柜台, 筹码 adv.prep.相反地
counteract	[,kaunta'rækt] counteract the effect of vt.抵消, 中和, 阻碍

counterbalance	[,kaunta'bæləns] be counterbalanced by high rewards. vt.使平均,使平衡,弥补 n.平衡量,平衡力,势均力敌
counterfeit	['kauntəfit] counterfeit money;difficult to counterfeit n.adj.赝品,伪造品,伪造的,假冒的 vt.伪造,假冒
counterintelligence	['kauntərin'telɪdʒəns] a Chinese counterintelligence squad n.反情报,反间谍活动
counterintuitive	[kəʊntərɪn'tju:itiv] the counterintuitive idea that adj.违反直觉的
countermand	[,kaunta'ma:nd] countermand the order to attack. vt.取消,撤消,下反对命令召回 n.反对命令,取消
counterpart	['kauntəpɔ:t] counter- 相对a counterpart in china n.副本,极相似的人或物,配对物
counterpoise	['kauntəpɔɪz] poise n.v 平衡 in counterpoise;a counterpoise to;use sth to counterpoise sth vt.平均,平衡,使平衡 n.秤锤,平衡
counterproductive	['kauntəprə,dʌktɪv] Sending young offenders to prison can be counterproductive. adj.反生产的,使达不到预期目标的
countrified	['kʌntrɪfaɪd] the countrified existence of the newly rich ;with a lovely countrified garden adj.土气的,粗俗的,思想简单的,质朴的.带有乡村风味的
country	['kʌntri]. n.国家,国土,[总称]国民,乡村,故乡 adj.乡下的,乡村的,[方]祖国的,故乡的
countryside	['kʌntrɪsaɪd]. n.乡下地方,乡下居民
county	['kaunti]. n.县,郡
coup	[ku:] a coup attempt by junior officers n.砰然而有效的一击,妙计,出乎意料的行动,政变
couple	['kʌpl] a couple of ;be coupled with sth; n.(一)对,(一)双,夫妇 vt.连合,连接,结合 vi.结合,结婚

coupon	[ku:pɔn] a food coupon n. 息票, 商家的优待券
courage	['kʌridʒ] . n. 勇气, 精神
courageous	[kə'reidʒəs] a courageous decision adj. 勇敢的, 有胆量的
courier	['kuriə] messenger runner; a motorcycle courier n. 送快信的人, 旅行从仆
course	[kɔ:s] The blood courses through the veins. n. 过程, 经过, 进程, 方针, 路线, 跑道, 课程, 一道菜 v. 追猎, 急行, 运行, 流动 学业
court	[kɔ:t] court disaster/love n. 法院, 庭院, 朝廷, 宫庭, 球场, 奉承, 求爱, 殷勤 vt. 向...献殷勤, 追求, 设法获得(他人的支持等), 博得(喝彩), 招致(失败、危险等) vi. 求爱
courteous	['kə:tjəs] a courteous reply adj. 有礼貌的, 谦恭的
courtesy	['kə:tisi, 'kɔ:-] At least do me the courtesy of telling the truth. n. 谦恭, 允许, 礼貌
courthouse	[] The two were tried in the same courthouse at the same time n. 法院, 郡政府所在地
courtly	['kɔ:tli] a tall man with courtly manners adj. 尊严而有礼貌的
courtroom	['kɔ:tru:m] out of the courtroom n. 法庭, 审判室
courtship	['kɔ:tʃip] courtship rituals n. 求爱, 求爱时期
courtyard	['kɔ:tja:d] the cobbled courtyard n. 庭院, 院子

cousin	[ˈkʌzn] . n.堂兄弟姊妹, 表兄弟姊妹
coven	[ˈkʌvən, 'kəu-] a group or meeting of witches ;Italian coven of vampires n.女巫大聚会, 十三女巫大集会
covenant	[ˈkʌvɪnənt] He covenanted to pay £30 a month into the fund. n.契约, 盟约 v.缔结(盟约), 立约
cover	[ˈkʌvə] . n.盖子, 封面, 藉口 vt.覆盖, 铺, 掩饰, 保护, 掩护, 包括, 包含, 适用 vi.覆盖, 涂, 代替
coverage	[ˈkʌvəridʒ] media/press etc coverage n.覆盖
covert	[ˈkʌvət] covert activities adj.隐蔽的, 偷偷摸摸的, [律]在丈夫保护下的 n.掩蔽处, 隐藏处
covet	[ˈkʌvit] covet sb's position, status, possessions, rewards v.垂涎, 觊觎
covetous	[ˈkʌvitəs] be covetous of learning adj.贪婪的, 妄羨的
cow	[kau] cow into submission n.母牛, 大型母兽 vt.威吓
coward	[ˈkauəd] Try it. Don't be such a coward. n.懦弱的人, 胆小的人
cowardice	[ˈkauədɪs] cowardice in the face of danger n.怯懦, 胆小
cowboy	[ˈkaʊbɔɪ] a cowboy on a ranch n.<美>牛仔, 牧童, 美国西部牧人
cower	[ˈkauə] cower away/back vi.畏缩, 退缩
cowgirl	[ˈkaʊgɜ:l] . n.女牛仔

coy	[kɔɪ] She is coy of singing. adj.腼腆的,怕羞的,卖弄风情的
cozen	['kʌzn] cozensb. (out) of /into doing sth. v.欺骗,瞒
cozy	['kəuzi] cosy;warm and cosy . adj.舒适的,安逸的,惬意的
crab	[kræb] crab meat n.螃蟹,类似螃蟹的动物,脾气乖戾的人,吹毛求疵 vi.捕蟹,偏航,发牢骚 vt.使偏航,发脾气,破坏
crabbed	['kræbid] crab 螃蟹;crabbed writting adj.乖戾的,易怒的,难懂的,潦草的
crack	[kræk] crack my head on the door ;a crack in the door. n.裂缝,噼啪声 v.(使)破裂,裂纹,(使)爆裂 adj.最好的,高明的
cracker	['krækə] a box of cracker;computer crackers n.饼干,爆竹,胡桃夹 n.解密高手
crackpot	['krækpɔt] crackpot schemes ;She was no more a crackpot than the rest of us adj.不切实际的,想入非非的 n.疯子,怪人,狂想者
cradle	['kreidl] from the cradle to the grave. n.摇篮,发源地,支船架 vt.将...放在摇篮内
craft	[kra:fɪt] . n.工艺,手艺
crafty	['kra:fɪti] He's a crafty old devil. adj.狡诈的,诡计多端的,善于骗人的
crag	[kræg] scarp;a rocky crag n.峭壁
craggy	['krægi] craggy terrain;the craggy peaks of the Sierra Madre 多峭壁的,崎岖的
cram	[kræm] cram sth into sth v.填满

cramp	[kræmp] have/get (a) cramp ;Sitting still for so long had cramped her muscles. n.抽筋, 腹部绞痛, 月经痛 adj.狭窄的, 难解的 vt.使抽筋, 以铁箍扣紧
cramped	[kræmpt] cramped handwriting adj.狭促的, 难辨的, 难懂的
cranberry	['kraen,bəri] berry 浆果 n.[植]酸果蔓的果实
crane	[krein] hoist n.起重机
crank	[kræŋk] He cranked out three novels last year. (to produce a lot of something very quickly) adj.脾气暴躁的, 易怒的 n.[机]曲柄, 奇想 vt.[机]装曲柄 vi.[机]转动曲柄
cranky	['kraenki] I was feeling tired and cranky. adj.任性的, 暴躁的, [航海]摇荡不稳的, 怪僻的
crash	[kraeʃ] . n.碰撞, 坠落, 垣毁, 撞击声, 爆裂声 v.碰撞, 坠落, 垣毁, (指商业公司, 政府等)破产, 垮台
crass	[kræs] a crass savage adj.粗鲁的, 愚钝的, 非常的, 粗糙的
crate	[kreit] a crate of milk n.板条箱, 柳条箱
crater	['kreitə] craters on the moon's surface n.弹坑
cravat	[krə'vet] red cravat n.领结, 领巾, 围巾, 三角绷带
crave	[kreiv] crave for food v.恳求, 渴望
craven	['kreivən] craven behaviour n.懦夫, 胆小鬼, 怯懦者 adj.怯懦的, 畏缩的, 胆小的
craving	['kreivin] She had a craving for some chocolate. n.渴望

crawl	[krɔ:l] crawl along/across etc ;The floor was crawling with ants. vi.爬行, 蠕动, 徐徐行进 n.爬行, 蠕动, 缓慢的行进
crayon	['kreɪən] . n.有色粉笔, 蜡笔, 粉笔画
craze	[kreɪz] a craze for n.狂热
crazy	['kreɪzɪ] be crazy about; crazy people; adj.疯狂的, 狂热的, (指建筑等)不安全的
cream	[kri:m] fresh cream n.乳酪, 奶油, (护肤)面霜
crease	[kri:s] crease clothes; a crease n.折缝, 折痕 v.折, 弄皱
create	[kri'eɪt] create more jobs vt.创造, 创作, 引起, 造成
creation	[kri'eɪʃən] . n.创造, 创作物
creative	[kri(:)'eitɪv] creative thinking adj.创造性的
creativity	[kri:eɪ'tɪvəti] without creativity n.创造力, 创造
creator	[kri:'eɪtə(r)] . n.[计] 创建者, 创作者
creature	['kri:tʃə] . n.人, 动物, 傀儡, 创作物
credence	['kri:dəns] give credence to sth n.信任
credential	[kri'denʃəl] credentials for/as ;user credential n.外交使节所递的国书, 信任状

credibility	[,kredi'biliti] damage/undermine sb's credibility (as something) n.可信性
credible	['kredəbl, -ibl] credible explanation/story/account etc adj.可信的, 可靠的
credit	['kredit] credit somebody with (doing) something n.信任, 信用, 声望, 荣誉, [财务]贷方, 银行存款 vt.相信, 信任, 把...归给
creditable	['kreditəbl] a creditable attempt, performance, etc adj.可信的
creditor	['kreditə] be subject to creditor's claim n.债权人
credo	['kri:dəʊ] the customer is first' credo ;an endearing credo;sb's credo n.[宗]信条, 任何信条
credulity	[kri'dju:litɪ] consumers' credulity to/with n.易信, 轻信
credulous	['kredjuləs] credulous buyers adj.轻信的
creed	[kri:d] men of all races and creeds 宗教信仰;their creed of self-help n.信条
creek	[kri:k] be up the creek (without a paddle) n.小溪, 小河, <主英>小港, 小湾
creep	[kri:p] creep up sth climb creep into sth vi.爬, 蹤手蹑脚, 蔓延
cremate	[kri'meɪt] cremation ;cremate bodies by burning firewood vt.火葬, 焚化
creosote	['kriəsəut] We first treated the wood with creosote [化]n.杂芬油, 木馏油, 碳酸 vt.用木馏油处理
crepuscular	[kri'pʌskjulə] crepuscule黎明, 朦胧, 黄昏(亦作crepuscle);crepuscular rays adj.微光的, 拂晓的, 黄昏的

crescendo	[kri'sendəʊ] diminuendo;The shouting rose to a deafening crescendo . n.声音渐增
crest	[krest] be on/riding the crest of a wave n.鸟冠, 盔上的装饰(如羽毛), 顶部, 顶峰, 浪头 vi.到达绝顶 vt.加以顶饰
crestfallen	['krestfɔ:lən] He came back looking crestfallen . adj.垂头丧气的
crevasse	[kri'væs] crevice n.破口, 崩溃处, 裂缝 vt.使有裂缝
crevice	['krevis] crevice plant; in every crevice n.(墙壁, 岩石等的)裂缝
crew	[kru:] crow的过去式 n.全体人员, (工作)队 vbl.crow的过去式
crib	[krib] cradle ;crib the answers off/from him ;in his crib; n.婴儿床, 食槽, 栅栏 vi.抄袭 vt.拘禁, 关入栅栏
cribber	['krɪbə(r)] he is no cribber; n.剽窃者, 作弊者
cricket	['krikɪt] a cricket bat;He angrily stomped his cricket n.[昆]蟋蟀, [运动]板球
crime	[kraɪm] . n.犯罪, 犯罪行为, 罪行, 罪恶
criminal	['krimɪnl] criminal charges;Smooth Criminal n.罪犯, 犯罪者 adj.犯罪的, 犯法的, 罪恶的
criminality	[krimi'næləti] a land of criminality n.有罪, 犯罪, 犯罪行为
crimp	[krɪmp] crimped blonde hair ;Use a hot iron to crimp the edges. n.诱迫他人当兵之人, 兵贩子, 卷曲, 卷发 vt.诱骗别人去当兵, 使卷曲, 使有褶
crimping	[] crimp a pie crust 卷边, 弯边

crimson	[ˈkrɪmzn] reddish adj.深红色的 n.深红色
cringe	[krɪndʒ] cringe at/from sth. vi.畏缩, 阿谀, 奉承
crinkle	[ˈkrɪŋkl] wrinkle;The pages were brown and crinkled. n.皱纹 v.起皱
cripple	[ˈkripl] She was crippled in a car accident. n.跛子 v.削弱
crisis	[ˈkraɪəsɪs] . n.疾病的转折点(或转好或恶化), 决定性时刻, 危机, 危险期, 历史上的紧要关头, [医]危象, 转换期
crisp	[krɪsp] a crisp apple, lettuce;the crisp deep snow adj.脆的, 易碎的
crisscross	[ˈkrɪskrɒs] Railway lines crisscross the countryside. n.十字形 adj.十字形的 adv.十字形地 vi.交叉往来 vt.画十字形于
criteria	[] the criteria for measuring how good schools are n.标准
criterion	[kraɪ'tiəriən] scientific criterion n.(批评判断的)标准, 准据, 规范
critic	[ˈkritik] the most consistent critics n.批评家, 评论家, 吹毛求疵者
critical	[ˈkritikəl] the most critical step adj.评论的, 鉴定的, 批评的, 危急的, 临界的
critically	[ˈkritikəli] This is a critically important meeting. ;Mike looked at her critically. adv.批评地, 用钻研眼光地, 精密地, 危急地
criticism	[ˈkritisiz(ə)m] under strong criticism ; n.批评, 批判
criticize	[ˈkritisaɪz] criticize my new novel v.批评, 责备

critique	[kri'tik] a critique of modern economic theory ;to critique our plans. n.批评
croak	[krəuk] He croak ed (out) a few words n.蛙或鴟的叫声vi.嗄嗄叫,发牢骚 vt.用嘶哑的声音说
crochet	['krəuʃeɪ] a crochet skirt n.钩针编织品,钩边 v.用钩针编织
crockery	['krɒkəri] a stack of dirty crockery n.陶器,瓦器
croissant	[krwa:'sa:nt] coffee and croissants. n.新月形面包
crone	[kraʊn] the crone is a witch n.干瘪老丑婆
cronyism	['krəʊniizəm] government cronyism n.任用亲信
crook	[kru:k] a crook in the path;crook your arm or finger n.钩状物,(河、道的)弯处,<美口>骗子 vt.使弯曲,诈骗 vi.弯曲
crooked	['krʊkid] narrow crooked streets adj.弯曲的,拐骗的,不老实的
croon	['kru:n] Sinatra crooning mellow tunes v.低声歌唱,低声哼,低吟 n.低唱,低吟,轻哼
crop	[krɒp] a boyish crop;She cropped her hair ; crop poorly n.农作物,产量,平头,短发 vt.收割,修剪,种植 vi.收获
cross	[krɔ:s] cross (over) the road ;get/be cross (with somebody) n.十字,交叉,十字架,十字形物 adj.交叉的,相反的,乖戾的 v.使交叉,横过,勾划,错过,反对,杂交
crossbreed	['krɔ:sbri:d] hybrid ;foreign purebred horses crossbreed with local ones;a crossbreed of two species n.[生物]杂种 v.异种交配,培育杂种,(使)杂交
crossed	[krɔ:st] I phoned him up and got a crossed line . adj.十字的,划掉的,交叉的

crossfire	[ˈkrɔsfaiə] Many civilians were killed in crossfire. n.交叉火力, 困境
crossing	[ˈkrɔsing] You must give way to any pedestrians on the crossing. v.横越 n.横越, 交叉口
crossroad	[ˈkrɔsrəud] at the crossroads n.十字路, 十字路口, 歧途
crossword	[ˈkrɔswə:d] I like to sit down and do the crossword . n.纵横字谜
crotchety	[ˈkrɔtʃit] be sb's crotchety n.小钩, 怪想, 奇想, 反复无常
crotchety	[ˈkrɔtʃiti] a crotchety old man adj.有怪想的, 反复无常的, 想入非非的
crouch	[ˈkraʊtʃ] crouch behind sth vi.蜷缩, 蹲伏
crow	[krəʊ] He was crowing over winning the bet. n.乌鸦, 似乌鸦的鸟, 攘棍 vi.啼叫, 报晓, (婴孩)格格地笑
crowd	[kraud] refugees crowded around the tractors n.人群, 群众, 一堆(东西), 一伙 v.群集, 拥挤, 挤满
crowded	[ˈkraudid] a crowded room adj.拥挤的, 塞满的
crown	[kraʊn] a crown of flowers; Carlos was crowned king n.王冠, 花冠, 顶 vt.加冕, 顶上有, 表彰, 使圆满完成
crucial	[ˈkru:ʃiəl, 'kru:səl] a crucial moment adj.至关紧要的
crude	[kru:d] crude rubber 橡胶 adj.天然的, 未加工的, 粗糙的, 拙劣的, 粗鲁的 n.天然的物质
crudity	[ˈkru:ditɪ] the crudity of their eating habits n.生, 生硬, 不熟

cruel	[ˈkruəl] . adj.残酷的,悲惨的,使痛苦的
cruise	[kruːz] cruise around vi.巡游,巡航 n.巡游,巡航
crusher	[ˈkrʊːzə] a battle cruiser n.巡洋舰
crumb	[krʌm] a few crumb of n.碎屑,面包屑,少许 vt.搓碎,弄碎
crumble	[ˈkrʌmbl] crumble sth into sth v.弄碎,粉碎,崩溃 n.面包屑
crumple	[ˈkrʌmpl] crumple easily;crumple sth up v.弄皱,压皱,变皱,崩溃,垮台
crumpled	[] a crumpled suit adj.褶皱的,弄皱的
crunch	[krʌntʃ] The dog crunched a bone v.嘎扎嘎扎的咬嚼,压碎,扎扎地踏过 n.咬碎,咬碎声,扎扎地踏
crusade	[kruː' seɪd] crusade against/for sth n.十字军东侵,宗教战争,改革运动 vi.加入十字军,投身正义运动
crush	[krʌʃ] crush a rebellion/uprising/revolt vt.压碎,碾碎,压服,压垮,粉碎,(使)变形
crushing	[ˈkrʌʃɪŋ] The Eighth Army had suffered a crushing defeat. adj.决定性的
crust	[krʌst] carapace;Cut crusts off n.外壳,硬壳,面包皮 vt.盖以硬皮 vi.结硬皮
crustacean	[krəs'teɪʃən] the world's largest crustacean adj.甲壳类的 n.甲壳类
crutch	[krʌtʃ] I was on crutches for three months after the operation. n.(跛子用的)拐杖,支撑,帮助 vt.支撑

crux	[krʌks] the crux of the problem n.症结
cry	[kraɪ]. vi.哭,流泪 v.叫,喊 n.哭泣,哭声,叫喊,喊声
cryogenic	[,kraɪəʊ'dʒenɪk] cryogenic systems adj.低温学的
crypt	[kript] in the crypt of an old church n.土窖,地下室,地穴
cryptic	['kriptɪk] cryptic remark/comment/statement adj.秘密的,含义模糊的,神秘的,隐藏的
cryptogram	['kriptəʊgræm] crypt 土窖,地下室,地穴 n.密码
crystal	['kristl] crystal ball adj.结晶状的 n.水晶,水晶饰品,结晶,晶体
cub	[kʌb] young cub n.幼兽,不懂规矩的年轻人
Cuban	['kjubən]. n.古巴人 adj.古巴(人)的
cube	[kju:b] an ice cube ;4 cubed is 64 n.立方体,立方
cubic	['kjubɪk] cubic centimetre/metre/inch etc adj.立方体的,立方的
cubicle	['kjubɪkl] a shower cubicle n.小卧室
cucumber	['kjukəmbə] have some cucumber n.[植]黄瓜
cuddle	['kʌdl] cuddle (up)together v.拥抱

cue	[kju:] take your cue from somebody ;Will you cue me on my lines n.暗示, 提示, 球杆
cuff	['kʌf] frayed 磨损了的 handcuff;She cuffed him playfully on the side of the head. n.袖口, 裤子翻边, 护腕, 手铐 vt.给...上袖口(或翻边), 用手铐铐
cuirass	[kwi'ræs] make a cuirass n.胸甲, 装甲板, 铁甲
cuisine	[kwi(,:)zi:n] Spanish cuisine n.厨房烹调法, 烹饪, 烹调风格
culinary	['kulinəri] culinary skills adj.厨房的, 烹调用的, 厨房用的
cull	[kʌl] cull something from something v.精选
culminate	['kʌlmɪneɪt] culminate in success v.达到顶点
culminating	[] the culminating phase of adj.到绝顶的, 终极的, 最后的
culmination	[kʌlmi'neɪʃ(ə)n] the culmination of something n.顶点
culpable	['kʌlpəbl] culpable negligence adj.该责备的, 有罪的, 不周到的
culprit	['kʌlpri:t] main culprit;accessory culprit; n.犯人
cult	[kʌlt] O'Brien has a cult of devoted readers. n.礼拜, 祭仪, 一群信徒, 礼拜式
cultivate	['kʌltɪveɪt] We cultivated maize and watermelons. vt.培养, 耕作
cultivated	['kʌltɪveɪtid] a highly cultivated man adj.耕耘的, 有教养的, 栽植的

cultivation	[,kʌltɪ'veiʃən] . n.培养, 教养, 耕作, 中耕
cultivator	['kʌltɪveɪtə] . n.耕者, 耕田机, 栽培者
cultural	['kʌltʃər(ə)l] . adj.文化的
culture	['kʌltʃə] . n.文化, 文明
culvert	['kʌlvət] railway culvert; n.管路
cumber	['kʌmber] cumbersome ;cumber our thought with his reproaches v.阻碍
cumbersome	['kʌmbəsəm] cumbersome procedures adj.讨厌的, 麻烦的, 笨重的
cumulative	['kjoo:mjʊlatɪv] cumulative effect (of something) adj.累积的
cumulus	['kjoo:mjʊləs] cumulus clouds n.积云, 堆积
cunning	['kʌniŋ] a cunning liar adj.狡猾的, 巧妙的, <美>漂亮的, 可爱的 n.狡猾, 诡诈
cup	[kʌp] . n.杯子, 酒杯, 奖杯 vt.使成杯状, 为...拔火罐
cupboard	['kʌbəd] . n.食橱, 碗碟橱
cupidity	[kjoo(:)'piditi] the cupidity of some businessmen n.贪心, 贪婪
cur	['kə:] The little cur! ' he muttered n.杂种, 坏种, 恶狗, 卑贱的人, 胆怯的家伙

curative	[ˈkjuerətɪv] the spring's alleged curative properties adj.医疗的 n.药品
curator	[kjueˈreɪtə] He's Curator of Prints at the Metropolitan. n.馆长,监护人
curb	[kə:b] v curb one's anger; at the curb n.路边
curd	[kə:d] whey , bean curd n.(常用复数)凝块,凝乳,凝结物
curdle	['kə:dl] The blood curdled. v.凝固
cure	[kjue] There is still no cure for AIDS. ;cure somebody of something v.治愈,治疗 n.治愈,痊愈
curfew	['kə:fju:] The curfew was lifted (= ended) on May 6th. n.(中世纪规定人们熄灯安睡的)晚钟声,打晚钟时刻,宵禁令(时间)
curiosity	[,kjueriˈçsiti] a natural curiosity about n.好奇心
curious	['kjuəriəs] . adj.好奇的,求知的,古怪的,爱挑剔的
curiously	[] curious about adv.好奇地
curl	[kə:l] Mary was busy curling her hair. v.(使)卷曲
curly	['kə:li] cows with curly horns adj.卷曲的,卷毛的,弯曲的,(木材)有皱纹纹理的
curmudgeon	[kə:ˈmʌdʒən] a curmudgeonly person;call someone a curmudgeon n.乖戾的(老人),脾气坏的人,爱争吵的(老)家伙
currency	[ˈkʌrənsi] the currency of a slang term.一个俚语词语的通行 n.流通

current	[ˈkʌrənt] electric current ;current situation adj.当前的,通用的,流通的,现在的,草写的,最近的 n.涌流,趋势,电流,水流,气流
currently	[ˈkʌrəntli] . adv.普遍地,通常地,现在,当前
curricular	[kəˈrikjulə] curricular changes adj.课程的
curriculum	[kəˈrikjuləm] IT is now on the curriculum in most schools. n.课程
curriculum vitae	['vi:tai] resume n.履历,简历
currish	['kə:riʃ] cur;the currish guy adj.野狗似的,恶意的,爱吵闹的
curry	['kri] chicken curry ;a businessman who made several attempts to curry favour with politicians n.咖哩粉,咖哩饭菜 vt.用咖哩粉调味,用马梳梳,制革
curse	[kə:s] Noise is one of the curses of modern-day life. ;Elsa cursed herself for believing his lies. n.诅咒,咒语,祸根,祸因 vt.诅咒,咒骂,降祸,使受罪
cursed	['kə:sid] be cursed with/by something adj.被诅咒的,邪恶的
cursing	['kɜ:sɪŋ] without cursing anybody n.诅咒,逐出教会
cursive	['kə:siv] a cursive writing adj.连接的(尤指字迹),草书的,草书体的 n.草书,草书原稿
cursor	['kə:səri] a cursor inspection adj.匆匆忙忙的,粗略的,草率的
curt	[kə:t] a curt note adj.简略的
curtail	[kə:'teɪl] curtail a speech vt.缩减,减少(经费等),剥夺(某人的)特权(或官衔等),简略

curtain	[ˈkə:tən] . n.窗帘, 门帘 v.装上门帘
curvaceous	[kɜ:ˈveɪʃəs] a curvaceous woman adj.曲线美的, 肉体美的
curve	[kɜ:v] curve a piece of wood n.曲线, 弯曲, [棒球]曲线球, [统]曲线图表 vt.弯, 使弯曲 vi.成曲形
cushion	[ˈkuʃən] a cushion against hardship n.垫子, 软垫, 衬垫 v.加衬垫
cussed	[ˈkʌsid] She is so cussed .cuss adj.该诅咒的, 固执的, 乖僻的
custodian	[kəsˈtəudjən] custodians of the land n.管理人
custody	[ˈkʌstədi] He got custody of his son after the divorce. n.保管
custom	[ˈkʌstəm] custom to ;custom duty ; n.习惯, 风俗, <动词单用>海关, (封建制度下)定期服劳役, 缴纳租税, 自定义, <偶用作>关税 v.定制, 承接定做活的
customary	[ˈkʌstəməri] it is customary (for somebody) to do something adj.习惯的, 惯例的
customer	[ˈkʌstəmə] . n.消费者
customize	[kʌstəmaiz] a customized car v.[计] 定制, 用户化
customs	[] Customs and Excise n.进口税, 海关
cut	[kʌt] . v.切(割、削), (直线等)相交, 剪, 截, 刺穿, 刺痛, 删节, 开辟 n.(刀、剑、鞭等的)切削, 削减, 删节, 伤口, 切口

cute	[kjū:t] . adj.可爱的, 聪明的, 伶俐的, 装腔作势的
cuticle	['kjū:tikl] cuticle cream =epidermis derma [解][动]真皮 ;cuticle oil n.表皮
cutlery	['kʌtləri] unusual cutlery n.餐具
cutting	['kʌtiŋ] a cutting remark n.切断, 开凿, 切下
cuttlefish	['kʌtlfiʃ] cuttle n.[动]墨鱼, 乌贼
cyanide	['saɪənaɪd] The egg contains cyanide and other toxins n.[化]氰化物
cycle	['saɪkl] life cycle;He cycled to Ingwold;cycled the laundry twice n.周期, 循环, 自行车, 一段时间, 整套, (电学)周波 vi.循环, 轮转, 骑自行车 vt.使循环, 使轮转
cyclic	['saɪklɪk] a cyclic pattern of weather changes 轮转的, 循环的
cyclical	['sɪklɪk(e)l] cyclical process 轮转的, 循环的
cyclone	['saɪkləʊn] Cyclone prediction n.旋风, 飓风, 暴风, 龙卷风, [气]气旋
cygnet	['sɪgnɪt] a young swan ;my dear cygnet n.小天鹅
cylinder	['sɪlɪndə] The gases are stored in cylinders. n.圆筒, 圆柱体, 汽缸, 柱面
cynic	['sinik] hardened cynics n.愤世嫉俗者
cynical	['sinikəl] The public is cynical about election promises. adj.愤世嫉俗的

cynicism	[ˈsɪnɪsɪzəm] His words were tinged with cynicism n.犬儒主义, 玩世不恭, 冷嘲热讽
cynosure	[ˈsɪnəzjuə] center of attention;be the cynosure of all eyes n.小熊座, 北极星
cypress	[ˈsaɪprɪs, -prəs] press;The cypress trunks n.[植]柏科树的, 柏木属植物(原产北美、欧、亚), 柏树枝(用作哀悼的标志)
cytology	[saɪˈtɔlədʒi]. n.[生]细胞学
dabble	[ˈdæbl] dabble in sth v.弄湿, 弄水, 涉足
dabbler	[ˈdæблə] just a dabbler n.戏水者, 业余家
dad	[dæd]. n.爸爸, 爹爹
daddy	[ˈdædi]. n.爸爸
daft	[dɑ:ft] don't be so daft adj.愚蠢的
dagger	[ˈdægə] dirk; thrust a dagger into n.短剑, 匕首 vt.用剑(或匕首)刺
daguerreotype	[dəˈgeriəutəip, -riətaip] daguerre 人名 n.银板照相法 v.银板照相
daily	[ˈdeili]. adj.每日的, 日常的 adv.每日, 日常地, 天天 n.日报, <美口>朝来夜去的女佣
dainty	[ˈdeinti] dainty porcelain;a child with dainty features n.适口的食物, 美味 adj.秀丽的, 优美的, 讲究的, 挑剔的, 适口的
dairy	[ˈdeəri] dairy products/produce n.牛奶场, 奶品场, 售牛奶, 奶油, 鸡蛋等的商店, 奶制品

dais	[ˈdeɪɪs] at the dais n.台, 讲台
dalliance	[ˈdæliəns] have a dalliance with each other n.调戏, 调情
dally	[ˈdæli] flirt dally over one's work; dally with false surmise v.玩弄, 戏弄, 延误
dam	[dæm] Once she allowed her anger to show, it could not be dammed up again n.水坝, 障碍 v.控制, 筑坝
damage	[ˈdæmɪdʒ] damage a car n.损害, 伤害 v.招致损害 n.[律](用复数)赔偿金
damn	[dæm] damn (somebody/something) with faint praise v.谴责
damp	[dæmp] damp clothes;damp something ↔ down n.湿气 adj.潮湿的 vt.使潮湿, 阻尼, 使衰减, 使沮丧, 控制, 抑止
dampen	[ˈdæmpən] The light rain dampened the crowd's enthusiasm. v.使潮湿, 使沮丧
damper	[ˈdæmpə] A couple of knee injuries put a damper on his football career. n.起抑制作用的因素, 节气闸, 断音装置
dance	[dɑ:ns] . n.跳舞, 舞蹈, 舞会, 舞曲, 舞蹈艺术 v.跳舞, 舞蹈, (旗等)飘扬
dandified	[dændifaid] a dandified royalist adj.打扮得华丽的
dandy	[dændi] everything is fine and dandy . A real dandy n.花花公子 adj.服装华丽的, 极好的, 上等的
Dane	[deɪn] the Dane refused n.丹麦人
danger	[ˈdeindʒə] . n.危险, 危险物, 威胁

dangerous	[ˈdeindʒrəs] dangerous action; adj.危险的
dangle	[ˈdæŋgl] dangle about (a woman);They dangle hope in front of our eyes v.摇摆
Danish	[ˈdeiniʃ] Danish pastry n.丹麦语 adj.丹麦的
dank	[dæŋk] a dank cellar adj.透水的,潮湿的,阴湿寒冷的
dapper	[ˈdæpə] a dapper little man in a grey suit adj.整洁的,整齐的,短小精悍的,小巧玲珑的,潇洒的,衣冠楚楚的
dappled	[ˈdæpl(ə)d] dapple n.斑纹,花马 adj.有斑纹的 v.(使)起斑纹 the dappled shade of the trees adj.有斑点的
dare	[dɛə] her eyes daring him to comment. n.挑战 vi.敢,胆敢 vt.敢冒,不惧
daredevil	[ˈdɛə,devl] devil n.魔鬼,恶棍;daredevil bikers;a daredevil n.铤而走险的人,蛮勇的人 adj.蛮勇的,不怕死的
daring	[ˈdɛəriŋ] a daring rescue attempt adj.大胆的
dark	[dɑ:k]. n.黑暗,夜,黄昏,暗色,无知,模糊 adj.黑暗的,暗的,(头发、皮肤等)黑色的,隐秘的,无知的,隐晦的,模糊的
darken	[ˈda:kən]. v.(使)变暗,(使)变黑,处于暗淡之中
darkness	[ˈda:knis]. n.黑暗,漆黑
darling	[ˈda:lin]. n.心爱的人,亲爱的

darn	[dɑ:n] a sock full of darns; Her cardigan had been darned at the elbows. n.v.织补
dart	[dɑ:t] Jill darted forward n.标枪, 镖, (昆虫的)刺, 飞快的动作 v.飞奔, 投掷
dash	[dæʃ] The ship was dashed against the rocks. ; A dash of something ; n.少量(换加物), 冲撞, 破折号, 锐气, 精力, 干劲 vi.猛掷, 冲撞 vt.泼溅, 使猛撞, 换和, 使破灭, 使沮丧, 匆忙完成
dashboard	['dæʃ,bɔ:d] The clock on the dashboard n.汽车等的仪表板, 马车等前部的挡泥板
dashed	[] The horses dashed out of burning stable;dashed line n.虚线
dastard	['dæstəd] bastard n.私生子; a dastard hand; a dastard; n.懦夫, 胆小的人 adj.怯懦的, 畏缩的
data	['deɪtə] . n.datum的复数, [计] 资料, 数据
database	['deɪtəbeɪs] . n.[计] 数据库, 资料库
date	[deɪt] . n.日期, 日子, (历史上某一)年代, 时期, 约会, 枣椰子 vt.约会, 定日期 vi.注明...的日期, 过时 [计] 显示或设置系统日期
dated	['deɪtid] That dress looks a bit dated now. adj.有日期的, 陈旧的
daub	[dɔ:b] daub sth with sth v.涂抹
daubster	['dɔ:bstə] John is a daubster n.笨画匠
daughter	['dɔ:tə] . n.女儿 adj.女儿的, 如女儿的, 关系如女儿的

daunt	[dɔ:nt] daunted by v.沮丧
daunting	[] the daunting prospect of asking for a loan adj.使人畏缩的
dauntless	['dɔ:ntlis] indomitable;dauntless courage;a dauntless hero adj.不屈不挠的, 大胆的
dawdle	['dɔ:dl] I dawdled over a second cup of coffee. dawdle away their time v.游手好闲, 混日子
dawn	[dɔ:n] When dawn broke ; from dawn to dusk ;It dawned on me that n.黎明, 拂晓, 破晓 vi.破晓, 开始现生, 变得(为人所)明白 v.破晓
day	[dei] . n.天, 白天, 日子, 自昼, 黎明, 工作日, 节日, 重要日子
daylight	['deilait] during daylight hours . n.日光, 白昼, 白天
daze	[deiz] dazed by the defeat; in a daze; vt.使茫然, 发昏, 使晕眩 n.迷惑, 眼花缭乱
dazed	[deizd] dazed look;The fall from the tree dazed her adj.头昏的, 眼花的
dazzle	['dæzl] a deer dazzled by the headlights v.(使)眼花, 眩耀 n.耀眼
dazzling	['dæzlin] a dazzling display of football skills adj.眼花缭乱的, 耀眼的
deactivate	[di: 'ækta'veit] deactivate the alarm. vt.解除动员, 使无效, 复员, 使不活动
dead	[ded] . adj.死的, 无感觉的, 呆板的, 不流动的, (语言、习惯)废弃了的, 熄灭的 n.死者 adv.完全地, 绝对的, 突然的

deaden	[ˈdedn] medicine to deaden the pain vt.使减弱,隔阻,防住 vi.变得如死一般,失去活力等
deadline	[ˈdedlaineɪn] He missed the deadline for applications. ;set/impose a deadline n.最终期限
deadlock	[ˈdedlɒk] break the deadlock n.死锁,僵局
deadly	[ˈdedli] deadly disease/virus adj.致命的,势不两立的,死一般的,极度的,必定的
deadpan	[ˈdedpæn] deadpan voice/expression etc n.<俚>无表情的脸
deaf	[def]. adj.聋的
deafen	[ˈdefn]. vt.使聋 vi.变聋
deafness	[ˈdefnɪs]. n.聋,听不清
deal	[di:lɪ] a great deal of ;make a deal;deal drugs;deal each player a card n.交易,(政治上的)密约,待遇,份量,<口>买卖 vi.处理,应付,做生意 vt.分配,分给(out),发牌,给予
dealer	[ˈdi:lə] a cure for deafness n.经销商,商人
dealing	[ˈdi:liŋ] She is ruthless in her dealings with competitors. n.行为,交易
dealt	[delt]. vbl. deal的过去式和过去分词
dean	[di:n] academic dean n.(大学)院长,主持牧师,(基督教)教长
dear	[diə] be dear to the hearts of;a dear coat adj.昂贵的,亲爱的 int.[表示惊讶,怜悯等], Oh, ~!

dearth	[də:>θ] a dearth of n.缺乏
death	[deθ] . n.死,死亡,致死的原因,毁灭,屠杀
debacle	[dei'ba:kł] the debacle of the 1994 elections n.崩溃, 溃裂
debar	[di'ba:] debar somebody from (doing) something v.阻止, 禁止, 排除, 剥夺
debark	[di'ba:k] embark 上船, 上飞机;debark from vt.使登陆, 卸载, 使下船 vi.登陆
debase	[di'beis] debase yourself vt.贬低, 降低
debatable	[di'beitəbl] a debatable question/ground; adj.可争议的
debate	[di'beit] the debate of;debate a topic v.争论, 辩论 n.争论, 辩论
debauch	[di'bɔ:tʃ] He debauched (ie seduced) many innocent girls vt.使堕落 vi.放荡 n.放荡
debauchery	[di'bɔ:tʃəri] a life of debauchery n.放荡, 游荡
debilitate	[di'bilitit] He was debilitated by his illness. vt.使衰弱, 使虚弱
debility	[di'biliti] physical and mental debility n.衰弱, 无活力
debit	['debit] on the debit side n.借方, 借 vt.记入借方
debonair	[,deba'nɛə] look debonair;The debonair 74-year-old adj.殷勤的, 高兴的, 快活的, 温文尔雅的

debouch	[di'bautʃ] a large stream debouchs into a river vi.溢出, 流出 vt.使流出
debrief	[di'bri:f] a debriefing session ;The returning bomber crews were debriefed. vt.听取报告, 听取汇报
debris	['debri:, 'deib-] debris of the plane n.碎片, 残骸
debt	[det] pay off his debts;I owe a debt of thanks to him n.债务, 罪过
debtor	['detə] creditor n.债务人
debunk	[di:'bʌŋk] debunk a cabal bunk (轮船, 火车等)铺位 vt.揭穿, 拆穿假面具, 暴露
debut	['deibju: 'debu:] His Broadway debut was 'The Scarlet Pimpernel'. n.v.初次登场, 开张
debutante	['debju:ta:nt] a debutante's delight of a dinner n.初次参加社交活动的
decade	['dekeid] the last decade of ; n.十年, 十
decadence	['dekədəns] a city of decadence n.颓废
decadent	['dekədənt] decadent wave 【物】减幅波;Pop music was condemned as decadent and crude. adj.颓废的 n.颓废者
decamp	[di'kæmp] elope abscond;decamp with money to somewhere vi.秘密而匆忙地移居, 撤营, 逃走, 逃亡
decant	[di'kænt] decant something into something vt.轻轻倒出, 移入其他容器
decanting	[di'kæntɪŋ] decant the wine 滗析(手续)

decapitate	[di'kæpɪteɪt] a decapitated body ;decapitate 102 black people v.斩首
decay	[di'keɪ] Her body was already starting to decay. vi.腐朽, 腐烂, 衰减, 衰退 n.腐朽, 腐烂, 衰减, 衰退 v.衰落
deceit	[di'si:t] practice deceit on sb 对某人进行欺骗 n.欺骗, 谎言
deceitful	[di'si:tfol] His manner was sly and deceitful. adj.欺诈的
deceive	[di'si:v] deceive somebody into doing something v.欺骗, 行骗
decelerate	[di:'seləreɪt] accelerate;decelerate the vehicle;Inflation has decelerated remarkably v.(使)减速
December	[di'sembə] . n.十二月(略作Dec)
decency	['di:snsi] public decency 风俗;common/human/public decency n.庄重
decent	['di:snt] decent wage adj.正派的, 端庄的, 有分寸的, (服装)得体的, 大方的 adj.<口>相当好的、象样的
decentralize	[di:'sentrəlaɪz] Many firms are decentralizing their operations. n.分散
deception	[di'sepʃən] practise deception on the public n.欺骗, 诡计
deceptive	[di'septɪv] Appearances are deceptive.;deceptive practices adj.欺骗性的
decibel	['desibəl] noise levels exceeding 85 decibels n.分贝
decide	[di'said] . v.决定, 判决

deciduous	[di'sɪdʒuəs] deciduous forests 落叶林;evergreen adj.每年落叶的, 非永久性的
decimal	['desɪməl] a decimal system adj.十进的, 小数的, 以十为基础的, 十进制 n.小数
decimate	['desɪmeɪt] The population has been decimated by disease. vt.每十人杀一人, 大批杀害
decipher	[di'saɪfə] cipher vt.译解(密码等), 解释 n.密电译文
decision	[di'sɪzən] . n.决定, 决心, 决议, 结果, 果断, 坚定
decisive	[di'saɪsɪv] a decisive victory, battle, moment adj.决定性的
deck	[dek] above/below deck ;The street was decked with flags for the royal wedding. n.甲板, 舰板, 覆盖物, 一副(纸牌) vt.装饰, 修饰, 打扮, 装甲板
declaim	[di'kleɪm] declaim against sth v.巧辩, 演讲, 高声朗读
declamation	[,deklə'meɪʃən] make a declamation that n.雄辩
declaration	[,deklə'reiʃən] the declaration of war n.宣布, 宣言, 声明
declare	[di'k्लεə] . vt.断言, 宣称, 宣布, 宣告, 声明, (向海关)中报进口应纳税之货物
declassify	[di'klæsɪfai] declassify death toll figures vt.不再当机密文件处理, 从机密表删除
declination	[,deklɪ'nейʃən] causes of the declination n.偏差
decline	[di'kleɪn] decline sb;the decline of joy; vi.下倾, 下降, 下垂 v.拒绝, 衰落 n.下倾, 下降, 下垂, 斜面, 斜坡, 衰败, 衰落

declining	[dɪˈklaɪnɪŋ] sb's declining years adj. 倾斜的, 衰退中的
declivity	[di'klɪvɪtɪ] acclivity; roll down a declivity n. 倾斜, 下坡
decode	[dɪ'kəud] . vt. 解码, 译解
decompose	[,dɪ:kəm'pəuz] a partially decomposed body v. 分解, (使)腐烂
decomposition	[,dɪ:kəmə'zɪʃən] natural decomposition n. 分解, 腐烂
decor	[(US) deɪ'kɔ:r 'deɪkɔ:(r);] The decor is a mix of antique and modern. n. 舞台装饰, 装饰之格调
decorate	['dekəreɪt] decorate something with something v. 装饰, 为...做室内装修
decoration	[,dekə'reiʃən] for decoration n. 装饰, 装饰品
decorous	['dekərəs] decorous behaviour, speech 高雅的举止、言谈 adj. 有礼貌的
decorum	[di'kɔ:rəm] rules of decorum. n. 礼貌
decoy	[di'kɔɪ] decoy enemy troops into a place n. 猎鸟时以引诱别的鸟(特别是野鸭)集于一地的真鸟或假鸟, 圈套, 诱骗 vt. 诱骗
decrease	[di: 'kri:s] decrease in frequency ; a steady decrease of n. 减少, 减少之量 v. 减少
decree	[di'kri:] The Emperor issued the decree ; The King decreed that n. 法令, 政令, 教令, 天命, 判决 v. 颁布
decrepit	[di'krepit] decrepit horse a decrepit bicycle adj. 衰老的

decrepitude	[di'krepɪtju:d] in a decrepit state. ;Death and decrepitude n.衰老, 老朽, 老耄
decry	[di'kraɪ] He decryed her efforts (as a waste of time). v.谴责
dedicate	['dədɪkeɪt] dedicate yourself/your life to something vt.献(身), 致力, 题献(一部著作给某人)
dedicated	['dədɪkeɪtɪd] dedicated to adj.专注的, 献身的
dedication	[,dədɪ'keɪʃən] I admire his dedication to the job. n.贡献, 奉献
deduce	[di'dju:s] sb deduce that vt.推论, 演绎出
deducible	[di'dju:səbl] be deduce from adj.可推论的
deduct	[di'dʌkt] The payments will be deducted from your salary. vt.扣除, 演绎
deductible	[di'dʌktəbl] Interest charges are tax deductible . adj.可扣除的
deduction	[di'dʌkʃən] tax deduction on ;logical deduction n.减除, 扣除, 减除额, 推论, 演绎
deductive	[di'dʌktɪv] deductive reasoning adj.推论的, 演绎的
deed	[di:d] Everyone sins at some time, in thought if not in deed. n.行为, 事实, 功绩, 实行, 契约 vt.立契转让(旧产等)
deem	[di:m] deem something necessary/appropriate v.认为, 相信

deep	[di:p] . adj.深的, 纵深的, 远离中心的, 深奥的, 难懂的, (指人)诡计多端的, 低沉的(声音) adv.深入地, 迟 n.深渊, 深处
deepen	['di:pən] The recession continues to deepen. v.加深, 深化
deeply	['di:pli] . adv.深深地
deer	[diə] musk deer n.鹿
deface	[di'feis] Most of the monuments had been defaced. vt.损伤外观, 丑化, 使失面子
defalcate	['di:fælkət] defalcate the state-owned assets vi.盗用公款, 挪用公款, 贪污
defamation	[,defə'meɪʃən] fame;Websites sued for defamation n.诽谤
defamatory	[di'fæmətəri] deem defamatory to adj.破坏名誉的, 诽谤的
defame	[di'feim] The article is an attempt to defame an honest man. v.诽谤
default	[di'fɔ:lɪt] by default ;In default of any other instructions, they decided to use the same system as before. n.默认(值), 缺省(值), 食言, 不履行责任, [律]缺席 v.疏怠职责, 缺席, 拖欠, 默认
defeat	[di'fi:t] . n.击败, 战胜, 失败 vt.击败, 战胜, 使失败, 挫折 v.击败
defeatist	[di'fi:tɪst] a defeatist attitude n.失败主义者
defect	[di'fekt] a genetic defect ;a Russian actor who defected to the West n.过失, 缺点

defection	[di'fekʃən] defect to/from ;the defection of his assistant n.缺点, 背信, 背叛, 变节
defence	[di'fens] . n.防卫, 防卫设备 n.[律](被告的)答辩、辩护
defend	[di'fend] . vt.防护, 辩护, 防卫, [律]作...的辩护律师
defendant	[di'fendənt] We find the defendant not guilty. n.被告 adj.辩护的, 为自己辩护的
defender	[di'fendə] He presented himself as a defender of democracy. n.防卫者, 拥护者, 辩护者, [运动]卫冕者
defense	[di'fens] defense against n.(D-)(美国)国防部, 防卫, 防卫物 vt.谋划抵御
defer	[di'fə:] defer something until/to something vi.推迟, 延期, 听从, 服从 vt.使推迟, 使延期
deference	['defərəns] show deference to n.顺从, 尊重
deferential	[,difə'renʃəl] deferential treatment adj.恭敬的, 恭顺的
deferment	[di'fə:mənt] the deferment of debt repayments n.迁延, 延期, 暂缓
defiance	[di'faiəns] in defiance of无视, 不服从, 不顾 act in defiance of orders n.挑战, 蔑视, 挑衅
defiant	[di'faiənt] a defiant manner, look, speech adj.挑战的, 挑衅的, 目中无人的
deficiency	[di'fɪʃənsi] a deficiency of safe play areas for children n.缺乏, 不足
deficient	[di'fɪʃənt] be deficient in skill, experience, knowledge adj.缺乏的, 不足的, 不完善的

deficit	[ˈdefɪsɪt] a deficit of £2.5 million n.赤字, 不足额
defile	[dɪ'faɪl] defiled by pollution rivers defiled by pollution v.污染 n.隘路
define	[dɪ'fain] . vt.定义, 详细说明
definite	[ˈdefɪnit] definite meaning adj.明确的, 一定的
definitely	[ˈdefɪnitli] . adv.明确地, 干脆地
definition	[,defi'nɪʃən] . n.定义, 解说, 精确度, (轮廓影像等的)清晰度
definitive	[di'fɪnitɪv] a definitive solution/edition adj.最后的, 确定的, 权威性的
deflate	[di'fleɪt] flate The balloon deflated slowly deflate sb 使人泄气 vt.放气, 抽出空气, 使缩小, 紧缩(通货) vi.缩小
deflect	[di'flekt] be deflected from its course v.(使)偏斜, (使)偏转
deflection	[di'flekʃən] deflection from;the deflection of the missile away from its target n.偏斜, 偏转, 偏差
defoliant	[di:'fəuliənt] a dioxin-laden defoliant n.<美>脱叶剂, 落叶剂
defoliate	[di:'fəulieit] used to defoliate the Vietnamese jungle v.(使)落叶
defoliator	[di'fəulieɪtə] . n.除叶剂, 食叶之昆虫
deforest	[di'fɔrɪst] deforest illegally vt.采伐森林, 清除树林

deforestation	[di'fɔris'teiʃən] the deforestation of the tropics n.采伐森林, 森林开伐
deform	[di:'fɔ:m] Wearing badly-fitting shoes can deform your feet. v.(使)变形
defraud	[di'frɔ:d] defraud sb of sth fraud 欺骗, 欺诈行为, 诡计, 骗子, 假货 vt.欺骗
defray	[di'freɪ] My father has to defray my education vt.支付, 支出
defrock	[di'frɒk] defrock a priest v.剥去法衣, 解除僧职
deft	[dɛft] deft fingers adj.敏捷熟练的, 灵巧的
defunct	[di'fʌŋkt] a defunct organization 瘫痪的组织. adj.死了的
defuse	[di:'fju:z] defuse a situation/crisis/row etc ;defuse tension/anger etc vt.去掉...的雷管
defy	[di'fai] I defy somebody to do something vt.不服从, 公然反抗, 藐视, 挑衅, 违抗, 使...难于 n.挑战
degenerate	[di'dʒenəreɪt] degenerate into ;The painting was condemned as 'degenerate'. adj.退化的 v.退化
degradation	[,degra'deɪʃən] a life of poverty and degradation n.降级, 降格, 退化
degrade	[di'greɪd] degrade yourself (by doing something) v.(使)降级, (使)堕落, (使)退化
degree	[di'gri:] . n.度数, 度, 程度, [律](罪行的)轻重, 学位, 地位, 身份, [数]次数
dehumanize	[di:'hju:mənaɪz] human humane; War dehumanizes people. v.使失掉人性, 使成兽性

dehydrate	[di:'haɪdrēɪt] hydrate n.氢氧化物v.与水化合;dehydrate food vt.(使)脱水
deice	[di:'ais] ice vt.防止结冰, 装以除冰装置, 除冰
deification	[,di:ifi'keɪfən] the deification of science in the 1940s n.祀为神, 神格化, 奉若神明
deify	['di:ifai] deific adj. 予以神化的, 神圣的;deify themselves v.神化
deign	[deɪn] He walked past me without even deigning to look at me vi.屈尊 vt.赐予
deity	['di:iti] the deities of ancient Greece n.神, 神性
deject	[di'dʒekt] The unemployed stood at street corners, dejected. vt.使沮丧, 使灰心
dejected	[di'jektid] The news dejects me. adj.沮丧的, 灰心的
dejection	[di'dʒekʃən] in dejection n.沮丧, 粪便
delay	[di'lei] . v.耽搁, 延迟, 延期, 迟滞 n.耽搁, 延迟, 迟滞
delectable	[di'lektəbl] delectate v. elate delight a delectable meal adj.使人愉快的
delectation	[,di:lek'teɪʃən] for the delectation of visitors. n.愉快, 款待
delegate	['dɪlɪgɪt] Around 350 delegates ;Minor tasks should be delegated to your assistant. n.代表 vt.委派...为代表
delegation	[,deli'geɪʃən] a delegation of government officials n.代表团, 授权, 委托

delete	[di' li:t] His name was deleted from the list. vt.删除
deleterious	[,deli'tiəriəs] have a deleterious effect on sb adj.有害的,有毒的
deli	['deli] delicatessen (pl. delis)[美口](eq delicatessen)熟食品 熟食店
deliberate	[di'libəreit] deliberate steps. ;The jury deliberated for four days before acquitting him. adj.深思熟虑的,故意的,预有准备的 v.商讨
deliberately	[di'libərətlɪ] . adv.故意地
deliberation	[di,libə'reiʃən] After much deliberation ;the deliberations of committee meetings n.熟思,从容,商议,考虑
delicacy	['delikəsi] the delicacy of n.微妙
delicate	['delikit] a child's delicate skin . adj.精巧的,精致的,病弱的,脆弱的,微妙的,棘手的,灵敏的,精密的
delicious	[di'lifəs] deliciously spicy meat adj.美味的
delight	[di'lait] to sb's delight ;with/in delight n.快乐,高兴,喜悦 v.(使)高兴,(使)欣喜
delighted	[di'laitid] delighted with/by/at adj.欣喜的,快乐的
delightful	[di'laitfl] a delightful little girl adj.令人愉快的,可喜的
delimit	[di:'lɪmit] limit;delimit responsibilities clearly vt.定界限,划界
delineate	[di'linieit] delineate one's plans v.描绘

delinquency	[di'linkwənsi] The captain's delinquency led to the loss of the ship n.行为不良, 错失
delinquent	[di'linkwənt] delinquent behaviour n.失职者, 违法者 adj.失职的, 有过失的, 违法的, 拖欠债务的
delirious	[di'lirɪəs] delirious happy delir v.发狂 adj.神志昏迷的, 不省人事的, 发狂的
delirium	[di'lirɪəm] in delirium ; a delirium of joy n.(暂时的)精神狂乱, 精神错乱, 说谵语状态, 狂语, 精神极度兴奋
deliver	[di'livə] deliver food to ; vt.递送, 陈述, 释放, 发表(一篇演说等), 交付, 引渡, 瞄准, 给予(打击)
delivery	[di'livəri] the delivery of supplies;abdominal delivery;his eloquent delivery n.递送, 交付, 分娩, 交货, 引渡 n.[律]财产等的正式移交 发送, 传输
delta	['deltə] the Nile delta n.三角洲, 德耳塔(希腊字母的第四个字)
delude	[di'lu:d] delude sb (with sb/into doing sth) vt.迷惑, 蛊惑
deluge	['delju:dʒ] catch in the deluge n.洪水, 豪雨 v.使泛滥, 淹, 浸, 压倒
delusion	[di'lu:ʒən] be under a delusion n.错觉
delusive	[di'lu:siv] under a delusion (that) ;Coax with delusive promises adj.欺骗的, 迷惑的, 虚妄的, 令人错解的
deluxe	[di'lʌks, di'luks] a deluxe hotel adj.豪华的, 华丽的 adv.豪华地
delve	[dəlv] delve in/into sth v.钻研
demagogue	['deməgəg] radical demagogue n.煽动政治家(尤指利用情绪或偏见煽动民众,以期获得领导地位及达到私人目的的人)

demand	[di'ma:nd] . n.要求, 需求(量), 需要 v.要求, 需要, 要求知道, 查询
demanding	[(US) di'mændɪŋ di'ma:ndɪŋ;] physically/emotionally/intellectually etc demanding adj.过分要求的, 苛求的
demarcate	[di'ma:keit] mark; demarcate categories by a line v.划分界线
demean	[di'mi:n] demean yourself (by doing something) vt.举止, 贬低身份
demeanor	[di'mi:nə] his quiet, reserved demeanour n.行为, 风度
demeanour	[di'mi:nə] his quiet, reserved demeanour n.行为, 举止
dement	[di'ment] She was almost demented with grief. ;dement behaviour vt.使发狂 adj.疯狂的
demented	[di'mentid] She was almost demented with grief. ;demented laughter adj.失去本性的, 发狂的, 精神错乱的
demerit	[di'merit] The merits and demerits n.缺点
demesne	[di'mein] royal demesne 御地 n.土地之所有, 领地, 私有地
demise	[di'maiz] the imminent demise (= happening soon)of the local newspaper n.死亡, 君权的转移或授与, 让位, 禅让 vt.让渡, 遗赠, 转让
demobilize	[di:'mæbilaiz] mobilize;programmes to help demobilized soldiers fit into civilian life v.复员
democracy	[di'mɔkrəsi] . n.民主政治, 民主主义
democratic	[,də'mə'krætik] . adj.民主的, 民主主义的, 民主政体的, 平民的

demographic	[dɪmə'græfɪk] demographic change adj.人口统计学的
demography	[dɪ:'mɔgrəfi] . n.人口统计学
demolish	[dɪ'mɒlɪʃ] the building was demolished in the fire. ;He demolished (eat)a second helping of pie vt.毁坏, 破坏, 推翻, 粉碎
demolition	[,dɛmə'lɪʃən] demolition of a structure n.破坏, 毁坏, 毁坏之遗迹
demon	['di:mən] the demon drink n.魔鬼, 极残忍的人
demonic	[di'məniæk] demon;demonic laugh adj.魔鬼的, 恶魔的, 着魔的, 疯狂的 n.着魔的人
demonic	[di:'mɔnik] a demonic temptation;demonic laughter adj.恶魔的, 有魔力的
demonize	['di:mənaɪz] Each side began to demonize the other vt.使成为魔鬼
demonstrable	['dɛmənstrəbl] . adj.可论证的
demonstrate	['dɛmənstreɪt] demonstrate a fact vt.示范, 证明, 论证 vi.示威
demonstration	[,dɛməns'treɪʃən] . n.示范, 实证
demonstrative	[di'mɔnstrətɪv] a demonstrative friendship adj.说明的, (语法)指示的 & 表明的
demonstrator	['dɛmənstreɪtə] . n.论证者, 示威者, 证明者, 指示者
demoralise	[di'mɔrəlaɪz] the demoralizing effects of unemployment ;demoralise the new government vt.<主英> eq demoralize

demoralize	[(US) di'mɔ:rəlaɪz di'mɔ:rəlaɪz;] morale moralize;The illness demoralized him v.士气受挫
demote	[di'məut] promote;The sergeant was demoted to private. vt.使降级,使降职
demotic	[di(:)'mɔtik] demotic speech adj.通俗的
demur	[di'mə:] demur at sth vi.提出异议,反对,抗辩,犹豫 [n.异议,反对]
demure	[di'mjuə] a demure smile, reply adj.端庄的
demystify	[di:'mɪstɪfaɪ] This book demystifies the male worlds of plumbing and carpentry. vt.使非神秘化
den	[den] a den of thieves n.兽穴,洞穴,(舒适的)私室(作学习或办公用)
denial	[di'naiəl] . n.否认,否定,谢绝,拒绝
denigrate	['denɪgriet] denigrate sb's character v.毁誉
denim	['denɪm] . n.粗斜纹棉布
denizen	['denɪzn] resident denizen of a place n.居民
denominate	[di'nomineɪt] nominate vt.提名,推荐,任命,命名;denominate the disease as vt.命名 [adj.有说明性名称的]
denomination	[di,nɔmi'nɛʃən] Christians of all denominations n.命名
denotation	[,di:nəʊ'teɪʃən] denote ;connotation and denotation n.指示

denote	[di'nəut] denote sth vt.指示, 表示
denouement	[(US) dei'nu:mɔ:ŋ dei'nu:mɔŋ] a surprising denouement n.结局
denounce	[di'nauns] He denounced the election as a farce. dent consumer confidence vt.公开指责, 公然抨击, 谴责
dense	[dens] a dense population;dense fog/smoke/cloud adj.密集的, 浓厚的
density	['densiti] the size and density of settlements n.密度
dent	[dent] a dent in the side of a car n.凹, 凹痕, (齿轮的)齿, 弱点 v.使凹下, 凸进, 削弱
dental	['dentl] dental work 与牙科有关的工作;dental treatment/care adj.牙齿的
dentifrice	['dentifris] a dentifrice container n.牙粉, 牙膏
dentist	['dentist] . n.牙科医生
denture	['dentʃə] denture cleanser n.一副假牙, 一副牙齿
denude	[di'nju:d] nude;denude somebody/something of something vt.使裸露, 剥下, 剥夺, 脱毛
denunciate	[di'nʌnsieit, -sieit] denunciate their bad behavior vt.(eq denounce)公开指责, 公然抨击, 谴责
denunciation	[dinʌnsi'eis(ə)n] her fierce denunciation(s) of her enemies denunciate vt n.谴责, 告发
deny	[di'nai] deny the accusation v.否认, 拒绝

depart	[di'pa:t] depart from the island ;his dear departed wife vi.离开, 起程, 不按照, 逝世 adj.过去的, 逝世的
department	[di'pa:tmənt] . n.部, 局, 处, 科, 部门, 系, 学部
departure	[di'pa:tʃə] . n.启程, 出发, 离开
depend	[di'pend] . vi.依靠, 依赖
dependence	[di'pendəns] . n.依靠, 依赖, 信任, 信赖
dependency	[di'pendənsi] drug dependency n.依靠, 信赖, 从属, 从属物, 属国, 属地
dependent	[di'pendənt] . adj.依靠的, 依赖的, 由...决定的, 随...而定的
depict	[di'pikt] depict somebody/something as something vt.描述, 描写
depilatory	[di'pilətəri] depilatory creams adj.脱毛的, 有脱毛作用的 n.脱毛药
deplete	[di'pli:t] deplete funds vt.耗尽, 使衰竭
depletion	[di'pli:fən] the depletion of the ozone layer n.损耗
deplorable	[di'plɔ:rəbl] His conduct was deplorable. ;in deplorable conditions . adj.可叹的
deplore	[di'plɔ:] deplore his scandalous actions v.表示悲痛
deploy	[di'plɔi] deploy forces/troops/weapons v.展开, 配置

deport	[di'pɔ:t] deport somebody from/to something vt. 举止, 驱逐
deportation	[,dɪpɔ:t'eɪʃən] deport 驱逐;deportation of Jews n. 移送, 充军, 放逐
deportment	[di'pɔ:t'mənt] deport vt. 举止, 驱逐; the child's deportment n. 行为, 举止
depose	[di'pəʊz] depose that ;depose sb from vt. 免职, 废(王位), 作证 vi. 宣誓作证
deposit	[di'pɔzɪt] The initial deposit required to open an account ;underground deposits of gold;security deposit;deposit valuables in the hotel safe n. 堆积物, 沉淀物, 存款, 押金, 保证金, 存放物 vt. 存放, 堆积 vi. 沉淀
deposition	[,depə'zɪʃən, di:-] the deposition of marine sediments n. 沉积作用, 沉积物, 革职, 废王位, 免职
depot	['di:- 'depəʊt] base depot;a fuel storage depot n. 库房, 仓库, 火车站, 公共汽车站, 航空站, 军械库, 补给站, 新兵训练营
depraved	[di'preɪvd] a killer's depraved mind adj. 堕落的, 颓废的, 邪恶的
depravity	[di'prævɪti] sank in depravity ;deprave v. 堕落 n. 堕落
deprecate	['deprikeɪt] deprecate sb's compliments vt. 抗议, 不赞成, 抨击, 反对, 蔑视, 轻视
depreciate	[di'pri:ʃeɪt] depreciate sb's efforts v. 折旧, (使)贬值, 降低, 贬低, 轻视
depredation	[deprɪ'deɪʃən] environmental depredation n. 掠夺, 破坏痕迹
depress	[di'pres] state of the country depresses me vt. 使沮丧, 使消沉, 压下, 压低, 使不活泼, 使萧条 v. 压下

depressant	[di'presənt] stimulant and the depressant adj.有镇静作用的 n.镇静剂
depressed	[di'prest] Don't get depressed about it. adj.沮丧的,降低的
depression	[di'preʃən] fall into a (deep) depression n.沮丧,消沉,低气压,低压
deprivation	[,depri'veiʃən] social/economic/emotional etc deprivation n.剥夺
deprive	[di'praiv] deprive somebody of something vt.剥夺,使丧失
deprived	[] deprived areas/neighbourhoods etc adj.缺乏足够教育的;缺少食物的
depth	[depθ] in the depths of despair n.深,深度,深奥,深刻
depute	[di'pjue:t] depute somebody to do something v.委托
deputize	['depjutaiz] Jed could deputise for Stewart, if necessary. v.代表
deputy	['depjuti] deputy director/chairman/governor etc n.代理人,代表
deracinate	[di'ræsīneɪt] deracinate a race vt.根除,使孤立,灭绝
deranged	[di'reindʒd] a deranged attacker, mind, laugh range adj.疯狂的
derangement	[] range derange;mental derangement n.扰乱,发狂
deregulate	[di:regjuleɪt] industries that have been deregulated v.解除管制

derelict	[ˈdərɪlɪkt] a derelict house adj.被抛弃了的 n.废弃物
dereliction	[dərɪˈlɪkʃən] areas of industrial dereliction n.无主, 抛弃物
deride	[dər'aɪd] deride sb's efforts as childish vt.嘲弄, 嘲笑
derision	[dər'iʒən] Her naive attitude provoked their derision n.嘲笑
derisive	[dər'ɪzɪv] derisive laughter, booing, etc 嘲弄的笑声、 嘘声等 adj.嘲笑的, 值得嘲笑的
derivation	[dər'i'veiʃən] The derivation of its name is obscure n.引出, 来历, 出处, (语言)语源, 词源
derivative	[dər'i'vetɪv] a derivative from ;the derivative of sth adj.引出的, 系出的 n.派生的事物, 派生词
derive	[dər'raɪv] derive pleasure from helping others;be derived from vt.得自 vi.起源
dermatologist	[,də:mə'tɔ:lədʒɪst] . n.皮肤学者, 皮肤科医生
dermatology	[,də:mə'tɔ:lədʒɪ] derma n.皮肤医学, 皮肤病学
derogate	[dərə'geɪt] derogate merits, qualities, virtues v.贬损, 毁损
derogatory	[di'rɔ:gətəri] derogatory racial remarks ;derogatory words adj.贬损的
derrick	[ˈdərɪk] under the derrick n.起重机, (钻井)井口上的铁架塔
desalinize	[di:sælɪnaɪz] salinize;desalinize pigment sediment v.除去盐分, 淡化海水

descant	[dis'kænt] descendant up/upon sth . be scant of v.详论
descend	[di'send] descend from a ladder vi.下来,下降,遗传(指财产,气质,权利),突击,出其不意的拜访 v.下去
descendant	[di'send(ə)nt] a direct descendant of n.子孙,后裔,后代
descendent	[di'sendənt] descendent of the original;descendent word adj.派生的
descent	[di'sent] The descent to Base Camp ;the descent on the town n.降下,降落,世系,血统,侵袭
describe	[dis'kraib] . vt.描写,记述,形容,形容 v.描述
description	[dis'kri:pʃən] . n.描写,记述,形容,种类,描述
descry	[dis'krai] descry a sail on the horizon distant spy vt.察看,发现,远远看到 &n.
deseam	[] seam 接缝缝合 v.除去表面上的缺陷
desecrate	['desikreɪt] desecrate a grave vt.亵渎,污辱,把(神物)供俗用
desert	[di'zə:t] desert a house; n.沙漠,应得的赏罚,功过 adj.沙漠的,不毛的,荒凉的 vt.放弃,遗弃,逃跑 vi.逃掉,逃亡,开小差
deserted	[di'zɜ:tɪd] deserted wife/husband/child adj.荒芜的,荒废的,为人所弃的
deserter	[] army deserter n.背弃者,逃亡者,脱党者
desertion	[di'zə:fʃən] desertion of children; recover from a desertion n.丢掉,遗弃,逃亡,开小差

deserve	[di'zə:v] . vt.应受, 值得 v.应受
desiccant	['desikənt] a bag of desiccant;desiccant dust n.干燥剂 adj.使干燥的, 去湿的
desiccate	['desikeit] desiccate grass;desiccate Earth vt.使完全变干, 干贮(食物等) vi.变干
desideratum	[di'zidə'reitəm] desiderate v; plural desiderata; the social desideratum; her only desideratum; n.所愿望之物, 迫切需要之物
design	[di'zain] . n.设计, 图案, 花样, 企图, 图谋, (小说等的)构思, 纲要 v.设计, 计划, 谋划, 构思
designate	['dezigneit] Funds were designated for projects in low-income areas. vt.指明, 指出, 任命, 指派 v.指定, 指派
designation	[,dezig'neiʃən] Her official designation;a designation for places of cultural value n.指示, 指定, 选派, 名称
designer	[di'zainə] . n.阴谋家, 设计家, 制图师
designing	[di'zainiŋ] grey n.设计, 阴谋 adj.有计划的
desirable	[di'zaiərəbl] It is desirable that adj.值得要的, 合意的, 令人想要的, 悅人心意的
desire	[di'zaiə] sexual desire;desire a child;desire happiness vt.想望, 期望, 希望, 请求(官方丈礼) n.愿望, 心愿, 要求 v.要求
desired	[] His remarks had the desired effect . adj.渴望的, 想得到的
desirous	[di'zaiərəs] He became restless and desirous of change. 渴望的
desist	[di'zist] insist;he will not desist from its acts of violence. v.终止

desk	[desk] . n.书桌,办公桌
desolate	['desəlit] a desolate landscape adj.荒凉的,无人烟的
despair	[dis'peɪ] the despair of somebody ;My teachers began to despair of me. n.绝望,失望,令人失望的人(事物) vi.绝望
despatch	[dis'pætʃ] the despatch of the police ;despatch sb to do sth; v.n.派遣
desperado	[,despə'rə:dəʊ, -'rei-] I was a desperado before n.暴徒,(尤指早期美国西部的)亡命之徒
desperate	['despərit] a desperate adventure adj.不顾一切的,拚死的,令人绝望的
desperately	[] desperately want/need adv.拼命地,失望地
despicable	['despikəbl] a despicable action adj.可鄙的,卑劣的
despise	[dis'paɪz] despise sb's hypocrisy n.伪善,虚伪 vt.轻视
despite	[dis'paɪt] . prep.不管,尽管,不论
despoil	[dis'pɔɪl] despoil sb. of right spoil vt.夺取,掠夺
despond	[dis'pɒnd] disappoint 使失望 v.失望
despondent	[dis'pɒndənt] be despondent about adj.沮丧的
despot	['despɒt] tyrant ;he's a despot n.专制君主,暴君 n.[史]拜占庭皇帝及其家属的名誉称号(后来其家臣也使用)

despotic	[des'pɔtik] despotic 专制君主, 暴君; despotic governments adj.专制的, 暴虐的
despotism	['despətizəm] between absolutism and despotism n.专制
dessert	[di'zə:t] She had homemade ice cream for dessert n.餐后甜点
destination	[,desti'neiʃən] holiday/tourist destination n.目的地, [计]目的文件, 目的单元格
destine	['destin] We were destined never to meet again. vt.注定, 预定
destined	[] It was destined that adj.去往...的
destiny	['destini] She always had a strong sense of destiny . n.命运, 定数
destitute	['destitju:t] Young recruits destitute of any experience. adj.困穷的, 缺乏的
destitution	[,desti'tju:ʃən] destitution of his country n.穷困, 缺乏, 贫穷
destroy	[dis'trɔi] . vt.破坏, 毁坏, 消灭 v.消灭, 摧毁
destructible	[dis'trʌktəbl] be destructible by weather adj.可破坏的, 易毁坏的
destruction	[dis'trʌkʃən] . n.破坏, 毁灭
destructive	[dis'trʌktiv] the destructive power of modern weapons adj.破坏(性)的
desuetude	[di'sju:itju:d] desuetude 过时的, 废弃了的 dis use it; fall into desuetude n.废止, 不用

desultory	[ˈdɛsəltəri] desultory work;desultory conversation adj.散漫的, 不连贯的, 断断续续的
detach	[diˈtætʃ] attach;detach something from something vt.分开, 分离, 分遣, 派遣(军队)
detached	[diˈtætʃt] detached way/manner;detached building adj.分开的, 分离的
detachment	[diˈtætʃmənt] a sense of detachment from n.分开, 拆开, 特遣部队, 超然, 分离, 分遣队
detail	[dɪ:teɪl, diˈteɪl] The report detailed the human rights abuses n.细节, 详情 vt.详述, 细说
detailed	[dɪ:teɪld] a detailed account of adj.详细的, 逐条的
detain	[diˈtein] detained by the police for questioning . v.拘留, 留住, 阻止
detainee	[,di:teiˈni:] weaken the resistance of the detainee n.被拘留者, 未判决囚犯
detect	[diˈtekt] . vt.察觉, 发觉, 偷查, 探测 v.发现
detection	[diˈtekʃən] without detection n.察觉, 发觉, 偷查, 探测, 发现
detective	[diˈtektɪv] detective novel; a detective n.侦探 adj.侦探的
detector	[diˈtektə] . n.发现者, 侦察器, 探测器, 检波器, 检电器
detente	[] tense v adj n. (国际关系等的) 缓和
deter	[diˈtə:] deter somebody from (doing) something v.阻止

detergent	[di'tə:dʒənt] synthetic 合成的, 人造的, 综合的 detergents n.清洁剂, 去垢剂
deteriorate	[di'tiəriəreit] deteriorate into v.(使)恶化
deterioration	[di'tiəriə'reiʃən] undergo no deterioration n.变坏, 退化, 堕落
determinant	[di'tə:minənt] a major determinant of; a determinant factor adj.决定性的
determinate	[di'tə:minit] a determinate prison sentence of five years adj.确定的
determination	[di tə:mi'neiʃən] with determination n.决心, 果断
determine	[di'tə:min]. v.决定, 确定, 测定, 使下定决心, [律]使终止
determined	[di'tə:mind] be determined to;determined protestors adj.坚决的, 决定了的
deterrant	[di'tə:rənt] a nuclear deterrent n.威慑
detest	[di'test] detest sb/sth vt.厌恶, 憎恨
detestable	[di'testəb(ə)l] a detestable little man adj.嫌恶的, 可厌恶的, 可憎的
detonate	['detəuneɪt] fail to detonate v.引爆
detonation	[,detəu'neiʃən] detonation of nuclear weapons n.爆炸, 爆炸声, 爆裂
detour	[(US) di'tʊər 'di:tʊə(r);] make a detour n.便道, 绕路 vi.绕路而行 vt.使绕道

detoxicate	[di: 'tɔksikeɪt] toxic vt.使解毒
detoxification	[di: 'tɔksifi'keɪʃən] body's natural detoxification process 解毒 消除放射性污染
detract	[di'trækt] attract ;One mistake is not going to detract from your achievement v.转移
detraction	[di'trækʃən] the detraction of architectonic beauty n.诽谤
detractor	[di'træktə(r)] Even the President's detractors admit that the decision was the right one. n.诽谤者,恶意批评者
detriment	['detrɪmənt] without detriment to;to the detriment of his marriage. n.损害,损害物
detrimental	[,dətri'mentl] Smoking is detrimental to your health. adj.有害的
detritus	[di'traɪtəs] with the detritus of a divorcee ; out of detritus n.碎石
Detroit	[di'troɪt] . n.底特律,美国密歇根(Michigan)州东南部的大城市,位于底特律河流上
deuterium	[dju: 'tiəriəm] deuterium lamp n.[化]氘
devalue	[di: 'vælju:] Nigeria has just devalued its currency . v.(eq devaluate)减值,贬值
devastate	['devəsteɪt] Rob was devastated by the news of her death.;devastate rural economies vt.毁坏
devastating	['devəsteɪtiŋ] devastating effect/impact adj.破坏性的,全然的
devastation	[,devəs'teiʃən] The city centre was devastated by the bomb. n.毁坏

develop	[di'veləp] . vt.发展,发达,发扬,进步,逐步展开(情节,音乐主题,方程式等)洗印,显影 vi.发展,生长,发育,逐步显示出来
development	[di'veləpmənt] . n.发展
deviant	['di:vɪənt] a sexual deviant;deviant behaviour adj.不正常的 n.不正常的人或物
deviate	['di:vieit] deviate from vi.背离,偏离 v.偏离
deviation	[,di:v'i eiʃən] a deviation from n.背离
device	[di'veis] . n.装置,设计,图案,策略,发明物,设备 [计]安装设备驱动程序
devil	['devl] . n.魔鬼,恶棍
deviltry	['devltri] some kind of worse deviltry than ever n.恶行,残暴
devious	['di:vjəs] a devious lawyer, scheme, trick adj.偏僻的,迂回的,曲折的
devise	[di'veiz] She devised a method for vt.设计,发明,图谋,作出(计划),想出(办法),遗赠给 n.遗赠
devoid	[di'vɔid] a criminal utterly devoid of conscience adj.全无的,缺乏的
devotion	[,di:və'l(j)u:ʃən] devote vt.<罕>移交,转移 n.滚下,落下,依次,相传,转移,委付
devolve	[di'vɔlv] devolve something to somebody/something vt.转移,传下,[生物]退化,衰落 vi.被移交

devote	[di'vəut] devote the food ravenously 大嚼地 vt.投入于, 献身
devoted	[di'veutid] he is devoted to ;devoted study adj.投入的, 深爱的
devotee	[,devəu'ti:] a devotee of 1930s films n.热爱家, 眇依者, 献身者
devotion	[di'vəujən] . n.热爱, 投入
devotional	[di'veʊʃənəl] devotional music ;Devotional activities adj.专心的, 献身的, 信仰的, 虔诚的, 祷告的
devour	[di'vauə] be devoured by something vt.(尤指动物)吞吃, 狼吞虎咽, 挥霍, (火灾等)毁灭, 破坏, 吞没, 贪看, 贪听
devout	[di'vaut] a devout hope adj.虔敬的, 诚恳的
dew	[dju:] be wet with dew n.露, 露水般的东西, 清新
dexterity	[deks'teriti] dexter 右侧的, 右边的, <废>幸运的, 吉利的 verbal dexterity n.灵巧, 机敏
dexterous	['dekstərəs] his dexterous accounting abilities adj.灵巧的, 惯用右手的
diabetes	[,daia'bii:ti:z, -ti:s] . n.[医]糖尿病, 多尿症
diabolic	[daiə'bɔlik] a diabolic plan adj.魔鬼似的, 残忍的
diabolical	[daiə'bɔlikəl] diabolic =demonic demonize a diabolical plan adj.恶魔的
diadem	['daiədem] the diadem of white roses n.王冠, 王权, 带状头饰

diagnose	[ˈdaɪəgnəʊz] She was diagnosed with breast cancer. v.诊断
diagnosis	[,daɪəgˈnəʊsɪs] a doctor skills in diagnosis make one's diagnosis n.诊断
diagonal	[dai'ægənl] The path goes diagonally across the field. adj.斜的, 斜纹的, 对角线的 n.对角线, 斜纹织物
diagram	[ˈdaɪəgræm] a circuit diagram. n.图表
dial	[ˈdaɪəl] She looked at the dial to check her speed. n.刻度盘, 钟面, 转盘, (自动电话)拨号盘 v.拨
dialect	[ˈdaɪəlekt] the local dialect n.方言, 语调
dialectic	[,daiəˈlektɪk] Dialectic studies how opposites can become identical adj.辩证的
dialectical	[,daiəˈlektɪkəl] dialectical materialism(辩证唯物论) adj.方言的, 辩证的
dialectics	[,daiəˈlektɪks] materialist dialectics n.辩证法
dialog	[ˈdaɪəlɒg] constructive dialogue between leaders n.(eq dialogue)会话, 对话
dialysis	[dai'ælɪsɪs] a dialysis machine ;He has been on dialysis for the past three years. n.[化]透析, 分离
diameter	[dai'æmitə] six centimetres in diameter. ;The diameter of n.直径
diametrically	[daiə`metrikəlɪ] The two ideas are diametrically opposed. adv.作为直径地, 直接地
diamond	[ˈdaɪəmənd] . n.钻石, 菱形

diaper	[ˈdaɪəpə] I changed her diaper . n.尿布
diaphanous	[dai'æfənəs] a diaphanous veil adj.透明的,精致的
diaphragm	['daiəfræm] lungs press the diaphragm downward n.[解] 横隔膜,控光装置,照相机镜头上的光圈,(电话等)振动膜
diarrhea	[,daiə'riə] have diarrhea or vomiting n.痢疾,腹泻
diarrhoea	[,daɪə'riə] have attack of diarrhoea carthartic adj n.腹泻
diary	['daɪəri] . n.日记
diatribe	['daiətraib] a diatribe against sth tribe 部落 n.恶骂,诽谤
dichotomy	[dai'kɒtəmi] dichotomy between...and n.两分,二分法,分裂
dicker	['dikə] dicker about/over the budget. n.十个,小生意,十张 vi.做小生意,易货,还价
dictate	[dik'teɪt] dictate a letter/memo etc to somebody ;dictate that v.口述,口授,使听写,指令,指示,命令,规定 n.指示(指理智,变心)
dictation	[dik'teiʃən] I hate doing French dictations . n.听写,口述
dictator	[dik'teɪtə] German Nazi dictator n.独裁者,独裁政权执政者,口授令他人笔录者
dictatorial	[,diktə'tɔ:riəl] dictatorial attitude adj.独裁的
dition	['dikʃən] very poor diction in the essay 论文 n.措辞,用语,言语

dictionary	[ˈdɪkʃənəri] . n.字典,词典
dictum	[ˈdiktəm] Descartes' famous dictum: 'I think; therefore, I am' n.格言,[律]法官的附带意见
didactic	[di'dæktik(ə)l], dai-] didact 说教者 a didactic poetry; His novel has a didactic tone. adj.教诲的,说教的
didactics	[di'dæktiks, dai'd-] discussion didactics n.教授法
dido	[ˈdaɪdəʊ] act dido (pl. didos, didoes)[常用复][美口]恶作剧,胡闹,开玩笑
die	[dai] the die is cast; vi.死亡,消逝,平息,渴望,漠然,熄灭 vt.死 n.骰子,钢型,硬模,冲模
diehard	[daihɑ:d] a few diehard fans n.顽固分子
diesel	[ˈdi:zəl] diesel car/truck etc n.柴油机
diet	[ˈdaɪət] dietitian n. <美>营养学家,营养学家 n.通常所吃的食物,会议
dietetics	[] book of dietetics n.营养学
differ	[ˈdɪfə] differ from sth vi.不一致,不同
difference	[ˈdɪfərəns] . n.差异,差别,分歧,争论,[数]差额,差分 adj.[数]微分的,[机]差动的
different	[ˈdɪfrənt] . adj.不同的
differential	[,dɪfə'renʃəl] pay/wage/salary differential ;differential rates of pay adj.微分的 n.微分

differentiate	[,difə'renʃeɪt] differentiate between his imagination and the real world v.区别, 区分
difficult	['difikəlt] . adj.困难的, 艰难的, (人)难相处的
difficulty	['difikəlti] . n.困难, 难点
diffidence	['difidəns] my diffidence got the better of my conversational powers;with a feeling of diffidence; n.缺乏自信
diffident	['difidənt] be diffident about one's talents adj.缺乏自信的
diffuse	[di'fju:z] diffuse lighting;The pollutants diffuse into the soil. v.散播, 传播, 漫射, 扩散, (使)慢慢混合 adj.散开的, 弥漫的
diffusion	[di'fju:ʒən] the diffusion of learning n.扩散, 传播, 漫射
dig	[dig] . v.掘, 挖, 钻研, 搜集
digest	[dai'dʒest di'dʒest;] I struggled to digest the news. n.分类, 摘要 vi.消化 vt.消化, 融会贯通
digestion	[di'dʒestʃən, dai'dʒestʃən] Too much tea is bad for your digestion. n.消化力, 领悟
digestive	[di'dʒestɪv, dai-] digestive system/organs/juices etc adj.消化的, 有助消化的
digit	['dɪdʒɪt] . n.阿拉伯数字, 手指或足趾, 一指宽(约四分之三英寸)
digital	['dɪdʒɪtl] a digital camera adj.数字的, 数位的, 手指的 n.数字, 数字式
dignified	['dɪgnifaid] a dignified old lady adj.有威严的, 有品格的

dignify	[ˈdɪgnifai] I cannot dignify him with the name ‘physician’. vt.使尊荣, 增威严, 使高贵, 故做显贵
dignitary	[ˈdɪgnɪtəri] Flowers were presented to visiting dignitaries. n.权贵, 高官, 高僧,(尤指教会中)显要人物
dignity	[ˈdɪgniti] with dignity ;retain/lose your dignity n.尊严, 高贵
digress	[dai'gres] digress from v.离题
digression	[dai'greʃən] After several long digressions he finally reached the interesting part of the story. n.离题, 脱轨, 扯到枝节上
dilapidate	[di'læpi, deit] lapidate vt.以石投击, 投石击毙;dilapidate their study v.(使)荒废, (使部分)毁坏, 浪费
dilapidated	[-tid] a dilapidated chair adj.毁坏的, 要塌似的, 荒废的
dilapidation	[dilæpi'deis(ə)n] result in dilapidation n.荒废, 崩塌, 破损
dilate	[dai'leit] eyes dilated with terror;fail to dilate vi.扩大, 详述, 膨胀 vt.使扩大, 使膨胀
dilatory	[ˈdɪlətəri] dilatory behaviour adj.拖拉的, 不慌不忙的
dilemma	[di'lēma, dai-] in a dilemma n.进退两难的局面, 困难的选择
dilettante	[,dili'tænti] a poetic dilettante n.业余艺术爱好者 adj.业余艺术爱好的
diligence	[ˈdilidʒəns] with diligence n.勤奋
diligent	[ˈdilidʒənt] be diligent into doing sth adj.勤勉的, 用功的, 细心而继续不断的

dillydally	[ˈdilidæli] Don't dilly-dally, just get on with it! vi.磨蹭,三心二意地浪费时间
dilute	[daɪˈlu:t, di'l-] dilute sth with sth v.冲淡,变淡,变弱,稀释 adj.淡的,弱的,稀释的
dilution	[daiˈlu:ʃən, di'l-] Dilute the paint with a little oil. n.稀释,稀释法,冲淡物
dim	[dɪm] a dim room;Even the rain could not dim their enthusiasm. adj.暗淡的,模糊的,无光泽的,悲观的,怀疑的 vt.使暗淡,使失去光泽 n.<美俚>笨蛋、傻子
dime	[daɪm] without raising a dime from anybody n.<美>一角硬币
dimension	[di'menʃən] . n.尺寸,尺度,维(数),度(数),元
diminish	[di'miniʃ] . v.(使)减少,(使)变小
diminuendo	[di,miŋju'endəʊ] a diminuendo passage n.[乐]渐弱演奏(部分) adj.[乐]渐弱的 adv.[乐]渐弱地
diminution	[,dimi'nju:ʃən] A diminution of something n.减少,减低,缩小
diminutive	[di'minjutɪv] a shy diminutive man adj.小的,指小的,小型的 n.小的人,指小辞,指小词,爱称
dimple	[ˈdimpl] rimple vt.使起涟漪 water dimpled by the breeze n.酒窝,涟漪 vt.使起涟漪
din	[din] make a din n.喧嚣 v.絮絮不休地说,喧闹
dine	[dain] dine on smoked salmon;dine out vi.吃饭,进餐
dinghy	[ˈdɪŋgi, `dɪŋjɪ] a sailing dinghy n.小舢舨,小游艇

dingy	[ˈdɪndʒi] a dingy basement adj.暗黑的, 邋遢的
dinner	[ˈdɪnə] . n.正餐, 宴会
dinosaur	[ˈdaɪnəsɔ:] the party's dinosaurs n.恐龙
dint	[dɪnt] By dint of hard work by using a particular method n.凹痕, 打 vt.击出凹痕
diocesan	[daiˈkəsən] diocese 主教教区; diocesan priests and nuns adj.主教管区的 n.教区主教
diorama	[,daɪəˈrɑ:mə] a superb diorama of n.透视画, 立体模型, 西洋景
dip	[dɪp] dip sth into sth v.浸, 蘸, 沾
diploma	[diˈpləumə] a diploma in architecture 建学文凭. n.文凭, 毕业证书, 证明权力、特权、荣誉等的证书, 奖状
diplomacy	[diˈpləuməsɪ] International problems must be solved by diplomacy, not war. 外交
diplomat	[ˈdɪpləmæt] French diplomats n.外交官, 有外交手腕的人, 有权谋的人
diplomatic	[,dɪpləˈmætɪk] diplomatic relations ; a diplomatic answer adj.外交的, 老练的
dipsomania	[,dɪpsəuˈmeiniə] suffer from dipsomania -mania dipso <俚>酒鬼, 酗酒狂 n.耽酒症, 饮酒狂
dire	[ˈdeɪə] a dire situation adj.可怕的

direct	[di'rekt, dai'rekt] question was directed toward her;direct operations adj.径直的, 直接的, 直系的, 直率的, [天]由西向东运行的, 顺行的 adv.直接地 vt.指引, 指示, 指挥, 命令, 导演 vi.指导, 指挥
direction	[di'rekʃən, dai'rekʃən] . n.方向, 指导, 趋势, (常用复数)指示, 用法, 说明(书), 收件人地址
directly	[di'rektli, dai'rektli] . adv.直接地, 立即
director	[di'rektə, dai'rektə] . n.主任, 主管, 导演, (机关)首长, (团体)理事, (公司)董事, 指挥仪, 控制器
directory	[di'rektəri] . n.姓名地址录, 目录
direful	['daɪəfʊl] his direful prediction on adj.可怕的, 悲惨的
dirge	['də:dʒ] elegy;a mournful dirge n.挽歌, 哀悼歌
dirk	[də:k] stab with a dirk n.匕首
dirt	[də:t] . n.污垢, 泥土
dirty	['də:ti] dirty the seats adj.肮脏的, 卑鄙的, 下流的, 暴风雨的, 恶劣的(天气) vt.弄脏 vi.变脏
disable	[dis'eibl] Carter was permanently disabled in the war. v.使残废, 使失去能力, 丧失能力
disabled	[dis'eib(ə)ld] disabled people adj.伤残的 v.丧失能力
disabuse	[,disə'bju:z] disabuse sb of the mythology vt.解惑, 释疑, 使省悟

disadvantage	[,dɪsəd'vɑ:n्टɪdʒ] disadvantage of (to) n.不利, 不利条件, 缺点, 劣势
disaffect	[,dɪsə'fekt] disaffect every voting bloc vt.使不满意, 使疏远, 使成为敌人
disaffected	[dɪsə'fektɪdʒ] the disaffected youth from poor neighborhoods adj.抱不平的, 有叛意的, 不服的
disaffection	[,dɪsə'fekʃən] people's disaffection with their country n.不满
disagree	[,dɪsə'gri:] disagree with them;disagree with his decision vi.不一致, 不适宜
disagreeable	[,dɪsə'griəbl] The conversation was disagreeable to him. adj.不愉快的, 不为人喜的, 厉害的
disappear	[,dɪsə'piə] . vi.消失, 不见
disappearance	[,dɪsə'piərəns] the disappearance of ancient forests n.不见, 消失
disappoint	[,dɪsə'poɪnt] disappoint him vt.使失望
disappointed	[dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd] be very disappointed with sb; adj.失望的
disapprobation	[,dɪsæprə'beɪʃən] clamors of disapprobation n.不答应, 非难, 不赞成
disapproval	[,dɪsə'pru:vəl] strong disapproval of the country's human rights record n.不赞成
disapprove	[,dɪsə'pru:v] . v.不赞成
disarm	[dɪs'a:m, dɪz-] arm; refuse to disarm vt.解除武装, 回复平常的编制, 缓和, 消除(故意, 疑虑) vi.放下武器

disarming	[dis'ə:min] a disarming smile.;a disarming sense of humor adj.使消除的,使解除警戒心的
disarray	[,disə'rei] array;in disarray ;disarray the books. v.混乱
disassemble	[,disə'sembl] disassemble the drill. vt.解开,分解
disaster	[di'zə:stə] . n.灾难,天灾,灾祸
disastrous	[di'zə:strəs] disastrous effects/consequences/results ;The move proved disastrous adj.损失惨重的,悲伤的
disavow	['disə'veu] avow v.承认;disavow the newspaper story vt.不承认,否认,否定,抵赖
disavowal	[] a public disavowal of his beliefs. n.不承认,否认,否定,拒绝
disband	[dis'bænd] disband his army v.解散,裁减
disbar	[dis'bɑ:] debar ;disbar any official or competitor vt.[律]逐出法庭,剥夺律师资格
disbelief	['disbi'li:f] Rosie stared in disbelief. n.怀疑
disburse	[dis'bə:s] burse funds disbursed for sth. v.支付
disbursement	[dis`bɜ:smənt] the disbursement of loans n.支付,支出
disc	[disk] . n.(eq disk) 圆盘,唱片 vt.灌唱片
discalced	[dis'kælst] a discalced urchin adj.赤脚的,仅穿拖鞋的

discard	[dis'ka:d] discarded paper vt.丢弃,抛弃 v.放弃
discern	[di'sə:n] discern what/where/why etc v.目睹,认识,洞悉,辨别,看清楚
discernible	[di'sɜ:nəbl,-'zɜ:-] be instantly discernible adj.可辨别的
discerning	[di'sɜ:nɪŋ] discerning readers. adj.有辨识能力的
discernment	[] the discernment of opportunities n.识别力,眼力,洞察力
discharge	[dis'tʃa:dʒ] The judge discharged the jury. ;discharge into the river vt.卸下,放出,清偿(债务),履行(义务),解雇,开(炮),放(枪),射(箭) vi.卸货,流注 n.卸货,流出,放电
disciple	[di'saɪpl] a disciple of Tolstoy n.信徒,弟子,门徒
disciplinarian	[,di'siplɪ'nærɪən] Dad was a strict disciplinarian . adj.训练的,规律的,训育的 n.训练者,规律,厉行纪律的人
discipline	['dɪsiplɪn] military discipline n.纪律,学科 v.训练
disclaim	[dis'kleɪm] disclaim responsibility for the accident v.放弃,弃权,拒绝
disclaimer	[dis'kleɪmə(r)] the site disclaimer says;a disclaimer of responsibility n.放弃,拒绝,放弃者,不承诺
disclose	[dis'kləʊz] He refused to disclose vt.揭露,透露
discography	[dis'kɔgrəfi] upload their discography n.音乐唱片分类目录,音乐唱片分类学(法),录音作品目录
discombobulate	[,diskəm'bɒbjuleɪt] discombobulate sb vt.使混乱,使泄气,使困惑

discomfit	[dis'kʌmfit] be discomfited by v.扰乱
discomfiture	[-fitʃə] He witnessed her discomfiture n.挫折, 失败, 崩溃, 尴尬
discomfort	[dis'kʌmfət] . n.不便之处, 不适
discommode	[,diskə'məud] discommode oneself again vt.使不方便, 使为难, 使不自由
discompose	[,diskəm'pəuz] compose;disturb;discompose sth into fragments;discompose sb v.不安
discomposure	[] he feels no discomposure n.心乱, 狼狈, 不安
disconcert	[,diskən'sə:t] concert be disconcerted to;disconcert her a little vt.使惊惶, 使仓皇失措, 破坏
disconnected	[,diskə'nektid] unrelated adj.分离的, 不连贯的
disconsolate	[dis'kɔnsəlit] He was disconsolate after his divorce. adj.孤独的, 郁郁不乐的
discontent	['diskən'tent] . n.不满
discontented	['diskən'tentid] She became increasingly discontented with her work. adj.不满意的
discord	['diskɔ:d] accord;discord within NATO n.不一致, 意见不合, 嘈杂声, [音乐]不和谐 v.不和
discordant	[dis'kɔ:dənt] strikes a discordant note adj.不调和的, 不和的, [乐]不悦耳的, 不和谐的
discount	['diskaunt] give a 10% discount n.折扣

discourage	[dis'kʌridʒ] discourage somebody from doing something vt.使气馁,阻碍
discourse	[dis'kɔ:s, 'diskɔ:s] a discourse on art n.演讲,论述,论文,讲道,谈话,谈论 vi.谈论,演说
discourteous	[dis'kə:tjəs] it's discourteous of sb to do sth adj.失礼的,无礼貌的
discover	[dis'kʌvə] . vt.发现,发觉 v.发现
discovery	[dis'kʌvəri] . n.发现,发明的东西
discredit	[dis'kredit] discredit what she says; his discredit n.无信用,疑惑,不名誉,耻辱 vt.不信,怀疑,使丢脸
discreet	[dis'kri:t] He assured her that he would be discreet. ; a discreet teacher adj.小心的,慎重的,有思虑的,贤明的
discreetly	[] I stood back at a discreet distance. adv.谨慎地,小心地
discrepancy	[dis'krepənsi] discrepancy between (in) n.相差,差异,矛盾
discrete	[dis'kri:t] discrete events adj.不连续的,离散的
discretion	[dis'krefən] act with discretion n.判断力
discretionary	[dis'kreʃənəri] a discretionary fund adj.任意的,自由决定的
discriminate	[dis'krɪmɪneɪt] discriminate from v.歧视,区别,区别待遇
discriminating	[dis'krɪmɪneɪtɪŋ] discriminating readers adj.识别的,有差别的,有识别力的

discrimination	[dis'krɪmɪ'nейʃən] . n.辨别, 区别, 识别力, 辨别力, 歧视
discriminatory	[(US) -tɔ:ri di'skrɪmɪnətɔ:rɪ;] discriminatory hiring practices adj.有辨识力的, 有差别的
discursive	[dis'kə:siv] a discursive account of adj.散漫的, 不得要领的
discuss	[dis'kʌs] . vt.讨论, 论述
discussion	[dis'kʌʃən] . n.讨论
disdain	[dis'deɪn] disdain an offer of help ; disdain flatters n.轻蔑, 以高傲的态度对待 vt.蔑视, 鄙弃
disdainful	[dis'deɪnfʊl] a disdainful look adj.轻蔑的, 傲慢的
disease	[di'zi:z] . n.疾病, 弊病
disembark	['dɪsim'bɑ:k] embark v.(使)起岸, (使)登陆
disembodied	[disim'bɔ:dɪd] embody; disembodied spirits adj.无实质的, 无实体的
disembody	['dɪsim'bɔ:di] Death dismembers the spirits of men. vt.使脱离肉体(或躯壳)
disenchant	[,dɪsɪn'tʃa:nt] disillusioned ; disenchant our young people vt.使清醒
disencumber	['dɪsin'kʌmbə] He helped disencumber her of her worries vt.摆脱烦恼, 不受妨碍
disenfranchise	[,dɪsɪn'fræntʃaɪz] disenfranchise African citizens v.(eq disenfranchise)剥夺...公民权

disengage	[ˈdɪsɪnˈgeɪdʒ] engage; disengage yourself from v.脱离
disengaged	[ˈdɪsɪnˈgeɪdʒd] disengaged from their families adj.自由的, 闲散的, 空闲的
disentangle	[ˈdɪsɪnˈtæŋgl] disentangle the truth from a mass of lies entangle vi.解脱, 解开纠结, 松开, 解决(纠纷) vt.解开, 松开
disestablish	[ˈdɪsɪsˈtæblɪʃ] disestablish the church v.废除....的, 使政教分离
disfigure	[dɪsˈfɪgə] a disfiguring disease ; disfigure their faces v.损伤外貌, 使变丑
disfranchise	[dɪsˈfræntʃaɪz] disfranchise people's right of vt.剥夺公民权, 剥夺推举议员权, 剥夺权利
disgorge	[dɪs ɡɔ:dʒ] disgorge from stomach gorge n.咽喉, 胃, 暴食, 山峡, 峡谷, 障碍物 v.狼吞虎咽, 塞饱 v.吐出
disgrace	[dɪsˈgreɪs] in disgrace n.耻辱, 失宠, 丢脸的人(或事) v.玷污
disgraceful	[dɪsˈgreɪsfʊl] It's disgraceful to say so. adj.可耻的, 不名誉的
disgruntle	[dɪs ˈgrʌntl] a disgruntled client ; disgruntle sb vt.使不高兴
disgruntled	[dɪs ˈgrʌnt(ə)ld] disgruntled (at/about sth); disgruntled (with sb) adj.不满的, 不高兴的
disguise	[dɪsˈgaɪz] disguise yourself as somebody/something v.假装, 伪装, 掩饰 n.伪装
disgust	[dɪsˈgʌst] be disgusted to find/hear/see; his disgust at the incident n.厌恶, 嫌恶 vi.令人厌恶, 令人反感 vt.使作呕
disgusting	[dɪsˈgʌstɪŋ] . adj.令人厌恶的

dish	[dɪʃ] . n. 盘, 碟, 盘装菜 v. 提出 碟形卫星天线
dishearten	[dɪs'ha:tən] they grow disheartened. ;dishearten foreign tourists vt. 使...气馁, 使...沮丧, 使...失去勇气
dishevel	[di'ʃevəl] Pam arrived late, dishevelled and out of breath. vt. 使蓬乱, 使头发凌乱, 使衣服弄皱
disheveled	[di'ʃevəld] Pam arrived late, dishevelled and out of breath. adj. 凌乱的, 不整洁的
dishevelled	[di'ʃev(ə)ld] Pam arrived late, dishevelled and out of breath. adj. 散乱的, 蓬乱的
dishonour	[dis'ɒnə] bring dishonour on my family; dishonour sb; dishonour a cheque; v. (eq dlishonor) <英>使丢脸, (票据的)拒收
disillusion	[,disi'lju:ʒən] I hate to disillusion you v. 醒悟
disillusionment	[disi'lju:ʒənmənt] disillusioned by/with n. 幻灭, 觉醒
disinclination	['disinkli'neɪʃən] a disinclination for work n. 厌恶
disinclined	[disin'klaind] incline; I was disinclined to talk to Sam about it. adj. 不愿的, 不想的
disinfect	[,disin'fekt] infect; First use some iodine to disinfect the wound. vt. 消毒
disinfectant	[disin'fekt(ə)nt] infect vt. [医] 传染, 感染; disinfectant to kill any harmful organisms n. 消毒剂
disingenuous	[,disin'dʒenjuəs] ingenuous 坦白的, 自然的, 直率的; It would be disingenuous to adj. 无诚意的
disinherit	[,disin'hərit] You can disinherit your children v. 剥夺继承权, 剥夺特权

disintegrate	[dis'ɪntɪgret] The plane just disintegrated in mid-air. ;disintegrate the social organization vt.(使)分解, (使)碎裂
disintegration	[dis intɪ'greɪʃən] the disintegration of belief n.瓦解
disinter	['dɪsɪn'tə:] inter vt.埋葬, 葬, 埋 disinter from v.掘出
disinterested	[dis'ɪntrɪstɪd] A lawyer should provide disinterested advice. adj.无私的
disjointed	[dis'dʒɔɪntɪd] disjointed fragments of information adj.脱节的,杂乱的
disjunction	[dis'dʒʌŋkʃən] a disjunction between the skills taught in schools and the skills demanded by employers n.分离, 分裂, 折断
disjunctive	[dis'dʒʌŋktɪv] Disjunctive bathing area adj.分离性的
disk	[disk] . n.(eq disc) 磁盘, 磁碟片, 圆板, 圆盘, 圆盘状物
dislike	[dis'laɪk] I dislike being the centre of attention. vt.讨厌, 不喜欢 n.嫌恶
dislocate	['dɪsləkeɪt] locate;dislocate a traditional way of life;dislocate a bone vt.脱臼, 使...脱位, (使交通、机器、事务等)混乱
dislocation	[,dɪslə'keɪʃən] a period of economic dislocation n.混乱, 断层, 脱臼
dislodge	[dis'lɒdʒ] lodge;the revolution that failed to dislodge the British in 1919 v.驱逐
disloyalty	[dis`bɪəlti] He felt he had been disloyal to his friends. n.不忠实, 不信, 不义, 背信弃义

dismal	[ˈdizməl] dismal weather, countryside adj.阴沉的, 凄凉的, 暗的 vt.使人消沉 n.低落的情绪, 沼泽
dismantle	[dɪsˈmæntl] dismantle a machine v.拆除
dismantling	[dɪsˈmæntliŋ] the dismantling of Jewish settlements (枪枝)分解
dismay	[dɪsˈmeɪ] to sb's dismay ;dismay sb n.沮丧, 惊慌 v.使沮丧, 使惊慌
dismember	[dɪsˈmembə] break up ;dismember the company v.肢解
dismiss	[dɪsˈmɪs] dismiss from vt.解散, 下课, 开除, 解职, 使(或让)离开 vi.解散
dismissal	[dɪsˈmɪsəl] No dismissals have been announced yet. n.免职, 解雇, 不予考虑
dismissive	[dɪsˈmɪsɪv] in a dismissive gesture. adj.表示轻视的
disobedience	[,dɪsə'bi:djəns] civil disobedience n.不服从, 违抗
disorder	[dɪs'ɔ:də] a mental/psychiatric disorder ; n.杂乱, 混乱, 无秩序状态 vt.扰乱, 使失调, 使紊乱
disorientation	[dɪsɔ:rɪən'teɪʃən] experience numbness and disorientation n.方向知觉的丧失, 迷惑
disparage	[dɪs'pærɪdʒ] disparage sb's talents vt.蔑视, 贬损, 使失去信誉
disparate	[dɪspə'reɪt] disparate results adj.全异的
disparity	[dɪs'pærɪtɪ] parity;disparity in/between n.(职位、数量、质量等)不一致, 不同, 不等

dispassionate	[dis'pæʃənət] a dispassionate view adj.冷静的, 不带感情的, 平心静气的
dispatch	[dis'pætʃ] dispatch somebody/something to somebody/something ;a dispatch from headquarters vt.分派, 派遣 n.派遣, 急件
dispel	[dis'pel] We want to dispel the myth vt.驱散, 驱逐, 使消散
dispensable	[dis'pensəbl] Part-time workers are considered dispensable. adj.不是必要的, 可有可无的
dispense	[dis'pens] dispense something to somebody vt.分发, 分配
disperse	[dis'pə:s] tear gas to disperse the crowd. ;The clouds dispersed v.(使)分散, (使)散开, 疏散
dispirited	[dis'pɪritɪd] discouraged ;feel utterly dispirited adj.沮丧的
displace	[dis'pleɪs] thing displaces another vt.移置, 转移, 取代, 置换 v.转移
displacement	[dis'pleɪmənt] . n.移置, 转移, 取代, 置换, 位移, 排水量
display	[di'spleɪ] display sth (to sb) vt.陈列, 展览, 显示 n.陈列, 展览, 显示 显示, 显示器
displease	[dis'pli:z] He looked extremely displeased with sth v.使不快, 使(人)生气, 冒犯, 惹怒
disport	[dis'pɔ:t] disport oneself; his fancy disport v.玩耍, 娱乐 n.娱乐
disposable	[dis'pəuzəbl] disposable assets adj.可任意使用的
disposal	[dis'pəuzəl] at one's disposal n.处理, 处置, 布置, 安排, 配置, 支配

dispose	[dis'pəuz] dispose of one's life v.处理, 处置, 部署 vt.布置, 安排, 除去, 使愿意
disposed	[di'spəʊzd] be disposed to do adj.有某种健康状态的, 有...倾向的
disposition	[dispə'zɪʃən] a sweet disposition 性格;a map showing the disposition of American forces n.部署
dispossessed	[dispə'zest] possess adj.无依无靠的, 被逐出的
disproof	['dispru:f] with disproof n.反证, 反驳, 反证物, 反驳的证据
disproportion	[,disprə'pɔ:ʃən] a supply in disproportion with the demand; n.不均衡, 不成比例 vt.使不均衡, 使不对称
disproportionate	[,disprə'pɔ:ʃənət] disproportionate damage; adj.不成比例
disprove	[dis'pru:v] These figures disproved Smith's argument. v.反驳, 驳斥, 证明...为误
disputant	[dis'pjutənt] dispute v n.争论者 adj.争论的
disputatious	[,dispju(:)'teiʃəs] argumentative ;my most disputatious reader adj.好争辩的
dispute	[dis'pjut] He disputed the allegations;be in dispute v.争论, 辩论, 怀疑, 抗拒, 阻止, 争夺(土地,胜利等) n.争论, 辩论, 争吵
disquiet	[dis'kwaɪət] quiet adj v;His appointment caused disquiet among members. n.忧虑, 不安 vt.使不安, 使忧虑
disquietude	[dis'kwaɪitju:d] his own personal disquietude n.不安, 忧虑
disquisition	[,diskwi'zɪʃən] disquisition on sth n.专题论文

disregard	[,dɪsri'ga:d] regard;Mark totally disregarded my advice. v.不理漠视 n.漠视,忽視
disreputable	[dɪ'srepjutəbl] a disreputable neighbourhood adj.声名狼藉的, 破烂不堪的
disrepute	['disri'pjut] This theory fell into disrepute in the fifties. n.坏名声, 无信誉, 不光彩
disrespect	['disris'pekt] . n.失礼, 无礼 vt.不尊敬, 不尊重
disrupt	[dɪs'rʌpt] Traffic was disrupted by a hoax bomb. v.使中断, 使分裂, 使瓦解, 使陷于混乱, 破坏
disruption	[dɪs'rʌpjən] The strike caused widespread disruption . n.中断, 分裂, 瓦解, 破坏
disruptive	[dɪs'rʌptɪv] Night work can be very disruptive to home life.disruptive behaviour. adj.使破裂的, 分裂性的
dissatisfaction	['dis,sætɪsfækʃən] . n.不满, 不平, 令人不满的事物
dissatisfy	['dis'sætɪsfai] A woman dissatisfy at her husband's social duties vt.使感觉不满, 不满足
dissect	[di'sekt] fields dissected by small streams v.把...解剖(动植物等), 切开仔细研究, 把...切成碎片
dissection	[di'sekʃən] human dissection n.解剖, 切开
dissemble	[di'sembəl] dissemble one's intentions v.掩饰, 假装不知道
disseminate	[di'semineit] Her findings have been widely disseminated . v.散布
dissension	[di'senʃən] discord;dissension in/within/between/among n.意见不同, 纠纷, 争执

dissent	[di'sent] dissent from v.不同意
dissenter	[di'sentə(r)] assent n .v;Political dissenters were imprisoned. n.不同意者,非国教派的人,反对者
dissertation	[,disə(:)'teiʃən] a dissertation on sth n.(学位)论文,专题,论述,学术演讲
dissever	[dis'sevə] sever v.割裂,分开
dissident	['disidənt] a political dissident n.持不同政见者
dissimilar	[di'similə] be not dissimilar to adj.不同的,相异的
dissimulate	[di'simjuleit] dissimulate fear v.掩饰,假装,装糊涂
dissipate	['disipeit] dissipate one's fear;His savings were soon dissipated. v.驱散,(使)(云、雾、疑虑等)消散,浪费(金钱或时间)
dissipated	['disipeitid] dissipated life adj.沉迷于酒色的,消散的,闲游浪荡的
dissociate	[di'səʊʃieit] dissociate yourself from something v.分离,游离,分裂
dissociation	[di'səʊʃi'eɪʃən] complete dissociation from n.分裂
dissolute	['disəlju:t] a dissolute life adj.放荡的,风流的,肆意挥霍的
dissolution	[disə'lju:ʃən] the dissolution of n.分解,解散
dissolve	[di'zɔlv] dissolve the salt in water;She dissolved into fits of laughter. v.溶解,解散

dissonance	[ˈdɪsənəns] sonance n.有声状态, 声音 ;consonance ;reduce dissonance n.不一致, 不调和, 不谐和音
dissonant	[ˈdɪsənənt] sonant adj.[语] 有浊音的, 浊音的n.浊音; consonance;dissonant voices adj.不谐和的, 不调和的, 刺耳的
dissuade	[di'sweid] dissuade sb from doing sth ;persuade vt.劝阻
distain	[dis'teɪn] stain n.污点, 瑕疵v.染污, 沾污;distain yourself (from something) v.使变色, 弄脏, 伤害名誉
distal	[ˈdɪstəl] A distal motivation; adj.末梢的
distance	[ˈdɪstəns] . n.距离, 远离, 一长段时间, 远方, 远景, 遥远, (时间的)间隔, (时目的)经过
distant	[ˈdɪstənt] distant relative adj.远的, 关系远的(亲戚), 疏远的, 间隔的, 冷漠的
distaste	[ˈdɪsˈteɪst] her distaste for any form of compromise n.讨厌, 嫌恶
distasteful	[disˈteɪstfʊl] Parts of it may seem distasteful, even shocking. adj.味道不佳的, (令人)不愉快的, 讨厌的
distend	[dis'tend] extend;a distended stomach;distend blood vessel and decrease blood pressure v.(使)扩大, (使)扩张
distension	[dis'tenʃən] abdominal distension n.膨胀, 延伸
distention	[dis`tenʃən] stomach distention ; n.膨胀, 延伸
distil	[] The notes I had brought back were waiting to be distilled into a book. v.蒸馏, 提取....的精华
distill	[di'stɪl] instill vt.慢慢地灌输;distill something into something vt.蒸馏, 提取 vi.滴下

distillation	[,distɪ'lɪʃən] Art is the distillation of life n.蒸馏, 蒸馏法, 蒸馏物, 精华, 精髓
distinct	[dis'tɪŋkt] a distinct flavour adj.清楚的, 明显的, 截然不同的, 独特的
distinction	[dis'tɪŋkʃən] distinction between n.区别, 差别, 级别, 特性, 声望, 显赫
distinctive	[dis'tɪŋktɪv] the distinctive odour adj.与众不同的, 有特色的
distinctly	[] . adv.清楚地, 显然
distinguish	[dis'tɪŋgwɪʃ] distinguish right from wrong v.区别, 辨别
distinguished	[dis'tɪŋgwɪʃt] a long and distinguished career adj.卓著的, 著名的, 高贵的
distort	[dis'tɔ:t] distort a fact vt.弄歪(嘴脸等), 扭曲, 歪曲(真理、事实等), 误报
distortion	[dis'tɔ:ʃən] a gross distortion of the facts n.扭曲, 变形, 曲解, 失真
distract	[dis'trækt] attract; distract somebody/something from something v.转移
distracted	[dis'træktid] seemed curiously distracted; adj.心烦意乱的
distraction	[dis'trækʃən] drive somebody to distraction ;distraction from n.娱乐, 分心, 分心的事物
distrait	[dis'trei] absent-minded; abstracted ;fell distraint adj.心不在焉的
distraught	[dis'tro:t] the distraught parents. adj.发狂的

distress	[dis'tres] The dream had distressed her greatly. ;in distress n.悲痛, 穷困, 不幸, 危难, 忧伤 v.使悲痛, 使穷困, 使忧伤
distressed	[di'strest] be distressed to find/hear/see/learn etc something adj.哀伤的
distressing	[dis'tresiŋ] a distressing experience adj.悲伤的, 使痛苦的, 使烦恼的
distribute	[dis'tribju(:)t] distribute sth (to/among sb/sth) vt.分发, 分配, 散布, 分布, 分类, 分区 v.分发
distribution	[,distrɪ'bju:ʃən] . n.分配, 分发, 配给物, 销售, 法院对无遗嘱死者财产的分配, 分布状态, 区分, 分类 发送, 发行
distributive	[dis'tribjutɪv] distributive systems adj.分发的, 分配的, 分布的
district	['distrɪkt] in the district n.区域, 地方, 管区, 行政区, (美国各州的)众议院选区
disturb	[dis'tə:b] they disturb me for days. vt.弄乱, 打乱, 打扰, 扰乱 v.扰乱
disturbance	[dis'tə:bəns] create/cause a disturbance n.骚动, 动乱, 打扰, 干扰, 骚乱, 搅动
disturbing	[di'stɜ:bɪŋ] a disturbing increase in the crime rate adj.烦扰的
ditch	[dɪtʃ] last-ditch ;the deep ditch n.沟, 沟渠, 壕沟
dither	['diðə] dither about sth;dither over whether to marry n.发抖
ditty	['dɪti] a popular ditty n.小调, 小曲
diurnal	[daɪ'ə:nl] nocturnal;diurnal animals;a diurnal attack adj.每日的, 一日间的, 白天的 n.日报, 日刊

diva	[ˈdi:və] opera diva Jessye Norman n.歌剧中的首席女主角
divagate	[dai'vegeɪt] agate wander;don't divagate from what we're discussing about v.流浪,漫游,离题
dive	[daɪv] She dived into a pool. ;The dollar dived against the yen in Tokyo today. vi.潜水,跳水,下潜,俯冲 n.潜水,跳水,下潜,俯冲
diver	[ˈdaɪvə] a diver in the Olympics n.潜水者
diverge	[dai'və:dʒ] diverge from vi.(道路等)分叉,(意见等)分歧,脱离
divergence	[dai'və:dʒəns,di-] diverge;divergence between the US and Europe n.分歧
divergent	[dai'və:dʒənt] a divergent opinion. adj.分歧的
divers	[dai'vez] subjects as diverse as pop music and archaeology 种种的
diverse	[dai'və:s] diverse documents adj.不同的,变化多的
diversify	[dai'və:sifai] diversify one's skills, interests v.使多样化,作多样性的投资
diversion	[dai'və:fən] the diversion of funds into the military budget n.转移,转换,牵制,解闷,娱乐
diversity	[dai'və:siti] The diversity of n.差异,多样性
divert	[di'və:t] divert one's attention v.转移,转向,使高兴
divest	[dai'vest] divest sb of sth ;divest (of) v.剥夺

divestiture	[dai'vestɪtʃə] vestiture 表皮, 衣样覆盖物, 表被;the divestiture of a third n.(头衔,财产权利等的)剥夺, 脱衣
divide	[di'veaid] . v.分, 划分, 分开, 隔开
dividend	['divɪdənd] an annual dividend of 8% n.被除数, 股息, 红利, 额外津贴, 奖金, 年息
divine	[di'veɪn] divine intervention/providence/revelation/guidance etc adj.神的, 神圣的, 非凡的, 超人的, 非常可爱的 n.牧师
division	[di'veɪʒən] . n.分开, 分割, 区分, 除法, 公司, (军事)师, 分配, 分界线
divisive	[di'veɪsɪv] socially divisive policies adj.区分的, 不和的, 分裂的
divorce	[di've:s] . n.离婚, 脱离 vt.使离婚, 与...脱离
divorcee	[di've:sɪ:] marry a divorcee n.离婚者
divulge	[dai'veldʒ] divulge prices vt.泄露, 暴露
dizzy	['dizi] a dizzy height, speed adj.(指人)晕眩的, 昏乱的, (指地点, 情况)使人晕眩的
do	[dəʊ] . v.做, 实行, 尽力, 给予, 可用, 制作, 算出, 解答 [域] Dominican Republic , 多米尼加共和国
docile	['dəusəlɪ] a docile child, dog, personality adj.听话的, 容易教的, 驯良的, 温顺的
dock	[dɔ:k] Three defendants stood in the dock. ;dock sb's wages/pay/salary n.<美>码头, 船坞, 被告席, 尾巴的骨肉部分 vt.靠码头, 引入坞, 剪短 vi.入船坞
docket	['dɔ:kɪt] What's on the docket for tomorrow's meeting? n.摘要, 记事表, [律] (待判决的)诉讼事件表 vt.在...上附加摘要

doctor	[ˈdɒktə] . n.医生, 博士, [古]学者, <俚>修理工 vt.授以博士学位, 诊断, 修改, <美>治疗, 换混(食物、饮料), 修改 vi.行医
doctrinaire	[dɒktriˈnɛə] a doctrinaire attitude;dogmatist n.教条主义者
doctrine	[dɒktrɪn] traditional doctrines of divine power n.教条, 学说
document	[ˈdɒkjumənt] a book documenting his experiences n.公文, 文件, 文档, 档案, 文献 v.证明
documentary	[dɒkjʊˈmentəri] A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes. n.纪录片 adj.文件的 纪录片 记录片,文献片
documentation	[dɒkjʊmenˈteɪʃn] . n.文件
dodder	[ˈdɒdə] dodder down the street vi.摇摆, 蹒跚 n.[植] 蔓丝子
doddering	[dɒdəriŋ] doddering old men adj.震颤的, 蹒跚的
doddle	[] It's no doddle doing sth n.轻而易举的事; 不费吹灰之力的事
dodge	[dɒdʒ] dodge doing sth ;dodge awkward question v.避开, 躲避 n.<俗> 诡计, 躲藏
doff	[dɒf] doff one's clothes. vt.脱, 废除, 丢弃
dog	[dɒg] . n.狗, 犬, 类似犬的动物, 卑鄙的人, 小人, 坏蛋 vt.跟踪, 尾随
dogged	[dɒgid] a dogged determination to succeed adj.顽固的, 顽强的

doggerel	[ˈdɒgərəl] meaningless doggerel n.打油诗
doggo	[ˈdɒgəʊ] lay doggo; adv.静静地躲藏着地,一动也不动地
dogma	[ˈdɒgmə] religious/political/ideological etc dogma n.教条
dogmatic	[dɒgˈmætɪk] a dogmatic attitude, approach, view, etc 武断的态度、方法、看法等 adj.教条的,独断的
dogmatism	[(US) ˈdɔ:gmetɪzəm ˈdɒgmətiz(ə)m;] refer to an opinion as dogmatism n.教条主义
dogmatist	[ˈdɒgmətɪst] bossy and dogmatic. n.独断家,独断论者
doldrums	[ˈdɔldrəmz] in the doldrums;The property market has been in the doldrums for months. n.忧郁,赤道无风带
dole	[dəʊl] dole sth out to sb;be/go on the dole n.施舍品,悲哀,失业救济金 vt.发放救济
doeful	[ˈdəʊlfʊl] a doeful face, manner, expression, etc adj.悲哀的,阴沉的,寂寞的
dollar	[ˈdɒlə] . n.元,美元
dolorous	[(US) ˈdəʊlərəs ˈdɔlərəs;] sorrowful;dolorous dreams adj.忧伤的,悲痛的
dolphin	[ˈdɒlfɪn] Other species of dolphin n.海豚
dolt	[dəʊlt] someone a dolt n.呆子,傻瓜,笨蛋
doltish	[ˈdəʊltiʃ] doltish husband adj.愚蠢的,愚钝的,呆笨的

domain	[dəʊ'mein] . n.领土, 领地, (活动、学问等的)范围, 领域
dome	[dəʊm] the dome of a hill n.圆屋顶
domestic	[də'mestɪk] . adj.家庭的, 国内的, 与人共处的, 驯服的
domesticate	[də'mestɪkeɪt] He's become a lot more domesticated since his marriage. 他婚後已非常恋家了. vt.驯养, 使安于土地, 教化
domesticity	[,də'mes'tɪtɪ] a scene of happy domesticity n.家庭生活, 专心于家务, 对家庭的挚爱, 家庭生活
domicile	[,də'mɪsail] have one's domicile ;be domiciled in Britain n.住所, 住宅 v.(使)定居
dominance	[,də'mɪnəns] establish dominance over the other n.优势, 统治
dominant	[,də'mɪnənt] She's the dominant child in the group adj.有统治权的, 占优势的, 支配的 adj.[生物] 显性的
dominate	[,də'mɪneɪt] Price tends to dominate all other considerations. v.支配, 占优势
domination	[də'mɪ'neɪʃn] the desire for political domination n.控制, 统治, 支配
domineer	[,də'mi'nɪə] a domineering mother ; domineer over everyone v.压制
domineering	[də'mi'nɪərɪŋ] vi domineer over one's inferiors;a domineering mother adj.极权的, 作威作福的
don	[dən] He donned his cloak n.<西>君, 先生(西班牙语冠于男子姓名前), 阁下, (英国剑桥或牛津大学)指导教师 vt.穿上
donate	[dəu'neɪt] donate large sums to relief organizations v.捐赠, 赠予

donation	[dəʊ'neɪʃn] blood/organ donation ; make a donation to n.捐赠品, 捐款, 贡献
donkey	['dəŋki] (=donkey engine)轻便发动机 (=donkey pump)辅助泵 n.驴子, 笨蛋, 顽固者, (eq donkey engine)轻便发动机, (eq donkey pump)辅助泵
donor	['dəunə] An anonymous donor n.捐赠人 n.[化] 原料物质
doodle	['du:dл] doodle on the notebook;She doodled a lot when she was bored vi.混时间, 闲荡, 涂鸦 n.傻子, 乱画(或乱写)之物
doom	[du:m] met their doom ;be doomed to do something n.厄运, 毁灭, 死亡, 世末日 v.注定, 判决 著名的3D动作游戏
doomed	[] be doomed to failure/defeat/extinction etc 命定的
door	[dɔ:; dɔ:] . n.门, 通道, 家, 户
doorknob	['dɔ:nɒb] one turned the doorknob n.门把手
dorm	[dɔ:m] dormitory n.<俗>宿舍(eq dormitory)
dormancy	['dɔ:mənsi] a 20-year period of dormancy n.睡眠, 冬眠, 隐匿
dormant	['dɔ:mənt] lie/remain dormant adj.睡眠状态的, 静止的, 隐匿的
dormer	['dɔ:mə] my bedroom's dormer wall n.天窗, 老虎窗
dormitory	['dɔ:mitri] a college dormitory n.宿舍
dorsal	['dɔ:səl] a shark's dorsal fin adj.背的, 脊的

DOS	[du:z] . n.磁盘操作系统
dose	[dəʊs] lethal/fatal dose (of something) ;Sumi dosed herself up with aspirin and went to bed. n.剂量, (一)剂, (一)服 v.(给...)服药
doss	[dɒs] I dossed down on the couch downstairs. ;We just dossed around all day Saturday. n.睡床, 床铺, 睡眠, <英俚>卧处(尤指小客栈的) vi.睡卧
dossier	['dɒsieɪ] A firm of detectives produced a dossier on his activities. n.<法>档案, 卷宗
dot	[dɒt] . n.点, 圆点, 园点 vt.在...上打点
dotage	['dəutidʒ] in your dotage n.老朽, 老迷糊, 溺爱
dote	[dəut] dote on sth;dote on/upon somebody vi.昏聩, 溺爱
dotting	['dəutɪŋ] a doting parent adj.沉溺于爱的, 溺爱的
double	['dʌbl] double to 100 ; n.两倍, [计]双精度型 adj.两倍的, 双重的 vt.使加倍 vi.加倍, 快步走, 加倍努力
double cross	[] double-cross n.欺骗, 出卖
doubt	[daʊt] . n.怀疑, 疑惑, 疑问 v.怀疑, 不信, 拿不准, <古>恐怕
doubtful	['daʊtfʊl] doubtful about (doing) something adj.可疑的, 不确的, 疑心的
doubtless	['daʊtlɪs] Doubtless there would be lots of rumours. adj.无疑的, 确定的 adv.无疑地, 确定地, <口>大概、多半
dour	[duə] a dour silence ;dour looks adj.不爱讲话的, 阴沉的, 顽强的, 严厉的

douse	[daʊs] douse sb/sth (in/with sth);douse a fire vt.插入水中, 把弄熄, 弄湿, 放松 vi.浸泡 n.泼洒
dove	[dəuv] doves and hawks n.鸽子 vbl.dive 的过去式
dowdy	['daudi] a dowdy gray outfit.过时的灰色装束 adj.衣衫褴褛的, 寒酸的, 懒散的 n.懒散的女人, 邇里邋遢的女人
down	[daun] We downed bottles of wine;goose down adj.向下的 adv.向下, 在下面, 下去, 降下 prep.往下, 沿着 n.绒毛, 软毛, 开阔的高地
downcast	['daunka:st] He seemed very downcast at the news. adj.气馁的, 悲哀的, 沮丧的, (眼睛)向下看的
downfall	['daunfɔ:l] be sb's downfall n.衰败, 垮台, 大雨, 落下
downhearted	[daʊn'ha:tɪd] I began to feel downhearted. adj.垂头丧气的, 闷闷不乐的, 无精打采的
downhill	['daʊnhil] go downhill adj.下坡的, 倾斜的 adv.往下, 每况愈下
downplay	['daʊnpleɪ] downplay the bad news vt.不予重视
downpour	['daʊnpɔ:(r)] pour 注;a sudden downpour n.倾盆大雨
downstairs	[daʊn'steəz] . adv.在楼下, 往楼下, 下楼
down-to-earth	[] a chef with a down-to-earth approach to cooking adj.实际的
downtown	['dauntaun] . adv.在市区, 往市区 adj.市区的
downtrodden	['daʊnt्रd(ə)n] tread adj.被践踏的, 被蹂躏的, 被压制的

downward	[ˈdaʊnˌwəd] a gentle downward slope adj.向下的
dowry	[ˈdauəri] prepare her dowry n.嫁妆, 天资
dowse	[dauz] water is easy to dowse for;he dowsed a spiral of energy on the stone v.探寻水源或矿藏
doyen	[dɔ̃jɛ̃] the doyen of sports commentators n.老资格, 老前辈, 首席
doze	[dəʊz] doze off have a doze vi.瞌睡, 假寐 vt.打瞌睡度过 n.瞌睡
dozen	[dʌzn] . n.一打, 十二个
drab	[dræb] drab life adj.土褐色的, 单调的
Draconian	[drəˈkɔːniən] Draconian measures adj.古代执政官的, 严峻的
draft	[dra:fɪt] rewrote his rough draft;a bank draft;be drafted into the Army n.草稿, 草案, 草图 vt.起草, 为...打样, 设计 v.草拟
drafting	[ˈdra:fɪŋ] throughout the drafting process 起草
draftsman	[ˈdra:fsmən] draughtsman n.起草人, 立案者, 绘图员
draftsmanship	[`dræft- `dra:fsmənʃɪp;] . n.<美> eq draughtsmanship
drag	[dræg] . v.拖, 拖曳, 缓慢而费力地行动 n.拖拉
draggy	[ˈdrægi] a draggy market; adj.拖拉的

dragon	[ˈdrægən] like a dragon;dragon boat n.龙, 凶暴的人, 严厉而有警觉性的女人
drain	[dreɪn] drain of reserve 外汇储备外流 drain...of;drain away/off/from n.排水沟, 消耗, 排水 vt.排出沟外, 喝干, 耗尽 vi.排水, 流干
drainage	[ˈdreɪɪndʒ] drainage system n.排水, 排泄, 排水装置, 排水区域, 排出物, 消耗
draining	[ˈdreɪɪnɪŋ] draining board 排水 泄水 排泄
drama	[ˈdræ:mə] . n.(在舞台上演的)戏剧, 戏剧艺术
dramatic	[dræ'mætɪk] have dramatic effects on adj.戏剧性的, 生动的
dramatist	[ˈdræmətɪst] . n.剧作家
dramatize	[ˈdræmətaɪz] dramatize complaints about vt.改编成为戏剧, 编写剧本 vi.戏剧地表现
drapery	[ˈdreɪpəri] a table covered with drapery n.(供装饰用的)织物, 纱幔, 布料
drastic	[ˈdræstɪk] Drastic changes adj.激烈的, (药性等)猛烈的
drastically	[] Drastic changes adv.激烈地, 彻底地
draught	[dro:ft] Can you close the window? I'm in a draught . n.拖, 拉, 一网(鱼), 气流
draughtsmanship	[] his unrivalled draughtsmanship 制图术
draw	[drɔ:] . v.拉, 牽, 画, 绘制, 拖曳 vt.汲取, 领取, 提取, 引起, 吸引 vi.向...移动, 挨近 n.平局, 和局, 拖曳

drawback	[drɔ:bæk] drawback of/to (doing) something n.缺点, 障碍, 退还的关税, 退税(指进口货物再出口时退还其进口时的关税)
drawbridge	['drɔ:bridʒ] . n.可开闭的吊桥
drawer	['drɔ:ə] . n.抽屉, 画家, 制图员, (用复数)衬裤、内裤
drawing	['drɔ:iŋ] . n.图画, 制图, 素描术
drawl	[drɔ:l] drawl one's words v.懒洋洋地说, 做作而慢慢地说话 n.懒洋洋的说话态度
drawn	[drɔ:n] She looked drawn; vbl.draw的过去分词 adj.拔出的
dread	[dred] dread of poverty n.恐惧, 恐怖, 可怕的人(或物), 畏惧 v.惧怕, 担心
dreadful	['dredfʊl] a dreadful mistake adj.可怕的, <口>讨厌的
dream	[dri:m] . v.做梦, 梦见, 梦想, 想到 n.梦, 梦想
dreary	['driəri] drear a dreary winter day ;dreary task adj.沉闷的
dredge	[dredʒ] dredge up the silt n.挖泥机, 挖泥船, 捞网 v.挖掘, 疏浚, 捞取, 撒在食物上
dredger	['dredʒə] grab dredger n.挖泥机, 挖泥船, 捞网, 撒粉器
dregs	[dregz] the dregs of society/humanity n.渣滓, 糟粕
drench	[drentʃ] be drenched by water drenched to the skin 浑身湿透 v.湿透

dress	[dres] . n.女服, 童装, 服装, 衣服 v.(给...)穿衣
dribble	['drɪbl] Water dribbled from the leaky faucet. v.滴下
drift	[drɪft] drift out/towards etc n.冲洗, 漂流物, 观望, 漂流 v.(使)漂流
drifting	['drɪftɪŋ] The ship was drifting on the ocean. adj.漂流的, 飘动的
drill	[drɪl] an electric drill ;The sergeant was drilling the new recruits. n.钻孔机, 钻子, 播种机, 军事训练, 操练, (反复)练习, 条播机 v.训练, 钻孔, 条播
drily	['draili] dryly adv.(eq dryly) 冷淡地, 干巴巴的
drink	[drɪŋk] . n.饮料, 酒, 酗酒, 一口(或一些)饮料 v.喝, 喝酒, (植物、土壤等的)吸水, 举杯庆贺
drip	[drɪp] be dripping with blood/sweat etc ;Drips of water n.水滴 v.(使)滴下
drive	[draiv] . n.驾车, 驱动器, 快车道, 推进力, 驱使, 动力, 干劲, 击球 vt.开车, 驱赶, 推动、发动(机器等), 驾驶(马车, 汽车等) vi.开车, 猛击, 飞跑 n.[计]驱动器
drivel	['drɪvl] drivel on about sth vi.淌口水, 说傻话 vt.胡说 n.流口水, 胡言乱语, 糊涂话
driver	['draivə] . n.驾驶员 n.[计]驱动器, 驱动程序 n.[机]起子, 主动轮, 传动器
driveway	['draivwei] drive n.车道
drizzle	['drɪzl] it's only drizzling.;drizzly with winds n.细雨 v.下毛毛雨

drizzly	[ˈdrɪzli] drizzly October day adj.下毛毛雨的
droll	[drəʊl] a droll story; a droll; adj.好笑的, 滑稽的, 逗趣的 n.小丑, 小闹剧
drollery	[ˈdrəʊləri] with abundant wit and drollery n.滑稽诙谐之事, 笑谈, 笑话
drone	[drəʊn] drone a hymn; a drone n.雄蜂, 嗡嗡的声音, 懒惰者, 靶标 vi.嗡嗡作声, 混日子 vt.低沉地说出
drool	[dru:l] drool over sth vi.流口水, 说昏话 vt.从嘴淌下, 散漫地说 n.口水, 梦话
droop	[dru:p] Jessie drooped her head. v.低垂, 调萎, 萎靡
drop	[drɒp] . v.滴下, 落下, (使声音等)变弱, (使价格等)下降, 使跌倒, 使结束, 不再讨论, 停止与(某人)交往 n.落下, 下降, 滴, 滴剂, 点滴, 微量, 下跌
droplet	[ˈdrɒplɪt] tiny droplets of water n.小滴
dross	[drɒs] cross;gold with impurities or dross n.(金属熔化时浮升至表面的)渣滓, 无用之物
drought	[draʊt] drought areas of Africa affected by drought n.干旱, 缺乏
drove	[drəʊv] a drove of small pigs vbl.drive的过去式 n.畜群
drown	[draʊn] The fish was drowned in a rich sauce. v.溺死, 淹死 vt.淹没
drowse	[draʊz] drowse away a hot afternoon n.困, 瞌睡 vi.打瞌睡 vt.使瞌睡

drowsy	[ˈdraʊzi] a drowsy weather adj.昏昏欲睡的, 催眠的, (街、市等)沉寂的
drub	[drʌb] drub the network speed badly v.打击
drubbing	[ˈdrʌbɪŋ] Ireland gave England a drubbing at Twickenham. n.殴打, 彻底击败
drudge	[drʌdʒ] drudge at a tedious work n.做苦工的人 vi.干苦力, 做苦工 vt.强迫做苦工
drudgery	[ˈdrʌdʒəri] get away from the drudgery of n.苦差事, 苦工
drug	[drʌg] . n.药, 麻药, 麻醉药, 滞销货 vi.<俗>吸毒 vt.使服毒品, 毒化
drum	[drʌm] He was drummed out of the army. n.鼓, 鼓声, 鼓形圆桶, [解]鼓膜, 鼓室 vi.击鼓, 作鼓声 vt.打鼓奏
drumstick	[ˈdrʌmstɪk] the drumstick of a young chicken n.鼓槌, 鼓槌形物体(如鸡腿等)
drunk	[drʌŋk] . adj.喝醉了的 vbl. drink 的过去分词
dry	[draɪ] . adj.干的, 干燥的, 口渴的 vt.(使)干燥, (使)变干 v.干燥
dual	[duːl] (:)əl] dual role/purpose/function adj.双的, 二重的, 双重
dub	[dʌb] a British film dubbed into French ; vt.[电影]配音, 轻点, 授予称号, 打击 n.鼓声, 笨蛋
dubious	[djuːbɪəs] be dubious about;dubious money adj.可疑的, 不确定的
duck	[dʌk] Hans deftly ducked their blows;duck behind a bush n.鸭子, 急忙蹲下, 闪避, <俚>人, 家伙 vi.没入水中, 闪避 vt.猛按...入水, 躲避

duckling	[ˈdʌklɪŋ] . n.小鸭子
duct	[dʌkt] through large ducts to;duct heat to the outside n.管,输送管,排泄管 vt.通过管道输送
ductile	[ˈdʌktɪl] Ductile Iron ;ductile and flexible adj.易延展的,易教导的,柔软的
ductility	[dʌkˈtiliti] ductile ;enhance ductility n.展延性,柔软性,顺从
dude	[du: d] a real cool dude n.花花公子,纨绔子弟
due	[dju:] due to;In due course;be due tomorrow. n.应得物、权力,[复]应付款 adj.应得的,应付的,正当的,预期的,(车、船预定)应到的
duel	[dju(:)əl] fight a duel;duel with sb. n.决斗 v.决斗
duet	[(US) du:’et dju:’et;] quartet we sang the duet n.二重奏
dulcet	[’dʌlsit] dulcet tones;dulcet imagines adj.愉快的,美妙的,悦耳的,<古>美味的,有香味的
dull	[dʌl] dull the pain;a dull knife; adj.感觉或理解迟钝的,无趣的,呆滞的,阴暗的 vt.使迟钝,使阴暗,缓和 vi.变迟钝,减少
dullard	[’dʌləd] genius or dullard ;make you a dullard n.愚人,笨蛋
duly	[’dju:li] the president was duly elected adv.适时地
dumb	[dʌm] make her look dumb adj.哑的,无说话能力的,不说话的,无声音的
dumbfound	[dʌm’faʊnd] We were completely dumbfounded by her rudeness. v.使人哑然失声,使发愣

dummy	[dʌmi] a dummy rifle n.哑巴, 傀儡, 假人, 假货 adj.虚拟的, 假的, 虚构的 n.[计] 哑元
dump	[dʌmp] We dumped our bags ;bring waste to the dump vt.倾倒(垃圾), 倾卸 n.堆存处
umpy	[dʌmpi] a dumpy little man adj.矮胖的, 粗短的 n.矮脚鸡, 矮沙发, 短雨伞
dunce	[dʌns] the dunce of the class n.劣学生, 傻瓜
dune	[dju:n] sand dune n.(由风吹积而成的)沙丘
duo	[dju(:)əu] the comedy duo Reeves and Mortimer n.<意>二重唱, 艺人的一对
dupe	[dju:p] dupe sb into doing sth;a kind of dupe. n.易受骗的人, 易受愚弄的人 vt.欺骗, 愚弄 n.vt.(eq duplicate)
duplicate	[dju:plikeit] The video was duplicated illegally adj.复制的, 副的, 两重的, 两倍的, 完全相同 n.复制品, 副本 vt.复写, 复制, 使加倍, 使成双
duplicity	[dju(:)'plisiti] accuse Pakistan of duplicity n.奸诈, 狡猾, 搞两面派, 口是心非, 不诚实, 表里不一
durable	[djuə'rəbl] a durable peace, friendship, settlement adj.持久的, 耐用的
duration	[djuə'reiʃən] for the duration of this government 本届政府执政期间 n.持续时间, 为期
duress	[djuə'res] under duress stress n.强迫, 监禁
during	[djuə'riŋ] . prep.在...的期间, 在...的时候
dusk	[dʌsk] The street lights go on at dusk. n.薄暮, 黄昏

dusky	[ˈdʌski] the dusky light inside the cave adj.微暗的,朦胧的,忧郁的
dust	[dʌst] coal dust;dust the room; n.灰尘,尘土,尘埃 vt.掸掉...上的灰尘,撒糖于糕上
dustman	[ˈdʌstmən] garbage collector n.清洁工
dusty	[ˈdʌsti] the dusty road adj.满是灰尘的,积满灰尘的,粉末状的,含糊的
Dutch	[dʌtʃ] go Dutch 各付各的钱 in Dutch 碰到麻烦;处境困难 n.荷兰人,荷兰语 adj.荷兰的,<俚>德国的,条顿民族的
dutiful	[ˈdju:tɪfl] a dutiful son adj.忠实的,顺从的,守本分的,恭敬的,孝敬的
duty	[ˈdju:tɪ] I carried out my duties;I consider it my duty to ;import duties n.义务,责任,职责,职务,税
DVD	[] . abbr.数字化视频光盘
dwarf	[dwɔ:f] His children were dwarfed by insufficient food. n.矮子,侏儒 v.(使)变矮小
dwarfism	[ˈdwɔ:fɪzəm] child could inherit dwarfism n.矮小,矮态
dwell	[dweɪl] They dwelt in the forest. vi.居住,踌躇
dweller	[ˈdwelə(r)] city/town/cave etc dweller n.居住者,居民
dwelling	[ˈdwelɪŋ] change one's dwelling n.住处
dwindle	[ˈdwɪndl] The stream has dwindled to a trickle. v.缩小

dye	[dai] hair dye ; dye something black/blue/blonde etc n.染料, 染色 vt.染 v.染
dying	['daɪŋ] dying moment/minutes/seconds ; dying wish adj.垂死的
dynamic	[dai'næmɪk] . adj.动力的, 动力学的, 动态的
dynamite	['dainəmait] a political dynamite n.炸药, <俚>能产生不凡效果的人或物 vt.炸毁, 使失败
dynamo	['dainəməu] generator n.发电机
dynasty	['dinasti] The Habsburg dynasty n.朝代, 王朝
dysentery	['disəntri] Acute dysentery n.[医]痢疾
dysfunction	[dis'fʌŋkʃən] severe emotional dysfunction n.[医]机能不良, 功能紊乱, 官能障碍
dyslexia	[dis'leksiə] children with dyslexia n.[医]诵读困难
dyspepsia	[dis'pepsiə] indigestion n.[医]消化不良, 胃弱
dyspeptic	[dis'peptik] peptic;indigestive;improve dyspeptic symptoms adj.[医]消化不良的, 胃弱的, 患胃病的 n.消化不良的人
each	[i:tʃ] . adj.各自的, 每个的, 每一 pron.各, 各自, 每个 adv.每个
eager	['i:gə] eager to do something adj.热心于, 渴望着
eagle	['i:gl] eagle eye ; n.鹰, 鹰状标饰

eaglet	[ˈi:glit] an injured eaglet n.小鹰
ear	[iə] . n.耳朵, 倾听, 听觉, 听力, 穗 vi.抽穗
earache	[ˈiəreik] He had an earache n.耳朵痛
early	[ˈə:li] . adj.早的, 早熟的, 及早的, 早先的, 早期的 adv.早, 在初期
earmark	[iəmɑ:k] earmark a sum of money for research 拨出一笔款项作研究经费 n.(牲畜耳朵上打着的)耳号 v.打上耳号, 加上记号, 指定(款项等的)用途
earn	[ə:n] . vt.赚, 挣得, 获得 v.赚得, 获得
earnest	[ˈə:nist] earnest expression/look/voice etc ; be in dead/deadly/complete earnest adj.认真的, 热心的, 重要的n.真挚, 定金, 认真, 热心
earnings	[ˈə:nɪŋz] He claimed compensation for loss of earnings . n.所得, 收入
earplug	[iəplʌg] . n.耳塞
earring	[iənɪŋ] diamond earrings n.耳环, 耳饰
earshot	[iəʃɒt] within earshot ;out of earshot n.听力所及之范围
earsplitting	[] There was an ear-splitting crack. adj.震耳欲聋的
ear-splitting	[] There was an ear-splitting crack. adj.震耳欲聋的, 非常响的

earth	[ə:θ] . n.地球, 陆地, 泥土, 洞穴, 地球上的人类, 尘世, [电]接地 vt.埋入土中, 把...赶入洞内, 把...接地 vi.躲入洞内
earthly	['ə:θli] I see no earthly reason why he shouldn't come. adj.现世的, 可能的, 地球的, 俗世的
earthquake	['ə:θkweik] in an earthquake zone. n.地震, [喻]在震荡, 在变动
earthshaking	['ɜ:θʃeikɪŋ] an earth-shattering event adj.震撼全球的, 极为重大的, 翻天覆地的
earthy	['ə:θi] earthy colours adj.土的, 粗陋的, 朴实的, 现实的
ease	[i:z] . n.安逸, 安心, 不费力, 悠闲 vt.使悠闲, 使安心, 减轻, 放松 vi.减弱, 减轻, 放松, 灵活地移动
easel	['i:z;l] . n.画架, 黑板架
easily	['i:zili] . adv.容易地, 不费力地
east	[i:st] . n.东方, 东, 东部地区 adj.东方的, 从向东来的 adv.在东方, 向东方, 朝东方
Easter	['i:stə] . n.[宗](耶稣)复活节
eastern	['i:stən] . adj.东方的, 东部的
easy	['i:zi] . adj.容易的, 安逸的, 舒适的, 宽裕的, 小康的, 从容的, 宽容的, 流畅的 adv.不费力的, 轻松, 悠闲, 慢慢地 n.短暂的休息
eat	[i:t] . v.吃, 腐蚀

eaves	[i:vz] under the eaves n.屋檐
eavesdrop	[i:vzdrɔp] eavesdrop on sth v.偷听 n.屋檐水
ebb	[eb] at an ebb n.退, 弱, 退潮, 衰落 vi.潮退, 衰退
ebullience	[i'bʌljəns] with ebullience that n.沸腾, 热情洋溢, 热情
ebullient	[i'bʌlɪənt] My father is a naturally ebullient personality. adj.冒泡的, 沸腾的, 热情的, 热情洋溢的
eccentric	[ik'sentrik] perform with eccentric;an eccentric character adj.古怪 n.行为古怪的人
eccentricity	[eksən'trisiti] I found his eccentricities amusing rather than irritating. n.偏心, 古怪, [数]离心率
ecclesiastic	[i,kli:zi'æstɪk] priest ;in an ecclesiastic writing;soldier and ecclesiastic n.神职者, 教会, 牧师 adj.神职者的, 牧师的, 教会的
ecdysis	['ekdɪsɪs] The reason of snake's ecdysis n.[动]蜕皮, 蜕化
echelon	['eʃələn] the upper echelons of government n.[军]梯队, 梯阵, 梯次编队 vt.排成梯队 vi.排成梯队
echo	['ekəu] This idea finds an echo in many African countries. ;The sound of an engine echoed back from the thick forest. n.回声, 回音, 回波 vi.发回声, 随声附和 vt.摹仿, 重复, 反射 [计] 禁止(或允许)在屏幕上显示批处理命令行
eclat	[] Miller's new play has been greeted with great éclat. n.显赫之成功, 荣誉
eclectic	[ek'lɛktɪk] galleries with an eclectic range of styles and artists ;eclectic scheme adj.折衷的, 折衷学派的 n.折衷主义者, 折衷派的人

eclecticism	[e'klektɪsɪzəm] cultural eclecticism n.折衷主义, 折衷主义的运动
eclipse	[i'klips] an eclipse of the Sun ; in eclipse n.食, 日蚀, 月蚀, 蒙蔽, 衰落 vt.引起日蚀, 引起月蚀, 超越, 使黯然失色
ecliptic	[i'kliptɪk] the ecliptic plane n.[天]黄道 adj.黄道的, 日(或月)食的, 蚕食的
eclogue	['eklɒg] an eclogue of the East n.牧歌, 田园诗
ecologist	[i'kɒlədʒɪst] . n.生态学者
ecology	[i(:)kɒlədʒi] the natural ecology of the Earth n.生态学, [社会]环境适应学, 均衡系统
economic	[,i:kə'nɒmɪk] . adj.经济(上)的, 产供销的, 经济学的
economical	[,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl] She is economical with/in her use of salt when cooking adj.节约的, 经济的
economically	[i:kə'nɒmɪkəli] . adv.经济地, 经济学地
economics	[,i:kə'nɒmɪks, ,eɪkə-] . n.经济学
economist	[i:'kɒnəmɪst] . n.经济学家, 经济家, [古]节俭的人, 节约者
economize	[i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz] the need to economize scarce energy resources. v.节约, 节省, 有效地利用
economy	[i(:)'kɒnəmi] . n.经济, 节约, 节约措施, 经济实惠, 系统, 机体, 经济制度的状况
ecosystem	[i:kə'sɪstəm] agricultural ecosystem n.生态系统

ecstasy	[ˈekstəsɪ] in an ecstasy of n.入迷
ecstatic	[eksˈtætɪk] ecstatic review/praise/applause n.狂喜的人 adj.狂喜的, 心醉神迷的, 入迷的
ecumenical	[,i:kju(:)'menikəl] ecumenical religious services adj.一般的, 普通的
eddy	[ˈedi] eddy about in the market-place n.旋转, 漩涡 v.(使)起漩涡
edge	[edʒ] a knife with a sharp edge n.刀口, 利刃, 锋, 优势, 边缘, 优势, 尖锐 vt.使锋利, 挤进, 镶边, 开刃 vi.缓缓移动, 侧着移动
edgy	[ˈedʒɪ] She's been edgy lately, waiting for the test results. adj.刀口锐利的, 急躁的, 尖利的
edible	[ˈedɪbl] These berries are edible adj.可食用的
edict	[i:dikt] fiat obey the edicts of n.布告, 法令
edification	[,edifi'keɪʃn] For our edification, the preacher reminded us what 'duty' meant. n.(尤指道德或精神方面的)教诲, 启迪, 熏陶
edifice	[ˈedifɪs] Their head office was an imposing edifice. n.大厦, 大建筑物
edify	[ˈedifai] edifying books;edify your mind v.启发
edit	['edit] The interviewer's questions have been edited out. vt.编辑, 校订, 剪辑 n.编辑工作
edition	[i'dɪʃn] . n.版本, 版
editor	['edɪtə] . n.编辑, 编辑器, 编者

editorial	[edi'tɔ:riəl] the editorial board ;In an editorial n.社论 adj.编辑上的, 主笔的, 社论的
educate	['edu(:)keɪt] educate somebody about/in/on something vt.教育, 训练, 培养 v.教育
education	[,edju(:)'keiʃən] . n.教育, 训导, 训练, 培养, 教育学
educational	[,edju(:)'keiʃənl] . adj.教育的, 教育性的
educator	['edju:keɪtə(r)] . n.教育家
eerie	['iəri] an eerie scream adj.怪诞的, 可怕的, 不安的, 奇异的
efface	[i'feɪs] face ;hard to efface v.抹掉
effect	[i'fekt] effect one's purpose n.结果, 效果, 作用, 影响, (在视听方面给人流下的)印象 vt.招致, 实现, 达到(目的等)
effective	[i'fektiv] have effective control of adj.有效的, 被实施的, 给人深刻印象, 有生力量
effectively	[i'fektivli] . adv.有效地, 有力地
effectiveness	[i'fektivnɪs] The cut in interest rates is effective from Monday. n.效力
effectual	[i'fektjuəl] effective ; effectual resistance adj.奏效的, 有效的
effectuate	[i'fektjueɪt] effectuate the sale vt.实行, 完成
effeminate	[i'feminit] an effeminate voice adj.柔弱的, 女人气的, 娇气的

effervesce	[,efə'ves] effervesce with warmth and happiness vi.冒泡, [化]泡腾, 兴奋
effervescence	[] an effervescent personality ;creates rich effervescence n.冒泡, [化]泡腾, 活泼
effervescent	[,efə'vesnt] an effervescent personality adj.冒泡的, 兴奋的
effete	[e'fi:t] an effete empire;effete Russian gentry adj.(动植物等)生产力已枯竭的, 衰老的, 疲惫的, 衰微的
efficacious	[,efi'keiʃəs] an efficacious treatment, medicine, adj.有效的, 灵验的
efficacy	['efikəsi] the efficiency of the train service n.功效, 效验
efficiency	[i'fɪʃənsi] . n.效率, 功效
efficient	[i'fiʃənt] efficient contraception adj.(直接)生效的, 有效率的, 能干的
effigy	['efidʒi] stone effigy n.(被憎恨或蔑视的人的)肖像, 雕像
effluent	['efluənt] The effluent from the factory adj.发出的, 流出的 n.流出物, 排水道, 污水, 排水渠
effluvia	[i`flu:vɪə] horrible bodily effluvia n.臭气(effluvium的复数形式)
effluvium	[i'flu:vɪəm] effluvium derived from municipal wastewater n.臭气, 恶臭, 放出, [无]无声放电
effort	['efət] . n.努力, 成就
effortless	['efətlis] Alexei rose to his feet with a single effortless movement. adj.容易的, 不费力气的

effrontery	[e'frɒntəri] have the effrontery to do sth n.厚颜无耻, 厚颜无耻的行为
effulgence	[i'fʌldʒəns] effulgence and brilliance n.光辉, 灿烂
effulgent	[i'fʌldʒ(ə)nt] effulgent future adj.光辉灿烂的
effuse	[i'fju:z] sth effuse out of sth; v.涌出, 流出, 泻出
effusion	[i'fju:ʒ(ə)n] a massive effusion of poisonous gas ;effusions of empathy n.流出物, 泻出, [医]渗出
effusive	[i'fju:siv] Dotty was effusive in her thanks. ;Our host gave us an effusive welcome. adj.感情横溢的, 流出的
egalitarian	[igæli'teəriən] an egalitarian society adj.平等主义的 n.平等主义
egg	[eg] his friends kept egging him on. n.蛋, 鸡蛋, 卵 v.怂恿, 怂恿
ego	['i:gəʊ] That promotion really boosted her ego n.自我, 利己主义, 自负
egocentric	[i:gə'sentrik] self-centred ;children are egocentric adj.自我中心的, 利己主义的 n.利己主义者
egoism	['i:gəʊiz(ə)m] territorial egoism n.自我主义, 利己主义
egotism	['i:gətiz(ə)m] disdain for egotism n.自我中心, 自尊自大
egotistical	[] He's a selfish, egotistical individual! adj.自我本位的, 任性的
egregious	[i'gri:dʒəs] an egregious fool;the most egregious abuses adj.异乎寻常的, 过分的, 惊人的

egress	[i'gres] ingress;a safe egress n.出口,外出 vi.外出
Egypt	[i:dʒipt] religion of Egypt is Islam n.埃及
Egyptian	[i'dʒipʃ(ə)n] the Egyptian president adj.埃及的,埃及人的 n.埃及人
eidetic	[ai`detik] eidetic memory adj.(头脑中的印象)异常清晰的
eight	[eit]. adj.八的 num.八,八个,第八 n.八字形
eighteen	[ei'ti:n] . adj.十八的,十八个的
eighth	[eitθ] . num.第八
eighty	['eiti] . num.八十,八十个
Eisenhower	[] . n.艾森豪威尔(Dwight David 1890--1969,美国第三十四任总统[1953--1961])
either	['aiðə(r)] . adj.任一的,(两方中的)每一方的 pron.任一,随便任一个 conj.或者,也
ejaculate	[i'dʒækjuleɪt] a tendency to ejaculate quickly; vt.突然说出,(从生物体中)射出 vi.射出,流质,射精 n.一次射出的精液
ejaculation	[i'dʒækjʊ'leɪʃn] Erection or ejaculation problems n.突然说出,射精,射出
eject	[i'dʒekt] The demonstrators were ejected from the hall. vt.逐出,撵出,驱逐,喷射 n.推断的事物
eke	[i:k] eke out an income by working two jobs vt.补充,增加

elaborate	[i'læbərət] silks with elaborate patterns ;McDonald refused to elaborate on his reasons for resigning. adj.精心制作的, 详细阐述的, 精细 vt.精心制作, 详细阐述 v.详细描述
elaboration	[ilæbə'reiʃən] we need a bit more elaboration on n.苦心经营, 苦心经营的结果, 详尽的细节
elan	[eɪ'laŋ] The attack was planned and led with great élan. n.<法>锐气, 热忱
elapse	[i'læps] Several months elapsed before sth vi.(时间)过去, 消逝 v.流逝
elastic	[i'læstik] a bra乳罩 with elastic straps an elastic band adj.弹性的
elasticity	[ilæs'tisitɪ] the skin's natural elasticity n.弹力, 弹性
elate	[i'leɪt] her success elated the family vt.使兴高采烈, 使得意
elated	[i'leɪtid] She was elated at the prospect of a holiday. adj.兴高采烈的, 得意洋洋
elevation	[i'leɪʃ(ə)n] her elation at good grades n.得意洋洋, 兴高采烈
elbow	['elbəʊ] He elbowed his way to the bar and ordered a beer. n.肘
elder	['eldə(r)] elder brother/son/sister/daughter etc n.年长者, 老人, 父辈 adj.年长的, 资格老的
elderly	['eldəli] Elderly patients adj.过了中年的, 稍老的
elect	[i'lekt] . vt.选举, 推选 v.选择, 作出选择, 选举, 选举

election	[i'lekʃ(ə)n] . n.选举,当选,选择权,[宗]上帝的选拔
electoral	[i'lektər(ə)l] a campaign for electoral reform adj.选举人的,选举的
electorate	[i'lektərət] A majority of the electorate oppose the law.; a quarter of the electorate n.选民,选区,有选举权者
electric	[i'lektrik] . adj.电的,导电的,电动的,电气
electrical	[i'lektrik(ə)l] . adj.电的,有关电的
electrician	[ilek'triʃ(ə)n] The electrician took the houselights down n.电工,电学家
electricity	[ilek'trisiti] . n.电流,电,电学
electrocute	[ilektrəkju:t] Last week a housewife was electrocuted by her washing machine. vt.<美>处电刑,触电致死
electrode	[i'lektrəʊd] The monkeys have electrodes implanted into the brain to measure their brain activity. n.电极
electroencephalogra	[ilektrəʊen'sefələʊgra:f] referring to the electroencephalograph
ph	n.[医]脑电描记器,脑电图仪
electron	[i'lektrən] proton , neutron n.电子
electronic	[ilek'trɒnik] electronic equipment adj.电子的
electronics	[ilek'trɒniks] consumer electronics n.电子学
eleemosynary	[,eli: 'məsɪnəri] an eleemosynary corporation 慈善团体 adj.施舍的,接受接济的,慈善的

elegant	[ˈelɪgənt] a tall, elegant young woman adj.文雅的, 端庄的, 雅致的, <口>上品的, 第一流的
elegy	['elɪdʒi] dirge;a touching elegy for a lost friend n.悲歌, 挽歌
element	['elɪmənt] . n.要素, 元素, 成分, 元件, 自然环境
elemental	[,eli'mentl] elemental human emotions. adj.(古希腊哲学)四大要素(土、水、气、火), 自然力的
elementary	[,eli'mentəri] You've made a very elementary mistake. ;elementary education adj.初步的, 基本的, [化]元素的, 自然力的
elephant	['elfənt] . n.象, 一种纸张的尺寸
elephantine	[,eli'fæntɪn] elephantine footsteps adj.象的, 粗笨的, 巨大的
elevate	['elɪveɪt] elevate somebody/something to something vt.举起, 提拔, 振奋, 提升...的职位
elevation	[,eli'veiʃən] The road climbs steadily to an elevation of 1,400 feet. elevation to n.上升, 高地, 正面图, 海拔, 提高, 仰角, 崇高, 壮严
elevator	['elɪveɪtə] . n.电梯, 升降机, [空]升降舵
eleven	[i'levən] . n.十一
eleventh	[i'levnθ] . n.第十一
elicit	[i'lɪsɪt] licit adj.合法的, 正当的;When her knock elicited no response , she opened the door and peeped in. vt.得出, 引出, 抽出, 引起

elide	[i'laid] The 't' in 'postman' maybe elided vt.取消,省略,省略发音,不予考虑删节
eligible	['elɪdʒəbl] eligible to do something ;eligible for adj.符合条件的,合格的
eliminate	[i'limineit] eliminate noise vt.排除,消除 v.除去
elimination	[i,lim'i'neiʃən]. n.排除,除去,消除,消灭
elite	[ei'li:t] political/social/economic etc elite n.<法>[集合名词]精华,精锐,中坚分子
elitism	[ei'li:tizm, i'li:tizm] pride themselves on elitism n.杰出人物统治论,高人一等的优越感
elitist	[] an elitist education system n.优秀人材,杰出者 adj.优秀人材的,杰出者的
elixir	[i'likṣə] the elixir of life n.炼金药,不老长寿药,万能药,[药]西也剂
ellipse	[i'lips] oval n.[数]椭圆,椭圆形
ellipsis	[i'lipsis] end with an ellipsis n.省略,省略符号
elliptical	[i'liptikəl] the elliptical orbits of planets adj.椭圆的,省略的
elm	[elm] made of elm n.[植]榆树
eloquence	[,elə'kju:ʃən] eloquence lessons ;elocute vi.作慷慨激昂的演说,朗诵 vt.慷慨激昂地讲出,朗读出 n.雄辩术,演说法
elongate	['i:lɔŋgeit] an elongate leaf;Her legs were elongated by the very high heels which she wore. v.拉长,(使)伸长,延长 adj.伸长的 n.拉长,伸长

elongation	[,i:lɔŋ'geiʃən] long n. 延长
elope	[i'ləup] elope with sth decamp abscond vi. 私奔, 潜逃, 出走
eloquence	['eləkwəns] an eloquent appeal for support n. 雄辩, 口才, 修辞
eloquent	['eləkwənt] an eloquent appeal for support adj. 雄辩的, 有口才的, 动人的, 意味深长的
eloquently	[] Hoffman details so eloquently in his book adv. 善辩地
else	[els] nothing else ;live anywhere else adj. 别的, 其他的 adv. 另外, 其他
elsewhere	['els'hwəə] . adv. 在别处
elucidate	[i'lju:sdeɪt] elucidate a mystery vt. 阐明, 说明
elude	[i'lju:d, i'lù:d] elude capture v. 躲避
elusive	[i'lju:siv] an elusive word adj. 难懂的, 难捉摸的, 易忘的
Elysian	[i'liziən] . adj. 乐土的, 象天堂的, 幸福的
Elysium	[i'liziəm] enter the Gates of Elysium n. 极乐世界, 至福之境
emaciate	[i'meɪjɪeɪt] The prisoners were ill and emaciated. vt. 使憔悴, 使消瘦 vi. 消瘦
emaciated	[i'meɪjɪeɪtɪd] The prisoners were ill and emaciated. adj. 瘦弱的, 衰弱的

emaciation	[ə'meɪʃn] illness marked by rapid emaciation n.瘦弱, 衰弱, 憔悴
Email	[i:'meil] . n.电子信函
emanate	['eməneɪt] The idea originally emanated from his brother. vi.散发, 发出, 发源 vt. [罕]发散, 放射
emancipate	[i'mænsipeɪt] emancipate slaves vt.释放, 解放, [律]使(孩子, 妻子)摆脱家长的管教而获得合法权利
emancipation	[i,mænsi'peɪʃn] Slaves were emancipated in 1834. n.释放, 解放
emasculate	[i'mæskjuleɪt] castrate ;The bill has been emasculated by Congress. vt.阉割, 使柔弱, 删削, 使无力 adj.阉割了的, 柔弱的
embankment	[im'bæŋkmənt] embank v; a steep embankment. n.堤防, 筑堤
embargo	[em'bɑ:gəʊ] embar v.囚禁, 阻遏; an embargo on/against n.禁止出入港口, 禁运 vt.禁止(船只)出入港口, 禁运
embark	[im'bɑ:k] He embarked on a new career as a teacher. v.上船, 上飞机, 着手, 从事, 装于船上, 登上
embarrass	[im'bærəs] embarrass her by asking questions. vt.使困窘, 使局促不安, 阻碍, 麻烦
embassy	['embəsi] the American Embassy in Paris n.大使及其随员, 大使的派遣, 大使馆
embed	[im'bed] Feelings of guilt are deeply embedded in her personality. vt.使插入, 使嵌入, 深留, 嵌入, [医]包埋
embedded	[em'bedid] be deeply embedded in our society. adj.植入的, 深入的, 内含的
embellish	[im'belɪʃ] a dress embellished with lace and ribbons v.修饰

embezzle	[im'bezl] embezzle pension fund; charged with embezzling \$400,000. vt. 盗用, 挪用
embezzlement	[im'bezlment] charged with embezzling \$400,000. n. 盗用, 侵占, 挪用
embitter	[im'bitə] a sick, embittered, and lonely old man ; embitter your children vt. 加苦味于, 使受苦, 使难受, 使怨恨, 加重
emblazon	[im'bleizən] blazon v 夸示, 装饰;a T-shirt emblazoned with a political slogan vt. 用纹章装饰, 颂扬, 盛饰
emblem	['embləm] The national emblem of Canada is a maple leaf. n. 象征, 徽章, 符号, <古>寓意画 vt. 用象征表示
emblematic	[,emblɪ'mætɪk] emblematic of sophisticated urban culture adj. 象征(性), 标记的 & 有代表性的
embodiment	[im'bɔdɪmənt] He is the embodiment of evil. n. 体现, 具体化, 化身
embody	[im'bɔdi] She embodies everything I admire in a teacher. vt. 具体表达, 使具体化, 包含, 收录
embolden	[im'bəuldən] bold; Emboldened by her smile, he asked her to dance. vt. 使大胆, 使有胆量, 使勇敢
emboss	[im'bɔs] A Bible embossed with her name. vt. 饰以浮饰, 使浮雕出来
embrace	[im'breis] Jack warmly embraced his son. vt. 拥抱, 互相拥抱, 包含, 收买, 信奉 vi. 拥抱 n. 拥抱
embroider	[im'brɔidə] embroider the truth; broider vt. 刺绣; with my name embroidered on it. vt. 刺绣, 镶边, 装饰, 给...添油加醋 vi. 绣花
embroidery	[im'brɔidəri] sewing, knitting, and embroidery n. 刺绣品, 粉饰, 刺绣, 装饰
embroil	[im'brɔil] They are embroiled in a war against their will ; broil v. 烤(肉), 酷热 vt. 使卷入, 牵连, 使纠缠

embryo	[ˈembriəʊ] The system already exists in embryo. n.胚胎, 胎儿, 胚芽 adj.胚胎的, 初期的
embryonic	[,embri'ɒnik] embryonic development adj.[生]胚胎的, 开始的
emend	[i(:)'mend] emend a passage in a book vt.修订, 校勘
emendation	[,i:men'deɪʃn] amend ;the emendation of sth; n.修订, 校正, 修正
emerald	[ˈemərəld] diamonds and emeralds n.[矿]祖母绿, 翡翠, 绿宝石, 翠绿色 adj.翡翠的, 翠绿色的
emerge	[i'mə:dʒ] . vi.显现, 浮现, 暴露, 形成, (由某种状态)脱出, (事实)显现出来
emergence	[i'mə:dʒəns] . n.浮现, 露出, (植物)突出体, 出现
emergency	[i'mə:dʒənsi] He deals with emergencies n.紧急情况, 突然事件, 非常时刻, 紧急事件
emergent	[i'mə:dʒənt] . adj.紧急的, 浮现的, 突然出现的, 自然发生的
emetick	[i'metik] emetic medicine n.[医]催吐剂 adj.引起呕吐的
emigrate	[ˈemigreɪt] emigrate from to vi.永久(使)移居 vt.(使)移民
emigration	[,emi'greɪʃn] emigration policy n.移民出境, 侨居, [总称]移民
eminence	[ˈeminəns] rise eminence in one's profession n.出众, 显赫, 崇高
eminent	[ˈeminənt] an eminent cream adj.显赫的, 杰出的, 有名的, 优良的

eminently	[ə'mɪnəntli] Woods is eminently suitable for the job. adv 不寻常地
emissary	[ə'mɪsəri] two emissaries to Washington to discuss trade issues. n.使者
emission	[ɪ'miʃən] Britain agreed to cut emissions of nitrogen oxide from power stations. n.(光、热等的)散发, 发射, 喷射
emit	[ɪ'mɪt] emit an opinion. vt.发出, 放射, 吐露, 散发, 发表, 发行
emollient	[ɪ'mɔliənt] Almond oil is renowned for its soothing, emollient properties. adj.使柔软的 [n.药]润肤剂, 缓和剂
emolument	[ɪ'mɔljumənt] salary wage remuneration ;emolument of officials n.薪水, 报酬
emote	[ɪ'meut] mote; emote to the music as they dance. vi.<美口>夸张地作为, 表现感情
emotion	[ɪ'meujən] . n.情绪, 情感, 感情
emotional	[ɪ'meujənl] emotional support adj.情绪的, 情感的
emotionally	[ə'meujənlɪ] emotional support adv.在情绪上
empathetic	[ɪ'mpaθetik] as an empathetic listener;an empathetic connection with adj.(eq empathic)移情作用的, 感情移入的
empathy	[ɪ'mpaθi] She had great empathy with people. ; sympathy n.移情作用, [心]神入 &同情心
emperor	[ɪm'pərə] the emperor of Japan. n.皇帝, 君主
emphasis	[ɪ'mfəsɪs] with emphasis;lay emphasis on n.强调, 重点

emphasize	[ˈemfəsaɪz] . vt.强调,着重 v.强调
emphatic	[ɪmˈfætɪk] be emphatic about;emphatic response adj.语势强的,用力的,显著的,断然的
empire	[ˈempaɪə] . n.帝国,帝权
empirical	[emˈpɪrikəl] no empirical evidence to support his thesis adj.完全根据经验的,经验主义的,[化]实验式
empiricism	[emˈpɪrisɪzəm] an unwavering empiricist n.经验主义,经验论,庸医的医术
employ	[ɪmˈplɔɪ] . vt.雇用,用,使用 v.使用 n.雇用
employee	[.emplɔɪ'i:, im'plɔii] . n.职工,雇员,店员
employer	[im'plɔɪə] . n.雇主,老板
employment	[im'plɔɪmənt] find employment;the employment of children n.雇用,使用,利用,工作,职业
empower	[im'paʊə] be empowered to do something v.授权与,使能够
empress	[ˈemprɪs] Empress of Russia n.皇后,女皇帝,皇太后,极有权力的女人
empty	[ˈemptɪ] I emptied the ashtray. adj.空的,空洞的,空虚的 vt.使成为空的,倒空 v.倒空 adj.空的,空闲的 v.腾空,腾出来
empyrean	[.empai'rɪ:əl, em'piriəl] Empyrean science and technology adj.最高天的,苍天的,九天的
empyrean	[.empai'rɪ(:)ən, em'piriən] story of The Empyrean; soar towards the empyrean n.最高天,苍天,九天

emulate	[ˈemjuleɪt] emulate sb at sth n.仿效
emulation	[əmjuˈleɪʃən] worthy of emulation n.竞争, 效法
emulsify	[iˈmʌlsifai] emulsify the oil vt.使乳化
enable	[iˈneɪbl]. vt.使能够, 授予权利或方法
enact	[iˈnækt] act; Congress refused to enact the bill. vt.制定法律, 颁布, 扮演
enactment	[iˈnæktm(ə)nt] The enactment of a law n.设定, 制定
enamel	[iˈnæməl] a white enamel saucepan n.珐琅, 瓷釉, 指甲油 vt.涂以瓷釉, 彩饰
enamored	[iˈnæməd] He was greatly enamoured of Elizabeth. adj.倾心的, 被迷住的
enamour	[iˈnæmə] be enamoured by vt.迷住, 使迷恋
encapsulate	[inˈkæpsjuleɪt] capsule adj.有蒴的, 包于胶囊内的; encapsulate something in something vt.装入胶囊, 压缩 vi.形成胶囊
encephalitis	[en, sefə'laitɪs] cephal- poliomyelitis 小儿麻痹症, 急性骨髓灰质炎 myelitis 脊髓炎 laryngitis喉炎 bronchitis支气管炎 nephritis肾炎 arthritis关节炎 gastritis胃炎 hepatitis肝炎 pneumonia肺炎 n.脑炎
enchant	[inˈtʃɑːnt] be enchanted by/with the singing of the children vt.施魔法, 使迷惑
enchanting	[inˈtʃɑːntɪŋ] an enchanting place adj.迷人的, 迷惑的, 妩媚的

enchantment	[in'tʃə:nmənt, en-] the enchantment of poetry n.迷惑, 着迷, 魔法, 妖术, 魅力
encipher	[in'saifə] encipher technology vt.译成密码
encircle	[in'sə:kl] be encircled [with]; Trees encircle the house vt.环绕, 围绕, 包围, 绕...行一周
enclave	['enkleiv] the former Portuguese enclave of East Timor n.被包围的领土
enclose	[in'kləuz] Please find enclosed an agenda for the meeting. ;Please enclose a cheque with your order. vt.放入封套, 装入, 围绕
enclosure	[in'kləuʒə] the enclosure of arable land for pasture n.围住, 围栏, 四周有篱笆或围墙的场地
encomiast	[en'kəumiæst] flatterer n.宣读或写颂辞之人, 阿谀者, 赞美者
encomiastic	[en'kəumi'æstɪk] an encomiastic song; adj.赞颂的, 阿谀的
encomium	[en'kəumjəm] earning the encomium of n.赞辞, 赞美, 称赞
encompass	[in'kʌmpəs] compass n.罗盘, 指南针, 圆规 v.包围 The houses encompassed about 100 square metres. v.包围, 环绕, 包含或包括某事物
encounter	[in'kauntə] encounter major and minor stresses of v.遭遇, 遇到, 相遇 n.遭遇, 遭遇战
encourage	[in'kʌridʒ] encourage sb to do sth vt.鼓励, 恃意 v.鼓励, 鼓励
encouragement	[in'kʌridʒmənt] encouragement to do something n.鼓励, 奖励
encouraging	[in'kʌridʒiŋ] . adj.奖励的, 可奖励的

encroach	[in'krəutʃ] encroach on sth vi.(逐步或暗中)侵占,蚕食,超出通常(或正常)界线
encroachment	[in'krəutʃmənt] encroach on/upon ;control the encroachment of n.侵蚀,侵犯
encumber	[in'kʌmbə] cumber;The whole process was encumbered with bureaucracy. v.阻碍
encumbrance	[in'kʌmbrəns] Magdalena considered the past an irrelevant encumbrance n.阻碍,累赘,妨害物
encyclopaedia	[en,saikləu'pi:dɪə] Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences n.百科全书
encyclopaedic	[en,saikləu'pi:dɪk] an encyclopedic knowledge of medieval literature adj.如百科辞典的,百科全书式的
encyclopedia	[en,saikləu'pi:dɪə] a encyclopedia of music n.百科全书
encyclopedic	[en,saikləu'pi:dɪk] an encyclopedic knowledge of medieval literature adj.如百科辞典的,百科全书式的
end	[end]. n.末端,尽头,结束,目标,限度,梢,末端,死亡 v.结束,终结,终止
endanger	[in'deindʒə] Smoking during pregnancy endangers your baby's life . vt.危及
endear	[in'diə] endear somebody to somebody vt.使亲密,使受钟爱
endearing	[in'diəriŋ] an endearing smile adj.引起爱情的,可爱的,令人钟爱的
endearment	[in'diəmənt] nicknames and other terms of endearment ;flattering endearments n.亲爱,钟爱
endeavor	[in'devə] endeavour to do something ; human endeavor n.努力,尽力 vi.尽力,努力

endeavour	[in'devə] They are endeavouring to; creative endeavours n.<英>尽力,竭力
endemic	[en'demik] epidemic ;Violent crime is now endemic in parts of Chicago. n.地方病 adj.风土的, 地方的
ending	['endinŋ] happy/perfect/surprise etc ending n.结尾, 结局
endless	['endlis] an endless stream of visitors adj.无止境的, 无穷的
endlessly	[] This city is endlessly fascinating. adv.不断地, 无穷尽地
endorse	[in'dɔ:s] endorse a proposal/an idea/a candidate etc v.在(票据)背面签名, 签注(文件), 认可, 签署
endorsement	[in'dɔ:smənt] the official endorsement of his candidacy n.背书, 签注(文件), 认可
endow	[in'dau] She was endowed with good looks. v.捐赠, 赋予
endue	[in'dju:] endue with v.使穿上, 赋予 endue sb with sth vt.穿上, 授予, 赋予
endurance	[in'djurəns] physical/mental endurance n.忍耐(力), 持久(力), 耐久(性)
endure	[in'djuə] He can't endure being apart from me. v.耐久, 忍耐
enduring	[in'djuərinŋ] enduring hatred adj.持久的, 不朽的
enemy	['enimi] . n.敌人, 仇敌, [集合名词]敌军, [喻]大敌 adj.敌人的, 敌方的
energetic	[,enə'dʒetik] . adj.精力充沛的, 积极的

energize	[ˈenədʒaɪz] The charity hopes the campaign will energise its volunteers. vt.使活跃, 给予精力, 加强, 给与...电压 vi.用力, 活动
energy	[ˈenədʒi] devote her energies to n.精力, 精神, 活力, [物]能量
enervate	[ˈenə:vейt] The hot sun enervated her to the point of collapse. v.削弱
enfeeble	[ɪnˈfi:bł] enfeeble our government's ability to do vt.使衰弱
enfetter	[ɪn'fetə, en-] . vt.上脚镣, 使为奴隶, 束缚
enflame	[ɪn`fleim] enflame tensions v.燃烧
enforce	[ɪn'fɔ:s] . vt.强迫, 执行, 坚持, 加强
enforceable	[ɪn'fɔ:səbl] The recommendations are not legally enforceable . adj.可强行的, 可强迫的, 可实施的
enforced	[ɪn'fɔ:siđ] enforced security policy 强迫的
enforcement	[ɪn'fɔ:smənt] stricter enforcement of existing laws n.执行, 强制
enfranchise	[ɪn'fræntʃaɪz, en-] newly enfranchised shareholders vt.给予选举权, 给予自治权, 解放
engage	[ɪn'geidʒ] . vt.使忙碌, 雇佣, 预定, 使从事于, 使参加 vi.答应, 从事, 交战, [机]接合, 噎合
engaged	[ɪn'geidʒd] She rang Mrs Tavett but the line was engaged . ;be otherwise engaged adj.忙碌的, 使用中的
engagement	[ɪn'geidʒmənt] Their engagement was announced in the paper. n.约会, 婚约, 誓言, 交战, 接站, 雇佣, [机]接合

engaging	[in'geidʒɪŋ] an engaging smile adj.动人的,有魅力的,迷人的
engender	[in'dʒendə] poverty engenders crime v.造成
engine	['endʒɪn] . n.发动机,机车,火车头
engineer	[,endʒi'nɪə] . n.工程师,技师,火车司机,轮机员,工兵
engineering	[,endʒi'nærɪŋ] . n.工程(学)
England	['ɪnglənd] . n.英格兰(英国的主要部分),英格兰和威尔士,英国
English	['ɪngliʃ] . adj.英文的,英国人的,英格兰的 n.英国人,英语
Englishman	['ɪngliʃmən] . n.英吉利人,英国人
engrave	[in'greiv] engrave something on something v.雕刻,(线条,文字,图案)于一硬面上,深印于(心上),使铭记,铭刻
engross	[in'grəʊs] gross be engross in sth (one's work);engross oneself in doing sth vt.用大字体书写,吸引,占用,使全神贯注,独占
engrossing	[in'grəʊsɪŋ] an engrossing subject for a book adj.引人入胜的,极有趣的
engrossment	[in'grəʊsmənt] engrossment with God n.正式缮写的文件,专注
engulf	[in'gʌlf] a boat engulfed in/by the waves vt.卷入,吞没,狼吞虎咽
enhance	[in'hæ:ns] enhance that reputation vt.提高,增强 v.提高

enhanced	[in'ha:nst] . 增强的, 提高的, 放大的
enhancement	[in'ha:nsmənt] Music is merely an enhancement to the power of her words n.增进, 增加
enigma	[i'nigmə] The neighbours regarded him as something of an enigma. ;mystery n.谜, 不可思议的东西
enigmatic	[,enig'mætik, i:nig-] a professor's enigmatic grading system adj.谜一般的, 高深莫测的
enjoin	[in'dʒoin] join 参加 enjoin obedience on sb vt.吩咐, 命令, 嘱咐, <主美>禁止
enjoy	[in'dʒɔi] who enjoyed life to the full vt.享受...的乐趣, 欣赏, 喜爱 v.满意
enjoyable	[in'dʒɔiəb(ə)l] more enjoyable;enjoyable goods adj.令人愉快的, 可享受的
enkindle	[in'kindl, en-] kindle vt.点燃, 使燃烧, 激起(热情等), 挑起(战争等)
enlarge	[in'lɑ:dʒ] enlarge sb's understanding/knowledge v.扩大, 放大
enlighten	[in'laɪtn] lighten enlighten sb on sth vt.启发, 启蒙, 教导, 授予...知识, 开导, <古>照耀
enlightened	[in'laɪt(ə)nd] enlightened attitude/approach etc v.启迪 adj.文明
enlightenment	[in'laɪtnmənt] the quest for spiritual enlightenment n.启迪, 教化
enlist	[in'list] enroll;enlist sb's help/services etc v.征募, 谋取(支持、赞助等), 应募, 赞助, 支持, 征召, 参军
enlistment	[in'listmənt] At the end of my term of enlistment n.征募, 服役期间

enliven	[in'laɪvən] Humour can help enliven a dull subject. vt.使生气的, 使活泼, 使生动
enmesh	[in'meʃ, en-] mesh;enmesh North Korea in greater cooperation with vt.使绊住, 使陷入
enmity	['enmɪti] enmity between/towards n.敌意, 憎恨
ennoble	[i'nəʊbl] noble;art which ennobles the human race vt.封...为贵族, 使高贵
ennui	['ənwi:] a sense of ennui;overcome ennui n.倦怠, 厌倦
enormity	[i'nɔ:miti] the enormity of the disaster n.暴行, 巨大, 极恶
enormous	[i'nɔ:məs] an enormous disappointment adj.巨大的, 庞大的, <古>极恶的, 凶暴的
enormously	[i'nɔ:məsli] be enormously successful adv.非常地, 巨大地
enough	[i'nʌf] . adj.足够的, 充足的, 只够做...的 n.充足, 足够, 很多 adv.足够地, 充分地 int.够了!
enquire	[in'kwaɪə] inquire v.询问
enquiry	[in'kwaɪəri] We received the enquiry sent by an American company n.询问
enrage	[in'reidʒ] Many readers were enraged by his article. vt.激怒
enrapture	[in'ræptʃə] The audience was enraptured by her beautiful voice. vt.使狂喜
enrich	[in'rit] enrich the power of expression;Education can greatly enrich your life . vt.使富足, 使肥沃, 装饰, 加料于, 浓缩

enrol	[in'raʊl] I decided to enrol for 'Art for Beginners'. vt.登记, 入学 vi.参军, 注册
enroll	[in'rəʊl] The school will enroll new students in August v.[亦作enrol] 登记, 招收, 使入伍(或入会、入学等), 参加, 成为成员
enrollment	[in'rəʊlmənt] Enrolment will take place in September. n.登记, 注册, 入伍, 入会, 入学
enrolment	[in'rəʊlmənt] Enrolment will take place in September. n.登记, 入学
enroute	[ə:n'rū:t] We stayed there en route for London. adverb 在途中(to, for)
ensconce	[in'skɒns] ensconce oneself in an armchair vt.隐藏, 安置
ensemble	[ə:n'sa:mbl] an ensemble of Mexican artistes n.<法>全体, [音]合唱曲, 全体演出者
enshrine	[in'ʃraɪn] shrine;The right of free speech is enshrined in the Constitution. ;memories enshrined in one's heart vt.入庙祀奉, 铭记
ensign	['ensain, 'ensn] the red ensign n.旗, 军舰旗, 军旗, 徽章, <美>海军少尉
enslave	[in'sleɪv] She seemed enslaved by hatred. ;enslave your folk v.奴役, 沉溺, 束缚
ensnare	[in'sneə] snare;Young girls were ensnared in prostitution rings. v.诱捕
ensue	[in'sju:] problems that ensue from food and medical shortages vi.跟着发生, 继起 vt.(基督教《圣经》用语)追求
ensure	[in'juə] ensure long life and prosperity vt.保证, 担保, 使安全, 保证得到 v.确保, 确保, 保证

entail	[in'teɪl] entail sth on sb;The journey will entail changing trains twice vt.使必需,使蒙受,使承担,遗传给 [n.]建限定继承权
entangle	[in'tæŋgl] tangle n.混乱状态v.处于混乱状态entangle sb/sth in/with/among sth vt.使缠上,纠缠,卷入,连累,使混乱
entanglement	[in'tæŋglmənt] emotional entanglements. n.纠缠
enter	['entə] . vt.进入,加入,参加,登录,开始 [vi.]进去,[戏]登场,参加 [n.]输入,[计]回车
enterprise	['entəprais] the spirit of enterprise n.企业,事业,计划,事业心,进取心,干事业
enterprising	['entəpraisɪŋ] an enterprising scheme to provide interest-free loans adj.有事业心的,有进取心的,有魄力的,有胆量的,富有进取心
entertain	[,entə'tein] entertain somebody with something vt.娱乐,招待,接受,怀抱 [vi.]款待
entertainment	[entə'teinmənt] the world of entertainment n.款待,娱乐,娱乐表演
enthral	[in'θrɔ:l] enthralled by her beauty v.迷惑,迷醉,奴役
enthrall	[in'θrɔ:l] thrall;be enthralled by/with somebody/something vt.迷惑,迷住,奴役
entralling	[in'θrɔ:lin] entrall thrall;an entralling experience adj.迷人的
enthusiasm	[in'θju:ziæzəm] . n.狂热,热心,积极性,激发热情的事物
enthusiast	[in'θju:ziæst] baseball/outdoors/sailing etc enthusiast ;enthusiast for n.热心家,狂热者
enthusiastic	[in'θju:zi'æstik] . adj.热心的,热情的

entice	[in'taɪs] entice sb into doing sth v.诱惑, 诱使
enticement	[in'taɪsmənt] a second disk that offers, among other enticements n.诱惑, 引诱, 引诱
entire	[in'taiə] his entire life adj.全部的, 完整的, 整个
entirely	[in'taiəli]. adv.完全地, 全然地, 一概地
entirety	[in'taiəti] the entirety of something n.全部, 完全
entitle	[in'taɪtl] entitle sb to do sth vt.给...权利(或资格), 给...题名, 给...称号 v.授权, 授权
entitled	[in'taitld] the only one in the world entitled to be president 有资格的
entitlement	[] benefit/holiday/pension etc entitlement 权利
entity	['entiti] legal entity n.实体
entomology	[entəʊ'mɔlədʒi] a PhD in entomology n.昆虫学
entourage	[,ɒntu'ra:ʒ] the president and his entourage n.周围, 环境, 随从
entrance	[in'tra:n̩s] I was entranced by the sweetness of her voice. at the entrance of n.入口, 门口, 进入
entrancing	[in'tra:nsɪŋ] entrancing lights adj.使人神魂颠倒的, 使人入神的
entrant	['entrənt] new entrants to higher education n.进入者, 新到者, 新工作者, 新会员, 大学新生, 参加竞赛者

entrap	[in'træp] trap; He felt that she was trying to entrap him. v.诱陷
entreat	[in'tri:t] treat; entreat somebody to do something v.恳求, 乞求, <古>对待, 对付
entreaty	[in'tri:ti] treaty; decline sb's entreaties to n.恳求, 乞求
entree	[] an entrée of roast duck ; entrée to/into n.入场许可, <英>两道正菜间的小菜, <美>主菜
entrench	[in'trentʃ] measures designed to entrench democracy v.以壕沟防护
entrenched	[] a deeply entrenched belief in male superiority adj.确立的, 不容易改的(风俗习惯)
entrepreneur	[,ɔ:ntrəprə'nə:] a creative entrepreneur n.<法>企业家, 主办人
entrust	[in'trust] trust entrust sth to sb v.委托
entry	['entri] . n.登录, 条目, 进入, 入口, [商]报关手续, [律]对土地的侵占, 对房屋的侵入
entwine	[in'twain] twine n.合股线, 细绳, 麻线, 搓v.搓, 织, 编饰, (使)缠绕 entwine sth with sth v.(使)缠住, (使)盘绕
enumerate	[i'nju:məreit] She enumerated the items we had to buy sugar, tea, soap, etc v.列举
enunciate	[i'nʌnsieit, -ʃi-] enunciate one's opinions v.阐明, 清晰发言
enunciation	[inʌn'si`eʃən, -ʃi-] without Einstein's enunciation of the atomic theory of matter n.阐明
envelop	[in'veləp] mountain peaks enveloped in mist vt.包封, 遮盖, 包围 n.包裹, 封, 包围, 信封

envelope	[ˈenvɪləup] . n.信封, 封套, 封袋, [天]包层, [数]包迹, [生]包膜
enviable	['enviəbl] an enviable achievement envy adj.令人羡慕的, 可羡慕的
envious	['enviəs] envious looks adj.嫉妒的, 羡慕的
environ	[in'vaiərən] Trees environ the yard vt.包围, 环绕, (故意地或保护性的)围住
environmental	[en'vaiərənəl] Environmental Monitoring adj.周围的, 环境的;n.环境论
environment	[in'vaiərənmənt] secure environment. n.环境, 外界
environmental	[in,vaiərən'mentl] . adj.周围的, 环境的 n.环境论
environmentalist	[in,vaiərən'mentlist] . n.环境保护论者, 环境论者, 环境论信奉者
environs	['envirənz, in'vaiərənz] outside the environs of the college n.市郊, 郊外
envisege	[in'vezidʒ, en-] I don't envisage working with him again. ;The scheme cost a lot more than we had originally envisaged. v.正视
envision	[in'viʒən] I envisioned a future of educational excellence. vt.想象, 预想
envy	['envi] envy of sb/sth;He envied Rosalind her youth and strength. n.vt.羡慕, 嫉妒
enzyme	['enzaim] enzyme production n.[生化]酶

eon	[i:ən, i:ɔn] aeon ;the past half eon n.永世, 无数的年代
epaulet	['epəuleɪt] epaulet at each shoulder n.[军]肩章, 肩饰
ephemeral	[i'femərəl] ephemeral pleasures adj.朝生暮死的, 短暂的, 短命的
epic	['epik] his epic journey to South America n.史诗, 伟大事迹 adj.英雄的, 壮丽的, 大规模的
epicenter	['epɪsəntə(r)] London became the epicentre of the world fashion industry. n.震中, 中心
epicure	['epɪkjʊə] gourmet ;this epicure of five years old n.美食家, 老饕, <古>享乐主义者
epicurean	[,epɪkjʊə'rɪ(:)ən] an epicurean feast adj.伊壁鸠鲁的, 贪口福的, 享乐主义的n.信奉伊比鸠鲁学说者, 享乐主义者, 美食家
epideictic	[,epi'daɪktɪk] epideictic speech adj.(文体、演讲等)意在表现词藻技巧的 富于词藻的
epidemic	[,epi'demɪk] epidemic influenza. adj.流行的, 传染的, 流行性 n.时疫, 疫疾流行, (风尚等的)流行, 流行病
epidermis	[,epi'də:mɪs] epi-在上, 向 a damaged epidermis n.[生]表皮, 上皮
epigram	['epigræm] modern epigram n.警句, 讽刺短诗
epigrammatic	[,epɪgræ'mætɪk] in an epigrammatic style adj.警句的, 讽刺的
epilogue	['epɪlɒg] prologue 开场白 a disastrous epilogue to his career n.结语, 尾声, [戏]收场白
episode	['epɪsəud] the first episode of a new drama series n.一段情节, [音]插曲, 插话, 有趣的事件

episodic	[ˌepɪˈsɔdɪk] his episodic involvement in politics ;episodic attacks of fever adj.插话式的
epistemology	[i,pistɪ'mələdʒi] knowledge about epistemology n.[哲]认识论
epistle	[i'pisl] letter n.书信,使徒书,书信体诗文
epitaph	['epita:f] write the epitaph n.墓志铭,碑文
epithet	[ˈepiθet] He hardly deserves the epithet 'fascist'. n.绰号,称号
epitome	[i'pitəmi] He was the very epitome of evil. n.摘要
epitomize	[i'pitəmaɪz] This building epitomizes the spirit of the nineteenth century. vt.摘要,概括,成为...缩影
epoch	[i:pɒk, 'epɒk] The king's death marked the end of an epoch . n.新纪元,时代,时期,时间上的一点,[地质]世
equable	['ekwəbl, 'i:k-] an equable climate adj.变动小的,平静的
equal	[i:kwəl] be equal to ;equal opportunity ;your equal adj.相等的,均等的,胜任的,平静的,合适的,不相上下的 n.相等的事物(或数量),对手,匹敌,同辈 vt.等于,比得上
equality	[i(:)k'wɔliti] racial/sexual equality n.等同性,同等,平等,相等,等式
equally	['i:kwəli] be equally effective adv.相等地,平等地,公平地
equanimity	[,i:kwə'nimiti, ,ekwə-] Nothing disturbs his equanimity n.镇定

equate	[i'kweɪt] I equate this with power and authority vt.使相等, [数]视为平等 vi.等同
equation	[i'kweiʃən] the equation between n.相等, 平衡, 综合体, 因素, 方程式, 等式
equator	[i'kweɪtə] on/at/near the equator n.赤道, 赤道似的圈.圆
equestrian	[i'kwestriən] equestrian sports adj.骑马的, 马的, 在马背上的, (古罗马)市民特权阶层成员的, 骑士阶层的 n.骑手
equilibrium	[,i:kwɪ'lɪbriəm] She struggled to recover her equilibrium. n.平衡, 平静, 均衡, 保持平衡的能力, 沉着, 安静
equine	[i:kwain, 'ek-] the equine species; leonine ursine aquiline bovine asinine porcine feline adj.马的, 象马的 n.马
equinox	[i:kwinɔks] the spring equinox n.昼夜平分点, 春分或秋分
equip	[i'kwip] . vt.装备, 配备, 训练, 准备行装
equipment	[i'kwipmənt] . n.装备, 设备, 器材, 装置, 铁道车辆, (一企业除房地产以外的)固定资产, 才能
equipoise	[e'kwipɔɪz] poise n v; ignore the equipoise of n.平衡, 均衡
equitable	['ekwɪtəbl] an equitable distribution of food supplies adj.公平的, 公正的, 平衡法的
equitation	[,ekwi'teɪʃən] equine n.骑马, 骑术
equity	['ekwiti] a society run on the principles of equity and justice n.公平, 公正, 公平的事物, 资产净值, [律]平衡法
equivalence	[i'kwɪvələns] the equivalence of science and rationality n.同等, [化]等价, 等值

equivalent	[i'kwivələnt] the equivalent of adj.相等的, 相当的, 同意义的 n.等价物, 相等物
equivocal	[i'kwivəkəl] an equivocal answer adj.意义不明确的, 模棱两可的, 可疑的
equivocate	[i'kwivəkeit] He is equivocating a lot about vi.说模棱两可的话, 支吾
equivocation	[i,kwivə'keiʃən] without equivocation n.模棱两可的话, 含糊话
era	['ɪərə] the nuclear era;His death marked the end of an era n.时代, 纪元, 时期, [地]代
eradicate	[i'rædikeɪt] eradicate poverty v.根除
erase	[i'reɪz] rase v.消除(记忆等), 破坏;erase my name from the list vt.抹去, 擦掉, 消磁, <俚>杀死
erasure	[i'reiʒə] avoid accidental erasure of data n.擦除, 抹掉, 擦除(或删去)的字.记号等
erect	[i'rekt] stand erect;It took a couple of hours to erect the tent. adj.直立的, 坚立的, 笔直的 vt.盖, 使竖立, 使直立, 树立, 建立 vi.[生理]勃起
erode	[i'rəud] soil eroded by wind vt.侵蚀, 腐蚀, 使变化 vi.受腐蚀, 逐渐消蚀掉
erosion	[i'rəʊzən] erosion of the river valleys;the erosion of moral standards n.腐蚀, 侵蚀
erotic	[i'rɒtɪk] a erotic urge adj.性爱的, 性欲的, 色情的 n.好色之徒
err	[ə:] It's always best to err on the side of caution . (be more careful or safe than is necessary) vi.犯错, 做错, 犯罪, [废]走上歧途
errand	['erənd] running errands go on an errand your errand was to mail the letters n.差事, 差使, 使命

errant	[<i>'erənt</i>] an errant wife adj.周游的, 不定的, 错误的
erratic	[<i>i'raetik</i>] erratic behavior adj.无确定路线, 不稳定的, 奇怪的 n.古怪的人, 漂泊无定的人
erroneous	[<i>i'rəunjəs</i>] righteous adj.正确的, 不正确的
error	[<i>'erə</i>]. n.错误, 过失, 误差
ersatz	[<i>ɛə'za:tz</i>] ersatz coffee adj.代用的, 合成的, 假的, 人造的
erstwhile	[<i>'ə:stwail</i>] his erstwhile allies adv.<古>以前, 往昔地 adj.以前的, 往昔的
eruct	[<i>i'rʌkt</i>] eruct from mouse vi.打嗝, 喷出 vt.喷
erudite	[<i>'eru:dait</i>] erudite scholar adj.博学的
erudition	[<i>,eru:'dijən</i>] His erudition was apparently endless n.博学
erupt	[<i>i'rʌpt</i>] erupt at; He erupted into loud, desperate sobs. vt.喷出 vi.爆发
eruption	[<i>i'rʌpʃən</i>] a volcanic eruption n.爆发, 火山灰, [医]出疹
escalate	[<i>'eskəleɪt</i>] Her fear was escalating into panic. vi.逐步升高, 逐步增强 vt.使逐步上升
escalation	[<i>,eskə'leɪʃən</i>] a rapid escalation in value n.扩大, 增加
escalator	[<i>'eskəleɪtə</i>] Take the escalator to the third floor n.<美>电动扶梯, 自动扶梯

escapade	[ˈeskəpeɪd] their dangerous escapades in the Great War n.异常出轨的行为
escape	[ɪs'keɪp] escape from a jail ;television is an escape. n.逃, 逃亡, 溢出设备, 出口, 逃跑, [植]野生 vi.逃脱, 避开, 溜走 vt.逃避, 避免, 被忘掉
escapism	[ɪs'keɪpɪzəm] Books were a form of escapism from the real world. n.逃避现实, 空想
escapist	[ɪ'skeɪpɪst] pure escapist entertainment adj.逃避现实的 n.逃避现实者
eschew	[ɪs'tʃu:] eschew political discussion vt.避开, 远避
escort	[ɪs'kɔ:t] I escorted her to the door. n.护卫(队), 护送, 带同(人员), 护卫队 v.护卫, 护送, 带同
esophagus	[i(:)'sɔfəgəs] . n.食道
esoteric	[,esəʊ'terik] esoteric language adj.深奥
especially	[ɪs'peʃəli] especially in April adv.特别, 尤其
espionage	[ˈespɪənidʒ] spying guilt of espionage espial n.观察, 偷探, 间谍活动 n.间谍, 偷探
espousal	[ɪs'pəʊzəl] spouse;her espousal of liberal reforms n.订婚, 婚礼, 拥护
espouse	[ɪs'paʊz] spouse;espouse a cause/policy etc vt.嫁娶, 支持, 赞成
espy	[ɪs'pai] espy doing sth espier v.看到
essay	[ˈesei, 'esi] make one's essay at cooking vt.企图, 尝试 n.企图, 散文, 小品文, 随笔, 短文, 评论

essence	[ˈesns] the essence of n.基本, [哲]本质, 香精
essential	[iˈsenʃəl] essential aspects of adj.本质的, 实质的, 基本的, 提炼的, 精华的 n.本质, 实质, 要素, 要点
essentially	[iˈsenʃəli] be essentially quite different from ordinary adv.本质上, 本来
establish	[ɪsˈtæblɪʃ] . vt.建立, 设立, 安置, 使定居, 使人民接受, 确定 v.建立
established	[ɪsˈtæblɪʃt] . adj.已制定的, 确定的
establishment	[ɪsˈtæblɪʃmənt] The establishment of the government;research establishment n.确立, 制定, 设施, 公司, 军事组织
estate	[iˈsteɪt] Real Estate; n.状态, 不动产, 时期, 阶层, 财产
esteem	[ɪsˈti:m] esteem his work highly vt.把...看作, 尊敬, 尊重, 认为 n.尊敬, 尊重
esthetic	[i:s'θetik] esthetic value of drawings adj.感觉的
estimable	[ˈestɪməbl] an estimable professor; an estimable loss adj.可尊敬的, 可估计的, <古>可贵的, 有价值的
estimate	[ˈestɪmeɪt] . v.估计, 估价, 评估 n.估计, 估价, 评估
estimation	[estɪˈmeɪʃən] . n.估计, 预算, 评价, 判断, 尊重
estrangle	[iˈstreɪndʒ] estrange from his wife strange v.疏远
estranged	[iˈstreɪndʒd] sb's estranged husband/wife adj.疏远的, 不和的

estrangement	[ɪ'streɪŋmənt] years of estrangement between the two countries n.疏远
estuary	[ˈestjuəri] the Thames estuary n.河口, 江口
etch	[etʃ] a gravestone with three names etched on it v.蚀刻
etching	[ˈetʃɪŋ] Mary is very keen on etching n.蚀刻版画, 蚀刻术, 铜版画
eternal	[i(:)tə'nl] eternal love adj.永恒的, 永远的, 不灭的, 没完没了的
ethanol	[eθə'nɔ:l, -nəʊl] ethyl alcohol n.乙醇, 酒精
ethereal	[i'θiəriəl] ethereal music; ethereal heavens adj.轻的, 天上的, 象空气的
ethic	[eθik] medical ethics.; ethics and moral n.道德规范, 伦理
ethical	[eθikəl] ethical issues adj.与伦理有关, 民族的, 民族特有的
ethics	[eθiks] ethics and moral philosophy n.偶尔, 道德规范
ethnic	[eθnik] ethos; ethnic issues/music adj.人种的, 种族的, 异教徒的
ethnography	[eθ'nɒgrəfi] Asian ethnography n.民族志学, 人种学, 人种志
ethnology	[eθ'nɒlədʒi] Russian ethnology n.人种学, 人类文化学
ethos	[i:θəs] live according to an ethos of sharing and caring n.气质, 道义, 民族精神, 社会思潮, 风气

etiquette	[eti'ket, 'etiket] strict rules of professional etiquette n.礼节
etymology	[,eti'mɔlədʒi] This dictionary does not give etymologies n.语源, 语源学
eucalyptus	[,ju:kə'liptəs] eucalyptus leaves n.[植]桉树
eugenic	[ju:'dʒenik] genic adj.[生]基因的,遗传因子的;eugenic concept;eugenic schemes adj.优生的, 优生学的
eulogistic	[,ju:lə'dʒistik] eulogize ;eulogistic poems adj.颂扬的,歌功颂德
eulogize	['ju:lədʒaɪz] The poem does not eulogize the dead soldiers. vt.称赞, 颂扬
eulogy	['ju:lədʒi] The minister delivered a long eulogy. n.赞词, 颂词, 歌功颂德的话
euphemism	['ju:fimizəm] 'Pass away' is a euphemism for 'die'. n.[语法]委婉的说法
euphonious	[ju:'fəuniəs] euphoria ;euphonious name adj.悦耳
euphony	['ju:fəni] euphoria ;the best euphony n.悦耳之音
euphoria	[ju:'fɔ:riə] in a state of euphoria n.精神欢快.欣快, 兴高采烈, [心]欣快症
eurhythmic	[ju:'riθmik] rhythm adj.音乐舞蹈体操的
Europe	['juərəp] . n.欧洲
European	[,juərə'pi(:)ən] . adj.欧洲的, 欧洲人的 n.欧洲人

euthanasia	[,ju:θə'neiziə] mercy killing ;those in favour of voluntary euthanasia n.安乐死
evacuate	[i'vækjueit] evacuate somebody from/to something v.疏散,撤出,排泄
evade	[i'veid] evade military service v.规避,逃避,躲避
evaluate	[i'væljueit] . vt.评价,估计,求...的值 v.评价
evaluation	[i,vælju'eisən] . n.估价,评价,赋值
evanescent	[,i:və'nesnt] evanescent fame evanescce vi.逐渐看不见,消散 adj.渐消失的,易消散的,会凋零的
evaporate	[i'væpəreit] Most of the water had evaporated. ;His courage had evaporated away. v.(使)蒸发,消失
evasion	[i'veiʒən] evasion of responsibility n.逃避,借口
evasive	[i'veisiv] evasive tactics adj.逃避的,推托的
eve	[i:v] on the eve of the election n.[诗]黄昏,前夕,前日
even	[i:vən] even things up a bit adj.平的,平滑的,偶数的,一致的,平静的,恰好的,平均的,连贯的 adv.[加强语气]甚至(...也),连...都,即使,恰好,正当 vt.使平坦,使相等 vi.变平,相等 n.偶数,偶校验
evenhanded	[] He was very even-handed in the way he treated his employees. adj.公平的,公平无私的
evening	[i:vniŋ] . n.傍晚,晚间,后期,(联欢性的)晚会

evenly	[‘i:vənli] Spread the butter evenly over the toast. adv.均匀地,平坦地
event	[i’vent] . n.事件,事变,结果,活动,精力,竞赛
even-tempered	[] temper脾气 placid ;making you even-tempered adj.镇定的,冷静的
eventual	[i’ventjuəl] eventual outcome of adj.<古>可能的,最后的,结局的,万一的,终于的
eventuality	[i,ventju’æliti] Every eventuality is covered n.不测的事,可能性,可能发生的事
eventually	[i’ventjʊəli] . adv.最后,终于
ever	[’eva] . adv.曾经,永远,不断地,在任何时候,究竟
Everest	[’evərist] the summit of Everest n.珠穆朗玛峰(世界最高峰)
evergreen	[’evəgri:n] the evergreen Cliff Richard adj.常绿的 n.常绿树,常绿植物
everlasting	[,eva’la:stɪŋ] last;a symbol of God’s everlasting love adj.永恒的,持久的,无止境的,耐用的
every	[’evri] . adj.每一的,每个的,全部的,每隔...的
everybody	[’evribədi, ’evribədi] . int.每个人,人人
everyday	[’evridei] wearing everyday clothes adj.每天的,日常的,平常的,平凡的
everyone	[’evriwʌn] . pron.每个人,人人

everything	[ˈevriθɪŋ] . pron.每件事物, 万事
everywhere	['evrɪhwεə] . adv.各处, 到处
evict	[i(:)'vikt] evict from v.驱逐, 逐出(租户), 收回(租屋、租地等)
eviction	[i(:)'vikʃən] The family now faces eviction from their home. n.逐出, 赶出
evidence	[ˈevidəns] . n.明显, 显著, 明白, 迹象, 根据, [物]证据, 证物
evident	[ˈevidənt] It must be evident to all of you that he has made a mistake. 你们一定很清楚, adj.明显的, 显然的
evidential	[ˌevi'denʃəl] have evidential characteristics adj.证据的, 可作证据的, 提供证据的
evidentiary	[ˌevi'denʃəri] evidentiary hearing ; adj.证据的, 根据证据的
evidently	['evidəntli] . adv.明显地, 显然
evil	['i:vil] . adj.邪恶的, 带来麻烦的, 不幸的, 有害的, 诽谤的 n.邪恶, 不幸, 罪恶
evince	[i'vɪns] evince distaste vt.表明, 表示
eviscerate	[i'vesəreit] eviscerate fish vt.取出内脏, 除去精华, 除去主要部分 vi.凸出
evocative	[i'vɔkətɪv] evocative words; Her story is sharply evocative of Italian provincial life adj.唤出的, 唤起的
evoke	[i'veuk] Her speech evoked a hostile response. vt.唤起, 引起, 博得

evolution	[i:və'lu:ʃən, , evə-] . n.进展,发展,演变,进化
evolutionary	[i:və`lu:ʃənəri] an evolutionary process 进化的
evolve	[i'vɔlv] evolve from/to v.(使)发展,(使)进展,(使)进化
ewe	[ju:] ram n.母羊
ewer	[ju(:)ə] . n.大口水罐
exacerbate	[eks'æsə(:)beit] exacerbate the difficulties of vt.恶化,增剧,激怒,使加剧,使烦恼
exact	[ig'zækt] he has exacted a written apology adj.精确的,准确的,原样的,精密的,严格 vt.强求,急需,要求
exacting	[ig'zæktiŋ] exacting standards/demands/requirements etc adj.苛求的,严格的,吃力的,需付出极大耐心
exaction	[ig'zækʃən] methods of exaction and separation from n.勒索,苛求
exactitude	[ig'zæktitju:d] with fine exactitude n.正确,精密,精确,严格,规规矩矩
exactly	[ig'zæktli] exactly ten metres ;not exactly; adv.正确地,严密地
exaggerate	[ig'zædʒəreit] it's easy/difficult/impossible to exaggerate something v.夸大,夸张
exaggerated	[ig'zædʒəreitid] with exaggerated patience adj.夸大的,言过其实的,夸张的
exaggeration	[ig'zædʒə'reiʃən] It is no exaggeration to say that n.夸张,夸大之词

exalt	[ig'zɔ:lɪt, eg-] exalt to v.晋升
exaltation	[,egzɔ:l'teɪʃən] That sounds like a slight exaggeration. n.提升, 提高, 兴奋, 得意洋洋
exalted	[ig'zɔ:lɪtid] an exalted dedication to liberty. adj.尊贵的, 高位的, 兴奋的, 高尚的
exam	[ig'zæm, eg-]. n.考试, 测验
examination	[ig'zæmɪ'nейʃən] a thorough examination n.考试, 检查, 细查
examine	[ig'zæmin] He examined her passport v.检查, 调查, 考试
examiner	[ig'zæminə] senior fingerprint examiner n.主考者
example	[ig'za:mpl, ig'zæm-] he gave numerous examples of ;set an example; n.例子, 实例, 例题, 范例, 榜样, 鉴戒, 实例
exasperate	[ig'za:spəreɪt] It exasperates me to hear comments like that. v.激怒
exasperation	[ig'za:spə'reiʃən] Carol sighed in exasperation. n.恼怒
excavate	['ekskə'veɪt] Schliemann excavated the ancient city of Troy. v.挖掘, 开凿, 挖出, 挖空
excavation	[,ekska'veiʃən] underground excavation n.挖掘, 发掘, 挖掘成的洞, 出土文物
exceed	[ik'si:d] The number admitted must not exceed 200. 容纳的数目不得超过200. vt.超越, 胜过 vi.超过其他
exceedingly	[ik'si:dɪŋgli] exceedingly kind;Thank you. You've been exceedingly kind. adv.非常地, 极度地

excel	[ɪk'sel] Rick has always excelled at foreign languages. v.优秀, 胜过他人
excellence	['eksələns] . n.优秀, 卓越, 优点, 美德
excellent	['eksələnt] excellent leader adj.卓越的, 极好的
except	[ɪk'sept] . vt.除, 把...除外, 反对, 不计 vi.反对 prep.除了...之外, 若不是, 除非 conj.只是, 要不是
exception	[ɪk'sepʃən] make no exceptions;He also took exception to having been spied on.;with the exception of n.除外, 例外, 反对, 异议
exceptionable	[ɪk'sepʃənəbl] exceptional bravery ;exceptionable purpose adj.可反对的, 可抗议的, 要不得的 &非凡的
exceptional	[ɪk'sepʃənl] in exceptional circumstances . adj.例外的, 异常的
excerpt	['eksə:pt] excerpts from a novel;they may excerpt others' work n.vt.摘录, 引用
excess	[ɪk'ses, 'ekses] pay for the excess;Cut any excess fat from the meat. n.过度, 剩余, 无节制, 超过, 超额 adj.过度的, 额外的
excessive	[ɪk'sesɪv] his excessive drinking adj.过多的, 过分的, 额外
excessively	[ɪk'sesɪvlɪ] excessively high taxes adv.过分地, 非常地
exchange	[ɪks't[eindʒ] . vt.交换, 调换, 兑换, 交流, 交易 n.交换, 调换, 兑换, 交流, 交易
exchequer	[ɪks'tʃekə] chequer 西洋跳棋, 棋子;chancellor of the exchequer n.[英史]财物署, 国库, 财源, 财政部
excise	[ek'saɪz] an excise officer;excise every scrap of cancerous tissue n.消费税, 货物税, 国产税 vt.收税, 切除

excision	[ek'sizən] surgical excision n.切除, 删除, [医]切除(术), [宗]逐出教会
excitability	[ik'saitə'biliti] abnormal excitability n.[物]可激发性, [医]兴奋性
excitation	[,eksi'teiʃən] inhibit the excitation n.刺激, 兴奋, 激动, 激励, 鼓舞, [物]激发, 励磁, [植]激感(现象)
excite	[ik'sait] excite interest/curiosity/sympathy etc vt.刺激, 使兴奋, 使激动 vi.<口>兴奋, 激动
excited	[ik'saitid] excited by/at /about 兴奋的
excitement	[ik'saitmənt] in a state of great excitement n.刺激, 兴奋, 激动, 搔动
exciting	[ik'saitin] exciting experience adj.令人兴奋的, 使人激动的
exclaim	[iks'kleim] ‘No!’ she exclaimed in shock. v.呼喊, 惊叫, 大声叫
exclamation	[,eksklə'meifən] horrified exclamations of disgust n.惊呼, 感叹惊叹, 惊叹词
exclude	[iks'klu:d] Women are often excluded from positions of authority. vt.拒绝接纳, 把...排除在外, 排斥
exclusion	[iks'klu:ʒən] the exclusion of women from the temple n.排除, 除外, 被排除在外的事物
exclusive	[iks'klu:siv] exclusive club/shop adj.排外的, 孤高的, 唯我独尊的, 独占的, 唯一的, 高级的
exclusively	[ik'sklu:sivli] an exclusively male domain;the exclusively female desire adv.排外地, 专有地
excogitate	[eks'kɔdʒiteit] cogitate v.思考, 考虑 agitate;excogitate a method for vt.想出, 研究出, 设计, 发明 n.想出, 计划

excoriate	[eks'kɔ:ri'eit] an excoriating review in 'The Times'; excoriate me in front of the nurses v.批判
excoriation	[eks,kɔ:ri'eɪʃən] scornful excoriation of Mr Obama's foreign policy n.严厉的责难, 贬责, 表皮脱落
excrement	['ekskrimənt] dog's excrement n.排泄物, 大便
excrete	[eks'kri:t] discrete; secrete ; pores excrete sweat and dirt vt.排泄, 分泌
excruciate	[iks'kru:ʃeɪt] excruciate on the newspaper vt.施酷刑, 折磨, 使苦恼
excruciating	[ik'skrʊ:ʃeɪtiŋ] When I bend my arm, the pain is excruciating. adj.极痛苦的, 折磨人的
exculpate	['ekskləpeɪt] exculpate from sth v.开脱
excursion	[iks'kə:ʃən] We went on an excursion to the Pyramids. n.远足, 游览, 短程旅行, 远足队, 离题, [物]偏移, 漂移
excursive	[iks'kə:siv] excuse vi.远足, 短程旅行, 游览 excursion topic adj.离题的, 散漫的
excuse	[iks'kjuz] . vt.原谅, 申辩, 做为...的托辞, 为...免去 n.饶恕, 致歉, 理由, 口实, 借口, 清借条, 免去
execrable	['eksɪkræbl] execrable manners crab 螃蟹 adj.该咒的, 可憎恨的, 讨厌的, 恶劣的, 坏透的
execrate	['eksɪkreɪt] execrate the absurd custom vt.痛骂, 咎恨, 咎恶, 诅咒 vi.诅咒
execration	[eksɪ'kreɪʃən] hurl execration at my name n.诅咒, 念咒, 咎恶
execute	['eksɪkju:t] execute a plan ; beautifully/skilfully/poorly etc executed vt.执行, 实行, 完成, 处死, 制成, [律]经签名盖章等手续使(证书)生效

execution	[,eksi'kjʊ:ʃən] The two men face execution ;execution of urban policy n.实行, 完成, 执行, 死刑, 制作, (武器等的)破坏效果, 杀伤力
executioner	[,eksi'kjʊ:sənə] the executioner lifted his axe n.死刑执行人, 剑子手
executive	[ig'zekjutiv] . adj.实行的, 执行的, 行政的 n.执行者, 经理主管人员
executor	[ig'zekjutə] the executor of the idea n.被指定遗嘱执行者, 执行者
exegesis	[,eksi'dʒɪ:sɪs] commentary;a substantial exegesis of his work;academic exegesis n.注释, 解释
exemplary	[ig'zempləri] exemplar n.模范, 榜样, 标本a company with an exemplary record on environmental issues adj.可仿效的, 可做模范的, 警戒性的, 惩戒性的
exemplify	[ig'zemplifai] The building exemplifies the style of architecture which was popular at the time. vt.例证, 例示, 作为...例子
exempt	[ig'zempt] exempt from working overtime ;be exempt from v.免除 adj.被免除的
exemption	[ig'zempʃən] You qualify for a tax exemption on the loan. n.解除, 免除, 免税
exercise	['eksəsaɪz] . n.练习, 习题, 训练, 锻炼, 演习 v.训练, 锻炼 vt.行使, 使担忧
exert	[ig'zə:t] He has exerted himself tirelessly on behalf of the charity. vt.尽(力), 施加(压力等), 努力 v.发挥, 竭尽全力, 尽
exertion	[ig'zə:fən] the exertion of authority n.尽力, 努力, 发挥, 行使, 运用
exhale	[eks'heil, eg'zeil] Take a deep breath, then exhale slowly ; inhale v.呼气, 发出, 发散, <古>使蒸发

exhaust	[ig'zɔ:st] A full day's teaching exhausts me. vt.用尽,耗尽,抽完,使精疲力尽 vi.排气 n.排气,排气装置 adj.用不完的,不会枯竭的
exhausting	[ig'zɔ:stiŋ] an exhausting process adj.使用尽的,令人疲惫不堪的
exhaustion	[ig'zɔ:stʃən] He collapsed with exhaustion. n.耗尽枯竭,疲惫,筋疲力尽,竭尽,详尽无遗的论述
exhaustive	[ig'zɔ:stiv] The list is by no means exhaustive. adj.无遗漏的,彻底的,详尽的,无遗的
exhibit	[ig'zibɪt] He has exhibited symptoms of anxiety ;he showed me around the exhibits vt.展出,陈列 n.展览品,陈列品,展品 v.展示
exhibition	[,eksi'bɪʃən] an exhibition of expressionist art;an exhibition of power; n.表现,展览会,展览品,显示
exhibitionism	[,eksi'bɪʃənɪzəm] Satisfy her desire for exhibitionism n.自我宣传癖,喜出风头癖,裸露癖
exhibitionist	[eksi'bɪʃənist] Don't become an exhibitionist n.倾向自我宣传的人,裸露症患者
exhilarate	[ig'ziləreɪt] Dan felt strangely exhilarated by the day's events. vt.使高兴,使愉快
exhilarating	[ig'ziləreɪtiŋ] an exhilarating experience adj.令人喜欢的,爽快的,使人愉快的
exhilaration	[ig'zilə'reiʃən] She enjoyed the exhilaration of jet-skiing. n.令人高兴,愉快
exhort	[ig'zɔ:t] advise coax exhort sb to do sth v.劝诫,忠告
exhortation	[,egzɔ:'teiʃən, ,eksɔ:-] rely on exhortation of local associations to n.劝告,讲道词,训词
exhume	[eks'hju:m] exhume the corpse to make an autopsy vt.掘出,发掘

exigency	[eksidʒənsi] The people had to accept the harsh exigencies of war. n.苛求, 紧急, 紧急事件
exigent	['eksidʒənt] financial conditions remain unusual and exigent adj.紧急的, 迫切的, 苛求的, 要求很高的
exiguous	[eg'ziguəs] exiguous savings adj.稀少的, 细小的, 些须的
exile	['eksail, 'egz-] a writer now living in exile ;exile to France n.放逐, 充军, 流放, 流犯, 被放逐者 vt.放逐, 流放, 使背井离乡
exist	[ig'zist] exist in a wide range of areas vi.存在, 生存, 生活, 继续存在
existence	[ig'zistəns] the existence of other galaxies n.存在, 实在, 生活, 存在物, 实在物
existential	[,egzis'tenʃəl] existential value adj.有关存在的, [哲]存在主义的, [逻]存在判断的
existing	[ig'zistinj] . [计]现有的
exit	['eksit, -zit] . n.出口, 太平门, 退场, 去世 vi.退出, 脱离, 去世 [计]离开当前命令行外壳
exodus	['eksədəs] the exodus from the countryside to the towns in the 19th century n.大批的离去, [the E-](古代以色列人)出埃及
exogamy	[ek'sɔgəmi] monogamy polygamy n.异族结婚
exonerate	[ig'zɔnəreit] exonerate from responsibility vt.免除, 证明无罪
exorbitant	[ig'zɔ:bitənt] exorbitant rents/prices adj.过度的, 过高的, 昂贵的
exorcise	['eksɔ:saiz] exorcise the ghosts vt.驱邪, 除怪

exorcism	[ˈekso:sizəm] the power of exorcism n.驱魔, 驱邪所用的咒语
exorcize	[ˈekso:saɪz] trying to exorcise the past vt.驱邪, 除怪
exotic	[ig'zɔtɪk] exotic places adj.异国情调的, 外来的, 奇异的
expand	[ɪks'pænd] expand the size of ;expand on sth vt.使膨胀, 详述, 扩张 vi.张开, 发展
expansion	[ɪks'pænʃən] . n.扩充, 开展, 膨胀, 扩张物, 辽阔, 浩瀚
expansionism	[ɪk'spænʃənɪz(ə)m] . n.膨胀主义
expansive	[ɪks'pænsɪv] expansive cement adj.易膨胀的, 易扩张的, 广阔的, 豪爽的, 豪华的
expatriate	[eks'peɪʃeɪt] expatriate on/upon something vi.详述, 细说
expatriate	[eks'pætrɪeɪt] repatriate v.遣返;British expatriates in Spain;banish vt.逐出国外, 脱离国籍, 放逐 vi.移居国外 n.亡命国外者
expect	[ɪks'pekt] . vt.期待, 预期, 盼望, 指望, <口>(料)想, 认为
expectation	[,ekspeɪk'teɪʃən] . n.期待, 预料, 指望, 展望, [数]期望(值)
expediency	[ik`spi:dɪənsi] political expediency ; out of sheer expediency n.方便, 私利, 权宜
expedient	[ɪks'pi:dɪənt] it is expedient to do something adj.有利的 n.权宜之计
expedite	[ɪk'spɪdɪteɪt] strategies to expedite the decision-making process ;set up expedite logistics network v.加速, 派出 adj.畅通的, 迅速的

expedition	[ˌekspɪˈdiʃən] an expedition to the North Pole n.远征,探险队,迅速,派遣
expeditious	[ekspɪˈdɪʃəs] an expeditious response adj.迅速的,敏捷的
expel	[ɪks'pel] expel smoke from the lungs v.驱逐,开除,排出,发射
expend	[ɪks'pend] expend energy/effort/time/resources etc ;expend something in/on (doing) something vt.花费,消耗,支出,[海]把(暂时不用的绳)绕在杆上
expendable	[ɪks'pendəbl] It's a sad moment when a man loses his job and discovers that he is expendable. n.消耗品,可牺牲的
expenditure	[ɪks'pendɪtʃə, eks-] reduce public expenditure n.支出,花费
expense	[ɪk'spens] . n.费用,代价,损失,开支,费钱之物
expensive	[ɪks'pensiv] . adj.花费的,昂贵的
experience	[ɪks'piəriəns] . n.vt.经验,体验,经历,阅历
experienced	[ɪk'spiəriənst] . v.经历 adj.富有经验的
experiment	[ɪks'perimənt] . n.实验,试验 vi.进行实验,做试验
experimental	[eks,peri'mentl] an experimental lifting of the ban. adj.实验的,根据实验的
experimentation	[eks,perimen'teɪʃən] The issue of animal experimentation is an emotive subject. n.实验,试验,实验法
expert	['ekspə:t] a yoga expert.;be expert at ;an expert opinion. n.专家,行家,[军](特等)射手 adj.老练的,内行的,专门的 vt.在...中当行家,当专家

expertise	[,ekspə'ti:z] share your expertise with n.专家的意见, 专门技术
expiate	['ekspieit] expiate one's sin vt.补偿, 赎 vi.赎罪
expiation	[ekspi'eijən] a place of expiation;She expiated her crime by becoming a nun. n.赎罪, 补偿
expiration	[,ekspaiə'reiʃən] expiration date ;before the expiration of n.满期, 呼出, 呼气, <古>终止
expire	[iks'paɪə, eks-] My passport expires next week. v.期满, 终止, 呼气, 断气, 届满
explain	[iks'pleɪn] explain away ;he explained the contract to you. v.解释, 说明
explanation	[,eksplə'neiʃən] . n.解释, 解说, 说明, 辩解, 互相讲明
explanatory	[iks'plænətəri] an explanatory paragraph; explanatory notes adj.说明的, 解释性
expletive	[eks'pli:tiv] swear word ; shout an expletive n.感叹词, 咒骂语
explicable	[,eksplikəbl] The success of the Revolution is explicable in terms of the weakness of the king's government. adj.可说明的, 可解释的
explicate	['eksplikeit] explicating it is difficult. v.说明
explicit	[iks'plisit] be explicit about sth adj.外在的, 清楚的, 直率的,(租金等)直接付款的
explode	[iks'pləud] He exploded into a screaming, kicking rage. vt.使爆炸 vi.爆炸, 爆发, 破除, 推翻, 激发

exploit	[iks'plɔɪt] exploit our own coal;His wartime exploits ; exploit one's talents vt.开拓, 开发, 开采, 剥削, 用以自肥 v.使用
exploitation	[,eksplɔɪ'teɪʃən] mine exploitation ; n.开发, 开采, 剥削, 自私的利用, 宣传, 广告
exploration	[,eksplɔ:'reɪʃən] the exploration of space n.探险, 踏勘, 探测, [医](伤处等的)探查, 探察术
explore	[iks'plɔ:] . v.探险, 探测, 探究
explorer	[iks'plɔ:rə, eks'-] The great 19th century explorer [计]Windows资源管理器 n.探险家, 探测者, 探测器
explosion	[iks'pləʊʒən] an explosion in the diet soft-drink market.;the explosion of protest n.爆发, 发出, 爆炸, [矿]煤气爆炸
explosive	[iks'pləusiv] explosive device adj.爆炸(性)的, 爆发(性)的, 暴露 n.爆炸物, 炸药
exponent	[eks'pəʊnənt] a leading exponent of desktop publishing; this exponent is really small n.解释者, 说明者, 代表者, 典型, 指数
exponential	[,ekspəu'nenʃəl] an exponential increase in travel n.指数, 倡导者, 演奏者, 例子, [数]指数 adj.指数的, 幂数的
export	['ekspo:t] . vt.输出 n.出口货, 输出, 出口, 出口商品 v.出口
exporter	[iks'pɔ:tə] second-biggest exporter n.输出者, 出口商
expose	[iks'pəuz] . vt.使暴露, 受到, 使曝光 v.揭露
exposed	[iks'pəuzd] . adj.暴露的, 暴露于风雨中的, 无掩蔽的
exposition	[,ekspə'zɪʃən] a lucid exposition of educational theories n.博览会, 展览会, 说明, 曝露, [戏]展示部分, [音]呈示部

expository	[iks'pɔzi,təri] expository text adj.说明的, 解释的
expostulate	[iks'pɔstjuleɪt] expostulate with sb on/about sth. postulate 假定, 基本条件, 基本原理 vt.要求, 假定 vi.要求 vi.劝诫, 忠告
expostulation	[ɪks'pɔstjʊ'læjən] expostulate; I now went into an earnest expostulation with him n.劝告, 谏言
exposure	[ɪks'pəuzə] exposure to sth/sb n.暴露, 揭露, 暴光, 揭发, 揭露, 位向, 方向, 陈列
expound	[ɪks'paʊnd] expound a theory v.详细说明, 解释
express	[ɪks'pres] express service; adj.急速的, 特殊的, 明确的 n.快车, 快递, 专使 vt.表达, 表示 adv.乘快车, 以快递方式
expression	[ɪks'preʃən] . n.表达, 表情, 脸色, 声调, 腔调, 榨出, 语法, 措辞 n. [数]式, 表达式, 符号
expressly	[ɪks'presli] He was expressly forbidden to speak to the girl. adv.明白地, 特别地, 清楚地
expropriate	[eks'prəuprieɪt] expropriate sb of sth. misappropriate v.盗用 vt.没收, 征用, 剥夺
expulsion	[ɪks'pʌlʃən] expulsion of school n.逐出, 开除
expunge	[eks'pʌndʒ] He could not expunge the incident from his memory v.擦去
expurgate	['ekspə:gейt] an expurgated edition; He heavily expurgated the work v.删除
exquisite	['ekskwɪzɪt] an exquisite design adj.优美的, 高雅的, 精致的, 剧烈的, 异常的, 细腻的, 敏锐的

extant	[eks'tænt] Few of the manuscripts are still extant. adj.现存的,未毁的,<古>突出的,显著的
extemporaneous	[eks'tempə'reinjəs] an extemporaneous speech. adj.无准备的,即席的,不用讲稿的,善于即席讲话的,临时的
extemporize	[eks'tempəraiz] temporize v.见风驶舵 extemporize a speech v.即席演说,即兴演奏,当场作成
extend	[iks'tend] extend from/to v.扩充,延伸,伸展,扩大[军]使疏开,给予,提供,演化出的全文,<英>[律]对(地产等)估价
extension	[iks'tenʃən] . n.延长,扩充,范围 n.扩展名 adj.[逻]外延的,客观现实的
extensive	[iks'tensiv] . adj.广大的,广阔的,广泛的
extensively	[] the extensive use of pesticides adv.广阔地
extent	[iks'tent] . n.广度,宽度,长度,范围,程度,区域,[律]<英>扣押,<美>临时所有权令
extenuate	[iks'tenjuet] extenuate your crime vt.掩饰,减轻,使人原谅,低估,<古>使稀薄
exterior	[eks'tiəriə] the exterior of the factory ;information that is exterior to the text itself adj.外部的,外在的,表面的,外交的,[建](适合)外用的 n.外部,表面,外型
exterminate	[iks'tə:minet] Staff use the poison to exterminate moles and rabbits. v.消除
external	[eks'tə:nl] . adj.外部的,客观的,[医]外用的,外国的,表面的 n.外部,外面
externalize	[eks'tə:nə,laiz] externalize the action; externalize their problems vt.给...以外形,使客观化,使具体化
extinct	[iks'tɪŋkt] Pandas could become extinct in the wild. adj.熄灭的,灭绝的,耗尽的 vt.<古>使熄灭

extinction	[iks'tɪŋkʃən] on the verge/edge/brink of extinction n.消失, 消灭, 废止, [物]消光
extinguish	[iks'tɪŋgwɪʃ] Please extinguish all cigarettes. vt.熄灭, 消灭, 压制, 使黯然失色, 偿清
extinguisher	[ik'stɪŋgwɪʃə(r)] fire extinguisher n.熄灭者, 灭火器
extirpate	['ekstə:pейt] extirpate evils vt.消灭, 根除, 毁灭, [医]摘除(肿瘤等)
extirpation	[] the extirpation of witches n.消灭, 根除, 毁灭
extol	[iks'tɔ:l] extol sb's virtues; extol the virtues/benefits etc of something v.赞美
extort	[iks'tɔ:t] extort money from sb v.敲诈, 逼取, 强取, 勒索
extortion	[iks'tɔ:ʃən] He faces charges of kidnapping and extortion. n.勒索, 敲诈, 强取, 被勒索的财物
extra	['ekstrə]. adj.额外的, 不包括在价目内的, 特大的, 特佳的 adv.特别地, 非常, 另外 n.额外的人(或物), (报纸)号外, 上等产品, (电影)临时演员
extract	[iks't्रækt] be extracted from n.精, 汁, 榨出物, 摘录, 选粹 vt.拔出, 榨取, 开方, 求根, 摘录, 析取, 吸取
extraction	[iks'trækʃən] Italian extraction; n.抽出, 取出, [化]提取(法)萃取法, 抽出物, 摘要, 血统, [数]开方(法)
extracurricular	[eskstrəkə'rikjyələ(r)] curricular adj.课外的, 业余的
extradite	['ekstrədait] extradite to a place vt.引渡, 受...引渡

extradition	[ekstrə'dijən] extradite somebody to/from Britain ; tackle an extradition request n.(根据条约或法令对逃犯等的)引渡
extraneous	[eks'treinjəs] Such details are extraneous to the matter in hand. adj.无关系的, 外来的, [化]外部裂化, [化]新异反射
extraordinarily	[ik'strɔ:dθnərili] We were extraordinarily lucky. adv.格外地
extraordinary	[iks'trɔ:dnri, iks'trɔ:dinəri] . adj.非常的, 特别的, 非凡的, 特派的
extrapolate	[eks'træpəleɪt] extrapolate sth from sth v.推断, [数]外推
extrapolation	[,ekstrəpə'u'leɪʃən] extrapolate (something) from something ;A conservative extrapolation from n.[数]外推法, 推断
extravagance	[ik'strævəgəns] Why waste money on such extravagances n.奢侈, 铺张, 过度, 放纵的言行
extravagant	[iks'trævəgənt] a extravagant use of adj.奢侈的, 浪费的, 过分的, 放纵的
extreme	[iks'tri:m] in extreme poverty;the extremes of success adj.尽头的, 极端的, 极度的, 偏激的, 最后的 n.极端, 极端的事物
extremely	[iks'tri:mli] . adv.极端地, 非常地
extremist	[iks'tri:mist] right-wing extremists. n.极端主义者, 过激分子 adj.极端主义(者)
extremity	[iks'tremiti] the southern extremity of New Zealand n.末端, 极端, 极度, 穷困, 绝境, 临死, 非常手段, 手足
extricable	['ekstrikebl] extricate yourself/somebody from something adj.可救出的, 可解救的
extricate	['ekstrikeit] extricate from vt.使解脱, 救出, 使(气体)游离, 放出

extrinsic	[eks't्रinsik] extrinsic facts/motivation; intrinsic adj.外在的, 外表的, 外来的
extrovert	['ekstrəuvə:t] introvert =extravert n.性格外向者
extrude	[eks'tru:d] extrude tubing;be extruded through v.挤压出, 挤压成, 突出, 伸出, 逐出
exuberance	[ig'zju:bərəns] She needs to try and control her natural irrational exuberance. ;an exuberance of intellect n.茂盛, 丰富, 健康
exuberant	[ig'zju:bərənt] an exuberant personality ;exuberant carvings ;exuberant affection adj.繁茂的, 丰富的, 非凡的, (语言等)华而不实的
exude	[ig'zju:d] exude cheerfulness v.(使)流出, (使)渗出, 发散开来
exult	[ig'zʌlt] exult at vi.非常高兴, 欢跃
exultant	[ig'zʌltənt] an exultant mood adj.非常高兴的, 欢跃的
eye	[ai]. n.眼睛, 视力, 眼光, 观点, 见解, 眼状物, 风吹来的方向, [气]风眼 vt.看, 注视, 在...上打眼
eyeglass	['aɪglɑ:s] eyeglass frames n.镜片, [复]眼镜
eyelashes	[] dense eyelashes n.睫毛
eyesight	['aisit] poor/good/failing etc eyesight n.视力, 目力
fable	['feibl] the fable of the fox and the crow n.寓言, 神话, 谎言 vi.讲故事, 编寓言, 煞有其事地讲述

fabled	[ˈfeɪbləd] a fabled goddess of the moon adj. 寓言中的, 虚构的
fabric	[ˈfæbrɪk] The country's social fabric is disintegrating. n. 织品, 织物, 布, 结构, 建筑物, 构造
fabricate	[ˈfæbriket] fabricate evidence vt. 制作, 构成, 捏造, 伪造, 虚构
fabulous	[ˈfæbjuːləs] a fabulous meal ; fabulous wealth adj. 寓言中的, 寓言般的, 神话般的, 传统上的, 惊人的, 难以置信的
facade	[fəˈsɑːd] face obverse n .adj.; the facade of the cathedral n. 正面
face	[feis] . n. 脸, 面容, 表情, 威信, 正面, 地形, 外观 vt. 面对, 面向, 面临, 承认, 抹盖 vi. 朝, 向
facet	[ˈfæsɪt] There are many facets to this question. n. (多面体的)面, (宝石等的)刻面, 小平面, 方面, 琢面 vt. 在...上刻画
facetious	[fə'siːʃəs] face; facetious comments adj. 幽默的, 滑稽的, 喜开玩笑的
facile	[(US) ˈfæsl ˈfæsail;] a facile success, victory adj. 易做到的, 易得到的, 不花力气的, 敏捷的, 流畅的, (性格)柔顺的, 温和的, 容易的
facilitate	[fə'siliteɪt] facilitate the development of vt. (不以人作主语的)使容易, 使便利, 推动, 帮助, 使容易, 促进
facility	[fə'siliti] recreational facilities n. 容易, 简易, 灵巧, 熟练, 便利, 敏捷, 设备, 工具
facsimile	[fækˈsimili] a facsimile edition of n. 摹写, 传真
fact	[fækt] . n. 事实, 实际, 实情, 真相, (犯罪)行为, 论据
faction	[fækʃən] the leaders of the warring factions n. 派别, 小集团, 派系斗争, 小派系, 内讧

factious	[<i>fækʃəs</i>] factious quarrels adj.好搞派系的, 好搗乱的
factitious	[<i>fæk'tiʃəs</i>] a factitious enthusiasm adj.人为的, 做作的, 不自然的
factor	[<i>'fækta]</i> . n.因素, 要素, 因数, 代理人
factorable	[] . adj.可分解因子的
factory	[<i>'fæktəri]</i> . n.工厂, 制造厂, 商住花园外的代理
factotum	[<i>fæk'tautəm</i>] fact a general factotum n.家务总管, 杂役, 打杂的人, [印]特大型花体大写字母
factual	[<i>'fæktyjuəl</i>] factual information/knowledge/statements adj.事实的, 实际的
factually	[] factual information/knowledge/statements ;be factually correct adv.真实地, 确实地
faculty	[<i>'fækəlti]</i> the Faculty of Law ;Both faculty and students n.才能, 本领, 能力, 全体教员, (大学的)系, 科, (授予的)权力
fad	[<i>fæd</i>] a passing fad n.时尚, 一时流行的狂热, 一时的爱好
faddish	[<i>'fædiʃ]</i> . adj.趋于时尚的, 流行的, 风行的
fade	[<i>feid</i>] Our problems fade into insignificance vi.(声音等)减弱下去, 褪色, 消失, 枯萎, 凋谢 vt.使褪色 n.淡入, 淡出 adj.乏味的, 平淡的
fag	[<i>fæg</i>] be a fag n.吃力的工作, 疲劳, 苦工 vi.努力地工作 vt.使劳累
Fahrenheit	[<i>'færənhaɪt, 'fa:r-]</i> 72° Fahrenheit adj.华氏温度计的 n.华氏温度计, 华氏温度计

fail	[feil] . vi.失败,不及格,忘记 vt.使失望,舍弃,辜负,不及格 n.不及格,不及格者
fail-safe	[] a fail-safe plan is certain to succeed n.自动防故障装置 adj.自动防故障装置的
failure	['feiljə] . n.失败,失败者,缺乏,失灵,故障,破产,疏忽,<美>不及格
faint	[feint] a faint hope/possibility/chance n.昏晕,昏倒 adj.虚落地,衰弱的,软弱的,无力的,微弱的,暗淡的,模糊的 vi.昏晕,昏倒,变得微弱,变得没气力
fainthearted	[] something is not for the faint-hearted ;it seemed almost too fainthearted adj.懦弱的,胆小的,无精神的
faintly	['feintli] a faint hope/possibility/chance etc adv.微弱地,朦胧地,模糊地
fair	[fɛə] . adj.美丽的,女性的,(肤色)白皙的,(头发)金黄的,干净的,公平的,(天气)晴朗的 adv.公平地,公正地,直接地,清楚地 n.美好的事物,美人,展览会,市集 vi.转晴
fairly	['fɛəli] . adv.公正地,正当的,公平对待某人,公平地,相当地,还算,清楚地
fairy	['fɛəri] The child devours fairy tales n.仙女,精灵,<美俚>漂亮姑娘 adj.仙女的
fairyland	[] At night, the harbor is a fairyland. n.仙境,乐园,奇境
faith	[feiθ] . n.信任,信念,宗教信仰,忠实,保证,诺言,约定
faithful	['feiθful] a faithful friend adj.守信的,忠实的,详确的,可靠的 n.信徒
fake	[feik] I gave a fake name. ;The painting was judged a fake. ;He tried to fake sincerity n.假货,欺骗 adj.假的 vt.伪造,赝造,捏造,假造,仿造 vi.伪装

falcon	[ˈfælkən, ˈfɔ:lən] . n.[动](猎鸟用的)猎鹰
fall	[fɔ:l] . n.秋天, 落下, 瀑布, 降低, 落差, 采伐量, 堕落, 下降 vi.倒下, 落下, 来临, 失守, 变成, 垮台, 下跌, 阵亡 vt.<美><英方>击倒, 砍倒(树木) adj.秋天的
fallacious	[fə'leɪʃəs] a fallacious assumption. adj.谬误的, 靠不住的, 虚妄的, 令人失望的, 虚伪的, 使人误解的, 不合理的
fallacy	[ˈfæləsī] a statement base on n.谬误, 谬论
fallibility	[,fæli'biliti] . n.易错, 不可靠, 易误
fallible	[ˈfæləbl] Humans are fallible. adj.易错的, 可能犯错的
fallout	[ˈfɔ:laut] radioactive fallout ;The political fallout of the affair cost him his job. n.辐射微尘, 原子尘, 附带结果
fallow	[ˈfæləu] They let the land lie fallow for a year ;fallow period n.休耕地 adj.[农]休耕的, 未孕的, 潜伏发, 不活跃的 vt.使(土地)休闲, 休整, 潜伏(指潜在的特征等)
false	[fɔ:s] . adj.错误的, 虚伪的, 假的, 无信义的, 伪造的, 人工的, 不老实的 adv.欺诈地
falsehood	[ˈfɔ:lshood] No one had accused me of falsehood before. n.谬误, 不真实, 谎言, 虚假
falsification	[,fɔ:lsifi'keiʃən] false;the falsification of records n.弄虚作假, 串改, 伪造, 歪曲
falsify	[ˈfɔ:lsi,fai] falsify records v.伪造
falter	[ˈfɔ:ltə] Laurie's voice faltered as she tried to thank him. vt.支吾地说, 结巴地讲出 vi.支吾, 蹤跚踉跄, 摆摆, (声音)颤抖 n.颤抖, 支吾, 蹤躇

faltering	[ˈfɔ:lterɪŋ] the faltering Mideast peace talks adj.犹豫的, 支吾的, 蹣跚的
fame	[feim] He claims he is not really interested in fame. n.名声, 名望, 传说, <古>传闻 vt.(常用被动语态)使闻名, 使有名望, 盛传
familiar	[fəˈmɪljə] . adj.熟悉的, 常见的, 听惯的, 亲近的, 随便的 n.密友, 熟客, 常客
familiarity	[fəˈmiliˈærɪti] In fact his familiarity with the Bronx was pretty limited n.熟悉, 通晓, 亲密, 熟悉, 精通
family	['fæmili] . n.家庭, 家族, 家属, 亲属, 子女, 僚属 adj.家庭的, 家族的
famine	['fæmin] the great potato famine in Ireland n.饥荒, <古>饥饿, 严重的缺乏
famish	['fæmɪʃ] What's for supper? I'm famished. vt.(常用被动语态)使挨饿, <古>使饿死 vi.饥饿, 挨饿
famished	[] What's for supper? I'm famished. 极饥饿的
famous	['feiməs] . adj.著名的, 出名的, <口>极好的, 令人满意的
fan	[fæn] . n.扇子, 鼓风机, 风扇, 迷, 狂热者, 爱好者 vt.煽动, 刺激, 扇, 吹拂 vi.飘动, 成扇形散开
fanatic	[fə'nætɪk] a religious fanatic n.狂热者, 盲信者, 入迷者 adj.狂热的, 盲信的
fanatical	[fə'nætɪkəl] a fanatical sportsman adj.狂热的, 盲信的
fanaticism	[fə'nætɪsizəm] fantasy;religious fanaticism n.狂热, 盲信
fancied	['fænsid] a fancied girl friend adj.空想的, 虚构的, 被特别爱好的

fancier	[ˈfænsiə] pigeon/horse etc fancier n.空想家, 培育动物(或植物)的行家, 爱好者
fancies	[ˈfænsɪz] ideas and fancies;fill with fancies 花式织物, 花色货品
fanciful	[ˈfænsɪfl] Children are very fanciful adj.爱空想的, 奇怪的, 稀奇的, 想像的
fancy	[ˈfænsi] a fancy plastic case ;fancy yourself as the boss ;take a fancy to adj.奇特的, 异样的 vt.想象, 设想, 认为, 爱好, 自负 n.爱好, 迷恋, 想象力
fanfare	[ˈfænfəə] The deal was announced with much fanfare. n.喇叭或号角嘹亮的吹奏声, 吹牛
fang	[fæŋ] venomous fangs n.(犬, 狼等的)尖牙, 犬牙, (毒蛇的)毒牙, 牙根, 尖端 vt.灌水引动(水泵)
fantasia	[fænˈteɪzjə, -'ta:-] impassioned fantasia n.幻想曲
fantastic	[fænˈtæstɪk] fantastic amounts of;a fantastic social life adj.幻想的, 奇异的, 稀奇古怪的, 荒谬的, 空想的
fantasy	[ˈfæntəsi, 'fæntəzi] have fantasies about n.幻想, 白日梦
far	[fa:] . adj.(常用于书面语)远的, 久远的, 遥远的 adv.(表示空间或时间上的距离)远, 很远, 遥远地, 久远地, 甚远地, 很, 很晚地 n.远处, 远方
farce	[fa:s] be a farce n.笑剧, 闹剧, 滑稽剧, 胡闹 vt.<古>填塞, 为(演讲, 作品等)加穿插
fare	[feə] bus/train/air/cab fare ;half-fare/full-fare n.费用, 旅客, 食物 vi.遭遇, 进展, 进步, 经营, 过活
farewell	[ˈfeəˌwel] bid farewell to ;farewell party/dinner/drink n.辞别, 再见, 再会 int.再会, 别了!(常含有永别或不容易再见面的意思)

far-fetched	[] a far-fetched excuse. adj.牵强的, 不自然的
farm	[fɑ:m] . n.农场, 农庄, 农田 vt.耕种 vi.种田, 务农, 经营农场, 从事畜牧
farmer	['fɑ:mə] . n.农夫, 百姓, 农民, 农场主, 承包主, 牧场主, 畜牧者
farmworker	[] migrant farmworker n.(eq farm hand)农业工人, 雇农
far-reaching	[] far-reaching reforms/proposals/changes adj.深远的, 伸至远处的, 广大的
farrow	['færəʊ] row;10 at one farrow;They planned to have the gilts (小母猪)farrow down about the end of this month. n.一窝小猪, 猪的一胎, 下小猪 vt.下(小猪) adj.(母牛)未怀孕的
farther	['fɑ:ðə] at the farther end of ;a resort town farther up the coast adj.更远的, 进一步的 adv.更远地, 再往前地, 此外, far 的比较级
fascia	['fæʃiə] fascia board [医]绷带 n.带, 饰带(店门面上的)招牌, <英>汽车仪表板, [医]绷带
fascinate	['fæsɪneɪt] be fascinated by;Politics fascinated Franklin's father vt.使着迷, 使神魂颠倒 vi.入迷, 极度迷人的
fascinating	['fæsɪneɪtɪŋ] . adj.迷人的, 醉人的, 着魔的
fascination	[fæsi'neɪʃ(ə)n] fascination for/with ;in fascination n.魅力, 入迷, 魅力, 迷恋, 强烈爱好
fascism	['fæʃiz(ə)m] the rise of fascism in the 1930s n.法西斯主义, 极端的国家主义
fascist	['fæʃɪst] a reluctant supporter of Mussolini's Fascists n.法西斯主义者, 法西斯党员 adj.法西斯主义的, 法西斯党的

fashion	[ˈfæʃən] fashion the clay into bricks n.样子, 方式, 流行, 风尚, 时样 vt.形成, 造, 作, 把...塑造成, 使适应, 使适合, 改革, 改变
fashionable	[ˈfæʃənəbl] It suddenly became fashionable for politicians to talk about green issues. adj.流行的, 时髦的
fast	[fa:st] I fasted for a day and a half adj.紧的, 牢的, 忠实的, 快速的, 耐久的, 紧的 adv.牢固地, 很快地, 紧紧地, 彻底地 n.禁食, 绝食, 斋戒 vi.绝食, 斋戒
fasten	[ˈfa:sn] I was so fat that my skirt wouldn't fasten. ;Fasten your seat belt. vt.扎牢, 扣住, 闩住, 捆紧, 使固定, 系, 集中于, 强加于 vi.扣紧, 抓住
fastidious	[fæsˈtidiəs] be fastidious about fast adj.难取悦的, 挑剔的, 苛求的, (微生物等)需要复杂营养地
fastness	[ˈfa:stnɪs] mountain fastnesses ;stronghold n.牢固, 固定(性), 不褪色(性), 放荡, 僻静的处所, 抗(毒)性, 要塞, 巩固
fat	[fæt] . n.脂肪, 肥肉 adj.肥大的, 丰满的, 肥的, 胖的, 油腻的 n.文件分配表 vt.养肥, 在...中加入脂肪 vi.长肥
fatal	[ˈfeɪtl] fatal accident/illness/injury etc adj.致命的, 重大的, 命运注定的, 不幸的, 致命的, 毁灭性的
fatalism	[ˈfeɪtəlɪz(ə)m] mood of fatalism ;This is no time for fatalism n.宿命论
fatality	[fəˈtæliti] traffic fatalities n.命运决定的事物, 不幸, 灾祸, 天命
fate	[feit] a fate worse than death n.天数, 命运, 运气 vt.注定, 送命
fateful	[ˈfeɪtfʊl] a fateful decision adj.宿命的, 重大的, 决定性的, 致命性的, 预言性的

father	[ˈfaðə] . n.父亲, 岳父, 公(丈夫的父亲), 祖先, 前辈, 长辈, 神父, 创始者 vt.当...的父亲, 保护, 创立, 治理, 发明, 培养
father-in-law	[ˈfaðərlɪnð] . n.岳父, 家翁
fathom	[ˈfæðəm] fathom how/why/where etc n.长度单位(6英尺) vt.测量深度, 看穿, 彻底了解 vi.测深, 进行探索
fathomless	[ˈfæðəmlɪs] the fathomless depths of the sea adj.深不可测的, 无法计量, 无法了解的
fatidic	[fəˈtɪdɪk] a fatidic outcome adj.(eq prophetic)预言的, 预言性的
fatigue	[fəˈti:g] Sam's face was grey with fatigue. n.疲乏, 疲劳, 累活, [军]杂役 vt.使疲劳, 使心智衰弱 vi.疲劳
fatten	[ˈfætən] fatten somebody/something ↔ up vi.长肥, (靠...)发财, 养肥 vt.养肥, 使肥沃, 使充实, 使肥胖
fatty	[ˈfæti] fatty foods adj.脂肪的, 含脂肪的, 脂肪状的, [医]脂肪过多 n.胖子
fatuity	[fəˈtju(:)iti] . n.愚昧, 昏庸, 愚蠢的言行
fatuous	[ˈfætjuəs] a fatuous person adj.愚昧的, 昏庸的, 发呆的, 愚笨的, 自满的
faucet	[fɔ:sit] oil faucet n.龙头, 旋塞,(连接管子的)插口
fault	[fɔ:lɪt] You can't fault them for lack of invention n.过错, 缺点, 故障, 毛病 vt.挑剔 vi.弄错
faultfinder	[] fault n.找岔子, 挑剔, 吹毛求疵的人

faulty	[ˈfɔ:lti] the goods are faulty. adj.有过失的,有缺点的,不完美的,不完善的
fauna	[ˈfɔ:nə] the fauna of the forest n.动物群,动物区系,动物志
favor	[ˈfeivə] in favor of n.好感,宠爱,关切,欢心,好意,喜爱 vt.支持,赞成,照顾,促成,象,喜欢,证实,赐予
favorable	[ˈfeiərəbl] favourable for/to adj.赞成的,有利的,赞许的,良好的,讨人喜欢的,起促进作用的
favorite	[ˈfeivərit] . n.特别喜欢的人(或物),喜欢的事物,亲信,心腹,幸运儿 adj.喜爱的,宠爱的,中意的
favoritism	[ˈfeivəritizəm] private favoritism;make favoritism n.偏爱,得宠,偏袒
favour	[ˈfeivə] . n.亲切,宠爱
favourable	[ˈfeiərəbl] favourable film reviews ; favourable for/to adj.赞成的,称许的,有利的,顺利的 n.有利
favourite	[ˈfeivərit] . adj.特别喜爱的,中意的 n.特别喜爱的(或物)
fawn	[fɔ:n] fawn on sb n.(未满一岁的)小鹿,小山羊,小动物,鹿毛色,浅黄褐色 vi.奉承,讨好 v.生(小山羊或小动物) adj.浅黄褐色
fawning	[ˈfɔ:nɪŋ] I refused to fawn over her or flatter her. adj.奉承的
fax	[fæks] I sent him a long fax n.vt.传真
faze	[feɪz] John was embarrassed, but it didn't faze Mike a bit. vt.打扰,折磨,使狼狈,使担忧 n.混乱,狼狈,忧虑

fealty	[ˈfi:əlti] feal 诚实的;fealty to the rule of law; n.(对封建主义的)效忠, 孝顺, 忠诚, 忠贞, 忠实
fear	[fiə] . n.恐怖, 害怕, 担心, 敬畏 v.害怕, 畏惧, 为...担心, 敬畏(神等)
fearful	[ˈfiəfl] fearful child ; in a fearful mess. adj.可怕的, 吓人的, 恐怕的, 严重的
feasible	[ˈfi:zəbl] economically/technically/politically etc feasible adj.可行的, 切实可行的
feast	[fi:st] a wedding feast ;We feasted on chicken and roast potatoes. n.节日, 盛宴, 筵席, 宴会, 酒席 vt.盛宴, 款待, 享乐, 请客 vi.参加宴会, 享受
feat	[fi:t] defeat;remarkable/considerable/incredible etc feat n.技艺, 功绩, 武艺, 壮举, 技艺表演 adj.漂亮的, 合适的
feather	[ˈfeðə] an ostrich feather n.翎毛, 轻的东西, 羽毛 vi.长羽毛 vt.用羽毛装饰, 射掉(飞禽)的羽毛
feature	[ˈfi:tʃə] The exhibition features paintings by Picasso ;The film featured Brando as the Godfather n.面貌的一部分(眼, 口, 鼻等)特征, 容貌, 特色, 特写 vt.是...的特色, 特写, 放映 vi.起重要作用
febrile	[fi:brail] fever; a febrile patient adj.发烧的, 热病的
February	[ˈfebruəri] . n.二月(略作Feb)
feckless	[ˈfeklis] feck 价值, 效能[力]Alice's feckless younger brother adj.无气力的, 没精神的, 软弱的, 无用的
fecund	[fi:kənd] fertile ;the most fecund lands adj.生殖力旺盛的, 多产的, 丰饶的, 肥沃的
fecundity	[fi:kʌndəti] longevity, fecundity n.多产, 丰饶, 肥沃, [动]产卵力, 生育力, [植]结实性

federal	[ˈfederal] . adj.联邦的, 联合的, 联邦制的, 同盟的 n.(南北战争时期)北部联邦同盟盟员 北京连邦软件产业发展公司, 国内主要的正版软件经销商
federally	[] federally certified adv.同盟地, 联邦地, 联邦政府地, 在联邦政府一级
federation	[,fedə'reɪʃən] . n.同盟, 联邦, 联合, 联盟
fee	[fi:] . n.费(会费、学费等), 酬金
feeble	[ˈfi:bł] His voice sounded feeble adj.虚弱的, 衰弱的, 无力的, 微弱的, 薄弱的
feed	[fi:d] feed the birds;feed blood to the brain;feed on n.饲养, 饲料,(动物或婴儿的一餐) vt.喂养, 饲养, 放牧, 靠...为生 vi.吃东西, 流入
feedback	[ˈfi:dbæk] get feedback on n.[无]回授, 反馈, 反应
feel	[fi:l] . vt.摸, 触, 试探, 感觉, 觉得, 触摸, 以为 vi.有知觉, (人)有某种感觉, 摸索, 同情 n.感觉, 觉得, 触摸
feeling	[ˈfi:lin] . n.触觉, 知觉, 感觉, 情绪, 同情 adj.富于感情的, 富于同情心的, 衷心的, 有同情心的, 有感觉的, 仁慈的
feign	[fein] feign another's voice vt.假装, 装作, 捏造, <古>想象 vi.作假
feigned	[feind] . adj.假的, 伪装, 做作的, 捏造的
feint	[feint] sham make a feint feign v n.假象, 伪装, 假装, 假托, 佯攻, 虚击 vi.装作, 假装, 佯攻 adj.假的, 虚饰的, 不鲜明的, 淡的
feisty	[ˈfaisti] DiFranco charmed the audience with her feisty spirit. adj.易怒的, 活跃的

felicitate	[fi'lisiteit] felicitate sb on sth vt.祝贺, 庆祝, 庆贺, 把某人看作有福, 庆幸 adj.[常用复]祝贺, 祝词
felicitous	[fi'lisitəs] felicitous remarks adj.(措辞等)恰当的, 巧妙的, 极为适当的, 可喜的, 善于措词的, [罕]幸福的, 快乐的
felicity	[fi'lisiti] with felicity;domestic felicity n.幸福, 幸运, 福气, (措辞等)恰当, 巧妙, 幸福, 幸运
feline	['fi:lain] She moves with feline grace. adj.猫的, 猫科的, 猫一样的 n.猫科的动物
fell	[fel] . vbl.fall 的过去式 vt.击倒, 打倒(疾病等), 致于...死地, 砍伐 n.一季所伐的木材, 兽皮, 羊毛 adj.凶猛的, 可怕的
fella	['felə] There's a fella outside who wants to see you. n.<俚>伙伴,伙计,小伙子
fellow	['feləʊ] . n.人, 家伙, 伙伴, 学会特别会员, 朋友, 同事 adj.同伴的, 同事的, 同道的
fellowship	['feləʊʃɪp] fellowship among co-workers. n.伙伴关系, 交情, 团体, 奖学金, 友谊
felon	['felən] a felon stroke毒手 n.重罪人, 蛇头, 凛疽 adj.<古>凶恶的, 邪恶的, 残忍的
felony	['feləni] misdemeanour n.[律]重罪
female	['fi:meil] . n.女性, 女人, 雌兽 adj.女性的, 女子的, 妇女的, 雌的, 柔弱的,(声, 色)柔和的
feminine	['femɪnɪn] traditional feminine roles adj.妇女(似)的, 娇柔的, 阴性的, 女性的
feminism	['femɪnɪzəm] the leader of feminism n.女权运动

feminist	[‘femɪnɪst] She's been an outspoken feminist for over twenty years. n.男女平等主义者, 女权扩张论者
femur	[‘fi:mə] femur length n.[解]大腿骨, 腿节, [动](昆虫的)腿节, 股节
fen	[fen] in the fen; n.沼泽, 沼池
fence	[fens] fence the wood ;sit on the fence; n.栅栏, 围墙, 剑术 vt.用篱笆围住, 练习剑术, 防护 vi.击剑, 围以栅栏, 跳过栅栏, 搞塞
fencer	[‘fensə] the finest fencer in the world n.击剑者, 剑术家, 篱笆匠
fencing	[‘fensɪŋ] the amateur fencing champion;old wooden fencing. n.栅栏, 篱笆, 围墙, 剑术, 辩论, 买卖
fend	[fend] fend for oneself fend off an attack vt.保护, 谋生, 供养, 挡开 vi.<英>努力, 力争, 供养, 照料
fender	[‘fendə] mudguard n.防卫物, 挡泥板
feral	[‘fiərəl] feral cats adj.野生的, 未驯服的, 凶猛的, 野兽的
ferment	[‘fə:mənt] political/intellectual/cultural etc ferment ; in ferment n.酵素, 发酵, 动乱 v.(使)发酵, (使)激动, (使)动乱
fermentation	[,fə’men’teiʃən] . n.发酵
fern	[fə:n] . n.[植]蕨类植物
ferocious	[fə’rəʊʃəs] a ferocious, hungry lion adj.凶恶的, 残忍的, 凶猛的,<口>十分强烈的, 极度的
ferocity	[fə’rɔ:siti] Detectives were shocked by the ferocity of the attack. n.凶猛, 残忍, 暴行

ferret	[ˈferɪt] ferret around/round/about n.白鼬, 雪貂, 偷探, 细带 vt.用雪貂打猎, 追赶, 搜出, 驱出 vi.用雪豹狩猎, 搜索
ferrous	[ˈferəs] ferrous metals adj.铁的, 含铁的, [化]亚铁的
ferry	[ˈferɪ] across the Channel by ferry; ferry guests to and from n.摆渡, 渡船, 渡口 vt.渡运, (乘渡船)渡过, 运送 vi.摆渡, (船)来往行驶
fertile	[ˈfə:tɪl ˈfə:tail;] fertile cropland adj.肥沃的, 富饶的, 能繁殖的
fertility	[fə:ˈtilɪtɪ] fertility rate;soil fertility n.肥沃, 丰产, 多产, 人口生产, 生产力
fertilize	[fɜ:ˈtɪlaɪz] After the egg has been fertilized, it will hatch in about six weeks. vt.施肥, 使丰饶, 使受精, 使肥沃, 使多产
fertilizer	[fə:tɪˈlaɪzə] chemical fertilizer n.肥料(尤指化学肥料), [动]受精媒介物
fervent	[ˈfə:vənt] fervent admirer/believer adj.炽热的
furiously	[] fervent admirer/believer etc adv.热心地, 热诚地
fervid	[fə:ˈvid] . adj.热的, 热心的
fervor	[ˈfə:və] religious fervour n.热情, 热烈, 炽热
fervour	[fə:ˈvə] religious fervour n.热情(美作: fervor)
festal	[ˈfestl] in festal atmosphere adj.节日的, 欢乐的, 祭日的
festering	[ˈfestə] the wound festered n.脓疮 vi.溃烂, 化脓 vt.使烦恼, 使溃烂

festival	[ˈfestəvəl] on festival nights n.节日, 喜庆日, 音乐节, 戏剧节, 喜庆, 欢宴, 欢乐 adj. 节日的, 快乐的
festive	[ˈfestiv] a festive occasion adj. 庆祝的, 喜庆的, 欢乐的, 节日似的
festivity	[fesˈtiviti] There was an air of festivity in the village. n. 欢宴, 欢庆
fetch	[fetʃ] . vt. 接来, 取来, 带来, 售得, 引出, 吸引, 到达, 演绎出 vi. 取物, 绕道而行 n. 取得, 拿, 诡计, 魂魄
fete	[feɪt] a farewell fête in honor of the mayor ;sb fete sb; n. 庆祝, 祭祀, 节日 vt. 宴请, 招待, 给予...巨大的荣誉
fetid	[ˈfetɪd, ˈfi:-] the black fetid water of the lake adj. 有恶臭的
fetish	[ˈfi:tɪʃ, ˈfetiʃ] make a fetish of ;chastity fetish;a real fetish about keeping everything tidy. n. 物神, 迷信, 偶像
fetter	[ˈfetə] fettered by family responsibilities n. [常用复数]脚镣, 羁绊, 束缚 vt. 束缚, 加脚镣
fetus	[ˈfi:təs] the unborn fetus n. 胎儿
feud	[fju:d] a family feud n. 不和, (部落或家族间的)世仇, 封地, 争执 vi. 长期不和, 长期争斗
fever	[ˈfi:və] a high/low/slight fever n. 发烧, 发热, 热病, 狂热, 高度兴奋 v. (使)发烧, (使)患热病, (使)狂热
feverish	[ˈfi:vəriʃ] worked at a feverish pace.; feverish activity adj. 发烧的, 热病的, 狂热, 兴奋的
few	[fju:] . adj. 很少的, 不多的, 少数的 n. [表示否定]很少数, 几乎没有
fiance	[] her fiance his fiance 未婚妻 n. <法>未婚夫

fiasco	[fi'æskəʊ] a complete fiasco . n.惨败, 大失败, 可耻的下场
fiat	['faiæt, -ət] municipal fiat edict;The matter was settled by presidential fiat. n.命令, 法令, 许可, 批准
fiber	['faibə] fibre ;nerve/muscle fibres n. eq fibre 光纤
fibre	['faibə] nerve/muscle fibres n.纤维, 构造, 纤维制品, [植]须根
fickle	['fikl] a fickle person adj.(在感情等方面)变幻无常的, 浮躁的, 薄情的
fickleness	[] the fickleness of fame n.浮躁, 变化无常
fiction	['fikʃən] romantic fiction n.虚构, 编造, 小说
fictitious	[fik'tiʃəs] fictive adj.虚构的, 想象上的, 虚伪的fictitious characters adj.假想的, 编造的, 虚伪的, 习惯上假定的, 假想的, 假装的, 小说中的
fiddle	['fidl] fiddle around ;play the fiddle; n.小提琴, 无意识而不停地拨弄 vt.虚度时光, 拉小提琴 vi.拉小提琴, 瞎搞
fideliy	[fi'deliti] fidelity to sb n.忠实, 诚实, 忠诚, 保真度, (收音机, 录音设备等的)逼真度, 保真度, 重现精度
fidget	['fidʒit] fidget about vi.坐立不安, 烦躁, 慌张, (不安地或心不在焉地)弄, 玩弄 vt.使烦乱, 使不安 n.坐立不安, 烦躁, 不安定
fidgety	['fidʒiti] The boys get fidgety if they can't play outside. adj.不安的, 不沉着的, 烦燥的, 难以取悦的
fief	[fi:f] demesne n.封地, 采邑

field	[fi:lд] . n.原野, 旷野, 领域, (一块)田地, 牧场, 域, 战场, 运动场 vt.把(谷物等)暴晒于场上, 使上场 vi.担任场外队员 adj.田间的, 野生的, 野外的, 田赛的 扫描场
fiend	[fi:nd] the fiends of hell n.魔鬼, 魔王, 撒旦, 邪神, 能手, 成癖者
fiendish	[fi:ndiʃ] a fiendish blizzard 大风雪;a particularly fiendish practical joke adj.恶魔似的, 残忍的, 极坏的
fierce	[fi:es] fierce dogs adj.凶猛的, 猛烈的, 热烈的, 暴躁的<美>极讨厌的, 难受的, <英方>精力旺盛的
fiercely	[fi:esli] fight fiercely adv.猛烈地, 厉害地
fiery	['faiәri] a fiery sky fire;He has a fiery temper . adj.火的, 火焰的, 炽热的, 热烈的, 暴躁的, [眼]炯炯有神的
fifteen	['fif'ti:n] . adj.十五
fifth	[fifθ] . adj.第五的
fifty	['fifti] . adj.五十
fig	[fig] not care a fig n.[植]无花果, 无花果树, 无价值的东西, 少许, 一些, 服装 vt.打扮, 使马跑快
fight	[faɪt] . n.打架, 战斗, 斗志 vi.打仗, 搏斗, 对抗, 打架 vt.与...打仗, 指挥战斗, 反对...提案
figment	['figmәnt] a figment of imagination n.臆造的事物, 虚构的事
figurative	['figjurәtiv] He's my son, in the figurative sense of the word. adj.比喻的, 修饰丰富的, 形容多的

figure	[ˈfɪgə] . n.外形,轮廓,体形,图形,画像,数字,形状,身份 vt.描绘,塑造,表示,象征,演算,认为 vi.出现,考虑,出名,扮演角色
figurehead	[ˈfɪgəhɛd] The Queen is merely a figurehead. n.装饰船头的雕像,破浪神,有名无实的领袖
figurine	[ˈfɪgjurɪn] a figurine of a girl n.小雕像
filament	[ˈfɪləmənt] an electric filament n.细丝,灯丝
filch	[filtʃ] Who's filched my pencil? vt.偷窃(不贵重的东西),窃取
file	[faɪl] file a complaint ;She sat filing her nails n.文件,档案,文件夹,卷宗,锉刀 vt.把...归档,提出(申请等),锉,琢磨 vi.列队行进,用锉刀锉
filet	[fiˈlei, 'fi:lei] Tow filet mignons 可爱的,娇小美丽的,please n.肉片,鱼片
filial	[ˈfiljəl] filial duty adj.子女的,孝顺的,当做子女的
filial piety	[] show more filial piety to their parents n.孝顺,孝心
filibuster	[ˈfilibʌstə] Opponents of the bill tried to filibuster its final stages. n.掠夺兵,暴兵,海盗 vi.掠夺,阻挠议事 vt.阻碍议案通过
filigree	[ˈfiləgri:] silver filigree jewellery;filigree ring n.金银丝细工,易损之物 adj.饰有金银丝细工的
filling	[ˈfɪlin] . n.整理成档案,文件归档,锉
filings	[] gold fillings n.锉屑,锉末

fill	[fil] . vt.装满,注满,充满,填充,弥漫,供应,供给,满足 vi.充满 n.满足,饱,充分,填方 v.填充
fillet	['filɪt] a fillet of sole ;raw fillets n.头带,带子,肉片,鱼片 vt.用带缚,把(鱼,肉)切成片
filling	['fɪlɪŋ] gold fillings n.填补物,饼馅,纬纱,填充,供应
filly	['fili] colt , foal n.小雌马(通常未满四岁),<俚>活泼的小姑娘,<俚>活泼的
film	[fɪlm] . n.薄膜,膜层,胶卷,影片,薄雾,轻烟,电影 vt.在...上覆以薄膜,拍成电影 vi.生薄膜,变成朦胧,拍电影
filter	['filtə] water/air/oil etc filter ;The pump filters out mud. n.滤波器,过滤器,滤光器,筛选 vt.过滤,渗透,用过滤法除去 vi.滤过,渗入,(消息等)走漏,慢慢传开
filth	['filθ] read such filth ; filth on sth n.污秽,污物,不洁,猥亵
filthy	['filθi] a filthy street adj.不洁的,污秽的,丑恶的
finable	['fainəbl] finable behaviors adj.应罚款的,可精制的,可提炼的
finagle	[fi'neigl] finagle their clients out of fortunes vt.欺骗,哄骗,欺瞒 vi.使用欺骗诡诈手段
final	['fainəl] . n.结局,决赛,期末考试,<口>报纸(在一天中)最晚版 adj.最后的,最终的,决定性的
finale	[fi'na:lɪ] a game with a dramatic finale n.(戏剧的)最后一场,结局,终了,最后的一个乐章,终曲
finality	[faɪ'nælɪti] with an outrageous finality, n.结尾,定局,终结,最后的事物,最后的言行

finalize	[ˈfaɪnəlaɪz] countries finalized the agreement v.把(计划,稿件等)最后定下来,定案
finally	[ˈfaɪnəli] . adv.最后,终于,不可更改地,决定性地
finance	[faɪˈnæns, fi-] . n.财政,金融,财政学 vt.供给...经费,负担经费 vi.筹措资金
financial	[faɪˈnænʃəl, ,fi-] . adj.财政的,金融的
financially	[] Is the project financially viable ? adv.财政上,金融上
financier	[faɪˈnænsɪə, fi-] . n.财政家,金融家 vi.欺骗性地从事金融活动,欺骗,骗取
finch	[fɪntʃ] Learning to sing is crucial for the finch n.[动]雀类(如燕雀,金翅雀等)
find	[faɪnd] . vt.找到,发现,感到,查明,得到,认为,见到...的存在 vi.裁决 n.发现 [计]在文件中查找指定的字符串
finding	[ˈfaɪndɪŋ] . n.发现,发现物,决定,[律]裁决
fine	[faɪn] . adj.美好的,优良的,杰出的,精美的,杰出的,细,纤细,纯粹 n.罚款,罚金,晴天,精细 vt.罚款,精炼,澄清 vi.变清,变细 adv.<口>很好,妙, [常用于构成复合词]细微地,精巧地
finer	[ˈfaɪnə] some of the finer aspects of adj.好的,出色的
finery	[ˈfaɪnəri] The guests arrived in all their finery n.华丽的服饰,漂亮,装饰,服饰,鲜艳服装,精炼炉
finesse	[fiˈnes] show finesse in doing sth n.手腕,精密技巧,灵巧,策略,手段 v.用计谋处理,出小牌,用巧计实现

finger	[ˈfɪŋgə] . n.手指(尤指大拇指以外的手指), 指状物, 指针 v.用手指拨弄, 伸出
fingerprint	[ˈfɪŋgəprint] leave any fingerprints . n.指纹, 手印 vt.采指纹
finicky	[ˈfɪnɪkɪ] finick v.吹毛求疵, 懈怠 finicky eater;She's very finicky about what she eats. adj.过分注意的, 过分讲究的, 过分周到的
finish	[ˈfiːnɪʃ] . n.完成, 结束, 磨光, 末道漆, 完美 vt.完成, 结束, 用完, 毁掉, 使完美 vi.结束, 终结, 停止, 终止
finished	[ˈfiːnɪʃt] a finished story adj.完成的, 完结的, 完美的, 精巧的
finite	[ˈfaɪnɪt] a finite set of elements adj.有限的, [数]有穷的, 限定的
fink	[fɪŋk] the management's fink;we felt like he finked out on us;a fink of the strike n.破坏及反罢工的人, 告发人, 密告人, 乞丐 vi.向警方告密, 做工贼
Finland	[ˈfɪnlənd] . n.芬兰[欧洲]
Finnish	[ˈfiːnɪʃ] a Finnish team adj.芬兰的
fire	[faɪə] . n.火, 炉火, 火灾, 失火, 闪光, 炮火, 热情, 激情 vt.点燃, 烧制, 使发光, 给(炉子等)加燃料, 放枪, 激动, <口>解雇 vi.开枪, 射击, 着火, 烧火, 激动
firearm	[ˈfaɪərə:m] fire arm;He was charged with illegal possession of a firearm. n.火器, 枪炮
firebrand	[ˈfaɪəbrænd] an idealistic young firebrand from the valleys n.火把, 燃烧的木柴, 放火者, 煽动叛乱者
firefly	[ˈfaɪəflai] . n.萤火虫

fireman	[ˈfaɪəmən] firefighter n.救火队员, 消防队员
fireplace	[ˈfaɪəpleɪs] we gathered around the fireplace n.壁炉
firestorm	[ˈfaɪəstɔ:m] Green's proposal provoked a firestorm of protests. n.大爆发
firework	[] There'll be fireworks if I get home late again. n.焰火
firm	[fə:m] . n.公司, (合伙)商号 adj.结实的, 坚硬的, 坚定的, 坚固的, 牢固的, 稳固的, 严格的 vt.使牢固, 使坚定 vi.变稳固, 变坚实 adv.稳固地, 坚定地
firmament	[ˈfə:məmənt] empyrean n.天空, 太空, 苍天
first	[fə:st] . adv.首先, 最初, 第一(列举条目等用), 优先 adj.第一的 num.第一(个) n.开始, 第一, (比赛)冠军
firsthand	[fɜ:st'hænd] experience gained first-hand adj.(来源, 资料等)直接的, 直接得来的, 直接采购的 adv.第一手地, 直接地
firstly	[ˈfɜ:stli] . adv.第一, 首先
fiscal	[ˈfɪskəl] a fiscal crisis adj.财政的, 国库的, 会计的, 国库岁入的 n.(苏格兰和欧洲某些国家的)检查官, 印花税票
fish	[fiʃ] . n.鱼, 鱼肉, 鱼类, 接合板 vt.钓, 钓鱼, 查出, 用接合板连接 vi.捕鱼, 钓鱼, 用钩捞取, 间接探听, 拉摸索寻找
fisherman	[ˈfiʃəmən] a paradise for fishermen n.渔民, 渔夫
fishery	[ˈfiʃəri] the owner of the fishery n.渔业, 水产业, 渔场, 养鱼术

fishing	[ˈfiʃɪŋ] . n.钓鱼, 捕鱼
fishy	[ˈfiʃi] a fishy smell adj.鱼似的, 多鱼的, 腥臭的, (目光等)呆滞的, (在味道等方面)象鱼的
fissile	[ˈfɪsail] fissile wood;fissile material adj.易分裂的, 易裂的, 分裂性的, 可分裂的, 裂变的
fissure	[ˈfɪʃə] anal fissure n.裂缝, 裂沟, (思想, 观点等的)分歧 v.(使)裂开, (使)分裂
fist	[fɪst] Dooley stood up and shook his fist in her face. n.拳头, 手, 抓住, 抓牢 vt.拳打, 握成拳, 紧握
fit	[fɪt] . n.突然发作, 适合, 痉挛, 一阵 adj.合适的, 恰当的, 健康的, ,准备好的 vt.适合, 安装, 使合身, 使适应, 使合格 vi.适合, 符合
fitful	[ˈfɪtfʊl] a fitful breeze adj.断断续续的, 一阵阵的, 间歇的, 不定的, 不规则的
fitting	[ˈfɪtɪŋ] new light fittings ;a fitting tribute to the President. adj.适合的, 相称的, 适宜的 n.试穿, 试衣, 装配, 装置
fittingly	[] so the area is fittingly called the thyroid cartilage adv.适切地, 适合地
five	[faɪv] . num.五, 五个(人或物) n.五个一组, <口>五厘息金的证券
fix	[fiks] . vt.使固定, 装置, 修理, 准备, 安装, 凝视, 整理, 牢记 vi.固定, 注视, 决定, 选定, 确定 n.困境, 方位, 贿赂
fixate	[ˈfɪkseɪt] He never used to be so fixated on losing weight. vi.视线移向, 注视 vt.使固定, 注视, 凝视, 集中(眼)力
fixed	[fɪkst] . adj.固定的, 确定的, 准备好的, 固执的, 不易发挥的, <美口>(在经济上)处境...的

fixing	[ˈfiksɪŋ] fixing bolt n.固定, 稳固, 设备, 安装, 修理, 调料
fixings	[] turkey with all the fixings n.(AmE) 设备, 装备 配菜
fixture	[ˈfɪkstʃə] plumbing fixture 管道装置;became a permanent fixture n.固定设备, 预定日期, 比赛时间, [机]装置器, 工作夹具
flabbergast	[ˈflæbəgə:st] flab n.松弛 gast v.使惊讶 gast;When I heard how much money we'd made, I was flabbergasted. vt.<口>使大吃一惊, 哑然失色, 使目瞪口呆
flabby	['flæbi] a flabby stomach /flabby arms adj.优柔寡断的性格(或人), 软弱的, 没气力的, 不稳的, (肌肉等)不结实的, 松弛的
flaccid	['flækṣid] a flaccid management adj.软弱的, 无活力的, 没气力的
flag	[flæg] I flagged down a taxi. n.旗, 标记 v.标记
flagellate	['flædʒəleɪt] flagella 鞭节, 鞭毛;rapidly reproduce the flagellate;flagellate themselves vt.鞭打, 鞭挞 adj.鞭状的, 鞭索形的, 有鞭毛的 n.鞭毛虫, 鞭毛藻
flagging	['flægɪŋ] flagging spirits/energy/morale n.铺砌石板, 铺石材料, 石板路 adj.下垂的, 衰弱的, 委顿的, 逐渐衰退(或减退, 低落)的
flaggy	['flægɪ]. adj.多扁石的, 多菖蒲的
flagrant	['fleigrənt] flagrant abuse/violation/breach etc ;a flagrant disregard for the law adj.非常的, 不能容忍的, 恶名昭著的, 公然的
flagship	['flægʃip] The firm has just opened a flagship store in Las Vegas. n.旗舰
flagstone	[ˈflægstəʊn] on a huge flagstone n.石板

flail	[fleɪl] flailed our horses with the reins. n.连枷 v.用连枷打, 打
flair	[flɛə] He doesn't show much flair for the piano n.才能, 本领
flak	[flæk] flank; Lilley has taken a lot of flak for his views on drugs. n.高射炮火
flake	[fleɪk] flake off/away; flakes of snow n.薄片 v.使成薄片, 剥落, 雪片般落下
flamboyance	[flæm'bɔiəns] make them expose directly with vanity, flamboyance, atrocity n.华丽, 火焰
flamboyant	[flæm'bɔjənt] a flamboyant film star adj.辉耀的, 华丽的, 火焰似的, 艳丽的
flame	[fleɪm] in flames ;a flame of anger/desire/passion n.火焰, 光辉, 光芒, 热情, 激情
flammable	['flæməbl] Caution! Highly flammable liquid. adj.易燃的, 可燃性的
flange	[flændʒ] . n.边缘, 轮缘, 凸缘, 法兰 vt.给...装凸缘
flank	[flæŋk] left flank ;Lewis entered flanked by two bodyguards. n.腰窝, 侧面, 军队侧翼, 侧腹, 胁, 腰窝肉 vt.在...的侧面, 侧翼包围, 守侧面 vi.侧面与...相接
flannel	['flænl] flannel sheets; n.法兰绒, 法兰绒衣服 adj.法兰绒的 vt.用法兰绒包(或裹), 给...穿上法兰绒衣服
flap	[flæp] Flap your arms ; n.拍打, 拍打声, 副翼 v.拍打, 鼓翼而飞, 飘动, 拉下(帽)的边, 扔, 掷
flare	[flɛə] The fire flared up again n.闪光, 闪耀 vi.闪光, 突然烧起来, 闪耀 vt.使闪耀, 使张开
flaring	['flɛəriŋ] flaring advertisements adj.发光的, 燃烧的, 引人注目的, 花哨的, 俗丽的

flash	[flæʃ] . [计]Macromedia 公司开发的动画编辑工具 n.闪光, 闪现, 一瞬间 vi.闪光, 闪现, 反射, 使迅速传便 vt.使闪光, 反射 adj.闪光的, 火速的
flashbulb	[] bulb n.[摄]闪光灯泡
flashy	['flæʃi] large flashy cars adj.浮华的
flask	[fla:sk] a flask of wine n.瓶, 长颈瓶, 细颈瓶, 烧瓶, 小水瓶
flat	[flæt] . adj.平坦的, 扁平的, 单调的, 倒下的, 浅的, 干脆的, 无聊的, 无力的 adv.平直地, 仰卧地, 恰恰, 正好, 断然地 n.平面, 平地, 一层, 公寓 v.(使)变平, (使)降半音
flatbed	['flætbed] a flatbed truck n.有平台可装货的卡车(拖车)
flatcar	['flætkɑ:(r)] . n.无盖货车, 平台货车
flatten	['flætn] Hundreds of homes were flattened by the tornado. vi.变平, 变单调 vt.使平, 变平, 打倒, 使失去光泽
flatter	['flætə] She flatters herself that she could have been a model. vt.过分夸赞, 奉承, 阿谀, 使高兴, 使满意, (画, 肖像上的形象)胜过(真人或实物)
flatulence	[] flatulent adj.肠胃气胀的, 自负的, 空虚的, 浮夸的, 自负的;animal flatulence n.肠胃气胀
flatulent	['flætjulənt] a flatulent pig; adj.肠胃气胀的, 自负的, 空虚的, 浮夸的, 自负的
flaunt	[flob:nt] flaunt one's new clothes n.招展, 招摇, 炫耀, 飘扬 v.挥动, 夸耀, 炫耀, 飘扬
flaunty	['flob:nti] . adj.虚华的

flavor	[ˈflaivə] . n.情味, 风味, 滋味, 香料 vt.加味于
flavoring	[ˈflaivəriŋ] artificial flavourings n.调味品, 调味料
flavour	[ˈflaivə] . n.滋味, 香味
flavouring	[ˈflaivəriŋ] artificial flavourings n.调味料
flaw	[flɔ:] serious/major/basic/minor etc flaw in sth n.缺点, 裂纹, 瑕疵, 一阵狂风 vt.使破裂, 使有缺陷, 使无效 vi.生裂缝, 变的有缺陷
flawless	[flɔ:lis] Adrian's flawless French adj.无瑕疵的, 无缺点的, 无裂缝的
flax	[flæks] flax fields n.亚麻, 麻布, 亚麻织品, 亚麻制的
flay	[flei] The teacher flayed the idle students. vt.剥皮, 去皮, 抢夺, 严厉批评
fleck	[flek] a black beard with flecks of gray n.(皮肤的)斑点, 雀斑, 斑纹, 微粒 vt.使起斑点, 使有斑纹, 使有斑驳
fled	[fled] . vbl.flee的过去式及过去分词
fledge	[fledʒ] fledge from an egg vi.长羽毛, (幼虫)长翅(变成成虫) vt.喂养, 用羽毛盖上, 装上羽毛
fledged	[fledʒd] fully-fledged adj.羽毛丰满的, 快会飞的, 随时能飞的
fledgling	[ˈfledʒlɪŋ] a fledgling republic n.羽毛初长的雏鸟, 刚会飞的幼鸟, 无经验的人, 初出茅庐的人
flee	[fli:] His attackers turned and fled. vt.逃避, 逃跑, 逃走 vi.消散, 逃, 消失

fleece	[fli:s] fleece sb of sth;be spun from fleeces n.羊毛(尤指未剪下的), 羊毛状之物, 绒头织物, 羊毛大衣呢 vt.剪下羊毛, 诈取
fleet	[fli:t] a fleet horse;A fleet sailed for Wales n.舰队(尤指有固定活动地区的舰队), 港湾, 小河 adj.快速的, 敏捷的, 浅的 adv.浅 vt.消磨 vi.疾驰, 飞逝, 掠过
fleeting	[] For one fleeting moment , adj.飞逝的; 短暂的
flesh	[fleʃ] . n.肉, (供食用的)兽肉, 肉体, 肉欲, 果肉, 蔬菜的嫩部, 亲属, 人体 vt.以肉喂(猎犬等), 使肥, 赋以血肉 vi.长胖
flex	[fleks] The role will allow her to flex her acting muscles. vt.弯曲(四肢), 伸缩, 折曲 vi.折曲, 弯曲 n.电线, 松紧带
flexibility	[,flekſə'biliti]. n.弹性, 适应性, 机动性, 挠性
flexible	['fleksəbl] . adj.柔韧性, 易曲的, 灵活的, 柔软的, 能变形的, 可通融的
flick	[flɪk] flick sb with his hand;a flick of a paintbrush n.(用鞭)快速的轻打, 轻打声, 弹开 v.轻弹, 轻轻拂去, 忽然摇动, (翅)拍动, (旗)飘扬
flicker	['flɪkə] flicker in the wind;flicker of flames n.扑动, 闪烁, 闪光, 颤动 vi.闪动, 闪烁, 摆动, 扑动翅膀, [美俚]昏倒, 假装昏倒 vt.使摇曳, 使闪烁
flight	[flaɪt] The flight will take four hours n.飞行, 逃走, 飞跃, 飞机的航程, 班机, 追逐, 楼梯的一段, 射程 vi.成群飞行, 迁徙 vt.射击(飞禽), 使惊飞
flighty	['flaɪti] a flighty imagination adj.忽发奇想的, 反复无常的, 轻浮的, 轻狂的, 心情浮动的
flimflam	['flɪmflæm] I was sick of his intellectual flimflam. ;rhetorical flimflam; n.胡言乱语, 欺骗, 胡说, 胡扯, 荒唐 adj.胡说的, 荒唐的 vt.欺诈, 骗取

flimsy	[ˈflɪmzi] a flimsy cotton dress ;a flimsy wooden door adj.易坏的,脆弱的,浅薄的,没有价值的,不足信的,(人)浮夸的 n.薄纸,描图用薄纸,薄纸稿纸
flinch	[flɪntʃ] without flinch;The boy flinched away from him vi.畏缩,退缩,畏首畏尾 n.退缩,畏缩
fling	[flɪŋ] fling the dish against the wall n.投,掷,猛冲,暴躁的行动,急冲,嘲弄,讥笑 vt.猛投,抛,掷,使陷入,挥动,嘲笑,扫视 vi.猛冲,直冲,急行
flint	[flɪnt] a heart of flint n.打火石,极硬的东西,燧石
flinty	[ˈflɪnti] a flinty heart;Duvall gave him a flinty stare. adj.坚硬的,冷酷的,强硬的,严峻的,含燧石的,强硬的,严峻的,燧石似的
flip	[flɪp] We flipped a coin to see who would go first. vt.掷,弹,轻击,(用鞭等)抽打,空翻 vi.用指轻弹,抽打,翻动书页(或纸张),蹦跳 n.抛,弹,筋斗 adj.无礼的,冒失的,轻率的
flippancy	[ˈflɪpənsi] a rather flippant remark;This is no time for flippancy. adj.无礼,轻率,浮躁
flippant	[ˈflɪpənt] a flippant answer, remark, attitude adj.<古>能说会道的,轻率的,没礼貌的,嘴碎的
flirt	[flɪ:t] flirt with sb vt.忽然弹出,挥动 vi.调情,摇晃的移动,玩弄,摇晃地摆动,摆动,轻率地对待 n.卖弄风情的人,调情的人
flirtatious	[flɪ:ˈteɪʃəs] a flirtatious giggle adj.爱调戏的,轻浮的
flit	[flɪt] flit from...to n.vi.掠过,迁徙,迅速飞过,(鸟,蝙蝠等)飞来飞去
float	[fləʊt] float along/down/past etc n.漂流物,浮舟,漂浮,浮萍,彩车 vi.浮动,飘浮,散播,摇摆,漂浮,动摇(计划等)付诸实行 vt.使漂浮,容纳,淹没,发行,实行,用水注满

flock	[flok] a flock of small birds ;People have been flocking to the exhibition. n.羊群, (禽、畜等的)群, 大量, 众多 v.聚结
floe	[fløu] ice floe n.大浮冰, 浮沉冰块
flog	[flɒg] The boy was cruelly flogged for stealing vt.鞭打, 鞭策, 迫使, 驱使, 严厉批评
flood	[flʌd] . n.洪水, 水灾, (因雨)涨潮, [诗]水 vt.淹没, 使泛滥, 注满, 充满 vi.被水淹, 溢出, 涌进, 喷出, 涌出
floodgate	[flʌdʒeɪt] If this case is successful it could open the floodgates for thousands of similar claims. n.水门, (河流, 运河的)水闸, 防潮水闸
floor	[flɔː; flɔə] . n.(房间, 走廊等的)地面, 地板, 基底, (室内的)场地, 层, 海底, 议员席 vt.在...上铺(地板), 击倒, (被困难)难倒
flop	[flop] flop into an armchair n.砰然落下, 拍击声, 失败 vi.扑拍, 跳动, 脚步沉重地走, 笨重地摔, 猛落 vt.笨拙地抛下 adv.噗地一声, 恰巧
floppy	['flopi] floppy disks adj.懒散的, 邇遢的, 松软的
flora	['flɔːrə] the flora and fauna (= plants and animals) n.[罗神]花神
floral	['flɔːrəl] a pretty floral dress adj.植物群的, 花似的, 花的, 植物的
Florence	['flɔːrəns] a while in Florence n.佛罗伦萨(意大利都市名)
Florentine	['flɔrəntain] a Florentine artist n.佛罗伦萨人, 绮的一种 adj.意大利佛罗伦萨的, 佛罗伦萨画派的
fluorescence	[flɔː'resنس] the arrival of violet fluorescence n.开花, 全盛期, 花期

florid	[ˈflɔːrɪd] a florid room;a book written in a very florid style adj.华丽的, 红润的, 炫耀的, 绚丽的
florist	[ˈflɔːrɪst] He bought her some roses at the florist's n.种花人
flossy	[ˈflosi] the flossy feelings of adj.丝棉似的, 迷人的, 轻软的
flotsam	[ˈflɒtsəm] flotsam and jetsam n.浮货, 废料, 零碎物, 流离失所者
flounder	[ˈflaʊndə] I could hear them floundering around in the dark. vi.(在水中)挣扎, 困难地往前走, 蹤躅, 发慌 n.挣扎, 辗转, 比目鱼
flour	[ˈflauə] white/wholemeal/rice/wheat etc flour n.面粉
flourish	[ˈflʌrɪʃ] small businesses are flourishing. vi.繁荣, 茂盛, 活跃, 手舞足蹈, 兴旺, 处于旺盛时期 vt.挥动, 夸耀 n.茂盛, 兴旺, 华饰, 繁荣
flout	[flaʊt] flout the law vt.轻视, 嘲笑, 愚弄 vi.表示轻蔑 n.侮辱, 嘲笑, 愚弄, 轻视
flow	[fləʊ] . n.流程, 流动,(河水)泛滥, 洋溢 vi.流动, 涌流, 川流不息, 飘扬 vt.溢过, 淹没
flower	[ˈflauə] . n.花, 开花的植物, 花卉, 精华, 盛时 vi.开花, 旺盛, 成熟 vt.用花装饰, 使开花
flowery	[ˈflaʊəri] a flowery meadow adj.多花的, 绚丽的, 华丽的, 花的, 象花一样
flown	[flaʊn] . vbl.fly的过去分词
flu	[flu:] a flu virus/bug n.流感
fluctuate	[ˈflʌktjueɪt] Body temperature can fluctuate if you are ill. vi.变动, 波动, 涨落, 上下, 动摇 vt.使动摇, 使波动, 使起伏

fluctuation	[,flʌktʃu'eiʃən] . n.波动, 起伏
fluency	[fluənsi] She was fluent in English n.流利, 流畅, 雄辩
fluent	[flu(:)ənt] She was fluent in English ; fluent French/Japanese adj.流利的, 流畅的
fluently	[] He spoke French fluently. adv.流利地, 通畅地
fluff	[flʌf] He really fluffed his exams n.软毛, 柔毛, 绒毛, 错误, 无价值的东西 vi.起毛, 变松, 出错 vt.使起毛, 抖松, 念错(台词)
fluffy	[flʌfi] a fluffy musical comedy. adj.绒毛似的, 披着绒毛的, 蓬松的, 愚蠢的
fluid	[flu(:)id] fluid ideas;a loose, fluid style of dancing n.流动性, 流度 adj.流动的, 不固定的, 可改变的, 可另派用场的, 流畅的
fluke	[flu:k] a fluky win v.侥幸成功, 意外受挫 n.锚爪, 意外的挫折, 侥幸, 倒霉
flummery	[flʌməri] praise with great flummery n.麦片制的粥, 布丁, 冻状食品, 假恭维
flummox	[flʌməks] be flummoxed by vt.使惶惑, 打乱, 使狼狈, 使混乱 n.失败
flunk	[flʌŋk] be flunked in chemistry fail n.失败, 不及格 vi.失败, 放弃, 考试不及格 vt.使不及格
fluorescent	[fluɔ'resənt] a fluorescent pink T-shirt ;fluorescent surface adj.荧光的, 莹光的
flush	[flʌʃ] Mrs Cooper flushed with indignation. n.奔流, 晕红, 激动, 萌芽, 活力旺盛, 发烧, 一手同花的五张牌, 惊鸟 adj.挥霍的, 直接的, 丰足的, 泛滥的 adv.齐平地, 直接地 vi.(脸)发红, 奔涌, 充沛, 惊飞 vt.淹没, 冲洗, 使脸红, 使齐平, 使惊飞, 使激动

fluster	[ˈflʌstə] get flustered;In moment of fluster;fluster sb; n.慌乱,狼狈,混乱,激动 vt.使酩醉,使慌张,使激动 vi.慌慌张张的行动,混乱
flute	[flu:t] a nice tune on the flute n.长笛,笛状物,凹槽
flutter	[ˈflʌtə] The bird fluttered its wings on the grass n.摆动,鼓翼,烦扰 vi.鼓翼,飘动,悸动,乱跳,烦扰 vt.拍(翅),使焦急
fluvial	[flu:viəl] fluvial deposit of mud;fluvial silt adj.河流的,生长在河中的,河流冲刷作用形成的
flux	[flʌks] a flux of; in a state of flux n.涨潮,变迁,[物]流量,通量 vi.熔化,流出 vt.使熔融,用焊剂处理
fly	[flai]. n.苍蝇,两翼昆虫,飞行 vi.飞翔,飘扬,溃逃 vt.飞越,使飘扬,逃脱 adj.机敏的,敏捷的
flyover	[ˈflaɪəʊvə(r)] On the flyover near Balintawak station n(阅兵时)飞机编队低空飞行,<英>[交]跨线桥
foam	[fəʊm] shaving foam ;be foaming at the mouth (angry) n.泡沫,水沫,泡沫材料,泡沫橡皮,泡沫塑料 vi.起泡沫,冒汗水,吐白沫 vt.使起泡沫
focus	[fəukəs] focus...on n.(兴趣活动等的)中心,焦点,焦距,[医]病灶,[地](地震的)震源 vi.聚焦,注视 vt.使集中在焦点上,定焦点,调焦,集中
fodder	[ˈfɒdə] The murders made prime fodder for newspapers. n.饲料,草料,(创作的)素材,弹药 vt.喂
foe	[fəʊ] Britain's friends and foes n.反对者,敌人,危害物
foetus	[ˈfi:təs] embryo 胚胎,胎儿,胚芽 n.胎儿
fog	[fɒg] thick/dense/freezing fog ; in a fog n.雾,烟雾,尘雾,迷惑,苔藓 vi.被雾笼罩,变模糊 vt.使困惑,以雾笼罩

foible	[ˈfɔɪbl] little foibles n.弱点, (性格上的)缺点, 自负的地方, 怪癖, 痹好, (刀剑)自中部至尖端的部分
foil	[fɔɪl] silver foil ; the plan has been foiled by the CIA. n.箔, 金属薄片, [建]叶形片, 壳托, 衬托 vt.衬托, 阻止, 挡开, 挫败, 贴箔于
foist	[fɔɪst] foist sth. on sb.把假货[次货]骗售给某人; foist several passages into his book vt.偷偷插入, 使混入, 硬卖给, 私自添加, 把...强加(于), 把...塞(给)
fold	[fəʊld] fold your arms ; n.折, 羊栏, 折痕, 信徒 vt.折叠, 包, 合拢, 抱住, 笼罩, 调入, 交迭 vi.折叠起来, 彻底失败
folder	[ˈfəʊldə] . n.文件夹, 折叠器, 折叠机, 折叠式印刷品
foliage	[ˈfəuliidʒ] dark green foliage n.树叶, 植物
folio	[ˈfəuliəu] . n.对开的纸, (原稿的)一页, 页码或张数 adj.对折的, 对开的 vt.编页码
folk	[fəuk] . n.人们, 亲属(复数), 民族 adj.民间的
folklore	[ˈfəʊklɔ:(r)] lore n.民间传说
folksy	[ˈfəuksi] The town had a certain folksy charm. adj.和气的, 有民间风味的, 友好的, 无拘束的
follow	[ˈfələu] . vt.跟随, 追随, 沿...而行, 理解, 遵循, 从事, 追求, 注视 vi.跟随, 接着 n.跟随, 追随
following	[ˈfələuiŋ] . n.下列各项, 部下, 党羽 adj.下列的, 其次的 prep.在...之后
folly	[ˈfɔli] it would be folly to do something n.愚蠢, 荒唐事, 轻松歌舞剧, 讽刺剧, 傻念头, 傻话, 耗费巨大而又无益的事, <古>放荡
foment	[fəu'ment] foment discord vt.[医]热敷, 热罨, 煽动

fomentation	[fəʊmenˈteɪʃn] Fomentation with warm water;set the stage for the fomentation of the Civil War n.煽动
fond	[fɒnd] be fond of somebody adj.[只作表语]喜爱的, 多情的, 喜欢的, 宠爱的, 温柔的
fondle	['fɒndl(ə)l] fondle a baby, doll, kitten v.抚弄
fondling	['fɒndlɪŋ] gentle fondling to wild grasps;you naughty fondling n.被溺爱的人, 宠爱的动物, 爱子
food	[fu:d] . n.食物, 饲料
foodstuff	['fu:dstʌf] stuff;a shortage of basic foodstuffs n.食品, 粮食
fool	[fu:l] fool a lot of people n.愚人, 白痴, 莽汉, 受骗者, 奶油拌水果 vt.愚弄, 欺骗, 浪费 vi.干傻事, 开玩笑, 游荡 adj.傻的
foolhardy	['fu:lha:dɪ] It was foolhardy (of him) to go swimming alone adj.愚勇的, 有勇无谋的
foolish	['fu:li] be foolish enough to do something adj.愚蠢的, 傻的, 笨的, 卤莽的, 可爱的
foolproof	['fu:lpru:f] a foolproof method adj.十分简单的, 十分安全的, 极坚固的
foot	[fʊt] . n.足, 底部, 英尺, 音步(英诗), 步调, 步兵, 末尾 vt.走在...上, 支付, 给...换底, 结算 vi.步行, 跳舞, 总计
footage	['fʊtidʒ] old footage from the First World War n.以尺计算长度 电影胶片
football	['fʊtbɔ:l] . n.足球, 橄榄球
foothold	['fʊθəʊld] gain/establish a foothold n.立足处

footle	[ˈfʊtl̩] footle about ;say the footle that ; n.呆话, 傻事 vi.说呆话, 做笨事, 浪费时间
footloose	[ˈfʊtl̩u:s] footloose students traveling around Europe adj.自由自在的, 到处走动的
footstep	[ˈfʊtstep] He heard someone's footsteps in the hall. n.脚步, 脚步声, 一步跨出去的距离
fop	[fɒp] dude;silly fop n.过分讲究衣饰或举动的人, 花花公子
foppish	[ˈfɒpiʃ] dudish adj.浮华的, 有纨绔习气的
for	[fə fɔ:;] . prep.(表示目的)为了, 因为, 至于, 对于, 适合于 conj.因为
forage	[ˈfɔridʒ] People are being forced to forage for food and fuel. ;forage around/through/among n.草料
forager	[ˈfɔridʒə(r)] . n.强征队员, 抢劫者
foray	[fɔrei] raid make a foray vt.<古>劫掠 vi.袭击 n.袭击
forbear	[fɔ:bɛə] forbear from doing sth bear v.忍耐, 克制, 避免 n.祖先
forbearance	[fɔ:bɛərəns] patience n.自制, 忍耐, [律]债务偿还期的延展
forbearing	[fɔ:bɛərɪŋ] have a forbearing heart; adj.忍耐的, 宽容的
forbid	[fə'bid] forbid you to go. vt.禁止, 不许 v.禁止
forbidding	[fə'bidɪŋ] forbidding place/land/landscape etc adj.可怕的, 令人难亲近的

force	[fɔ:s] . n.力量, 武力, 精力, 魄力, 势力, 暴力, [复]军队, 影响力 vt.强制, 强加, (用武力)夺取, 促使, 推动, 施加压力
forcefully	[] a forceful personality/character/opponent etc adv.强有力地, 激烈地
forceps	['fɔ:seps] a pair of forceps nippers n.镊子, 钳子
ford	[fɔ:d] we forded the river n.浅滩 v.徒涉
forebear	['fɔ:bɛə] ancestor ;the land of my forebears n.祖先, 祖宗
forebode	[fɔ:'bəud] bode forebode disaster v.预示, 预言, 预兆, 预感
foreboding	[fɔ:'bəʊdɪŋ] She waited for news with a grim sense of foreboding . n.预感, 先兆, 预兆 adj.预感的, 预兆的, 不祥之兆的
forecast	['fɔ:ka:st] profit/sales/growth forecast ;forecast (that) n.先见, 预见, 预测, 预报 vt.预想, 预测, 预报, 预兆
foreclose	[fɔ:'kləuz] Building societies may foreclose on a mortgage if payments are not kept up. ;foreclose the possibility of vt.排除在外, 妨碍, 自称, 阻止, 预先处理, 取消抵押品赎回权 vi.[律]取消抵押品赎回权
forefathers	[] the land of their forefathers. n.祖先,先人
forefront	['fɔ:frnt] The company has always been at the forefront of science and technology. n.最前部, 最前线, 最活动的中心
forehead	['fɔ:rid, 'fɔ:hed] the lines on her forehead n.前额, (任何事物的)前部
foreign	['fɔ:rin] . adj.外国的, 外交的, 外国产的, 外来的, [医]异质的, 不相关的

foreigner	[ˈfɔːrɪnə] . n.外国人, 外地人
foreknowledge	[fɔː'nɔːlidʒ] . n.预知, 先见之明
foreman	[fɔː'men] the foreman of the jury n.领班, 工头, 陪审团主席
foremost	[fɔː'meʊst] the foremost painter of his time;first and foremost adj.(位置或时间)最先的, 最初的, 最重要的 adv.首要地, 首先
forensic	[fə'rensɪk] a career in forensic science ;forensic evidence/science/medicine etc adj.法院的, 适于法庭的, 公开辩论的 n.辩论术
foreordain	[fɔː'rɔːdɛɪn] ordain vt.注定, 规定, 任命(牧师)vi.颁布命令 It's foreordain that vt.预先, 注定, 预定命运
forerunner	[fɔː'rʌnə] run herald;Babbage's engine was the forerunner of the modern computer. n.先驱(者), 传令官, 预兆
foresee	[fɔː'siː] foresee what/how etc vt.预见, 预知
foreseeable	[fɔː'siː'əbl] for/in the foreseeable future adj.可预知的, 能预测的, 能看透的
foreshadow	[fɔː'ʃædəʊ] The revolution foreshadowed an entirely new social order. v.预示
foresight	[fɔː'saɪt] foresight to do something n.远见, 深谋远虑
forest	[fɔːrist] . n.森林, 林木, <英>御猎场 adj.森林的, 住在森林中的 vt.植树于
forestall	[fɔː'stɔːl] stall;a measure intended to forestall further attacks vt.之前, 先...(用先发制人的方法)预防, 阻止, 囤积居奇, 行动, 用先发制人的方法预防,, 垄断, 阻碍
forestry	[fɔːrɪstri] agriculture, fisheries and forestry n.林产, 森林地, 林学

foretell	[fɔ:'tel] the birth of Christ, foretold by prophets v.预言, 预示, 预测
forever	[fə'revə] . adv.永远, 永恒, 永久, 常常, 始终
foreword	['fɔ:wə:d] the foreword to a book n.前言, 序
forfeit	['fɔ:fit] confiscate;By being absent from the trial, he forfeited the right to appeal. n.(因犯罪.过失.违约等而)丧失的东西, 没收物, 罚款 vt.没收, 丧失 adj.丧失了的
forfeiture	['fɔ:fitʃə] Refusal to sign meant forfeiture of property and exile. n.丧失, 没收物, 罚款
forge	[fɔ:dʒ] forge ahead with ;forge a relationship/alliance/link etc (with somebody) v.稳步前进, 铸造, 伪造
forger	['fɔ:dʒə(r)] a convicted forger n.伪造者, 铁匠, 贬造者
forgery	['fɔ:dʒəri] The painting was a very clever forgery. n.伪造物, 伪造罪, 伪造
forget	[fə'get] . vt.忘记, 忽略 vi.忘记, 忘形, 忘乎所以
forgive	[fə'giv] . vt.原谅, 饶恕, 宽免(某人)之债务
forgo	[fɔ:gəu] I had to forgo lunch. vt.作罢, 放弃
fork	[fɔ:k] . n.叉, 镊, 叉形物, 餐叉
forlorn	[fə'lɔ:n] a forlorn child sitting on the street corner adj.被遗弃的
form	[fɔ:m] . n.形状, 形态, 外形, 表格, 形式 v.形成, 构成, 排列, (使)组成

formal	[<i>fɔ:ml</i>] . adj.外形的, 正式的, 合礼仪的, 形式的, 整齐匀称的 n.正式的社交活动
formality	[<i>fɔ: 'mælɪti</i>] just/only/merely etc a formality ;disregard for all formality n.拘谨, 礼节, 仪式, 正式手续, 拘泥形式
formally	[<i>fɔ: 'mæli</i>] . adv.正式地, 形式上
format	[<i>fɔ: 'mæt, -mæ:t</i>] . n.开本, 版式, 形式, 格式 vt.安排...的格局(或规格), [计]格式化(磁盘)
formation	[<i>fɔ: 'meɪʃən</i>] in the formation of n.形成, 构成, 编队
formative	[<i>fɔ: 'mætɪv</i>] International politics were a formative(important) influence on the party. ;formative stages adj.格式化的
former	[<i>'fɔ: mə</i>] . adj.从前的, 以前的 n.形成者, 创造者, 模型, 样板
formidable	[<i>fɔ: 'midəbl</i>] formidable task/challenge adj.强大的, 令人敬畏的, 可怕的, 艰难的
formula	[<i>fɔ: 'mju:lə</i>] a peace formula n.公式, 规则, 客套语
formulate	[<i>fɔ: 'mjuleɪt</i>] he formulated his plan for escape vt.用公式表示, 明确地表达, 作简洁陈述 v.阐明
fornicate	[<i>fɔ: 'nikit</i>] fornicate with outsiders vi.通奸 adj.弓形的, 拱状的
forsake	[<i>fə 'seɪk</i>] children forsaken by their parents vt.放弃, 抛弃
forswear	[<i>fɔ: 'swεə</i>] forswear smoking; abjure vt. 放弃; 发誓抛弃 vi. 作伪证; 背弃誓言 (等于foreswear)

fort	[fɔ:t] hold the fort ; walls of the fort n.堡垒, 边界上的贸易站
forte	[fɔ:t] writing fiction is her forte n.长处
forth	[fɔ:θ] . adv.往前, 向外
forthcoming	[fɔ:θ'kʌmɪŋ] the forthcoming elections;Along with the forthcoming of adj.即将来临的 n.来临
forthright	['fɔ:θ'rait] forthright language adv.马上, 立即 adj.直接的, 直率的, 坦白的, 豪爽的 n.直路
fortify	['fɔ:tifai] fortify a town vt.设防于, 增强(体力, 结构等)使坚强, 增加, (酒)的酒精含量 vi.筑防御工事
fortitude	['fɔ:titju:d] Winnie is a woman of quiet fortitude who has endured a lot of suffering. n.坚韧
fortnight	['fɔ:tnaɪt] a fortnight 's holiday n.两星期
fortress	['fɔ:trɪs] fort n.堡垒, 要塞
fortuitous	[fɔ:'tju(:)itəs] a fortuitous meeting adj.偶然的, 幸运的
fortunate	['fɔ:tʃənɪt] . adj.幸运的, 幸福的
fortunately	['fɔ:tʃənətlɪ] Fortunately, everything worked out all right in the end. adv.幸运地
fortune	['fɔ:tʃən] . n.财富, 运气, 大量财产, 好运, 命运 vt.<古>偶然发生 vt.给...以大宗财富
fortune-teller	[] I am a prophet, not a fortune-teller n.算命者

forty	[ˈfɔ:tɪ] . num.四十, 40 n.四十岁
forum	[ˈfɔ:rəm] the new national forum on the environment n.古罗马城镇的广场(或市场), 论坛, 法庭, 讨论会
forward	[ˈfɔ:wəd] from that day forward ;forward something to somebody adj.早的, 迅速的, 前进的 vt.转寄, 促进, 运送 adv.向前地, 向将来 n.[体](足球等)前锋
forwardness	[ˈfɔ:wədnis] Many folks down play his forwardness n.卤莽, 早熟, 热心
fosse	[fɔ:s] trench;fall to a fosse n.壕, 坑, 城河, [地]海渊
fossil	[ˈfɔ:sl] fossils of early reptiles ; fossil record n.化石, 僵化的事物 adj.化石的, 陈腐的, 守旧的
fossilize	[ˈfɔ:silaɪz] fossilized dinosaur bones ;They fossilize an industrial structure vt.使成化石, 使陈腐 vi.变成化石, 搜集(或发掘)化石标本
foster	[ˈfɔ:stə] foster a black child vt.养育, 抚育, 培养, 鼓励, 抱(希望) n.养育者, 鼓励者
foul	[faʊl] foul meat adj.污秽的, 邪恶的, 肮脏的, 淤塞的, 恶劣的 vt.弄脏, 妨害, 污蔑, 犯规, 淤塞 vi.腐烂, 犯规, 缠结 n.犯规, 缠绕 adv.违反规则地, 不正当地
found	[faʊnd] . v.建立, 创立, 创办, 使有根据, 铸造, 熔制
foundation	[faʊnˈdeiʃən] . n.基础, 根本, 建立, 创立, 地基, 基金, 基金会
founder	[ˈfaʊndə] The collision foundered the ship n.铸工, 翻沙工, 创始人, 奠基人 vt.使沉没, 使摔倒, 弄跛, 浸水, 破坏 vi.沉没, 摔到, 变跛, 倒塌, 失败 方正集团, 中国最著名的电子照排系统的生产商
founding	[ˈfaʊndɪŋ] . 铸造 熔铸, 翻砂

fountain	[ˈfaʊntɪn] A fountain of blood was pouring from his chest. n.泉水, 喷泉, 源泉
four	[fɔː] . num.四, 四个, 第四(卷, 章, 叶等)
four-poster	[] . n.有四根帐杆的卧床
fourteen	[ˈfɔːtiːn] . num.十四
fourth	[fɔːθ] . num.第四个
fowl	[faʊl] We keep a few fowls and some goats. n.家禽, 禽, 禽肉 v.捕野禽
fox	[fɔːks] We were foxed by the problem. n.狐狸, 狐皮, 狡猾的人 vi.奸狡地行动, 变酸 vt.使变酸, 使生黄斑
foyer	[ˈfɔɪeɪ] hall in the foyer n.休息室, 大厅
fracas	[ˈfrækəs] break up the fracas n.喧噪, 吵闹
fraction	[ˈfrækʃən] She paused for a fraction of a second. n.小部分, 片断, 分数
fractional	[ˈfrækʃənl] a fractional increase adj.部分的, 碎片的, 分数的, 小数的, 分馏的
fractionally	[] fractionally incorrect;a fractional increase adv 极少地; 微小地
fractious	[ˈfrækʃəs] a fractious horse adj.易怒的, 倔强的, 脾气不好的
fracture	[ˈfrækʃə] a fractured shoulder n.破裂, 骨折 v.(使)破碎, (使)破裂

fragile	[ˈfrædʒail] fragile bones adj.易碎的,脆的
fragment	[ˈfrægmənt] fragments of broken pottery ;the dangers of fragmenting the Health Service n.碎片,断片,片段
fragmentary	[ˈfrægməntəri] a picture that emerges from fragmentary information. adj.由碎片组成的,断断续续的
fragrance	[ˈfreigrəns] the rich fragrance of a garden flower n.芬芳,香气,香味
fragrant	[ˈfreigrənt] fragrant flowers adj.芬芳的,香的
frail	[freɪl] a frail child adj.虚弱的,脆弱的,(意志)薄弱的 n.<美俚>少女,少妇,灯心草篓
frailty	[ˈfreɪlti] frailty of laziness;the frailties of human nature n.虚弱,脆弱,意志薄弱,过失,品德上的弱点
frame	[freɪm] be framed by ;who tried to frame me; n.结构,体格 vt.构成,设计,制定,使适合,陷害 vi.<英方>有成功希望 n.帧,画面,框架
Framed	[] his wife and daughter have been framed n.加外框
framer	[] the framer of the rules n.制定者,创作者
frame-up	[] the victim of a frame-up n.<美俚>阴谋
framework	[ˈfreimwə:k] . n.构架,框架,结构
France	[fra:n̩s] . n.法国,法兰西
franchise	[ˈfræntʃaɪz] The beer is brewed under franchise. n.特权,公民权 v.赋予特权,赋予公民权

frank	[fræŋk] be frank with somebody ;to be frank adj.坦白的, 率直的, 老实的 vt.免费邮寄 n.免费邮寄特权
franklin	['fræŋklɪn] . n.小地主, 乡绅
frankly	['fræŋkli] . adv.坦白地, 真诚地
frantic	['fræntɪk] frantic with adj.狂乱的, 疯狂的
frantically	[] He frantically searched for the key. adv.狂暴地, 疯狂似地
fraternal	[frə'tə:nl] fraternal love 手足之情 adj.兄弟的, 兄弟般的, 友爱的
fraternity	[frə'tə:nitɪ] frater 兄弟, 会友 frat 兄弟会 the fraternity of the press n.兄弟关系, 友爱, 互助会, 兄弟会
fraud	[frɔ:d] tax/insurance/credit card etc fraud n.欺骗, 欺诈行为, 诡计, 骗子, 假货
fraudulent	['frɔ:dʒulənt] a fraudulent statement adj.欺诈的, 欺骗性的, 骗得的
fraught	[frɔ:t] be fraught with adj.充满...的
fray	[freɪ] The carpet was badly frayed. join/enter the fray n.冲突, 打架, 争论, (织物等)磨损处 vt.使磨损 vi.被磨损
freak	[fri:k] a freak storm; Diaz is a fitness freak n.怪诞的思想、行动或事件, 畸形人, 畸形的动物或植物, 反复无常 adj.奇异的, 反常的
freckle	['frekl] freckle; freckle-faced girls n.雀斑, 斑点
free	[fri:] . adj.自由的, 大方的, 免费的, 免税的, 丰富的, 空闲的 vt.释放, 使自由 adv.自由地, 免费

freebooter	[ˈfri:bʊ:tə(r)] pirate;a greasy freebooter n.海盗
freedom	[ˈfri:dəm] . n.自由,自主,直率,特权
freelancer	[] freelancer;as a freelancer n.自由作家;自由记者
freely	['fri:li] the country's first freely elected president adv.自由地,直率地
freestanding	['fri:stændɪŋ] a freestanding bookcase adj.独立式的,不需依靠支撑物的
freeway	['fri:wei] . n.高速公路
freeze	[fri:z] . v.(使)结冰,(使)冷冻,冻结
freezer	['fri:zə] . n.制冰淇淋者,冷藏工人
freight	[freɪt] by air freight ;They freighted the boat with bananas n.货物,船货,运费,货运 vt.装货,使充满,运送
French	[frentʃ] . n.法国人,法语 adj.法国的,法国人的,法语的
frenetic	[fri'netɪk] She rushes from job to job at a frenetic pace. adj.发狂的,狂热的 n.发狂者
frenzied	['frenzɪd] frenzied efforts to find a solution adj.狂热的,激怒的,狂乱的
frenzy	['frenzi] in a frenzy n.狂暴,狂怒
frequency	['fri:kwənsɪ] the frequency of serious road accidents ;high/low frequency n.频率,周率,发生次数

frequent	[ˈfriːkwənt] The bar was frequented by actors adj.时常发生的, 频繁的
frequently	[ˈfriːkwaŋtli] . adv.常常, 频繁地 n.经常地
fresco	[ˈfreskəʊ] the fresco of God and Adam n.在灰泥的墙壁上作的水彩画, 壁画 vt.作壁画于
fresh	[freʃ] . adj.新鲜的, 无经验的, 生的, 冒失的, 鲜艳的 adv.最新地, 刚刚 n.开始, 泛滥
freshen	[freʃn] freshen yourself up v.(使)显得新鲜, (使)精神饱满, (使)减少咸味
fresher	[] . n.大学一年级新生, 新鲜人
freshman	[] . n.新生, 大学一年级学生
fret	[fret] fret about sth v.(使)烦恼, (使)焦急, (使)腐蚀, (使)磨损
fretful	[ˈfretfʊl] The child was tired and fretful. adj.烦燥的, 起波纹的, 焦躁的
fretwork	[ˈfretwɜːk] pillars with fretwork n.[建]浮雕细工
friable	[ˈfraɪəbl] fry adj.易碎的, 脆的
friction	[ˈfriːkʃən] cause/create friction n.摩擦, 摩擦力
Friday	[ˈfraɪdi] . n.星期五
fridge	[frɪdʒ] . n.电冰箱

friend	[frend] . n.朋友, 赞助者, 助手
friendliness	[] a false show of friendliness n.友谊, 友善, 亲切, 亲密
friendly	['frendlɪ] . adj.友好的, 友谊的
friendship	['frendʃɪp] . n.友谊, 友好
frieze	[fri:z] . n.[建]中楣, 起绒粗呢vt.使起绒毛
frigate	['frɪgɪt] galley n.三帆快速战舰, 护卫舰
fright	[frait] in fright n.惊骇, 吃惊
frighten	['fraɪtn] frighten somebody to death/frighten the life out of somebody vt.使惊吓 vi.惊恐
frightened	['fraɪt(ə)nd] . adj.受惊的, 受恐吓的
frightful	['fraɪtfʊl] There's been a frightful accident. adj.可怕的, 非常的
frigid	['frɪdʒɪd] a frigid climate;The guard looked at us with a frigid stare. adj.寒冷的, 冷淡的, (妇女)缺乏性感的
frigidity	[fri'dʒɪdɪti] . n.寒冷, 冷淡, [医]性感缺失
fringe	[frɪndʒ] on the fringe of n.边缘, 须边, 刘海 adj.边缘的, 额外的 v.在...上加以缘饰, 成为...的边缘
frisk	[frɪsk] frisk about;frisk sb n.快乐, 快乐的时刻, 搜身 vi.欢跃, 蹦跳 vt.轻摇

frisky	[ˈfrɪski] a frisky kitten adj.活泼的, 欢闹的
fritter	[ˈfrɪtə] fritter something ↔ away on vt.浪费, 剥碎, 细切 n.细片, 屑
frivolity	[friˈvɒlɪti] Try not to be distracted by the frivolities of the world. n.轻薄, 轻率, 无聊的举动
frivolous	[ˈfrɪvələs] The court discourages frivolous law suits. adj.轻佻的, 琐碎的, 妄动的
frizz	[friz] how to give your hair more shape and less frizz n.卷发, 卷毛, 吱吱响声 vt.使卷缩, 使卷曲 vi.卷曲, 炸得吱吱响
frock	[frɒk] a party frock n.上衣, 外衣, 工装, 僧衣
frog	[frɒg] green frog n.青蛙 vi.捕蛙
frolic	[ˈfrɔlik] romp; frolic (about) n.嬉闹 vi.嬉戏 adj.嬉戏的, 欢乐的
frolicsome	[ˈfrɔliksəm] Frolicsome students adj.爱闹着玩的, 嬉戏的
from	[frɒm, frəm, frm] . prep.从, 今后, 来自, 由于
frond	[frɒnd] . n.叶, 植物体
front	[frʌnt] . n.前面, 开头, 前线, (政治上的)阵线, 态度, 外表 vt.面对, 朝向, 对付 vi.朝向
frontier	[ˈfrʌntjə] on/at the frontier n.国境, 边疆, 边境
frost	[frɒst, frɔ:st] late/early/first frost ;Overnight all the windowpanes had frosted over. n.霜, 霜冻, 严寒 v.结霜

frothy	[ˈfrɔθi] froth n.泡, 泡沫, 废物vt.使生泡沫vi.发泡 adj.起泡的, 多泡的, 空洞的
frown	[frəʊn] Even though divorce is legal, it is still frowned upon. vi.皱眉, 瞑额, 不赞成, 反对 v.皱眉
frowzy	[ˈfraʊzi] a frowzy pantry adj.不整洁的, 懒惰的, 有臭味的
fructify	[ˈfrʌktifai] fruit I might fructify by it v.富有成果
frugal	[ˈfru:gəl] He led a remarkably frugal existence. adj.节俭的, 朴素的
frugality	[fru(,:) ˈgæliti] opp extravagant ;with frugality ;advocate frugality n.节俭, 健省
fruit	[fru:t] . n.水果, 果实, 果类, 成果 vi.结果实
fruitful	[ˈfru:tful] a fruitful source of information adj.果实结得多的, 多产的, 富有成效的
fruition	[fru(,:) ˈiʃən] come to fruition n.享用, 结果实, 成就, 实现
frump	[frʌmp] a frumpish outfit配备 n.守旧者, 邋遢的女人
frumpy	[ˈfrʌmpi] I looked so frumpy next to these women. adj.心地不良的, 不见世面的
frustrate	[frəsˈtreɪt] The fact that he's working with amateurs really frustrates him v.挫败, 阻挠, 使感到灰心, 阻止
frustrated	[frʌ ˈstreitid, ˈfrʌ-] She had become increasingly frustrated with her life. adj.失败的, 落空的
fry	[frai] fry eggs n.油炸食物, 油炸锅, 鱼苗, 鱼秧 v.油炸, 油煎

fuddle	[ˈfʌdl] her fuddled mind ; fuddle questioner vt.灌醉,使迷糊,使烂醉 vi.狂饮 n.烂醉
fuddled	[] her fuddled mind 醉的
fuel	[fjuəl] . n.燃料 vt.加燃料,供以燃料 vi.得到燃料
fugitive	['fju:dʒɪtɪv] a fugitive from justice escapee adj.逃亡的,无常的,易变的 n.逃亡者,亡命者,难捕捉之物
fulcrum	['fʊlk्रəm] lever fulcrum;the main fulcrum n.杠杆的支点,支点,叶附属物
fulfil	[fʊ'l fil] fulfil a contract vt.实践,履行,实行,结束,满足,完成,达到
fulfill	[fʊ'l fil] fulfill duty;We must fulfill the plan vt.履行,实现,完成(计划等)
full	[fʊl] . n.全部,完整 adj.充满的,完全的,丰富的,完美的,详尽的,丰满的 adv.完全地,整整,十分 vt.把衣服缝得宽大
full-blown	[] The drop in shares could develop into a full-blown crisis. adj.盛开的,张满的,成熟的
full-bodied	[] full-bodied wine;full-bodied animals adj.醇厚的,魁梧的,浓郁的
full-fledged	['fʊl'fledʒd] India has the potential to become a full-fledged major power. adj.羽毛生齐的,有充分资格的,发育完全的
full-length	[] full-length skirt/dress/coat etc adj.全长的,全身的,标准长度的,未经删节的,大型的
full-time	[] work/study etc full-time adj.全部时间的,专任的

fully	[ˈfʊli] . adv.充分地, 完全地, 足足, 至少
fulminate	['fʊlmɪneɪt] detonate fulminate against vt.使爆发, 以严词谴责 vi.爆炸, 电闪, 怒喝 n.雷酸盐, 雷汞
fulmination	[] detonation n.闪电, 爆发, 爆鸣
fulsome	['fʊlsəm] fulsome gratitude/praise/tribute etc adj.过度的, 令人生厌的, 过分的
fumble	['fʌmbəl] grope fumble around in the dark v.摸索
fume	[fju:m] fume at/over/about (be angry) n.(浓烈或难闻的)烟, 气体, 一阵愤怒(或不安) v.用烟熏, 冒烟, 发怒
fumigate	['fju:mɪgeɪt] They fumigated the room to kill the vermin vt.熏制, 使发香
fun	[fʌn] . n.娱乐, 玩笑, 嬉笑, 有趣的人或事物 vi.开玩笑 adj.供娱乐用的
function	['fʌŋkʃən] . n.官能, 功能, 作用, 职责, 典礼, 仪式, [数]函数 vi.(器官等)活动, 运行, 行使职责
functional	['fʌŋkʃənl] functional components adj.功能的
functionary	['fʌŋkʃənəri] Liberal Party functionaries n.职员, 官员, 负责人员 adj.机能的, 职务的, 作用的
fund	[fʌnd] fund a variety of faculty n.资金, 基金 v.支助, 投资
fundamental	[,fʌndə'mentl] fundamental values; adj.基础的, 基本的 n.基本原则, 基本原理
fundamentally	[fʌndə'mentəli] . adv.基础地, 根本地

funding	[ˈfʌndɪŋ] . 用发行长期债券的方法来收回短期债券
funeral	[ˈfju:nərəl] . n.葬礼, 出殡
funereal	[fju(:)ˈniərəl] funereal music adj.送葬的, 悲哀的, 适合葬礼的
fungi	[ˈfʌndʒai, ˈfʌŋgai] fungus 真菌类(包括霉菌,食用伞菌,酵母菌等),似真菌的,由真菌引起的
fungicide	[ˈfʌndʒisaid] . n.杀真菌剂
funk	[fʌŋk] be in a funk about doing sth n.怯懦, 恐惧, 臭味, 恐怖 vt.畏缩, 害怕, 使闻到臭味 vi.惊恐, 发出臭味
funky	[ˈfʌnki] funky music ;funky clothes adj.胆战心惊的
funnel	[ˈfʌnəl] Rain falls through the funnel ; n.漏斗, 烟窗
funny	[fʌni] . adj.有趣的, 好笑的, 滑稽的, 奇异的, 古怪的 n.滑稽人物
fur	[fə:] imitation/fake/artificial etc fur n.毛皮, 毛, 软毛
furbish	[fə:bɪʃ] furbish sth (up) polish vt.擦亮, 恢复, 磨光
furious	[ˈfjuəriəs] furious at/about adj.狂怒的, 狂暴的, 激烈的, 热烈兴奋的, 极为激烈
furlough	[fə:ləʊ] six months' furlough vacation; 280,000 federal workers have been furloughed. n.休假, 暂时解雇, 放假 vt.准假, 暂时解雇
furnace	[fə:nis] a melting furnace n.炉子, 熔炉

furnish	[ˈfɜ:nɪʃ] furnish sth (with sth) vt. 供应, 提供, 装备, 布置 v. 供给
furniture	[ˈfɜ:nɪtʃə] . n. 家具, 设备, 储藏物
furor	[ˈfjuərɔ:] the furor of n. 激怒, 狂热, (诗情的)激情
furrow	[ˈfʌrəʊ] A deep furrow ;Quin's brow furrowed in concentration. n. 犁沟, 皱纹 vt. 犁, 耕, 弄绉
farther	[ˈfɑ:ðə] . adj. 更远的, 更多的, 深一层的 vt. 促进, 增进, 助长 adv. 更进一步地, 更远地, 此外
furthermore	[fɜ:ðər'mɔ:(r)] . adv. 此外, 而且
furtive	[ˈfɜ:tɪv] a furtive glance adj. 偷偷摸摸的, 鬼鬼祟祟的, 秘密的, 私下的, 隐密的
furtively	[] furtive glances/looks ;furtively destroy evidence adv. 偷偷地, 暗中地
fury	[ˈfjuərɪ] be speechless with fury n. 狂怒, 狂暴, 激烈, 狂怒的人
fuse	[fju:z] The egg and sperm fuse together as one cell. n. 保险丝, 熔丝 v. 熔合
fusillade	[ˈfju:zi,leɪd] a fusillade of insults n. 枪炮的齐射, 猛射, 连续射击 vt. 齐射
fusion	[ˈfju:ʒən] Her work is a fusion of several different styles. n. 熔化, 熔解, 熔合, 熔接
fuss	[fʌs] make a fuss; fuss about sth n. 忙乱, 大惊小怪, 大惊小怪的人 v. 忙乱, 大惊小怪
fussy	[fʌsɪ] fussy about adj. 为琐事而担忧的, 过分装饰的, 繁琐的, 急躁, 爱挑剔的, 难取悦的

fustian	[ˈfʌstiən] exaggeration; a fustian bodice; his translators have swelled into fustian n.粗斜条棉布, 夸大的话 adj.粗斜条棉布的, 夸饰的, 夸大的
fusty	[ˈfʌsti] a fusty attempt adj.旧式的, 霉臭的, 陈腐的, 古板的
futile	[ˈfju:tɪl, -tɪl] it is futile to do something adj.琐细的, 无用的, 无效果的, (人)没有出息的
futility	[fju:ˈtiləti] This sums up Owen's thoughts on the futility of war. n.无益, 无用, 轻浮的言行
future	[ˈfju:tʃə] . n.未来, 将来, 前途, 远景 adj.未来的, 将来的
futures	[] futures market n.期货
fuzzy	[ˈfʌzi] a fuzzy teddy bear, blanket, sweater 毛茸茸的玩具熊、毯子、毛衣 adj.有绒毛的, 模糊的, 失真的
gab	[gæb] You two were gabbing so much n.饶舌, 多嘴, 爱说话 vi.空谈, 唠叨, 瞎扯
gabble	[ˈgæbl] gabble on sth vi.急促而不清楚地说话, 七嘴八嘴地说, 喋喋不休地说 vt.急促地说 n.急促讲出而叫人听不清说的话
gabby	[ˈgæbi] This guy is a bit gabby adj.饶舌的
gadfly	[ˈgædflai] . n.牛蝇, 形似苍蝇, 讨厌的人
gadget	[ˈgædʒɪt] a neat gadget for sharpening knives n.小器具, 小配件, 小玩意, 诡计
gaff	[gæf] a wretched dirty gaff 场所;a long gaff; n.大鱼叉, 帆船上缘的斜桁, 鸡脚上的铁爪, <英俚>低级娱乐场所 vt.用鱼叉捉, 用鱼钩拖上来, 欺骗 vi.赌博(尤指小赌博)

gaffe	[gæf] make a gaffe n.过失, 出丑, 失态
gag	[gæg] He almost gagged on his first mouthful of food. n.塞口物, 随口科白, 打诨, 箔口物, 箔制言论, 讨论终结 vt.塞物于...的口中, 禁止, 使窒息, 使呕吐, 压制言论自由, 插科打诨, 欺骗 vi.窒息, 作呕, 欺骗, 插科打诨
gaggle	['gægl] a gaggle of tourists/children n.鹅群, 一群 vi.嘎嘎叫
gaiety	['geiəti] the gaiety of n.欢乐的精神, 欢乐的气氛 作乐, 乐事
gaily	['geili] gaily dressed adv.华丽地, 欢乐地
gain	[gein] . n.财物的增加, 财富的获取, 利润, 腰槽, 收获 vt.得到, 增进, 赚到, 开腰槽于 vi.获利, 增加
gainsay	[gein'sei] No one dared to gainsay him. v.否认
gait	[geit] a nobbling gait nobble vt.(暗中破坏)使其不能取胜, 诈骗 n.步态, 步法 vt.训练...的步法
galactic	[gə'læktik] lactic 乳的, 乳汁的 adj.极大的, 银河的, 乳汁的
galaxy	['gæləksi] a galaxy of British artistic talent n.星系, 银河, 一群显赫的人, 一系列光彩夺目的东西
gale	[geil] gales of laughter n.大风, (突发的)一阵
gall	[gɔ:l] bile the gall of defeat n.胆汁, 恶毒, 怨恨, 五倍子, 苦味, 磨伤(尤指马的), 肿痛, 恼怒 vt.磨伤, 烦恼, 屈辱 vi.被磨伤
gallant	['gælənt] gallant soldiers adj.英勇的, 豪侠的, 堂皇的, 壮丽的, 华丽的, 对妇女献殷勤的

gallantry	[ˈgæləntri] a medal for gallantry n.勇敢
galleon	[ˈgæliən] a sunken galleon n.大型帆船
gallery	[ˈgæləri] . n.走廊、戏院、教堂等中最高的楼座, 美术陈列室, 画廊, 图库
galley	[ˈgæli] The fire extinguishers are stored in the galley. n.狭长船, 大型划船, 船上厨房, (印刷用的)长方活字盘, 军舰
gallon	[ˈgælən] The car does about 50 miles per gallon . n.加仑
gallop	[ˈgæləp] He rode off at a gallop n.疾驰, 飞奔 vi.飞驰, 急速进行, 急急忙忙地说 vt.使飞跑, 迅速运输
gallows	[ˈgæləuz] send a man to the gallows n.绞架, 绞刑
galvanic	[gælˈvænik] The bomb warning had a galvanic effect. adj.流电的, 抽搐的, 以流电所产的
galvanize	[ˈgælvənaɪz] The possibility of defeat finally galvanized us into action . v.通电流于, 电镀
gambit	[ˈgæmbɪt] a clever debating gambit n.以优势的开局棋法, 话题, 开始
gamble	[ˈgæmbl] The gamble on the harvest had paid off ;Jack loves gambling on the horses. n.冒险 v.赌博, 投机, 孤注一掷
gambling	[ˈgæmblɪŋ] The police raided a number of illegal gambling dens n.赌博
gambol	[ˈgæmbəl] gambol about/around n.欢跳, 雀跃, 嬉戏 vi.欢跳, 雀跃, 耍闹

game	[geim] who shot game for food; n.比赛, 游戏, 竞赛, [复]运动会, 玩耍, 比分, 比赛规则, 策略 vi.赌博 adj.勇敢的, 有胆量的, 关于野味的, 跋的
gamely	['geimli] game to do something ;gamely insist that adv.不屈地, 勇敢地
gamut	['gæmət] the gamut of emotions: shock, anger, sadness, disgust, confusion n.[音乐]全音阶, 长音阶, 全音域
gander	['gændə] gosling小鹅, 愚蠢而无经验的人have/take a gander(look) at something n.雄鹅, 呆子, 笨蛋
gang	[gæŋ] . n.(一)伙, (一)群
gangling	['gæŋglɪŋ] an awkward gangling teenager adj.(身体)瘦长的
gangly	['gngli] lanky;this gangly looking bunch adj.身材瘦长的
gangrene	['gæŋgri:n] die of gangrene n.坏疽, 腐败堕落的 vi.生坏疽, 腐败 vt.使生坏疽
gangster	['gænstə] a gangster film n.<美俗>歹徒, 土匪, 强盗
gangway	['gænwei] aisle n.过道, (剧场, 火车等)座间通道, (美国作aisle)舷侧门, 舷梯, 通路, 跳板 int.让路! 躲开!
gaol	[dʒeil, dʒel] in jail ; n.<英> eq jail)监狱, 拘留所 vt.监禁
gaoler	['dʒeilə(r)] jailer n.监狱看守
gap	[gæp] . n.缺口, 裂口, 间隙, 缝隙, 差距, 隔阂

gape	[geɪp] gape at sth v.打呵欠 n.呵欠
garage	['gærɑ:(d)ʒ] . n.汽车间, 修车厂, 车库 v.放入车库
garb	[ga:b] military garb军装;priestly garb n.服装 v.装扮
garbage	['ga:bidʒ] . n.垃圾, 废物
garble	['ga:bl] The papers had some garbled version of the story. vt.断章取义, 混淆
garden	['ga:dn] . n.(菜、花)园, 花园
gardener	['ga:dнə(r)] She employed a gardener. n.园丁
gardenia	[ga:'di:nɪ] . n.〈植〉栀子 栀子花
gardening	['ga:dniŋ] I might do a bit of gardening this afternoon. n.园艺, 造园, 造园术, 园林工人的工作
gargantuan	[ga:'gæntjuən] a gargantuan appetite adj.巨大的, 庞大的
gargoyle	['gɑ:gɔɪl] . [建]怪兽状滴水嘴,(突出的)怪兽饰
garish	['gærɪʃ] Many of the rugs are too garish for my taste. adj.炫耀的, 过分装饰的,(色彩、装饰、打扮等)俗气的
garland	['ga:lənd] a garland of victory n.花环 vt.戴花环
garlic	['ga:lik] . n.[植]大蒜, (Akkuyn sadtium), 蒜头

garment	[ˈga:mənt] garment industry/factory/district n.衣服, 外衣, 外表
garner	[ˈga:nə] garner sth in/up store v.储存
garnish	[ˈga:nɪʃ] garnish sth (with sth) decorate v.装饰
garret	[ˈgærət, -rit] live in a garret n.顶楼
garrison	[ˈgærɪsn] a garrison town 有驻防的城市.;Our regiment will garrison the town. n.卫戍部队, 驻军, 卫戍地, 要塞 v.守卫, 驻防
garrulity	[gə'ru:liti] . n.饶舌, 多嘴
garrulous	[ˈgæruləs] my garrulous friend adj.饶舌的, 喇叭的, 多嘴的
gas	[gæs] . n.气体, 煤气, 毒气, 汽油, [矿]瓦斯 abbr.[军] Gunners Auxiliary-Sight, 炮长辅助瞄准镜
gaseous	[ˈgæsiəs, 'geɪzjəs] . adj.气体的, 气态的
gash	[gæʃ] a deep gash in her forehead. n.砍得很深的伤口, 很深的裂缝 v.(使)负深伤, 划开, 砍入很深
gasification	[ˌgæsifi'keiʃən] gasify v n.气化
gasoline	[ˈgæsəli:n] . n.汽油
gasp	[gɑ:sp] I gasped as I jumped into the river vi.喘息, 气喘 vt.气吁吁地说
gastric	[ˈgæstri:k] gastric juices;gastric ulcers adj.胃的

gastritis	[gæs'traɪtɪs] laryngitis bronchitis encephalitis poliomyelitis nephritis arthritis hepatitis n.[医]胃炎
gastronomy	[gæs'trɒnəmi] gastro-胃;a centre of gastronomy; their best gastronomy; n.美食法,烹饪法,享乐主义
gate	[geɪt] . n.大门
gather	['gæðə] . n.集合,聚集 vi.集合,聚集,渐增,蹙眉,化脓 vt.使聚集,搜集,积聚,推断
gauche	[gəʊʃ] gauche behaviour adj.笨拙的,粗鲁的,偏转的,无礼的
gaucherie	[gəʊʃə'ri:, 'gəʊʃəri:] . n.笨拙
gaudy	['gɔ:di] gaudy decorations gaud 华丽而俗气的东西 adj.华而不实的
gauge	[gedʒ] Retail sales are a gauge of consumer spending. ;gauge whether/what/how etc n.标准尺,规格,量规,量表 v.测量
gaunt	[gɔ:nt] a gaunt face adj.憔悴的
gauze	[gɔ:z] His hands were wrapped in gauze bandages. n.薄纱,[医]纱布,薄雾
gauzy	['gɔ:zi] a gauzy white dress adj.纱似的,薄的
gavel	['gævəl] pound his gavel n.槌
gawk	[gɔ:k] Don't just stand there gawking at those girls! n.呆子 v.呆呆地看着
gawky	['gɔ:ki] a gawky lad adj.迟钝的,笨拙的

gay	[geɪ] his gay social life adj.欢迎的, <美俚>同性恋的, 放荡的, 快乐的 n.<美俚> 同性恋者, 尤指男性同性者
gaze	[geɪz] gaze into/at etc v.盯, 凝视 n.凝视
gazette	[gə'zet] the 'Phoenix Gazette' n.报纸, 政府的公报, (大学的)学报 v.在公报上刊登, 在公报上刊载
gazetteer	[,gæzi'tiə] maps and a gazetteer n.地名辞典, 记者, 公报记者
gear	[giə] be geared to do something n.齿轮, 传动装置 v.调整, (使)适合, 换档
gel	[dʒel] shower gel ;shower gel n.凝胶体 v.成冻胶
gelatinous	[dʒi'lætinəs] a gelatinous substance adj.凝胶状的
gem	[dʒem] gemstone;precious gems n.宝石, 珍宝, 精华, 被喜爱的人, 美玉
gender	['dʒendə] . n.[语法]性, <口>性别, 性, 性交
gene	[dʒi:n] . n.[遗传]因子, [遗传]基因
genealogy	[,dʒi:nɪ'ælədʒi] a useful source of genealogical information n.系谱, 家系, 宗谱
general	['dʒenərəl] . n.普通, 将军, 概要 adj.一般的, 普通的, 综合的, 概括的, 全面的, 大体的 n.常规
generality	[,dʒenə'rælitɪ] Temporary workers are considerably younger than the generality of workers. n.一般性
generalization	[,dʒenərəlai'zeɪʃən] a sweeping generalization based on speculation n.一般化, 普遍化, 概括, 广义性

generalize	[ˈdʒenərəlaɪz] Can we generalise this principle? vt.归纳, 概括, 推广, 普及
generally	[ˈdʒenərəlɪ] . adv.一般, 通常, 一般地
generate	[ˈdʒenə,reɪt] . vt.产生, 发生
generation	[,dʒenə'reɪʃn] . n.产生, 发生, 一代, 一代人
generational	[] generational divisions adj.生育的, 世代的
generator	[ˈdʒenəreɪtə] The company has been a very good cash generator.;turbine generator n.发电机, 发生器
generic	[dʒiˈnerɪk] generic term/name (for something) adj.[生物]属的, 类的, 一般的, 普通的, 非特殊的
generosity	[,dʒenəˈrɔːsɪtɪ] generosity to/towards the poor n.慷慨, 宽大
generous	[ˈdʒenərəs] be generous with one's money adj.慷慨的, 大方的, 有雅量的
genesis	[ˈdʒenɪsɪs] the genesis of n.起源
genetic	[dʒiˈnetɪk] genetic defects adj.遗传的, 起源的
genetics	[dʒiˈnetɪks] . n.遗传学
Geneva	[dʒiˈni:və] meeting in Geneva n.日内瓦城(瑞士西南部城市)
genial	[dʒiˈnaiəl] congenial 性格相似的, 适意的 a genial smile adj.亲切的

geniality	[,dʒi:nɪ'ælɪti] a genial smile ;with undiminished geniality n.亲切
genius	['dʒi:njəs] work/writer/man etc of genius ;musical/comic/mathematical etc genius ;a genius at (doing) something n.天才, 天赋, 天才人物
genocide	['dʒenəʊ,said] a genocidal regime n.有计划的灭种和屠杀
genome	['dʒi:nəʊm] the human genome n.[生]基因组, 染色体组
genre	[ʒa:nr] a literary genre n.类型, 流派
genteeel	[dʒen'ti:l] genteel manners adj.上流社会的
gentility	[dʒen'tiliti] The hotel had an air of discreet gentility. 有教养, 文雅
gentle	['dʒentl] gentle beauty adj.温和的, 文雅的
gentleman	['dʒentlmən] . n.阁下, 先生, 有身分的人, 绅士, 男厕所, 男盥洗室
gently	['dʒentli] . adv.轻轻地, 逐渐地
gentry	['dʒentri] a member of the landed gentry n.贵族们
genuflect	['dʒenju(:)flekt] flection 弯曲, 屈曲, 弯曲的部分, [语]曲折, 词尾变化He was a man of principle, refusing to genuflect to the party leadership. v.屈服
genuine	['dʒenjuin] genuine leather adj.真实的, 真正的, 诚恳的

genuinely	[] The boy seemed genuinely interested. adv.真诚地, 诚实地
genus	[ˈdʒi:nəs] . n.种, 类
geography	[dʒiˈɔgrəfi, ˈdʒiɔg-] policemen who knew the local geography n.地理学, 地理
geologist	[dʒiˈɔlədʒist] He is also a geologist n.地质学者
geology	[dʒiˈɔlədʒi] the geology of Asia n.地质学, 地质概况
geometric	[dʒiəˈmetrik] geometrical patterns adj.几何的, 几何学的
geometrician	[,dʒiəuməˈtriʃən] . n.几何学者
geometry	[dʒiˈɔmitri] mathematics and geometry n.几何学
geriatrics	[dʒeriˈætriks] gerontology ;a geriatrics expert n.(作单数用)老人病学, 老人病科
germ	[dʒə:m] kill germs n.微生物, 细菌
German	[ˈdʒə:mən] . n.德国人, 德语 adj.德国的, 德国人的, 德语的
germane	[dʒə:ˈmein] be germane to;an article which is germane to the subject being discussed adj.有密切关系的
Germany	[ˈdʒə:məni] . n.德国
germicide	[dʒə:misaid] . n.杀菌剂

germinal	[dʒə:minl] on a germinal period adj. 幼芽的
germinate	[dʒə:mineit] sprout ;The idea of setting up his own company began to germinate in his mind. v. 发芽, 发育, 使生长
gerontocracy	[dʒerən'tɔkrəsi] . n. 老人统治, 老人政治, 老人政府
gerontology	[,dʒerən'tɔlədʒi] geronto-老人 n. 老人医学
gerrymander	[dʒerimændə] . vt. 为本党利益改划选举区分 vi. 不公正操纵, 欺骗 n. 改变选举区, 欺骗
gestate	[dʒe'steɪt] the rites gestate the feelings of moral education; v. 孕育, 创案
gestation	[dʒes'teɪʃən] gestate v; The gestation period of a horse is about 11 months. n. 怀孕, 酝酿, 妊娠
gesticulate	[dʒes'tikjuleit] Jane gesticulated wildly and shouted 'Stop! Stop!' v. 做姿势表达, 用手势谈话
gesticulation	[dʒestikjʊ'leɪʃən] facial expression and gesticulation n. 姿势, 做姿势传达, 手势
gesture	[dʒestʃə] a gesture of impatience. ; He gestured for her to take a seat n. 姿态, 手势, 表示 v. 作手势, 以手势表示
get	[get] . vt. 获得, 变成, 收获, 使得, 挣得, 受到(惩罚, 打击等), 染上, 抓住 vi. 到达, 成为, 变得 n. 生殖, 幼兽
geyser	['gaɪzə] . n. 间歇泉, 烧水锅炉
ghast	[gæst] ga:st; a ghastly murder adj. (eq ghastly) 死人般的, 可怕的
ghastly	['gɑ:stli] The whole thing was a ghastly mistake. adj. 苍白的, 死人般的, 可怕的, 惊人的 adv. 可怖地, 惨白地

ghost	[gəʊst] the ghost of anti-Americanism n.鬼, 幽灵
ghostwriter	[] ghost n.受雇代作文章的人
giant	['dʒaɪənt] . n.巨人, 大力士, 巨大的动物或植物, 伟人, 天才 adj.庞大的, 巨大的
giants	['dʒaɪənts] America's giant car maker; Japanese electronics giant, Sony [希神]一个巨人种族(常与天上诸神作战并取胜, 后来雅典娜和宙斯在海格立斯帮助下才将他们战败)
gibberish	['dʒɪbərɪʃ, 'gib-] You're talking gibberish ! n.快速而不清晰的言语, 乱语
gibe	[dʒaɪb] gibe about v.嘲笑 n.嘲笑
giddy	['gidi] feel giddy adj.眼花缭乱的, 头晕的, 轻率的 v.(使)眼花, (使)眩晕
gift	[gɪft] . n.赠品, 礼物, 天赋, 才能
gifted	['gɪftid] gifted musician/artist/teacher etc adj.有天才的
gigantic	[dʒai'gæntik] a gigantic skyscraper adj.巨人般的, 巨大的
giggle	['gɪgl] giggle at sth v.哈哈地笑 n.傻笑
gild	[gɪld] gild a picture-frame 给画框涂上金色. v.镀金
gilded	['gɪldid] gilded statues adj.镀金的
gilt	[gɪlt] a gilt brooch 镀金胸针. n.镀金, 表面装饰, 小母猪 adj.镀金的 vbl.gild的过去式和过去分词

gimmick	[ˈgɪmɪk] sales gimmick 伎俩 n.暗机关 vt.使暗机关
ginger	[ˈdʒɪndʒə] a ginger cat ;ginger something ↔ up(to make something more exciting) n.姜, 生姜, 有姜味, 活泼, 元气, 精力, 淡赤黄色(的)~
gingerly	[ˈdʒɪndʒəli] He gingerly felt his way along the dark tunnel. adv.小心翼翼地, 谨慎的, 极为小心地, 慎重地 adj.慎重的, 谨慎的
girder	[ˈgə:də] . n.梁, 钢桁的支架
girdle	[ˈgə:dl] a girdle of green fields round a town;girdle me with steel n.带, 腰带, 带状物, 浅锅 v.束, 绕, 包围, 围绕
girl	[gə:l] . n.女孩, 少女, 女仆, (商店等的)女工作人员
girth	[gə:θ] . n.周长, (马等的)肚带, 腰身 vt.以带束缚, 围绕, 包围 vi.围长为
gist	[dʒɪst] The gist of his argument n.要点, 要旨, 依据, [法律]诉讼主因
give	[giv] . n.弹性, 可弯性 vt.给, 授予, 供给, 献出, 让步, 引起, 发表, 捐助 vi.捐赠, 让步
given	[ˈgɪvn] a presentation on a given topic. adj.赠予的, 沉溺的, 特定的, 假设的 vbl.give的过去分词
glacial	[ˈgleɪʃəl, ˈgleɪs-] a glacial valley adj.冰的, 冰状的, 冰河的, 冰河时代的, 冰冷的
glacier	[ˈglæsjə, ˈgleɪsə] glacial n.冰河
glad	[glæd] . adj.高兴的, 乐意的, 感到高兴的
glade	[gleid] in a forest glade n.林间空地, 一片表面有草的沼泽低地

gladiator	[ˈglædɪətə] gladiatorial combat; a gladiator fighting for his life n.古罗马公开表演的格斗者(通常都是奴隶和俘虏), 精于辩论和格斗的人, 职业拳击者
glamor	[ˈglæmər] glamour; glamor of art; n.魔法, 迷人的美 vt.迷惑
glamorous	[ˈglæmərəs] On television, she looks so glamorous. adj.富有魅力的, 迷人的
glamour	[ˈglæmər] the glamour of television. n.[亦作glamor] 魔力, 魅力 v.迷惑
glance	[gla:n̩s] glance at sth vi.扫视, 匆匆一看 n.一瞥, 眼光, 匆匆一看
gland	[glænd̩] sweat glands n.[解剖]腺, [机械]密封管
glare	[gleə] She glared at him accusingly. n.眩目的光, 显眼, 怒目而视, (冰等的表面)光滑的表面 v.闪耀
glaring	[ˈgleəriŋ] the glaring noonday sun. adj.耀眼的
glass	[gla:s] . n.玻璃, 玻璃制品, 玻璃杯, 镜子, 眼镜, 望远镜, 气压计, 晴雨表 vt.装玻璃于, 反映 vi.成玻璃状
glasses	[] wear glasses n.眼镜
glaze	[gleɪz] Glaze the rolls with egg white. v.装玻璃, 上釉, 使表面光滑 n.釉料, 釉面, 光滑面, 上釉, 上光
gleam	[gli:m] gleaming with wax polish. ;the gleam of gold and diamonds n.微弱的闪光, 一丝光线, 瞬息的一现 vi.闪烁, 隐约地闪现 vt.使发微光, 使闪烁
glean	[gli:n̩] Additional information was gleaned from other sources. v.拾落穗, 收集
gleaner	[] a gleaner of old traditional stories; n.拾穗的人

gleanings	[ˈgli:nɪŋz] gather the gleanings of your harvest n. 所拾得的落穗 搜集到的情报或新闻
glee	[gle:] laugh with glee n.欢乐,高兴
gleeful	[ˈgli:ful] in gleeful mood adj.愉快的
plib	[glib] have a lib tongue adj.口齿伶俐的,油腔滑调的
glide	[glайд] glide through water v.滑行,悄悄地走,(时间)消逝,滑翔 n.滑行,滑翔,滑移,滑音
glider	[ˈglайдə] ride on a glider n.滑行(或物),滑翔机
glimmer	[ˈglimə] a weak glimmering light v.闪烁 n.闪光
glimpse	[glimps] brief/fleeting/quick glimpse of/into/at ;I glimpsed a figure at the window n.一瞥,一看 v.瞥见
glint	[glint] a humorous glint in her eyes n.闪烁
glisten	[glɪsn] The boy's back was glistening with sweat. v.闪光
glitch	[glɪtʃ] a computer glitch <俚>[电]短时脉冲波形干扰,失灵,小故障
glitter	[ˈglɪtə] a necklace glittering with diamonds vi.闪闪发光,闪烁,闪光 n.闪光
gloaming	[ˈgləʊmɪŋ] gloam v.变朦胧 grow;dusk ;in the gloaming n.夕幕,薄明,黄昏
gloat	[gleut] gloat about/over sth v.心满意足

global	[ˈgləubəl] . adj.球形的, 全球的, 全世界的
globalization	[-lī`z- gləʊbəlai`zeɪʃən;] . n.全球化,全球性
globe	[gləub] . n.球体, 地球仪, 地球, 世界
gloom	[glu:m] He was deep in gloom because his girlfriend had gone away. n.阴暗, 阴沉 v.(使)变阴暗, 优伤地说, 繁荣
gloomy	['glu:mi] gloomy thoughts adj.黑暗的, 阴沉的, 令人沮丧的, 阴郁的
glorify	['glɔ:rifai] films which glorify violence v.使更壮丽, 赞扬
glorious	['glɔ:riəs] a glorious victory adj.光荣的, 显赫的
glory	['glɔ:ri] bask/bathe in sb's/sth's (reflected) glory n.荣誉, 光荣
gloss	[glos] The silverware had been polished to a high gloss. n.光泽的表面, 光彩, 欺人的表面, 假象, 注释 vt.使有光彩, 掩饰, 上光于, 注释, 曲解 vi.发光, 作注释
glossary	['glɒsəri] . n.术语表
glossy	['glɒsi] the glossy surface of the leaves adj.平滑的, 有光泽的
glove	[glʌv] . n.手套 vt.戴手套
glow	[gləu] glow with pride vi.发光, 发热
glower	['glauə] glower at glare v.怒目而视

glowing	[ˈgləʊɪŋ] glowing report/account/description adj.炽热的,容光焕发的,生气勃勃的
glucose	[ˈgluːkəʊs] . n.葡萄糖
glue	[gluː] The sheets are glued together with strong adhesive. n.胶,胶水 vt.胶合,粘贴,粘合
glum	[glʌm] Why do you look so glum? adj.阴郁的,阴沉的
glut	[glʌt] glut with sth v.充斥
glutinous	[ˈgluːtɪnəs] glutin [生化]明胶,麸酸素glutinous mud adj.粘性的
glutton	[ˈglʌtn] glut;a glutton for punishment ;a glutton for hard work n.暴食者,酷爱...的人
gluttonous	[ˈglʌtənəs] a glutton for punishment adj.暴食的,饕餮的,贪吃的
gluttony	[ˈglʌtəni] greed n.暴食,贪食
glycerin	[ˈglɪsərɪn] skim the glycerin off n.甘油,丙三醇
gnarl	[naːl] gnarled ;gnarl on the tree; n.节,瘤 vi.生节,咆哮 vt.使有节,扭
gnarled	[naːld] gnarle 节,瘤vi.生节,咆哮vt.使有节,扭 adj.多瘤的,粗糙的
gnat	[næt] a gnat in the grass;He's always straining at a gnat n.小昆虫,小烦扰
gnaw	[nɔː] a dog gnawing (at) a bone v.咬,啃,啮,使苦恼,消耗,折磨,侵蚀

gnawing	[nɔ:in] gnawing pains n.咬, 奇责, 不断的苦痛 adj.咬的, 使苦恼的
gneiss	[neis] the gneiss zone; n.[地质]片麻岩
gnome	[nəum] a garden gnome ;a little gnome ;adage n.格言, 箴言, 土地神, 侏儒
gnomic	[nəumik] gnomic verse adj.格言的, 含格言的
go	[gəu]. vi.离去, 走, 进行, 变成, 趋于, 达到, 求助于, 诉诸 vt.以...打赌, 忍受, 出产 n.去, 进行
goad	[gəud] goad sb into doing sth n.(赶牲口用的)刺棒, 激励物, 刺激物 vt.用刺棒驱赶, 驱策, 激励, 刺激, 唆使, 煽动
goal	[gəul]. n.目的, 目标, 守门员, 球门, (球赛等的)得分
goat	[gəut] The tiger sprang on the goat n.山羊, <俚>色鬼, <美俚>替罪羊
gobble	['gɔbl] gobble one's food n.火鸡叫声 vt.狼吞虎咽 vi.贪食, 咯咯叫声
goblet	['gɔblit]. n.高脚玻璃杯, 酒杯
God	[gɔd]. n.神, 上帝, 神像, 偶像 vt.使神化
goddess	['gɔdis] He adored her as a goddess n.女神
godsend	['gɔdsend] The hot weather has been a godsend for ice-cream sellers. n.天赐之物, 意外获得的幸运
goggle	['gɔgl] They were goggling at us as if we were freaks. n.眼睛睁视, (复数)风镜, 护目镜 adj.睁眼的, 瞪眼的 vi.眼珠转动, 瞪眼看 vt.使瞪眼

gold	[gəuld] . n.黄金, 金币 adj.金的, 金制的
goldbrick	['gəuldbrɪk] brick 砖 vi.称病, 欺诈, 偷懒 n.假金砖, 懒汉, 质品
golden	['gəuldən] . adj.金色的, 金黄色的, 贵重的, 极好的, 黄金的
golf	[gɔlf] . n.高尔夫球 vi.打高尔夫球
golfer	['gɔlfə(r), 'gɔf-] He plays golf on Sundays. n.打高尔夫球的人
gong	[gɔŋ] . n.铜锣, 盘形钟 vt.打锣作为停车信号
gonna	['gɔnə] This isn't gonna be easy. <美>将要(eq going to)
good	[gʊd] . n.好, 好事, 慷慨的行为, 好处, 利益 adj.优良的, 上等的, 虔诚的, 愉快的, 慈善的, 好心的, 有益的
goodbye	[gʊd'bai] . int.再见
good-bye	['gud'bai] . int.再见, 再会 n.告别
goodness	['gudnɪs] . n.仁慈, 善良
goods	[gudz] . n.货物, <美俚>工具
goodwill	[gʊd'wil] a goodwill gesture n.善意, 亲切
goof	[gu:f] goof around n.呆瓜 vt.弄糟 vi.混, 打发时间, 出大错

goose	[gu:s] roast goose; Don't be a goose n. 鹅, 雌鹅, 鹅肉, (裁缝用的有长曲柄的)熨斗 vt. 突然加大油门, 嘘骂
gore	[go:] gory; blood and gore n. 血块, 淤血, (帆或裙上缝的)三角形布 vt. 缝以补档, 刺伤, 顶
gorge	[gɔ:dʒ] feel your gorge rise (sick, angry) n. 咽喉, 胃, 暴食, 山峡, 峡谷, 障碍物 v. 狼吞虎咽, 塞饱
gorgeous	['gɔ:dʒəs] gorgeous mountain scenery adj. 华丽的, 灿烂的
Gorgon	['gɔ:gen] an absolute Gorgon n. [希神] 蛇发女怪, 可怕的女人, 丑妇
gorilla	[gə'rila] . n. 大猩猩, 壮而残暴的男人, <俚>歹徒(尤指使用暴力者)
gormandize	['gɔ:məndaɪz] gormand 美食者; do not gormandize v. 狼吞虎咽 n. 讲究饮食, 大吃大喝
gory	['gɔ:ri] a gory battle adj. 血淋淋的, 血污的, 满是血的
gosh	[gɔʃ] . int. 唉!, 必定!, 糟了!
gosling	['gɔzlin] the goose with the young gosling n. 小鹅, 愚蠢而无经验的人
gospel	['gɔspəl] preach/spread the gospel (= tell people about it) n. 福音, <俗>信仰, 真理
gossamer	['gɔsəmə] a gossamer wing 翅 n. 小蜘蛛网, 蛛丝, 薄纱, 轻而弱者 adj. 薄弱的, 轻飘飘的
gossip	['gɔsɪp] office gossip n. 闲话, 闲谈
Gothic	['gɔθɪk] a Gothic church n. 哥特式 adj. 哥特式的, 野蛮的

gouge	[gaʊdʒ] gouge sb's eyes out n.圆凿, 沟, 以圆凿刨 vt.用圆凿子削除, 欺骗, 挖出
gourd	[guəd] a wine gourd n.葫芦
gourmand	['guəmənd] gormand n.美食者
gourmet	['guəmeɪ] a gourmet cook n.能精选品评美食、美酒的人
govern	['gʌvən]. v.统治, 支配, 管理
governance	['gʌvənəns] questions of governance n.统治, 管理, 统辖
government	['gʌvənmənt]. n.政府, <英>内阁, 政治, 政体
governor	['gʌvənə]. n.统治者, 管理者, 地方长官, 主管人员
gown	[gaʊn] a white silk wedding gown n.长袍, 法衣, 礼服, 睡袍
grab	[græb]. v.抢夺, 攫取, 夺取
grace	[greɪs] have the grace to do something ;grace something/somebody with your presence n.优美, 雅致, 优雅
graceful	['greɪsfʊl] graceful and elegant. adj.优美的
gracile	['græsail] gracile body adj.细长的, 纤弱的
gracious	['greɪʃəs] a gracious apology adj.亲切的, 高尚的

gradation	[grə'deiʃən] There are many gradations of colour between light and dark blue. n.分等级, 顺序, 阶级
grade	[greid] be graded according to n.等级, 级别 vt.评分, 评级 v.分等级
gradient	['greidiənt] a steep gradient adj.倾斜的 n.梯度, 倾斜度, 坡度
gradual	['grædjuəl] Education is a gradual process. adj.逐渐的, 逐步的, 渐进的
gradually	['grædjuəli] . adv.逐渐地
graduate	['grædʒueit, -dʒueit] high school graduates ;the boys graduated from high school n.(大学)毕业生, 研究生 v.(使)(大学)毕业
graduated	[] graduated rates of taxation 毕了业的 为毕业生设立的
graffito	[grə'fi:təʊ] a wall covered in graffiti; n.乱画, 粗糙雕刻
graft	[gra:fɪt] graft new customs on olds n.嫁接, (接技用的)嫩枝, (皮肤等的)移植, 贬职 v.嫁接, 接枝, 移植(皮肤等), 贬职
grain	[greɪn] There is a grain of truth in all folklore and legend. n.谷物, 谷类, 谷粒, 细粒, 颗粒, 粮食
gram	[græm] . n.克, [植]鹰嘴豆(用作饲料)
grammar	['græmə] . n.文法, 有关原理的书, 入门的书
grammatical	[grə'mætikəl] grammatical rules adj.文法的, 合乎文法的
gramme	[græm] . n.克

granary	[ˈgrænəri] it fills one granary n.谷仓
grand	[grānd]. adj.盛大的, 豪华的, 重大的, 主要的, 极重要的
grandad	[ˈgrānddæd]. n.爷爷
granddaughter	[ˈgrānddɔ:tə(r)]. n.孙女
grandeur	[ˈgrāndʒə] grand 盛大的, 豪华的, 重大的, 主要的, 极重要的 n.庄严, 伟大
grandfather	[ˈgrānd,fɑ:ðə]. n.祖父, 始祖
grandiloquent	[græn'diləkwənt] a grandiloquent speaker adj.夸张的, 浮夸的, 夸大的
grandiose	[ˈgrāndiəs] a grandiose plan;grandiose achievement adj.宏伟的, 堂皇的, 宏大的
grandma	[ˈgrænma:, 'grændma:]. n.奶奶
grandmother	[ˈgrānd,mʌðə]. n.祖母
grandpa	[ˈgrænpɑ:, 'grændpɑ:]. n.爷爷
grandson	[ˈgrændsn̩]. n.孙子
grandstand	[ˈgrāndstænd] stand;We had a grandstand view of the fireworks from our house. n.正面看台
granite	[ˈgrænit] a will of granite n.花岗岩

granny	[ˈgræni] . n.奶奶
grant	[gra:nt] take something for granted; grant sth to sb vt.同意,准予,承认(某事为真)~
granular	['grænju:lə] a granular substance adj.由小粒而成的,粒状的
granulate	['grænju:leɪt] granula 粒; granulated sugar ;granulate stones v.成为粒状
granule	['grænju:l] granite coffee granules n.小粒,颗粒,细粒
grape	[greip] a bunch of grapes n.葡萄,葡萄树
graph	[gra:f] . n.图表,曲线图
graphic	['græfɪk] in graphic detail adj.绘画似的,图解的
graphite	['græfaɪt] the miner of graphite n.石墨
grapple	['græpl] She grappled with her assailant but he got away v.格斗
grappling	['græplɪŋ] grappling iron (打捞用的)抓机 爪钩 eq grapnel grappling iron (打捞用的)抓机,爪钩
grasp	[gro:sp] grasp any opportunity to vt.抓住,抓紧,掌握,领会 n.抓住,抓紧,掌握,领会
grasping	[(US) ˈgræspɪŋ 'gra:spɪŋ;] Hanson was a hard grasping man. adj.抓的,贪婪的,握的
grass	[gro:s] . n.草

grate	[greit] Peel and grate the potatoes. n.壁炉, 炉 &v 摩擦
grateful	['greitful] We are particularly grateful to him for his timely help adj.感激的, 感谢的
gratification	[,grætifi'keiʃən] It is a gratification to know that ... n.满意
gratify	['grætifai] be gratified with vt.使满足
grating	['greitin] Leaves clogged the grating over the drain. ; a grating sound n.门窗的栅栏, [物理]光栅, 摩擦, 摩擦声 adj.刺耳的
gratis	['greitis] Entrance is gratis;David gives the first consultation gratis adv.免费, 白送 adj.免费的
gratitude	['grætitju:d] gratitude to sb;with gratitude n.感谢的心情
gratuitous	[grə'tju(:)itəs] a gratuitous lie/liar gratis adv.免费, 白送adj.免费的;gratuitous violence adj.免费的, 无理由的
gratuity	[grə'tju(:)iti] tip ;adding a 15 per cent gratuity to the bill n.赠物, 贺仪, 赏钱
grave	[greiv] grave danger . n.墓穴, 坟墓 adj.严重的, (颜色)黯淡的, (声音)低沉的 v.雕刻, 铭记
gravel	['grævel] a gravel led path;The truck dumped two loads of gravel n.砂砾, 砂砾层
gravelly	['grævəli] gravelly soil adj.多碎石的, 碎石构成的, 铺有碎石的
graveyard	['greivjɑ:d] a graveyard for old cars n.墓地
gravitate	['græviteit] Most visitors to London gravitate to Piccadilly Circus ; they gravitate to each other v.受引力作用, (受)吸引, 倾向, 移动

gravitation	[,grævi'teiʃən] Newton's law of gravitation n.地心吸力, 引力作用
gravitational	[] the Moon's gravitational field adj.重力的
gravity	['græviti] the force of gravity n.地心引力, 重力
gray	[greɪ] grey n.灰色, 暗淡, 灰暗 adj.灰色的, 灰白的, 老的, 老练的, 阴沉的, <美俚>广告商的, 广告业的 v.(使)变灰色
graze	[greɪz] fields where they used to graze their sheep; I had grazed my knees v.放牧, 吃草, 擦伤, 擦过 n.放牧, 牧草, 轻擦, 擦破处
grazing	['greɪzɪŋ] acres of grazing and arable land n.放牧, 牧草
grease	[gri:s] Grease the pan before you pour the batter in. n.油脂, 贿赂 vt.涂脂于, <俗>贿赂
greaser	['gri:sə] . 加油器
greasy	['gri:si, 'gri:zi] greasy skin/hair adj.多脂的, 油脂的, 油污的
great	[greit]. adj.伟大的, 大的, 强烈的, 非常的, 主要的, 大写的, 重大的, 崇高的 adv.顺利地, 得意地 n.全部, 大人物, 大师
greatly	['greitli]. adv.很, 非常
Greece	[gri:s]. n.希腊
greed	[gri:d]. n.贪欲, 贪婪

greedily	[] He grabbed the bottle and drank greedily. adv. 贪食地, 贪婪地
greedy	['gri:dɪ] They are greedy for profits. adj. 贪吃的, 贪婪的, 渴望的
Greek	[gri:k] . adj. 希腊的, 希腊人的, 希腊语的 n. 希腊人, 希腊语
green	[gri:n] a young fellow n. 绿色, 绿色颜料, 绿色物品 adj. 绿色的, 未成熟的, 新鲜的, 精力旺盛的, 无经验的, 青春的
greengrocer	['gri:ng्रूसə(r)] a greengrocer's shop n. 蔬菜水果商, 菜贩
greenhorn	['gri:nhɔ:n] greener hore 角 喇叭 greenhide hose 磨刀; a designing greenhorn n. 生手, 缺乏经验的人, 不懂世故的人
greenhouse	['gri:nhau:s] greenhouse effect n. 温室, 花房
Greenwich	['grinidʒ] greenwich mean time n. 格林威治(位于英国伦敦东南部, 为本初子午线所经之地, 原设有英国皇家格林威治天文台), 格林威治镇(位于美国康涅狄格州)
greet	[griet] greet somebody with cries of welcome. vt. 问候, 向...致意, 获悉(消息), 映入眼帘
greeting	['gri:tɪŋ] She raised her hand in greeting. n. 祝贺, 问候
gregarious	[gre'geəriəs] gregarious bird species adj. 社交的, 群居的
grenade	[gri'neɪd] a hand grenade n. 手榴弹
Grenoble	[grə`nəʊbl] research center in Grenoble 格勒诺布尔[法国东南部城市]

grey	[greɪ] . adj.灰色的,灰白的 n.灰色
greyish	[ˈgreɪiʃ] The stone was a greyish colour. adj.带灰的,略灰的
grid	[grɪd] Its streets were laid out in a grid pattern. n.格子,栅格
gridiron	[ˈgrɪd, aɪən] a vast gridiron of lights n.烤架,格状物
grief	[gri:f] give somebody grief n.悲痛,伤心事,不幸,忧伤
grievance	[ˈgri:vəns] the sense of grievance n.委屈,冤情,不平
grieve	[gri:v] grieve about v.(使)悲痛,(使)伤心,忧伤
grievous	[ˈgri:vəs, 'grɪvəs] a grievous shortage of hospital beds adj.令人忧伤的
grill	[grɪl] Grill the bacon until crisp. n.烤架,铁格子,烤肉 v.烧,烤,严加盘问
grille	[grɪl] mesh-style black plastic grille n.格子,格子窗,铁格子
grilled	[grɪld] grilled chicken ; adj.烤的,有格子的,炙过的
grim	[grim] his future looked grim. ;grim economic news adj.严酷的
grimace	[gri'meɪs] make a grimace n.面部的歪扭,痛苦的表情,鬼脸 vi.扮鬼脸,作苦相
grime	[graɪm] The walls were black with grime. n.尘垢,污点,煤尘 vt.使污秽,污浊

grimly	[] Arnold smiled grimly. adv. 严格地, 可怕地, 冷酷地
grin	[grɪn] She grinned at me n. 露齿笑, 裂口笑 v. 露齿而笑
grind	[graɪnd] grind wheat into flour 面粉 v. 磨(碎), 碾(碎), 折磨
grindstone	['graɪndstəʊn] He grinds ax on the grindstone n. 旋转磨石, 旋转研磨机
grip	[griɒp] keep an iron grip on ; grip something tightly/firmly vt. 紧握, 紧夹 n. 掌握, 控制, 把手 v. 抓住
gripe	[graɪp] gripe sb by rudeness n. 紧握, 柄, 把手, 控制, 苦恼 vt. 抓紧, 抱住, 激怒, 使苦恼, 使肠痛 vi. 肠痛, 抱怨
gripping	[] Collins' gripping detective novel adj. 引起人注意的; 吸引人的
grisly	['grɪzli] grisly corpses adj. 恐怖的, 可怕的, 令人毛骨悚然的
gristle	['grɪsl] This meat is full of gristle bristle 刚毛 n. 软骨
grit	[grɪt] Just grit your teeth and hang on – it'll be over soon. n. 粗砂 v. 研磨, 在...上铺砂砾
gritty	['grɪti] her gritty determination adj. 有砂砾的, 坚韧不拔的
groan	[grəʊn] She groaned with pain n. 呻吟, 叹息 vi. 呻吟, 受折磨, 受压迫发出嘎吱声 vt. 呻吟着说
grocer	['grəʊsə] I went shopping in his grocer n. 食品商, 杂货店
groceries	[] dumped the groceries n. 食品; 杂货

grocery	[ˈgrəʊsəri] . n.<美>食品杂货店, 食品, 杂货
groggy	[ˈgrɒgi] grog n.掺水烈酒vi.饮掺水烈酒I felt really groggy after 15 hours on the plane. adj.酒醉的, 东歪西倒的, 摆摇晃晃的, 头昏眼花的
groom	[grum, gru:m] groom somebody for something 取代某人 n.马夫, 新郎, 男仆 vt.喂马, 推荐, 整饰 vi.修饰
groove	[gru:v] the groove of;be stuck in a groove n.(唱片等的)凹槽, 惯例, 最佳状态 vt.开槽于
grop	[grəup] grope around v.n.摸索
gropingly	[] He put his hand gropingly, touched hers adv.摸索着, 暗中摸索地
gross	[grəʊs] gross domestic product GDP; in gross terms adj.总的, 毛重的 n.总额 &粗野的
grotesque	[grəu'tesk] the grotesque distortion of the truth adj.奇形怪状的, 奇异 n.奇形怪状的人(或物、图案等), 奇异风格
grotto	[ˈgrɒtəʊ] In the grotto n.洞穴, 岩穴, 人工洞室
grouch	[graʊtʃ] grouch about sth. Crouch vi.蜷缩, 蹲伏;grouch all day long n.不高兴的人, 心怀不满 vi.<美>闹脾气, 发牢骚
grouchy	[ˈgraʊtʃi] be grouchy about adj.<美>不高兴的, 不满的
ground	[graʊnd] . n.地面, 土地, 战场, 场所, 范围 adj.土地的, 地面上的 vt.把...放在地上, 使搁浅, 打基础 vi.具有基础, 着陆, 搁浅 vbl.grind的过去式
grounded	[ˈgraʊndɪd] nothing grounded [计] 接(好)地的

groundless	[ˈgaʊndlɪs] groundless optimism. adj.无根据的,没有理由的
group	[gru:p] . n.团体,组,团,群,批,[地]界,[化]基 v.聚合,成群
grouse	[graʊs] roast grouse ;His main grouse is that he isn't paid enough. grouse to much n.松鸡,牢骚 vi.埋怨
grove	[grəuv] a small grove of beech trees n.小树林
grovel	['grɔvl] grovel around vi.趴,匍匐,卑躬屈膝,五体投地的
groveler	[] . n.五体投地的人,卑恭屈节的人
grow	[grəu] . vi.生长,成长,渐渐变得,增长,增高 vt.种植,栽培,培育
grower	['grəʊə(r)] fruit/vegetable/tobacco etc grower n.栽培者,生长物
growl	[graʊl] growl at sb;with an angry growl of contempt v.咆哮,发牢骚地说 n.咆哮声,怨言
growth	[grəuθ] . n.生长,种植,栽培,发育,等比级数
grudge	[grʌdʒ] grudge tuition money v.不给予
grudging	['grʌdʒɪŋ] be grudge doing something adj.不愿的,勉强的,吝啬的
gruel	[gruəl, gruɪl] get one's gruel[口]受重罚;被处死,被干掉,被击败 n.稀粥 vt.使极度紧张,(用重罚或逼供等)使精疲力尽
grueling	['gruəliŋ] a grueling journey n.重罚,严惩 &adj折磨人的

gruesome	[ˈgru:səm] a gruesome murder adj.可怕的, 可憎的, 令人厌恶的 &adj折磨人的
gruff	[grʌf] a gruff reply adj.(说话、态度等) 粗暴的, 生硬的, 脾气坏的, (声音)粗哑的
grum	[grʌm] . adj.闷闷不乐的, 阴郁的
grumble	[ˈgrʌmbl] grumble at/to sb about/at/over sth adj.抱怨地表示, 嘟囔地说 n.怨言, 满腹牢骚 vi.抱怨, 发牢骚, 咕哝, 嘟囔, 隆隆响 vt.喃喃地说出
grumpy	[ˈgrʌmpi] grump [常用复]一阵坏脾气, 发火 抱怨, 闹情绪 暝怒Mina's always a bit grumpy first thing in the morning. adj.脾气坏的, 性情乖戾的, 脾气暴躁的
grunt	[grʌnt] Grunting with effort, she lifted me up. ;Harvey grunted disgustedly vi.(猪等)作呼噜声, (表示烦恼、反对、疲劳、轻蔑等)发哼声 vt.咕哝着说出 n.呼噜声, 咕哝
guarantee	[ˌgærənˈti:] a guarantee of quality;guarantee the right to n.保证, 保证书, 担保, 抵押品 vt.保证, 担保
guard	[ga:d] . n.守卫, 警戒, 护卫队, 防护装置 vt.保卫, 看守, 当心 vi.防止, 警惕, 警卫
guarded	[ˈga:did] The minister was quite guarded in his comments. adj.被防护者的, 被看守着的, 被监视着的, 警戒着的
guardian	[ˈga:djən] His aunt is his legal guardian . ;as the guardian of democracy. n.护卫者, 保护人, 监护人 adj.守护的
gubernatorial	[ˌɡju:bənəˈtɔ:riəl] gubernatorial elections adj.统治者的, 地方长官的, 州长的, 总督的
guess	[ges] . vt.猜测, 推测, 猜中, 猜对, 想, 认为 vi.猜, 推测 n.猜测, 推测
guest	[gest] . n.客人, 来宾, 旅客 vt.招待, 款待 vi.作客, 寄宿

guff	[gʌf] I don't believe any of that guff! n.<美俚>胡说, 瞎扯, 废话
guffaw	[gʌ'fɔ:] We guffawed at what Graham had written. vi.哄笑, 狂笑 n.哄笑, 狂笑 vt.大笑着说
guidance	['gaɪdəns] . n.指导, 领导
guide	[gaɪd] . n.领路人, 导游者, 向导, 引导者, 指南 vt.指导, 支配, 管理, 带领, 操纵 vi.任向导
guideline	[] . n.方针
guidelines	[] quality guidelines n.指导方针
guild	[gɪld] the Wemen's Guild n.(中世纪的)行会, 同业公会, 协会, 行业协会
guile	[gaɪl] a man full of guile n.狡诈, 诡计
guileless	['gaɪləs] a guileless girl adj.不狡诈的, 坦率的, 正直的
guillotine	['gilətɪ:n, gilə'ti:n] fall of the guillotine n.断头台, (切纸的)闸刀 v.处斩刑, 切(纸)
guilt	[gɪlt] Don't you have any feelings of guilt about leaving David? n.罪行, 内疚
guiltily	['giltili] guilty about/at adv.罪地, 有罪地
guilty	['gilti] be guilty of a crime or offence adj.犯罪的, 有罪的, 心虚的
guise	[gaɪz] in/under the guise of something n.外观, 姿态, 装束, 伪装 v.伪装

guitar	[gi'ta:] . n.吉他, 六弦琴 vi.弹吉他
gulch	[gʌl] canyon gully ravine valley gulf海湾 the length of gulch n.<美>干谷峡谷, 冲沟(尤指产金地的急流峡谷)
gulf	[gʌlf] a growing gulf between old and young n.海湾, 深渊, 漩涡, 隔阂 vt.吞没, 使深深卷入
gull	[gʌl] seagull ;gull the old woman out of her money n.[动]鸥, 易受骗之人, 笨人 vt.欺诈, 骗, 使上当
gullible	['gʌlib(ə)l] a gullible child adj.易受骗的
gully	['gʌli] a deep ditch ; in a gully n.冲沟, 溪谷, 集水沟, 雨水口, 檐槽 vt.在...上开沟(或槽), 水流冲成(沟渠)
gulp	[gʌlp] gulp one's food vt.吞, 一口吞(下), 忍住, 抑制 vi.吞咽 n.吞咽
gum	[gʌm] chewing gum n.齿龈, 树脂, 橡胶, 橡胶树, 口香糖, 香口胶, 泡泡糖
gumption	['gʌmpʃən] have much gumption n.进取心, 气概
gun	[gʌn] . n.炮, 枪, <美>手枪, 油门 vi.用枪射击, 用枪打猎, 加大油门快速前进 vt.向...开枪, 开大(引擎、汽车)的油门
gunpowder	['gʌnpaʊdə(r)] Damp gunpowder will not fire n.黑色火药, 有烟火药
guru	['guru:] a management guru n.[印度教](个人的)宗教老师(或指导), (受下属尊敬的)领袖, 头头
gush	[gʌʃ] gushy; Piping-hot water gushed out. v.涌出

usher	[ˈgʌʃə(r)] gusher of oil n.喷出物, 喷油井
ushy	[ˈgʌʃi] as gushy as the women adj.流出的, 易动感情的
gust	[gʌst] a gust of temper n.阵风, 一阵狂风,(雨、冰雹、烟、火、声音等的)突然一阵, (感情的)迸发, 汹涌
gustation	[gʌsˈteɪʃən] gustative adj.尝味的, 味觉的 ;the dual enjoyment of vision and gustation n.尝味, 味觉
gustatory	[ˈgʌstətəri, -tɔri] gustatory and visual pleasure adj.尝味的, 味觉的
gusto	[ˈgʌstəʊ] with great gusto n.爱好, 嗜好, 趣味, 由衷的高兴
gusty	[ˈgʌsti] a cold gusty October night adj.阵风的, 多阵风的, 起大风的, 迸发的
gutless	[ˈgʌtl̩s] his gutless baby ;gut [复]内脏, (幽门到直肠间的)肠子, 勇气, 剧情, 内容, 肚子, 内脏, 海峡 adj.无胆量的, 没勇气的, 没有生气的
gutter	[ˈgʌtə] throw into the gutter n.水槽, 檐槽, 排水沟, 槽, 贫民区 vt.开沟于 vi.流 n.装订线
guttle	[ˈgʌtl̩] do not guttle too much v.贪婪且出声响地吃喝
guttural	[ˈgʌtərəl] guttural singer throaty adj.喉咙的, 喉音的, 咽喉的 n.喉音, 喉音字
guy	[gai] . n.家伙, 人
guzzle	[ˈgʌzl̩] guzzle beer v.狂饮, 暴食, 喝酒化掉(钱)
gym	[dʒim] I go to the gym as often as I can. gymnasium 体育 n.体育馆, 体操

gymnasium	[dʒɪm'neɪziəm, gim'na:ziəm] gym n.健身房, 体育馆
gynaecocracy	[,dʒaini'kɔkrəsi, gai-] gynaecic adj. 女性的 theocracy democracy aristocracy autocracy plutocracy n.妇女当政, 女权政治
gypsum	['dʒipsəm] limestone and gypsum n.[矿]石膏, [农]石膏肥料 vt.施石膏肥料于, 用石膏处理
gyrate	['dʒaɪərit] gyration n. 旋回, 回转, 旋转, [动]螺层 The dancers gyrated wildly to the beat of the music. vi.旋转, 不停地转动 adj.旋涡状的
gyroscope	['gaɪrəskəup, 'dʒaiərə-, dʒairə-] a compass and the gyroscope can be used for indoor navigation n.陀螺仪, 回旋装置, 回转仪, 纵舵调整器
habit	['hæbit] . n.习惯, 习性
habitable	['hæbitəbl] It would cost a fortune to make the place habitable. adj.可居住的
habitat	['hæbitæt] a marine habitat; their natural habitat n.(动植物的)生活环境, 产地、栖息地, 居留地, 自生地, 聚集处
habitation	[,hæbi'teɪʃən] a place fit for habitation n.居住, 生活环境, 住所
habitual	[hə'bitjuəl] habitual drinker/gambler etc adj.习惯的, 惯常的
habituate	[hə'bitjuēit] habituate sb to sth. vt.使习惯于, 使熟习于
hack	[hæk] She hacked away at the ice, trying to make a hole. v.砍 n.出租
hackle	['hækl] raise sb's hackles (= make someone angry) vt.梳理, 乱砍 n.锯齿形, 颈上的羽毛, 针排
hackneyed	['hæknid] hackney n. 乘用马, 出租马车, 操贱役的人; the old hackneyed phrase adj.不新奇的, 陈腐的, 常见的

haemolytic	[hi:məʊ'lɪtɪk,hem-] The once prosperous town has hemorrhaged manufacturing jobs over the last 15 years. adj.溶血的, 血球溶解的
haemophilia	[hi:məu'filiə] hemo-血 n.[医]血友病, 出血不止症
haemorrhage	['hemərɪdʒ] The once prosperous town has hemorrhaged manufacturing jobs over the last 15 years. n.出血(尤指大出血), 溢血
haemostat	['hi:məʊstæt] thermostat 自动调温器, 温度调节装置 thermal n.(eq hemostat)[医]止血器, 止血药
haeres	['hi:ri:z] . n.(eq heres)继承人
haft	[ha:ft] helve n.柄vt.装柄于 shaft 轴, 杆状物;the haft of the axe. n.柄, 把手 vt.装上柄
haggard	['hægəd] a haggard face n.野鹰 adj.憔悴的, 野性的, 形容枯槁的
haggle	['hægl] It's not worth haggling over a few pence. 为几便士争论不休实在不值得. v.争价 n.争价
hail	[heil] a hail of criticism/abuse bullets n.冰雹, 致敬, 招呼, 一阵 vt.向...欢呼, 致敬, 招呼, 使象下雹样落下, 猛发 vi.招呼, 下雹 int.万岁, 欢迎
hair	[hεə] . n.头发, 毛发, 毛状物, 绒毛, 些微
haircut	['heəkʌt] Do you like my new haircut? n.理发, 剪发的方式
hairdo	['heədu:] I like your outfit and hairdo n.<美>(好)发型, 发式
hairdresser	['heədresə(r)] an appointment at the hairdresser's n. (为女子做发的) 理发师, 美容师

hairstylist	[ˈheəstɪlist] An appointment with a hairstylist n.发式专家,发式师
hairy	[ˈheəri] a hairy caterpillar adj.多毛的,毛似的
halcyon	[ˈhælsiən] the halcyon days of youth n. (相传冬至时能使海平面平静的) 翠鸟 adj.翠鸟的,平静的,太平的
hale	[heil] She's still hale and hearty at 74. adj.强壮的,健壮的(尤指老人),矍铄的 vt.<古>强拉,硬拖
half	[ha:f] . n.一半,半时,(球赛)半场,半学年 adj.一半的,不完全的,半途的 adv.一半地,部分地,相当的
halfhearted	[] hearted;in a halfhearted way adj.不认真的,不热心的
half-hearted	[] make half-hearted attempts adj.缺乏热情的;半心半意的
halfway	['ha:f'wei] . adj.中途的,部分的,不彻底的 adv.半路地,在中途,在半途
halibut	['hælibət] salmon or halibut n.大比目鱼
hall	[hɔ:l] . n.会堂,礼堂,大厅,走廊,门厅
hallmark	['hɔ:lmɑ:k] The explosion had all the hallmarks of a terrorist attack. n.特点
hallow	['hæləu] hallowed traditions vt.使...神圣,视为神圣
hallowed	['hæləʊd] hallowed traditions adj.神圣化的,神圣的
Halloween	['hæləu'i:n] happy halloween n.万圣节前夕,诸圣日前夕

hallucination	[həlu:sɪ'neɪʃən] hallucinate vt.使产生幻觉 The patients suffered hallucinations caused by the drug. n.幻觉, 幻想
hallway	['hɔ:lwei] corridor n.走廊
halo	['heɪləʊ] a halo of sunlight n. (日月周围的) 晕轮, 光环, 荣光 vt.使有晕轮, 围以光环 vi.成晕轮
halt	[hɔ:lt] come/grind/screech etc to a halt ;The government has failed to halt economic decline. n.停止, 暂停, 中断 vt.使停止, 使立定 vi.立定, 停止, 踟躇, 有缺点
halting	['hɔ:ltɪŋ] We carried on a rather halting conversation. adj.跛的, 犹豫的, 跢跚的
hamburger	['hæmbə:gə] The whole stadium stink of the hamburger n.<美>碎牛肉, 牛肉饼, 汉堡包
hamhanded	[] she is too ham-handed 拳头很大的 笨拙的
hamlet	['hæmlɪt] village n.小村, 部落 n.哈姆雷特 (Hamlet, 莎士比亚著名悲剧剧名)
hammer	['hæmə] an auctioneer's hammer ;Hammer the nails into the back of the frame. n.铁锤, 槌, 锤子 v.锤击, 锤打
hamper	['hæmpə] be hampered by v.妨碍, 牽制
hamstring	['hæmstriŋ] The President feels he is hamstrung by Congress. n.腿筋, 腿窝 vt.切断腿筋使成跛腿, 使残废
hand	[hænd] . n.手, 掌管, 协助, 支配, 插手, 指针, 雇员, 手艺 vt.支持, 搀扶, 交给
handbag	['hændbæg] . n.手提包
handbook	['hænd,buk] the Fiction Writer's Handbook n.手册, 便览

handcuff	[ˈhændkʌf] cuff;in handcuffs n.手铐 v.上手拷
handful	[ˈhændfl] There were only a handful of people there. n.一把, 少数
handgun	[] he had a handgun n.手枪
handicap	[ˈhændɪkæp] The charity is handicapped by lack of funds. n.障碍, 阻碍, 障碍赛跑 v.妨碍, 使不利, 阻碍
handkerchief	[ˈhæŋkətʃi:f] handkerchief paper n.手帕
handle	[ˈhændl] . n.柄, 把手, 把柄, 口实, 手感 vt.触摸, 运用, 买卖, 处理, 操作 vi.搬运, 易于操纵 n.[计]句柄
handshake	[ˈhændfeɪk] . n.握手
handsome	[ˈhænsəm] Sam was tall, dark, and handsome . adj.英俊的, 大方的, 慷慨的, 美观的, 堂皇的
handwriting	[ˈhænd,rætiŋ] My handwriting has never been very neat. n.笔迹, 书写体, 书法, 笔势
handy	[ˈhændi] a handy reference book. adj.手边的, 就近的, 唾手可得的, 便利的, 敏捷的, 容易取得的
handyman	[ˈhændimæn] a old handyman n.受雇做杂事的人, 做零活的人
hang	[hæŋ] . n.悬挂的方式, (动作的)暂停, 中止 vt.悬挂, 附着, 装饰, 绞死, 踌躇, 使悬而未决, 垂下 vi.悬着, 垂下, 被绞死, 悬而不决
hangar	[ˈhæŋə] in a hangar n.飞机修理库, 飞机棚

hangdog	[ˈhæŋdɒg] I could tell from his hangdog look that things had gone badly. adj.鬼鬼祟祟的, 卑躬屈膝的, 低贱的 n. (原义: 像狗一样被吊死的人) 卑鄙(或卑贱)的人
hanger	[ˈhæŋə] human skeleton hanging like a suit from a hanger; n.绞刑执行者, 衣架
hangover	[ˈhæŋ,əʊvə] a hangover from hang over n.残留, 遗物, 宿醉
hanker	[ˈhæŋkə] hanker after/for something vi.渴望, 追求
hankering	[ˈhæŋkəriŋ] hanker vi.渴望, 追求 - for sth; a hankering to do something n.渴望
hap	[hæp] good hap;haps and mishaps of life; n.偶然, 机会, 运气 vi.偶然发生
haphazard	[ˈhæpˈhæzəd] a haphazard way/manner/fashion n.偶然, 偶然事件 adj.偶然的, 随便的 adv.偶然地
hapless	[ˈhæplɪs] hap n.偶然, 机会, 运气 vi.偶然发生The hapless passengers adj.倒霉的, 不幸的
happen	[ˈhæpən] . vi.发生, 碰巧, 偶然 v.发生, 恰巧, 偶然发现
happiness	[ˈhæpɪnɪs] Juliet's eyes shone with happiness. n.幸福, 快乐
happy	[ˈhæpi] . adj.快乐的, 幸福的, 陶醉于...的, 恰当的
harangue	[həˈræŋ] give a harangue to sb n.尤指指责性的, 长篇大论, 夸张的话 vt.向...夸大地讲话, (作)长篇、大声、常带斥责的讲话
harass	[həˈrəs] harass sb;annoy;harry; v.烦恼
harassment	[hərəsmənt] sexual harassment 性骚扰 n.折磨

harbinger	[ˈha:bɪndʒə] harbinger of dawn; harbin n.先驱, 预兆 vt.预告, 做...的前驱
harbor	[ˈha:bə] arbor; I think he's harbouring some sort of grudge against me. n.海港
harbour	[ˈha:bə] they sailed into Portsmouth Harbour ;I think he's harbouring some sort of grudge against me. n.(eq harbor) 海港
hard	[hɑ:d] . adj.硬的, 坚固的, (问题, 工作等)困难的, 艰苦的, 猛烈的, 确实的 adv.努力地, 辛苦地, 坚硬地, 牢固地, 接近地, 猛烈地
hardball	[ˈha:dbo:l] play hardball n.硬式棒球
hard-bitten	[] a hard-bitten cop adj. (原指)狠狠地咬, 顽强的, 坚韧不拔的, 不屈服的
harden	[ˈha:dn] harden your heart vt.使变硬, 使坚强, 使冷酷 vi.变硬, 变冷酷, 涨价
hardened	[ˈha:dənd] become hardened (to something) adj.变硬的, 坚毅的
hardheaded	[ha:d'hedid] a hard-headed business tycoon adj.冷静的, 脚踏实地的, 无懈可击的, 顽固的
hardhearted	[] soft-hearted adj.无情的, 冷酷的, 心肠硬的
hardihood	[ˈha:dihud] With great hardihood n.胆大无敌, 厚颜, 刚毅
hardly	[ˈha:dli] hardly...when... hardly when 一...就... adv.刚刚, 几乎不, 仅, 严厉的, 艰辛的
hard-nosed	[] a hard-nosed businessman adj.<美俚>顽强的, 倔强的, 顽固的, 精明的, 讲究实际的

hardship	[ˈha:dʒɪp] Many students are suffering severe financial hardship. n.困苦, 艰难, 辛苦
hardware	[ˈha:dweə] Hardware Company n.五金器具, (电脑的)硬件, (电子仪器的)部件
hard-working	[] a hard-working teacher adj.勤勉的, 努力工作的
hardy	[ˈha:di] hardy mountain goats adj.难的, 艰苦的, 勇敢的 adv.努力地, 辛苦地, 坚硬地
hare	[heə] He hared off down the road. n.野兔
harm	[hɑ:m] . vt.伤害, 损害 n.伤害, 损害
harmful	[ˈha:mfol] the harmful effects of smoking adj.有害的, 伤害的
harmonious	[ha:ˈməunjəs] harmonious sounds adj.和谐的, 协调的, 和睦的, 悅耳的
harmonize	[ˈha:mənaɪz] The new offices harmonize with the other buildings in the area. v.协调
harmony	[ˈha:məni] be in harmony with something n.协调, 融洽
harness	[ˈha:nɪs] a safety harness ;We can harness the power of the wind to generate electricity. n.(全套)马具, 系在身上的绳子, 甲胄 vt.上马具, 披上甲胄, 利用(河流、瀑布等)产生动力(尤指电力)
harp	[ha:p] harp on about something n.竖琴 vi.弹奏竖琴, 不停地说, 喋喋不休
harpoon	[ha:ˈpu:n] they had harpooned a female minke whale n.(捕鲸用)鱼叉 vt.用鱼叉叉, 用鱼叉捕获
harpsichord	[ˈha:psikɔ:d] . n.大键琴

harridan	[ˈhærɪdən] . n.形容枯槁(或脾气暴躁)的老妇人,名声不好的老泼妇
harrow	[ˈhærəʊ] plough n.耙(地),使精神痛苦 vt.耙掘,伤害,使苦恼 vi.被耙松
harrowing	[ˈhærəuiŋ] a harrowing experience adj.痛心的,悲惨的
harry	[ˈhæri] harry sb v.掠夺,折磨
harsh	[haʃ] be harsh to sb/sth adj.粗糙的,荒芜的,苛刻的,刺耳的,刺目的
harshly	[] 'Shut up,' Boris said harshly. adv.严厉地,苛刻地
harvest	[ˈha:vɪst] at harvest/at harvest time n.收获,收成,结果,成果 v.收获,收割
hash	[hæʃ] make a hash of something;corned beef hash ; hash out details n.无用信息,杂乱信号,复述 vt.切细,搞糟,推敲 n.无用信息,杂乱信号
hassle	[ˈhæsl] (a)hassles with the management n.激战 vi.争论 vt.与...争辩
haste	[heɪst] In his haste to leave, he forgot his briefcase. n.匆忙,急忙
hasten	[ˈheɪsn] hasten to the office;I hastened to assure her that there was no danger. v.催促,赶紧,促进,加速
hastily	[ˈheɪstili] a hastily arranged news conference adv.急速地,轻率地,慌忙地,草率地
hasty	[ˈheɪsti] a hasty departure adj.匆忙的,草率的
hat	[hæt] . n.帽子 vt.戴帽子

hatch	[hætʃ] All the chicks have hatched out. n.孵化, 舱口, 舱口盖, (门、墙壁、地板上的)开口 vt.孵, 孵出, 策划, 图谋 vi.孵化
hatchback	['hætʃ'bæk] a larger hatchback n.有仓门式后背的汽车
hatchet	['hætʃɪt] bury the hatchet and forget about what has happened in the past n.短柄斧
hate	[heɪt]. vt.憎恨, 恨, 不愿, 不喜欢 n.憎恶, 憎恨 v.憎恨, 讨厌, 不愿
hateful	['heɪfl] It was all the fault of that hateful man! adj.可恨的, 讨厌的, 可恶的
hatred	['heɪtrɪd] hatred of/for/towards n.憎恨, 亂意, 仇恨
haughtiness	[] laugh at my haughtiness n.傲慢, 不逊
haughty	['hɔ:tɪ] a haughty contemp adj.傲慢的
haul	[hɔ:l] Patrick hauled himself painfully up the stairs. ; a haul worth hundreds of pounds. n.用力拖拉, 拖, 拉, 捕获物, 努力得到的结果, (尤指)一网捕获的鱼量, 拖运距离 vi.拖, 拉, 改变方向, 改变主意 vt.拖拉, 拖运
haunt	[hɔ:nt] come back to haunt v.神鬼出没
haunting	['hɔ:ntɪŋ] a haunting melody adj.常浮现于脑海中的, 不易忘怀的
hauteur	[ə'u'te:] hubris n.傲慢, 自大
have	[hæv]. vt.有, 持有, 拿, 从事(某事) aux.已经

haven	[ˈheɪvn] a safe haven n.港口, 避难所
haversack	[ˈhævəsæk] sack 大袋;backpack, rucksack n.干粮袋, 帆布背包
havoc	[ˈhævək] create havoc n.大破坏, 浩劫 vt.严重破坏
Hawaii	[hə:ˈwaii:] . n.夏威夷, 夏威夷岛
hawk	[hɔ:k] watch somebody like a hawk n.鹰, 狙夺他人的人, 鹰派成员 vi.放鹰, 像鹰一般地袭击, 清嗓, 咳嗽 vt.捕捉, 咳出,兜售, (沿街)叫卖, 散播
hawker	[ˈhɔ:kə] a street hawker n.携鹰打猎者, 叫卖小贩
hawser	[ˈhɔ:zə] rope;cable ;cut hawser n.大缆, 牂船索, 系船索
hay	[hei] make hay (while the sun shines) n.干草
hazard	[ˈhæzəd] full of hazards; I'm only hazarding a guess . n.冒险, 危险, 冒险的事 vt.冒...的危险, 赌运气, 使遭危险
hazardous	[ˈhæzədəs] The chemicals in paint can be hazardous to health . adj.危险的, 冒险的, 碰运气的
haze	[heiz] a haze of cigarette smoke;The sky hazed over. n.薄雾, 疑惑, 阴霾 vt.使变朦胧, 使变糊涂, 使劳累 vi.变朦胧, 变糊涂
hazing	[ˈheiziŋ] bizarre hazing rituals n.受辱, 被欺侮
hazy	[ˈheizi] hazy memories adj.朦胧的, 烟雾弥漫的, 模糊的

he	[i: , hi, i hi:] . pron.他 n.男, 雄 abbr.[军] High Explosive, 高爆炸药
head	[hed] . n.头, 头脑, 领袖, (队伍, 名单等)最前的部分, 人, 顶点 vt.作为...的首领, 朝向, 前进, 用头顶 vi.成头状物, 出发 adj.头的, 主要的
headache	['hedeik] Security is a big headache for airline operators. n.头痛, 令人头痛之事
headband	['hedbænd] inscribed on the headband n.头巾, 头饰带
headdress	['heddres] . adj.饰头巾, 头发编梳的式样
headfirst	[] drive headfirst toward each other adv.头向前地, 不顾前后地
heading	['hedin] come under the heading of n.标题
headlight	['hedlait] like a rabbit/deer caught in headlights n.前灯, 桅灯
headline	['hedlain] make/grab (the) headlines n.大字标题
headlong	['hedlɔŋ] a headlong dive adv.头向前地, 轻率地
headmaster	[hed'ma:stə(r)] principa n.英国中小学校长, 男舍监
headmistress	['hed`mistris] head teacher , principal n.女校长
headquarter	[,hed'kwo:tə] the headquarter of UPS ;headquarter in Shanghai v.以...作总部, 设总公司于...

headquarters	[ˈhedˌkwo:təz] . n.司令部, 指挥部, 总部
headstrong	[(US) -strɔ:n 'hedstrɔ:n] . adj.不听命令的, 顽固的, 刚愎的, 任性的
headway	[ˈhedwei] The ship could make no headway against the strong wind. n.进展, 净空高度
heady	[ˈhedi] a heady wine 易使人醉的酒. adj.鲁莽的, 顽固的, 任性的, 性急的, 猛烈的
heal	[hi:l] heal the sick v.治愈, 医治, 结束
healing	[hi:liŋ] the healing process n.康复, 复原 adj.有治疗功用的
health	[helθ] . n.健康, 健康状态, 兴旺, 为健康干杯
healthful	[helθfʊl] a healthful diet adj.有益健康的
healthy	[helθi] . adj.健康的, 健壮的, 有益于健康的
heap	[hi:p] heaps of ;Jean heaped logs on the fire. ;He heaped all the blame on his secretary. n.堆, 大量, 许多 vt.堆, 堆起 v.堆积
hear	[hiə] . vt.听到, 听说, 听取, 审理, 允许 vi.听见, 听到
hearing	[hiərin]. n.听力, 听觉, 听取意见, 听讼 v.倾听
hearken	[ha:kən] hear; hearken to sb vi.倾听
hearsay	[hiəsei] It's merely hearsay. 那仅是谣传罢了 n.谣言, 传闻, 道听途说 adj.传闻的

heart	[ha:t] . n.心, 心脏, 中心, 心地, 心情, 精神, 宝贝儿, 感情 vt.把...放在中心
heartbreaking	['ha:tbreikɪŋ] a heartbreaking time adj.悲伤或失望到难忍程度的, 无聊的, 讨厌的
heartbroken	['ha:tbrəʊk(ə)n] She was heartbroken adj.悲伤的
hearten	['ha:tn] heartening news vt.鼓励, 激励 vi.振奋
heartfelt	['ha:tfelt] heart;a heartfelt apology adj.衷心的, 真心真意的
heartily	['ha:tli] Hugh laughed heartily at the joke. adv.热忱地
heartrending	['ha:trendɪŋ] rend v.撕碎;heartrending stories of adj.令人心碎的, 伤心的, 悲惨的
heat	[hi:t] . n.热, 热度, 热烈, 高潮, 压力 vi.加热, 激昂, 发热, 发怒 vt.把...加热, 使激动 abbr.[军] High Explosive-Anti-Tank. 破甲弹
heater	['hi:tə] . n.加热器, 发热器
heath	[hi:θ] go away over the heath n.[植]石南, 石南树丛
heathen	['hi:ðən] pagan n.不信上帝者, 异教徒, 野蛮人, 粗野的人 adj.异教的, 野蛮的
heating	['hi:tiŋ] . v.加热
heave	[hi:v] Alan heaved his suitcase onto his bed. ;heave a sigh v.举起 n.举起

heaven	[ˈhevən] . n.天, 天空, 天堂
heavenly	[ˈhevənlɪ] . adj.如天堂的, 神圣的, 天空的, 极优美的, 天上的
heavily	[ˈhevɪlɪ] . adv.很重地, 沉重地
heavy	[ˈhi:vɪ] . adj.重的, 繁重的, 巨大的, 沉重的, 阴沉的 adv.沉重地, 笨重地, 大量地 n.重物, 严肃角色
heavy-handed	[heviˈhændɪd] heavy-handed regulation;heavy-handed footballer adj.笨手笨脚的, 严厉的
hebdomadal	[hebˈdəmədəl] Hebdomadal Council 每七天的, 七日的
hecatomb	[ˈhekətəʊm. -tu:m] tomb n.坟墓v.埋葬 womb n.子宫, 发源地vt.(如子宫般的)包含, 容纳 n.(古希腊的)大祭, 百牲祭, 大屠杀
heckle	[ˈhekkl] . vt.以麻梳梳理, 激烈质问, 诘问, 集中质问 n.麻梳
heckler	[ˈhekldr(r)] obnoxious heckler n.激烈质问者
hectare	[ˈhekta:] a hectare of farmland n.公顷 (等于1万平方米)
hectic	[ˈhek tik] I've had a pretty hectic day. adj.脸上发红, 发热的, 兴奋的, 狂热的, 肺病的 n.脸红, 患肺结核
hector	[ˈhekta] a hectoring tone of voice n.虚张声势的人, 恃强凌弱的人 v.威吓
hedge	[hedʒ] a hedge against sth;Smart managers will hedge against price increases. n.树篱, 障碍物 v.用树篱围住, 避免作正面答复
hedgehog	[(US) -hɔ:g 'hedʒhɔ:g;] she took care of a hedgehog n.猬

hedonic	[hi:dənɪk] hedonic outcome adj.享乐的 [n.享乐主义学说]
hedonism	['hi:dənɪzəm] selfish hedonism and compassionate altruism n.快乐论,快乐主义
hedonist	[] . n.快乐主义者,享乐主义者
hedonistic	[] hedonism adj.快乐主义者的,快乐论的,快乐主义的
heed	[hi:d] pay heed to something/take heed of something ;heed one's warnings n.注意,留意 v.注意,留意
heedless	['hi:dli:s] be Headless of time; in her heedless haste adj.不注意的
heel	[hi:l] As soon as he saw me he took to his heels. n.脚后跟,踵,跟部
hefty	['hefti] heft n.重量,重要性,分量vt.举起试重量,举起vi.重达a tall hefty man adj.重的,肌肉发达的
hegemony	[hi(:)'geməni] cultural hegemony n.霸权
height	[hait] . n.高度,海拔,高地(常用复数),顶点
heighten	['haɪtn] The case has heightened public awareness of the problem of sexual harassment. v.提高,升高
heinous	['heɪnəs] a heinous crime adj.可憎的,极恶的
heir	[ɛə] the sole heir to a vast estate. n.继承人,后嗣
heiress	['eərɪs] -ess n.女性继承人

heirloom	[ˈeəlu:m] heir ;a family heirloom n.传家宝, 相传动产
helicopter	[ˈhelikɔptə] You can helicopter to the island; the rescue helicopter n.直升(飞)机, 直升机
heliotrope	[ˈheljətrəup] she smelled like heliotrope n.[植] 向日葵, 天芥菜属植物, 该植物的花香, 淡紫色
helium	[hi:ljəm, -liəm] pure helium atmospheres n.氦 (化学元素, 符号为He)
hell	[həl] . n.地狱, 苦境, 阴间, 地狱中的人, 训斥 vi.狂饮, 飞驰 int.该死!
hello	[heləu, he'ləu] . int.喂, 哈罗
helm	[helm] at the helm of the government n.舵
helmet	[ˈhelmit] steel helmet n.头盔, 钢盔
helmsman	[ˈhelmzmn] the Great Helmsman n.舵手
helot	[]. n. (古希腊斯巴达的) 奴隶
help	[help] . n.帮忙, 补救办法, 助手, 治疗, <美>佣工 vt.帮助, 助长, 接济, 治疗, 款待 vi.有用, 救命, 招待 [计] 显示命令格式的简短概述
helper	[ˈhelpə] I was a classroom helper at the local primary school. n.帮忙者, 助手
helpful	[ˈhelpfl] . adj.有帮助的, 有用的, 有益的

helping	[ˈhelpɪŋ] a double helping of pie n.帮助, 协助, (食物)一份
helpless	[ˈhelplɪs] helpless laughter/rage/tears ;I was helpless with fear. adj.无助的, 无能的, 没用的
helpmeet	[ˈhelpmi:t] as a helpmeet n.合作者, 伙伴
helve	[helv] throw the helve after the hatchet n.柄 vt.装柄于
hem	[hem, hm, mm] make a hem on sth n.边, 缘, 摆边 v.给...缝边, 包围
hemisphere	[ˈhemisfɪə] south hemisphere n.半球
hemophilia	[,hi:mə'filɪə] hemophilia patients n.血友病
hemorrhage	[ˈhemərɪdʒ] postpartum hemorrhage n.出血
hemostat	[ˈhi:məstæt] hemostat for wounds n.止血钳子, 止血剂
hen	[hen] The chickens gathered under the hen n.母鸡, 雌鸟
hence	[hens] . adv.因此, 从此
henceforth	[hens'fɔ:θ] multiple sclerosis (henceforth referred to as MS) adv.自此以后, 今后
henpecked	[ˈhenpekt] hen peck uxorious;a henpecked husband adj.惧内的
hepatic	[hi'pætɪk] liver adj.肝的

hepatitis	[,hepə'taitɪs] variants of hepatitis n.[医]肝炎
her	[ə; hə, ə hə:] . pron.她的, 她
herald	['herəld] herald sb's arrival n.使者, 传令官, 通报者, 先驱, 预兆 vt.预报, 宣布, 传达, 欢呼
herb	[hə:b] Sprinkle the dish with chopped fresh herbs. n.药草, 香草
herbaceous	[hə:'beɪʃəs] herbaceous layer adj.草本的, 似绿叶的
herbalist	[(US) ɜ:r- 'hɜ:bəlist;] a computer engineer turned Chinese herbalist n.草药医生
herbicide	['hə:bisaid] herb;herbicide to control weeds n.除草剂
herbivorous	[hə:'bɪvərəs] carnivore , omnivore ;herbivorous animal adj.食草的
Herculean	[,hə:kju:'ljen] a Herculean task adj.力大无比的, 巨大的
herd	[hə:d] a herd of cows n.兽群, 牧群 v.把...赶在一起放牧, 成群
herdsman	['hə:dzmən] farmers and herdsman n.牧者, 牧人
here	[hiə] . adv.在这里, 此时, 这时, [宗]在尘世间 n.这里
hereafter	[hiə'rəftə] . adv.今后, 从此以后
hereditary	[hi'redɪtərɪ] hereditary beliefs adj.世袭的, 遗传的

heresy	[ˈherəsi] guilt of heresy n.异端, 异教
heretic	[ˈherətik] Cranmer was put to death as a heretic. n.异教徒, 异端者
heretical	[hiˈretikəl] heterodox;a heretical idea adj.异教的, 异端的
heretofore	[hiˈetūfɔ:] . adv.直到此时, 迄今, 此时以前
heritage	[ˈheritidʒ] cultural/architectural/literary etc heritage n.遗产, 继承权, 传统
hermetic	[hə:ˈmetik] hermetic confines;hermetic seal adj.密封的, 与外界隔绝的
hermit	[hə:ˈmit] recluse ;live like a hermit n.隐士, 隐居者
hermitage	[hə:ˈmitidʒ] leave the hermitage; n.偏僻的寺院
hero	[ˈhiərəu] . n.英雄, 男主角, 男主人公
heroic	[hiˈrəuik] heroic efforts adj.英雄的, 英勇的
heroics	[] America's present need is not heroics, but calm diplomacy. n.装腔作势的豪言壮语
heroine	[ˈherəuin] My heroine was Elizabeth Taylor n.女英雄, 女主人公
herpetologist	[] a herpetologist who n.爬虫学者
herring	[ˈheriŋ] a shoal of herring n.青鱼, 鲱

hers	[hə:z] . pron.她的
herself	[hə: 'self, hə 'self] . pron.她自己, 她本人亲自
hesitance	['hezitəns] there is a hesitance to touch one another n.踌躇, 犹豫
hesitate	['heziteɪt] Don't hesitate to tell us if you have a problem. v.犹豫, 踌躇, 不愿
hesitation	[, hezi' teiʃən] . n.犹豫, 踌躇
heterodox	['hetərəudɔks] a heterodox opinion heretical adj.非正统的, 异端的
heterodoxy	['hetərəʊdɔksi] Despite his heterodoxy;the stains of heterodoxy n.非正统, 异端, 异说
heterogeneous	[, hetərəu'dʒi:nɪəs] a heterogeneous collection of buildings adj.不同种类的 异类的
hew	[hju:] He hewed his enemy to pieces. v.砍
hexagon	['heksəgən] octagon n.六角形, 六边形
heyday	['heidei] in her heyday int.喜悦、惊奇时所发声音 n.全盛期, 年富力强时期
hi	[hai] . int.嗨!(引人注意时的喊声,打招呼)
hiatus	[hai'eɪtəs] a brief/short/long hiatus in the war. n.裂缝, 脱落
hibernal	[hai'bə:nl] hibernal annual plants;hibernal food adj.冬天的, 寒冷的

hibernate	[ˈhaɪbəneɪt] some of us would rather hibernate than work out v.冬眠
hibernation	[] go into hibernation n.过冬, 冬眠, 避寒
hibiscus	[(US) hai- hi'biskəs;] tropical hibiscus n.芙蓉属的植物
hide	[haɪd] process of tanning animal hides n.兽皮, 皮革 v.剥...的皮, 痛打, 隐藏, 掩藏, 隐瞒, 掩饰
hidebound	['haɪdbənd] bound hidebound views;a hidebound organization adj.营养不良的, 量小的, 死板的 &保守的
hideous	['haɪdiəs] a hideous crime v.骇人听闻的, 可怕的 adj.丑恶的
hiding	['haɪdɪŋ] come out of hiding; n.隐匿, 隐藏之事, 痛打, 隐匿之所
hie	[haɪ] hie home;hie one's way v.催促
hierarchical	[,haɪə'rɑ:kɪkəl] hierarchical structure adj.分等级的
hierarchy	['haɪərə:ki] social hierarchy n.层次 层级
hieroglyph	['haɪəræglɪf] hieroglyph like symbols n.象形文字, 图画文字
hieroglyphic	[,haɪərə'glɪfɪk] hieroglyphic script n.象形文字, 象形文字写成的文章
high	[haɪ] . n.高度, 高处 adj.高的, 高原的, 高等的, 高音的, 傲慢的, 高尚的, 昂贵的, 严重的 adv.高度地, 奢侈地, 高价地

highbrow	[ˈhaɪbraʊ] brow 眉;lowbrow , middlebrow n.<美口>(自以为)有高度文化修养的人,知识分子,卖弄知识的人 adj.自炫博学的,知识分子的,不切实际的
high-flown	[] fly ; high-flown ideas adj.颇具野心的,夸大的,夸张的
high-handed	[haɪˈhændid] She resented his high-handed manner. adj.高压的,横暴的,不容分说的
highlight	[ˈhaɪlaɪt] . n.加亮区,精彩场面,最显著(重要)部分 vt.加亮,使显著,以强光照射,突出
highly	[ˈhaɪli] . adv.高地,非常
high-rise	[] They live in a high rise on the East Side. adj.(建筑物)超高层的,高楼的 n.高楼,大厦
highway	[ˈhaɪwei] . n.公路,大路
hijack	[ˈhaɪdʒæk] hijack a plane vt.抢劫,劫持,劫机,揩油
hike	[haɪk] a price hike;She hiked her skirt up to climb the stairs. v.远足,飞起,步行 n.远足,增加
hiking	[] Utah is a great place to go hiking . n.徒步旅行
hilarious	[hiˈlærɪəs] a hilarious story adj.欢闹的
hilarity	[hiˈlærɪtɪ] Eva joined in the hilarity as much as anyone. n.欢闹
hill	[hil] . n.小山,丘陵,斜坡,山岗

hillbilly	[ˈhilˌbili] his hillbilly accent n.山地内部的贫农, 山地人
hillside	[ˈhilsaɪd] The airplane crashed on a hillside n.山坡, 山腹
hilt	[hilt] haft;played the role to the hilt. n.柄, 刀把
him	[him, im, əm] . pron.他
himself	[himˈself] . pron.他自己, 他亲自
hinder	[ˈhɪndə] hinder sb in his work; hinder legs adj.后面的 v.阻碍, 打扰
hindmost	[ˈhaɪndməʊst] the hindmost of the four;and the devil take the hindmost adj.最后面的, 最后部的
hindrance	[ˈhɪndrəns] The floods have been a major hindrance to relief efforts. n.妨碍, 障碍
hindsight	[ˈhaɪndsaɪt] the benefit/wisdom of hindsight n. (火器的) 照尺, 后见之明, 事后聪明
hinge	[hɪndʒ] hinge on/upon sth;a hinged lid n. (门、盖等的) 铰链, 枢纽, 关键 vt.装铰链 v.装以铰链, 依...而转移
hint	[hɪnt] helpful hints n.暗示, 提示, 线索
hinterland	[ˈhɪntəlænd] the rural hinterland n.内地, 穷乡僻壤, 内地贸易区, 腹地
hip	[hip] with her hands on her hips n.臀, 蔷薇果, 忧郁 adj.熟悉内情的 vt.使忧郁, 给 (屋顶) 造屋脊 int.喝彩声
hippopotamus	[,hɪpəˈpɔtəməs] hippo;a baby hippopotamus n.河马

hipster	[ˈhɪpstə] -ster; Legendary hipsters Stomp n.世面灵通的人
hire	[haɪə] . n.租金, 工钱, 租用, 雇用 vt.雇请, 出租 vi.受雇
hireling	[ˈhaɪəlɪŋ] he was merely a hireling; n.雇员, 专为金钱而工作者 adj.被雇用的
hirsute	[hɜːsjuːt] hairy adj.多毛的, 有粗毛的
his	[iz hiz;] . pron.他的
Hispanic	[hɪs'pænɪk] a group of Hispanic doctors adj.西班牙的
hiss	[hɪs] hiss an actor v.嘶嘶作声, 用嘘声表示
histology	[hɪs'tɒlədʒi] . n.[生物]组织学
historian	[hɪs'tɔːriən] . n.历史学家, 史家
historic	[hɪs'tɔːrik] the restoration of historic buildings adj.历史上著名的, 有历史性的
historical	[hɪs'tɔːrikəl] . adj.历史(上)的, 有关历史的
history	[ˈhɪstəri] . n.历史, 历史学, 过去的事(的记载), 来历, 历史记录
histrionic	[,hɪstri'ɔːnik] histrionic behavior adj.戏剧的
histrionics	[hɪstri'ɔːnɪks] their stilted histrionics ; n.演戏, 表演

hit	[hit] . n.打击, 打, 碰撞, 讽刺, (演出等)成功 vt.打, 打击, 碰撞, 击中, 袭击, 偶然发现, 伤...的感情, 找到 vi.打, 打中, 打击, 碰撞, 偶然碰上
hitch	[hitʃ] hitched the horses to the sleigh.;a goat hitched to a fence n.猛拉, 急推, 蹤跚, 故障 vt.猛拉, 系住, 捆住, 钩住, 套住 vi.蹒跚, 被钩住
hitchhike	[hitʃhaɪk] hitchhike around/to/across etc vi.搭便车 vt.要求(搭便车)
hitherto	[,hiðə'tu:] a species of fish hitherto unknown in the West adv.迄今, 至今
hive	[haɪv] a hive of industry/activity etc ;hive something ↔ off n.蜂房, 蜂箱, 闹市 v.(使)入蜂箱, 群居
hoard	[hɔ:d] a hoard of gold coins ;families who hoarded food during the strike v.储藏
hoarse	[hɔ:s] a hoarse cry. adj.嘶哑的
hoary	['hɔ:ri, 'hɔ:əri] a hoary old joke adj.灰白的, (因年迈而)头发灰白的, 古代的, 久远的
hoax	[həʊks] hoax into doing sth v.愚弄 n.愚弄
hobble	['hɒbəl] limp ;hobble over to the coffee table v.蹒跚
hobby	['hɔ:bɪ] What are your hobbies? n.业余爱好
hobgoblin	['hɒb,gɔ:bɪn] goblin n.妖怪, 怪物
hockey	['hɔ:kɪ] ice hockey n.曲棍球

hodgepodge	[ˈhɒdʒpɒdʒ] pay hodgepodge to sb n.大杂烩
hoe	[həʊ] . n.锄头 v.用锄耕地, 锄
hog	[(US) hɔ:g hɔ:g;] You greedy hog! n.肥(公)猪, 贪婪者 v.(使)拱起
hoist	[hɔɪst] hoist a flag ;a boat hoist (crane) n.提升间, 升起
hokum	[ˈhəukəm] All that talk is just a bunch of hokum. n.废话
hold	[həuld] hold...against held my nose against the stench. n.把握, 把持力, 柄, 控制, 监禁, 掌握, 货舱 vt.拿着, 保存, 支持, 占据, 持有, 拥有 vi.支持, 保持, 有效 n.控制, 保留
holdall	[ˈhəʊldɔ:l] his canvas holdall n.(旅行用)手提箱或手提袋
holder	[ˈhəulde] . n.持有者, 占有者, (台、架等)支持物, 固定器
holding	[ˈhəuldiŋ] . n.把握, 支持, 持有, 所有物, 财产
hole	[həʊl] . n.洞, 孔, 突突破口 v.凿洞
holiday	[ˈhɔ:lədi, ˈhɔ:lidei] . n.假日, 节日, 假期
Holland	[ˈhɔ:lənd] Have you ever been to Holland n.荷兰
hollow	[ˈhɔ:ləʊ] hollow eyes/cheeks ;hollow laugh/voice n.洞, 窟窿, 山谷 adj.空的, 虚伪的, 空腹的, 凹的 adv.<口>彻底 vi.形成空洞 vt.挖空, 弄凹

holly	[ˈhɔli] decked with holly n.冬青树
holocaust	[ˈhɔləkɔ:st] a nuclear holocaust n.大毁灭, 大屠杀
holograph	[ˈhɔləugra:f] a holograph document n.亲笔文件, [律] 亲笔信, [物] 全息图
holster	[ˈhɔulstə] . n.手枪用的皮套
holy	[ˈhɔli] . adj.神圣的, 圣洁的 n.神圣的东西
homage	[ˈhɔmidʒ] pay homage to n.敬意
home	[həʊm] . n.家, 住宅, 家乡, 本国, 产地, 避难所 adj.家庭的, 国内的, 有效的 adv.在家, 回家, 深入地, 在本国
homecoming	[ˈhəʊmkiŋ] . n.回老家, 回国
homely	[ˈhəumli] a modern hotel with a homely atmosphere adj.家常的
homemade	[ˈhəʊm'meɪd] . adj.自制的, 本国制的
homeopathy	[,həʊmī'ɔpəθi] allopathy n.同种疗法
homeostasis	[,həʊmīəu'steɪsɪs] . 动态静止, 动态平衡 n.(社会群体的)自我平衡, 原状稳定
homespun	[ˈhəʊmspʌn] homespun ideas n.手织物, 朴素的
homestay	[ˈhəʊmstei] Should I live in dormitory or homestay n.(在国外的访问者)在当地居民家居住的时期

homework	[ˈhəʊmwə:k] . n.家庭作业, 副业
homicide	[ˈhɔmɪsaɪd] be accused of homicide n.杀人, 杀人者
homiletics	[, hɔmi'letiks] . n.说教术
homily	[ˈhɔmili] give a homily n.[宗] (尤指讲解《圣经》的) 布道, (冗长乏味的) 说教
homogeneity	[, hɔmaʊdʒə'ni:iti] . n.同种, 同质, 同次性
homogeneous	[, hɔməu'dʒi:njəs] a homogeneous society adj.同类的, 相似的, 均一的, 均匀的
homogenize	[hə'mɒdʒənaɪz] homo-;plans to homogenize the various school systems vi.均质化 vt.使均匀
homogenous	[hə'mɒdʒinəs] homogeneous light;a homogenous market/nation adj.[生]同质的, 纯系的
homograph	[ˈhɔməugra:f] homo-;homonym , homophone ;homographs and homonyms n.同形异义字
hone	[həʊn] He set about honing his skills as a draughtsman. n. (细) 磨 (刀) 石, 油石, [方言]抱怨, 想念 vt.用磨刀石磨
honest	[ˈɔnist] . adj.诚实的, 正直的
honestly	[ˈɔnistli] . adv.真诚地, 公正地
honesty	[ˈɔnisti] in all honesty n.诚实, 正直
honey	[ˈhʌni] . n.(蜂)蜜, 蜂蜜

honeymoon	[ˈhʌnimu:n] honeymoon period; I was on my honeymoon n.蜜月 vi.度蜜月 v.度蜜月
honk	[hɒŋk] the honk of an automobile n.雁叫声
honor	[ˈɔ:nə] . n.尊敬, 敬意, 荣誉, 光荣 vt.尊敬, 给以荣誉
honorable	[ˈɔ:nərəbl] honourable adj.可敬的, 荣誉的, 光荣的
honorarium	[,ɔ:nə'riəriəm] honor n. (对习俗或法律上不应取酬的服务的) 酬劳 (或答谢)
honorary	[,ɔ:nə'rəri] an honorary doctorate adj.荣誉的, 名誉的, (债务的) 道义上的
honour	[ˈɔ:nə] . n.尊敬, 敬意, 荣誉, 光荣 vt.尊敬, 给以荣誉
honourable	[ˈɔ:nərəbl] a principled and honourable man adj.可敬的, 荣誉的, 光荣的
hood	[hud] Check under the hood and see what that noise is. n.头巾, 兜帽, 车蓬, 引擎罩 v.用头巾包裹, 给...加罩, 覆盖
oodoo	[,hu:du:] break the hoodoo that ; n.招来不幸的人, 不祥的人 (或物) vt.使倒霉
hoodwink	[,hudwiŋk] be hoodwinked into doing sth hood头巾 wink n.v 眨眼 vt.遮眼, 欺骗, 蒙蔽
hoof	[hu:f] on the hoof n.蹄 v.踢
hook	[huk] . n.钩, 吊钩 v.钩住, 沉迷, 上瘾
hooked	[hukt] I know a girl who got hooked on cocaine. adj.钩状的

hooligan ['hu:lɪgən] rascal knave rogue villain
n.小流氓

hoop [hu:p] jump/go through hoops
n.环, 铁环, 戒指, 篮 |v.加箍于, 环绕

hooves [hu:vz].
hoof 的复数

hop [hɒp] hop and skip
v.单脚跳, (鸟, 蛙等)跳跃 |n.蛇麻草

hope [həup].
n.希望, 信心 |v.希望, 盼望, 期待, 信赖

hopeful ['haʊpfl] Everyone's feeling pretty hopeful about the future.
adj.怀有希望的, 有希望的

hopefully ['həʊpfʊli].
adv.有希望地, 有前途地

hopeless ['həʊplɪs].
adj.没有希望的, 绝望的, 不可救药

horde [hɔ:d] a horde of people
n.游牧部落

horizon [hə'raɪzn] broaden/expand sb's horizons
n.地平线 |n.地平(线),(知识,思想等的)范围,视野

horizontal [,hɔri'zəntl] a horizontal surface
adj.地平线的, 水平的

hormone ['hɔ:məun].
n.荷尔蒙, 激素

horn [hɔ:n] He sounded the car horn; A mature cow has horns.
n.(牛、羊等的)角, 喇叭, 触角 |v.装角

horology [hə'rɒlədʒi] horologe钟表; a revolution in the history of the horology
n.钟表学

horoscope	[ˈhɔrəskəup] my horoscope says that;Your current horoscope is golden n.占星, 诞生时的星位
horrendous	[hɔ'rendəs] horrendous explosions =horrent;a horrendous experience adj.可怕的
horrible	['hɔrəbl]. adj.可怕的, 恐怖的, 讨厌的
horrific	[hɔ'rifik] a horrific plane crash adj.令人毛骨悚然的, 可怕的, 恐怖的
horrified	['hɔrifaid] she seemed horrified adj.惊悸的, 带有恐怖感的, 惊骇的
horror	['hɔrə]. n.惊骇, 恐怖, 惨事, 极端厌恶
horse	[hɔ:s]. n.马, [总称]骑兵, 脚架, 马力 vi.骑马, 作弄人 vt.使骑马, 系马于
horsepower	['hɔ:s,pauə] a 300-horsepower engine. n.马力
hortative	['hɔ:tətɪv] hortation n adj.劝告的, 鼓励的, 忠告的, 奖励的
hortatory	['hɔ:tətəri] a hortatory speech. adj.劝告的, 激励的
horticultural	[,hɔ:t'i'kʌltʃərəl] farming and horticultural;horticultural center; adj.园艺的
horticulture	['hɔ:tikʌltʃə] culture a horticulture show n.园艺
hose	[həuz] a length of hose n.软管, 水龙带, 长筒袜 v.用软管浇水
hosepipe	['həʊzpaip] pipe n.橡胶软管

hospitable	[ˈhospɪtəbl] The local people were very kind and hospitable. adj.好客的, 招待周到的
hospital	[ˈhospɪtl] . n.医院
hospitality	[,hɔspɪ'tæliti] Thanks for your hospitality over the past few weeks. n.好客, 宜人, 盛情
hospitalization	[,hɔspɪtəlai'zeɪʃən] Some even require hospitalization n.医院收容, 住院治疗
host	[həʊst] a host of;she hosts a ball n.主人, 旅馆招待 许多 vt.当主人招待 主机
hostage	[ˈhɔstɪdʒ] a hostage to fortune n.人质, 抵押品
hostel	[ˈhɔstəl] the door of the hostel n.宿舍, 旅店, 客栈
hostess	[ˈhəʊstɪs] The hostess introduced them. n.女主人, 女房东, 女老板, 女服务员, 舞女
hostile	[ˈhɔstɪl] hostile attitude ;hostile to/towards adj.敌对的, 敌方的 n.敌对
hostility	[hɔs'tiliti] show hostility to sb/sth n.敌意, 恶意, 不友善, 敌对, 对抗, 反对
hot	[hɒt] . adj.热的, 热情的, 辣的, 激动的, 紧迫的, 节奏强的 adv.热, 热切的, 紧迫地
hot water	[] hot-water bottle n.热水, 困境
hotbed	[ˈhɔtbed] the university was a hotbed of radical protest n.温床
hotel	[həu'tel] . n.旅馆, 客栈, <俚>监狱

hothead	[ˈhəʊthead] hotheaded ;be a bit of a hothead; n.性急的人, 鲁莽的人
hound	[haʊnd] The family were hounded out of their home by 18 months of abuse. (drive out) n.猎犬 vt.带猎犬狩猎, 卑鄙的人, 追捕, 激励, 使追逐
hour	['auə] . n.小时, 钟头,...点钟, 课时, (一段)时间
house	[haʊs] . n.房子, 住宅, 库房, 机构, 家庭, 家族, 议院, 剧场 vt.给...房子住, 收藏, 覆盖 vi.住, 躲藏(up)
household	['haʊshəuld] . n.一家人, 家庭, 家族, 王室 adj.家庭的, 家族的, 家属的, 普通的, 平常的
housekeeper	['haʊski:pə(r)] You need a housekeeper to nurse your property n.主妇, 女管家
housewife	['haʊswaɪf] homemaker n.主妇, 家庭主妇, 针线盒
housework	['haʊswɜ:k] chore n.家务, 劳动, 家务事
housing	['haʊzɪŋ] . n.供给住宅, 住宅群, 机架, 住房供给
hovel	['hɔvəl] . n.(简陋而不适于居住的)小屋, 杂物间, 家畜小屋
hover	['hɔvə] hover over/above v.盘旋
hovercraft	[] various types of hovercraft n.气垫船
how	[hau] . adv. (指范围, 程度, 数量, 价值) 多少, 多么 n.方式 (或方法)
however	[hau'evə] . adv.无论如何, 可是, 仍然, 究竟 conj.不管用何种方法, 然而, 可是

howl	[haul] howl for sth v.嚎叫,怒吼,嚎啕大哭,喝住,号叫 n.嚎叫,怒号,嚎哭
howler	['haʊlə] make an outrageous howler;commit a howler; a persistent howler. n.大声叫喊者
hoyden	['hoɪdn] free as a hoyden n.爱喧闹的顽皮女孩
hub	[hʌb] a hub of industry n.毂,木片,中心 n.网络集线器,网络中心
Hubble	['hʌbl] the Hubble Space Telescope 哈勃(姓氏)
hubbubble	['hʌbʌb] commotion ; a hubbubble of excited conversation n.吵闹声,呐喊声,叫嚷声
hubris	['hju:bris] technological hubris hauteur n.骄傲,傲慢,(狂妄自大)
huckster	['hʌkstə] huckster over prices n.小贩 v.叫卖
hucksterize	[] she hucksterize all day; v 强制推销
huddle	['hʌdl] huddle together/up v.拥挤,卷缩,草率从事,挤作一团 n.杂乱的一堆,拥挤
hue	[hju:] a golden hue ;hue and cry n.色调,样子,颜色,色彩,叫声,大声叫喊,大声反对
huffish	['hʌfiʃ] huffy words adj.生气的,不高兴的,发怒的,傲慢的
huffy	['hʌfi] get huffy adj.发怒的
hug	[hʌg] hug yourself with joy/delight n.拥抱

huge	[hju:dʒ] . adj.巨大的, 极大的, 无限的
hugely	[hju:dʒli] hugely successful adv.巨大地, 非常地
hulk	[hʌlk] coal hulk; n.笨重的船, 废船
hulking	['hʌlkɪŋ] Two hulking figures guarded the entrance of the club. adj.笨重的, 粗陋的
hull	[hʌl] wooden-hulled/steel-hulled etc n.(果实等的)外壳, 船体, Hull赫尔
hullabaloo	[,hʌlabə'lū:] make a hullabaloo n.喧嚣, 喧哗, 吵闹(声), (混乱, 骚动)声
hum	[hʌm] hum a song v.嗡嗡叫, 哼 n.嗡嗡声, 吵杂声
human	['hju:mən] . n.人, 人类 adj.人的, 人类的, 人性的, 有同情心的
humane	[hju: 'mein] a humane person adj.仁慈的
humanitarian	[hju(,:)mæni'teəriən] humanitarian aid/assistance/relief n.人道主义者
humanity	[hju(,:)mæniti] crimes against humanity n.人性, 人类, 博爱, 仁慈
humble	['hʌml] humble background/origins ;a modest and humble man adj.卑下的, 微贱的, 谦逊的, 粗陋的 vt.使...卑下, 挫, 贬抑
humbler	[] humbler upbringing humble指“对自己或自己的地位、成就等表现得谦卑的”, 但现在主要指“自感低卑的”
humbling	[] a humbling experience adj.令人羞辱的

humbug	[ˈhʌmbʌg] humbug sb into/out of sth/doing sth n.欺骗 v.欺骗
humdinger	[ˈhʌmdɪŋə(r)] a real humdinger of a match n.极出色的人
humdrum	[ˈhʌmdrʌm] humdrum chores hum drum adj.单调的
humid	[ˈhju:mid] humid heat, atmosphere 湿热、潮湿的空气. adj.充满潮湿的,湿润的,多湿气的
humidity	[hju:ˈmiditi] a day of hot sunshine and humidity n.湿气,潮湿,湿度<美>沼泽中的肥沃高地
humiliate	[hju(,:)ˈmilieit] be humiliated by v.羞辱,使丢脸,耻辱
humiliating	[hju:ˈmilieitɪŋ] a humiliating defeat adj.羞辱性的
humility	[hju(,:)ˈmiliti] modesty ;with humility n.谦卑
hummingbird	[ˈhʌmiŋbɜ:d] hum v.嗡嗡叫, 哼n.嗡嗡声,吵杂声 n.蜂雀
hummock	[ˈhʌmək] a very small hill ;on the hummock n.圆丘,小丘,山岗,冰群(冰原上的),<美>沼泽中的肥沃高地
humor	[ˈhju:mə] I humoured the old lady n.幽默,心情,诙谐 vt.迎合,奉承,顺应
humorous	[ˈhju:mərəs] humorous stories adj.富幽默感的,滑稽的,诙谐的,想入非非的,异想天开的
humour	[ˈhju:mə] his humour and charm ;in a good/an ill/a bad humour n.幽默,诙谐
hump	[hʌmp] hump one's back n.驼峰,驼背,小圆丘,峰丘 v.(使)隆起,弓起

humus	[ˈhu:məs] acid humus n.腐殖质
hunch	[hʌntʃ] pay one's hunch 凭直觉行事;you hunch your shoulders n.圆形之隆起物, 肉峰, 预感, 大块 vt.弯腰驼背, 弓起背部, 耸肩 vi.向前移动, 隆起
hundred	['hʌndrəd, '-drɪd] . n.一百个(人或物)一组, 许多 num.百, 百个 adj.许多的
hunger	['hʌŋgə] die of/from hunger n.饥饿, 欲望, 渴望 v.饥饿
hungry	['hʌŋgrɪ] . adj.饥饿的, 渴望的, 荒年的, 不毛的
hunk	[hʌŋk] a hunk of bread n.<俗>大块
hunker	['hʌŋkə] squat ;hunker down; vi.盘坐 n.守旧者 (首字母要大写, 即Hunker)
hunt	[hʌnt] . v.打猎, 猎取, 搜索, 搜寻, 猎获 n.打猎, 猎取, 搜索, 搜寻, 狩猎
hurdle	['hə:dɪ] overcome/clear/get over etc a hurdle ;He hurdled the fence n.篱笆, 栅栏, 障碍, 跨栏, 活动篱笆 v.用篱笆围住, 跳过(栏栅), 克服(障碍)
hurl	[hə:lɪ] She was hurled to her death. 她被人砸死了. n.<俚>[棒球]用力或猛烈的投掷 vt.用力投掷, 慨慨地说出, 丢下, 推翻 vi.猛投, 猛掷
hurly-burly	['hə:lɪ'bə:lɪ] the hurly-burly of city life n.骚动, 喧嚣
hurrah	[hʊ'ra:.] . int.[亦作 hurray] 好哇! n.欢呼声, 激动, 纷争 v.(向...)欢呼
hurricane	['hʌrɪkən, -kɪn] tonado 龙卷风;protect them from hurricane damage n.飓风, 狂风
hurriedly	[] a hurried meal adv.仓促地, 慌忙地

hurry	[ˈhʌri] . v.(使)赶紧, (使)匆忙, 加速 n.匆忙, 仓促
hurt	[hə:t] . v.刺痛, 伤害, (使)痛心, (使)伤感情, 危害, 损害, 受伤 n.伤痛, 伤害
hurtle	[ˈhə:tl] All of a sudden, a car came hurtling round the corner. ;hurtle towards sth; v.急飞
husband	[ˈhʌzbənd] . n.丈夫
husbandry	[ˈhʌzbəndri] animal husbandry ;Good husbandry in n.管理
hush	[hʌʃ] He hushed the baby to sleep. v.安静 n.安静
husk	[hʌsk] His drug addiction had turned him into a husk of his former self. n. (果类或谷物的)外壳(通常用复数), 皮, 无价值之物 vt.剥...的壳, 削皮
husky	[ˈhʌski] a husky voice adj.谷的, 像谷的, (声音)沙哑的, 嘶哑的
hustings	[ˈhʌstɪŋz] The senator is usually at his best on the hustings. n.议员竞选演说坛, 选举程序
hustle	[ˈhʌsl] The police hustled the thief out of the house and into their van. n.急速活动, 挤, 推, 拥挤喧嚷 vt.驱赶, 驱逐, 乱挤, 硬逼 (某人) 买或做事, 强夺 vi.硬挤过去
hustler	[ˈhʌslə(r)] an insurance hustler n.皮条客, 骗徒, 催促者
hut	[hʌt] a wooden hut n.小屋, 棚屋
hybrid	[ˈhaɪbrɪd] a hybrid of wheat and rye n.杂种, 混血儿, 混合物 adj.混合的, 杂种的
hydrant	[ˈhaɪdrənt] fire hydrant n.消防栓, 消防龙头

hydrate	[ˈhaɪdrɪt] After you run, drink plenty of water to stay well hydrated. ;hydrate with small, frequent sips of water n.氢氧化物 v.与水化合
hydraulic	[haɪˈdrɔːlik] a hydraulic lift;a hydraulic pump adj.水力的, 水压的
hydrogen	[ˈhaɪdrəʊdʒən] Water contains hydrogen and oxygen n.氢
hydrophobia	[,haɪdrəʊ'fəubɪə] rabies;Rabies is also known as hydrophobia n.狂犬病, 恐水病
hyena	[haɪ'i:nə] the hyena did not come back inside n.[动]土狼, 鬣狗
hygiene	[ˈhaɪdʒi:n] personal hygiene; negligence of hygiene n.卫生, 卫生学
hygienical	[hai'ðʒi:nɪk(əl)] a hygienical laboratory卫生实验所 adj.卫生学的, 卫生的, 保健的
hygroscopic	[,haɪgrəʊ'skɒpɪk] microscopic adj.吸湿的
hymn	[him] a hymn to selfishness n.赞美诗, 圣歌 v.唱赞美歌
hype	[haip] Despite the media hype , I found the film very disappointing. n.<美俚>皮下注射, 骗局, 大肆宣传, 大做广告, 瘾君子
hyper	[] make sb hyper. ;balance your already hyper mind; 宣传人员
hyperactivity	[] hyperactivity, restlessness n.活动过度, 极度活跃
hyperbole	[haɪ'pə:bəli] hyperbole n.树干, 树身;speak with all the hyperbole about China n.[修辞]夸张法

hyperbolic	[,haɪpə:ˈbɒlik] hyperbola;hyperbole adj.双曲线的
hypercritical	[,haɪpə(:)ˈkritikəl] stop being hypercritical adj.苛评的,吹毛求疵的
hypersensitive	[,haɪpə(:)'sensitiv] I discovered I was hypersensitive to caffeine. adj.非常敏感的,敏感的
hypertension	[,haɪpə'tenʃən] diabetes and hypertension n.高血压,过度紧张
hyphen	['haɪfən] dash ;without a hyphen n.连字号 vt.以连字号连接
hypnosis	[hip'naʊsis] under hypnosis n.催眠状态,催眠
hypnotic	[hip'nɒtɪk] a hypnotic praise;the hypnotic beat of the drum adj.催眠的,易被催眠的 n.催眠药
hypnotize	['hipnətaɪz] mesmerized ;We were completely hypnotized by her performance of the Haydn. vt.施催眠术,使着迷,使恍惚
hypochondria	[haɪpə'kɒndriə] hyp 使忧郁 n.忧郁症,臆想病
hypochondriac	[,haɪpəu'kɒndriæk] I used to be a terrible hypochondriac; n.忧郁症患者 adj.忧郁症的,患疑病的
hypocrisy	[hi'pɒkrəsi] It would be sheer hypocrisy to pray for success, since I've never believed in God. n.伪善
hypocrite	['hipəkrit] She ripped off the mask of the hypocrite n.伪君子,伪善者
hypocritical	[,hipə'kritikəl] critical;it's hypocritical (of somebody) to do something adj.伪善的,伪善者的
hypodermic	[,haɪpəu'de:mɪk] hypodermic needle;dermic真皮的,皮肤的 hypo-在...之下,亚,次,次于,不足,从属于 adj.皮下的,皮下注射用的,皮下组织的 n.皮下注射

hypotenuse	[hai'pɔtənju:z] the hypotenuse of a right triangle n.直角三角形之斜边
hypothesis	[hai'pɔθɪsɪs] as a hypothesis; test the hypothesis in rats n.假设
hypothesize	[hai'pɔθaɪsaɪz] they hypothesize that v.假设, 假定, 猜测
hypothetical	[,haɪpəu'θetɪkəl] hypothetic;not a hypothetical story adj.假设的, 假定的, 爱猜想的
hysteria	[his'tiəriə] In a fit of hysteria n.歇斯底里, 不正常的兴奋, 癔病
hysterical	[his'terikəl] hysterical;burst into hysterical laughter . a歇斯底里的, 异常兴奋的
I	[ai] . pron.我 n.字母I, [化]碘元素, 罗马数字1
ice	[ais] Internal Combustion Engine 内燃机 n.冰冻食品 vt.冰冻, 覆以冰 vi.结冰 abbr.[军] Internal Combustion Engine, 内燃机
iceberg	['aisbæg] the tip of the iceberg n.冰山, 冷冰冰的人
ice-cream	['aɪskri:m] chocolate ice-cream adj.冰淇淋的, 乳白色的
ichthyologist	[ikθi'ɔlədʒɪst] ichthyo-鱼 n.鱼类学者, 鱼类研究者
ichthyology	[,ikθi'ɔlədʒi] studies in ichthyology n.鱼类学, 鱼类学者作
icicle	['aɪsɪkl] as chill as an icicle n.垂冰, 冰柱
icing	['aɪsɪŋ] the icing on the cake n.糖衣, 结冰

icon	[ˈaɪkən] a sixties cultural icon n.图标, 肖像, 偶像
iconic	[aɪˈkɒnɪk] he uttered one of his iconic sayings [计]图标的
iconoclast	[aɪˈkɒnəklæst] icon;an iconoclast who n.偶像破坏者, 提倡打破旧习的人
iconoclastic	[aɪ,kɒnəˈklæstɪk] revolutionary and iconoclastic style adj.偶像破坏的, 打破旧习的
idea	[aɪˈdɪə] . n.想法, 念头, 意见, 主意, 思想, 观念, 概念
ideal	[aɪˈdɪəl] . n.理想 adj.理想的, 完美的, 想象的, 观念的, 唯心论的
idealism	[aɪˈdɪəlɪzəm] religious idealism n.理想主义, 唯心论
ideally	[aɪˈdiəli] . adv.理想地, 在观念上地, 完美地
identical	[aɪˈdentɪkəl] . adj.同一的, 同样的
identifiable	[aɪˈdentifaiəbl] . adj.可以确认的
identification	[aɪ,dentifiˈkeɪʃən] . n.辨认, 鉴定, 证明, 视为同一
identify	[aɪˈdentifai] . vt.识别, 鉴别, 把...和...看成一样 v.确定
identity	[aɪˈdentiti] . n.同一性, 身份, 一致, 特性, 恒等式
ideological	[,aɪdɪəˈlɒdʒɪkəl] ideological remoulding adj.意识形态的

ideology	[,aɪdʒi'ɔːlədʒi, id-] capitalist ideology n.意识形态
idiocy	['idiəsɪ] The idiocy of his behaviour appalled her. n.白痴, 白痴的行为
idiom	['idiəm] the new musical idiom n.成语, 方言, 土语, 习惯用语
idiosyncrasy	[,idɪə'sɪŋkrəsi] little idiosyncrasy; one of the many idiosyncrasies of English spelling n.特质, 特性
idiosyncratic	[] a highly idiosyncratic personality; the idiosyncratic preferences of adj.特殊物质的, 特殊的, 异质的
idiot	['idɪət]. n.白痴, 愚人, 傻瓜
idle	['aɪdl] The whole team stood idle ;idle chatter/talk/gossip ;let the boat idle. adj.空闲的, 懒惰的, 停顿的, 无用的, 无价值的 vi.不做事, 游手好闲, (机器)空转, 虚度, 闲散, 不作事, 游手好闲, 浪费 vt.虚度, 使空闲, 使空转
idol	['aɪdl] She is the idol of countless teenagers. n.偶像, 崇拜物, 幻象, [逻]谬论
idolater	[aɪ'dɒlətə] his idolater n.偶像崇拜者, 崇拜者, 饯依者, 追星族
idolatry	[aɪ'dɒlətri] idol; idolatry sb v.奉为偶像, 盲目崇拜
idolatrous	[aɪ'dɒlətrəs] their idolatrous religions adj.崇拜偶像的, 盲目崇拜的
idolatry	[aɪ'dɒlətri] idolize ;stop their idolatry of sth; n.偶像崇拜, 过度崇拜, 邪神崇拜
idolize	['aɪdəlaɪz] They had one child, a girl whom they idolized. vt.极端崇拜, 偶像化, 醉心于 vi.崇拜偶像

idyll	[ˈidɪl, ˈaɪdɪl] an idyll holiday n.田园诗, 牧歌
idyllic	[aɪˈdɪlɪk, iˈdɪlɪk] an idyllic vacation in a seashore cottage. adj.田园短诗的, 牧歌的, 生动逼真的
if	[ɪf] . conj.(表条件)如果, (表假设)要是, 是否, 即使 n.条件, 设想
igloo	[ˈɪglu:] a giant glass igloo n.圆顶建筑
igneous	[ɪgnaɪəs] igneous rock adj.火的, 似火的, [地]火成的
ignite	[ɪgˈnaɪt] The candle ignited the plastic. v.点火, 点燃
ignition	[ɪg'nɪʃən] Abruptly he turned the ignition key n.点火, 点燃
ignoble	[ɪg'nəʊbl] an ignoble person, action adj.不光彩的
ignominious	[ɪgnə'miːniəs] an ignominious treaty屈辱性条约 adj.可耻的, 不光彩的, 下流的
ignominy	[ɪgnə'miːni] the ignominy of defeat n.耻辱
ignoramus	[,ɪgnə'raimes] I've never met such an ignoramus n.不学无术的人, 无知识的人
ignorance	[ɪgnərəns] . n.无知, 不知
ignorant	[ɪgnə'rent] ignorant people adj.无知的
ignore	[ɪg'nɔ:] . vt.不理睬, 忽视, [律](因证据不足而)驳回诉讼

iguana	[i'gwə:nə] The green iguana n.[动]鬣蜥(一种产于南美洲和西印度群岛的大蜥蜴)
ilk	[ilk] of that/his/their etc ilk ;somebody and that/his/their etc ilk adj.相同的 n.家族, 同类, 种类
ill	[il] . adj.有病的, 坏的, 恶意的, 生病
illegal	[i'li:gəl] illegal action adj.违法的, 不合规定的
illegality	[] Despite its illegality n.非法行为, 犯规
illegally	[] They entered the country illegally. adv.不法地
illegible	[i'ledʒəbl] an illegible signature adj.难辨认的, 字迹模糊的
illegitimate	[,ili'dʒitimit] She's illegitimate. 她是私生女.;through illegitimate means adj.违法的, 非嫡出的, 庶生的, 私生的, 不合理的, 不合逻辑的 n.非嫡出子, 庶子 vt.认为违法, 认做私生子
illiberal	[i'libərəl] liberal;illiberal and undemocratic policies adj.狭碍的, 偏执的, 吝啬的, 缺乏文化素养的, 粗鄙的
illicit	[i'lɪsɪt] an illicit relationship adj.违法的
illimitable	[i'limɪtəbl] the illimitable complexity adj.无限的, 无边际的
illiteracy	[i'lɪtərəsɪ] literacy n.有文化, 有教养, 有读写能力 n.文盲
illiterate	[i'lɪtərɪt] It was an illiterate letter, full of mistakes. n.文盲 adj.不识字的, 没受教育的

illness	[ˈɪlnɪs] . n.疾病, 生病
illogical	[iˈlɒdʒɪkəl] an illogical conclusion adj.不合逻辑的, 不合理的
illuminate	[iˈlu:mɪneɪt] A single candle illuminated his face. vt.照明, 照亮, 阐明, 说明, 使灿烂, 以灯火装饰(街道等) vi.照亮
illuminati	[i,lu:mi'na:tɪ] illume vt.[诗](=illuminate)照明, 点亮, 启发 n.(自称)有睿智的人, 先觉者, 光照派
illuminating	[iˈlu:mi,neɪtɪŋ] illuminate v illuminating engineering 照明工程(学);a very illuminating book adj.照亮的, 启蒙的, 照明的
illumination	[i,lu:mi'neɪʃn] White candles, the only illumination, burned on the table. n.照明, 阐明, 启发, 灯彩(通常用复数)
illusion	[iˈlu:ʒən, iˈlu:-] She had no illusions about n.幻想
illusive	[iˈlu:sɪv] . adj.(eq illusory)幻影的, 错觉的, 迷惑人的, 虚假的, 不牢靠的
illusory	[iˈlu:sərɪ] First impressions can often prove illusory. adj.产生幻觉的, 幻影的, 错觉的, 虚假的, 不牢靠的
illustrate	[iˈlæstreɪt] illustrate the point with vt.举例说明, 图解, 加插图于, 阐明 vi.举例
illustration	[i,la:s'treɪʃn] . n.说明, 例证, 例子, 图表, 插图 插图, 图解
illustrative	[iˈlæstreɪtɪv] For illustrative purposes adj.说明性的, 例证性的
illustrious	[iˈlʌstriəs] illustrious accomplishments adj.杰出的
image	[ˈɪmɪdʒ] . n.图象, 肖像, 偶像, 形象化的比喻, 极为相象, 映像, 典型 vt.想象, 作...的像, 反映, 象征

imagery	[ˈimɪdʒəri] visual imagery ;with vivid imagery n.肖像(总称), 比喻, 雕刻
imaginable	[iˈmædʒɪnəbl] The travel brochure is full of the most wonderful resorts imaginable. adj.可想象的, 可能的
imaginary	[iˈmædʒinəri] she played an imaginary piano on her knees. adj.假想的, 想象的, 虚构的
imagination	[i,mædʒiˈneɪʃən] . n.想象, 空想, 想象的事物, 想象力, 听觉
imaginative	[iˈmædʒɪnətɪv] imaginative writers;an imaginative solution to the litter problem adj.想象的, 虚构的
imagine	[iˈmædʒɪn] . vt.想象, 设想
imbalance	[im'baeləns] imbalance in ;imbalance between n.不平衡, 不均衡
imbecile	[ˈimbiːsaɪl,-si:l] He looked at me as if I was a total imbecile. ;result in imbecile babies adj.低能的, 愚笨的, 虚弱的 n.低能者, 痴呆, 愚蠢的人
imbecility	[imbiˋsiləti] He looked at me as if I was a total imbecile. ;be indignant at the imbecility that n.低能
imbibe	[imˋbaib] imbibe knowledge v.吸收
imbroglio	[imˋbrəuliəu] a political imbroglio n.杂乱的一团, 纠葛, 纷扰, 误解
imbue	[imˋbju:] be imbued with water v.浸透
imitate	[ˋimitet] to imitate Winston Churchill. vt.模仿, 仿效, 仿制, 伪造 v.模仿
imitation	[imiˋteiʃən] by imitation;his imitation of an American accent n.模仿, 效法, 冒充, 假冒, 仿造物

imitative	[im'i:tɪtɪv] Young people might be provoked into imitative crime by the exploits they see on TV. adj.模仿的
immaculate	[i'mækjʊlɪt] immaculate performance adj.完美的
immanent	['imənənt] be immanent in sth adj.内在的,固有的,[宗](上帝)无所不在的
immaterial	[,imə'tiəriəl] material;our immaterial soul adj.非实质的
immature	[,imə'tjuə] mature adj.不成熟的,未完全发展的
immeasurable	[i'meʒərəbl] The refugee problem has now reached immeasurable proportions. adj.不可估量的
immediacy	[i'mi:dɪəsi] the immediacy of everyday experience n.直接
immediate	[i'mi:dʒet] . adj.直接的,紧接的,紧靠的,立即的,知觉的
immediately	[i'mi:dʒətlɪ] . adv.立即,马上,直接地
immemorial	[,imi'mɔ:riəl] memorial;from/since time immemorial adj.古老的,远古的,无法追忆的
immense	[i'mens] an immense amount adj.极广大的,无边的,<口>非常好的
immensity	[i'mənsiti] the immensity of outer space n.广大,巨大,无限,浩瀚
immerse	[i'mə:s] immerse;Immerse your foot in ice cold water vt.沉浸,使陷入
immersion	[i'mə:ʃən] my immersion in black music and culture n.沉浸

immigrant	[imigrənt] . adj.(从外国)移来的, 移民的, 移居的 n.移民, 侨民
immigrate	['imigreɪt] immigrate to vt.使移居入境 vi.移来
immigration	[,imi'greɪʃən]. n.外来的移民, 移居入境
imminence	['iminəns] imminent danger/threat/death/disaster etc n.迫切, 急迫, 迫近的危险(或祸患)
imminent	['iminənt] imminent danger/threat/death/disaster etc adj.即将来临的, 逼近的
immobility	[] immobile (motionless);a temporary immobility n.牢固, 不动, 固定
immoderate	[i'modərət] moderate;immoderate drinking adj.不适当的
immolate	['iməuleɪt] immolate my time for health vt.牺牲, 献出, 献祭
immolation	[iməʊ'laiʃən] immolate n.宰杀, 祭物
immoral	[i'mɔ:rəl] moral amoral adj.与道德无关的, 超道德的It's immoral to be rich while people are starving and homeless. adj.不道德的, 邪恶的, 放荡的, 浮荡的
immortal	[i'mɔ:tł] The soul is immortal 灵魂不灭. adj.不朽的
immune	[i'mju:n] be immune to a particular disease adj.免疫的
immunise	['imju:nəɪz] immunize somebody against something v.使免疫, 赋予免疫性

immunity	[i'mju:niti] immunity from (to) n. 免疫性
immunize	['imju(:)naɪz] immunize somebody against something vt. 使免疫, 赋予免疫性, 使成为无害
immune	[i'mjuə] immune sb in a room vt. 监禁, 禁闭, 把...嵌在墙上
immutable	[i'mju:təbl] an immutable law ;mutable adj. 不可变的, 不变的, 不能变的, 永恒的
imp	[imp] impish ;a little imp n. 小鬼, 小淘气, 顽童 vt. 加强, 补充, 装翅膀
impact	['impækt] the impact on your life n. 碰撞, 冲击, 冲突, 影响, 效果 vt. 挤入, 撞击, 压紧, 对...发生影响
impair	[im'peə] The illness had impaired his ability to think and concentrate. v. 削弱
impale	[im'peil] impale sb on a dilemma;impale himself on a bed post to end his life vt. 刺穿, (作为刑罚)把...钉在尖桩上, 使陷于苦境, (以犀利地目光)逼视某人
impalpable	[im'pælpəbl] palpable;impalpable shadows;The impalpable power of faith adj. 感触不到的, 摸不到的, 难解的
impart	[im'pa:t] persuaded to impart the secret. vt. 给予(尤指抽象事物), 传授, 告知, 透露
impartial	[im'pa:ʃəl] an impartial judge, judgement adj. 公平的, 不偏不倚的
impassable	[im'pa:səbl] The mountains are impassable. adj. 不能通行的, 无路可通的
impasse	[æm'pa:s, im-] reached an impasse in the negotiations. n. 僵局
impassioned	[im'pæʃ(ə)nd] an impassioned speech adj. 热情洋溢的

impassive	[im'pæsɪv] an impassive expression adj.冷漠的
impatient	[im'peɪʃənt] become/grow impatient (with somebody/something) adj.不耐烦的, 急躁的, 不耐心的
impatiently	[] become/grow impatient (with somebody/something) adv.无耐性地
impeach	[im'pi:tʃ] The governor was impeached for using state funds improperly. vt.[律]控告, 检举, <主美>弹劾, 怀疑
impeachment	[im'pi:tʃmənt] There are grounds for impeachment. n.弹劾, 指摘
impeccable	[im'pekəbl] peccable adj.易犯罪的, 易犯过失的;a bar with impeccable service adj.没有缺点的, 不会做坏事的
impecunious	[,impi'kju:njəs] He came from a respectable if impecunious family. adj.(经常)没有钱的, 身无分文的, 贫穷的
impede	[im'pi:d] impede by v.阻止
impediment	[im'pedimənt] a speech impediment n.妨碍, 阻碍, 障碍物, (言语)障碍, 口吃, 障碍物
impedimenta	[im,pedi'mentə] road impedimenta n.妨碍行进或运动的东西
impel	[im'pel] I felt impelled to investigate the matter further vt.推动, 推进, 激励, 驱使, 逼迫
impend	[im'pend] impending danger/doom/death/disaster etc ;I carried an umbrella because the rain impended. vi.进行威胁, 即将发生
impending	[im'pendɪŋ] impending danger/doom/death/disaster n.逼近

impenetrable	[im'penit̬rəbl] be impenetrable to sth penetrate adj.难以渗透的
impenitent	[im'penit̬ənt] penitent adj.悔过的n.悔罪者;impenitent sinners adj.不悔悟的,顽固的 n.不悔悟的人,顽固的人
imperative	[im'perətiv] imperative needs;it is imperative (for somebody) to do something n.命令,诫命,需要,规则,祈使语气 adj.命令的,强制的,紧急的,必要的,势在必行的, [语法]祈使的
imperceptible	[,impə'septəbl] perceptible;Such changes are imperceptible to even the best-trained eye. adj.觉察不到的,感觉不到的,极细微的
imperial	[im'piəriəl] Britain's imperial expansion in the 19th century adj.皇帝的
imperil	[im'peril] imperil one's life to save sb vt.使处于危险,危害
imperious	[im'piəriəs] She raised her hand in an imperious gesture. adj.专横的
impermanent	[im'pə:mənənt] built from cheap and impermanent materials adj.暂时的,非永久的
impermeability	[] have a high impermeability n.不能透过的性质,不渗透性
impermeable	[im'pə:mjəbl] permeable;an impermeable wood adj.不能渗透的,不渗透性的
impersonal	[im'pə:sənl] Business letters do not have to be impersonal and formal. adj.非个人的
impersonate	[im'pə:səneɪt] personate;impersonate a police officer vt.模仿,扮演,人格化,拟人
impertinence	[im`pɜ:tɪnəns] You are an impertinent young woman. n.不适宜,鲁莽,无礼
impertinent	[im'pə:tɪnənt] an impertinent child ;pertinent adj.有关的,相干的,中肯的 adj.无关的,鲁莽的,不相干的

imperturbable	[,impə(,:)tə:bəbl] imperturbable people perturb v.感到不安 adj.沉着的,冷静的
impervious	[im'pɛ:vjəs] be impervious to water; pervious adj.能被通过的 adj.不让进入,不会受到损伤的,密封的,不受影响的
impetuous	[im'petjuəs] an impetuous behaviour adj.冲动的,猛烈的,激烈的
impetus	['impitəs] The report may provide further impetus for reform. n.推动力,促进
impiety	[im'paɪəti] piety 虔诚 n ; impious ;guilty of impiety n.不尊敬,无信仰,不虔诚
impinge	[im'pindʒ] Sound waves impinge on the eardrum. v.撞击
impious	['impɪəs] impiety;an impious crime adj.不尊敬的,无信仰的,不虔诚的
implacable	[im'plækəbl] placable adj.易抚慰的 an implacable enemy adj.不缓和的,不安静的
implant	[im'pla:nt] implant sth in sth v.灌输
implausible	[im'plɔ:zəbl] implausible theory/idea/explanation etc adj.难信的,不象真实的
implement	['implimənt] . n.工具,器具 vt.贯彻,实现 v.执行
implicate	['implikeit] implicate sb in sth vt.使牵连其中,含意,暗示 n.包含的东西
implication	[,impli'keiʃən] the hidden implication of the dream; n.牵连,含意,暗示
implicit	[im'plisit] trust sb implicitly 绝对信任某人.;an implicit warning adj.暗示的,盲从的,含蓄的,固有的,不怀疑的,绝对的

implied	[im'plaɪd] an implied consent adj.暗指的,含蓄的
implode	[im'pləʊd] The windows on both sides of the room had imploded. vi.向内破裂,爆炸
implore	[im'plɔ:] implore somebody to do something vt.恳求,哀求
implosion	[im'pləʊzən] implode n.(音声)内破裂,闭塞
imply	[im'plai] . vt.暗示,意味
impolitic	[im'pɔlitik] politic;It was considered impolitic of him to spend too much time with the party radicals. adj.失策的,不得当的,不审慎的,没见识的
imponderable	[im'pɔndərəbl] ponderable; imponderable advantages adj.不可估计的
import	[im'pɔ:t] . n.进口货(常用复数),进口,输入,意思,重要性 vt.输入,进口,含...的意思,重要,引入 vi.有关系,有重要性
importance	[im'pɔ:təns] . n.重要(性),重大,价值,傲慢
important	[im'pɔ:tənt] . adj.重要的,重大的,有权力的,有地位的
importunate	[im'pɔ:tjunit] importunate demands adj.(人)缠扰不休的,胡搅蛮缠的,(事务等)急切的,讨厌的
importune	[im'pɔ:tju:n] importune sb for sth. v.强求
impose	[im'pəuz] impose sth on sb/sth vt.征税,强加,以...欺骗 vi.利用,欺骗,施影响

imposing	[im'pəuzɪŋ] an imposing building adj.使人难忘的, 壮丽的
imposition	[,impə'zɪʃən] the imposition of new taxes n.强迫接受
impossible	[im'pɔsəbl] . adj.不可能的, 不会发生的, 难以忍受的
impossibly	[im'pɔsəblɪ] impossibly difficult. adv.不可能地, 无法可想
impostor	[im'pɔstə] The nurse was soon discovered to be an impostor. n.冒名顶替者
imposture	[im'pɔstʃə] posture;effectively restrain the imposture n.欺诈, 冒牌
impotence	[,impətəns] political impotence n.无力, 虚弱, 无效, [医]阳萎
impotent	[,impətənt] be impotent adj.无力的, 虚弱的, 无效的, [医]阳萎的
impound	[im'paund] pound栏;He sued the police after they impounded his car. vt.关在栏中, 拘留, 扣押, 没收
impoverish	[im'pɔvəriʃ] poverty;families impoverished by debt vt.使贫穷, 使枯竭
imprecate	[,imprɪkeɪt] imprecate curses upon sb vt.祈求, 诅咒
imprecation	[imprə'tkeɪʃ(ə)n] the imprecation of people for health n.祈求, 诅咒
imprecise	[,impri'sais] precise;imprecise information adj.不严密的, 不精确的
impregnable	[im'pregnəbl] pregnable;an impregnable fortress adj.无法攻取的, 要塞坚固的, 不受影响的, 可以受孕的的

impregnate	[im'pregneɪt] pregnant;impregnate something with something vt.使怀孕,使受精,使充满,注入,灌输 adj.怀孕的,充满的
impresario	[im'pre:sə:riəʊ] an impresario who organises the opening ceremonies n.(剧团)经理,乐队指挥,演出者,舞台监督
impress	[im'pres] . vt.印,盖印,留下印象
impression	[im'prefʃən] a bad impression n.印象,感想,盖印,压痕
impressionable	[im'prefʃənəb(ə)l] The kids are at an impressionable age . adj.容易受感动的,敏感的
impressionist	[im'preʃənist] impressionist art n.印象主义者,印象派作家
impressive	[im'presɪv] an impressive achievement adj.给人深刻印象的,感人的
imprint	[im'print] imprint something on/in/onto something v.留下烙印
imprison	[im'prɪzn] imprison sb vt.监禁,关押 v.监禁
improbable	[im'prɒbəbl] It seems highly improbable that adj.不可能的
impromptu	[im'prɒmptju:] an impromptu speech n.即席演出,即兴曲 adj.即席的 adv.即席地,未经准备地
impropriety	[imprə'priəti] propriety n.;Accusations of impropriety n.不适当,不适当的事物
improve	[im'pru:v] . v.改善,改进
improvement	[im'pru:vmənt] . n.改进,进步

improvident	[im'prɔvidənt] improvident spending habits adj.无远见的,浪费的
improvisation	[,imprə'vei'zeiʃən] free improvisation n.即席创作
improvise	['imprə'veaɪz] an improvised speech; improvise a tune v.临时准备
imprudent	[im'pru:dənt] be imprudent of sb to do sth; prudent 谨慎的;imprudent action adj.轻率的,鲁莽的
impudence	['impjʊdəns] He stared at me with a mixture of impudence and hostility. impudent n.轻率,厚颜无耻
impudent	['impjudənt] a impudent rival adj.放肆无礼的,,厚颜无耻的
impugn	[im'pjū:n] impugn sb's actions v.打击
impuissance	[im'pjū(:)isns] puissance n.(马的)越障能力测试,<古>权力,权势,力量,影响;muscle impuissance n.无力,无能
impulse	['impʌls] a sudden impulse to laugh n.推动,刺激,冲动,推动力 vt.推动
impulsive	[im'pʌlsiv] an impulsive deapature pulsive 推进的 adj.冲动的
impunity	[im'pjū:niti] with impunity ;punish n.不受惩罚,免罚,无患
impure	[im'pjue] impure metals adj.不纯的
imputation	[,impju(:)'teiʃən] avoids all imputation n.归罪,归咎,归因,非难,诋毁,罪名,污名
impute	[im'pjue:t] impute to v.转嫁给 impute the failure to sb's shortcomings vt.归罪于,归咎于,归因于

in	[in] . prep.在...之内(上), 在...期间, 从事于, 符合, 穿着 adv.进入, 朝里, 在家, 已到达(来临) adj.在里面的, 执政的 In.执政者, 入口 [域] India , 印度
inaccessible	[,inæk'sesəbl] . adj.达不到的, 难以接近
inaccuracy	[in'ækjurəsi] . n.错误
inaccurate	[in'ækjurit] . adj.错误的, 不准确的
inactive	[in'ækтив] He certainly was not politically inactive adj.无行动的, 不活动的, 停止的, 懒惰的 adj.非活动的
inadequacy	[in'ædikwəsi] . n.不充分
inadequate	[in'ædikwit] . adj.不充分的, 不适当的
inadvertence	[inəd've:təns] deliberately or by inadvertence; suffer reproaches for the inadvertence n.不注意, 慵懒,漫不经心
inadvertent	[,inəd've:tənt] an inadvertent omission advert adj.不注意的, 疏忽的, 无意中做的
inadvertently	[] Viruses can be spread inadvertently by email users. adv.不注意地
inalienable	[in'eiljənəbl] inalienable rights alienable adj.(指权利等)不能让与的, 不能剥夺的
inamorata	[in,æmə'rɑ:tə] lover ; present the ring to his inamorata to seal their bond n.情人, 情妇, 婢妇
inane	[i'neɪn] inane speech adj.空洞的

inanimate	[in'ænimit] animate;an inanimate object adj.死气沉沉的, 没生命的, 单调的
inanition	[, inə'niʃən] sermon of inanition n.空洞, 无意义, 浅薄, 愚蠢
anity	[i'næniti] the inanity of the life n.空虚, 愚蠢
inappreciable	[, inə'pri:fəbl] with inappreciable damage adj.微不足道的
inappropriate	[, inə'prəpriet] . adj.不适当的, 不相称的
inapt	[in'æpt] a very inapt comment adj.不确切的
inarticulate	[, inə:'tikjulit] Making an inarticulate sound, he turned away. adj.口齿不清的, 说话不连贯的, 不善于表达的, (动物)无关节的
inattention	[, inə'tenʃən] inattention to detail n.疏忽
inaugural	[i'nɔ:gjurəl] the president's inaugural address adj.就职的, 开始的 n.就职演说
inaugurate	[i'nɔ:gjurēit] Gaulle was inaugurated as First President of the Fifth Republic. vt.举行就职典礼, 创新, 开辟, 举行开幕(落成、成立)典礼.
inauguration	[i'nɔ:gju'refən] President Hoover's inauguration n.就职典礼, 开幕式
inauspicious	[, inə:s'piʃəs] an inauspicious start adj.不幸的, 不吉利的
inborn	[, in'bɔ:n] an inborn fear of snakes. adj.天生的, 生来的, 先天的
inbound	[, inbaund] bound 范围outbound adj.内地的, 归航的 n.入站

incandescence	[ɪnkæn'desəns] a brilliant incandescence n.白热, 炽热
incandescent	[,ɪnkæn'desnt] the invention of the incandescent lamp adj.遇热发光的, 白炽的
incantation	[,ɪnkæn'teɪʃən] a book of spells and incantations n.咒语
incapable	[in'keɪpəbl] . adj.无能力的, 不能的
incapacitate	[,ɪnka'pæsɪteɪt] Poor health incapacitated him for work/from working all his life vt.使无能力, 使不能胜任
incapacity	[,ɪnke'pæsɪti] mental/physical/intellectual etc incapacity n.无能力
incarcerate	[in'ka:səreɪt] He spent 10 years incarcerated in prison. vt.把...关进监狱, 监禁,幽闭
incarnate	['ɪnka:niteit] The crown incarnates national power. vt.体现, 使具体化, 使成化身 adj.化身的, 人体化的, 肉色的
incarnation	[,ɪnka:'neɪʃən] in a previous incarnation . ;the/an incarnation of something n.赋予肉体, 具人形, 化身
incendiary	[in'sendjəri] an incendiary speech;Incendiary weapons adj.纵火的, 煽动的 n.纵火犯, 煽动者, 燃烧弹
incense	[in'sens] Spectators were incensed by the referee's decision. n.熏香, 熏香的烟 vt.激怒
incentive	[in'sentiv] a direct incentive to do so ;incentive programs n.动机 adj.激励的
inception	[in'sepʃən] since its inception in 1990;at the (very) inception of n.起初, 获得学位
incertitude	[in'sə:tɪtju:d] certitude n.;because of its incertitude;abate the incertitude n.不肯定, 不确定, 无把握

incessant [in'sesnt] cessation n.停止;Incessant rain
adj.不断的, 不停的

incessantly [] They quarreled incessantly.
adv.不间断地

incest ['insest] rape or incest.
n.血亲相奸, 乱伦

inch [intʃ] every inch
n.英寸(eq 1/12英尺)

inchoate ['inkəueit, -kəuit] inchoate ideas
adj.未形成的, 早期的, 不完全的

incidence ['insidəns] The incidence rate of postpartum haemorrhage was 2.43%;incidence angle
n.落下的方式, 影响范围, [物理]入射 &发生率

incident ['insidənt] .
n.事件, 事变 |adj.附带的, 易于发生的

incidental [,insi'dentl] incidental expenses 杂费.
adj.附带的, 伴随的, 非主要的, 偶然的, 容易发生的 |n.伴随事件, (用复数)杂项、杂费

incidentally [insi'dentəli] mention sth incidentally;
adv.附带地, 顺便提及

incinerate [in'sinəreit] cineration n.灰化, 煅灰;All the infected clothing was incinerated.
vi.把...烧成灰, 烧弃

incinerator [in'sinəreita] a giant incinerator
n.焚化装置, 焚化炉, 焚尸炉

incipience [in'sipiəns] a sign of incipient madness
n.起初, 发端

incipient [in'sipiənt] initial;a sign of incipient madness
adj.初始的

incise [in'saiz] an inscription incised in stone
vt.切割, 雕刻

incision	[in'siʒən] make an incision n.切割, 切开, 切口
incisive	[in'saisiv] an incisive and piquant style of writing; adj.深刻的, 尖锐的, 激烈的
incisor	[in'saizə] incise vt.切割, 雕刻;a child's incisor n.门牙
incite	[in'sait] incite the workers to do vt.激动, 煽动
incivility	[,insi'veliti] civility 礼貌, 端庄 n.粗野
inclement	[in'klement] clement;Inclement weather adj.险恶的, 严酷的
inclination	[,inkli'neiʃən]. n.倾斜, 弯曲, 倾度, 倾向, 爱好
incline	[in'klain] incline to/toward sth n.倾斜, 斜坡, 斜面 vt.使倾向于, 使倾斜 vi.倾向, 倾斜
inclined	[in'klaind] be inclined to do something 倾向...的
include	[in' klu:d] . vt.包括, 包含
including	[] . vbl.包括
inclusion	[in'klu:ʒən] His inclusion in the team has caused controversy. n.包含, 内含物
inclusive	[in'klu:siv] The fully inclusive fare for the trip is £22. ;The rent is £120 a week, inclusive of heating. adj.包含的, 包括的
incogitant	[in'kɔdʒitənt] cogitate v.思考, 考虑;Thoughtless; inconsiderate adj.无思虑的, 粗心的

incognito	[in'kɔgnɪtəʊ] travel incognito adv. 隐名埋姓地, 化名地 adj.. 隐名埋姓的, 化名的
incoherent	[, inkeu'hɪərənt] coherent adj. 不连贯的, 语无伦次的
income	['inkəm] . n. 收入, 收益, 进款, 所得
incommensurate	[, inkə'menʃərit] commensurate; react in a way incommensurate with adj. 不相称的, 不适应的
incommodious	[, inka'məudjəs] commodious adj. 宽敞的; the incommodious seat a 不便的, 偏促的, . 狹窄的
incommunicado	[, inkə,mju:n'i:kə:dəʊ] He is reportedly being held incommunicado at a military prison. adj. 禁止通信的, 被单独囚禁的
incommunicative	[, inkə'mju:nikətɪv] communicative 无隐讳交谈的, 爱说话的, 畅谈的 adj. 不爱说话的, 沉默寡言的
incomparable	[in'kɔmpərəbl] a wine of incomparable flavour adj. 无与伦比的, 不能比较的
incompatible	[, inkəm'pætəbl] incompatible blood types. adj. 性质相反的, 矛盾的, 不调和的
incompetent	[in'kɔmpitənt] competent; be dismissed as incompetent; incompetent employees adj. 不合格的, 不胜任的 n. 无能力者
inconceivable	[, inkən'si:vəbl] an inconceivable victory against all odds. adj. 不能想像的, 难以相信的
inconclusive	[, inkən'klu:siv] Research has so far proved inconclusive adj. 非决定的
incongruent	[in'kɔŋgrʊənt] congruent; be incongruent with adj. 不一致的
incongruity	[, inkɔŋ'gru(:)iti] congruity; incongruity between n. 不调和的, 不适宜的

incongruous	[in'kɔŋgruəs] The new theatre looks utterly incongruous in its setting. adj.不调和的, 不适宜的
inconsequential	[in,kɔnsi'kwenʃəl] consequential adj.结果的, 相因而生的;inconsequential matters adj.不合逻辑的, 不合理的 &不重要的
inconsiderate	[,inkən'sidərit] considerate 考虑周到的;it was inconsiderate (of somebody) to do something adj.不顾及别人的, 轻率的
inconsistency	[inkən'sistənsi] allege inconsistencies in his evidence. n.矛盾
inconsistent	[,inkən'sistənt] be inconsistent with adj.不一致的, 不协调的, 矛盾的
inconsolable	[,inkən'səuləbl] The boy was inconsolable after the death of his dog. adj.无法安慰的, 极为伤心的
inconstancy	[in'kɔnstənsi] the inconstancy of the wind n.反复无常
inconstant	[in'kɔnstənt] constant adj.变化无常的
incontestable	[,inkən'testəbl] contest;We had incontestable proof of her innocence. adj.无可争辩的, 无可置疑的, 不可否认的
incontinent	[in'kɔntinənt] continent;be incontinent of urine adj.不能自制的, 无节制的, 荒淫的, [医]失禁的 adv.仓促地, 立即
incontrovertible	[,inkɔntra've:təbl] controvert vt.议论, 辩论vi.参加辩论;Incontrovertible evidence adj.无可争议的, 无疑的, 明白的
inconvenience	[,inkən've:njəns] the inconvenience of (doing) something n.麻烦, 不方便之处
inconvenient	[,inkən've:njənt] Am I calling at an inconvenient time? adj.不便的, 有困难的

incorporate	[in'kɔ:pəreɪt] corporate 社团的, 法人的, 共同的, 全体的; thing incorporates another adj.合并的, 结社的, 一体化的 vt.合并, 使组成公司, 具体表现 vi.合并, 混合, 组成公司 vt.[律]结社, 使成为法人组织
incorporated	[in'kɔ:pəreɪtid] incorporated company 组成公司的,合成一体的
incorporeal	[,inkɔ:'pɔ:riəl] corporeal;incorporeal consciousness adj.非物质的,无实体的,灵魂的,无形体的
incorrect	[,inkə'rekt] The information you gave us was incorrect. adj.错误的, 不正确的
incorrigibility	[] the national incorrigibility n.难望矫正
incorrigible	[in'kɔridʒəbl] incorrigible habits corrigible可改(订)正的, 顺从的 adj.无药可救的, 不能被纠正的
incorruptible	[,inkə'rʌptəbl] Judges should be incorruptible; an incorruptible teetotaller adj.不易败的, 不被买的, 清廉的
increase	[in'kri:s] . n.增加, 增大, 增长 vt.增加, 加大 vi.增加, 繁殖
increasingly	[in'kri:sɪŋli] . adv.日益, 愈加
incredible	[in'kredəbl] credible adj.<口>难以置信的
incredibly	[] . adv.不能相信地
incredulity	[,inkri'dju:liti] disbelief ;he voiced incredulity over the call for a ban n.怀疑
incredulous	[in'kredjuləs] incredulous look/expression/voice adj.怀疑的, 不轻信的

increment	[ˈɪnkrɪmənt] with annual increments of 2.5% n.增加, 增量
incriminate	[ɪnˈkrɪmɪneɪt] criminate;incriminate yourself vt.控告...有罪, 使负罪, 控告
incrust	[ɪnˈkrʌst] encrust v.覆以皮, 生外皮
incrustation	[ɪnkrʌst'teɪʃən] crusta incrustate剥落体 硬[疮]皮; decorated by incrustation with marble.;annular incrustation n.结壳, 用覆盖物, 镶嵌, 硬壳
incubate	[ˈɪnkjубeɪt] incubate the eggs vt.孵卵
incubation	[ɪnkjju'beɪʃən] incubation period n.孵蛋, 抱蛋, 熟虑
incubator	[ɪnkjubeɪtə] a high-tech incubator on the east coast n.培养的器具, 孵卵器, 早产儿保育器
incubus	[ɪn'kjubəs] succubus 压在女人身上的鬼;a moral and political incubus. n.梦魇, 沉重的负担
inculcate	[ɪn'kʌlkweɪt] inculcate the young with a sense of duty. v.谆谆劝导
inculpate	[ɪn'kʌlpeɪt] inculpate the informer vt.使...有罪, 控告
incumbency	[ɪn'kʌmbənsi] perpetuate their incumbency n.责任, 义务, 任职, 压
incumbent	[ɪn'kʌmbənt] be incumbent on sb cumbent v 阻碍; the incumbent president adj.职责所在的, 负有...义务的
incur	[ɪn'ke:] incur the anger of a friend v.招致

incurable	[in'kjuerəbl] curable;incurable disease/illness/condition adj.不能治愈的
incursion	[in'kærʃən] the incursion of floodwater n.袭击,侵入
indebted	[in'detid] debt;be (deeply/greatly) indebted to somebody adj.负债的,感恩的
indecent	[in'disənt] indecent exposure 有伤风化的暴露 adj.下流的,猥亵的,<口>不象样的,不妥当的
indecipherable	[,indi'saifərəbl] an indecipherable signature adj.破译不出的,难辨认的
indecision	[,indi'sizən] There were weeks of indecision about who would go and when. n.优柔寡断
indecisive	[,indi'saisiv] a weak and indecisive leader adj.非决定性的
indeed	[in'di:d] . adv.真正地,(加强语气)确实,(表示让步)当然,甚至,真的吗?
indefatigable	[,indi'fætigəbl] indefatigable workers adj.不知疲倦的
indefinable	[,indi'fainəbl] She felt an indefinable sadness. adj.不能下定义的,不确定的
indefinite	[in'definit] for an indefinite period adj.模糊的,不确定的,[语]不定的
indefinitely	[] postpone indefinitely adv.不确定地
indelible	[in'delɪbl] an indelible memory delible adj.去不掉的,不能拭除的
indemnification	[in,demni'fi'keiʃən] export indemnification n.保护,保障,补偿,补偿物

indemnify	[in'demnifai] compensate; indemnify the taxpayers against any loss v.赔偿
indemnity	[in'demniti] an indemnity fund indemnity for sth n.保证物, 赔偿物, 赔款, 补偿, 保证
indent	[in'dent] He cancelled the indent for silk scarves. ; I always indent my code n.缩进, 契约, 订货单, 凹痕 vi.切割成锯齿状 vt.(印刷, 书写)缩排, 定货, 印凹痕
indentation	[,inden'teɪʃən] Make an indentation in the center of each cookie. n.缩排, 呈锯齿状, 缺口, 印凹痕
Indented	[in'dentid] our deeply indented coastline adj.锯齿状的,犬牙交错的
indenture	[in'dentʃə] indentured servants ;personal indenture n.契约
independence	[,indi'pendəns] . n.独立, 自主
independent	[indi'pendənt] . n.中立派, 无党派者 adj.独立自主的, 不受约束的
indescribable	[,indi'skraibəbl] describable adj.难以形容的
indescribably	[] an indescribably awful smell adv.不可名状地
indeterminate	[,indi'tə:minit] a girl of indeterminate age adj.不确定的, 不确定的, 模糊的
index	['indeks] . n.索引, [数学]指数, 指标, (刻度盘上)指针 vt.编入索引中, 指出 vi.做索引
India	['indjə] . n.印度(南亚国家), 南亚次大陆(即印巴次大陆,简称次大陆,含印度、巴基斯坦、孟加拉国、尼泊尔、不丹、锡金等国)

Indian	[ˈindjən] the Indian government. adj.印度的, 印度人的, 印第安人的 n.印度人, 印第安人, 印第安语
Indianapolis	[ˌindiəˈnæpəlɪs] . 印第安纳波利斯[美国印第安纳州首府]
indicate	[ˈindikeɪt] Our vote today indicates a change vt.指出, 显示, 象征, 预示, 需要, 简要地说明
indication	[,indiˈkeɪʃən] . n.指出, 指示, 迹象, 暗示
indicative	[in'dikətɪv] be indicative of another adj.(～of)指示的, 预示的, 可表示的
indicator	[ˈindikeɪtə] . n.指示器, [化]指示剂
indices	[ˈindisi:z] after two days of slumping indices n.index 的复数
indict	[in'dait] indict somebody for something vt.起诉, 控告, 指控, 告发
indifferent	[in'difərənt] an indifferent book adj.无关紧要的
indifferently	[] Sarah was absolutely indifferent to him, and it hurt. adv.冷淡地, 不关心地
indigence	[indidʒəns] After fifty years of indigence in England n.贫乏, 穷困
indigenous	[in'didʒɪnəs] indigenous language indigen 本地人, 土著, 当地的动物或植物 adj.本土的
indigent	[ˈindidʒənt] an indigent labourer adj.贫乏的, 穷困的
indignant	[in'dignənt] be indignant with sth adj.愤怒的, 憤慨的

indignation	[,indig'neiʃən] Lou's voice quivered with indignation. n.愤慨,义愤
indignity	[in'digniti] Two of the diplomats suffered the indignity of being arrested. n.轻蔑,侮辱,侮辱的行为
indirect	[,indi'rekt, indai'rekt] The indirect effects adj.间接的,迂回的
indiscernible	[,indi'sə:nəbl] discern v;The path was almost indiscernible in the mist. adj.难识别的,看不见的
indiscreet	[,indis'kri:t] discreet;It was very indiscreet of Colin to tell them about our plan. adj.不慎重的,轻率的
indiscretion	[,indis'kreʃən] discretion n.欠详虑,不慎重,轻率,轻举妄动
indiscriminate	[,indis'krɪmɪnɪt] discriminate;indiscriminate attacks/killing/violence/bombing adj.不分皂白的,不加选择的
indispensability	[] dispensable;the indispensability of my daily life n.不可缺少
indispensable	[,indis'pensəbl] Meat is not indispensable for maintaining a healthy diet. n.不可缺少之物 adj.不可缺少的,绝对必要的
indisposed	[,indis'pəuzd] dispose be indisposed with/to do adj.不舒服的,不合适的
indisposition	[,indispa'zijən] her sister had a mild indisposition n.小病,不适宜,不愿意,不想,嫌恶
indisputable	[,indis'pjutəbl] The evidence was indisputable. adj.无争论之余地的,明白的
indissoluble	[,indi'sɔ:ljubl] the indissoluble link between language and culture adj.不能分解的
indistinct	[,indis'tɪŋkt] distinct 清楚的,明显的,截然不同的,独特的 indistinct sounds adj.不清楚的,模糊的,朦胧的

indite	[in'dait] indite many excellent writings vt.写(文章,信等)创作,赋诗,创作
individual	[,indi'vidjuəl] individual groups;individual difference n.个人,个体 adj.个别的,单独的,个人的
individualism	[indi'vidjʊəliz(ə)m] . n.个人主义,利己主义
individualist	[indi'vidjʊəlist,-dʒɪst-] . n.个人主义者,利己主义者
individuality	[,indi,vidju'æliti] . n.个性,个人的特性,(通常用复数)个人的嗜好
individually	[indi'vidjʊəli] . adv.个别地
indivisible	[,indi'vezəbl] division adj.不能分割的,除不尽的
indocile	[in'dəusail] docile adj.难驯服的
indoctrinate	[in'dɒktrineɪt] doctrine; try to indoctrinate us v.灌输
indolence	['indələns] the indolent son of a wealthy landowner n.懒惰,好逸恶劳,懒散,[医]无痛,[医]愈合缓慢
indolent	['indələnt] She was beautiful but indolent adj.懒惰的,不痛的
indomitable	[in'dəmitəbl] indomitable spirit/will/courage adj.不屈服的,不屈不挠的
Indonesia	[,indəu'ni:zjə] . n.印尼(东南亚岛国)
indoor	['indo:] an indoor swimming pool adj.户内的,室内的

indoors	[in'dɔ:z] stay indoors. adv.在户内
indubitable	[in'dju:bitəbl] dubitable;His brilliance renders this film an indubitable classic adj.不容置疑的, 确实的, 明白的
induce	[in'dju:s] surgery could induce a heart attack vt.劝诱, 促使, 导致, 引起, 感应
inducement	[in'dju:smənt] inducement of sleep n.诱导, 诱因, 动机, 刺激物
induct	[in'dʌkt] induct somebody to/into something v.感应
induction	[in'dʌkʃən] they have made an induction; n.感应, 感应现象, 归纳
inductive	[in'dʌktiv] inductive reasoning adj.诱导的, 感应的
indulge	[in'dʌldʒ] He even indulged his children. v.纵容
indulgence	[in'dʌldʒ(ə)ns] a spirit of indulgence and forgiveness n.放任
indulgent	[in'dʌldʒənt] indulgent grandparents adj.纵容的
indurate	['indjuəreit] indurate oneself to privation and suffering 使自己能吃苦耐劳 v.坚硬
industrial	[in'dʌstriəl] . adj.工业的, 产业的, 实业的, 从事工业的 n.工业工人, [商]工业股票
industrialize	[in'dʌstriəlaiz] the factories will industrialize the countryside ;easy to industrialize vt.使工业化 vi.工业化
industrialized	[in'dʌstriəlaizd] Industrialized countries adj.工业化的

industrious	[in'dʌstriəs] The Chinese are an industrious nation. adj.勤勉的, 刻苦的
industry	['indəstri] . n.工业, 产业, 行业, 勤奋
inebriate	[i'ni:brieit] be inebriated by success v.灌醉
inebriated	[i`ni:brieitid] drunk ; inebriated celebrants adj.酒醉的
inebriety	[ini:'braiəti] Intoxication;Because of this inebriety; she felt a little inebriety n.醉, 陶醉
ineffable	[in'efəbl] the ineffable name of the deity ;effable 可表达的 adj.不能说的, 不应说出的, 避讳的
ineffaceable	[,ini'feisəbl] efface v; an ineffaceable mark adj.不能除去的, 不能取消的
ineffectual	[,ini'fektjuəl] an ineffectual leader adj.无效的, 不成功的
inefficient	[,ini'fiʃənt] an inefficient use of resources adj.效率低的, 效率差的, (指人)不能胜任的, 无能的
inelasticity	[,inilæs'tisiti] price inelasticity n.无伸缩性
ineligible	[in'elɪdʒəbl] be ineligible to run for office; ineligible for retirement benefits. adj.不合格的
ineluctable	[,ini'lʌktəbl] ineluctable fate adj.不可避免的, 无法逃避的
inept	[i'nept] ept an inept remark adj.不适当的, 无能的, 不称职的
ineptitude	[i'neptitju:d] the ineptitude of the people in charge n.不称职

inequitable	[in'ekwɪtəbl] an inequitable distribution of wealth adj.不公平的,不公正的
inequity	[in'ekwɪti] racial/social inequity n.不公平,不公正
inerrancy	[in'erənsi] belief in the inerrancy of the Scriptures. n.无错误
inert	[i'nə:t] inert matter adj.无活动的,惰性的,迟钝的
inertia	[i'nə:sjə] political inertia n.惯性,惯量
inestimable	[in'estɪməbl] a painting of inestimable value adj.无价的,无法估计的
inevitability	[ɪnev'ɪtəbiləti] . n.必然性
inevitable	[in'evɪtabl] . adj.不可避免的,必然的
inevitably	[] . adv.不可避免
inexcusable	[,ɪnɪks'kjuzəbl] inexcusable conduct excuse adj.没法辩解的,不可宽赦的
inexhaustible	[,ɪnɪg'zɔ:stəbl] exhaustible;an inexhaustible supply of adj.无穷无尽的
inexorable	[in'eksərəbl] inexorable pressures exorable 可说服的,可用恳求打动的 adj.无情的
inexpedient	[,ɪnɪks'pi:dɪənt, -djənt] expedient adj.有利的n.权宜之计 an inexpedient tactic adj.不适宜的
inexpensive	[,ɪnɪks'pensɪv] a good selection of inexpensive wines adj.便宜的,不贵重的

inexperience	[, iniks' piəriəns] youthful inexperience n. 缺乏经验, 不熟练, 未熟
inexperienced	[] inexperienced pilots adj. 无经验的, 不熟练的
inexpiable	[in'ekspiəbl] expiable 可赎的, 可偿的 expiate vt. 补偿, 赎罪 inexpiable crimes; inexpiable hate adj. 不能抵偿的, 不能平息的 & 不可抵赎的
inexplicable	[in'eksplikəbl] explicable; For some inexplicable reason adj. 无法说明的
inextricable	[in'ekstrikəbl] the inextricable connection between language and culture adj. 无法解脱的, 逃脱不掉的, 解不开的
inextricably	[] be inextricably linked/bound up/mixed etc adv. 逃不掉地, 解决不了地, 解不开地
infallibility	[in,fælə'biliti] an infallible memory n. 绝无错误, 绝对可靠性
infallible	[in'fæləbl] fallible; an infallible method adj. 没有错误的, 确实可靠的 n. 一贯正确的人
infamous	['infəməs] an infamous killer adj. 声名狼藉的
infamy	['infəmi] sin and infamy n. 声名狼藉, 丑名, 丑行
infant	['infənt] Infant respiratory n. 婴儿, 幼儿 adj. 婴儿的, 幼稚的
infantile	['infəntail] infantile development adj. 婴儿的, 幼稚的, 适于婴儿的初期的
infantry	['infəntri] an infantry regiment n. 步兵, 步兵团
infatuate	[in'fætjueit] be infatuated with pride v. 冲昏头脑

infatuated	[in'fætʃju:etid] My mother's infatuated with dieting. adj.昏头昏脑的, 入迷的
infatuation	[infa:tʃu:'eiʃən] Shaw's infatuation with the actress is evident in his writing. n.愚蠢, 糊涂, 醉心
infect	[in'fekt] infected with cholera 被传染上霍乱;Lucy's enthusiasm soon infected the rest of the class. vt.[医] 传染, 感染
infection	[in'fekʃən] the prevention of infection n.[医] 传染, 传染病, 影响, 感染
infectious	[in'fekʃəs] infectious enthusiasm 有感染力的热情 adj.有传染性的, 易传染的, 有感染力的
infelicitous	[,infi'lisitəs] an infelicitous remark felicitous;an infelicitous event; adj.不吉利的, 不幸的, 不合适的
infelicity	[,infi'lisi:tɪ] There is so much infelicity in the world n.不吉利, 不幸, 不合适
infer	[in'fə:] The police inferred that v.推断
inferable	[in'fɜ:rəbl] it was inferable that adj.能推理的, 能推论的
inference	[,in'fərəns] draw inference from; n.推论
inferior	[in'fiəriə] be inferior to sb adj.下等的, 下级的, 差的, 次的, 自卑的, 劣等的
infernal	[in'fə:nl] the infernal regions adj.阴间的, 恶魔的
inferno	[in'fə:nəʊ] the inferno of war n.阴间, 地狱
infertile	[in'fə:taɪl] infertile land adj.不肥沃的, 贫瘠的, 不毛的, 不结果实的

infest	[in'fest] infest with sth v.大批滋生
infidel	['infidəl] pagan heathen; infidel forces; fight the infidel adj.不信宗教的, 异端的 n.无信仰者, 异教徒, 异端
infidelity	[,infi'deliti] marital infidelity n.失真
infiltrate	[in'filtreɪt] infiltrate through sth v.渗透
infinite	['infinɪt]. n.无限的东西(如空间、时间), [数]无穷大 adj.无穷的, 无限的, 无数的, 极大的
infinitely	['infinɪtli]. adv.无限地, 无穷地
infinitesimal	[in,fɪnə'tesɪməl] an infinitesimal increase adj.无穷小的, 极小的, 无限小的 n.极少量, 极微量, 无限小
infinity	[in'finiti] There is an infinity of possible solutions. n.无限, 无穷大
infirm	[in'fɜ:m] walk with infirm steps adj.弱的, 不坚固的, 柔弱的
infirmary	[in'fɜ:məri] Royal Infirmary n.医院, 医务室<美>养老院, 救济院
infirmity	[in'fɜ:miti] illness; the bodily infirmity n.虚弱, 衰弱, 缺点
inflame	[in'fleɪm] flame inflame the crowd with anger (passion) v.燃烧
inflamed	[] an inflamed eye adj.发炎的; 红肿的
inflammable	[in'flæməbl] an inflammable temper adj.易燃的, 易怒的

inflammation	[,ɪnflə'meɪʃən] The drug can cause inflammation of the liver n.怒火,发火,燃烧,[医]炎症,发炎
inflatable	[in'fleɪtəbl] an inflatable mattress adj.通货膨胀,膨胀的
inflate	[in'fleɪt] The numbers of people involved have been grossly inflated by the media. vt.使膨胀,使得意,使(通货)膨胀,使充气 vi.充气,膨胀
inflated	[in'fleɪtid] grossly/vastly/hugely inflated ;inflated prices adj.膨胀的,夸张的,通货膨胀的
inflation	[in'flejʃən] . n.胀大,夸张,通货膨胀,(物价)暴涨
inflexible	[in'fleksəbl] inflexible behavior adj.不屈的,不屈挠的,顽固的
inflict	[in'flikt] The strikes inflicted serious damage on the economy. v.造成
infliction	[in'flikʃən] affliction; infliction of great suffering n.施加,使负担
influence	['influəns] influence a witness n.影响,感化,势力,有影响的人(或事),(电磁)感应 vt.影响,改变
influential	[,ɪnflu'enʃəl] Dewey was influential in shaping economic policy. adj.有影响的,有势力的
influx	['inflʌks] an influx of wealth(visitors) flux n.涨潮,变迁,[物]流量,通量vi.熔化,流出vt.使熔融,用焊剂处理 an influx of fund n.流入
inform	[in'fɔ:m] . v.(~ of/about)通知,告诉,获悉,告知
informal	[in'fɔ:mel] . adj.不正式的,不拘礼节的

information	[,ɪnfə'meɪʃn] . n.通知, 报告, 消息, 情报, 知识, 见闻, 资料, 起诉 信息
informative	[in'fɔ:mətɪv] an informative and entertaining book adj.情报的, 提供情报的, 见闻广博的
informed	[in'fɔ:md] informed consumer adj.见多识广的
informer	[in'fɔ:mə] informant ;police informers n.密告者, 控告的人, 通知的人
infraction	[in'frækʃn] infract vt.违反, 侵害 - a contract;minor infractions of the rules n.违反, 侵害
infrared	['ɪnfra'red] ultraviolet adj.红外线的 n.红外线
infrastructure	['ɪnfra'strʌktʃə] . n.下部构造, 基础下部组织
infringe	[in'frɪndʒ] infringe sb's liberty v.破坏, 侵犯, 违反
infringement	[in'frɪndʒmənt] the infringement of human rights n.违反, 侵害
infuriate	[in'fju:reɪt] be infuriate with/by adj.狂怒的 vt.激怒
infuse	[in'fju:z] infuse the workers with new life vt.灌输, 注入, 泡或泡(茶、药等), 浸渍, 鼓舞 vi.泡, 注
infusion	[in'fju:ʒn] Further education badly needs the infusion of more resources. n.灌输
ingenious	[in'dʒi:njəs] be ingenious at sth adj.机灵的, 有独创性的, 精制的, 具有创造才能
ingenuie	[æn'zi:nu:] . n.天真无邪的少女, 阅历不深的人

ingenuity	[,indʒi'nju:iti] show ingenuity in doing sth n.机灵, 独创性, 精巧, 灵活性
ingenuous	[in'dʒenjuəs] an ingenuous smile adj.坦白的, 自然的, 直率的
ingest	[in'dʒest] digest ingest imformation;ingest radioactive material vt.摄取, 咽下, 吸收
ingestion	[in'dʒestʃən] infection caused by ingestion of food n.摄取
ingot	['ɪŋgət] a small ingot of gold n.[冶]锭铁, 工业纯铁
ingrained	[in'greind, 'ingreind] ingrained prejudices grained adj.有木纹的, 除去毛的, 漆成木纹的 grain 谷粒 adj.彻底的, 根深蒂固的, 生染的
ingrate	[in'greit] ingrate attitude ;make friends with such an ingrate n.忘恩负义者 adj.不知恩的, 忘恩的
ingratiate	[in'greiʃeɪt] ingratiate oneself with sb cater to vt.使迎合, 使讨好
ingratiating	[in'greiʃeɪtiŋ] an ingratiating smile adj.逢迎的, 迷人的
ingratitude	[in'grætitju:d] ingrate 忘恩负义者 adj.不知恩的, 忘恩的 ingratitude to one's parents n.忘恩, 不知恩
ingredient	[in'grɪ:dɪənt] John has all the ingredients of a great player. n.成分, 因素
ingress	['ingres] an ingress pipe egress n.进入, 入口处, 准许进入
inhabit	[in'hæbit] The woods are inhabited by many wild animals. vt.居住于, 存在于, 占据, 栖息
inhabitant	[in'hæbitənt] a city of six million inhabitants n.居民, 居住者

inhale	[in'heil] . vt.吸入 vi.吸气
inherent	[in'hɪərənt] inherent characteristic adj.固有的, 内在的, 与生俱来的
inherit	[in'herit] inherit something from somebody vt.继承, 遗传而得
inhibit	[in'hibit] inhibit someone from doing sth 抑制, 约束, [化][医]抑制
inhibited	[in'hibitid] Many people are inhibited about discussing sexual matters. adj.羞怯的, 内向的
inhibition	[, inhi'bɪʃn] cause the inhibition of n.禁止, 阻止, 禁制, 压抑
inhibitor	[in'hibitə(r)] a major inhibitor to expansion n.[化]抑制剂, 抑制者
inhuman	[in'hju:mən] an inhuman monster adj.野蛮的
inhumane	[, inhju(:)'mein] I was shocked by the inhumane conditions. adj.残忍的
inimical	[i'nimikl] be inimical to sb adj.敌意的
inimitable	[i'nimitəbl] inimitable style adj.无法模仿的, 独特的, 无比的
iniquitous	[i'nikwɪtəs] an iniquitous bargain adj.不公正的
iniquity	[i'nikwiti] They were trying to protect their son from iniquity. n.不公正
initial	[i'nijəl] initial reaction adj.最初的, 词首的, 初始的 n.词首大写字母

initially	[i'niʃəli] . adv.最初, 开头
initiate	[i'nɪʃeɪt] They initiate their conspiracies against vt.开始, 发动, 传授 v.开始, 发起
initiation	[i,nɪʃi'eɪʃən] . n.开始
initiative	[i'nɪʃiətɪv] his lack of initiative n.主动
initiator	[i'nɪʃieɪtə] . n.创始人, 发起人, 传授者, 教导者
inject	[in'dʒekt] I have to inject myself with insulin. vt.注射, 注入
injection	[in'dʒekʃən] The children hate having injections. n.注射, 注射剂, (毛细血管等的)充血, (人造卫星, 宇宙飞船等的)射入轨道
injunction	[in'dʒʌŋkʃən] lay a strict injunction on sb to do sth;a court injunction against n.命令, 指令, [律]禁令(法院强制被告从事或不得从事某项行为的正式命令)
injure	['indʒə] . vt.损害, 伤害 v.伤害
injured	['indʒəd] . adj.受伤的, 受损害的, 受委屈的
injurious	[in'dʒuəriəs] injurious treatment by sb 受某人的亏待 adj.有害的
injury	['indʒəri] . n.伤害, 侮辱
ink	[ɪŋk] in black ink. ;The two companies have inked a deal. n.墨水
inkling	['ɪŋklɪŋ] give sb some inkling of sth n.暗示, 略微的提示, 略知, 模糊概念

inland	[ˈinlənd] the largest area of inland water in the southeast adj.内陆的, 国内的 adv.在内地, 向内地 n.内地
inlet	[ˈinlet] a fuel inlet ;outlet n.进口, 入口, 水湾, 小港, 插入物
inmate	[ˈinmeɪt] inmate in the prison ; n.同住者, 同室者(特指在医院、监狱), 居民
inmost	[ˈɪnməʊst] In his inmost heart adj.心底的, 秘密的
inn	[ɪn] We're staying at the Holiday Inn. n.(尤指乡村或公路边的)旅馆, 客栈 vi.住旅馆
innards	[ɪnədz] a pain in my innards n.<口>内脏
innate	[ˈineɪt] an innate knowledge of right and wrong. adj.先天的, 天生的
inner	[ˈɪnə] . adj.内部的, 里面的, 内心的 n.内部
innermost	[ˈɪnəməʊst] the innermost chamber.最里面的房间 adj.最里面的, 内心的, 秘密的
innocence	[ˈɪnəsنس] protest/maintain your innocence ; in all innocence n.清白
innocent	[ˈɪnəsnt] . adj.(~ of) 清白的, 无罪的, 天真的, 无知的
innocuous	[ɪˈnɔkjuəs] nocuous innocuous snake adj.无害的, 无毒的, 无伤大雅的, 不得罪人的
innovate	[ˈɪnəʊveɪt] innovate in search; vi.改革, 创新
innovation	[ˌɪnəʊ'veɪʃən] innovate v;creativity and encourage innovation n.改革, 创新

innovative	[inə'veitiv] the most creative and innovative engineers adj.创新的,革新(主义)的
innovator	[inə'veitə(r)] . n.改革者,革新者
innuendo	[,inju'endəʊ] His writing is full of sexual innuendoes. n.暗讽(的话),影射(的话) vi.影射 vt.旁敲侧击地表达,暗示
innumerable	[i'nju:mərəbl] He has invented innumerable excuses adj.无数的,数不清的
inoculate	[i'nɔkjuleɪt] inoculate sb with new ideas graft vt.接种,嫁接
inoculation	[i,nɔkjū'leɪʃn] direct inoculation of virus n.接木,接种,接插芽
inopportune	[in'ɔpətju:n] at an inopportune moment;an inopportune visit adj.不合适的
inordinate	[in'ɔ:dɪnɪt] the inordinate demands of the Tax Collector adj.紊乱的
input	['input] . n.输入 v.输入
inquietude	[in'kwaiətju:d] quiet n.不安
inquire	[in'kwaiə] inquire whether/why/how etc v.询问,问明,查究
inquiry	[in'kwaiəri] continuing rational inquiry into n.质询,调查
inquisition	[,inkwi'zɪʃn] I had to face a two-hour inquisition from my parents about where I'd been. n.调查,探究,审理,(中世纪天主教审判异教徒)宗教裁判所
inquisitive	[in'kwizitiv] an inquisitive mind adj.好奇的

inquisitor	[in'kwizitə] He looked at his inquisitor n.询问者, 检察官, 审理者
inroad	['inrəud] make inroad into sb's life n.袭击
inrush	['inrʌʃ] The inrush of fresh air filled the room. n.涌入
insalubrious	[,insə'lju:briəs] the less salubrious area near the docks ;salutary adj.有害的
insane	[in'sein] an insane asylum. adj.患精神病的, 精神病患者的, 极愚蠢的
insanity	[in'sæniti] madness ;on the grounds of temporary insanity. n.精神错乱, 疯狂, 愚顽
insatiable	[in'seifəbl] insatiable appetite/desire/demand etc (for something) adj.不知足的, 贪求无厌的
inscribe	[in'skraib] inscribe one's name in a book v.记下
inscription	[in'skipʃən] inscript;The inscription reads: 'To Emma, with love from Harry.' n.题字, 碑铭
inscrutable	[in'skrū:təbl] the inscrutable future adj.难以了解的, 不能预测的
insect	['insekt] . n.昆虫, 卑鄙的人 adj..虫的, 虫子一样的, 对付虫子的
insecticide	[in'sektisaid] . n.杀虫剂
insecure	[,insi'kjue] . adj.不可靠的, 不安全的
insensate	[in'senseit] an insensate hatred of America adj.没有感觉的 &无情的

insensible	[in'sensəbl] insensible to/of adj.无知觉的, 无同情心的, 硬心肠的, 麻木不仁的
insentient	[in'senʃənt] become insentient adj.无知觉的
inseparable	[in'sepərəbl] Tom was inseparable from his dog Snowy. adj.不能分的
insert	[in'sə:t] . vt.插入, 嵌入 n.插入物
insertion	[in'sə:ʃən] . n.插入
inshore	[in'ʃɔ:] fish inshore;inshore waters adj.近海岸的, 沿海岸的
inside	['in'saɪd] . n.里面, 内部, 内脏, 内情 adj.内部的, 秘密的, 于室内工作的 adv.在里面 prep.在...之内
insider	[in'saɪdə(r)] an insider's view of the way that a Japanese company works n.内部的人, 会员, 知道内情的人, 权威人士
insidious	[in'sidiəs] insidious rumors; an insidious disease. adj.阴险的
insight	['insaɪt] show insight into n.洞察力, 见识
insightful	['in,saitfʊl] . adj.富有洞察力的, 有深刻见解的
insignia	[in'signiə] insigne;the royal insignia n.勋章, 徽章
insignificant	[,insig'nifikənt] . adj.无关紧要的, 可忽略的, 无意义的
insincerity	[,insin'seriti] expose the insincerity of n.不真诚, 无诚意, 伪善

insinuate	[in'sinju:it] sinuate 弯弯曲曲的, 波状的;insinuate that ;insinuate yourself into something vt.使逐步而巧妙地取得, 使迂回地潜入(或挤入), 使慢慢滋长, 含沙射影地说
insipid	[in'sipid] insipid food adj.没有味道的, 平淡的
insist	[in'sist] . v.坚持, 强调
insistence	[in'sistəns] an insistence on punctuality n.坚持, 坚决主张
insistent	[in'sistənt] They were insistent on good manners. adj.坚持不懈的
insolate	[in'səuleɪt] The farmers insolate grains for storage vt.曝晒
insolence	[in'sələns] covered their insolence with glacial politeness n.傲慢
insolent	[in'sələnt] insolent remarks n.侮慢无礼的人 adj.傲慢的, 无礼的, 侮慢的
insoluble	[in'sɔ:ljubl] insoluble conflicts within the department adj.不能溶解的, 不能解决的
insolvency	[in'sɔ:lvənsi] on the verge of insolvency n.无力偿还, 破产
insolvent	[in'sɔ:lvənt] insolvent person adj.破产的
insomnia	[in'sɔ:mniə] somnial 梦的,睡梦中的;suffer from insomnia n.失眠, 失眠症
insouciance	[in'su:sjəns] an air of insouciance ;nonchalance n.漫不经心, 无忧无虑
insouciant	[in'su:sjənt] be irresponsibly insouciant about adj.漫不经心的, 漠不关心的, 无忧无虑的

inspect	[in'spekt] . vt.检查, 视察 v.检查
inspection	[in'spekʃən] Inspection of wire n.检查, 视察
inspector	[in'spektə] . n.检查员, 巡视员
inspiration	[, inspə'reiʃən] inspiration comes from n.灵感
inspirational	[inspə'reiʃənəl] Jones proved an inspirational figure in Welsh rugby. adj.有灵感的, 给予灵感的, 灵感的
inspire	[in'spaɪə] He inspired many young people to take up the sport. vt.吸(气), 鼓舞, 感动, 激发, 启示, 使生灵感, 产生 vi.吸入, 赋予灵感
inspired	[in'spaɪəd] an inspired musician adj.得到灵感的, 有灵感的, 权威人士(或官方)授意的
inspiring	[in'spaɪəriŋ] inspiring music ;an inspiring leader. adj.灌输的, 鼓舞的
inspissate	[in'spiseɪt] inspissate the gloom of the room atmosphere v.浓缩
instability	[, instə'biliti] . n.不稳定(性)
install	[in'stɔ:l] someone is installed in a new job vt.安装, 安置, 使就职
installation	[, instə'leɪʃən] a secret military installation n.[计]安装, 装置, 就职
installment	[in'stɔ:l'mənt] In this installment of Mission n.部分
instalment	[in'stɔ:l'mənt] the second instalment of a loan ;by monthly instalments n.分期付款, 就职, 装设

instance	[ˈinstəns] in this instance n.实例, 建议, 要求, 情况, 场合 vt.举...为例, 获得例证
instant	[ˈɪnstənt] instant coffee adj.立即的, 直接的, 紧迫的, 刻不容缓的, (食品)速溶的, 方便的, 即时的
instantaneous	[ˌɪnstənˈteɪnjəs] modern methods of instantaneous communication adj.瞬间的, 即刻的, 即时的
instantly	[ˈɪnstəntli] All four victims died instantly. adv.立即地, 即刻地
instate	[ɪnˈsteɪt] instate Mason to a high position of vt.任命
instead	[ɪnˈsted] . adv.代替, 改为, 抵作, 更换
instigate	[ɪnˈstɪgeɪt] instigate a strike v.鼓动
instigation	[ɪnˈstɪgɪʃən] an inquiry set up at the instigation of the White House n.教唆,.鼓动, 煽动
instil	[ɪnˈstɪl] instilling a sense of responsibility (in/into one's children) 逐步培养(孩子的)责任感.> v.逐渐灌输, 使渗透
instill	[ɪnˈstɪl] to instill an idea into somebody's mind vt.慢慢地灌输
instinct	[ɪnˈstɪŋkt] sexual/maternal/survival instinct n.本能
instinctive	[ɪnˈstɪŋktɪv] a mother's instinctive love adj.本能的
institute	[ɪnˈstɪtju:t] research institute;institute a number of measures n.学会, 学院, 协会 vt.创立, 开始, 制定, 开始(调查), 提起(诉讼)
institution	[ɪnˈstɪtju:tʃən] financial institutions n.公共机构, 协会, 制度

institutional	[,insti'tju:ʃənəl] institutional racism. adj.制度上的
institutionalise	[insti`tju:ʃənəlaɪz] the struggle to institutionalize equality for women v.<主英> eq. institutionalize
instruct	[in'strʌkt] . vt.教, 教导, 命令, 指示, 通知
instruction	[in'strʌkʃən] . n.指示, 用法说明(书), 教育, 指导, 指令
instructive	[in'strʌktɪv] instructive books adj.有益的, 教育性的
instructor	[in'strʌktə] . n.教师, <美>讲师
instrument	['instrumənt] . n.工具, 手段, 器械, 器具, 手段
instrumental	[,instru'mentl] instrumental music 器乐曲. adj.仪器的, 器械的, 乐器的
instrumentalist	[instrə'mentəlist] vocalist n.乐器演奏家, 乐器家, 工具主义者
insubordinate	[,insə'bɔ:dnit] subordinate adj.次要的, 从属的, 下级的n.下属v.服从;with insubordinate habit adj.不顺从的, 不听话的
insubordination	[] act of insubordination n.不顺从, 反抗
insubstantial	[,insəb'stænʃəl] an insubstantial accusation adj.无实质, 无实体的, 非实在的, 幻想的, 不坚固的, 脆弱的
insufferable	[in'sʌfərəbl] suffer;The heat was insufferable. adj.难以忍受的
insufficiency	[,insə'fɪʃənsi] sufficient n.不足

insufficient	[,insə'fɪʃənt] . adj.不足的, 不够的 n.不足
insular	['insjʊlə] an insular community adj.海岛的, 岛民的, 岛特有的, 孤立的, 超然物外的
insularity	['insə- insjʊ'lærəti;] a product of poverty and insularity n.岛国性质(或状态), 岛屿生活状况, 与外界隔绝的生活状况, (思想, 观点等的)偏狭, 性僵化
insulate	['insjuleɪt] insulate from vt.使绝缘, 隔离
insulin	['insjulin] auxin toxin insular;insulin resistance n.胰岛素
insult	['inslt] They insult us by ignoring our complaints. ;Some advertising is an insult to our intelligence. n.侮辱, 凌辱 vt.侮辱, 凌辱
insuperable	[in'sju:pərəbl] super;an insuperable obstacle to negotiations adj.不能制胜的, 不能克服的
insurance	[in'juərəns] . n.保险, 保险单, 保险业, 保险费
insure	[in'juə] Take advice to insure yourself against being misled vt.给...保险 v.确保
insurer	[in'juərə] neither hospital nor insurer n.保险业者, 保险公司
insurgent	[in'sə:dʒənt] insurgent troops adj.起义的
insurmountable	[,insə'maʊntəbl] insurmountable barrier adj.不能克服的, 不能超越的
insurrection	[,insə'rekʃən] rise in insurrection 起义, 暴动 n.起义
intact	[in'tækt] keep intact;His reputation survived intact . adj.完整无缺的, 尚未被人碰过的, (女子)保持童贞的, (家畜)未经阉割的

intaglio	[in'tæliəʊ, -'tɔ:-] printing rilievi 凸雕 n.凹雕, 阴雕, 凹雕玉石 vt.凹雕
intake	['inteɪk] the intake of oxygen;a high intake of carbohydrates n.(水管、煤气管等的)入口, 进口, 通风口, (在一定期间的)引入的量
intangibility	[] . n.无形, 不能把握, 不可解
intangible	[in'tændʒəbl] intangible values tangible切实的 adj.难以明了的, 无形的
integral	['intigrəl] an integral part of ; adj.完整的, 整体的, [数学]积分的, 构成整体所需要的 n.[数学]积分, 完整, 部分
integrate	['intigreɪt] . vt.使成整体, 使一体化, 求...的积分 v.结合
integrated	['intigreɪtid] . adj.综合的, 完整的
integration	[,inti'greɪʃən] . n.综合
integrity	[in'tegriti] threat to the integrity of the nation n.正直, 诚实, 完整, 完全, 完整性
integument	[in'tegjumənt] tegument [动][植]皮, 外被, 天然壳 n.覆盖物
intellect	['intilekt] superior/considerable/keen etc intellect n.智力
intellectual	[,inti'lektjuəl] intellectual property; artists and other intellectuals adj.智力的, 有智力的, 显示智力的 n.知识分子
intelligence	[in'telɪdʒəns] . n.智力, 聪明, 智能
intelligent	[in'telɪdʒənt] . adj.聪明的, 伶俐的, 有才智的, [计]智能的

intelligentsia	[inteli'dʒentsɪə] the intelligentsia n.知识分子(集合称), 知识阶层, 知识界
intelligible	[in'telɪdʒəbl] intelligible speech adj.可理解的
intemperate	[in'tempərit] temperate有节制的, 适度的, 戒酒的, (气候)温和的 the judge's intemperate outburst adj.放纵的
intend	[in'tend] intend to do sth vt.想要, 打算, 意指, 意谓
intended	[in'tendid] The intended target; They intended to keep us out of their house adj.有意的, 故意的, 已经订婚的 n 已经订婚者
intense	[in'tens] . adj.强烈的, 剧烈的, 热切的, 热情的, 激烈的
intensely	[] He disliked Kate intensely. adv.激烈地, 热情地
intensify	[in'tensifai] intensify action against vt.加强 vi.强化
intensity	[in'tensiti] . n.强烈, 剧烈, 强度 亮度
intensive	[in'tensiv] intensive study adj.强烈的, 精深的, 透彻的, [语法]加强语气的 n.加强器
intent	[in'tent] be intent of doing sth n.意图, 目的, 意向, [律](犯罪或侵权行为的)故意 adj.专心的, 决心的, 热心的
intention	[in'tenʃən] . n.意图, 目的
intentional	[in'tenʃənl] I did trip him, but it wasn't intentional. adj.有意图的, 故意的
inter	[in'tə:] disinter;a dead person is interred vt.埋葬, 葬, 埋

interact	[,intər'ækkt] . vi.互相作用, 互相影响
interaction	[,intər'ækʃən] . n.交互作用, 交感
interactive	[,intər'ækтив] . adj.交互式的
intercede	[,intə(:)si:d] intercede with sb on sth v.调解
intercept	[,intə'sept] intercepted me with a message as I was leaving. vt.中途阻止, 截取
intercessor	[,intə'sesə] as an intercessor n.仲裁者, 调解人
interchangeable	[intə'tʃeindʒəb(ə)l] a camera with interchangeable lenses adj.可互换的
intercontinental	[,intə,kɔnti'nentl] intercontinental trade adj.大陆间的, 洲际的
intercourse	['intə(:)kɔ:s] social intercourse n.交往, 交流
interdependent	[,intə(:)di'pendənt] countries with interdependent economies adj.相互依赖的, 互助的
interdict	[intə'dikt] interdict drug shipments v.阻断
interdisciplinary	[,intə(:)'disiplinəri] interdisciplinary research 各学科间的
interest	['intrist] . n.兴趣, 关心, 重要性, 影响, 利息, 利益, 利害 vt.使发生兴趣, 引起...的注意
interested	['intristid] . adj.感兴趣的, 有成见的, 有权益的

interesting	[ˈintrɪstɪŋ] . adj.有趣味的,引起好奇(或注意)的
interface	[ˈɪntə(:)feɪs] interface sth to sth;interface with ;interface between n.[地质]分界面,接触面,[物、化]界面
interfaith	[ˈɪntə(:),feiθ] an interfaith Thanksgiving service adj.不同宗教信仰者(间)的,不同宗教团体(间)的
interfere	[,intə'fiə] I don't want to interfere with you; proceed with your work vi.干涉,干预,妨碍,打扰
interference	[,intə'fɪərəns] I resent his interference in my work. n.冲突,干涉
interim	[ˈɪntərɪm] An interim government adj.中间的,临时的,间歇的 n.中间时期,过渡时期,暂定
interior	[in'tiəriə] an interior room adj.内部的,内的 n.内部
interjection	[,intə'dʒekʃən] exclamation ;noun or interjection n.感叹词,插入之语词
interlace	[,intə(:)'leɪs] lace;Interlace fingers behind head vt.使交织,使交错 vi.交错,交织 交错,隔行扫描
interlard	[,intə(:)'la:d] Foreign words interlard his speech vt.使混杂,混入
interlock	[,intə'lɒk] a puzzle with 500 interlocking pieces ;all participating nations are interlocked v.互锁
interlocking	[,intə(:)'lɒkin] a puzzle with 500 interlocking pieces adj.联锁的
interlocutor	[,intə(:)'lɒkjutə] interlocutory 对话体的,对话的,中间的;key interlocutors in the Middle East conference n.对话者,对谈者

interlope	[,intə(:)'ləup] interlope private affairs v.(为图私利)干涉他人之事, 闯入
interloper	['intələʊpə(r)] fend off the interloper n.闯入者,(为图私利)干涉他人事务者,无执照营业者
interlude	['intə(:),lu:d, -lju:d] interludes of bright weather n.两段时期中间之时间, 间隔的时间, 戏剧或歌剧两幕间, 圣诗等两段之间之间歇
intermediary	[,intə'mi:diəri] intermedia 媒介物;Jackson acted as an intermediary between the two parties. n.仲裁者, 调解者, 中间物 adj.中间的, 媒介的
intermediate	[,intə'mi:dʒət] novice, intermediate, or advanced.;intermediate stops between adj.中间的 n.媒介
interminable	[in'tə:minabl] interminable argument terminable adj.无限的, 冗长的
interminably	[] an interminably long speech adv.无限地, 冗长地
intermingle	[,intə(:)'minggl] mingle v - sth with sth;The pain and the anger were intermingled. n.混合
intermission	[,intə(:)'mɪʃən] during intermission n.间断
intermittent	[,intə(:)'mitənt] intermit v 中断;The weather forecast is for sun, with intermittent showers. adj.间歇的, 断断续续的
intern	[in'tə:n] internee ;He was interned as an enemy ;I'm an intern n.实习医师, 被拘留者 vi.作实习医师 vt.拘留
internal	[in'tə:nl] . adj.内在的, 国内的
internalize	[in'tə:nə,laiz] They internalize the ideas vt.使内在化
international	[,intə(:)'næʃənəl] . adj.国际的, 世界的 n.国际性组织, 国际比赛

internecine	[,intə(:)'ni:sain] interneccine warfare adj.互相残杀的,两败俱伤的,内部冲突的
Internet	['intənet]. 因特网,国际互联网络,网际网
internment	[in'tə:nmənt] an internment camp n.扣留,收容
internship	['intʃ:nʃɪp] Internship position;an internship in surgery n.<美>实习医师,实习医师期
interplanetary	[,intə(:)'plænɪtəri] interplanetary space missions adj.行星间的,太阳系内的
interplay	['intə(:)'pleɪ] the interplay between military and civilian populations v.相互影响 n.相互影响
interpolate	[in'tə:pəuleɪt] interpolate a comment into v.窜改,添写进去,插入新语句
interpolation	[in,tə:pəu'leɪʃən] backward interpolation n.篡改,添写,插补
interpose	[,intə(:)'pəuz] interpose one's veto v.提出
interposition	[in,tə:pə'zɪʃən] position n.插入
interpret	[in'tə:prɪt] interpret sth as sth; v.解释,说明,口译,通译,认为是...的意思
interpretation	[in,tə:pri'teɪʃən] a very different interpretation. n.解释,阐明,口译,通译
interpretative	[in'tə:prəteɪtɪv] interpretative ability adj.作为说明的,解释的
interpreter	[in'tə:prɪtə] Speaking through an interpreter n.解释程序,解释者,口译人员,翻译员,讲解员,注释器

interpretive	[in'tə:prɪtɪv] an interpretive process adj.作为说明的, 解释的
interregnum	[,intə(:)'regnəm] regnum 统治, 统治期间;the interregnum will be shorter this time n.空白期间, 空位期间, 中断
interrelate	[,intə(:)ri'leɪt] relate;Each part of the course interrelates with all the others. v.(使)相互关连
interrelated	[intəri'laitɪd] Many interrelated factors are at work here. adj.相关的
interrogate	[in'terəgeɪt] interrogate a prisoner interrogate surrogate interrogate sb about sth vt.审问, 询问 v.审问
interrogative	[,intə'rɒgətɪv] an interrogative look adj.表示疑问的, 质问的
interrupt	[,intə'rʌpt] Will you stop interrupting me! vt.打断(正在说话或动作的人), 中断, 妨碍, 插嘴 vi.打断(别人的讲话或行动) n.(发给电脑的)中断信号
interruption	[,intə'rʌpʃən] We can talk here without interruption. n.中断, 打断
intersect	[,intə'sekt] The path intersects the park. vt.横断 vi.(直线)相交, 交叉
intersection	[,intə(:)'sekʃən] junction n.[数]交集, 十字路口, 交叉点
intersperse	[,intə(:)'spə:s] intersperse sth with sth vt.散布, 点缀
interstellar	['intə(:)'stelə] interstellar travel ;interstellar dust adj.星际的
interstice	[in'tə:stɪs] there must be some proper interstice n.空隙, 裂缝

intertwine	[,intə(:)'twain] twine n.合股线, 细绳, 麻线, 搓v.搓, 织, 编饰, (使)缠绕be closely/inextricably intertwined v.(使)纠缠, (使)缠绕
interval	['intəvəl] There was a long interval before he answered the telephone. n.间隔, 距离, 幕间休息 n.时间间隔
intervene	[,intə'ven] unless bad weather intervened vi.干涉, 干预, 插入, 介入, (指时间)介于其间 v.干涉
intervention	[,intə(:)'venʃən] administrative intervention n.干涉
interview	['intəvju:] . vt.接见, 会见 n.接见, 会见
interweave	[,intə(:)'wi:v] weave;be interwoven with something v.(使)交织, 织进, (使)混杂
interwoven	[intə'wəʊvən] . interweave的过去分词
intestate	[in'testēit] intestate lands testate 留有遗嘱的;die intestate adj.没有立下遗嘱的, 不能根据遗嘱处分的 n.无遗嘱的死亡者
intestinal	[in'testinl] intestinal worm adj.肠的, 肠内的, (疾病)侵袭肠的
intestine	[in'testin] the intestine affairs adj.内部的, 国内的 n.[解, 动]肠
intimacy	['intiməsi] intimacy with sb n.亲密, 隐私, 亲昵行为(尤指不正当的性关系)
intimate	['intimit] an intimate meal for two ;She had already intimated to me her wish to leave. adj.亲密的, 隐私的 vt.宣布, 明白表示 n.熟友
intimation	[,inti'meʃən] the first intimations of the approaching conflict n.暗示, 正式宣告

intimidate	[in'timideɪt] intimidate sb into doing sth v.胁迫
intimidation	[in'timi'deɪʃən] surrender to intimidation;the intimidation of voters 胁迫
into	['intu, 'intə] . prep.到...里, 进入到...之内, 成为...状况, 深入...之中
intolerant	[in'tɔlərənt] tolerant ; be intolerant of adj.不宽容的, 偏狭的
intonation	[,intə'neɪʃən] an intonation of prayer;intonation patterns n.语调, 声调
intone	[in'taʊn] The priest intoned the blessing. v.(以拖长的单调音)吟咏, 吟咏, 唱或吟咏(圣歌)
intoxicant	[in'tɔksikənt] toxic n.使醉的东西 adj.使醉的
intoxicate	[in'tɔksikeɪt] be intoxicated by success vt.使陶醉, 醉人
intractable	[in'træktəbl] intractable children adj.难处理的
intransigence	[in'trænsɪdʒəns] an intransigent attitude ;be frustrated by the intransigence of both sides n.不妥协态度, 不让步, 不调和
intransigent	[in'trænsɪdʒənt] intransigent attitude transigent n.自愿和解的人, 妥协的人adj.妥协的 tts误 adj.非妥协性的 n.不妥协的人
intrepid	[in'trepɪd] trepid 惊恐的, 悚惧的 不安的 trepid 惊恐的, 悚惧的 不安的 an intrepid hero adj.无畏的, 勇猛的
intrepidity	[,intri'pidɪtɪ] Due to his intrepidity n.无畏
intricacy	['intrɪkəsɪ] the intricacies of private banking n.复杂, 错综

intricate	[ˈintrɪkɪt] an intricate design, pattern adj.复杂的, 错综的, 难以理解的
intrigue	[inˈtri:g] intrigue with sb intrigue sb with sth n.阴谋, 诡计 vi.密谋, 私通 vt.激起...的兴趣, 用诡计取得
intriguing	[inˈtri:giŋ] an intriguing smile adj.迷人的, 有迷惑力的, 引起兴趣(或好奇心)的
intrinsic	[inˈtrɪnsɪk] an intrinsic worth adj.(指价值、性质)固有的, 内在的, 本质的
intrinsical	[inˈtrɪnsɪkəl] intrinsic nature/quality/value/property of something adj.本质的, 固有的
introduce	[, intrəˈdju:s] . vt.介绍, 传入, 引进, 提出
introduction	[, intrəˈdʌkʃən] . n.介绍, 传入, 初步, 导言, 绪论, 入门
introspection	[, intrəʊˈspekʃən] He had always had his moments of quiet introspection n.内省, 反省, 自省
introspective	[, intrəʊˈspektɪv] introspect v - one's anger; introspective narratives/mood adj.(好)内省的, (好)自省的, (好)反省的
introvert	[, intrəʊˈvɜ:t] extrovert; n.格性内向的人
intrude	[inˈtru:d] intruded opinion into a factual report. vi.闯入, 侵入 vt.强挤入, 把(自己的思想)强加于人
intrusion	[inˈtru:ʒən] the unwelcome intrusion of the press n.闯入, 侵扰
intrusive	[inˈtru:sɪv] They found the television cameras too intrusive. adj.打扰的, 插入的
intuition	[, intju(:)ˈiʃən] feminine intuition n.直觉, 直觉的知识

intuitive	[in'tju(:)itiv] He seemed to have an intuitive awareness of how I felt. adj.直觉的
intuitively	[] People intuitively know adv.直觉地, 直观地
intumescence	[,intju(:)'mesns] intumesce v;cause intumescence n.膨胀, 肿大
inundate	['inəndeɪt] inundate sth with water v.淹没
inundation	[,inʌn'deiʃən] be inundated (with/by something) n.洪水
inure	[i'njuə] inure to cold climate vt.使习惯 vi.生效
invade	[in'veid] The Romans invaded Britain 2000 years ago. vt.侵略, 侵袭, 拥挤
invalid	[in'vælid] Filename in invalid format. n.病人, 残废者 adj.有病的, 残废的
invalidate	[in'vælideɪt] . vt.使无效
invalidity	[in'velɪdəti] . n.无效力
invaluable	[in'væljubl] Your advice has been invaluable to us. adj.无价的, 价值无法衡量的
invariable	[in'veəriəbl] an invariable pressure, temperature, amount n.不变的, 永恒的 adj.[数]不变的, 不变量
invariably	[in'veəriəb(ə)li] . adv.不变地, 总是 n.总是
invasion	[in'veiʒən] invasion of privacy n.入侵

invective	[in'vektiv] a speech full of invective n.恶言漫骂 adj.漫骂的, 非难的, 恶言的
inveigh	[in'vei] inveigh against vi.猛烈抨击, 痛骂, 漫骂
inveigle	[in'vi:g'l, -'vei-] inveigle sb into doing sth v.诱骗
invent	[in'vent] They invented a very convincing alibi. vt.发明, 创造 v.发明
invention	[in'venʃən] The dishwasher is a wonderful invention. n.发明, 创造
inventive	[in'ventiv] one of the most talented and inventive drummers in modern music adj.善于创造的, 发明的
inventor	[in'ventə(r)] . n.发明家
inventory	['invantri] an inventory of everything in the apartment. n.详细目录, 存货, 财产清册, 总量
inverse	['in've:s] inverse time 逆时, 反时; in inverse proportion to adj.倒转的, 反转的 n.反面 v.倒转
invert	[in've:t] invert a glass adj.转化的 vt.使颠倒, 使转化 n.颠倒的事物
invertebrate	[in've:tibrit] vertebrate;invertebrate fauna adj.无脊椎的, 无骨气的 n.无脊椎动物, 无骨气的人
invest	[in'vest] . v.投资), 购买(有用之物)~, 授予, 投资
investigate	[in'vestigeit] investigates an event v.调查, 研究
investigation	[in'vesti'geiʃən] . n.调查, 研究

investigative [in'vestigeitiv] an investigative reporter
adj.研究的, 好研究的

investigator [in'vestigeitə(r)] .
n.调查人

investiture [in'vestɪtʃə] invest;the investiture of the Prince of Wales
n.授职, 授权, 覆盖物

investment [in'vestmənt] encourage investment
n.投资, 可获利的东西

investor [in'vestə] .
n.投资者

inveterate [in'veterit] inveterate hatred
adj.根深的, 成癖的

invidious [in'vidiəs] invidious accusations
adj.易招嫉妒的, 不公平的, 诽谤的

invigilate [in'vidʒileit] invigilate at sth
vi.看守, 监考

invigorate [in'vigəreit] He felt invigorated after a day in the country.
v.鼓舞

invigorating [in'vigəreitɪŋ] an invigorating swim before breakfast
adj.精神充沛的, 爽快的

invincible [in'vensəbl] an invincible army vincible 容易征服的, 易于克服的
adj.不能征服的, 无敌的

inviolable [in'veiələbl] violable 易受侵犯的;borders are inviolable
adj.神圣的, 不可亵渎的, 不可侵犯的

inviolate [in'veiələt] violate v
adj.未亵渎的, 无污点的, 未受侵犯的

invisible [in'vezəbl] .
adj.看不见的, 无形的

invitation	[,invɪ'teɪʃən] an invitation to do something ;be an open invitation for/to somebody n.邀请, 招待
invite	[in'veɪt] . vt.邀请, 引起 n.邀请
inviting	[in'veɪtɪŋ] inviting dessert;The log fire looked warm and inviting. adj.引人入胜的, 有魅力的
invocation	[,invəu'keɪʃən] prayers and invocations n.祈祷, 符咒
invoice	[,ɪn'veɪs] an invoice for the total course fees;The agency invoices the client n.发票, 发货单, 货物 v.开发票, 记清单
invoke	[in'veuk] invoke a law v.调用
involuntary	[in'veləntəri] an involuntary participant in what turned out to be an argument. adj.自然而然的, 无意的, 不自觉的, 偶然的, 不随意的
involve	[in'velv] involve sb/sth in sth vt.包括, 笼罩, 潜心于, 使陷于
involved	[in'velvd] be involved in;The operations can be quite involved adj.棘手的, 有关的
involvement	[in'velvment] his involvement with the group n.连累, 包含
invulnerable	[in'velnərəbl] vulnerable;invulnerable to earthquakes adj.不会受伤害的, 无懈可击的
inward	[,inwəd] inward panic ;I managed to smile, but inwardly I was furious. adv.向内, 在内 adj.向内的, 内在的
iodine	[(US) 'aɪədæɪn 'aɪədi:n;] Apply some iodine before you bandage n.碘, 碘酒
iota	[ai'əʊtə] not change by an iota n.希腊语字母第 9位, 极微小

irascible	[i'rasəbl] an irascible old man adj.易怒的, 暴躁的
irate	[ai'reit] an irate phone call adj.生气, 发怒的
ire	['aɪə] raise/arouse/draw sb's ire (= make someone angry) n.忿怒
iridescence	[i'rɪ'desəns, 'aɪəri-] small iridescent blue flies ;sheathe in its iridescence n.彩虹色
iridescent	[,i'rɪ'desnt] iridescent glass descent adj.彩虹色的, 闪光的
iris	['aɪərɪs] The iris of the eye n.[解]虹膜, 鸢尾属植物, [希神]彩虹之女神, 虹, 虹彩
Irish	['aɪərɪʃ] . n.爱尔兰人, 爱尔兰语, 爱尔兰 adj.爱尔兰的, 爱尔兰人的
irk	[ə:k] It irks me to see money being wasted vt.使厌倦, 使苦恼
irksome	['ə:ksəm] irksome restrictions adj.令人厌恶的, 讨厌的, 令人厌烦的
iron	['aɪən] . n.铁, 熨斗, 坚强, 烙铁, 镶铐 vt.烫平, 熨, 用铁装备 vi.烫衣服
ironclad	[aɪən'klæd] ironclad rule adj.装甲的, 打不破的
ironic	[aiə'rɔnik] It's ironic that adj.说反话的, 讽刺的
ironically	[] 'Oh, no problem!' said Terry, ironically. adv.说反话地, 讽刺地
irony	['aɪərəni] tragic/cruel/etc irony n.反话, 讽刺, 讽刺之事

irradiate	[i'rɪdɪeɪt] irradiate their produce v.照射
irradicable	[i'rædɪkəbl] radicate vt.使生根,确立 irradicable prejudices adj.不能根除的 根深蒂固的
irrational	[i'ræʃənəl] . adj.无理性的,失去理性的
irreconcilable	[i'rekənsailəbl] irreconcilable differences/conflicts adj.不能协调的,矛盾的
irredeemable	[,iri'di:məbl] Very few children are irredeemable. adj.不能赎回的,不能兑现的,不可救药的
irreducible	[,iri'dju:səbl] reducible 可减少的,可约的,可还原的,可简化的;irreducible tension adj.不能复归的,不能削减的,[数]不可约分的
irrefutable	[i'refjutəbl] irrefutable evidence/proof/facts adj.不能反驳的,不能驳倒的
irregular	[i'regjulə] a jagged, irregular coastline adj.不规则的,无规律的
irregularity	[i'regju'lærɪti] The club were found guilty of financial irregularities. n.不规则,无规律
irrelevance	[i'reləvəns] the utter irrelevance of the debate n.枝节问题
irrelevant	[i'relivənt] irrelevant details. adj.不相关的 adj.不相关的,不切题的
irremediable	[i'ri'mi:dɪəbl] irremediable damage adj.不能治疗的,不能挽回的
irreparable	[i'repərəbl] reparable;cause irreparable harm adj.不能挽回的
irreparably	[] Extensive mining will cause irreparable damage to the area. adv.不能挽回地,不能恢复地

irrepressible	[,iri'presəbl] irrepressible laughter. adj.镇压不住的, 抑制不住的
irreproachable	[,iri'prəutʃəbl] irreproachable conduct.准确无误的举止 adj.无可指责的, 不可非难的, 无缺点的, 无过失的
irresistible	[,iri'zistəbl] an irresistible impulse to sneeze. adj.不可抵抗的, 不能压制的
irresolute	[i'rezəlu:t] irresolution;be slightly irresolute;stand irresolute; adj.犹豫不决的
irrespective	[,iris'pektiv] The course is open to anyone, irrespective of age. adj.不顾的, 不考虑的, 无关的
irresponsibility	[irɪspɒnsə'bɪləti] the enemy of irresponsibility n.无责任
irresponsible	[,iris'pɔnsəbl] responsible adj.不负责任的, 不可靠的
irretrievable	[,iri'tri:vəbl] irretrievable loss adj.不能挽回的, 不能复原的
irreverence	[i'revərəns] it does suggest irreverence adj.不尊敬的
irreverent	[i'revərənt] his irreverent sense of humour;it is irreverent to do sth; adj.不尊敬的
irreversible	[,iri've:səbl,-sib-] irreversible brain damage adj.不能撤回的, 不能取消的
irrevocable	[i'revəkəbl] an irrevocable decision, judgement, adj.不能取消的
irrigate	['irigeit] irrigated by/at vt.灌溉, 修水利, 冲洗伤口, 使潮湿 vi.进行灌溉
irrigation	[,iri'geiʃən] major irrigation projects n.灌溉, 冲洗

irritable	[ˈɪrɪtəbl] He was an irritable man. adj.易怒的,急躁的
irritate	[ˈɪrɪteɪt] irritate at/by;It really irritates me when vt.激怒,使急躁 v.刺激
irritation	[,ɪriˈteɪʃn] The doctor's irritation at being interrupted showed. n.愤怒
is	[z; ɪs iz;] . prep.是 [域] Iceland ,冰岛 abbr.[军] Internal Security,治安
island	[ˈaɪlənd] . n.岛,岛屿,岛状物(孤立状态的物),安全岛 vt.使成岛状,孤立
isle	[aɪl] the British Isles n.小岛,岛 vt.使成为岛屿 vi.住在岛屿上
isolate	[ˈaɪsəleɪt] isolate the country from the other vt.使隔离,使孤立,使绝缘,离析 n.隔离种群
isolated	[ˈaɪsəleɪtid] . adj.隔离的,孤立的,单独
isolation	[,aɪsəuˈleɪʃn] . n.隔绝,孤立,隔离,绝缘,离析
isolationism	[aɪsəˈleɪʃn(ə)m] . n.一国的政治上或经济上的孤立主义
isotope	[ˈaɪsəutəup] a radioactive isotope of hydrogen n.[化]同位素
Israeli	[ɪz'rɛili] . adj.以色列共和国的 n.以色列共和国民
issue	[ˈɪsju:] . n.出版,发行,(报刊等)期、号,论点,问题,结果,(水,血等的)流出 vi.发行,流出,造成...结果,进行辩护,传下 vt.使流出,放出,发行(钞票等),发布(命令),出版(书等)发给 [律]子女,后嗣

isthmus [ɪs'məs, 'isθməs] the Isthmus of Panama
n.[地理]地峡, 峡部

it [ɪt] .
pron.它 | [域] Italy , 意大利

Italian [i'tæljən] .
n.意大利人, 意大利语 | adj.意大利的, 意大利语的, 意大利文化的

Italy ['ɪtəli] .
n.意大利(欧洲南部国家)

item ['aɪtem, 'aɪtəm] .
n.(可分类或列举的)项目, 条款, (消息、情报等的)一则, 一条

itemize ['aɪtəmaɪz] an itemized bill
vt.<美>详细说明...项目, 逐条列记

iterate ['ɪtəreɪt] iterate a warning
vt.反复说, 重申, 重述

itinerant [i'tinərənt] itinerant musicians;an itinerant merchant
adj.巡回的 | n.巡回者

itinerary [ai'i tinərəri, i't-] itinerate v.巡回;The exact itinerary for the tour
n.路线

its [ɪts] .
pron.它的

itself [it'self] .
pron.它本身, 它自己

ivory ['aɪvəri] an ivory chess set
n.象牙

jab [dʒæb] Stop jabbing me with your elbow! ;jab at
v.猛刺 | n.刺戳

jabber ['dʒæbə] jabber away/on
v.快而含糊地说, 吱吱喳喳地叫, 闲聊 | n.快而含糊不清的话

jacket	[ˈdʒækɪt] . n.短上衣, 夹克, (锅炉、水管等的)套, 书籍的封面套纸, 护封, 马铃薯皮 vt.给...穿夹克, 给...装护套
jade	[dʒeɪd] a jade necklace n.碧玉, 翡翠, 老马 adj.绿色的, 玉制的 v.(使)疲倦
jaded	[dʒeɪdɪd] look jaded adj.疲倦不堪的, 厌倦的
jagged	[dʒægɪd] the broken bottle's jagged edge adj.锯齿状的, 有凹口的, (外形)参差不齐的
jaguar	[dʒægwə:] nearly kill off the jaguar n.美洲虎 [军] (“美洲虎”) 英、法合作研制的超音速攻击机
jail	[dʒeɪl] in jail ;They ought to jail her killer for life. n.监狱 vt.监禁
jailer	[dʒeɪlə(r)] So she gives the jailer her silver mirror n.看守监狱的人, 狱卒
jam	[dʒæm] jam hands into his pockets;motorists jammed roads n.果酱, 拥挤, 堵塞, 困境 vt.挤进, 使塞满, 混杂, 压碎, 使堵塞 vi.堵塞, 轧住, 拥挤
jamb	[dʒæm] door jamb n.矿柱, 旁柱
jamboree	[dʒæmbə'ri:] a world jamboree n.(尤指国际性或全国性的)少年团体大会, 喧闹的娱乐会, 狂欢活动
janitor	[dʒænɪtə] caretaker n.看门人
January	[dʒænjuərɪ] . n.一月(略作Jan)
Japan	[dʒə'pæn] . n.日本
Japanese	[dʒæpə'ni:z] . adj.日本的, 日本人的, 日语的 n.日本人, 日语, 日文

jape	[dʒeɪp] joke v.开玩笑 n.笑话
jar	[dʒɑ:] a jam jar ;The screaming was starting to jar on my nerves . n.震动, 刺耳声, 震惊, 争吵, 罐, 广口瓶 vi.震惊, 冲突, 发刺耳声, 不一致 vt.震动, 刺激
jargon	['dʒɔ:gən] scientific jargon n.行话
jarring	['dʒa:riŋ] jar 刺耳;His opinion jarred with ours adj.刺耳的, 不和谐的, 辗轧的 n.震动, 冲突, 辗轧声
jaundice	['dʒɔ:ndɪs] with symptoms of fever and jaundice; n.[医]黄疸, 由嫉妒引起的偏见的心理状态 vt.使患黄疸, 使怀偏见
jaundiced	['dʒɔ:ndɪst] a jaundiced viewpoint adj.患黄疸病的, 敌视的, 有偏见的
jaunt	[dʒɔ:nt] She's gone on a jaunt into town n.远足, 短途旅游 vi.远足, 短途旅游
jaunty	['dʒɔ:nti] He had a jaunty walk. adj.感到自信和自满的, 洋洋得意的
Java	['dʒa:və] . n.爪哇 n.一种新型的计算机语言
jaw	[dʒɔ:] lower/upper jaw n.[解]颚, 颌, 下巴(用复数), (山谷、海峡等的)狭窄的入口, [机]叉钳, 钳夹 v.闲谈, 教训, 唠叨
jazz	[dʒæz] a jazz band n.(20世纪产生于美国的一种舞曲性音乐)爵士乐, 喧闹 adj.爵士乐的, 喧吵的, 颜色过于艳丽的 vi.奏爵士乐, 跳爵士舞, 游荡 vt.奏爵士乐, 使活泼
jazzy	['dʒæzi] a jazzy tie adj.有爵士特点的, 奔放的, 愉快的
jealous	['dʒeləs] Why are you so jealous of his success? adj.妒忌的, 猜疑的, 警惕的, 嫉妒的

jealousy	[dʒeləsɪ] Sexual jealousy is a common motive for murder. n.嫉妒
jeans	[dʒi:nz] in jeans n.斜纹布裤,牛仔裤
jeer	[dʒiə] jeer at sth n.嘲笑,讥讽,戏弄 v.嘲笑,戏弄
jejune	[dʒi'dʒu:n] a jejune diet adj.缺乏营养的,贫瘠的,无兴趣的,不成熟的
jelly	[dʒeli] feel like/turn to jelly n.果冻,一种果冻甜品
jellyfish	[dʒelifɪʃ] Jellyfish have no brains n.水母
jeopardise	[] large-scale military offensives which could jeopardize the UN peace process v.使受危险,危及
jeopardize	[dʒepədaɪz] jeopardize the UN peace process v.危害
jeopardy	[dʒepədɪ] put sth in jeopardy n.危险,危险
jeremiad	[dʒeri'maɪəd] forget the jeremiad of n.悲叹,悲痛,悲哀的故事
jerk	[dʒə:k] jerked the rope and broke it; He indicated the bedroom with a jerk of his head n.性情古怪的人,急推,猛拉,肌肉抽搐,(生理)反射,牛肉干 vi.痉挛,急拉,颠簸地行进 vt.猛拉
jerky	[dʒə:ki] The bus came to a jerky halt. adj.急拉的,急动的 n.牛肉干
jest	[dʒest] His serious face told me that he was not speaking in jest. n.笑话,俏皮话 vi.嘲笑,开玩笑 vt.嘲笑
jesting	[dʒe'stɪŋ] It was a jest rather than a reproach. n.笑话,滑稽

jesuitical	[] Jesu 耶稣 Jesuit 耶稣会士 adj. 阴险的; 虚伪的
jet	[dʒet] He owns a private jet . ;business executives jetting around the world n. 喷射, 黑玉 v. 喷射 adj. 黑玉色的, 墨黑的 喷气机
jetsam	['dʒetsəm] flotsam and jetsam n. 投弃货物, 漂流到海岸的货物
jettison	['dʒetɪsn, -tizn] jet 喷射; The scheme was jettisoned when the government found it too costly. n. 投弃, 投弃货物
jewel	['dʒu:əl] the jewel in the crown n. 宝石
jewellery	['dʒu:ɔ:lri] gold jewelry. n. (eq jewelry) [总称] 珠宝, 镶嵌有宝石之饰物
Jewish	['dʒu:(ɔ:)i]. adj. 犹太人的, 犹太族的
jibe	[dʒaib] jibe with; His report did not jibe with the facts. vi. 嘲笑, 与...一致, 使转向 vt. 嘲笑 n. 嘲笑
jigsaw	['dʒigso:] jigsaw puzzle n. 七巧板, 智力拼图玩具 n. 竖锯 vt. 用竖锯锯
jilt	[dʒilt] She jilted her fiancé just before the wedding. n. 抛弃情人的女子 vt. 任意抛弃
jingoism	['dʒɪngəʊɪz(ə)m] a mood of warlike jingoism n. 主战论, 武力外交政策, 沙文主义, 侵略主义
jingoist	[] jingo n. 沙文主义者 chauvinism; chauvinist; the hard jingoist n. 沙文主义者, 侵略主义者
jinx	[dʒɪŋks] a jinx day; fear a jinx. n. <美口> 不祥物, 白虎星 vt. 使倒霉
jitter	['dʒɪtə] jitter with fight; in her jitters vi. <美口> 紧张不安, 战战兢兢

job	[dʒɔb] . n.工作, 零活, <口>职位, 事情 vi.做零工, 打杂, 做股票经纪, 假公济私 vt.代客买卖(股票, 货物等), 批发, 承包, 欺骗
jockey	[ˈdʒɔki] After the war, rival politicians began to jockey for power. n.职业赛马骑师, (机器的)操作员
jocose	[dʒəˈkəʊs] humorous;a jocose actor adj.诙谐的
jocular	[ˈdʒɔkjʊlə] He sounded in a jocular mood. adj.诙谐的
jocund	[ˈdʒɔkənd] full of jocund sense adj.欢乐的, 高兴的
jog	[dʒɔg] go jogging ;Perhaps this photo will help to jog your memory. n.轻推, 轻撞, 漫步 v.轻推, (使)蹒跚行进, (使)慢跑
jogging	[dʒɔgɪŋ] jogging suit n.慢跑
join	[dʒɔɪn] . vi.参加, 结合, 加入 vt.连接, 结合, 参加, 加入 n.连接, 结合, 接合点 [计]用子目录名取代驱动器符
joint	[dʒɔɪnt] . n.接缝, 接合处, 接合点, 关节, (牛、羊等的腿)大块肉 adj.共同的, 联合的, 连接的, 合办的 vt.连接, 接合, 使有接头 vi.贴合, 生节
jointly	[dʒɔɪntli] tenants who are jointly responsible for their rent adv.共同地, 连带地
joke	[dʒəuk] . n.笑话, 玩笑 v.(和...)开玩笑
jollity	[ˈdʒɔlɪti] a night of riotous jollity n.高兴, 酒宴
jolly	[dʒɔli] a jolly person, manner, laugh adj.欢乐的, 高兴的, 快活的

jolt	[dʒəʊlt] jolt sb into doing sth v.摇晃 n.摇晃
josh	[dʒɔʃ] The guys josh him and call him an egghead. v.戏弄, 说笑 n.无恶意的戏谑, 玩笑
jostle	[dʒɔsl] jostled against the others v.挤, 推, 争夺 n.挤拥, 推撞
jostling	[dʒɔsliŋ] an hour jostling with the crowds 推撞, 冲撞别人的马
jot	[dʒɔt] jot sth down n.少量, 少额, 稍许 vt.略记, 摘要记载下来, 草草地记下
jounce	[dʒaʊns] jounce frequently v.颠簸 n.颠簸
journal	[dʒəʊ:nl] . n.定期刊物, 杂志, 航海日记, 分类账
journalism	[dʒəʊ:nəlɪzəm] a career in journalism n.新闻业, 报章杂志
journalist	[dʒəʊ:nəlist] . n.新闻记者, 从事新闻杂志业的人
journalistic	[dʒə: nə`listik] journalistic skills adj.新闻事业的, 新闻从业员的, 新闻工作者的
journey	[dʒə:ni] Naomi journeyed to the United States n.旅行, 旅程 v.旅行
joust	[dʒaʊst] The minister and I have often jested with each other. n.马上枪术比赛, 斗争
joyful	[dʒəʊvju:l, -vi:l] a joyful host adj.快活的, 高兴的, 愉快的, [宗](主神)朱庇特的
joy	[dʒɔi] . n.欢乐, 喜悦, 快乐, 乐事, 乐趣 v.高兴

joyful	[ˈdʒɔɪfʊl] the joyful news adj.快乐的,兴高彩烈的,可喜的,令人欢欣的
joyous	[ˈdʒɔɪəs] a joyous occasion adj.快乐的,高兴的
joyride	[ˈdʒɔɪraɪd] 15 second joyride n.驾车游玩,兜风
jubilant	[ˈdʒu:bɪlənt] be jubilant about/at adj.欢呼的,喜悦的,喜洋洋的
jubilation	[dʒu:bɪ'leɪʃ(ə)n] There was jubilation that a local team had come first. n.庆祝
judge	[dʒʌdʒ]. n.法官,审判员,裁判员,鉴赏家,鉴定人,(J-)最高的审判者 vt.审理,鉴定,判断,判决,断定,认为 vi.下判断,作评价
judgement	[dʒʌdʒmənt] professional/personal etc judgment n.审判,判决,判断力,意见,看法,评价
judgment	[dʒʌdʒmənt]. n.判断
judicial	[dʒu(:)ˈdiʃəl] the judicial system adj.司法的,法院的,公正的,明断的
judiciary	[dʒu(:)ˈdiʃəri] judiciary proceedings adj.司法的,法院的 n.司法部,司法官,审判员
judicious	[dʒu(:)ˈdiʃəs] a judicious choice adj.明智的
jug	[dʒʌg] a jug of water n.水壶,监牢,[象声]模仿夜莺的叫声 vt.放入壶中,炖,关押 vi.模仿夜莺叫
juggernaut	[] the juggernaut of industrialization n.使人盲目崇

juggle	[dʒʌgl] One guy was juggling with five balls. vi.玩戏法, 挑拨, 篡改 vt.耍弄, 歪曲, 篡改 n.玩戏法, 魔术, 欺骗
juggling	[dʒʌglɪŋ] a display of juggling ;It took a lot of juggling to n.(eq jugglery)欺骗, 杂耍 adj.欺骗的, 欺诈的, 变戏法(似的)
juice	[dʒu:s] . n.(水果)汁, 液
July	[dʒu(:)lai] . n.七月(略作Jul)
jumble	[dʒʌmbl] jumble sth (up);made up of a jumble of huge boulders v.混杂, 搞乱 n.混乱
jumbo	[dʒʌmbəʊ] a jumbo shrimp n.<美>庞然大物 adj.<美>巨大的
jump	[dʒʌmp] . n.跳跃, 上涨, 惊跳 vt.跳跃, 跃过, 突升, 使跳跃 vi.跳跃, 暴涨
jumper	[dʒʌmpə] . n.跳跃者, 跳高运动员, 跳跃的动物, 妇女穿的套头外衣, 海员的上衣, 工作服
jumpy	[dʒʌmpi] anxious ;jumpy mother; adj.跳跃的, 神经质的
junction	[dʒʌŋkʃən] the junction of Abbot Road and Mill Street n.连接, 接合, 交叉点, 汇合处
juncture	[dʒʌŋktʃə] At this juncture , I suggest we take a short break. n.接合点
June	[dʒu:n] . n.六月(略作Jun)
jungle	[dʒʌŋgl] a jungle of the dense jungles n.丛林, 生死关头
junior	[dʒu:niə] junior to sb n.年少者, 晚辈, 下级, (年龄、职位等)较低者, 大学三年级学生 adj.年少的, 下级的, 后进的

junk	[dʒʌŋk] This cupboard's full of junk. n.垃圾, 舷板
junker	[ˈdʒʌŋkə] his old junker n.吸食麻药者, 破汽车
junket	[ˈdʒʌŋkit] junk food; afford such a junket; n.野餐
junta	[dʒʌnta] a military junta n.小集团,团体,派别
Jupiter	[dʒu:pɪtə] a space probe on its way to Jupiter n.木星
juridical	[dʒuə'ridɪkəl] technical and juridical sophistication adj.裁判的, 司法的, 法院的
jurisdiction	[,dʒuəris'dɪkʃən] The committee has jurisdiction over all tax measures. n.权限
jurisprudence	[,dʒuəris'pru:dəns] American jurisprudence n.法学
jury	[dʒuəri] . n.[律]陪审团, 评判委员会, 陪审员 adj.[海]临时应急的
just	[dʒʌst] . adj.正义的, 公正的, 正确的, 应得的, 有充分根据的 adv.正好, 仅仅, 刚才, 只是, 不过
justice	[dʒʌstɪs] . n.正义, 正当, 公平, 正确, 司法, 审判, 欣赏
justifiable	[dʒʌstifaiəbl] justifiable resentment adj.有理由的
justification	[dʒʌstifi'keʃ(ə)n] a justification for this policy n.认为有理, 认为正当, 理由, 辩护, 释罪
justify	[dʒʌstifai] . v.证明...是正当的

jut	[dʒʌt] She jutted her chin out aggressively as she glowered back at him. v.(使)突出, (使)伸出, 突击 n.突出部分, 伸出部分
juvenile	['dʒu:vɪnɪəl] juvenile crime adj.青少年的, 幼稚的 n.青少年, 少年读物
juxtapose	['dʒʌkstəpəuz] juxtapose something with something vt.并置, 并列
juxtaposition	[,dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən] a style of decor that juxtaposes antiques with modern furniture n.毗邻, 并置, 并列
kaiser	['kaɪzə] the German Kaiser n.皇帝
kaleidoscope	[kə'lædəskəʊp] a kaleidoscope of cultures n.万花筒, 时时变化的鲜明景色
kaleidoscopic	[kə'lædə'skɒpɪk] a kaleidoscopic study of adj.万花筒的, 五花八门的
kangaroo	[,kæŋgə'rū:] marsupial n.有袋动物adj.有带动物的 n.[动]袋鼠
Kansas	['kænzəs] people in Kansas n.堪萨斯州
karate	[kə'rɑ:tɪ] judo n.[日]空手道(日本的一种徒手自卫武术)
Kashmir	['kæʃmiə] the Kashmir valley n.克什米尔(南亚一地区,约2/5弱为巴基斯坦控制,其余为印度控制)
kayak	['kaiæk] double kayak n.爱斯基摩人用的皮船, 皮船
keen	[ki:n] . adj.锋利的, 敏锐的, 敏捷的, 热心的, 渴望的

keep	[ki:p] . n.保持, 保养, 生计, 监狱, [史]要塞 vt.保持, 保存, 遵守, 经营, 看守, 拘留, 维持, 记(日记, 帐等) vi.保持, 继续不断
keeper	[ˈki:pə] a lighthouse keeper n.监护人, 管理人, 看守人, 保管人
ken	[ken] beyond one's ken n.视野, 知识领域, 见地
kennel	['kenl] go to kennel n.狗窝, 狗屋, 阴沟 vt.置于狗窝, 宿于狗舍 vi.进狗窝
kerfuffle	[kə(,:)fʌfəl] fuss n.混乱, 动乱 v.使混乱, 弄乱
kernel	['kə:nl] There may be a kernel of truth in what he says. n.(硬壳果)仁, (去壳的)麦粒, 谷粒, (事物、问题的)核心, 要点, 精髓, 内核
kerosene	['kerəsi:n] a kerosene lamp n.煤油, 火油
ketchup	['ketʃəp] a bottle of tomato ketchup n.调味蕃茄酱
kettle	['ketl] . n.壶, 罐, 釜, 鼓
key	[ki:] . n.钥匙, 关键, 解答, (打字机等的)键, 调子, 对译本, (开钟表、发条的)栓, 要害 vt.调节...的音调, 锁上, 插上栓, 提供线索 vi.使用钥匙 n.[乐]键, 调, 基调
keyboard	['ki:bɔ:d] . n.[计]键盘
keynote	['ki:nəut] the keynote of ;keynote speech/address/lecture etc n.基调
kibbitz	['kibɪts] He liked to kibitz a card game vi.乱出主意, 多管闲事

kick	[kik] . v.踢 n.踢
kid	[kid] I'm not kidding;to kid sb; n.哄骗, 取笑, 开玩笑, 小孩, 小山羊 v.哄骗, 取笑, 开玩笑, 欺骗
kidnap	['kidnæp] a woman was kidnapped at gunpoint. vt.诱拐(小孩), 绑架, 勒赎
kidnapper	[] the hunt for the kidnapper n.拐子, 绑匪
kidney	['kidni] a kidney transplant n.肾, (动物可食用的)腰子, 个性, 性格
kill	[kil] . v.杀死, 毁掉, 杀伤
killjoy	['kildʒɔi] . n.扫兴的人, 煞风景
kilogram	['kiləgræm] . n.[物]千克, 公斤
kilometer	['kiləmi:tə] . n.[物]千米, 公里
kilometre	['kiləʊmi:tə(r)] . n.公里
kilter	['kiltə] out of kilter/off kilter n.<主美>良好状态, 顺利, 平衡
kin	[kin] akin n.家属(集合称), 亲戚, 同族, 血缘关系, 家族 adj.有亲属关系的, 性质类似的, 同类的
kind	[kaɪnd] . n.种类, 性质 adj.仁慈的, 和蔼的, 亲切的, 友爱的
kindergarten	['kɪndə,gæ:tn] She's in kindergarten now. n.幼儿园 adj.幼儿园的, 初级的, 启蒙阶段的

kindle	[ˈkɪndl] ignite; A love of poetry was kindled in him by his mother. vt. 点燃, 使着火, 引起, 照亮 vi. 着火, 煽动, 激起, 发亮
kindly	[ˈkaɪndli] She kindly offered to go; an extremely kindly man adj. 和善的, 温和的, 好意的, 爽快的 adv. 温和地, 亲切地
kindness	[ˈkaɪndnɪs] I can't thank you enough for your kindness. n. 仁慈, 亲切, 好意, 善意
kindred	[ˈkɪndrɪd] claim kindred with sth; kindred spirits n. 家族, 相似, 亲属关系, (用作复数) 亲戚、族人 adj. 同族的, 同类的, 血缘的, 类似的
kinetic	[kaiˈnetɪk] kinetic energy adj. (运) 动的, 动力(学)的
king	[kɪŋ] . n. 国王, 君主, (部落的) 首领, 纸牌中的 K vt. 立...为王 vi. 做国王, 统治
kingdom	[ˈkɪŋdəm] The kingdom's power declined n. 王国, [宗] 天国, 上帝的统治, 领域
kiosk	[ˈki:ɔsk] public telephone kiosk booth 售货亭 n. 亭子
kipper	[ˈkɪpə] kippered herring n. 腌鱼 vt. 腌
kippered	[ˈkipəd] kippered herring 熏制的(指咸鲱鱼或鲱鱼)
kismet	[ˈkɪsmət] fate ; Omar and I were meant for each other. It was kismet. n. 命运, 天命
kiss	[kɪs] . n. 吻, (风, 浪等) 拂 vt. 吻, 轻拂 vi. 接吻
kit	[kɪt] . n. 成套工具, 用具包, 工具箱, 成套用具
kitchen	[ˈkɪtʃɪn] . n. 厨房, 烹饪, 烹饪人员

kite	[kait] Soaring medical costs keep kiting up insurance premiums. n.风筝, (微风时使用的)高而轻的帆, <俚>[商]空头支票, 试探性行动 vi.象风筝一样飞, 轻快地移动, 使用空头支票 vt.使上升, 骗钱
kitsch	[kitʃ] junk and kitsch;a hideous ballgown verging on the kitsch n.粗劣作品或工艺品
kitten	['kitn] cute puppy or kitten n.小猫, 小动物
kleptomania	[, kleptəu'meinɪə] -mania n.盗窃癖
kleptomaniac	[-'meiniæk] pyromaniac demoniac hypochondriac;dislodge the kleptomaniac n.有盗窃癖的人
knack	[næk] a knack to/in doing sth n.诀窍
knackered	['nækəd] knacker n.屠马业者, 收买废屋船业者v.杀死, 使筋疲力尽a knackered old bike adj.筋疲力尽的
knave	[neiv] the knave of hearts n.流氓
knavery	['neivəri] knavish ;Knavery may serve,but honesty is best n.流氓行为
knead	[ni:d] Knead the dough for three minutes. vt.揉(面等)成团, 捏制(面包、陶器等), 按摩, 捏制
knee	[ni:] . n.膝, 膝盖
kneel	[ni:l] Tom knelt down and patted the dog. vi.跪下
knell	[nel] death knell n.丧钟 v.敲丧钟

knelt	[nelt] . vbl.kneel的过去式和过去分词
knife	[naif] . n.刀, 餐刀
knit	[nit] Emily knitted him some socks. v.编织, 密接, 结合
knob	[nɒb] the door knob;Melt a knob of butter in the pan. n.(门, 抽屉等的)球形捏手, 节, 瘤, 旋钮, 球形突出物, (煤, 砂糖等的)小块 vt.使有球形突出物 vi.鼓起
knock	[nɒk] . v.敲, 敲打, 敲击, (使)碰撞 n.敲, 击, 敲打
knocker	[ˈnɒkə] put your hand on the knocker n.门环
knoll	[nəʊl] hill;a grassy knoll n.小山
knot	[nɒt] tie a knot n.(绳等的)结, (树的)节, 节(船速, =哩 / 小时) v.打结
knotty	[ˈnɒti] knot n. v;some knotty problems adj.(木材等)多结的, 多节的, 多瘤的, 棘手的, 困难多的
know	[nəʊ] . v.知道, 了解, 认识, 熟悉, 认出, 分辨, 确信
know-how	[ˈnəuhau] the technical know-how to deal with the disaster. n.<口>实际知识, 技术秘诀, 诀窍
knowledge	[ˈnɔlidʒ] . n.知识, 学问, 认识, 知道, <古>学科
knowledgeable	[ˈnɔlidʒəbl] Graham's very knowledgeable about wines. adj.知识渊博的, 有见识的
known	[nəun] a known drug dealer adj.知名的, 大家知道的 vbl.know的过去分词

knuckle	[ˈnʌkl] Her knuckles whitened as she gripped the gun. n.指节, 关节
Korea	[kəˈriə, kɔ(ː)ˈriə] . n.韩国, 朝鲜
Korean	[kəˈriən] . n.韩国人, 朝鲜人, 韩国语, 朝鲜语 adj.韩国人的, 朝鲜人的, 韩国语的, 朝鲜语的
kudos	[(US) ˈku:dəs ˈkjoo:dəs;] He acquired kudos just by appearing on television. ;prestige n.名望, 荣誉, 声誉
lab	[læb] . n.实验室, 研究室
label	[ˈleɪbl] . n.标签, 签条, 商标, 标志 vt.贴标签于, 指...为, 分类, 标注 [计] 加上或修改磁盘的标签
labile	[ˈleibəl] a labile compound adj.不安定的, 易发生变化的
labor	[ˈleibə] labor in the fields;labor you with trivial matters. n.劳动, 努力, 工作, 劳工, 分娩, 阵痛 vi.劳动, 努力争取(for), 苦干 vt.详细分析, 麻烦
laboratory	[ləˈbɔ:rətəri, ˈlæbərətəri] . n.实验室
labored	[ˈleibəd] labored breathing adj.吃力的, 谨慎的
laborious	[ləˈbɔ:riəs] laborious process/task/business etc adj.(指工作)艰苦的, 费力的, (指人)勤劳的
labour	[ˈleibə(r)] . n.劳动, 劳力, 劳工, 努力, 分娩, 工作 v.劳动, 苦干, 费力地前进, 分娩, 工作, 悉心完成
laboured	[ˈleibəd] laboured breathing adj.吃力的, 谨慎的
labourer	[ˈleibərə] a farm labourer n.劳动者, 劳工

labyrinth	[ˈlæbərinθ] a labyrinth of underground tunnels n.迷路, 迷宫, 难解的事物
lace	[leis] a handkerchief trimmed with lace n.饰带, 花边, 缎带, 鞋带 vt.扎带子, 扎, 饰以花边 vi.缚带子
lacerate	[ˈlæsəreɪt] His fingers were badly lacerated by the broken glass. v.割裂
laceration	[,læsə'reiʃən] deep laceration n.破口
lacework	[ˈleiswɜ:k] lace 花边 n.花边, 花边般的透花工艺品
lachrymose	[ˈlækriməʊs] a lachrymose disposition adj.爱哭的, 悲哀的
lack	[læk] the lack of ;lack power; n.缺乏, 短缺的东西 vt.缺乏, 没有, 需要 vi.缺乏, 没有
lackadaisical	[,lækə'deɪzɪkəl] lackaday 悲哉!, 哀哉!;David has a rather lackadaisical approach to his work. adj.懒洋洋的
lackey	[ˈlæki] a cautious lackey; n.(穿制服的)男仆, 侍从, 马屁精 vt.侍候, 奉承
lackluster	[læk'lʌstə] luster;a lacklustre performance ;dull n.无光泽, 暗淡 &adj.
lacklustre	[ˈlæk'lʌstə(r)] lustre;a lacklustre performance adj.无光泽的
laconic	[lə'kɔnɪk] laconic words =terse adj.(用词)简洁的, 简明的
lactic	[ˈlæktɪk] lactic fermentation 发酵 lactic acid galactic adj.乳的, 乳汁的
lad	[læd] . n.少年, 青年男子, <口>伙计, 家伙 (昵称)

ladder	[ˈlædə] . n.梯子, 阶梯 vi.袜子抽丝, 装设梯子
laden	[ˈleɪdn] be laden with;fully/heavily laden adj.装满的, 负载的, 苦恼的 vbl.lade的过去分词
lady	[ˈleidi] . n.女士, 夫人, 小姐
ladybird	[ˈleidibə:d] . n.瓢虫
lag	[læg] Britain is lagging behind the rest of Europe. n.落后, 囚犯, 迟延, 桶板, 防护套 adj.最后的 vi.缓缓而行, 滞后 vt.落后于, 押往监狱, 加上外套
laggard	[lægəd] sluggish;a technological laggard adj.缓慢的 迟缓的, 落后的 n.落后者
lagoon	[lə'gu:n] a coastal lagoon n.泻湖 礁湖
lair	[lɛə] nest;a smuggler's lair n.窝
laity	[ˈleɪiti] layman laic adj.俗人的n.外行人;Clergy and laity alike n.俗人, 外行
lake	[leik] . n.湖
lakefront	[ˈleikfrənt] a cabin down on the lakefront n.湖滨地带, 湖边平地
Lamaze	[lə`meiz] we attended Lamaze classes adj.[医]心理助产法的
lamb	[læm] . n.小羊, 羔羊 v.生小羊
lambaste	[læm'bēst] lam 鞭打 baste 大骂;I'll be ready to lambaste him vt.痛打, 严责

lambent	[ˈlæmbənt] lamb 小羊 adj.闪烁的
lame	[leim] a lame excuse adj.跛足的, 僵痛的, 不完全的, 金属薄片, 不知内情的人, (辩解、论据等)无说服力的 vi.变跛, 痞行 vt.使成残废
lament	[ləˈment] lament one's misfortunes n.悲伤, 哀悼, 悲哭, 挽诗, 悼词 vt.哀悼 vi.悔恨, 悲叹
lamentable	[ˈlæməntəbl] a lamentable state of affairs adj.不快的
laminate	[ˈlæmineɪt] contaminate 污染;laminated material ;foil laminate v.碾压
lamp	[læmp] . n.灯 vt.照亮
lampoon	[læmˈpu:n] The Prime Minister was frequently lampooned in political cartoons. n. (嘲讽个人的) 强烈讽刺文 vt.讽刺
lampooner	[læmˈpu:nə(r)] lampoonist n.讽刺文作家, 冷嘲热讽者
Lancaster	[ˈlæŋkəstə] Lancaster City Council 兰喀斯特式(飞)机 兰开斯特(美国 Pennsylvania 东南部一城市 英格兰 Lancashire 的首府 eq Lancashire 兰开夏郡)
lance	[la:ns] dart;the clang of lances striking armour n.标枪, 长矛, 矛状器具, 捕鲸枪 v.切开
lancet	[ˈla:nsɪt, læn-] scalpel ;thrust his lance into n.[医] (外科用) 柳叶刀, 小刀
lancinate	[ˈlænsɪneɪt] He was lancinated with pain vt. (除医学外现罕用的) 刺, 刺痛, 撕裂

land	[lænd] . n.陆地,(书面语)国家、国土,地帶,[复数]地产,田产 vi.靠岸,登陆,登岸,到达 vt.使上岸,使登陆,使到达,使处于
landfill	[lændfil] fill;The rubbish in modern landfills does not rot n.垃圾掩埋法,垃圾
landing	[lændɪŋ] the first landings of American Marines at Da Nang n.登陆,着陆,码头,楼梯平台,降落
landlady	[lændlædi] . n.女房东,女地主,(旅馆等的)老板娘
landlocked	[lændlɒkt] lock; a landlocked country adj.为陆地所包围的
landlord	[lændlɔ:d] . n.房东,地主,(旅馆等的)老板
landmark	[lændma:k] landmark decision/case/ruling n.(航海)陆标,地界标,里程碑,划时代的事
landscape	[lændskeip] . n.风景,山水画,地形,前景 v.美化
landslide	[lændslaid] The SNP candidate won by a landslide . n.[地]山崩,崩塌的泥石
lane	[lein] . n. (乡间)小路,巷,里弄,狭窄的通道,航线
language	[læŋgwidʒ] . n.语言,语言文学,术语,语言表达能力,(运用语言的)方式、能力、风格,[自](机器)代码
languid	[læŋgwid] languid movements adj.疲倦的,无力的,没精打采的
languish	[læŋgwif] languish for love;languish in prison vi.憔悴,凋萎,衰退,苦思

languor	[ˈlæŋgə] the languor of a hot afternoon ; lapse into a pleasant languor n.衰弱无力
lank	[læŋk] lankly; his hair long and lank adj.瘦的, (树等) 细长的, (草等) 稀疏的, (头发) 平直的
lanky	[ˈlæŋki] a lanky young man adj.瘦长的
lantern	[ˈlæntən] a lantern hanging over the door n.灯笼, 提灯, 幻灯, 信号, 天窗
lap	[læp] on sb's lap ;The waves lapped gently against the rocks. n.(坐时的)大腿前部, 膝盖, 舔声, (水) 溅泼声, 重叠的部分, (跑道的)一圈, 衣兜, 下摆 vi.重叠, 围住, 轻拍, 舐 vt.包围, 抱...在膝上, 使重叠, 舐食, 泼溅, 拍打
lapel	[lə'pel] He sports a small red flower in his lapel n.翻领
lapidary	[ˈlæpidəri] lapidate vt.以石投击, 投石击毙; lapidary prose; It was the climax of the lapidary's skill; adj. 宝石的; [宝] 宝石雕刻的 n.宝石商
lapse	[læps] years had lapsed n.失误, 下降, 流逝, 丧失, 过失 v.失检, 背离, 堕入, 流逝, 失效, 下降
larceny	[ˈla:sni] larcener larcenist; put in jail for grand larceny n.盗窃罪
larch	[la:tʃ] larch trees n.落叶松属植物, 其木材
lard	[la:d] beef lard n.猪油
larder	[ˈla:də] pantry ; an inn larder n.肉贮藏处, 食品库, 贮藏的食品 v.贮藏
large	[la:dʒ] . adj.大的, 巨大的, 宽大的, 夸大的 adv.大大地, 夸大地, 顺风地 n.大

largely	[ˈla:dʒli] . adv.主要地, 大量地, 很很大程度上
largess	[ˈla:dʒes, ˈla:dʒɪs] government largess n.赠送, 赏赐, 赠品, 贺礼
largesse	[ˈla:dʒes, ˈla:dʒɪs] large;generosity ; act of largesse n.慷慨
lariat	[ˈlæriət] lasso n.套索 vt.用套索捉
lark	[la:k] as happy as a lark n.云雀, 百灵鸟, 灰黄色, 诗人, 嬉戏, 玩乐 vi.嬉耍, 戏弄, 骑马玩乐 vt.愚弄
larva	[ˈla:və] grub ;The eggs quickly hatch into larvae n.幼虫
laryngitis	[,lærin' dʒaɪtɪs] Acute laryngitis n.[医]喉炎
larynx	[ˈlærɪŋks] larynx surgery n.[解]喉
lascivious	[lə'siviəs] lascivious dance erotic adj.好色的, 淫荡的, 挑动情欲的
laser	[ˈleɪzə] new laser technology. n.激光
lash	[læʃ] the lash of conscience;Giant waves lashed the sea wall. n.鞭子, 鞭打, 睫毛, 责骂, 讽刺 vt.鞭打, 摆动, 扎捆, 冲击, 煽动, 讽刺 vi.猛击, 急速甩动
lassitude	[ˈlæsɪtju:d] weariness ; physical lassitude n.疲乏
lasso	[ˈlæsəʊ] lasso cattle n.(套捕牛、马等用的)套索 vt.以套索捕, 拉拢, 笼络

last	[la:st] . adj.最后的, 临终的, 末尾的, 最近的, 结论性的 vi.持续, 支持, 维持 vt.使维持, 檀 adv.最后, 后来 n.最后, 末尾, 临终, 鞋楦头
lasting	['la:stiŋ] The reforms will bring lasting benefits . adj.持久的, 永久的, 永恒的, 耐久的 n.厚实斜纹织物(作鞋帮等用)
latch	['lætʃ] Don't just latch on to the latest management fads. ;latch off the gate; the latch of the door n.门插销 v.闭锁
late	[leit] . adj.迟的, 晚(期)的, 已故的, 新近的 adv.晚, 迟, 最近, 在晚期
lately	['leitli] Lately, I've had trouble sleeping. adv.近来, 最近
latency	['leitənsi] The virus remains latent in the body for many years. ;error latency n.潜伏, 潜在, 潜伏物, 性潜伏期 (4岁或5岁至青春期) , [生理] (肌肉等的) 反应时间 (介于刺激与反应之间的时间)
latent	['leitənt] a latent infection adj.潜在的, 潜伏的, 隐藏的 n.隐约的指印
later	['leiteɪ]. adj.更迟的, 更后的 adv.稍后, 随后
lateral	['lætərəl] lateral support. ; n.侧部, 支线, 边音 adj.横(向)的, 侧面的
latest	['leitist] her latest book adj.最近的
lathe	[leið] That lathe went out of order at times n.车床, [纺]走梭板 vt.用车床加工
Latin	['lætɪn] . n.拉丁文, 拉丁语, 拉丁语族的 adj.拉丁文的, 拉丁语的, 拉丁人的

latitude	[ˈlætitju:d] The birds breed in northern latitudes ;considerable/greater latitude (= a lot of freedom to choose) n.纬度, 范围, (用复数)地区, 行动或言论的自由(范围)
latter	[ˈla:tə] . adj.后面的, (两者中)后者的, 较后的, 近来的
lattice	[ˈlætɪs] steel lattice of the bridge n.格子
laud	[lɔ:d] They lauded the former president as a hero; n.赞美, 称赞, 颂歌 vt.赞美, 称赞
laudable	[lɔ:dəbl] a laudable attempt; adj.值得赞美的, 值得称赞的
laudatory	[(US) ˈlɔ:dətɔ:ri ˈlɔ:dətəri;] a laudatory review adj.赞美的, 赞赏的
laugh	[la:f] . vi.笑, 讥笑 n.笑, 笑声
laughter	[ˈla:ftə] Audiences roared with laughter. n.笑, 笑声
launch	[lɔ:ntʃ, lɔ:ntʃ] launch an investigation n.下水, 汽艇, 发射, 发行, 投放市场 vt.使(船)下水, 掷(标枪等), 发射(导弹、火箭等), 开办, 发动, 发起 vi.起飞, 下水, 投入, 开始
laundry	[ˈlɔ:ndri] a pile of dirty laundry ;She did the laundry n.洗衣店, 要洗的衣服, 洗熨
laurel	[ˈlɔ:rəl] gain laurels;academic laurels n.[植]月桂树, 桂冠, 殊荣 vt.使戴桂冠, 授予荣誉
lava	[ˈla:və] lava beds;A volcano spouts flame and lava n.熔岩, 火山岩
lavatory	[ˈlævə,təri] lavatory cover;the ladies' lavatory. n.厕所, <主英>抽水马桶, <美>洗脸盆, 浴室

lave	[leiv] The quiet and the cool laved her vt.为沐浴,洗 n.<苏格兰>剩余物
lavender	['lævində] a bed of lavender n.[植]薰衣草属, 薰衣草花, 淡紫色 adj.淡紫色的 vt.用薰衣草熏
lavish	['lævɪʃ] a lavish lifestyle ;Hug your children and lavish them with love. adj.非常大方的, 过分丰富的, 浪费的 vt.浪费, 滥用, 慷慨给予
lavishly	[] We were always lavish with financial aid in times of crisis. adv.浪费地, 丰富地
law	[lɔ:] . n.法律, 诉讼, 法学, 法治, 司法界, 规律 v.对...起诉, 控告 abbr.[军] Light Anti-Tank Weapon, 轻型反坦克武器
lawful	['lɔ:fəl] a lawful arrest adj.法律许可的, 守法的, 受自然规律支配的
lawmaker	['lɔ:meikə(r)] . n.立法者
lawn	[lɔ:n] I spent all morning mowing the lawn n.草地, 草坪, (均匀生长于固体培养基的)菌苔
lawsuit	['lɔ:su:t, 'lɔ:sju:t] His lawyer filed a lawsuit against the city. n.诉讼(尤指非刑事案件)
lawyer	['lɔ:jə] . n.律师
lax	[læks] be lax with sb;relax;lax security for airport personnel adj.松的, 松懈的, 不严格的, 腹泻的, 松驰的 n.泻肚, [语]松元音
laxative	['læksətɪv] laxation;laxative tea adj.放松的
laxity	['læksɪti] obesity and laxity n.松弛

lay	[lei] lay off sb; lay plans for ; lay the blame on sb; vt. 放置, 铺设, 产(卵)提出, 平息, 布置 vi. 下蛋, 打赌 n. 位置, 层面, 形势, 短叙事诗 adj. 世俗的, 外行的 [vbl.] lie 的过去式
layabout	['leɪəbaʊt] lay about n. 懒惰者
layer	['leɪə] . n. 层, 阶层
layman	['leɪmən] To the layman, n. 外行
layoff	['lei,ɒ:f] more lay-offs in the car industry n. 临时解雇, 操作停止, 活动停止期间, 失业期
layout	['leɪ,aʊt] the layout of the park n. 规划, 设计, (书刊等)编排, 版面, 配线, 企划, 设计图案, (工厂等的)布局图 版面设计
layover	['leɪəvə] stopover; a plane for Denver with a layover in Dallas n. 临时滞留, 中途下车
lazy	['leizi] . adj. 懒惰的, 懒散的
leach	[li:tʃ] danger of the aluminium leaching into the water. v. 滤去
lead	[li:d] . vt. 领导, 引导, 致使 vi. 领导, (道路等)通向, 导致, 用水砣测深 n. 领导, 领先, 导线, 铅, (自船上测海水深度的)铅锤, 石墨, 铅笔芯
leaden	['ledn] She stumbled forward, her legs leaden. adj. 铅制的, 铅灰色的, 沉闷的, 沉重的
leader	['li:də] . n. 领导者, 社论 n. [计] 前导字符 n. [机] 导杆
leadership	['li:dəʃɪp] . n. 领导能力, 领导阶层

leading	[ˈli:dɪŋ] . adj.领导的,第一位的,最主要的
leaf	[li:f] . n.叶,树叶,(书的)一张(两叶),页 vi.生叶,翻书页 vt.翻...的页
leaflet	[ˈli:fɪlt] a leaflet on skin cancer n.小叶,传单
leafy	[ˈli:fɪ] a leafy suburb adj.叶状的,多叶的,阔叶的,树叶茂盛的
league	[li:g] in league with sb; n.同盟,联盟,盟约,联合会,社团 v.组联盟,(使)加盟
leak	[li:k] leak into/from/out ;a gas leak n.漏洞,漏出,漏出物,泄漏,<俚>撒尿 vi.漏,泄漏 vt.使渗漏
leakage	[ˈli:kɪdʒ] leakages of confidential information n.漏,泄漏,渗漏
leaking	[ˈli:kɪŋ] leaking of fuel 漏泄 耗散
lean	[li:n] she leaned against him;lean meat;the lean of tower n.倾斜,倾斜度,倚靠,倾向 adj.瘦的,贫乏的,歉收的 vi.倚靠,倾斜,依赖,倾向,偏向 vt.使倾斜
leap	[li:p] leaped over the wall v.跳,跳越,跳跃 n.跳跃,飞跃
learn	[lə:n] . vi.学习,听到,获悉 vt.学习,学会,认识到
learned	[ˈle:nid] a learned professor adj.有学问的,学术上的
learner	[ˈlə:nə] adult learners n.学习者,初学者
learning	[ˈlə:nɪŋ] a man of great learning n.知识,学问,学习,学

lease	[li:s] The lease has four years left to run n.租借, 租约, 租赁物, 租期, 延续的一段时间 vt.出租, 租出, 租得
leash	[li:ʃ] keep/have somebody on a leash n.拴狗颈的皮带, 控制, 约束 vt.以皮带束缚, 束缚
least	[li:st] . adj.最小的, 最少的 adv.最少, 最小
leather	['leðə] . n.皮革, 皮革制品
leave	[li:v] . n.许可, 同意, 请假, 休假 vt.离开, 动身, 剩下, 遗忘, 委托, 遗弃 vi.出发, 离开, 生叶, 动身
leaven	['levən] technology was leavened by a genuine passion n.酵素, 酵母, 潜移默化的影响 vt.使发酵, 影响
leave-taking	[] a message of leave-taking n.离去, 告别, 告别语
lecherous	['letʃərəs] a lecherous old man adj.淫荡的, 色情的,挑动春情的
lechery	['letʃəri] lecher n.好色之徒, 纵欲的人, 私通者There was a hint of lechery in his eyes. n.好色, 淫荡, 纵欲
lectern	['lektə(:)n] behind a lectern n.(教堂中的)讲经台
lecture	['lektʃə] lecture me about n.演讲, 讲稿, 谴责, 教训 vt.演讲, 训诫, 说教 vi.讲演
lecturer	['lektʃərə] . n.演讲者, 讲师
ledger	['ledʒə] current ledger balance n.[会计]分类帐, 分户总帐, 底帐, [建](手脚架上的)横木
lee	[li:] in/under the lee of a hedge n.庇荫, 保护, 庇护所, 背风处 adj.避风的, 背风的, 下风的, 保护的

leer	[liə] leer at sb n.淫荡的目光, 恶意的目光 vi.送秋波, 斜视
leery	['liəri] I was very leery of him after I found out he had lied to Jennifer. ; a leery grin adj.机敏的, 送秋波的, 狡猾的
lees	[li:z] separate lees from wine n.酒糟, 渣滓
leeward	['li:wəd, 'lu:ed] lee n.庇荫, 保护, 庇护所, 背风处 We camped on the leeward side of the mountain. adj.在下风方向的 adv.向下风 n.下风
leeway	['li:wei] Try to give teenagers more leeway to make their own decisions. n.[航海]风压差, 偏航, 风压角, 可允许的误差, 退路, <喻>落后, <口语>回旋余地
left	[left] . adj.左边的, 左倾的, 左侧的, 左派的, 左翼的 adv.在左面 n.左, 左边, 左派 vbl. leave的过去式和过去分词
leg	[leg] . n.腿, 胳, 旅程的一段 vi.走, 跑
legacy	['legəsi] The invasion left a legacy of hatred and fear. n.遗赠(物), 遗产(祖先传下来)
legal	['li:gəl] . adj.法律的, 法定的, 合法
legality	[l i(:)'gæliti] question the legality of n.合法, 墨守陈规, 法律上的义务
legalize	['li:gəlaiz] Abortion was legalized in the 1960s. vt.使得到法律认可, 公认, 使合法化
legally	[] . adv.法律上, 合法地
legato	[le'gə:təʊ] legato learning adv.&adj.[音]连奏地(的), 连唱地(的)

legend	[ˈledʒənd] the legend of St George and the dragon n.传说,伟人传,图例 联想集团,中国最大的国有品牌微机制造商之一
legendary	[ˈledʒəndəri] The cave is the home of a legendary giant n.传奇故事书,传奇文学 adj.传说中的
legerdemain	[ˌledʒədəˈmeɪn] financial legerdemain n.戏法,骗术,诡辩,巧妙的花招
legible	[ˈledʒəbl] legible writing adj.清晰的,易读的
legibly	[] Her handwriting was so tiny it was barely legible. adv.易读地,明了地
legion	[ˈli:dʒən] the legion of n.古罗马军团(约有3000至6000步兵,辅以数百名骑兵),<书>众多,大批
legislate	[ˈledʒɪs,leɪt] legislate against excessive overtime vi.制定法律 vt.通过立法
legislation	[,ledʒɪs'leɪʃən] new legislation to protect children;under new/existing/current etc legislation n.立法,法律的制定(或通过)
legislative	[ˈledʒɪs,leɪtɪv] legislative reforms adj.立法的,立法机关的 n.立法机关
legislator	[ˈledʒɪs,leɪtə] . n.立法者
legislature	[ˈledʒɪs,leɪtʃə] control the national legislature n.立法机关,立法机构
legitimate	[l i 'dʒɪtɪmɪt] it is legitimate to adj.合法的,合理的,正统的 v.合法
leisure	['li:ʒə 'leʒə;] . n.空闲,闲暇,悠闲,安逸
leisureliness	[] we need more leisureliness and confidence n.悠然,从容

lemon	[ˈlemon] a slice of lemon. n.柠檬 adj.柠檬色的
lemonade	[,leməˈneɪd] ice and lemonade n.柠檬水
lend	[lend] lend support to v.借给, 贷(款)
length	[l enθ] . n.长度, 长, 时间的长短, [语]音长
lengthen	[ˈlenθən] . v.延长, (使)变长
lengthy	[ˈlenθi] a lengthy report adj.(演说、文章等)冗长的, 过分的
lenience	[ˈli:njəns] both lenience and severity for minors n.宽厚, 仁慈
leniency	[] the trend towards greater leniency for most offenders n.宽大, 仁慈, 温和, 慈悲宽厚行为
lenient	[ˈli:njənt] lenient parents adj.宽大的, 仁慈的, 慈悲为怀的
lens	[lenz] a standard 50 mm lens n.透镜, 镜头
leonine	[ˈli:ənain] a tall leonine grey-haired man adj.狮子的, 狮子般的
leprosy	[ˈleprəsɪ] cure leprosy n.[医]麻疯病, 腐败
lesion	[ˈli:ʒən] cerebral lesion n.损害, 身体上的伤害
less	[les] . n.较少, 较小 adj.少的, 小的 adv.较少地, 更小地, 不及 prep.减去

lessee	[le'si:] perpetual lessee n.承租人, 租户
lessen	['lesn] lessen the risk/chance/possibility v.减少, 减轻
lesser	['lesə] to a lesser extent/degree adj.较小的, 更少的, 次要的
lesson	['lesn] . n.功课, (一节)课, 课程, 教训
lest	['lest] He paused, afraid lest he say too much. conj.唯恐, 以免, 免得, (用于fear, be afraid之后, 等于that)
let	['let] . vt.假设, 出租, 允许, 排放, 让...进入(或通过), 妨碍 vi.出租, (工程等)被承包 n.出租屋, 障碍
letdown	['letdaun] The end of the book was a real letdown. n.松劲, 减低, 减退, 松弛, 失望
lethal	['li:θəl] lethal weapons a lethal dose of poison adj.致命的 n.致死因子
lethargic	[le'θa:dʒik] The hot weather was making us all lethargic. adj.昏睡的, 瞌睡的
lethargy	['leθədʒi] New mothers often complain of lethargy and mild depression. n.无生气
letter	['letə] . n.文字, 字母, 信函, 字面意义, 铅字, 证书, 文学, 学问 vt.用字母标明, 在...上刻(或题)字 vi.写印刷体字母
lettuce	['letis] a salad of lettuce n.[植]莴苣, 生菜, 苦菜类, <俚>纸币
leucocyte	['lu:kə,sait] Leucocyte and red blood cell n.[解]白细胞, 白血球

levee	[ˈlevi] no levee has been built n.防洪堤, 码头, 大堤 v.筑防洪堤于
level	[ˈlev(ə)l] . n.水平, 水平面, 水准, 标准, 级别 adj.同高的, 平坦的, 齐平的, 水平的 vt.使...水平, 夷平, 使同等, 瞄准, 对准 vi.变平, 拉平
levelheaded	[ˈlevəlˋhedid] hot-headed ;a levelheaded understanding/person adj.头脑冷静的,清醒的 稳健的
level-headed	[] hot-headed ;level-headed approach;be level-headed adj.头脑冷静的,清醒的,稳健的
lever	[ˈli:və, ˈlevə] use friendship as a lever to n.杆, 杠杆, 控制杆 v.抬起
leverage	[ˈli:vəridʒ] diplomatic leverage by the US n.杠杆作用
leviathan	[liˈvaiəθən] leviathan intelligence n.(《圣经》中象征邪恶的)海中怪兽, 巨物
levin	[ˈlevin] lightning n.闪电
levitate	[ˈleviteɪt] levitation ; levitate things v.(使)轻轻浮起,(使)飘浮空中
levity	[ˈleviti] gravity ;talk with a sense of levity n.轻率, 轻浮, 不稳定, 多变
levy	[ˈlevi] levy sth(on sb) levy on sb's property n.征收, 征税, 征兵 v.征收, 征集, 征用
lewd	[lu:d] a lewd expression;make lewd comments adj.淫荡的, 猥亵的, 下流的
lexical	[ˈleksɪkəl] lexic;lexical analyzer adj.词汇的

lexicographer	[,leksi'kɔgrəfə] . n.词典编纂者
lexicography	[,leksi'kɔgrəfi] scholar in lexicography n.词典编纂
lexicon	['leksikən] a lexicon of geographical terms n.词典
liability	[,laɪə'biliti] liability for sth;your liability to capital gains tax n.责任,义务,倾向,债务,负债,与assets相对
liable	['laɪəbl] be liable for military service. adj.有责任的,有义务的,易...的,有...倾向的,负有责任的,很有可能的
liaison	[li(:)'eɪza:n, -zən] The project has been set up in liaison with the art department. n.联络,(语音)连音
liar	['laɪə] Are you calling me a liar? n.(惯于)说谎者
libation	[lai'beɪʃən] libate n.奠酒祭神仪式,饮酒
libel	['laibəl] write a libel against sth n.以文字损害名誉,诽谤罪,侮辱 v.诽谤,中伤,诬蔑,损害名誉
libellous	['laibələs] libellous gossip adj.损害名誉的,用言语中伤他人的
libelous	['laibələs] libelous speech adj.(eq libellous) 损害名誉的,用言语中伤他人的
liberal	['libərəl] have liberal views on ;a liberal nation; n.自由主义者,(尤指英国、加拿大等国的) adj.慷慨的,不拘泥的,宽大的,自由主义的
liberalism	['libərəlizm] . n.自由主义
liberalist	['libərəlist] he described himself as a liberalist n.自由主义者

liberality	[,libə'ræliti] Liberality is not giving much but giving wisely n.宽大,磊落
liberalize	[,libə'rælaɪz] liberalize markets v.自由化
liberally	[,libə'ræli] compliment liberally adv.不受限制地,公平地,大方地
liberate	['libə'reɪt] liberate a place or the people v.解放,释放
liberated	[] a liberated businesswoman 被解放了的
liberation	[,libə'reɪʃən] liberation from oppression n.释放,解放
libertine	['libə(:)tain, -ti:n] the libertine duke; a real libertine n.放荡不羁者,玩乐者,浪子,自由思想家 adj.放荡的
liberty	['libəti] liberty and equality ;take liberties with somebody/something n.自由,特权,随意,冒失,冒昧,失礼
libidinous	[li'bidinəs] libidinal adj.性欲的libido ;his libidinous imagination adj.好色的,淫荡的,性欲的
libido	[li'baɪdəʊ] sex drive ;loss of libido; Stress kills the libido n.性欲,性的冲动,生命力
librarian	[lai'briəriən] The new librarian is a friend of mine n.图书馆员,图书管理员
library	['laibrəri] . n.图书馆,藏书室,库
libretto	[li'bretəʊ] lyric; opera librettos n.(歌剧、音乐剧等的)歌词(或剧本)
licence	['laɪsəns] licence sb. to practise as a doctor n.执照,许可证,特许 vt.许可,特许,认可,发给执照

license	[ˈlaɪsəns] license guns n.许可(证), 执照 vt.许可, 特许 v.许可
licensed	[ˈlaɪsənst] the ferry was licensed to carry. adj.得到许可的
licentious	[laiˈsenʃəs] stories of licentious behaviour adj.放肆的
lich	[litʃ] Lich Wand巫妖法杖 lich-house n.<古>死尸, 尸体
licit	[ˈlɪsɪt] licit opiate products adj.合法的, 正当的
lick	[lik] lick one's finger n.舔, 少许, 打 vt.舔, 卷过, 鞭打, 克服, 征服 vi.轻轻拍打
lid	[lid] . n.盖子, <美口>限制, 眼睑 vt.给...盖盖子
lido	[ˈli:dəʊ] The largest lido n.海滨浴场, 海滨游乐场(尤指远洋客轮上的), 露天游泳池
lie	[lai]. vi.躺, 平放, 展现, 展开, 位于 v.说谎, 躺 n.谎话, 谎言
lien	[li(:)ən] lien on/upon sth;the court imposed the lien n.留置权, 抵押品所产生的利息
lieutenant	[leˈtenənt; lju:ˈtenənt lefˈtenənt;] lieutenant general ;second lieutenant ;lieutenant colonel n.陆军中尉, 海军上尉, 副职官员
life	[laif] . n.生命, 生活, 一生, 寿命, 生命力, 传记
lifeboat	[ˈlaɪfbəʊt] The sailors lowered a lifeboat n.救生艇
lifelong	[ˈlaɪflɔŋ] lifelong friend adj.终身的, 毕生的

lifetime	[ˈlaɪftaɪm] during/in sb's lifetime n.一生, 终生, 寿命
lift	[lɪft] lift its ban on n.举起, 电梯, 起重机, 搭车 vt.升高, 提高, 举起, 空运 vi.升起, (指雾等)消散, 耸立
ligature	[ˈlɪgətʃuə] bandage;tighten the ligature around your upper arms n.绷带
light	[laɪt] . n.光, 日光, 发光体, 灯 adj.轻的, 发光的, 明亮的, 浅的 vt.点燃, 照亮 adv.轻轻地 vi.点着, 变亮
lighten	[ˈlaɪtn] lighten the load/burden/workload v.减轻, (使)轻松, (使)发亮, 照
lighthearted	[ˈlaɪtˈhɑ:tɪd] a light-hearted comedy adj.快乐的, 心情愉快的
lighthouse	[ˈlaɪthaʊəs] the lighthouse windows n.灯塔
lighting	[ˈlaɪtɪŋ] . n.照明, 照明设备, 舞台灯光, 点火
lightly	[ˈlaɪtlɪ] lightly armed soldiers adv.轻轻地, 轻松地
lightning	[ˈlaɪtnɪŋ] he was struck by lightning n.闪电 (“闪电”) 英国第一种超音速喷气式战斗机, 英60年代的主力机种。
ligneous	[ˈlɪgnɪəs,-njəs] a ligneous hard layer adj.木质的
like	[laɪk] . n.爱好, 同样的人(或物) adj.相似的, 同样的 vt.喜欢, 希望, 愿意 vi.喜欢, 希望 prep.象, 如同 adv.可能
likeable	[ˈlaɪkəbl] he's a likeable person adj.(eq likable)可爱的, 令人喜爱的

likelihood	[ˈlaɪklihəd] There was very little likelihood of her getting the job. n.可能, 可能性
likely	[ˈlaɪklɪ] likely outcome;They'll likely buy a new car adj.很可能的, 合适的, 可靠的, 有希望的 adv.或许, 很可能
like-minded	[] a chance to meet like-minded people adj.具有相似意向或目的的
liken	[ˈlaɪkən] liken sth to sth vt.把...比作
likewise	[ˈlaɪkwaɪz] also adv.同样地, 照样地, 又, 也 n.同样地
Lilliputian	[-'pjju:sjən, -ʃjən] A curious Lilliputian adj.小人国居民的 n.小人国居民, 侏儒
limb	[lɪm] He'd gone out on a limb (= taken a risk) to help us. ;a lost limb n.肢, 翼, 分支
limber	[ˈlɪmber] limber up ;limber body adj.可塑的
limbo	[ˈlɪmbəʊ] I'm in limbo now until I know whether I've got the job. n.地狱的边境, 监狱
lime	[laɪm] Lime in the soil is detrimental to some plants n.酸橙, 石灰, 黏鸟胶
limelight	[ˈlaɪm, laɪt] Tad loves being in the limelight. n.引人注目的中心
limerick	[ˈlɪmərɪk] a limerick for your pleasure n.五行打油诗 (一种通俗幽默短诗, 有五行组成, 韵式为aabba)
limestone	[ˈlaɪmstəʊn] There is little limestone left in the cave n.石灰石
limit	[ˈlɪmɪt] . n.界限, 限度, 限制 vt.限制, 限定

limitation	[,limi'teiʃən] . n.限制, 局限性
limited	['lmitid] . adj.有限的, 狹窄的, 缺乏创见的 n.高级快车
limn	[lim] The report limned a desperate situation vt.描写, 描绘
limnetic	[lim'netik] limnetic fishes adj.淡水的
limousine	['limu(:)zi:n] travell by limousine or airplane n.豪华轿车
limp	[limp] a limp handshake;Moreno limped off the field with a foot injury. adj.柔软的, 易曲的 vi.跛行
limpid	['limpid] limpid water adj.清澈的
line	[lain] . n.绳, 索, 线路, 航线, 诗句 vt.排成一行, 顺...排列, 划线于, 使有线条, 使起皱纹 vi.排队
lineage	['liniidʒ] a family of ancient lineage n.血统, 世系
lineal	['liniəl] lineal descendants adj.直系的, 正统的
linear	['liniə] a linear diagram adj.线的, 直线的, 线性的
linen	['linin] a linen jacket n.亚麻布, 亚麻制品, 亚麻纤维制成的优质纸 adj.亚麻布制的, 亚麻的
liner	['lainə] an ocean liner n.<美>班机, 划线者, 衬垫
linger	['lingə] Mike let his eyes linger on her face. v.逗留, 闲荡, 拖延, 游移

lingering	[ˈlɪŋgərɪŋ] a lingering disease adj. 延迟的,逗留不去的
lingual	[ˈlɪŋgwəl] lingual translation adj. 语言的
linguistic	[lɪŋˈgwistɪk] a child's linguistic development adj. 语言上的, 语言学上的
linguistics	[lɪŋˈgwistɪks] the study of linguistics n. 语言学
lining	[ˈlaɪnɪŋ] the lining of the womb n. 加衬里, 内层, 衬套
link	[lɪŋk] link sth with sth; n. 链环, 连结物, 火把, 链接 vt. 连结, 联合, 挽 vi. 连接起来
linkage	[ˈlɪŋkɪdʒ] the direct linkage between n. 联接
linoleum	[lɪ'nəʊljəm] natural linoleum and cork n. 油布, 油毯
lint	[lɪnt] fluff ;made of lint n. (旧时作) 绷带用软麻布
lion	[ˈlaɪən] . n. 狮子, (剽悍的人) 社交场合的名流
lionize	[ˈlaɪənaɪz] he was lionized by literary New York vt. 把...奉为名人, 游览...名胜 vi. 游览名胜
lip	[lɪp] . n. 嘴唇, 唇缘
lipstick	[ˈlɪpstɪk] . n. <美> 口红, 唇膏
liquefy	[ˈlikwifai] liquefy; liquefied petroleum gas; liquefy the carbon dioxide v. (使)溶解, (使)液化

liqueur	[li'kjuə] liquor n.利口酒
liquid	['likwid] A liquid substance n.液体, 流体, 流音 adj.液体的, 清澈的, 透明的, 明亮的, 流动的, 易变的, (财务)易变卖的
liquidate	['likwideit] liquidate the Jews;liquidate the company v.清算
liquidation	[,likwi'deɪʃən] go into liquidation n.清算
liquor	['likə] hard liquor; liquor up醉倒; liqueur n.液体, 汁, 酒精饮料, [药]溶液 vt.浸水 vi.喝酒
lisp	[lisp] He lisped (out) his words. v.咬着舌儿说 n.口齿不清
lissom	['lisəm] lithe adj.柔软的 (人体)
lissome	[] lissome body adj.柔软的, 敏捷的
list	[list] . n.目录, 名单, 列表, 序列, 数据清单, 明细表, 条纹, [总称]各种上市证券 vt.列出, 列于表上, 记入名单内, 装布条 vi.列于表上
listen	['lisn] . vi.听, 听从 v.听, 收听
listener	['lisnə] I'm a regular listener to her show n.收听者, 听众
listless	['listlɪs] reacted to the latest crisis with listless resignation. adj.倦怠的, 冷漠的, 情绪低落的
litany	['litəni] an endless litany of complaints n.连祷, 冗长而枯燥的故事 (或陈述)

liter	[ˈli:tə] drink more than a liter n.公升
literacy	[ˈlɪtərəsɪ] a new adult literacy campaign n.有文化, 有教养, 有读写能力
literal	[ˈlɪtərəl] a literal translation. 直译;literal meaning/sense/interpretation adj.文字的, 照字面上的, 无夸张的
literally	[ˈlɪtərəli] translate literally;The city was literally destroyed adv.照字面意义, 逐字地
literary	[ˈlɪtərəri] literary words adj.文学(上)的, 从事写作的, 文艺的, 精通文学的, 书本的
literate	[ˈlɪtərɪt] computer literate/musically literate n.学者 adj.有文化的, 有阅读和写作能力的
literati	[,lɪtə'ra:tɪ; ,-'reitai] literate n.学者 adj.有文化的, 有阅读和写作能力的;media literati n.文人, 文学界
literature	[ˈlɪtərɪtʃə] french literature n.文学(作品), 文艺, 著作, 文献
lithe	[laɪð] a lithe ballet dancer adj.(指人、身体)柔软的, 易弯的
litigant	[ˈlɪtɪgənt] a private litigant n.诉讼人
litigate	[ˈlɪtɪgeɪt] If we have to litigate, we will v.提出诉讼
litigation	[,lɪtɪ'geɪʃən] The threat of litigation can be a deciding factor in some business decisions. n.诉讼, 起诉
litigious	[li'tidʒəs] a litigious society adj.好诉讼的, 好争论的
litotes	[ˈlaɪtəuti:z] Resorting to litotes, it said n.间接肯定法, 反语法

litter	[ˈlitə] drop litter ;The desk was littered with papers. n.垃圾, (供动物睡眠或防冻用的)干草、树叶,(一)窝,轿,担架 vt.乱丢,铺草,弄乱 vi.产仔,乱丢垃圾
litterbin	[ˈlitəbɪn] bin n.<英>(公共场所的)废物箱
little	[ˈlɪtl] . n.少许,一会儿,短时间 adj.很少的,矮小的,短暂的,琐碎的 adv.很少,稍微,完全不
littoral	[ˈlɪtərəl] a littoral province adj.海滨的,沿海的 n.沿海地,沿海地区
liturgical	[liˈtɔ:dʒɪkəl] liturgic adj.礼拜式的
liturgy	[ˈlitə(:) dʒi] Christians practiced their liturgy n.圣餐仪式,礼拜仪式
livable	[ˈlivəbl] a livable dwelling adj.(房子,气候等)适于居住的,可住的
live	[liv] a guest on a live radio show;It was broadcast live in 50 countries. adj.活的,生动的,精力充沛的,实况转播的,点燃的 vi.活着,生活,居住,流在人们记忆中 vt.过着,度过,经历 adv.以实况地
lively	[ˈlaɪvlɪ] . adj.活泼的,活跃的,栩栩如生的,真实的
liver	[ˈlivə] bile n.居住者,生活优裕的人,肝脏
liverish	[ˈlivərɪʃ] liverish treatment; adj.<口>患肝病的,坏脾气的
livestock	[ˈlaɪvstɒk] livestock prices n.家畜,牲畜
livid	[ˈlivɪd] She was absolutely livid that he had lied. adj.铅色的,(被打得)青紫色的

living	[ˈlivɪŋ] . n.生活, 生计, 生存空间, 居住面积 adj.活的, 起作用的, 逼真的, 现存的
living room	[] in the living room n.客厅, 起居室
lizard	[ˈlɪzəd] A lizard will regenerate its tail if it's cut off n.[动]蜥蜴
load	[ləud] . n.负荷, 重担, 装载量, 工作量, 负载, 加载 vt.装载, 装填, 使担负 vi.装货, 装弹药, 装料
loaf	[ləʊf] a loaf of bread n.一条面包, 块, 游荡 v.游荡, 虚度光阴
loam	[ləʊm] yellow brown loam n. (含有黏土、沙以及有机物质的) 肥土 vt.用肥土填
loan	[ləʊn] loan sb sth; loan out sth; n. (借出的) 贷款, 借出 v.借, 借给
loath	[ləuθ] be loath to do sth breath breathe adj.不情愿的, 勉强的
loathe	[ləuð] loathe the smell of vt.厌恶, 憎恶
loathing	[ləuðɪŋ] her loathing for her first husband n.讨厌, 嫌恶
loathsome	[ləuðsəm, ləuθ-] a loathsome smell adj.讨厌的
lobby	[ˈlobi] a hotel lobby ;his group is lobbying for a reduction in defence spending. n.大厅, 休息室, <美>游说议员者 vi.游说议员, 经常出入休息室 vt.对(议员)进行疏通
lobe	[ləub] the lobe of an ear n.圆形突出部 (尤指耳垂), [植]圆裂片
lobster	[ˈlobstə] live lobsters n.龙虾

local	[ˈləukəl] . adj.地方的,当地的,局部的,乡土的 n.当地居民,本地新闻,慢车,局部
locale	[ləuˈka:l] people who see the countryside as a locale for recreation n.现场,场所
locality	[ləuˈkæliti] in the locality n.位置,地点
locate	[ləuˈkeɪt] . vt.查找...的地点,使...坐落于,位于 v.定位,位于
location	[ləuˈkeɪʃən] . n.位置,场所,特定区域,<美>[电影]外景拍摄场地
lock	[lɒk] . n.锁 v.锁,锁上,锁住
locker	[ˈlɒkə] a meat locker n.上锁的人,有锁的橱柜,锁扣装置,有锁的存物柜
locomotion	[ləʊkəˈməʊʃ(ə)n] locomotion power 移动力;the form of locomotion n.运动,移动,运动力,移动力
locomotive	[,ləukə'məutiv] The locomotive moved up n.机车,火车头 adj.运动的
locus	[ˈləʊkəs] The Politburo was the locus of all power in the Soviet Union. n.地点,所在地,[数]轨迹
locust	[ˈləukəst] a swarm of locusts n.[动]蝗虫,蚱蜢,蝉
locution	[ləuˈkjʊʃən] accordant locution n.独特的措辞,惯用语,说话风格
lode	[ləud] mother lode;The rich lode of Web data n.矿脉,斜成矿,复成矿

lodge	[lɒdʒ] lodge a complaint/protest/appeal ;the porter's lodge ;The fishbone lodged in her throat. n.门房, (猎人住的)山林小屋, (游览区的)旅馆, (地方社团的)集会处 vi.临时住宿, 寄宿 (某人家) vt.容纳, 寄存, 把...射入, 存放, (向有关当局)提出(声明)
lodger	[lɒdʒə(r)] We have decided to take in lodgers to help pay the mortgage. n.寄宿者, 投宿者
lodging	[lɒdʒɪŋ] live in lodgings;Paul found lodgings in the Marylebone Road. n.寄宿处, 寄宿, (通常用复数)出租的房间、住房
loft	[lɒft] She's just bought a loft in Manhattan. n.阁楼
lofty	[lɔf:tɪ] lofty ideals adj.高高的, 崇高的, 高傲的, 高级的
log	[lɒg] events was recorded in the log n.航行日志, 原木, 圆形木材, 园木 v.把...记入航行日志, 伐木, 把...锯成段
logic	[lɒdʒɪk] . n.逻辑, 逻辑学, 逻辑性
logical	[lɒdʒɪkəl] a logical candidate adj.合乎逻辑的, 合理的
logician	[ləʊ'dʒɪʃən] . n.逻辑学家
logistics	[lə'dʒɪstɪks] the logistics of travelling with small children n.后勤学, 后勤
logjam	[lɒgdʒæm] break the logjam;log jam n.果酱, 拥挤, 堵塞, 困境 vt.挤进, 使塞满, 混杂, 压碎, 使堵塞 vi.堵塞, 轧住, 拥挤 n.<美> (水道)受圆木阻塞, 停滞状态, 僵局
loiter	[lɒtə] loiter over a job. 在一项工作上浪费时间;loiter outside the mosque v.闲荡, 虚度, 徘徊
loll	[lɒl] loll his head on the armrest loll about/around v.懒洋洋地倚靠

London	[ˈlʌndən] . n.伦敦
lonely	[ˈluːnlɪ] . adj.孤独的, 寂寞的, 偏僻的, 人迹罕至的
long	[lɒŋ] . adj.长的, 长期的, 做多头的, 高的 vi.渴望, 热望 adv.长期地, 始终 n.长时间, (市场上)做多头的人, [语音]长音节
longevity	[lɒn'ðʒevɪtɪ] His longevity vexed his heirs. n.长命, 寿命, 供职期限, 资历
longhand	[lɒn'hænd] She writes in longhand n.普通书法(速记或打字)
longing	[ˈlɒnjɪŋ] longing for (to) n.渴望
longitude	[ˈlɒndʒɪtju:d] The town lies at longitude 12° east. n.经度, 经线
longitudinal	[lɒndʒɪ'lju:dɪnl] a longitudinal study of unemployed workers adj.经度的, 纵向的
longstanding	[lɒ:ŋ- ˈlɔŋ`stændɪŋ;] long-standing debate/dispute etc adj.(已持续)长时间的, 为时甚久的
long-term	[] . adj.长期的
longueur	[lɔ:ŋ'gə:] frustrated by the longueur n.小说, 剧本或乐谱等冗长而枯燥无味的章节
long-winded	[lɒ:ŋ- ˈlɔŋ`wɪndɪd;] His speeches tend to be rather long-winded. adj.气长的, 罗嗦的, 冗长的
look	[lʊk] . n.看, 注视, 脸色, 面容, 外表 vi.看, 注意, 朝着, 好象, 显得 vt.打量, 注视, 用眼神(或脸色)表示, 期待

lookout	[ˈlʊkˌaʊt] We're always on the lookout for new business opportunities. n.望员, 监视哨, 看守
loom	[lu:m] Fear of failure loomed large in his mind. n.织布机, 织机 v.隐现, 迫近
looming	[ˈlu:minɪŋ] Another government spending crisis is looming in the United States n.上现蜃景(光通过低层大气发生异常折射形成的一种海市蜃楼)
loon	[lu:n] gull; a hopeless loon n.懒人, 笨蛋, [动物]潜鸟
loop	[lu:p] A loop of wire ;He looped the rope over the post. n.环, 线(绳)圈, 弯曲部分, 回路, 回线, (铁路)让车道, (飞机)翻圈飞行 vt.使成环, 以圈结, 以环连结 vi.打环, 翻筋斗 n.循环
loophole	[ˈlu:phəʊl] legal/tax loophole ;a loophole in the law n.枪眼, 望孔, 射弹孔
loose	[lu:s] . n.解放, 放任, 放纵 adj.宽松的, 不精确的, 不牢固的, 散漫的, 自由的 vt.释放, 放枪, 开船 vi.变松, 开火 adv.松散地
loosen	[ˈlu:sn] loosen your grip/hold v.解开, 放松, 松开
loot	[lu:t] Shops were looted and burned. v.掠夺, 抢劫, 劫掠 n.掠夺物, 战利品, 抢劫
lope	[ləup] go off at a lope;He was loping across the sand v.(使)大步慢跑 n.大步慢跑
lopsided	[ˈlɒpˈsaɪdɪd] side;a lopsided grin ;a lopsided 8–0 victory adj.倾向一方的, 不平衡的
loquacious	[ləuˈkweɪʃəs] talkative ;the loquacious host of adj.多话的, 饶舌的, 潘潘的
lord	[lɔ:d] . n.封建领主, 地主, 统治者, [宗]上帝 vi.称王称霸, 作威作福 vt.使成贵族

lore	[lɔ:, lɔə] folklore herbal lore n.学问, 知识, (动物的)眼光知识
lorry	['lɔri] . n.<古>卡车, 铁路货车
lose	[lu:z] . vt.遗失, 浪费, 错过, 输去, 使失去, 使迷路, 使沉溺于 vi.受损失, 失败
loss	[lɔ:s] . n.损失, 遗失, 失败, 输, 浪费, 错过, [军]伤亡, 降低
lost	[lɔst] . adj.失去的, 丧失的, 错过的, 迷惑的, 不为人知的 vbl.lose的过去式和过去分词
lot	[lɔt] a whole lot of; n.签, 抽签, 一堆, 许多, 命运, 一块地, 份额 vt.划分 vi.抽签, 抓阄
loth	[ləuθ] be loth to extend credit (eq loath) adj.憎恶的, 勉强的
lotion	['ləufʃən] suntan lotion n.洗液, 洗剂
lottery	['lɒtəri] raffle , draw ;a lottery ticket ; win the lottery n.抽彩给奖法
lotto	['lɒtəu] I just won the lotto n.一种对号码的牌戏
lotus	['ləutəs] a lotus blooms in a garden pool n.[植]莲属 荷(花), 莲(花) 睡莲 adj.贪图安乐的
loud	[laud] . adj.高声的, 不断的, 喧吵的 adv.高声地, 大声地
loudly	[] laugh loudly adv.响亮地, 大声地
loudspeaker	['laud'spi:kə] The loudspeaker announced the arrival of the train n.扩音器, 喇叭

lounge	[laundʒ] lounge about n.闲逛, 休闲室, 长沙发 vi.闲荡, 懒洋洋地躺卧 vt.虚度光阴
lounger	['laʊndʒə(r)] turn you from lounger to lobster n.漫步的人, 懒人
lousy	[ˈlaʊzi] a lousy film adj.<俚>污秽的, 恶心的, 生虱的
lout	[laʊt] out;a drunken lout n.笨人 vt.愚弄 vi.鞠躬
loutish	[ˈlaʊtɪʃ] loutish behaviour adj.粗野的, 无礼的
lovable	[ˈlʌvəb(ə)l] make him even more lovable adj.可爱的, 惹人爱的
love	[lʌv] . n.爱, 热爱, 爱情, 爱好, 性爱, 情人, 零 vt.爱, 热爱, 爱好, 爱慕 vi.爱
lovely	[ˈlʌvlɪ] . adj.可爱的, 有趣的
lover	[ˈlʌvə] . n.爱人, 爱好者, 情人
loving	[ˈlʌvɪŋ] loving wife/family/parents etc adj.亲爱的, 钟情的
low	[ləʊ] . n.低, 低价, 牛叫声 adj.低的, 浅的, 消沉的, 微弱的, 粗俗的, 卑贱的, 体质弱的 adv.低下地, 谦卑地, 低声地, 低价地 vi.牛叫
lowbred	[ləʊ'breɪd] breed v.(使)繁殖, 教养, 抚养 n.品种, 种类; a lowbred answer adj.未受过好教育的
lower	[ˈlaʊə] lower the coffin into the grave adj.较低的, 下级的, 下等的, 下游的 vi.降低, 跌落, 减弱 vt.放下, 降下, 减弱, 贬低

lowland	[ˈləulənd, -'lænd] lowland farmers n.低地, 苏格兰低地 adj.低地的
loyal	[ˈlɔɪəl] a loyal supporter adj.忠诚的, 忠心的
loyalty	[ˈlɔɪəlti] loyalty to/towards n.忠诚, 忠心
lubber	[ˈlʌbə] give a great lubber a box on the ear adj.粗笨的, 笨拙的 n.傻大个
lubricant	[ˈlu:brikənt] lubricant oil n.滑润剂
lubricate	[ˈlu:brikeit] lubricate the wheels vt.润滑 v.加润滑油
lubrious	[lju:ˈbrɪfəs] Lubrious liquid ;lubrious feeling;lubrious furniture adj.滑的, 淫荡的, 光滑的, 不稳定的
lucid	[ˈlu:sid] a lucid explanation; lucent 光亮的, 透明的 adj.明晰的
luck	[lʌk] good luck n.运气, 好运, 幸运
luckily	[ˈlʌkili] . adv.幸运地
lucky	[ˈlʌki] lucky man ; adj.幸运的, 吉祥的, 侥幸的
lucrative	[ˈlu:krətiv, lju:-] a lucrative income adj.有利的
lucre	[ˈlu:kə] lucrative adj.有利的;filthy lucre n.收益, 钱财
lucubrate	[ˈlju:kju(:)breit] lucubrate the management strategy vi.(在灯下)用功, 深入研究, 专心著作

lucubration	[,lu:kju(:)'breɪʃən] the new theory is pain lucubration n.苦心而成的著作,学术作品
ludicrous	['lu:dikrəs] That's a ludicrous idea. adj.可笑的,滑稽的,愚蠢的
lug	[lʌg] She began to lug her suitcase up the stairs. v.拖拉 n.接线片
luggage	['lʌgɪdʒ] Leave your luggage in the hotel. n.行李,皮箱
lugubrious	[lu:'gju:briəs] lugubrious fate;melancholy , morose adj.(尤指故意装出来的)可怜的,悲惨的,悲哀的
lukewarm	['lu:kwɔ:m] lukewarm support adj.冷淡的
lull	[lʌl] lull the baby to sleep;There was a lull in political violence n.暂停,麻痹 vt.使平静,哄骗,使安静 vi.变平静
lullaby	['lʌləbəi] spanish lullaby n.催眠曲,摇篮曲,轻柔的声音 v.唱催眠曲使入睡
lumber	['lʌmbə] A blue bus lumbered past. ; timber ;made of soft lumber n.<美>木材,无用的杂物(如破旧家俱),废物,隆隆声 vt.砍伐木材,乱堆 vi.伐木,喧闹地向前走,笨重地行动
lumberjack	['lʌmbədʒæk] logger ;being a Lumberjack is the worst job in America n.伐木工人,木材商的佣工,短茄克衫
lumen	['lu:min] 10 lumen brightness;project into the lumen of the tubule n.流明(光通量单位),[解]内腔
luminary	['lu:minəri] lumine vt.<废>照亮;luminaries of Parisian society n.发光体(如日、月等天体),知识渊博的人
luminous	['lu:minəs] luminous paint adj.发光的,明亮的

lump	[lʌmp] a lump of clay;lump something together n.块（尤指小块）,肿块,笨人 vt.使成块状,混在一起,忍耐,笨重地移动 vi.结块
lumpish	['lʌmpiʃ] Grey, brown lumpish solid adj.团状的,笨重的,不管用的
lunacy	['lu:nəsɪ] It would be sheer lunacy to turn down a job offer like that. n.精神失常,精神病
lunar	['lu:nə] a lunar eclipse adj.月的,月亮的
lunatic	['lu:nətɪk] a lunatic decision. adj.精神错乱的,疯狂的,极端愚蠢的 n.疯子,狂人,大傻瓜,疯人
lunch	['lʌntʃ] . n.午餐
luncheon	['lʌntʃən] a luncheon for former U.N. staff n.午宴,正式的午餐
lunchtime	['lʌntʃtaɪm] . n.午餐时间
lung	[lʌŋ] The broken ribs perforated into his lung n.肺,呼吸器,肺脏
lunge	['lʌndʒ] She lunged out with a knife. 她持刀猛冲过去 n.刺,刺进,跃进,套马索 v.突进,刺
lurch	[lə:tʃ] lurch forward/to/towards/into ;The industry lurches from crisis to crisis. n.突然倾斜,挫折,举步蹒跚,徘徊,困境 vi.惨败,倾斜,徘徊 vt.击败
lure	[ljuə] lure scientists from universities v.引诱
lurid	['ljuərɪd] a lurid sky, sunset 火红的天空、夕照 adj.<罕>苍白的,可怕的,血红的,耸人听闻的
lurk	[lə:k] lurk in trees lurk behind sth n.潜伏,埋伏 vi.潜藏,潜伏,埋伏

luscious	[ˈlʌʃəs] her luscious body ;a luscious and fragrant dessert wine adj. 甘美的
lush	[lʌʃ] a lush green mountainous island adj. 青葱的, 味美的, 豪华的, 繁荣的
lust	[lʌst] a lust for power n. 活力, 繁殖力, 强烈的性欲 vi. 强烈欲望, 渴望, 引起性冲动
luster	[ˈlʌstə] lose its luster n. 光彩, 光泽 vi. 有光泽, 发亮 vt. 使有光泽
lustre	[ˈlʌstə(r)] Her thick, black hair shone with lustre. n. 光彩, 光泽 vi. 有光泽, 发亮 vt. 使有光泽
lustrous	[ˈlʌstrəs] shining; Her hair was beautifully dark and lustrous. adj. 有光泽的, 光辉的
lusty	[ˈlʌsti] lush sing lustily 起劲地唱 adj. 健壮的, 精力充沛的
luxuriant	[lʌg'zjuəriənt] luxuriant vegetation adj. 丰产的, 丰富的, 肥沃的, 奢华的
luxuriate	[lʌg'zjuərieit] He ran a hot bath and luxuriated in it for half an hour. vi. 茂盛的生长, 生活奢侈, 沉溺
luxurious	[lʌg'zjuəriəs] The cabin was luxuriously furnished. ;a luxurious hotel adj. 奢侈的, 豪华的
luxury	[ˈlʌkʃəri] in luxury ;luxury hotel n. 奢侈, 华贵 & adj.
lymphatic	[lim'fætik] lymphatic tumours adj. 含淋巴的, 淋巴腺的
lynch	[lintʃ] lynch sb; n. 私刑, 谤谤 vt. 处以私刑, 谤谤, 中伤
lynching	[ˈlintʃɪŋ] They were about to lynch him n. 处私刑

lyric	[lɪrɪk] Broadway opera with lyrics n.抒情诗, 歌词 adj.(供)吟唱的, 抒情的
macabre	[mə'ka:br(r)] a macabre story /ghost adj.恐怖的, 令人毛骨悚然的, 以死亡为主题的
macadam	[mə'kædəm] asphalt macadam n.碎石, 碎石路
macaque	[mə'ka:k] chimpanzee, macaque n.短尾猿
macaroni	[,mækə'rəuni] macaroni and cheese n.[食]通心面, 纽绔子弟
mace	[meis] short-sword, mace and club ;with a mace in one hand n.钉头, 权杖, 肉豆蔻, 肉豆蔻树, 豆蔻香料, 催泪瓦斯, 肉豆蔻皮
macerate	['mæsəreɪt] macerate the food in liqueur v.浸软
Machiavellian	[,mækia'veliən] Machiavellian republicans;A Machiavellian plot adj.马基雅弗利的, 权谋术的 n.权谋政治家
machination	[mæki'neɪʃ(ə)n] machine machinate v.图谋, 策划 contrive; servants of machination n.诡计
machine	[mə'ji:n] . n.机器, 机械, 机动车辆, 机构, 设计, 机械般工作的人, (政党的)领导集团, 核心组织 vt.机器制造, 用车床加工
machinery	[mə'ji:nəri] old machinery; n.[总称] 机器, 机械
Macintosh	[] Macintosh computers n.Apple公司于1984年推出的一种系列微机 苹果公司生产的一种型号的计算机 (Mac)麦金托什机
mackintosh	['mækintɔʃ] mac , raincoat ;the garment quickly became known as the mackintosh n.橡皮布, 橡皮布防水衣

macrocosm	[ˈmækrəkɔzəm] The macrocosm of the universe n.宏观世界
maculate	[ˈmækjuleɪt] maculate hands;a T-shirt maculated with barbecue sauce adj.有斑点的 v.玷污
mad	[mæd] . adj.疯狂的,愚蠢的,狂欢的,非常激动的,狂热的,着迷的 n.狂怒
madam	[ˈmædəm] . n.女士,夫人
madden	[ˈmædnən] The delay maddened him v.发狂
maddening	[ˈmædnɪŋ] maddening delays v.发狂 adj.发狂的
Mademoiselle	[] You are adorable, Mademoiselle n. (Fr.) 小姐
Madrid	[məˈdrɪd] I travelled by plane to Madrid n.马德里(西班牙首都)
madrigal	[ˈmɑ:drɪgəl] Madrigal Singers n.小曲
maelstrom	[ˈmeilstrəm] the maelstrom of war n.大漩涡,挪威近海的大漩涡,猛烈的力量
maestro	[ma:ˈestrəʊ] the urbane maestro n.艺术大师,名作曲家
magazine	[,mægə'zi:n] . n.杂志,期刊,军火库,弹药库,(枪、炮的)弹仓,胶卷盒
magenta	[məˈdʒentə] green, magenta n.红紫色,洋红
magic	[ˈmædʒɪk] They believe in magic;a magic potion;performing magic tricks n.魔法,巫术,戏法 adj.魔术的,有魔力的,不可思议的

magical	[ˈmædʒɪkəl] magical powers adj.不可思议的
magisterial	[,mædʒɪsˈtiəriəl] a magisterial thesis 硕士论文;his magisterial voice adj.官气十足的,有权威的,专横的
magistracy	[ˈmædʒistrəsɪ] relatives of the magistracy n.长官的职位,地方行政长官
magistrate	[ˈmædʒɪstrɪt, -treɪt] a local magistrate n.文职官员,地方官员
magnanimity	[,mægnəˈnimɪtɪ] magnanimous ; with remarkable magnanimity n.宽宏大量
magnanimous	[mægˈnæniməs] a magnanimous person adj.宽宏大量的,有雅量的
magnate	[ˈmægneɪt] an oil magnate baron n.大资本家,巨头,富豪,要人,...大王
magnet	[ˈmægnɪt] a gigantic magnet n.磁体,磁铁
magnetic	[mægˈnetɪk] magnetic forces adj.磁的,有磁性的,有吸引力的
magnetism	[ˈmægnɪtɪzəm] his personal magnetism n.磁,磁力,吸引力,磁学
magnetize	[ˈmægnɪtaɪz] His dark flashing eyes seemed to magnetize her. vt.使磁化,吸引 vi.受磁
magnification	[,mægnifiˈkeɪʃən] The colour is evident even under low magnification. n.扩大,放大倍率
magnificent	[mægˈnɪfɪsnt] a magnificent performance adj.华丽的,高尚的,宏伟的
magnify	[ˈmægnɪfaɪ] magnify the risks vt.放大,扩大,赞美,夸大,夸张 vi.有放大能力

magniloquent	[mæg'niləkwənt] appear to be greatly magniloquent adj. 使用夸张语言的, 华而不实的, 夸张的
magnitude	['mægnɪtju:d] of such/this/similar etc magnitude n. 大小, 数量, 巨大, 广大, 量级
magnolia	[mæg'nəuliə] Magnolia leaves n. 木兰, 玉兰类的植物
magpie	['mægpai] chatter like a magpie n. 鹊
mahout	[mə'haut] being a mahout was an incredibly noble profession n. (印度及东印度群岛的)看象人
maid	[meid] a kitchen maid n. 少女, 女仆
maiden	['meidn] maiden flight/voyage n. 少女, 处女 adj. 未婚的, 纯洁的, 处女的, 无经验的
maidservant	['meidsv(ə)nt] This story of a maidservant n. 女仆, 女佣
mail	[meil]. n. 邮件, 邮政, 盔甲 vt. 邮寄, 给...穿盔甲
mailing	['meilɪŋ] mailing costs n. <美>邮寄, 投递, 邮件, <苏格兰>农场租金
maim	[meim] Landmines still kill or maim about 300 people every month. vt. 使残废, 使不能工作
main	[mein]. n. 主要部分, 体力, 力量, 大陆, 要点, 干线 adj. 主要的, 重要的, 全力的 n. [计] 主群组
mainland	['meinlənd,-lænd] They have relatives on the mainland n. 大陆
mainly	['meinli]. adv. 大体上, 主要地

maintain	[men'tein] maintain that; vt.维持,维修,继续,供养,主张
maintenance	['meintinəns] the maintenance of good relations n.维护,保持,生活费用,扶养
maisonette	[,meizə'net] marionette 牵线木偶 -ette n.小房屋,出租房间
maize	[meiz] corn ;a shortage of maize in the country n.玉米,黄色 adj.玉米色的,黄色的
majestic	[mə'dʒestik] majestic mountain scenery. adj.宏伟的,庄严的
majesty	['mædz̩stɪ] the pure majesty of the Alps n.最高权威,王权,雄伟
major	['meidʒə] major decision;He majored in finance ; n.<美>[教]主修课,[律]成年人,[乐]大调 adj.主修的,成年的,大调的 vi.主修
majority	[mə'dʒɔriti] . n.多数,大半 n.[律]成年
make	[meik] . vt.制造,安排,使成为,认为,产生,获得,进行,构成 vi.开始,前进,增大,被制造,被处理 n.制造,构造,性情
makeshift	['meikʃɪft] makeshift tents n.将就,凑合,权宜之计 adj.权宜之计的,凑合的
makeup	['meikʌp] I don't usually wear much make-up. n.天性,化妆品,补充,虚构,组成,结构,补考,体格
making	['meikɪŋ] a region famous for its cheese making n.制造,发展,素质
maladroit	[,mælə'droɪt] mal- adroit 熟练的,机捷的;socially maladroit;maladroit students adj.不灵巧的

malady	[ˈmælədɪ] disease; fatal malady n.疾病
malaise	[mæˈleɪz] a general malaise within society n.不舒服
malapropism	[ˈmæləˌprəpɪzəm] apropos adj.adv.适当地, 恰好的 malapropos; translating English malapropism n.词语误用, 用词错误可笑
malapropos	[ˈmæləˈæprəpəʊs] apropos of (关于)something ;the most malapropos time adj.不合时宜的
malaria	[məˈleəriə] malarial fever n.疟疾, 瘴气
malcontent	[ˈmælkənˌtent] a band of malcontents; adj.不满的 n.不满者
male	[meil] male members adj.男的, 雄的, 男性
malediction	[,mæliˈdikʃən] utter a malediction diction n.咒, 坏话
malefactor	[ˈmælifækٹə] malevolent malefactor n.犯罪分子
maleficent	[məˈlefɪsənt] maleficent good adj.有害的
malevolent	[məˈlevələnt] malevolent stars. 扫帚星 adj.有恶意的, 坏心肠的
malfeasance	[mælˈfi:zəns] the boss is involved in malfeasance n.不正当, 不法行为, 渎职
malfunction	[mælˈfʌŋkʃən] a malfunction of the immune system n.故障
malice	[ˈmælis] malice toward sb n.恶意, 怨恨, 预谋, 蓄意犯罪

malicious	[mə'lɪʃəs] malicious gossip adj.怀恶意的, 恶毒的
malign	[mə'laɪn] repeatedly maligned in the newspapers. v.诽谤 adj.恶毒的
malignant	[mə'lɪgnənt] malign v.诽谤adj.恶毒的 a malignant disease adj.恶性的
malignity	[mə'lɪgnɪtɪ] unprovoked malignity;no malignity n.狠毒
malingering	[mə'lingər] He accused Frank of malingering. vi.装病
malingerer	[] He accused Frank of malingering. ;he's a malingerer n.装病以逃避责任者, 装病的人
mall	[mɔ:l] shopping mall ;pedestrian mall n.购物商场, 商业街, 林荫路
malleable	['mæliəbl] a malleable metal adj.有延展性的, 可锻的
mallet	['mælit] a wooden mallet n.槌棒
malnutrition	['mælnju(:)'trɪʃən] suffer from malnutrition n.营养失调, 营养不良
malodor	[mæ'ləudər] odor; malodor pollution n.恶臭
malodorous	[mæ'ləudərəs] smelly ;tons of malodorous rubbish adj.有恶臭的
malodour	[mæl'əʊdə(r)] oral malodour n.难闻的气味,恶臭
malpractice	['mæl'præktɪs] sue for malpractice n.玩忽职守

maltreat	[mæl'tri:t] mistreat vt.虐待, 滥用
mama	[mə'mɑ:] . n.妈妈
mamba	['mɑ:mbə] The black mamba n.[动]树眼睛蛇, 曼巴(非洲有毒树蛇)
mammal	['mæməl] a land mammal n.哺乳动物
mammoth	['mæməθ] have mammoth impacts on n.[古生]猛犸, 毛象, 庞然大物 adj.长毛象似的, 巨大的
man	[mæn] . n.男人, 人类, 人, 丈夫, 雇工 vt.为...配备人手, 操纵, 在...就位, 使振奋
manacle	['mænəkl] bind sth/sb with manacle;He was manacled by the police n.手铐, 脚镣, 束缚 vt.给...上手铐, 束缚
manage	['mænidʒ] . vi.处理, 应付过去 vt.管理, 控制, 操纵, 维持, 运用, 搞成, 设法, 达成
management	['mænidʒmənt] . n.经营, 管理, 处理, 操纵, 驾驶, 手段
manager	['mænidʒə] . n.经理, 管理人员, 管理器
managerial	[,mænə'dʒɪəriəl] managerial skills adj.管理的
mandate	['mændit] a clear mandate to tackle violent crime. n.(书面)命令, 训令, 要求, (前国际联盟的)委任托管权 vt.委任统治
mandatory	['mændətəri] Crash helmets are mandatory for motorcyclists. adj.命令的, 强制的, 托管的
mane	[mein] her mane of hair n.鬃毛

maneuver	[mə'nu:və] maneuverable adj. 容易操作的, 有机动性的 diplomatic maneuvers ;maneuver a loaded tray around the floor v. 机动 In. 机动
mange	[meindʒ] a fox with mange n. [兽医] 僮疥癣, 家畜疥
mangle	['mæŋgl] a mangled translation;mangle our Constitution vt. 乱砍, 撕裂, 破坏, 毁损, 损坏, 轧布 In. (洗衣用的) 轧干机, 熨平机
mangrove	['mæŋgrəʊv] a mangrove swamp n. [植] 红树林
mangy	['meindʒi] thin mangy dogs adj. (兽) 僮疥癣的, 污秽的
manhole	['mæn,həʊl] Why are manhole covers round n. (锅炉, 下水道供人出入检修用的) 人孔, 检修孔
mania	['meinjə, -niə] a mania for neatness n. [医] 颠狂, 狂躁, 癖好, 狂热
maniac	['meiniæk] religious/sex maniac adj. 发狂的, 癫狂的, 疯狂的 n. [医] 烦狂(症)者, 疯子, 一种高速电子数字计
maniacal	[mə'naiækəl] He was almost maniacal in his pursuit of sporting records adj. 发狂的, 狂乱的
manic	['meinik] She seemed slightly manic. adj. [医] 狂躁的 n. 噪狂者
manifest	['mænifest] manifest itself ; cargo manifest ;be made/become manifest n. 载货单, 旅客名单 adj. 显然的, 明白的 vi. 出现 vt. 表明, 证明
manifestation	[,mænif'es'teiʃən] Manifestation of the disease often doesn't occur until middle age. ;A manifestation of something n. 显示, 表现, 示威运动
manifesto	[,mæni'festəʊ] issue a manifesto n. 宣言, 声明

manifold	[ˈmænɪfəuld] with manifold interests n.复印本, 多种 adj.多种形式的, 有许多部分的, 多方面的 vt.复写, 繁殖, 增多
manikin	[ˈmænɪkɪn] mannequin n.侏儒, 人体模型, 时装模特
Manila	[məˈnilə] a visit to Manila n.马尼拉(菲律宾首都)
manipulate	[məˈnipjuleɪt] someone manipulates an event or situation vt.(熟练地)操作, 使用(机器等), 操纵(人或市价、市场), 利用, 应付, 假造 vt.(熟练地)操作, 巧妙地处理
manipulative	[məˈnipjʊlətɪv] a manipulative officer adj.操作的, 操纵的, 控制的 &指使的
mankind	[mænˈkaɪnd] the evolution of mankind. n.人类, 男性, 男子
manly	[ˈmænli] a deep manly voice adj.男子气概的, 果断的, 雄赳赳 adv.雄赳赳地
mannequin	[ˈmænɪkɪn] The mannequin seems like a real person n.服装模特儿, 人体模型
manner	[ˈmænə] . n.礼貌, 风格, 方式, 样式, 习惯
mannered	[ˈmænəd] well-mannered/bad-mannered ;mannered voice adj.守规矩的, 矫饰的
mannerism	[ˈmænərɪzəm] a man with many old mannerisms n.(言语、写作中的)特殊习惯, 怪癖
manoeuvre	[məˈnu:və] manoeuvre somebody into/out of something n.[亦作maneuver] 策略, 调动 v.用策略, 调动, 演习, (敏捷地)操纵
mansion	[ˈmænsʃən] a beautiful country mansion n.大厦, 官邸, 公寓(用复数, 用于专有名词中)
mantle	[ˈmæntl] A mantle of snow lay on the trees. n.斗篷, 覆盖物, 壁炉架 v.披风, 覆盖

mantra	[<i>mæntrə, 'mæn-</i>] recite/repeat a mantra 颂歌, 咒语(尤指四吠陀经典内作为咒文或祷告唱念的)
manual	[<i>mænjuəl</i>] . n.手册, 指南 adj.手的, 手动的, 手工的, 体力的, 手册(性质)的, [律]实际占有的
manufacture	[, <i>mænju'fæktʃə</i>] the company that manufactured the drug ; the methods of manufacture. vt.制造, 加工 n.制造, 制造业, 产品
manufacturer	[, <i>mænju'fæktʃərə</i>] . n.制造业者, 厂商
manufacturing	[, <i>mænju'fæktʃərɪŋ</i>] . n.制造业 adj.制造业的
manumit	[, <i>mænju'mɪt</i>] emancipate vt.解放, 释放
manure	[<i>mə'njuə</i>] fertilizer;compost or manure n.肥料 v.施肥于
manuscript	[<i>mænjuskript</i>] in manuscript n.手稿, 原稿
many	[<i>'meni</i>] . n.多数, 群众 adj.许多的 pron.许多人, 许多
map	[<i>mæp</i>] . n.地图, 图 v.绘制地图
maple	[<i>'meipl</i>] a solid maple worktop n.[植]枫, 枫木, 淡棕色
mar	[<i>ma:</i>] A frown marred his handsome features. v.弄坏, 毁坏, 损害 n.损伤, 毁损, 障碍 n.(Mar) 三月(eq March)
marathon	[<i>'mærəθən</i>] Garcia ran the marathon in just under three hours. n.[体]马拉松赛跑(全长42,195米), 耐力的考验
maraud	[<i>mə'rɔ:d</i>] raid;war parties crossed the river to maraud;bluefish marauded the crab pot v.n.劫掠, 掠夺, 袭击

marauding	[mə'rɔ:dɪŋ] marauding street gangs ;maraud 抢劫的, 劫掠的
marble	['mɑ:bɪl] a marble statue n.大理石, (玩具)弹球.石弹子, 雕刻品 adj.大理石的, 冷酷无情的, 坚硬的
march	[mɑ:tʃ] march down the street n.行军, 步伐, 进行曲 vi.进军, 前进 vt.使行军, 使行进 n.(March)三月(略作Mar)
mare	['mɛəri] mare's nest ;stallion , filly n.母马, 母驴, 月球或火星等表面阴暗区
margarine	[mɑ:dʒə'ri:n, 'mɑ:gərɪn] tubs of margarine n.人造黄油
margin	['mɑ:dʒɪn] a 50-point winning margin; n.页边的空白, (湖、池等的)边缘, 极限, 利润, 差数, (时间、金额等的)富余 vt.加边于, 加旁注于
marginal	['mɑ:dʒɪnəl] the cuts in marginal businesses adj.记在页边的, 边缘的, 边际的
marginally	[] be marginally higher than adv 在边上
mariachi	['mɑ:ri'a:tʃi] joyous mariachi music 墨西哥流浪乐队艺人 墨西哥流浪乐队
marinate	['mærɪneɪt] fish marinated in olive oil, garlic and vinegar vt.(做色拉时将肉鱼等在调味汁中)浸泡
marine	[mə'rɪ:n] marine mammals n.舰队, 水兵, 海运业 adj.海的, 海产的, 航海的, 船舶的, 海运的
mariner	['mærɪnə] professional mariner n.水手
marionette	[,mæriə'nɛt] puppet ;a marionette show n.牵线木偶
marital	['mærɪtl] marital vows adj.婚姻的

maritime	[ˈmærɪtaɪm] maritime law adj.海上的, 海事的, 海运的, 海员的
mark	[ma:k] dirty marks;Mark them with a symbol;give her top marks for moral guts; n.标志, 分数, 痕迹, 记号 vt.做标记于, 打分数, 标志 vi.作记号
marked	[ma:kt] a marked lack of enthusiasm adj.有记号的, 显著的
market	[ˈmɑ:kɪt] market pop music n.市场, 销路, 行情 vt.在市场上交易, 使上市 vi.在市场上买卖
marketing	[ˈmɑ:kɪtɪŋ] production and marketing n.行销, 买卖
maroon	[mə'ru:n] maroon velvet curtains n.栗色 adj.栗色的
marquetry	[ˈmɑ:kɪtri] embroidery and marquetry n.镶嵌细工
marquis	[ˈmɑ:kwɪs] the poor marquis n.(英国等的)侯爵
marriage	[ˈmærɪdʒ] . n.结婚, 婚姻, 婚姻生活, 密切结合, 合并
married	[ˈmærid] . adj.已婚的, 婚姻的
marrow	[ˈmærəʊ] the marrow of his statement n.髓, 骨髓, 精华, 活力, <苏格兰>配偶
marry	[ˈmæri] marry sb;marry us; vt.娶, 嫁, 和...结婚
Mars	[ma:z] as if you came from Mars n.火星, 战神 abbr.[军] Medium Artillery Rocket Launcher, 中型炮兵火箭发射器
marsh	[ma:ʃ] cross the marsh n.湿地, 沼泽, 沼泽地

marshal	[ˈmɑ:ʃəl] the Marshal of ;marshal your thoughts/arguments etc n.元帅,典礼官,执行官,司仪官 vt.整顿,配置,汇集 vi.排列,集合
marsupial	[mɑ:ˈsju:pjəl] kangaroo 袋鼠;marsupial mammals n.有袋动物 adj.有带动物的
mart	[mɑ:t] the largest furniture mart n.<书>商业中心,市场
martial	[ˈmɑ:ʃəl] martial music adj.战争的,军事的,尚武的,威武的
martinet	[,mɑ:ti'net] disciplinarian ;The teacher was a martinet n.规律严肃的人,严格的人
martyr	[ˈmɑ:tə] don't make such a martyr of his statement ;martyr to arthritis n.烈士,殉教者 v.杀害,折磨
marvel	[ˈmɑ:vəl] the marvels of modern science n.奇迹 v.大为惊异,觉得惊奇
marvellous	[ˈmɑ:viləs] the most marvellous piece of music adj.绝妙的;了不起的
marvelous	[] marvelous mystery adj.引起惊异的,不可思议的,非凡的
Marxism	[ˈmɑ:ksizəm]. n.马克思主义
Marxist	[ˈmɑ:ksɪst] . adj.马克思主义的 n.马克思主义者
mascot	[ˈmæskət] the official mascot of the 2002 World Cup n.福神,吉祥的东西
masculine	[ˈmɑ:skjulin] the masculine courage adj.男性的,男子气概的,[语法]阳性的 n.男子,男孩
masculinity	[,mæskjuˈliniti] boys trying to prove their masculinity n.男性,阳性,雄性

mash	[mæʃ] mash a finger mush v.捣碎
mask	[ma:sk] a facial mask ;Men often mask their true feelings with humour. n.面具,掩饰,石膏面像 vt.戴面具,掩饰,使模糊 vi.化装,戴面具,掩饰,参加化装舞会
masochist	['mæsəʊkist, 'mæz-] masochistic behavior ;The high jump is a masochist's event n.性受虐狂者,受虐狂者
mason	['meɪsn] . n.泥瓦匠 vt.用砖瓦砌成
masonry	['meɪsnri] half masonry and half wood frame n.石工术,石匠职业
masquerade	[,mæska'reid, ma:s-] A number of police officers masqueraded as demonstrators. n.化妆舞会 v.化装
mass	[mæs] police began to mass here; n.块,大多数,质量,群众,大量 adj.群众的,大规模的,集中的 vt.使集合 vi.聚集
massacre	['mæsəkə] the massacre of ;The army massacred more than 150 unarmed civilians. n.残杀,大屠杀 v.残杀,集体屠杀
massive	['mæsiv] massive air attacks adj.厚重的,大块的,魁伟的,结实的
mast	[ma:st] a radio mast n.桅,桅杆,柱,旗杆,天线竿 vt.装桅杆于
mastectomy	[mæs'tektəmi] arterectomy(=arterectomy)动脉切除术 n.乳房切除术
master	['ma:stə] . n.主人,雇主,(男)教师,熟练技工,师傅,大师,硕士,<称呼>少爷 adj.主人的,熟练的,高明的,主要的 vt.征服,控制,精通
mastermind	['ma:stəmaind] The project was masterminded by Morris, then aged 29. v.策划

masterpiece	[ˈmɑ:stəpi:s] The shark is a masterpiece of evolution. n.杰作,名著
masticate	[ˈmæstɪkeɪt] chew;Hines slowly masticated a shrimp;without masticating v.咀嚼
mat	[mæt] a letter on the mat n.席子,垫子 v.铺席子
matador	[ˈmætədɔ:] the brave matador n.斗牛士
match	[mætʃ] . n.火柴,比赛,竞赛,匹配,(足球,棒球,蓝球)比赛 v.相配,相称,比赛,相比,匹配
mate	[meɪt] They want the males to mate with wild females n.配偶,对手,助手 vt.使配对,使一致,结伴 vi.成配偶,紧密配合
mater	[ˈmeɪtə] alma mater n.母亲
material	[məˈtiəriəl] . n.材料,原料,物资,素材,布料 adj.物质的,肉体的,具体的,重要的,实质性的
materialism	[mə'tiəriəlɪzəm] Scientific materialism n.唯物主义
materialize	[mə'tiəriəlaɪz] Problems were expected, but they never materialized. v.物化
maternal	[mə'te:nl] Annie was wonderfully warm and maternal. adj.母亲的,似母亲的,母性的
matey	[ˈmeiti] mate adj.平易近人的,友好的 n.伙伴,好朋友
math	[mæθ] . n.数学
mathematical	[,mæθi'mætikəl] mathematical equation/calculation/formula etc adj.数学的,精确的

mathematics	[,mæθi'mætiks] a professor of mathematics n.数学
maths	[mæθs] . n.数学
matriarch	['meitri:a:k] patriarch ;families led by a matriarch n.女家长, 高雅的老妇人
matriarchy	['meitri:a:ki] patriarchy matri-;the ancient matriarchy n.女家长制, 女族长制
matrices	['meitrisi:z] diagrams and matrices n. matrix 的复数
matriculate	[mə'trikjuleit] Aged only 15, he matriculated at the University of Leipzig v.被录取入学 n.被录取者
matrimony	['mætriməni] unite a couple in holy matrimony;the bonds of matrimony n.结婚
matrix	['meitriks] the cultural matrix n.矩阵
matte	[mæt] matte paper adj.不光滑的
matter	['mætə] . n.事件, 问题, 物质, 内容, 实质, 原因, (印刷或书写的)文件, (文章或讲话等的)素材 vi.有关系, 要紧
matterhorn	['mætə:hɔ:n] Switzerland lies in the shadow of the Matterhorn 马塔角, 陡角山峰
mattress	['mætrɪs] a mattress on the floor n.床垫, 空气垫, (用以护堤等的)沉床
maturation	[,mætju'reiʃən] The period of maturation ; n.化脓, 成熟
mature	[mə'tjuə] mature workers;when you mature as a programmer adj.成熟的, 到期的, 充分考虑的, (票据等)到期的 vt.使成熟 vi.成熟, 到期

maturity	[mə'tjuəriti] maturetate v.成熟 n.成热, 完备,(票据)到期, 成熟
maudlin	['mɔ:dlin] get/grow/become maudlin adj.感情脆弱的 n.脆弱的感情
maul	[mɔ:l] Her latest book was absolutely mauled by the critics. n.大槌 vt.打伤, 粗手粗脚地摆弄, 抨击
maunder	['mɔ:ndə] What are you maundering on about, George? vi.唠叨地讲, 徘徊
mausoleum	[mɔ:sə'lɪəm] the Lenin Mausoleum ;necropolis n.陵墓
mauve	[mæuv] mauve flowers n.紫红色 adj.紫红色的
maven	['meivin] food/fashion/sports etc maven n.<美口>专家, 内行
maverick	['mævərik] maverick politicians n.没打烙印的动物 vi.闹独立的人
mawkish	['mɔ:kiʃ] a mawkish love story adj.令人厌恶的
maxim	['mæksim] saying ;The old maxim n.格言, 座右铭
maximise	[mæksɪmaɪz] maximise the use of vt.<主英> eq. maximize
maximize	['mæksmaɪz] maximize output. vt.取...最大值, 最佳化
maximum	['mæksiməm] the maximum height ; a maximum of two years n.最大量, 最大限度, 极大 adj.最高的, 最多的, 最大极限的
May	[me mei;] . 梅(姓氏, 女子名, Mary的昵称) 五月

maybe	[ˈmeɪbi] . adv.大概, 或许 n.疑虑
mayhem	[ˈmeihem] cause/create/wreak mayhem n.伤害罪之一种, 故意的伤害罪
mayor	[məʊər] the new mayor of New York. n.市长
maze	[meɪz] a maze of thoughts n.曲径, 迷宫, 迷津, 迷惘, 迷惑, 糊涂 vt.使迷惘, 使混乱, 迷失
me	[mi:, mi] . pron.我
meadow	[ˈmedəʊ] 20 acres of meadow n.草地, 牧场
meager	[ˈmi:gə(r)] meagre income/earnings/wages etc n.兆
meagre	[ˈmi:gə(r)] a meagre meal adj.瘦的, 贫弱的
meal	[mi:l] . n.一餐, 一顿饭, 膳食, (谷类的)粗粉 vi.进餐
mealy	[ˈmi:li] These apples are kind of mealy. adj.粉状的
mealy-mouthed	[] Mr Major fought a pretty mealy-mouthed campaign adj.说话拐弯抹角的; 说话委婉的
mean	[mi:n, min] be no mean performer ;mean time between failures;what a mean act adj.低劣的, 卑鄙的, 普通的, 吝啬的, 简陋的, 平均的, 惭愧的, 不舒服的 vt.意谓, 想要, 预定 vi.用意, 有意义 n.平均数, 中间, 中庸
meander	[miˈændər] meander around/along n.漫步, 弯曲, 曲流 v.漫步, 蜿蜒而流

meaning	[ˈmi:nɪŋ] . n.意义, 含意, 意图, [逻]内涵 adj.意味深长的
means	[mi:nz] . n.手段, 方法 v.意味, 想要
meanspirited	['mi:n'spirɪtid] a meanspirited leader adj.卑鄙的
meantime	['mi:n'taɪm] for the meantime ;meanwhile ; in the meantime n.其间, 其时 adv.其间
meanwhile	[(US) 'minhwail 'mi:nwail;] . (eq meantime) n.其间, 其时 adv.其间
measles	['mi:zlz] Measles ails the little girl n.[医]麻疹, 风疹, 包虫病, 痘子
measly	['mi:zli] All I got was a measly £5. adj.[医]患麻疹的
measurable	['meʒərəbl] measurable results adj.可测量的
measure	['meʒə] . n.尺寸, 量度器, 量度标准, 方法, 测量, 措施 vt.测量, 测度, 估量, 分派, 权衡, 调节 vi.量
measured	['meʒəd] a measured response to the problem adj.标准的, 整齐的, 有规则的
measurement	['meʒəmənt] . n.测量法, 度量, (量得的)尺寸, 度量单位制
meat	[mi: t] . n.(食用)肉, 肉类
mecca	[] a mecca for tourists n. 众人渴望去的地方
mechanic	[mi'kænɪk] take the car to your mechanic. n.技工, 机修工, 机械士

mechanical	[mi'kænikl] a mechanical device adj.机械的, 机械制的, 机械似的, 呆板的
mechanically	[mi'kænikəli] Never copy foreign things blindly or mechanically adv 机械地
mechanics	[mi'kæniks] . n.(用作单数)机械学、力学,(用作复数)技巧, 结构
mechanism	['mekənizəm] a mechanism for noting problems n.机械装置, 机构, 机制
medal	['medl] deserve a medal ;Germany has the potential to medal in gymnastics this year. n.奖章, 勋章, 纪念章 v.授予...奖章
meddle	['medl] meddle in my affairs v.管闲事
meddlesome	['medlsəm] a meddlesome old woman adj.爱管闲事的, 好干涉的
media	['mi:djə] . n.媒体
median	['mi:djən] median income;median line adj.中央的, [数学]中线的, 中值的 n.中部, 当中, [数学]中线, 中值
mediate	['mi:diit, -djət] mediate between v.仲裁, 调停, 作为引起...的媒介, 居中调停
Medicaid	[medikeid] Medicare n.[亦作 m-]<美>(由各级政府资助、以穷人和伤残者为对象的)医疗补助(制度)
medical	['medikəl] . n.医生, 体格检查 adj.医学的, 内科的, <古>(医)药的
medicate	['medikeit] medicate their misery with tobacco v.用药医治, 加入药物
medication	[,medi'keiʃən] He's on medication for high blood pressure. n.药物治疗, 药物处理, 药物

medicine	[ˈmedsin, -dɪsɪn] . n.药, 医学, 内科学, 内服药 vt.给...用药
medieval	[ˌmedɪ'i:val] medieval history adj.中世纪的, 仿中世纪的, 老式的, <贬>原始的
mediocre	['mi:dɪəukə ,mi:di'əukə;] a mediocre student adj.普普通通的
mediocrity	[,mi:di'ɔkrɪti] doomed to mediocrity n.平常, 平庸之才
meditate	['mediteɪt] meditated a visit to her daughter. v.想, 考虑, (尤指宗教上的)沉思, 冥想
meditation	[medi'teɪʃn] meditations on death and loss n.沉思, 冥想
meditative	[ˈmedɪtətɪv] meditative techniques ;in a meditative trance adj.沉思的, 爱思考的, 冥想的
Mediterranean	[,medɪtə'reɪnjən] in the Mediterranean n.地中海 (eq Mediterranean sea, 位于欧, 亚, 非三大洲之间), 地中海沿岸的居民 adj.地中海的, 地中海民族的
medium	[ˈmi:djəm] medium high n.媒体, 方法, 媒介 adj.中间的, 中等的, 半生熟的
medley	[ˈmedli] motley;an exotic medley of smells n.混杂的人群, 杂乱的一团, 混合物, 杂录, [音]集成曲 adj.混合的, 拼凑的
Medusa	[mi'dju:zə] Medusa can turn men into stone (希腊神话中)长有蛇发令人恐怖的女妖
meek	[mi:k] as meek as a lamb adj.温顺的, 谦恭的, (河流等)和缓的, 驯服的
meet	[mi:t] meet the demand n.会, 集会 adj.适宜的, 合适的 vt.遇见, (迎)接, 与(某人目光)相遇, (赴约)和...会面, (经介绍)与...相识, 对付 vi.相遇, 接触

meeting	[ˈmi:tɪŋ] . n.会议,集会,会见,会战,汇合点
megacycle	[ˈmeɡə saɪk] . n.[物]兆周
megalith	[ˈmeɡəliθ] mega- lith- n.[考古](古建筑用的)巨石
megalomania	[ˈmeɡələʊˈmeɪnjə] -mania megalо- 巨大的,不正常的扩张;mixture of megalomania and paranoia n.[医]夸大狂,妄自尊大
melancholy	[ˈmelənkəli] have a melancholy nature n.忧郁 adj.忧郁
meld	[meld] meld (something) with something v.混合,合并
melee	[(US) meɪˈlei 'melei;] Luckily no one was hurt in the mêlée. scuffle n.混战,搏斗,格斗
meliorism	[ˈmi:ljərɪzəm] Meliorism : while there is life there is hope n.世界改良论
mellifluous	[meˈlɪflʊəs] speak in mellifluous tones adj.如蜜般的,流畅的
mellow	[ˈmeləu] a mellow attitude to life 对生活的成熟看法.mellow flavour adj.(因熟透而)醇香的、甘美的,(颜色)柔美的,(声音)圆润的,成熟的,老练的 vt.& vi.使(变)醇香,使(变)柔美,使成熟
melodious	[miˈləudʒəs] He spoke in a quiet melodious voice. adj.音调优美的
melodrama	[ˈmelədrə:mə] drama;Come on, there's no need for all this melodrama. n.情节剧
melody	[ˈmelədi] They played some lovely melodies. n.悦耳的音调

melon	[ˈmelən] water melon n.(各种的)瓜
melt	[melt] Iron will melt when very hot; My heart just melted when I saw her crying. ;melt into sb's arms/brace v.(使)融化, (使)熔化, 使软化, 使感动
member	['membə] . n.成员, 会员, 议员, (人或动, 植物的一部分, [语]子句, 成分, [逻]推论的命题
membership	['membəʃɪp] . n.成员资格, 成员人数
membrane	['membreɪn] rupture a membrane n.膜, 隔膜
memento	[me'mentəʊ] as a memento of a visit n.纪念品
memoir	['memwə:] Lady Thatcher had just published her memoirs. n.论文集
memorabilia	[,memərə'biliə] a collection of war memorabilia n.大事记
memorable	['memərəbl] a truly memorable day adj.值得纪念的, 难忘的
memorandum	[,memə'rændəm] write a memorandum about sth n.备忘录, 便笺, 便函, 买卖契约书
memorial	[mi'mö:riəl] memorial service/ceremony ;permanent/lasting memorial to n.纪念物, 纪念馆, 纪念议事, 请愿书 adj.纪念的, 记忆的
memorialise	[mi'mö:riəlaɪz, -'məʊ-] memorialize their affection vt.<主英> eq. memorialize
memorize	['meməraɪz] trying to memorize the way to Rose's street v.[亦作memorise] 记住, 记忆

memory	[ˈmeməri] . n.记忆, 记忆力, 回忆, 存储(器), 存储器 存储器, 内存
menace	[ˈmenəs] (a) menace to world peace n.威胁, 危险物 v.恐吓, 危及, 威胁
menagerie	[miˈnædʒəri] zoo;have a menagerie of stuffed animals;a menagerie of wild African animals n.动物园, 动物展览
mend	[mend] be on the mend ;mend your ways n.改进, 改良, 补丁, 修理部分, 好转 vt.修改, 改进, 加快, 修理, 修补 vi.好转, 改善, 改正
mendacious	[menˈdeɪʃəs] a mendacious story;mendacious propaganda adj.虚假的, 说谎的
mendacity	[menˈdæsiti] in favor of willful mendacity n.撒谎癖, 虚假, 谎言
mendicant	[ˈmendikənt] pauper;modest mendicant;mendicant monk adj.乞丐的 n.乞丐
menial	[ˈmi:njəl] menial chores like dusting and washing up 擦桌子、洗碗这类仆人做的杂务 adj.仆人的 n.仆人
mental	[ˈmentl] . adj.精神的, 智力的
mentality	[menˈtæliti] a woman of poor mentality n.智力, 精神, 心理, 思想情况
mentally	[ˈmentəli] mental health. adv.精神上, 智力上, 在内心
menthol	[ˈmenθəl] menthol cigarettes n.[化]薄荷醇
mention	[ˈmenʃən] . vt.提及, 说起 n.提及, 说起 v.论及, 提及
mentor	[ˈmentɔ:] Who is Your Mentor n.[希神]门特(良师益友), 贤明的顾问, 导师, 指导者

menu	[ˈmenju:] . n.菜单
mercantile	[ˈmə:kəntail] mercantile credit adj.商人的, 商业的, 经商的, 重商主义的, 以金钱为目的的
Mercedes	[ˈmə:sidi:z] . 默西迪丝(女子名)
mercenary	[ˈmə:sinəri] a mercenary act adj.唯利是图的
merchandise	[ˈmə:tʃəndaiz] the merchandise on display in the shop window 店橱窗中陈列的商品. n.商品, 货物
merchant	[ˈmə:tʃənt] wine/coal/timber etc merchant n.商人, 批发商, 贸易商, 店主 adj.商业的, 商人的
merciful	[ˈmə:siful] sought merciful treatment for the captives adj.仁慈的, 慈悲的
mercurial	[mə:ˈkjʊəriəl] a mercurial temperament adj.墨丘利神的, 水星的, 雄辩机智的, 活泼善变的, 水银的 n.水银剂, 梅剂
mercury	[ˈmə:kjuri] Venus and Mercury;gold mining has released mercury into the water n.水银, 梅, [罗神]墨丘利神(众神的信使)
mercy	[ˈmə:si] show mercy to sb n.仁慈, 宽恕, 怜悯
mere	[miə] The mere mention of;go beyond mere success adj.仅仅的, 起码的, 纯粹的
merely	[ˈmiəli] be based on merely his own supposition adv.仅仅, 只, 不过
meretricious	[,meriˈtrɪʃəs] a meretricious style adj.华丽而庸俗的, 俗气的, 媚妓的, 适合媚妓的
merge	[mə:dʒ] merge something into something v.合并, 并入, 结合, 吞没, 融合

merger	[ˈmə:dʒə] merger of/between ;merger with n.合并, 归并
meringue	[mə'rinj] The mask of meringue 蛋白与糖的混合物
merit	[ˈmerit] a proposal of some merit n.优点, 价值 v.有益于
merited	[ˈmeritid] merited requital adj.应得的
meritorious	[,meri'tɔ:riəs] a prize for meritorious conduct adj.有功的
mermaid	[ˈmə:meɪd] a little Mermaid lying fast asleep n.(传说中的)美人鱼, <美>女子游泳健将
merry	[ˈmeri] the more the merrier ;He marched off, whistling a merry tune. adj.欢乐的, 愉快的
mesa	[ˈmeisə] an eroded mesa n.[地]台地, 岩石台地, 平顶山
mesh	[meʃ] a fish tangled in the mesh n.网孔, 网丝, 网眼, 圈套, 陷阱, [机]啮合 vt.以网捕捉, 啮合, 编织 vi.落网, 相啮合
mesmerise	[ˈmezməraɪz, ˈmes-] I was mesmerized by her beauty. ;hypnotize v.施以催眠术, 迷住
mesmerism	[ˈmezmərɪzəm] be activated by mesmerism n.催眠术, 催眠状态
mesmerize	[ˈmezməraɪz] get mesmerized by family computer;mesmerize sb v.施催眠术
mess	[mes] make a mess ;mess with sth; n.混乱, 肮乱 v.弄乱
message	[ˈmesɪdʒ] . n.消息, 通讯, 讯息, 音讯, 差使, 广告词, 预言, 教训 vt.通知 vi.带信息

messenger	[ˈmesɪndʒə] blame/shoot the messenger n.报信者,使者
messy	[ˈmesi] a messy bedroom adj.肮脏的,凌乱的,杂乱
metabolism	[meˈtæbəlɪzəm] a metabolism process n.新陈代谢,变形
metal	[ˈmetl] . n.金属
metallic	[miˈtælɪk] a metallic compound adj.金属(性)的
metallurgical	[ˌmetə'lə:dʒɪkəl] metallurgy;metallurgical methods /company; adj.冶金学的
metallurgy	[meˈtælədʒi] expert in metallurgy n.冶金,冶金术
metamorphose	[,metə'mɔ:fəʊz] metamorphose a frog into a prince v.变形,变质,使变成
metamorphosis	[,metə'mɔ:fəsɪs] transformation ;metamorphose;the metamorphosis of China under Deng's economic reforms n.变形
metaphor	[ˈmetəfə] a very creative use of metaphor n.[修辞]隐喻,暗喻,比喻说话
metaphorical	[,metə'fɔrikəl] The word has a metaphorical as well as a literal meaning. adj.隐喻性的,比喻性的
metaphysical	[,metə'fizikəl] A lot of scientists don't like discussing metaphysical matters. adj.形而上学的,纯粹哲学的,超自然的
metaphysics	[,metə'fiziks] reject metaphysics n.形而上学,玄学,纯粹哲学,宇宙哲学

mete	[mi:t] He felt he had a right to mete out physical punishment to the children. n.边界 v.给予
meteoric	[,mi:t'i'ɔrik] meteor 流星, 大气现象 a meteoric rise to fame adj.流星的, 疾速的, 大气的, 辉煌而短暂的
meteorologist	[,mi:tjə'rɔlədʒist] chief meteorologist n.气象学者
meteorology	[,mi:tjə'rɔlədʒi] . n.气象学, 气象状态
meter	['mi:tə] the electricity meter n.米, 公尺, 计, 表, 仪表
methanol	['meθənɔl, -nəul] methane n.[化]甲醇
method	['meθəd] . n.方法
methodical	[mi'θɔdik(ə)l] He tries to be very methodical adj.有方法的, 有系统的
Methodist	['meθədist] She was a Methodist n.卫理公会派教徒 adj.卫理公会教派的
methodology	[meθə'dɔlədʒi] . n.方法学, 方法论
methylated	[] methylated spirits adj.甲基化的
meticulous	[mi'tikjuləs] He kept meticulous accounts. adj.小心翼翼的
metre	[] . n.米, 公尺
metric	['metrik] The parts all come in metric sizes now. adj.米制的, 公制的

metrical	[ˈmetrɪk(ə)l] a metrical map adj.测量的, 度量的, (诗的)韵律的
Metro	[ˈmetrəʊ] A new metro runs under the square n.伦敦地下铁道, 地下铁道
metropolis	[miˈtrɒpəlɪs] The city has become a huge, bustling metropolis. n.首都, 主要都市, 都会, 大主教教区, 大城市
metropolitan	[metrəˈpɔlɪt(ə)n] a metropolitan area of South Australia adj.首都的, 主要都市的, 大城市的
mettle	[ˈmet(ə)l] test one's mettle n.勇气
mettlesome	[ˈmet(ə)ləsəm] The mettlesome actress adj.精神饱满的, 勇敢的
Mexican	[ˈmeksikən]. adj.墨西哥的 n.墨西哥人
mezzanine	[ˈmezəni:n] the mezzanine floor n.(尤指介于一层与二层之间的)中层楼,(戏院中的)包厢
Miami	[maɪˈæmi]. n.迈阿密(美国佛罗里达东南部港市)
miasma	[miˈæzmə, maiˈæzmə] A foul miasma lay over the town. n.毒气, 沼气
microbe	[ˈmaɪkrəʊb] This microbe thrives in cold water n.微生物, 细菌
microcomputer	[ˈmaɪkrəʊkəmpju:tə(r)]. n.微型(电子)计算机
microcosm	[ˈmaɪkrəkɔz(ə)m] microcosm of ;in microcosm;macrocosm n.微观世界
microfilm	[ˈmaɪkrəʊfɪlm] Most of the daily newspapers are available on microfilm. n.[摄]缩影胶片 v.缩微拍摄

microorganism	[maikrəʊ'ɔ:gəniz(ə)m] aerobic microorganism n.[微生物]微生物, 微小动植物
microphone	['maikrafəʊn] wireless microphone n.扩音器, 麦克风
microscope	['maikrəskəʊp] micro- ;study under a microscope n.显微镜
microscopic	[maikrə'skɔpɪk] a microscopic speck of dust adj.用显微镜可见的, 精微的
Microsoft	[] . n.美国微软公司
microwave	['maikrəuweiv] microwave radiation n.微波(波长为1毫米至30厘米的高频电磁波)
midday	['middei] at/around/by etc midday n.正午
middle	['midl] . n.中间, 当中 adj.中间的, 中部的
middle-aged	['midl'eidʒd] middle-aged businessmen adj.中年的, 具有中年人特点的
midget	['midʒit] a midget automobile;giant or midget n.侏儒 adj.小型的
midnight	['mid_nait] . n.午夜
midst	['midst] in the midst of something n.中间 prep.在...中间
mien	[mi:n] a mien of braveness with a sorrowfull mien n.风度
miff	[mif] I felt a bit miffed that no one had told me about the trip. n.发脾气, 微怒, 无谓的争吵 vt.使恼怒 vi.恼羞成怒

might	[maɪt] . v.(past tense, past participle of may see may) n.力量, 威力, 权力, 能, 可能 aux.可以
mighty	['maɪtɪ] a mighty person n.有势力的人 adj.有势力的, 强大的, 有力的 adv.很, 极, 非常
migrant	['maɪgrənt] . n.候鸟, 移居者
migrate	[mai'greɪt, 'maɪgri'eɪt] People migrate to find work. vi.移动, 移往, 移植, 随季节而移居, (鸟类的)迁徙 vt.使移居, 使移植
migration	[mai'greɪʃən] stop migration; n.移民, 移植, 移往, 移动
migratory	['maɪgrətəri, mai'greɪtəri] migratory bird adj.迁移的, 流浪的
mild	[maɪld] a mild climate adj.温和的, 温柔的, 淡味的, 轻微的, 适度的, 不含有害物质的的
mildew	['mɪldju:] roses ruined by mildew n.霉, 霉菌, (植物的)霉病 vi.发霉, 生霉 vt.使发霉
mildly	['maɪldli] to put it mildly, adv.温和地, 适度地, 略微
mile	[maɪl] You're miles better than n.英里, 较大的距离
milestone	['mailstəʊn] an important milestone in South African history n.里程碑, 里程标, 重要事件, 转折点
milieu	['mi:lje:] She never felt happy in a student milieu. ;purlieu n.周围, 环境
militant	['militənt] militant political activists adj.好战的, 积极从事或支持使用武力的
military	['militəri] Military action adj.军事的, 军用的

militate	[ˈmilitet] The bad weather militated against the festivities. vi.产生作用或影响
militia	[miˈlɪʃə] a militia leader n.民兵
milk	[milk] milk powder;someone milks a cow n.乳, 牛奶 v.挤(奶)
milkman	[ˈmɪlkmən] . n.售奶工人, 送奶工人
mill	[mill] go through the mill ;cotton/steel/paper etc mill n.压榨机, 磨坊, 磨粉机, 工厂, 制造厂 vt.碾磨, 磨细, 搅拌, 使乱转, 打 vi.乱转, 被碾磨
millennium	[miˈleniəm] people who have inhabited this land for millennia n.太平盛世, 一千年
miller	[ˈmilə] said the miller n.磨坊主, 面粉厂主, 碾磨工, 铣工, [昆]蛾
millimeter	[ˈmilimɪ:tə(r)] square millimeter n.毫米
millimetre	[ˈmiljimi:tə(r)] . n.毫米
millinery	[ˈmlinəri] milliner;modest millinery shop; n.女帽类
million	[ˈmiljən] . num.百万, 百万个 n.无数
millionaire	[,miljə'neə] a young millionaire n.百万富翁, 大富豪
milometer	[maɪ'lɒmitə(r)] read a milometer n.里程表
mime	[maɪm] mime artist ; she mimed picking up a phone and speaking into it. n.笑剧 v.模仿 abbr.Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension protocol, 多用途的网际邮件扩充协议

mimic	[ˈmɪmɪk] He could mimic all the teachers' accents. adj.模仿的,假装的,[生]拟态的 n.效颦者,模仿者,小丑,仿制品 vt.模仿,摹拟
mimicry	[ˈmɪmɪkri] mimic ; his skill at mimicry;a mimicry of ivy n.模仿
minaret	[ˈmɪnəret] a high minaret n.尖塔
minatory	[ˈmɪnətəri] a minatory gestures adj.威胁的
mince	[mins] don't mince matters; he minces a lot of meat v.切碎
mincing	[ˈmɪnsɪŋ] mincing speech adj.装腔作势的 v.切碎
mind	[maɪnd] . n.头脑,智力,精神,意见,情绪 vi.介意,照顾,留心 vt.注意,留意,专心于,照看,介意
mindful	[ˈmaɪndfʊl] be mindful one's family adj.留心的,不忘的 n.留心
mindless	[ˈmaɪndlɪs] After lunch we explored the city, mindless of the rain. adj.没头脑的,不用脑子的,愚笨无知的,粗心大意的
mine	[maɪn] coal mines;it's mine;a mine of information;the garrison have been heavily mined;mine economically n.矿,矿山,矿井,源泉,宝库,地雷,水雷 vt.挖掘,开采,在...布雷,破坏 vi.开矿,埋设地雷 pron.我的
miner	[ˈmaɪnə] Gold Miner n.矿工
mineral	[ˈmɪnərəl] mineral resources ;rich minerals n.矿物,矿石
mineral water	[] . 矿泉水

mingle	[ˈmɪŋgl] mingle with v.(使)混合
mingy	[ˈmɪndʒi] mingy wages adj.卑鄙的,吝啬的
mini	[ˈmɪni] miniskirt n.迷你型,袖珍型
miniature	[ˌmɪnɪˈtʃeɪə] a miniature camera 小型照相机; a miniature replica of n.缩小的模型,缩图,缩影 adj.微型的,缩小的
minibus	[ˈmɪni,bʌs] be taken by minibus n.中客车,小型公共汽车(我国俗称面包车,乘员10人左右)
minimal	[ˈmɪnɪməl]. adj.最小的,最小限度的
minimize	[ˈmɪnɪmaɪz] minimize the risk of vt.将...减到最少 v.最小化
minimum	[ˈmɪnɪməm]. adj.最小的,最低的 n.最小值,最小化
minion	[ˈmɪnjən] I was shown into the office by one of her minions. n.奴才,宠臣
minuscule	[ˌmɪnɪskju:l] a minuscule market share; adj.(eq minuscule)草写小字的,小字的
minister	[ˈmіnістə]. n.部长,大臣
ministerial	[ˌmіnіſ'tієriəl] Ministerial Conferences adj.部的
ministry	[ˈmіnістри] the Ministry of Justice n.(政府的)部门
minnow	[ˈmіnəu] one of the minnows of the computer industry (a very small fish) n.鲤科小鱼

minor	[ˈmaɪnə] minor in history n.未成年人, 副修科目 adj.较小的, 次要的, 二流的, 未成年的 vi.辅修 n.[乐]小调, 小音阶
minority	[maɪ' nɔriti, mi-] . n.少数, 少数民族
minstrel	[ˈminstrəl] disguise as a minstrel n.吟游诗人(或歌手)
mint	[mint] She made a mint(money) on the stock exchange last year. n.薄荷, 薄荷糖, 造币厂, 大量, 来源 v.铸造(硬币)
minuet	[,minju' et] duet;the disco dance becomes a minuet n.米奴哀小步舞, 米奴哀小步舞曲
minus	[ˈmainəs] 17 minus 5 is 12 ($17 - 5 = 12$). ‘Any minus points ?’ ;pluses and minuses adj.负的, 减的 prep.减去 n.负数
minuscule	[mi'nʌskju:l] a minuscule amount of food ;minute n.草写小字 adj.用草写小字写的, 极小的
minute	[mai'nju:t] You don't need to minute that n.分, 分钟, 片刻, 一瞬间, 备忘录, 笔记 vt.记录, 摘录, 测定时间 adj.微小的, 详细的, 仔细而准确的
minutiae	[mai'nu:ʃiə] I'm not interested in the minutiae of the research, just its conclusions. n.细节, 琐事, 细目
miracle	[ˈmirəkl] a miracle of fortitude 坚韧 n.奇迹, 奇事
miraculous	[mi'rækjuləs] a miraculous recovery adj.奇迹的, 不可思议的
mirage	[ˈmiraʒ] Perhaps we are just chasing a mirage. n.海市蜃楼, 雾气, 幻想, 妄想
mire	[ˈmaɪə] sink into the mire n.泥潭 v.陷入

mirror	[ˈmɪrə] the book inevitably mirrors my own interests n.镜子, 真实反映情况的东西, 典范 vt.反映, 映出 n.DOS命令: 在磁盘安全区域存贮根目录和文件分配表
mirth	[mə:θ] cause much mirth n.欢笑, 高兴
misadventure	[ˈmɪsəd'ventʃə] death by misadventure n.运气不佳的遭遇
misanthrope	[ˈmɪsənθrəʊp] anthro- n.厌恶人类的人, 不愿与人来往者
misapprehension	[mɪsæpriˈhenʃ(ə)n] under a misapprehension n.误会, 误解
misappropriate	[mɪsə'prəupriət] misappropriate sb's funds v.盗用
misbehave	[ˈmɪsbiˈheɪv] misbehave oneself v.(使)行为无礼貌, (使)行为不端
misbehavior	[ˈmɪsbiˈheɪvɪə] Even the most minor forms of misbehaviour were punished. n.不礼貌, 品行不端
miscarriage	[mɪsˈkærɪdʒ] suffer a miscarriage n.失败, 误送, [医]流产
miscellaneous	[misiˈleɪnjəs, -niəs] a miscellaneous assortment of books adj.各色各样混在一起, 混杂的, 多才多艺的
miscellany	[miˈseləni] He earned his living from a miscellany of jobs. n.杂物, (miscellanies)杂录, 杂记
mischance	[mɪsˈtʃa:n̩s] a series of mischances; If by some mischance the government get elected again, I think taxes will rise. n.不幸, 灾难
mischief	[ˈmɪstʃif] full of mischief n.伤害, 危害, 故障, 恶作剧, 淘气, 调皮的人, 损害

mischievous	[ˈmɪstʃívəs] a mischievous trick adj.有害的, 恶作剧的, 淘气的, 为害
misconceive	[ˈmiskən'si:v] completely misconceived my meaning v.误解
misconduct	[mis'kəndʌkt] serious misconduct vt.处理不当, 干坏事 n.不正当的行为, 明知故犯
misconstrue	[ˈmiskən'stru:] misconstrue sb's words vt.误解, 曲解
miscreant	[ˈmiskriənt] miscreant behavior;the miscreant James adj.堕落的, 卑劣的, 异端的 n.卑鄙, 有罪恶的人, 异端
misdealing	[mis'di:liŋ] . 做错, 不正当行为, 不诚实的行为, 恶劣的行为
misdeed	[mis'di:d] punish for misdeeds n.罪行, 犯罪
misdemeanor	[,mɪsdi'mi:nə] demean vt.举止, 贬低身份;felony n.<美>(eq misdemeanour)[律]轻罪,(与felony相对,英国1967年刑法条例已废除misdemeanour和felony之间的一切区别)
misdemeanour	[,mɪsdi'mi:nə] Alfred beat his children for even the smallest misdemeanour. ;demeanor n.行为不端
miser	[ˈmaɪzə] miserly ;like a miser n.守财奴, 吝啬鬼, (石油工程上用的)凿井机
miserable	[ˈmɪzərəbl] I spent the weekend feeling miserable . adj.痛苦的, 悲惨的, 可怜
miserly	[ˈmaɪzəli] a miserly provider adj.吝啬的, 贪婪的
misery	[ˈmɪzəri] the miseries of unemployment n.痛苦, 苦恼, 悲惨, 不幸, 穷困

misfortune	[mis'fɔ:tʃən] fortune misfortune about sth;have the misfortune to do/of doing something n.不幸,灾祸
misgive	[mis'giv] Her mind misgave her about her friend vi.疑虑 vt.使怀疑
misgiving	[mis'givɪŋ] give misgiving about sth 疑惧,疑虑
misgivings	[] misgive;She had some misgivings about n.疑虑,担忧,害怕
misguided	['mis'gaɪdɪd] a misguided attempt to bring her parents back together adj.被误导的
mishap	['mɪshæp, mis'hæp] hap ;end without mishap n.灾祸
misinform	['misɪn'fɔ:m] I am afraid you've been misinformed. vt.告诉错误的消息
misinterpret	['misɪn'tə:prɪt] misinterpret sb/sth vt.曲解
misinterpretation	['misɪn,tə:pri'teɪʃən] a misinterpretation of the test results n.误译,曲解
mislead	[mis'li:d] mislead somebody into believing/thinking etc something vt.误导
misleading	[mis'li:dɪŋ] seriously/highly/grossly etc misleading adj.易误解的,令人误解的
mismanagement	[] the government's mismanagement of the crisis n.办错,管理不善
misnomer	['mis'nəʊmə] 'Silent movie' is a misnomer since the movies usually had a musical accompaniment. n.用词不当, [律](在诉讼等中)写错姓名(或地名)
misogamy	[mi'sɔ:gəmɪ] the misogamy still remains single n.[心]厌恶结婚

misogynist	[mi'sɔdʒinɪst] misogynist; he is a n.[心]厌恶女人的人
misperceive	[,mispə'si:v] we misperceive the straight lines as curved ones vt.看错,误解
misread	[mis'ri:d] She had misread a date in the Tour Book vt.读错,看错
misrepresent	[',mis,repri'zent] These statistics grossly misrepresent the reality. vt.误传,不如实地叙述(或说明) vi.说假话
misrepresentation	[',mis,reprisen'teɪʃən] lead to misinterpretation and misrepresentation n.误传,误说
miss	[mis] never missing an opportunity n.过错,避免,失败,小姐,姑娘 vt.未得到,未达到,未听到,思念,未觉察,错过,遗漏,逃脱 vi.失败,击不中
misshapen	[mis'ʃeɪpən] Misshapen eggs adj.奇形怪状的,畸形的
missile	[',misail, -səl] a missile weapon; missile defense system n.导弹,发射物 & adj.
missing	[',misɪŋ] missing from ; go missing adj.不见的,缺少的
mission	[',mɪʃən] a diplomatic mission to North America; purchase mission n.使命,任务,使团,代表团
missionary	[',mɪʃənəri] missionary work adj.传教的,传教士的 n.传教士
missive	[',mɪsɪv] a missive of love n.信件
Missouri	[mi'zuəri] . n.密苏里州(美国州名)

mist	[mist] a mist of ;the mist of past n.薄雾
mistake	[mis'teik] . n.错误, 过失 v.弄错, 误解, 把...误认为
mistaken	[mis'teikən] mistaken belief/idea/impression/view adj.犯错的, 错误的
mister	['mɪstə] . n.先生
mistime	['mɪs'taim] He mistimed his kick and missed the ball. vt.使不合时宜
mistral	['mistrəl] zephyr n.西风, (诗)和风, 徐风;when the mistral blew in winter n.寒冷西北风
mistress	['mistrəs] She appeared to be very much the mistress of the situation. n.主妇, 女主人, 女能人, 情妇
misunderstand	['misʌndə'stænd] you must have misunderstood her vt.误解, 误会
misuse	['mis'ju:z] Even harmless drugs can be misused. v.误用, 错用, 滥用, 虐待 n.误用, 错用, 滥用, 误用之实例
mite	[maɪt] She's a mite shy. ;a mite of something n.微小的东西, <口>小孩, 力所能及的微小贡献
mitigant	['mitɪgənt] to mitigate the environmental effects adj.缓和的, 减轻的
mitigate	['mitɪgeɪt] mitigate the environmental effects of burning more coal. v.减轻
mitten	['mitn] with only one mitten n.棒球手套, 拳击手套
mix	[miks] . v.使混和, 混淆, 混合 n.混合

mixed	[mɪkst] . v.混合 adj.混合的
mixture	[ˈmɪkstʃə] . n.混合, 混合物, 混合剂
mnemonic	[ni(ɔ:)ˈmənik(əl)] mnemonic technique adj.记忆的, 记忆术的
mnemonics	[ni:ˈmənɪks] mnemonics symbol n.记忆术
moan	[məʊn] The prisoner moaned out a prayer for mercy. n.呻吟, 哀悼, 呼啸 vi.发出呻吟声, 抱怨, 哀悼 vt.呻吟
moat	[məʊt] isolation moat; trench fosse n.护城河, 城壕 v.挖壕围绕
mob	[mɒb] a mob of ; n.(集合名词)暴徒, 乌合之众, (盗贼等的)一群 v.成群暴动, 聚众滋扰
mobile	[ˈməubəlɪ] a mobile society adj.可移动的, 易变的, 机动的 n.运动物体
mobility	[məʊˈbiliti] It improves the strength and mobility of joints. n.活动性, 灵活性, 迁移率, 机动性
mobilize	[ˈməubɪlaɪz] mobilize the whole nation v.动员
mock	[mɒk] It's easy for you to mock ;a mock interview ;make mock of somebody v.嘲笑, 骗, 挫败, 嘲弄 adj.假的 n.嘲弄, 模仿, 仿制品
mockery	[ˈmɒkəri] an utter mockery n.嘲笑
mockingbird	[ˈmɒkiŋbɜ:d] To Kill a Mockingbird n.[鸟]嘲鸟(善鸣叫, 并能模仿别种鸟的叫声, 故名)

mode	[məʊd] . n.方式, 模式, 样式, 时尚 n.DOS命令: 完成有关在处理器和屏幕, 打印机和键盘之间传递数据的各种功能
model	['mɒdl] You have been modelling yourself on others n.样式, 型, 模范, 典型, 模型, 原型, 模特儿 vt.模仿 v.模拟
moderate	['mɒdərit] a moderate drinker/price; He learnt to moderate his anger. adj.中等的, 适度的, 适中的 v.缓和
moderation	[,mɒdə'reiʃən] . n.适度
moderato	[,mɒdə'rɑ:təu] Allegro adj.中板的 adv.[乐] 中等速度地, 中板地
moderator	['mɒdəreɪtə] . n.缓和剂
modern	[ˈmɒdn] . n.现代人, 有思想的人 adj.近代的, 现代的, 现代化的, 时髦的
modest	['mɒdist] He was always modest about his role in the Everest expedition. adj.谦虚的, 谦让的, 适度的
modesty	['mɒdisti] . n.谦逊, 虚心
modicum	['mɒdikəm] a modicum of effort n.少量, 一点点
modification	[,mɒdifi'keiʃən] . n.更改, 修改, 修正
modify	['mɒdifai] . vt.更改, 修改 v.修改
modish	['məudiʃ] a modish fur coat adj.流行的, 时髦的

modulate	[ˈmɒdʒuleɪt] These drugs modulate the disease process. vt.调整, 调节, (信号)调制
modulation	[,mɒdjuˈleɪʃən] Contour modulation n.调制
module	[ˈmɒdju:l] a module in mathematics n.模数, 模块, 登月舱, 指令舱
mogul	[ˈməʊgl] a high mogul n.显要人物; 有权势的人
moiety	[ˈmoiəti] a moiety of n.二分之一, 一部分, 半族
moist	[moist] warm moist air adj.潮湿的 n.潮湿
moisture	[ˈmoistʃə] Plants use their roots to absorb moisture from the soil. n.潮湿, 湿气
molar	[ˈməʊlə] upper molar adj.磨碎的, 白齿的, 质量的, [化][物]摩尔的 n.白齿, 磨牙
mold	[məuld] mould something into something n.模子, 铸型 vt.浇铸, 塑造
molding	[ˈməʊldɪŋ] . 成型
moldy	[məʊldi] moldy bread. adj.发霉的, 腐臭的
mole	[məʊl] mole ratio ; n.[医]胎块, [动]鼹鼠, 防波堤, 筑有防波堤的海港
molecule	[ˈməʊlikju:l, 'məu-] nicotine is a small molecule n.[化]分子, 些微
molest	[məuˈlest] molest a young girl vt.骚扰, 困扰, 调戏

mollify	[ˈmɔlifai] mollify a riot v.平息
mollusk	[ˈmɔləsk] some ancient mollusk n.[动]软体动物
mollycoddle	[ˈmɔlikɔdl] coddle vt.娇养, 溺爱, 煮蛋n.娇生惯养的人, 身体虚弱的人 molly 懦夫He had been mollycoddled as a young boy. n.娇惯的男人, 懦夫 vt.溺爱, 娇生惯养
molt	[mɔlt] geese begin to molt n.换毛, 脱皮, 换毛期 v.脱毛, 换毛
molten	[mɔltən] molten steel v.熔化 adj.熔铸的
mom	[mɔm] . n.妈妈
moment	[ˈməumənt] not a moment too soon ; adj.片刻的, 瞬间的, 力矩的 n.瞬间
momentary	[ˈməuməntəri] There was a momentary pause. adj.瞬间的, 刹那间的
momentous	[məuˈmentəs] a momentous decision adj.重大的, 重要的
momentum	[məuˈmentəm] the momentum of increasing immigration n.动力, 要素
mommy	[ˈmɔmi] . n.妈咪
monarch	[ˈmɔnək] . n.君主
monarchy	[ˈmɔnəki] the abolition of the monarchy n.君主政体, 君主政治, 君主国

monastery	[mə'næstri] cloister himself in a monastery n.修道院, 僧侣
monastic	[mə'næstɪk] the monastic life n.僧侣, 修道士 adj.庙宇的
monasticism	[mə'næstɪsɪzəm] early medieval monasticism n.修道院生活, 修道院制度
Monday	['mʌndi, 'mʌndeɪ] . n.星期一
monetary	[mə'niːtɔri] objects of little monetary value adj.货币的, 金钱的
money	[mʌni] . n.货币, 钱, 金钱
mongrel	[mʌŋgrɛl] a mongrel breed n.<贬>杂种(指人), 杂种狗, 混血儿 adj.杂种的, 混血儿的
monitor	[mə'nɪtə] . n.班长, 监听器, 监视器, 监控器 vt.监控 v.监控
monk	[mʌŋk] The young monk n.修道士, 僧侣
monkey	[mʌŋki] . n.猴子
monochromatic	[mə'nəukrəʊ'mætɪk] mono- chromatic 彩色的;Monochromatic vision adj.[物]单色的, 单频的
monochrome	[mə'nəukrəʊm] a monochrome computer monitor n.单色 单色的
monocle	[mə'nɔkl] with monocle and cane n.单片眼镜
monogamous	[mə'nɒgəməs] Only about five percent of mammals are monogamous adj.一夫一妻的, [动]单配的, 一雌一雄的

monogamy	[mə'nɒgəmi] exogamy n.一夫一妻制, [动]单配偶, 单配性
monogram	['mɔnəgræm] The monogram logo;be embroidered with his monogram n.字母组合
monograph	['mɔnəgra:f] A monograph on sth n.专论
monolithic	[,mɔnə'liθɪk] lithic adj.石的, [医]结石的, 膀胱结石的 a monolithic movie company n.单片电路, 单块集成电路
monologue	['mɔnəlɔ:g] dialogue;Henry looked up, then continued his monologue. n.独自, 独脚戏
monomania	[,mɔnəu'meɪnjə] an obsession with food that verged on monomania n.对一事的热狂, 偏执狂
monopolize	[mə'nɔpəlaɪz] The company has monopolized the soft drinks market. vt.独占, 垄断
monopoly	[mə'nɔpəli] For years Bell Telephone had a monopoly on telephone services in the US. n.垄断, 垄断者, 专利权, 专利事业
monotheism	['mɔnəuθi:izəm] He recommended monotheism n.一神论, 一神教
monotone	[,mɔnəutən] tone; monotone light; in monotone adj.单调的 n.单调
monotonous	[mə'nɔtənəs] with monotonous regularity adj.单调的, 无变化的
monotony	[mə'nɔtəni] the monotony of daily routine n.单音, 单调, 千篇一律
monsoon	[mɔn'su:n] attenuate the monsoon n.季候风, (印度等地的)雨季, 季风
monster	['mɔnstə] a monster of selfishness n.怪物, 妖怪

monstrous	[ˈmʌnstrəs] a monstrous nose ;It was monstrously unfair. adj.巨大的, 畸形的, 怪异的, 恐怖的, 凶暴的 adj.<口>难以置信的, 荒谬的
montage	[mɔ̄nˈta:ʒ, ˈmɔ̄ntidʒ] a montage of flowers n.蒙太奇, 文学音乐或美术的组合体
month	[mʌnθ] . n.月
monthly	[ˈmʌnθli] . adj.每月的 adv.每月一次 n.月刊
monument	[ˈmɔ̄njumənt] a fitting monument to the men who died in the battle n.纪念碑
monumental	[ˌmɔ̄njuˈmentl] a monumental arch adj.纪念碑的, 纪念物的, 不朽的, 非常的
mooch	[mu:tʃ] mooch aboout/around vi.流浪, 缓行 vt.偷, 偷偷拿走
mood	[mu:d] . n.心情, 情绪, 语气, 状态
moodiness	[] a moody teenager ;Whatever the reason for your moodiness n.喜怒无常, 闷闷不乐
moody	[ˈmu:di] a moody silence. adj.喜怒无常的, 忧悒的
moon	[mu:n] . n.月球, 月亮, 卫星
moonlight	[ˈmu:nlait] in the moonlight n.月光 adj.月光的, 月夜的
moor	[muə] on the moors ;Two or three fishing boats were moored alongside the pier. n.沼地, 荒野 v.停泊, 固定, 系住
moot	[mu:t] a moot point/question n.大会, 审议会 adj.未决议的, 无实际意义的 vt.提出...供讨论

mope	[məʊp] mope around/about (something) v.闷闷不乐
moped	['məʊ,ped] A moped is more glamorous than a bicycle n.机动脚踏两用车
moppet	['mɒpit] This little blond moppet n.小孩, 娃娃, 宝宝
moral	['mɔ:rəl] a moral judgement adj.道德(上)的, 精神的 n.道德
morale	[mɔ:'ra:l] boost/raise/improve/build morale n.士气, 民心
moralist	[(US) 'mɔ:ralist 'mɔ:rəlist;] a narrow-minded moralist n.道德家, 有道德的人, 伦理学者
moralistic	[(US) mɔ:r- mɔ:rə'listik;] be moralistic about sth; without sounding too moralistic. adj.道学的, 说教的, 教训的
morality	[mɔ'ræliti] public/private/personal morality adj.道德的 n.道德
morass	[mə'ræs] a morass of confusion, doubt, despair; drag myself out of the morass of n.沼泽
moratorium	[,mɔ:rə'tɔ:riəm] declare a moratorium 暂停on arms sales;a two-year moratorium on interest payments n.延期偿付, 延期偿付期间
morbid	['mɔ:bid] a morbid acuteness敏锐, 剧烈 of the senses adj.病的, 由病引起的, 病态的, 恐怖的
morbidity	[mɔ:'bidi:t] burden of high morbidity ; lower the morbidity of n.病态, 不健全, 发病率
mordant	['mɔ:dənt] mordant humour;iron mordant n.媒染, 媒染剂, 金属腐蚀剂, 金属箔粘着剂 adj.讽刺的, 媒染性的, 有腐蚀性的 vt.以媒染剂处理

more	[mɔ:(r)] . adj.更多的 n.更多 adv.更, 更多, 更加, 超过, 多, 大大高于 num.更多
moreover	[mɔ:'rəuvə] . adv.而且, 此外
mores	['mɔ:ri:z] contemporary social and sexual mores n.风俗, 习惯, 民德, 道德观念
morgue	[mɔ:g] mortuary ;be (like) a morgue n.太平间, 停尸房
moribund	['mɔ(:)ribʌnd] a moribund industry adj.垂死的 n.垂死的人
morning	['mɔ:nɪŋ] . n.早晨, 上午
Morocco	[mə'rɒkəu] . n.摩洛哥, 摩洛哥皮
moron	['mɔ:rən] a moron laugh 傻笑. n.<口>低能者, 笨人, [医]痴愚者(指智商在50-70之间的成年人), [心]性(欲)倒错者, 性反常者
morose	[mə'rəʊs] a morose person adj.郁闷的, 乖僻的
morphemics	[mɔ:'fi:miks] morpheme 形态素, 词素 [复]n.[用作单][语]语素学, 词素学
morsel	['mɔ:səl] not have a morsel of common sense 毫无常识. n.(食物)一口, 少量
mortal	['mɔ:təl] a mortal wound n.凡人, 人类 adj.必死的, 致命的, 人类的, 临终的 adj.<口>极端的, 非常大(长)的
mortality	[mɔ:'tælitɪ] infant/child/maternal/adult mortality n.死亡率
mortally	['mɔ:t(ə)li] mortally wounded adv.致命地, 凡人般地

mortar	[ˈmɔ:tə] a mortar attack ; rice in a mortar n.臼, 研钵, 灰泥, 迫击炮 vt.用灰泥涂抹, 用灰泥结合
mortarboard	[ˈmɔ:təbɔ:d] a young woman in a graduation gown and mortarboard n.灰泥板, 学位帽
mortgage	[ˈmɔ:gɪdʒ] mortgage a house n.抵押 v.抵押
mortician	[mɔ:tɪʃən] undertaker ;no mortician is going to help you bury your pet rabbit n.殡仪业者
mortification	[mɔ:tifi'keɪʃən] inconceivable mortification n.羞辱, 禁欲, 动物体组织局部的坏死
mortify	[mɔ:tifai] The teacher was mortified by his inability to answer the question. vt.克服, 苦修, 使苦恼 vi.制欲, 苦行, 坏死
mortise	[mɔ:tis] tenon n.[木工]榫, 凸榫vt.接榫, 造榫vi.开榫, 榫接 n.榫眼, 印刷版穴 vt.接榫眼
mortuary	[mɔ:tjuəri] a mortuary monument charnel n.停尸房, 太平间 adj.死亡的, 埋葬死人的
mosaic	[mɔ'zeiik] The forest floor was a mosaic of autumn colours. n.镶嵌, 镶嵌图案, 镶嵌工艺 adj.嵌花式的, 拼成的 最早出现的Internet上的WEB浏览器
Moscow	[mɔskəu] . n.莫斯科(俄罗斯首都)
mosque	[mɔsk] a nearby mosque n.清真寺
mosquito	[məs'ki:təu] a flying mosquito n.蚊子
moss	[mɔs] ground covered over with moss. n.苔, 薜

most	[məʊst] . adj.最多的, 多数的, 大部分的 adv.最, 最多, 很, 十分, 最, 最大的, 其中大多数, 极其 n.大多数, 大部分
mostly	['məʊstli] . adv.主要地, 大部分, 通常
mote	[məʊt] mote in the eye n.尘埃, 微粒
motel	[məʊ'tel] she'd driven to a motel somewhere n.汽车旅馆
motet	[məu'tet] sing the motet n.赞美诗, 圣歌, 赞歌
moth	[mɔθ] like a moth n.蛾, 蛀虫
mother	['mʌðə] . n.母亲, 妈妈
motherhood	['mʌðəhu:d] . n.母性, 为母之道, 母亲身份, 母亲们(集合称)
motherly	['mʌðəli] her motherly instincts adj.母亲的
motif	[məu'ti:f] an eagle motif on the curtains n.主题, 主旨, 动机, 图形
motile	['məʊtail, -til] the motile microorganism adj.能动的, 显示活力的 n.运动型
motility	[məu'tiliti] sperm vitality and motility n.运动性, 自动力
motion	['məuʃən] he motioned Don to the door n.运动, 动作 v.运动

motionless	[ˈməʊʃ(ə)nɪs] stand/sit/lie motionless adj.不动的, 静止的
motivate	[ˈməʊtɪvɪeɪt] be motivated by v.激发
motivated	[ˈməʊtɪvɪeɪtɪd] highly motivated employees 有根据的, 有动机的, 由...推动的
motivation	[,məʊti'veiʃn] . n.动机
motive	[ˈməʊtɪv] a motive for the killing;motive power n.动机, 目的 adj.发动的, 运动的
motley	[ˈmɒtlɪ] a motley collection/crew/assortment etc adj.杂色的, 五颜六色的, 穿染色衣的, 混杂的 n.杂色, 杂色衣服, 混杂, 小丑
motor	[ˈməʊtə] . n.发动机, 电动机
motorcade	[ˈməʊtəkeɪd] the president's motorcade slowed to a crawl n.汽车行列
motorway	[ˈməʊtəweɪ] . n.汽车高速公路
mottle	[ˈmɒtl] the mottles on a trout; be mottled with white vt.使成杂色, 使有斑点 n.杂色, 斑点
mottled	[ˈmɒtlɪd] The book's pages were mottled with brown stains. adj.杂色的, 斑驳的
motto	[ˈmɒtəu] 'Be prepared' is the motto of the Boy Scouts. n.座右铭, 格言, 题词, 箴言
mould	[məʊld] pour the clay into a mould. Mould the sausage meat into little balls. ;an attempt to mold public opinion n.[亦作mold] 肥土, 壤土, [亦作mold] 霉, 模具 v.用土覆盖, 发霉, 铸造

moulder	[ˈmaʊldə] an iron moulder n.制模工, 铸工 vi.腐朽, 崩溃, 分裂
moult	[məʊlt] moult one's old notions n.换毛, 脱毛 v.脱毛, 换毛
mound	[maʊnd] a thick mound of ice 厚厚的一堆冰 n.土墩, 护堤, 堆 vt.筑堤, 堆起 vi.积成堆, 隆起
mount	[maʊnt] mount a campaign/challenge/search etc ;the cost quickly mounts up. n.乘用马, 衬纸, 山, 装配 vi.乘马, 爬上, 增长 vt.爬上, 使上马, 装上, 设置, 安放, 制作...的标本, 上演
mountain	[maʊntɪn] . n.山, 山脉
mountainous	[ˈmaʊntɪnəs] a mountainous region adj.多山的, 山一般的, 巨大的
mountebank	[ˈmaʊntɪbæŋk] make a mountebank of her child; stolen by some mountebank &行骗n.江湖郎中 & 骗子
mourn	[mɔ:n] mourn sb's death/loss/passing v.哀悼, 忧伤, 服丧
mournful	[ˈmɔ:nfʊl] a mournful sound;Durant was thin, mournful and silent. adj.悲哀的
mouse	[maʊs] . n.鼠, 耗子 v.搜寻
moustache	[məʊs'ta:, mus-] He's shaved off his moustache. n.小胡子, (哺乳动物的)触须
mouth	[maʊθ] . n.口, 嘴
mouthful	[ˈmaʊθ, ful] She gulped down a mouthful of coffee n.一口, 满口
move	[mu:v] . n.移动, 迁居, 步骤 vt.移动, 感动, 鼓动 vi.移动, 离开, 运行, 迁移, 搬家

movement	[ˈmu:vmənt] . n.运动, 动作, 运转, 乐章
mover	[ˈmu:və] the mover of the motion n.行动者, 搬运家具的人, 原动力, 鼓吹者
movie	[ˈmu:vi] . n.电影
mr	[ˈmɪstə(r)] . [域] Mauritania , 毛里塔尼亚 abbr.[军] Medium-Range, 中程
MRS	[ˈmɪsɪz] . abbr.[军] Muzzle Reference Sight, 炮口基准系统
much	[mʌtʃ] . adj.许多的, 大量的 adv.非常, 很, ...多, 更加, 非常, 得多, 多达, 多得多 n.许多, 大量 num.许多
muck	[mʌk] muck one's clothes;congealed muck n.粪肥, 垃圾, 肥料 vt.施肥, 弄脏, 捣乱, 搞坏 vi.鬼混
muckrake	[ˈmʌkreɪk] rake 耙子 n.揭开丑闻的文章 vt.揭发丑闻
mucous	[ˈmju:kəs] a mucous substance adj.黏液的, 黏液似的
mud	[mʌd] . n.泥, 泥浆, 泥泞 abbr.Multi-User Dungeons, 多用户网络游戏 abbr.Multi-User Domains, 多用户领域
muddle	[ˈmʌdl] muddle up together;all in a muddle vt.混合, 使微醉, 使咬字不清晰, 鬼混 vi.胡乱对付 n.困惑, 混浊状态, 糊涂
muddy	[ˈmʌdi] the muddy waters of the lake adj.多泥的, 泥泞的
muffle	[ˈmʌfl] muffle face;be muffled (up) in something v.包, 蒙住, 压抑(声音) n.围巾, 头巾, 消声器

muffler	[ˈmʌflə] silencer ; a muffler around the face n.消声器
mug	[mʌg] a coffee mug n.杯子
muggy	[ˈmʌgi] humid;It was muggy ;muggy weather adj.闷热的
mulct	[mʌkt] The mulct for overdue book;mulct sb. (in) n.罚金 vt.处以罚金, 抢夺
mule	[mjュー:l] stubborn as a mule n.骡, 倔强之人, 顽固的人, 杂交种动物
mulish	[ˈmjュー:ljə] a mulish look adj.骡子似的, 执拗的, 顽固的
mull	[mʌl] He's mulling over the proposals before making any changes. n.漂白细软薄布, 混乱 vt.研磨, 深思 vi.温热
mulls	[mʌlz] plaster;mull; (高熔点)膏药
multifarious	[,mʌlti'fɛəriəs] multifarious life-forms adj.种类的, 各式各样的
multiform	[ˈmʌltɪfɔ:m] multiform shops online adj.多种形式的
multilateral	[ˈmʌlti'lætərəl] a multilateral arms treaty adj.多边的, 多国的
multilingual	[ˈmʌlti'lingwəl] a multilingual phrasebook adj.使用多种语言的
multimedia	[ˈmʌlti'mi:djə] I am making a multimedia presentation n.多媒体, 多媒体的采用
multiparty	[,mʌlti'pa:tɪ] multiparty democracy adj.多党的, 包括多党的, 包含多党党员的 导致多党并存的选举(或政治)制度的

multiple	[ˈmʌltipl] Having multiple partners increases your risk of sexual diseases. adj.多样的, 多重的 n.倍数, 若干 v.成倍增加
multiplication	[ˌmʌltipliˈkeɪʃən] . n.[数]乘法, 增加, (动, 植的)繁殖, 增殖
multiplicity	[ˌmʌltiplɪˈplɪsɪtɪ] the multiplicity of courses n.多样性
multiply	[ˈmʌltiplɪ] Multiply the total by 12. ;The amount of information available has multiplied. v.繁殖, 乘, 增加
multitasking	[] multitasking support n.[计]多(重)任务处理
multitude	[ˈmʌltɪtju:d] I had never seen such a multitude of stars before. n.多数, 群众
mum	[mʌm] keep mum;mum's the word n.[植](eg chrysanthemum)菊花, 沉默 adj.沉默的 vi.演哑剧 int.别说话!
mumble	[ˈmʌmbəl] mumble to yourself n.喃喃而语, 咕哝, 闭嘴细嚼 v.喃喃而语, 咕哝
mummy	[ˈmʌmi] . n.[小儿语] 妈咪, [口头语]妈妈, 木乃伊, 干瘪的人
mumps	[mʌmps] Mumps is a children's disease 腮腺炎
munch	[mʌntʃ] munch (at/on) an apple 用力嚼苹果. v.用力咀嚼, 大声咀嚼
mundane	[ˈmʌndeɪn] worldly a mundane book adj.世界的, 世俗的, 平凡的
municipal	[mju(:)'nisipəl] a municipal gentleman adj.市政的, 市立的, 地方性的, 地方自治的
municipality	[mju: nɪsɪ'pælɪti] an elected municipality ;ecology officer for the municipality n.市政当局, 自治市

munificence	[mju:'nifisəns] a munificent gift ;munificent financial support n.宽宏大量,慷慨给与
munificent	[mju(:)'nifisnt] a munificent gift adj.宽宏的,慷慨的
muniment	['mju:nimənt] the owner's muniment of title(权利, 资格) n.防卫手段, 土地所有权凭证
munition	[mju(:)'niʃən] a munitions factory ;a munitions depot n.军需品 vt.供给军需品
munitions	[] the shortage of men and munitions n.军需品(munition之复数)
mural	['mjuərəl] fresco ;a snow mural adj.墙壁上的 n.壁画,壁饰
murder	['mə:də] . n.谋杀,凶杀 vt.谋杀,凶杀 v.谋杀
murderer	['m3:dərə(r)] mass murderer n.杀人犯,凶手
murky	['mə:ki] murk n.;a politician with a murky past adj.黑暗的
murmur	['mə:mə] the murmur of voices ;The wind murmured through the trees. n.低沉连续的声音,咕哝,怨言,低语 v.发低沉连续的声音,发怨言,低声说,低语
muscle	['mʌsl] . n.肌肉,臂力,(可供食用的)瘦肉, [解]肌
muscular	['mʌskjulə] muscular tissue adj.肌肉的,强健的
muse	[mju:z] mused that it might take longer to drive than walk. v.沉思 n.[希腊]缪斯女神
museum	[mju(:)'ziəm] . n.博物馆

mushroom	[ˈmʌʃrəm] mushroom in size n.蘑菇, <古>暴发户 vi.迅速生长, 迅速增加, 采蘑菇 adj.蘑菇形的, 迅速生长的
mushy	[ˈmʌʃi] mush 压碎mushy romance novels ;mushy substance adj.糊状的, 玉米粥状的
music	[ˈmju:zɪk] . n.音乐, 乐曲
musical	[ˈmju:zɪkəl] . adj.音乐的, 悅耳的 音乐喜剧
musician	[mju:ˈzɪʃən] a brilliant musician. n.音乐家
musicologist	[] . n.音乐学者
musket	[ˈmʌskɪt] own a musket n.步枪
musky	[ˈmʌski] musky perfume adj.麝香的, 有麝香味的, 麝香似的
Muslim	[(US) ˈmʌzlem l ˈmʊzlim;] Muslim countries n.穆斯林, 穆罕默德信徒
muslin	[ˈmʌzlɪn] white muslin curtains n.一种薄细的棉布, [总称]女性
must	[məst mʌst;] but it is a must; aux.必须, 应当, 很可能, 一定, 必须, 肯定, 可以
muster	[ˈmʌstə] muster (up) the courage/confidence/energy etc to do something ;pass muster (as something) to be accepted as good enough for something n.集合, 阅, 样品, 清单, 一群 v.集合, 召集, 征召, 鼓起(勇气等), 集聚
musty	[ˈmʌsti] a musty room full of damp 弥漫着潮湿气味的房间 adj.发霉的, 有霉味的, 冷淡的

mutability	[,mju:tə'biliti] immutable ;explain their mutability n.易变性, 性情不定
mutable	['mju:təbl] the mutable state of adj.易变的, 性情不定的
mutate	[mju:'teit] Simple organisms like bacteria mutate rapidly. v.变异
mutation	[mju(:)'teiʃən] mutation in plants n.变化, 转变, 元音变化, (生物物种的)突变
mute	[mju:t] be mute;mute the music n.哑巴, 哑音字母, [律]拒不答辩的被告, 弱音器 adj.哑的, 无声的, 沉默的 vt.减弱...的声音 vi.排泄
mutilate	['mju:tileit] badly mutilated ;he mutilated six young men v.毁伤
mutineer	[,mju:ti'niə] He was a mutineer n.叛徒, 反抗者
mutinous	['mju:tinəs] There was a mutinous look in Rosie's eyes. adj.暴动的, 反抗的
mutiny	['mju:tini] mutiny against sb n.兵变, 反抗 v.叛变, 造反, 兵变
mutter	['mʌtə] mutter to yourself ;mutter about n.咕哝, 嘀咕 v.咕哝, 嘀咕
mutton	['mʌtn] lamb ;a leg of mutton n.羊肉, <谑>绵羊, <俚>女性生殖器, 性交
mutual	['mju:tjuəl, 'mju:tʃuəl] . adj.相互的, 共有的
mutually	['mju:tʃuəli, -tʃuəli] . adv.互相地, 互助
muzzle	['mʌzl] a muzzle cover n.动物之鼻口, (动物的)口套, 钳制言论的手段, 枪口, 喷嘴 vt.戴口络于, 上口罩

muzzy	[ˈmʌzi] muzz vt. 使发呆, 使迟钝 puzzle; Juliet's head felt muzzy adj. 头脑发昏的, 无精神的, 酣醉的
my	[maɪ] . pron. 我的 int. <口> 嘿呀! 啊呀! [域] Malaysia, 马来西亚
mycology	[maɪˈkɒlədʒi] botany, mycology n. [植] 真菌学
myopia	[maɪˈəʊpiə] short-sightedness ; problems like myopia n. 近视
myopic	[maɪˈɒpɪk] nearsighted; their myopic customers adj. 近视的
myriad	[ˈmɪriæd] the myriads of bees n. 无数, 无数的人或物, <诗> 一万 adj. 无数的, 一万的, 种种的
myself	[maɪˈself] . pron. 我自己, 我亲自, 我本人
mysterious	[mɪsˈtiəriəs] a mysterious letter, parcel adj. 神秘的
mystery	[ˈmɪstəri] . n. 神秘, 神秘的事物
mystic	[ˈmɪstɪk] mystical ; a mystic land adj. 神秘的, 神秘主义的 n. 神秘家, 神秘主义的鼓吹者
mystify	[ˈmɪstɪfaɪ] Her disappearance has mystified her friends and neighbors. v. 迷惑
myth	[miθ] dispel the myth that n. 神话, 神话式的人物(或事物), 虚构的故事, 荒诞的说法
mythical	[ˈmiθɪkəl] a mythical creature like the Minotaur adj. 神话的, 虚构的
mythology	[miˈθɔlədʒi] Greek mythology n. 神话

myxomatosis	[,miksəʊmə 'təʊsis] The effect of myxomatosis spread far beyond the rabbit n.[医]粘液瘤病变性, 多发粘液瘤病
nab	[næb] be nabed by sb vt.<口>捉住, 逮捕, 抢夺
nadir	['neidiə, -də] By 1932, the depression had reached its nadir . n.[天]天底, 最底点, 最低点
nag	[næg] nag somebody about something n.老马, 骡马, 劣等竞赛马, (作坐骑的)矮小马, 唠叨 v.不断地唠叨, 恼人
nagging	['nægɪŋ] nagging feeling/doubt/suspicion etc adj.唠叨的, 挑剔的 n.唠叨, 挑剔
nail	[neil] nail sth in place; n.指甲, 钉, 钉子 vt.钉, 将...钉牢
naive	[na:'i:v] naive thoughts adj.天真的
naivety	[na:'i:vti] it is naive to think/suppose/assume etc ;accusations of naivety n.天真烂漫, 无邪的行为
naked	['neikid] . adj.裸体的, 无遮盖的, 无装饰的, 无保护的, [律]无证据的, 未证实的
namby-pamby	['næmbi'pæmbi] a rather namby-pamby sport. adj.感伤的, 矫饰的 n.矫饰, 感伤的人
name	[neim] . n.名字, 名称, 姓名, 名誉 vt.命名, 提名, 叫出, 指定 adj.姓名的, 据以取名的
named	[neimd] Without such a named type 指定的
namely	['neimli] Three students were mentioned, namely John, Sarah and Sylvia. adv.即, 也就是
namesake	['neimseɪk] Like his famous namesake, young Washington had a brave, adventurous spirit. n.同名的人, 同名物

nap	[næp] have/take a nap n.(白天)小睡, 打盹, 细毛, 孤注一掷 vi.小睡, 疏忽 vt.使拉毛, 修整, 预测...为获胜马
napkin	['næpkɪn] wipe my lips with a napkin n.餐巾, 餐巾纸, <英>尿布, <美>月经带
narcissism	['na:sisizəm] narcissi;driven purely by narcissism n.自我陶醉, 自恋
narcissist	['na:sisist] somatic narcissist n.自我陶醉者
narcotic	[na:'kɔtik] a narcotic drink;narcotic addiction n.麻醉药, 致幻毒品, 镇静剂 adj.麻醉的, 催眠的
narky	['nɑ:kɪ] she got narky with him adj.脾气坏的, 易生气的
narration	[næ'reifən] The bare narration of the fact took two hours. Narrate v n.叙述
narrative	['nærətɪv] a narrative poem adj.叙述性的 n.叙述
narrow	['nærəʊ] The wide track narrows ;a narrow escape ; n.狭窄部分, 海峡, 隘路 adj.狭窄的, 精密的, 严密的, 有限的, 气量小的, 勉强的, 眼光短浅的 vi.变窄 vt.使变狭窄, 使缩小
narrowly	['nærəulɪ] He was narrowly defeated in the election. adv.勉强地, 精细地
NASA	['næsə] . abbr.National Aeronautics and Space Administration (美国)国家航空和宇宙航行局
nasal	['neɪzəl] a nasal voice adj.鼻的, 鼻音的, 护鼻的 n.鼻音, 鼻音字
nascent	['næsnt] their nascent industries adj.初生的

nasty	[ˈnæsti] a nasty murder adj. 污秽的, 肮脏的, 令人厌恶的, 淫秽的, 下流的, 凶相的, 威胁的
natal	[ˈneɪtəl] natal injuries adj. 出生的, 诞生的
natation	[neɪˈteɪʃən] skill in natation n. 游泳, 游泳犬
nation	[ˈneɪʃən] . n. 国家, 民族
national	[ˈnæʃənəl] . adj. 国家的, 国立[有]的, 民族的
nationality	[,næʃəˈnæliti] He has British nationality. n. 国籍, 国家, 部落, 民族, 民族性
native	[ˈneɪtɪv] native place ;native produce n. 本地人, 土产, 土人 adj. 本国的, 出生地的, 本地的, 与生俱来的, 天赋的, 土产的, 土著的
nativity	[nəˈtɪviti] a Nativity scene n. 出生, (the Nativity) 基督降生
natty	[ˈnæti] neat; natty attire adj. 整洁的
natural	[ˈnætʃərəl] . adj. 自然的, 自然界的, 关于自然界的, 天生的, 天赋的, 普通的, 正常的, 简单自然的 本位号
naturally	[ˈnætʃərəli] naturally good; adv. 自然地
nature	[ˈneɪtʃə] grow wild in nature;comment on the nature of the issues ;That was her nature n. 自然, 自然界, 大自然, 自然状态, 本性, 天性, 种类
naught	[nɔ:t, 'nɔt] All their work was for naught 他们所有的工作都只是白做 n. 零
naughty	[nɔ:ti] . adj. 顽皮的, 淘气的, 不听话的, 没规矩的, 不适当的, 下流的

nausea	[nɔ:sjə] filled with nausea;nausea and vomiting n.反胃,晕船,恶心,作呕,极度的不快
nauseate	['nɔ:seɪt] The thought of food nauseated me. vi.作呕,产生恶感,厌恶 vt.使厌恶,使恶心,使作呕
nauseous	['nɔ:sjəs] a nauseous smell;nauseate adj.令人作呕的,厌恶的
nautical	['nɔ:tikəl] nautical charts adj.船员的,船舶的,海上的,航海的,海军的
naval	['neɪvəl] a naval officer adj.海军的
nave	[neɪv] I made my way through the nave to n.中央广场,车轮的中心部
navigable	['nævɪgəbl] navigable area adj.适于航行的
navigate	['nævɪgeɪt] navigate your way through/to/around something vi.航行,航海,航空 vt.航行于,驾驶,操纵,使通过
navigation	[,nævi'geɪʃən] compasses and other instruments of navigation n.航海,航空,导航,领航,航行
navy	[neɪvɪ] the British Navy n.海军
naysay	['neɪseɪ] refuse; naysay that n.拒绝 v.拒绝
naysayer	[] a perpetual naysayer 反对者,否认者 老爱唱反调的人
near	[niə]. adj.亲近的,亲密的,近,(车,马等)左侧的,吝啬的 adv.(时间,空间方面)近,不远 prep.在...近旁,近... v.接近,走近

nearby	[ˈniəbəi] . adj.附近的, 邻近的 adv.在附近
nearly	['niəli] . adv.几乎, 密切地
nearsighted	[] short-sighted adj.近视的, 浅见的
neat	[ni:t] . adj.整洁的, 灵巧的, 优雅的, (酒)纯的, 未搀水的
nebula	['nebjulə] stellar nebula n.星云, 云翳
nebulous	['nebjuləs] nebulous ideas adj.星云的, 云雾状的, 模糊的, 朦胧的
necessarily	[nesi'serili 'nesisərili;] . adv.必要地
necessary	['nesisəri] . n.必需品 adj.必要的, 必需的, 必然的
necessitate	[ni'sesiteit] necessitate sth/doing sth;Lack of money necessitated a change of plan. v.成为必要
necessitous	[ni'sisitəs] water is necessitous to us;necessitous task;Necessitous men are not free men adj.贫困的
necessity	[ni'sesiti] the basic/bare necessities ;the necessity of (doing) something n.必要性, 需要, 必需品
neck	[nek] . n.脖子, 颈, 颈壮物
necklace	['neklis] a diamond necklace n.项链
necromancy	['nekruəmænsi] chiromancy;arts of necromancy n.巫术

necropolis	[ne'krɔpəlɪs] cemetery ;go to the necropolis n.大墓地, 古代的埋葬地
nectar	['nekta] mango nectar ;Bees gather nectar from flowers n.[希神] 神酒, 任何美味的饮料, 花蜜, 甘露
need	[ni:d] modal v.必要 必须 n.需要, 必需, 必需品, 要求, 贫困 vt.需要 modal v.必要, 必须
needle	['ni:dɪ] just said that to Charlie to needle him. ;She can needle herself if need be n.针
needless	['ni:dɪls] needless to say ;needless deaths. adj.不需要的, 不必要的
needlework	['ni:d(a)lwɜ:k] sell their traditional needlework n.刺绣, 缝纫
needy	['ni:di] a needy family adj.贫困的, 非常贫穷的, 缺乏生活必需品的
nefarious	[nɪ'fɛəriəs] nefarious deeds adj.邪恶的, 穷凶极恶的
negate	[ni'geɪt] Our actions often negate our principles. vt.否定, 打消
negation	[ni'geɪʃən] He shook his head in silent negation. n.否定, 拒绝
negative	['negatɪv] a negative answer n.否定, 负数, 底片 adj.否定的, 消极的, 负的, 阴性的 vt.否定, 拒绝(接受)
neglect	[ni'glekt] a neglected garden ;years/decades/centuries etc of neglect vt.忽视, 疏忽, 漏做 n.忽视, 疏忽, 漏做
negligence	['neglɪdʒəns] negligence in carrying out safety procedures n.疏忽
negligent	['neglɪdʒənt] negligent in (doing) something adj.疏忽的, 粗心大意的

negligible	[ˈneglɪdʒəbl] a negligible amount adj. 可以忽略的, 不予重视的
negotiable	[ni'gəʊfjəbl] negotiable demands adj. 可通过谈判解决的
negotiate	[ni'gəʊʃieɪt] negotiate with sb v. (与某人)商议, 谈判, 磋商, , 买卖, 让渡(支票、债券等), 通过, 越过
negotiation	[ni'gəʊʃi'eɪʃn] successful negotiation of a contract n. 商议, 谈判, 流通
Negro	[ˈni:g्रəʊ] a humble Negro girl; I do not accept the Negro as my equal n. 黑人
neigh	[neɪ] The mare neighed once more n. 马嘶声 vi. 马嘶
neighbor	[ˈneibə]. n. <美> 邻居, 邻国
neighborhood	[ˈneɪbəhud] in the neighbourhood of n. 附近, 邻近
neighboring	[ˈneibərɪŋ] neighboring towns adj. <美> 邻近的, 接壤的
neighbour	[ˈneibə]. n. 邻居(美作: neighbor)
neighbourhood	[ˈneɪbəhud]. n. 邻居关系(美作: neighborhood)
neither	[ˈnaiðə, 'ni:ðə]. adj. pron. 两者都不 conj. 既不...又不, 也不
Nemesis	[ni'misis] meet/face your nemesis n. 报应, 复仇女神
neolithic	[ni:əʊ'lɪθɪk] lithic adj. 新石器时代的

neologism	[ni:'ɔlədʒiz(ə)m] neo- ;The neologism 'geoengineer' n.新语, 创造或使用新语
neon	['ni:ən] neon lights n.[化]氖
neonate	['ni:əneɪt] a feeble neonate n.(尤指出生不满一个月的)婴儿
neophyte	['ni(:)əufait] a neophyte in Thai politics n.新入教者, 新信徒
nepenthe	[ne'penθi] . n.(据传说古希腊人用的)忘忧药, 解忧烦之物
nephew	['nevju(:), 'nefju(:)] birthday party for my nephew n.侄子, 外甥
nephritis	[ne'fraɪtɪs] I have had nephritis n.肾炎
nepotism	['nepətɪzəm] nepotic 偏袒侄甥的, 祖护亲戚的, 任人唯亲的allegations of nepotism and corruption n.偏袒, 起用亲戚, 褒带关系
Neptune	['neptju:n] Jupiter, Uranus, and Neptune n.[天]海王星
nerve	[nə:v] nerve damage;the nerve to do something n.神经, 胆量, 勇气, 叶脉 vt.鼓起勇气
nerveless	['nə:vəls] nerveless fingers. adj.无力的, 松懈的
nervous	[nə:vəs] . adj.神经紧张的, 不安的, 强健有力的
nest	[nest] leave/fly the nest n.巢, 窝, 休息所, 隐匿处, 舒适的地方, (可以一个套一个的)一套器具 vi.筑巢, 找鸟巢 vt.造巢, 使套入

nestle	[ˈnesl] He nestled his head against her shoulder. vi.舒适地坐定, 偷依 vt.抱, 安置
nestling	[ˈneslɪŋ] nestle vi.舒适地坐定, 偷依vt.抱, 安置;nestling in the arms of their parents n.未离巢的雏鸟, 婴儿
net	[net] He netted profit ; net profit n.网, 网络, 网状物, 净利, 实价 adj.净余的, 纯粹的 vt.用网捕, 净赚, 得到 vi.编网 [域] Network operations and service centers, 网络服务商
nether	[ˈneðə] nether regions adj.下面的, 下层社会的
nethermost	[ˈneðəməʊst, -məst] the nethermost layer adj.最底下的, 最下面的
nettle	[ˈnetl] She was nettled by Holman's remark. n.荨麻
network	[ˈnetwə:k] . n.网络, 网状物, 广播网
neurologist	[njue'rolədʒist] a prominent neurologist n.神经学者, 神经科专门医师
neurology	[njue'rolədʒi] a neurological disease n.医学, 神经病学
neurosis	[njue'rəusis] He was anxious to the point of neurosis;She had a neurosis about chemicals n.神经症, 神经衰弱症
neurotic	[njue'rɔtik] neurotic disorders n.神经病患者 adj.神经质的, 神经病的
neurotoxic	[,njue'reu'tɔksik, nuə-] have neurotoxic effects on the nervous systems adj.毒害神经的
neutral	[ˈnju:trol] . n.中立者, 中立国, 非彩色, 齿轮的空档 adj.中立的, 中立国的, 中性的, 无确定性质的, (颜色等)不确定的

neutralise	[ˈnju:təlaɪz] a medicine that neutralizes the acid in the stomach v.使中立, 中和
neutrality	[nju:ˈtræliti] armed neutrality 武装中立 n.中立, 中性
neutralize	[(US) nu:- ˈnju:təlaɪz;] Acids neutralize alkalis v.压制
neutron	[ˈnju:tɒn] . n.中子
never	[ˈnevə] . adv.决不, 从未
nevertheless	[, nevəðəˈles] . conj.然而, 不过 adv.仍然, 不过
new	[nju:] . adj.新的, 初见的, 更新的 adv.新近
Newcastle	[ˈnju:kɔ:sl] . 纽卡斯尔(①澳大利亚港市 ②英国Northumberland郡的首府 ③美国Pennsylvania州西部的一城市)
newcomer	[] He must be a newcomer n.新来者, 新到的移民
newly	[ˈnju:li] be newly married; adv.重新, 最近, 以新的方式
news	[nju:z] . n.新闻, 消息
newsagent	[ˈnju:zɛidʒənt] chat with the newsagent n.报纸或定期刊物之经销商
newsletter	[ˈnju:zleɪtə(r)] a quarterly newsletter n.时事通讯
newspaper	[ˈnju:speɪpə] . n.报纸

newsworthy	[ˈnju:zwɜ:ði] newsworthy events adj.有报导价值的
next	[nekst] . n.adj.下次的, 其次的, 与...连接, 下一个 adv.下一次, 其次
nexus	[ˈneksəs] nexus between n.连结, 关系
nib	[nib] . n.嘴, 鹅管笔的尖端, 钢笔尖 vt.装尖头, 削尖, 插入
nibble	[ˈnɪбл] All these expenses are nibbling away at our savings. n.半位元组, 细咬, 轻咬, 啃 v.一点一点地咬, 细咬, 吹毛求疵
nice	[naɪs] . adj.美好的, 和蔼的, 正派的, 细微的, 挑剔的, 精密的, 拘泥的
nicely	[ˈnaɪslɪ] . adv.精细地
nicety	[ˈnaɪsɪti] A nicety of judgement;social niceties n.美好, 准确, 精密, 纤细
niche	[nɪtʃ] I think we have found a niche in the toy market. (an opportunity to sell a product or service to a particular group of people who have similar needs, interests) n.小生境
nick	[nik] nick a tree as a sign n.刻痕, 缺口 vt.刻痕于, 挑毛病 vi.阻击
nickel	[ˈníkl] aluminum and nickel markets n.[化]镍, 镍币,(美国和加拿大的)五分镍币 vt.镀镍于
nickname	[ˈníkniːm] We had nicknames for all the teachers. n.诨号, 绰号, 昵称 vt.给...取绰号, 给...起浑名
nicotine	[ˈníkəti:n, -tin] . n.烟碱

niece	[ni:s] nephew n.侄女, 姥女
nifty	['nifti] a nifty little gadget for ;a nifty place adj.俏皮的, 极好的 n.俏皮话, 漂亮话
Nigeria	[nai'ðʒiəriə]. n.尼日利亚(非洲中西部国家)
Nigerian	[nai'ðʒiəriən]. n.尼日利亚人
niggard	['nigəd] sluggard 偷懒者, 懒鬼, 游手好闲的人; a niggard man; she is a niggard n.小气鬼 adj.小气的, 吝啬的
niggardly	['nigədlɪ] be niggardly of money;niggard;a niggardly supply of hot water;I never use it niggardly adj.吝啬的, 小气的
nigger	['nigə] Thank goodness, I'm not a nigger n.<美>被歧视者, 黑鬼(对黑人的蔑称)
niggle	['nigl] Something's been niggling her all day. vi.为琐事费心, 拘泥小节 vt.小气地给...
niggling	['niglin] niggling doubt/worry/suspicion etc n.过于琐碎的工作, 麻烦事 adj.为琐事操心的
night	[naɪt]. n.夜, 夜晚, 黑暗, 死亡
nightmare	['naɪtmēə(r)] the nightmare of going through divorce n.梦魇, 恶梦, 可怕的事物
nihilism	['naiiлизəm] be regarded as nihilism;lead to nihilism n.[哲]虚无主义, 极端怀疑论
nihilist	['naiilist, 'ni:-] a misanthropic nihilist n.虚无主义者
nil	[nil] Their legal rights are virtually nil. n.零

nimble	[ˈnimbl] nimble fingers. adj.敏捷的
nine	[nain] . num.九, 九个
nineteen	[ˈnainˈti:n] . num.十九
ninety	[ˈnainti] . num.九十
ninth	[nainθ] . num.第九, 九分之一
nip	[nip] She gently nipped the lobe of his ear. n.捏, 夹, (寒冷等)刺骨, 小饮 vt.捏, 夹, 冻伤, 剪断, 阻止 vi.夹, 捏, 刺骨, 小饮, (口语)急忙
nipper	[ˈnipə] nippers;borrow your nipper n.<主英口>少年, 镊子, <俚>手铐
nipping	[ˈnipɪŋ] nipping wind adj.锋利的, 刺骨的, 讥刺的
nippy	[ˈnipi] a nippy fall day adj.刺骨的, 凛冽的
nirvana	[niəˈvə:nə, nə:ˈv-] the ultimate female nirvana; n.涅槃, 天堂
nit-pick	[ˈnitpik] A lot of nit-picking was going on about irrelevant things. vi.挑剔, 吹毛求疵
nitrate	[ˈnaɪtrɛit] high levels of nitrates in drinking water n.[化]硝酸盐, 硝酸钾
nitrogen	[ˈnaɪtrədʒən] liquid nitrogen n.[化]氮
no	[nəʊ] . n.否定, 投反对票者 adj.没有, 不许, 反对 adv.不, 并不, 毫不 [域] Norway , 挪威

nobility	[nəʊ'biliti] the nobility of his intentions n.高贵
noble	[nəʊbl] an upright and noble man; adj.高尚的, 贵族的, 高贵的 n.贵族
nobody	['nəubədi] . pron.谁也不, 无人, 任何人, 没有任何人
nocturnal	[nɒk'tə:nl] a nocturnal trip;nocturnal animal adj.夜的, 夜曲的
nod	[nɒd] . v.点头, 点... n.点头
noggin	['nɒgɪn] Use your noggin (= think). n.小杯, 少量饮料(常指四分之一品脱)
noise	[nɔɪz] . n.喧闹声, 噪声, 噪音
noisome	['nɔɪsəm] poisonous;noisome smells adj.有害的, 有毒的
noisy	['nɔɪzi] . adj.吵杂的, 聒噪的
nomad	[nəʊməd, 'nəʊmæd] mad nomad society;best things for a nomad n.游牧部落的人, 流浪者, 游牧民 adj.游牧的
nomadic	[nəʊ'mædɪk] nomadic herdsmen adj.游牧的
nomenclature	[nəʊ'menklətʃə] the nomenclature of the chemistry n.命名法, 术语
nominal	['nəʊminl] a nominal rent;the nominal head of adj.名义上的, 有名无实的, 名字的, [语]名词性的 n.名词性词
nominate	['nəʊmineɪt] nominate somebody/something as something vt.提名, 推荐, 任命, 命名

nomination	[nə'mi'neiʃən] All the committee's nominations were approved. n.任命
nominee	[nə'mi'ni:] His nominee for vice president n.被提名的人, 被任命者
nonchalance	['nɔnʃələns] their apparent nonchalance n.冷淡
nonchalant	['nɔnʃələnt] He smiled nonchalantly. adj.冷淡的
noncommittal	['nɔn'kɔmɪtəl] a noncommittal answer;remain noncommittal about future purchases adj.不明朗的, 不承担责任义务的
nonconformist	['nɔnkon'fɔmɪst] conformist n.非国教徒, 不遵奉英国国教的基督新教徒
nonconformity	['nɔnkon'fɔ:miti] a statement of your nonconformity n.不信奉国教(尤指英国国教), 不墨守成规, 不一致
nondescript	['nɔndɪs'kript] descript;a rather nondescript suburban house adj.无可名状的, 难以区别的, 无特征的 n.无以名状, 不属任何类型的人
none	[nʌn]. adv.决不, 毫不 pron.一个也没有, 毫无
nonentity	[nɔ'nentɪti] entity; a nonentity in the U.S n.不存在
nonesuch	['nʌnəsʌtʃ] none such;nonesuch courses;the progressional nonesuch of the human's civilization n.无以匹敌的人, 典范 adj.无以匹敌的
nonetheless	[,nʌnðə'les]. adv.虽然如此, 但是
nonflammable	['nɔn'flæməbl] flammable; nonflammable paint adj.不燃烧的
nonobservance	['nɔnəb'zə:vəns] observance n.遵守, 惯例, 仪式, 庆祝 n.(对法律, 习俗等的)不遵守, 违反

nonpareil	[nɔːnpə'reɪl] compare; his nonpareil reputation ; this nonpareil; adj. 无比的 [n. 极上品]
nonpartisan	[] a nonpartisan organization adj. 无党无派的, 超乎党派的
nonplus	['nɒn'plʌs] be nonplussed by vt. 使困惑 [n. 迷惑, 困惑, 为难]
nonporous	['nɒn'pɔːrəs] nonporous materials 无孔的
nonprofit	['nɒn'prɒfɪt] nonprofit organizations adj. 非赢利的, 不以赢利为目的的, 无利可图的
nonradioactive	['nɒnreɪdiə'æktyv] . 非放射性的)
nonsense	['nɒnsنس] . n. 胡说, 废话
nonsensical	[nɒn'sensɪkəl] This is a nonsensical argument. adj. 无意义的, 荒谬的
nonskid	['nɒnskid] nonskid tires 轮胎 adj. 不滑的
nonunion	[nɒn'ju:njən] nonunion workers adj. 不属于工会的, 不承认工会的
nonviable	['nɒn'veiəbl] nonviable newborns adj. 无法生活的
nonviolence	['nɒn'veiələns] a policy of non-violence n. 非暴力
nonviolent	[nɒn'veiələnt] violent; a non-violent protest against the government adj. 非暴力的
noodle	['nu:dł] rice or noodles. n. 面条(常用复数), 笨蛋, 傻瓜

noon	[nu:n] . n.中午
noose	[nu:s, nu:z] lasso put one's neck into the noose n.套索,束缚,陷阱,(the noose)绞刑 vt.用套索捉
nope	[nəup] . adv.不,不是
nor	[nɔ:] . conj.也不
norm	[nɔ:m] social norms 社会准则 n.标准,规范
normal	['nɔ:ma:l] . n.正规,常态,[数学]法线 adj.正常的,正规的,标准的
normality	[nɔ:'mæliti] normality and emergency ; a shift towards normality n.常态
normalize	['nɔ:məlaiz] normalize ties with their former enemy v.规格化
normally	['nɔ:məli] work normally adv.正常地,通常地
normative	['nɔ:mətiv] normative grammar;normative guidelines for senators adj.标准化的
north	[nɔ:θ] . n.北,北方,北部 adj.北,北方的 adv.在北方,向北方
northeast	['nɔ:θ'i:st] twenty miles northeast of the capital n.东北 adj.东北的
northern	['nɔ:ðən] northern town; adj.北方的,北部的
northwest	['nɔ:θ'west] . n.西北方 adj.西北的

Norway	[nɔ:wei] . n.挪威(北欧国家)
Norwegian	[nɔ: wi:dʒən] the Norwegian countryside. adj.挪威的 n.挪威人, 挪威语
nose	[nəuz] . n.鼻, (飞机、船等的)前端 v.侦察出
nosedive	[] -dived -diving (飞机)俯冲, 急降The economy went into a nosedive . vi. -dived, -diving (飞机)俯冲, 急降
nosegay	[nəʊzgeɪ] he is holding a nosegay n.(尤指有香味的)花束
nostalgia	[nɒs'tældʒɪə] nostalgic a - story;nostalgia for the good old days n.思家病, 乡愁, 向往过去, 怀旧之情
nostril	[nəstrɪl] breathe in through your nostrils n.鼻孔
nostrum	['nəstrəm] an economic nostrum n.秘方
not	[nɒt] . adv.不
notability	[,nəutə'biliti] brand notability ;a notability in science n.显要人物
notable	[nəutəbl] notable achievement/success/victory adj.值得注意的, 显著的, 著名的
notably	['nəʊtbəli] Old established friends are notably absent adv.显著地, 特别地
notary	['nəutəri] The notary looked at the count with astonishment. n.公证人
notation	[nəu'teiʃən] musical notation n.符号

notch	[nɒtʃ] notch in/on sth n.槽口, 凹口 vt.刻凹痕, 用刻痕计算, 开槽, 切口, 得分 n.<美语>山间小路, 刻痕, 峡谷
notched	[nɒtʃt] cut notches in the handle of their pistol adj.有凹口的, 有锯齿状的
note	[nəʊt] note sth; n.笔记, 短信, (外交)照会, 注解, 注释, 票据, 纸币, 音符 vt.注意, 记录, 笔记
notebook	['nəʊtbʊk] He brought out a notebook n.笔记本簿, 笔记本
notepaper	['nəʊtpεɪpə] . n.信纸, 便条用纸
nothing	['nʌθɪŋ] . n.无, 不关紧要之事, [数]零 adv.毫不, 决不 int.什么也没有, 无
notice	['nəʊtɪs] . n.通知, 布告, 注意 v.注意到
noticeable	['nəʊtɪsəbl] noticeable difference/change/increase etc adj.显而易见的, 值得注意的
notify	['nəʊtɪfai] notify somebody of something ;inform v.通报
notion	['nəʊʃən] . n.概念, 观念, 想法, 意见, 打算, 主张, (复数)<美语>小饰物
notional	['nəʊʃənəl] Their calculations were based on a notional minimum wage. adj.概念的, 想象的, [语]表意的, 实义的
notoriety	[nətə'raiəti] gain/win/achieve notoriety (for something) n.恶名, 丑名, 声名狼藉, 远扬的名声
notorious	[nəʊ'tɔ:riəs] notorious for adj.声名狼藉的
notwithstanding	[,nɒtwiθ'stændɪŋ] withstand prep.虽然, 尽管 adv.尽管, 还是 conj.虽然, 尽管

nought	[nɔ:t] a nought point one 0.1 n.无, 零
noun	[naun] . n.名词
nourish	['nɔriʃ] The cream contains vitamin A to nourish the skin. vt.滋养, 使健壮, 怀有(希望, 仇恨等)
nourishment	['nɔriʃmənt] emotional/intellectual/spiritual nourishment n.食物, 营养品
nova	['nəuvə, 'nɔvə] . n.[天]新星
novel	['nɔvel] a novel; a novel way of n.小说, 长篇故事 adj.新奇的, 新颖的, 异常的
noveletish	[] . n.二流中篇小说的, 柔情的, 低级趣味的
novelist	['nɔvəlist] a romantic novelist is n.(长篇)小说家
novelty	['nɔvəlti] novel something of a novelty; the novelty of the ideas n.新颖, 新奇, 新鲜, 新奇的事物
November	[nəu'vembə] . n.十一月(略作Nov)
novice	['nɔvis] a complete novice as a reporter n.新手, 初学者
novocain	['nəuvəkein] Local anesthetics, such as the Novocain n.<拉>[药] 奴佛卡因(一种局部麻醉剂)
now	[nau] . adv.现在, 目前, 此刻, 立刻, 马上 n.现在, 如今 conj.既然
nowadays	['nauədeiz] . adv.现今, 现在

nowhere	[ˈnəuhwεə] . adv.无处, 到处都无
noxious	[ˈnɔkʃəs] noxious fumes adj.有害的
nozzle	[ˈnɔzl] out the nozzle n.管口, 喷嘴
nuance	[nju:ˈa:ns, -'ɔ:ns] react to nuances of n.细微差别
nubile	[nju:bil, -'baɪl] nubile girls adj.适婚的
nuclear	[nju:kliə] nuclear energy adj.[核]核子的, 原子能的, 核的, 中心的
nucleate	[nju:kli'eit] two-nucleate cells;A microcrack might nucleate v.(使)成核 adj.有核的
nucleus	[nju:kliəs] electron and the nucleus [nuclear的复数, 见nuclear] n.核子
nude	[nju:d] a nude model adj.裸体的, 裸的, 与生俱有的, 无装饰的 n.裸体画, 裸体
nudge	[nʌdʒ] We're trying to nudge them towards a practical solution. n.用肘轻推, 轻推为引起注意
nudity	[nju:diti] The play contains scenes of nudity. n.裸体, 赤裸
nugatory	[nju:gətəri] a nugatory idea adj.无价值的, 没有力量的, 无效的
nugget	[nʌgit] It took months to extract that nugget of information from them. n.天然金块
nuisance	[nju:sns] makes a nuisance of themselves;Sorry to be a nuisance n.讨厌的人或东西, 麻烦事, 损害

null	[nʌl] The contract was declared null and void . adj. 无效力的, 无效的, 无价值的, 等于零的 n. 零, 空, 零讯号
nullify	['nʌlifai] nullify a contract v. 无效
nullity	['nʌliti] a decree of nullity n. (尤指法律上的)无效, 无效的行为, 无效的证书
numb	[nʌm] I just sat there, numb with fear. adj. 麻木的 v. 失去知觉
number	['nʌmbə] . n. 数, 数字, 数量, 号码, 算术, 诗, 韵律 v. 遍号码, 共计..., 计入, 计算, 算入
numbering	['nʌmberiŋ] sequence numbering; numbering plan n. 编号方式
numerate	['nju:məreit] create a literate and numerate workforce vt. 数, 计算, 读(数) & adj. 有数学头脑的
numerical	[nju(:)'merikəl] a numerical code adj. 数字的, 用数表示的 adj. 数字的, 用数字表示的
numerology	[,nju:ma'rɔlədʒi, nu:-] believe in numerology n. (根据出生日期等数字来解释人的性格或占卜祸福的) 数字命理学
numerous	['nju:mərəs] Numerous factories adj. 众多的, 许多的, 无数的
numinous	['nju:minəs] a numinous place adj. 精神上的, 超自然的
numismatic	[,nju:miz'mætik] -matic; numismatic professionals ; numismatic coins and gold adj. 钱币的, 奖章的, 钱币学的
numismatist	[nju: 'mizmætist] . n. 钱币奖章收藏家
nunnery	['nʌnəri] convent n. 女修道院, 尼姑庵

nuptial	[nʌptʃəl] the nuptial day;in planning her nuptials n.婚礼 adj.婚姻的, 婚礼的
nurse	[nɜ:s] Jane still nurses the pain of rejection;nurse sb; n.护士, 保姆 vt.护理, 看护 v.照料
nursery	[nə:səri] nursery education/unit/teacher n.托儿所
nursing	[nə:sɪŋ] psychiatric nursing n.看护, 养育
nurture	[nə:tʃə] foster;plants nurtured in the greenhouse n.养育, 教育, 教养, 营养品 vt.养育, 给与营养物, 教养
nut	[nʌt] Nuts and seeds;nuts and bolts;a true baseball nut;They're nuts about the car;You guys are nuts n.坚果, 螺母, 螺帽, 难解的问题
nutrient	[nju:trɪənt] The plant absorbs nutrients from the soil. ;nutrient composition adj.有营养的
nutrition	[nju:'trɪʃən] poor/good nutrition n.营养, 营养学
nutritious	[nju:'trɪʃəs] highly nutritious meals. adj.有营养成分的, 营养的
nuts	[nʌts] Are you nuts? adj.热衷的, 发狂的 int.呸, 胡说
nuzzle	[nʌzl] nuzzle my shouder v.将鼻插入, 用鼻掘, 用鼻爱抚
nylon	[nailən] made of lightweight nylon n.尼龙
nymph	[nimf] wood nymph;a nude nymph n.[希神][罗神]居于山林水泽的仙女, 美丽的少女
oaf	[əʊf] oafish ;you drunken oaf n.[罕]呆子, 畸形儿

oafish	[ˈəʊfiʃ] brave but oafish adj.痴呆的, 畸形的
oak	[əʊk] oak tree n.[植]橡树, 橡木 adj.橡木制的
Oakland	[ˈəuklənd] . 奥克兰[美国加利福尼亚州西部港市]
oar	[ɔ:, ɔə] We were getting along fine until you stuck your oar in. ;grasp the oar n.桨, 橹
oarfish	[ˈɔ:fɪʃ] Giant Oarfish (pl. oarfish, oarfishes)皇带鱼属 动物
oasis	[əuˈeɪɪsɪs] an oasis of calm/serenity/tranquillity etc n.(沙漠中)绿洲,舒适的地方
oath	[ˈəʊθ] oath of loyalty/allegiance/obedience etc n.誓言, 宣誓, 诅咒
oatmeal	[ˈəʊtmɪ:l] porridge ;butter and oatmeal n.(燕)麦片, (燕)麦粥
obbligato	[,ɒbli'ga:təʊ] a piano sonata accompanied by an instrumental obbligato;one of the obbligato tools n.伴奏 adj.不可缺少的
obdurate	[ˈɔbdjurɪt] obdurate policeman an obdurate refusal adj.冷酷无情的, 顽固的, 执拗的
obedience	[ə'bi:djəns, -diəns] in obedience to something n.服从, 顺从
obedient	[ə'bi:djənt, -diənt] obedient children adj.服从的, 孝顺的
obeisance	[əu'beɪsns] obey make obeisance to sb;show obeisance to sb n.敬礼, 鞠躬, 顿首, 服从
obelisk	[ˈɔbɪlɪsk] the obelisk in the Place n.[建]方尖石塔, 短剑号, 疑问记号

obese	[əu'bi:s] obese people adj.肥胖的, 肥大的
obesity	[əu'bɪsɪtɪ] a cure for obesity n.肥胖, 肥大
obey	[ə'bei] obey an order/command v.服从, 遵从
obfuscate	[ˈɒbfʌskeɪt] obfuscate the fact vt.使模糊, 使迷惑
obituary	[ə'bitjuəri] obit n.讣告;obituary notice n.讣告 adj.死亡的
object	[ˈɒbdʒikt] . n.物体, 目标, 宾语, 对象 vi.反对, 拒绝, 抗议 vt.提出...来反对
objection	[əb'dʒekʃən] Despite objections by the White House;a ridiculous objection n.异议, 缺陷, 妨碍, 拒绝之理由
objectionable	[əb'dʒekʃənəbl] objectionable behaviour adj.引起反对的, 讨厌的
objective	[əb'dʒektɪv] Our main objective; n.目标, 目的,(显微镜的)(接)物镜, [语法]宾格 adj.客观的, [语法]宾格的
objectively	[əb'dʒektɪvlɪ, ɔb-] objectively judge architecture adv.客观地
oblation	[əu'bleɪʃən] offer an oblation n.祭品
oblige	[ˈɔbliɡeɪt] feel obliged to help vt.使负义务 adj.有责任的
obligation	[, ɔbli'geɪʃən] have an obligation to do something n.义务, 职责, 债务
obligatory	[ɔ'bliɡətəri] it is obligatory for somebody (to do something) adj.义不容辞的, 必须的

oblige	[ə'blaɪdʒ] feel obliged to do something ;oblige somebody to do something vt.迫使, 责成
obliging	[ə'blaɪdʒɪŋ] The shop assistant was very obliging. adj.亲切的, 有礼貌的, 愿意帮人忙的
oblique	[ə'bli:k] an oblique line adj.倾斜的, 间接的, 不坦率的, 无诚意的
obliterate	[ə'blɪtəreɪt] obliterate one's anger vt.涂去, 删除, 使湮没
oblivion	[ə'bliviən] sink into oblivion n.遗忘, 湮没, 赦免
oblivious	[ə'bliviəs] be oblivious of/to sth adj.遗忘的, 忘却的, 健忘的
oblong	[ˈɔblɔŋ] an oblong table n.长方形, 椭圆形 adj.长方形的, 椭圆形的
obloquy	[ˈɔbləkwi] scorn and obloquy soliloquy n.漫骂, 毁谤
obnoxious	[əb'nɔkʃəs] the most obnoxious man adj.不愉快的, 讨厌的
obscene	[ɔb'si:n] obscene phone calls adj.淫秽的, 猥亵的
obscure	[əb'skjʊə] For some obscure reason , adj.暗的, 朦胧的, 模糊的, 晦涩的 vt.使暗, 使不明显
obscurity	[əb'skjʊəriti] live/work/remain etc in obscurity n.阴暗, 朦胧, 偏僻, 含糊, 隐匿, 晦涩, 身份低微
obsequies	[ˈɔbsɪkwɪz] a funeral ceremony ;funeral;at his obsequies n.葬礼
obsequious	[əb'si:kwiəs] be obsequious to sb adulatory 奉承的 adj.谄媚的, 奉承的, 拍马屁的

observance	[ə'b'zə:vəns] nonobservance n. (对法律, 习俗等的)不遵守, 违反 the strict observance of Islam n.遵守, 惯例, 仪式, 庆祝
observant	[ə'b'zə:vənt] the writer's observant eye for detail n.奉行者, 遵守法律或规章、习俗的人 adj.深切注意的
observation	[,əb'zə:'veiʃən] observation of the movement of the planets n.观察, 观测, 观察资料(或报告)
observatory	[ə'b'zə:vətəri] With a full-power observatory in place adj.天文台, 气象台
observe	[ə'b'zə:v] Hooke observed a reddish spot ;We observe that ; observe a ceasefire vt.观察, 观测, 遵守, 评述, 说
observer	[ə'b'zə:və] political observers n.观测者, 观察员, 遵守者
obsess	[əb'ses] obsess one's heart vt.迷住, 使困扰
obsession	[ə'b'seʃən] an unhealthy obsession with being thin n.迷住, 困扰
obsessive	[ə'b'sesiv, əb'-] I try to stay fit, but I'm not obsessive about it. adj.强迫性的, 分神的
obsidian	[ɔb'sidiən] an obsidian mask n.[矿]黑曜石, 十胜石 & 奥伯西斯发现的石头
obsolescence	[,ɔbsə'lēsn̩] the planned obsolescence of some software n.荒废, 退化
obsolescent	[,ɔbsə'lēsnt̩] obsolescent land adj.荒废的
obsolete	[,ɔbsəli:t̩] obsolete weapons adj.荒废的, 陈旧的 n.废词, 陈腐的人
obstacle	[,'ɔbstəkl̩] The tax puts obstacles in the way of n.障碍, 妨害物

obstetrician	[,əbstə'triʃən] obstetrics ;obstetrician or dentist n.产科医师
obstetrics	[ə'b'stetiŋks] obstetric adj parturition n.分娩,生产 n.产科学
obstinacy	[',əbstinəsi] refuse sth by her obstinacy n.固执
obstinate	[',əbstinət] obstinate man an obstinate headache adj.倔强的,顽固的
obstreperous	[ə'b'strepərəs] The obstreperous foreign merchants adj.喧嚣的,任性的
obstruct	[ə'b'strʌkt] obstruct sth with sth v.阻隔,阻塞,遮断(道路、通道等) n.阻碍物,障碍物
obstruction	[ə'b'strʌkʃən] an unlawful obstruction of the highway n.阻塞,妨碍,障碍物
obtain	[ə'b'teɪn] obtain a false passport vt.获得,得到
obtainable	[ə'b'teɪnəb(a)l] less obtainable; sth obtainable adj.能得到的,可到手的
obtrude	[ə'b'tru:d] obtrude on sb's grief 硬要过问某人的伤心事;obtrude your opinion upon others vt.强迫,冲出 vi.打扰&闯入
obtrusive	[ə'b'tru:siv] the obtrusive behavior of a spoiled child. adj.强迫人的,突出的,鲁莽的,令人厌恶的,过分炫耀的
obtuse	[ə'b'tju:s] blunt;'But why?' said Charles, being deliberately obtuse. adj.钝的,圆头的,愚蠢的,迟钝的
obverse	[',əbvə:s] the obverse side of adj.正面的
obviate	[',əbveɪit, -vjeɪt] obviate dangers;obviate the need for vt.消除,排除(危险、障碍等),回避,预防,避免

obvious	[ˈɔbvɪəs, -vjəs] an obvious injustice adj.明显的, 显而易见的
obviously	[ˈɔbviəslɪ] They obviously appreciate you very much adv.明显地
occasion	[ə'keiʒən] on official occasions ;It is an occasion for n.场合, 时机, 机会
occasional	[ə'keiʒnəl] occasional mild headaches adj.偶然的, 非经常的, 特殊场合的, 临时的
occasionally	[ə'keiʒnəlɪ] She goes to church occasionally adv.有时候, 偶而
occident	[ˈɔksɪdənt] Orient ;famous star of the Occident;mysterious Occident n.西方, 西洋, 欧美, 西欧诸国
occidental	[ɔksi'dəntəl] Occidental college n.欧美人, 西方人 adj.西洋的, 西方的
occlude	[ɔ'klu:d] occlude light seclude; occlude the view of v.使闭塞, 使锢囚
occult	[ɔ'kʌlt] occult arts;the occult powers adj.神秘的, 玄妙的, 不可思议的, 超自然的 v.掩蔽, 隐藏 n.神秘之事
occupancy	[ˈɔkjupənsɪ] the hotel has high occupancy n.占有
occupant	[ˈɔkjupəpənt] the occupants of the bed n.占有者, 居住者
occupation	[,ɔkjup'peɪʃən] a dangerous occupation;the occupation of Poland n.职业, 占有, 占有(房屋等)期间
occupational	[,ɔkjup'peɪʃənl] occupational assistance ;Bulgarian occupational army adj.职业的, 占领的
occupier	[,ɔkjʊpəreɪ(r)] The occupier of premises 居住者, 房客, 占领者

occupy	[ˈɔkjudpai] occupy a part of the country vt. 占, 占用, 占领, 占据
occur	[ə'kə:] headaches occur at night vi.发生, 出现
occurrence	[ə'kʌrəns] The occurrence of such things n.发生, 出现, 事件, 发生的事情
ocean	[ˈəuʃən] oceans of tears n.大海, 海洋, 许多, 广阔
oceanarium	[,əuʃə'nɛəriəm] swims across the oceanarium n.海洋水族馆
Oceania	[,əuʃi'einiə] Europe, Asia, Oceania n.大洋洲
octagon	[ˈɔktəgən] a quarter of an octagon n.八边形, 八角形
October	[ɔk'təubə] . n.十月(略作Oct)
octogenarian	[,ɔktəudʒi'nɛəriən] -narian adj.八十岁的, 八十多岁的 n.八十岁, 八十多岁
octopus	[ˈɔktəpəs] plates of octopus n.章鱼
ocular	[ˈɔkjulə] an ocular witness;ocular pain adj.眼睛的, 视觉的 n.目镜, 眼睛
oculist	[ˈɔkjuləst] the great oculist n.眼科医生
odd	[ɔd] an odd coincidence ;The odd numbers ; adj.奇数的, 单数的, 单只的, 不成对的, 临时的, 不固定的, 带零头的, 余的
oddity	[ˈɔditi] I still felt rather an oddity. n.奇异, 古怪, 怪癖

oddly	[ˈodli] Oddly enough , someone asked me the same question only yesterday. adv.奇特地, 古怪地
oddment	[ˈɒdmənt] oddments of n.碎屑
odds	[ɒdz] odds against sth;be at odds with sb n.可能的机会, 成败的可能性, 优势, 不均, 不平等, 几率, 差别
ode	[əud] Keats' 'Ode to a Nightingale' ;humble ode n.颂诗, 赋
odious	[ˈəudjəs, -diəs] What an odious man! 多可恨的男子! adj.可憎的, 讨厌的
odium	[əʊdɪəm, -djəm] abhorrence;opprobrium ;Internationally Reagan attracted odium for his militarism. n.憎恶, 讨厌
odometer	[ɔ'dəmitə] . n.<美>(汽车等的)里程表
odor	[ˈəudə] An odor of sadness n.气味, 名声
odoriferous	[,əudə'rifərəs] The odoriferous spices adj.散发气味的, 臭的
odorous	[ˈəudərəs] odorous gases adj.有气味的
odour	[ˈəudə] strong/unpleasant/pungent/offensive etc odour n.<主英>气味, 香味, 臭味, 意味, 名声
odyssey	[] -seys 长期的冒险旅行 an odyssey of discovery;a spiritual odyssey n. -seys 长期的冒险旅行
oesophagus	[i:'sɔfəgəs] cancer of the oesophagus n.[解]食管
of	[əv, əv, v, f] . prep....的, 由...制成的, 离, 关于, 对于

off	[ɔ:f, ɔf] . adj.远的, 空闲的, 不工作的 adv.离开, 在远方, 离去, 分离, 中断, 完成 prep.从...离开, 脱离
offbeat	[(US) ɔ:f- ɔf'bɪ:t;] offbeat verbs;something offbeat adj.不规则的
offence	[ə'fens] be charged with a serious offence n.犯罪, 冒犯, 违反, 罪过, 过错 n.[军] 攻击
offend	[ə'fend] be offended by/at something v.犯罪, 冒犯, 违反, 得罪, 使...不愉快
offender	[ə'fendə] the worst offender . n.罪犯, 冒犯者
offense	[ə'fens] offence;on their offense n.进攻
offensive	[ə'fensiv] crude jokes that are offensive to women adj.讨厌的, 无礼的, 攻击性的 n.进攻, 攻势
offer	['ɔfə] sb offer sth/that; her offer to move in n.出价, 提议, 意图 vt.提供, 出价, 贡献, 使出现, 企图, 演出 vi.(机会、时机等)出现, 献祭, 提议
offhand	['ɔ:f'hænd, 'ɔf-] offhand manner adj.即时的, 无准备的, 唐突的 adv.即时地, 随便地
off-hand	[] an offhand remark (eq offhand) adv.立即, 当即, 事先没有准备的 adj.临时的, 即时的, 无礼的, 不拘礼节的
office	['ɔfɪs] head office n.办公室, 办事处, 事务所, <英>政府机关, 部, 公职, 职责, 帮助
officer	['ɔfɪsə] army officer; n.政府官员, 军官, 警官, 船长 vt.指挥
official	[ə'fiʃəl] An official announcement ;a UN official ; n.官员, 公务员 adj.职务上的, 公务的, 官方的, 正式的
officially	[(US) ɔ:f- ə'fiʃəli;] Nothing has yet been officially announced adv.职务上, 正式

officious	[ə'fiʃəs, ɔ'fɪ-] an officious traffic warden adj.多管闲事的, 非官方的, 非正式的
offish	['ɔ:fɪʃ] offish heart adj.冷漠的
off-key	[] The band sounded slightly off-key. adj.不平常的, 走开的
off-limits	[] Footpaths are, of course, off limits to bikers. adj.禁止进入的
offset	['ɔ:fset] be offset by; n.偏移量, 抵销, 弥补, 分支, 平版印刷, 胶印 vt.弥补, 抵销, 用平版印刷 vi.偏移, 形成分支
offshore	['ɔ:(ɔ:)fʃɔ:] offshore banks/companies/investments etc adj.向海面吹的, 离岸的, 海面上的
offspring	[(US) 'ɔ:f- 'ɔfsprɪŋ] Their offspring are all very clever. n.(单复数同形)儿女, 子孙, 后代, 产物
offstage	[] offstage noises ;onstage n.舞台内部, 舞台后面
often	['ɔ:(ɔ:)fn, 'ɔ:ftən] . adv.常常, 经常
ogle	['əugl] I didn't like the way he was ogling me. n.媚眼, 送秋波, 眉目传情 vt.注视 vi.抛媚眼, 送秋波
ogreish	['əʊgəriʃ] ogre 鬼怪 n. adj.鬼似的, 恐怖的
oh	[əʊ] . int.[表示惊讶、害怕等]哦, 哟哟
Ohio	[əu'haiəu] . n.俄亥俄州(美国州名)
oil	[ɔɪl] I asked Simon to oil my back for me. n.油, 石油, 油类 vt.给(机器等)加油, 上油, 涂油

ointment	[ɔɪntmənt] She dabbed the ointment on the rash n.药膏, 油膏
OK	[] . adj.1.很好的 2.还不错的
okay	[əʊ'kei] . n.认可, 赞同 adj.好的
old	[əuld] . adj.年老的, 老的, ...岁的, 陈旧的, 古老的
old-fashioned	[əʊld'fæʃənd] . adj.老式的, 过时的, 守旧的
oleaginous	[,əuli'ædʒinəs] oleaginous flattery;oleaginous cosmetic adj.油质的
olfaction	[ɔl'fækʃən] loss of olfaction n.嗅觉
olfactory	[ɔl'fæktəri] the olfactory cells in the nose adj.嗅觉的
oligarch	[',ɔliga:k] oligarch dictatorship n.寡头政治执政者
oligarchy	[',ɔliga:ki] Eventually oligarchy took over from democracy. n.寡头政治, 寡头政治的执政团
olive	[',ɔliv] an olive grove n.橄榄树, 橄榄叶, 橄榄枝, 橄榄色
Olympic	[əu'limpik] the reigning Olympic champion adj.奥林匹克的, 奥林匹斯山的
ombudsman	[',ɔmbədzmæn] . n.调查官员舞弊情况的政府官员
omelet	[',ɔmlit, -let] make an omelet n.煎蛋卷

omen	[ˈəʊmen] a bird of ill omen n.预兆, 征兆 vt.预示, 有...的前兆
ominous	[ˈɒmɪnəs] an ominous silence ominous black clouds adj.预兆的, 恶兆的, 不吉利的
ominously	[] The sky looked ominously dark. adv.恶兆地, 不吉利地
omission	[əʊˈmɪʃən] his omission from the team n.冗长
omit	[əʊˈmit] omit to do/doing a piece of work 未做一件工作. vt.省略, 疏忽, 遗漏
omnipotent	[əmˈnɪpətənt] the omnipotent of God 上帝的全能. Potent omni- 表示“全部, 总”之义; omnipotent god adj.全能的, 无所不能的
omnipresent	[əmniˈprezənt] An omnipresent bureaucracy adj.无所不在的, 同时遍在的
omniscient	[əm`nɪsɪənt,-`nɪʃənt] the omniscient god adj.全知的, 无所不知的 n.无所不知者, [宗]上帝
omnivorous	[əmˈnɪvərəs] carnivorous omnivore n.不偏食的人; omnivorous reading habits adj.杂食的, 什么都吃的, 什么都读的, 随手乱拿的
on	[ən] . prep.在...之上, 依附于, 临近, 靠近, 向, 在...时候, 关于, 涉及 adv.在上, 向前, 行动中, 作用中
once	[wʌns] . n.adv.一次, 从前, 曾经 conj.一旦
oncoming	[ˈɒnklʌmɪŋ] He crashed into an oncoming car. adj.即将来临的, 接近的 n.来临
one	[wʌn] . pron.一个人, 任何人, 一方 num.一, 一个 adj.一方的, 某一, 同样的
one-liner	[] The book is witty and peppered with good one-liners n.俏皮话, 打趣的话

onerous	[ˈənərəs] an onerous task adj.繁重的, 费力的, 负有法律责任的
oneself	[wʌn'self] . pron.自己, 亲自
ongoing	[ˈɔngəuiŋ] an ongoing debate adj.正在进行的
onion	[ˈʌnjən] . n.洋葱 vt.加洋葱于, 因洋葱掉泪
onlooker	[ˌɔnlʊkə(r)] A handful of onlookers stand in the field watching n.旁观者
only	[ˈəunli] . adj.唯一的, 单独的, 最好的, 最合适的 adv.仅仅, 只不过 conj.但是, 可是
onomatopoeia	[,ənəu, mætəuˈpiə] a word of onomatopoeia n.拟声, 拟声法
onset	[ˈɔnset] the onset of winter n.攻击, 进攻, 有力的开始, 肇端 n.[医]发作
onslaught	[ˈɔnsla:t] onslaught on/against n.冲击
onto	[ˈɔntu] . prep.在...之上
ontology	[ɔn'tɔlədʒi] Forget taxonomy, ontology, and psychology n.[哲]存在论
onus	[ˈəunəs] the onus of bringing up five children n.责任, 负担
onward	[ˈɔnwəd] the onward march of science adj.向前的 adv.向前, 在前面
oomph	[u:mf] a girl with oomph n.性感, 性的魅力, 精神, 精力

ooze	[u:z] His courage ooze away.;Blood was still oozing from the wound n.[地] 软泥 v.渗出, 渗漏
opacity	[əʊ'pæsɪti] obscurity ;Problems of 'opacity and complexity' n.不透明性
opalescence	[əʊpə'lesəns] a dark amber opalescence n.乳白光, 蛋白色光
opalescent	[əʊpə'lesənt] an opalescent sky adj.乳白色的
opaque	[əʊ'peɪk] opaque glass door n.不透明物 adj.不透明的, 不传热的, 迟钝的
open	['əupən]. n.公开, 户外, 空旷 adj.开着的, 敞开的, (车等)无篷的, 开阔的, 营业着的, 公开的, 坦率的, 未决定的 vt.打开, 公开, 放开 vi.展开, 开始, 展现
opening	['əupnɪŋ]. n.开, 放开, 开始, 口子, 穴, 通路, 空缺, 机会 adj.开始的, 开幕的
opera	['ɒpərə] an opera singer n.歌剧
operate	['ɒprəreɪt]. v.操作, 运转, 开动, 起作用, 动手术, 开刀 n.[军]作军事行动
operation	['ɒpə'reiʃən]. n.运转, 操作, 实施, 作用, 业务, 工作, 手术, 军事行动
operational	[,ɒpə'reiʃənl] The new system became operational in March. adj.操作的, 运作的
operative	['ɒprəratɪv, 'ɒpəreɪtɪv] Only one runway is operative. adj.运转着的, 有效验的, 手术的, 实施的
operator	['ɒpəreɪtə]. n.操作员, 工作者, (电话)接线员, 报务员, 手术员, 行家, 经营者, 算子

operetta	[,ɔpə'retə] operetta style n.小歌剧
ophthalmology	[,ɔfθæl'mɔlədʒi] ophthalmitis眼炎 n.[医]眼科学
opiate	['əupiit] Hollywood movies were seen as an opiate for the people n.鸦片剂 adj.安眠的 v.缓和
opine	[əu'pain] think opine that ... v.想,以为
opinion	[ə'pjnjən] . n.意见,看法,主张,判断,评价
opinionated	[ə'pjnjəneitid] I found him very arrogant and opinionated. adj.固执己见的,武断的
opium	['əupjəm] heroin n.鸦片 vt.用鸦片处理
opponent	[ə'pəunənt] her opponent;an opponent of all alliances adj.对立的,对抗的 n.对手,反对者
opportune	['ɔpətju:n, ,ɔpə't-] opportunity ;arrive at an opportune moment adj.(指时间)凑巧的、恰好好的,(指行动或事件)及时、适宜的
opportunist	[(US) -tu:n 'ɔpətju:nist;] Voters dislike opportunists n.机会主义者,投机取巧者
opportunistic	[ɔpətju:'nistik] opportunistic thefts from cars adj.机会主义的,机会主义者的
opportunity	[,ɔpə'tju:niti] . n.机会,时机
oppose	[ə'pəuz] . vt.反对,使对立,使对抗,抗争 vi.反对
opposite	[,ɔpəzit] Jennie sat opposite her;the opposite corner ;he's thinking the opposite adj.相对的,对面的,对立的,相反的,对等的,对应的 n.相反的事物

opposition	[ə'pəʊzɪʃən] a bitter opposition from n.反对,敌对,相反,反对派,[天]冲,[逻]对当法
oppress	[ə'pres] native tribes oppressed by the authorities vt.压迫,压抑
oppressive	[ə'presɪv] an oppressive silence adj.压制性的,压迫的,沉重的,难以忍受的
opprobrious	[ə'prəubriəs] opprobrious epithets adj.嘴不干净的,无礼的,粗野的,该骂的,可耻的
opprobrium	[ə'prəubriəm] the opprobrium of n.不名誉,耻辱,责骂
oppugn	[ə'pjუ:n] oppugn sb vt.责难,反驳,质疑,抗击
opt	[ɔpt] opt for early retirement opt out of sth;Many young people are opting to go on to college. vi.选择
optic	[ˈɔptɪk] the optic nerve 神经 adj.眼的,视觉的,光学上的
optical	[ˈɔptɪkəl] optical effects;optical instruments adj.眼的,视力的,光学的
optician	[ˈɔptɪʃən] a visit to a high street optician n.光学仪器商,眼镜商,光学仪器制造者
optics	[ˈɔptɪks] optics technology n.光学
optimal	[ˈɔptɪməl] near optimal 近似最佳;optimum adj.最佳的,最理想的
optimism	[ˈɔptɪmɪzəm] I don't share his optimism about n.乐观,乐观主义
optimist	[ɔptɪmɪst] He's an eternal optimist n.乐天派,乐观者

optimistic	[ˌɔptiˈmistik] We are still relatively optimistic that ;an optimistic estimate adj.乐观的
optimization	[ˌɔptimai'zeiʃən] Higher levels of optimization;with no special optimization n.最佳化, 最优化
optimum	[ˈɔptiməm] the optimum of temperature n.最适宜 adj.最适宜的
option	[ˈɔpʃən] . n.选项, 选择权, [经]买卖的特权
optional	[ˈɔpʃənəl] optional activity adj.可选择的, 随意的
optometrist	[ɔp'tɔmitrɪst] optician ;a professional optometrist n.验光师, 视力测定者
opulence	[ˈɔpjuləns] the size and opulence of the rooms n.富裕
opulent	[ˈɔpjulənt] an opulent feast adj.富裕的, 丰富的, 丰饶的, 繁茂的
opus	[ˈəʊpəs, ˈɒpəs] the new opus from Peter Gabriel. n.作品
or	[ɔ:,ə] . conj.或, 或者, 还是 abbr.[军] Operational Requirement, 作战需求 abbr.[军] Operations Research, 运筹学研究
oracle	[ˈɔrækli] what do you ask the oracle n.[宗](古希腊)神谕, 预言, 神谕处, 神使, 哲人, 圣贤 美国ORACLE公司, 主要生产数据库产品, 也是主要的网络计算机的倡导者
oracular	[ɔ'rækjulə] an ambiguous, oracular remark;he holds forth in oracular fashion adj.神谕的, 谜似的
oral	[ɔ:rəl] an oral agreement adj.口头的

orange	[ˈɔrindʒ] . n.柑, 桔, 橙, 橙色
oration	[ə'reiʃən] a funeral oration peroration 结束语 n.演说, 致辞, 叙述法 [语]引语
orator	[ˈɔrətə] an orator contest 演讲比赛. n.演说者, 演讲者, 雄辩家, [律]原告, 请愿人
oratorio	[ˌɔrə'tɔriəʊ] dramatic oratorio n.宗教剧
oratory	[ˈɔrətəri] inspiring/fiery oratory n.讲演术
orbit	[ˈɔ:bɪt] The satellite orbits the Earth every 48 hours. ;within the orbit of something n.轨道, 势力范围, 生活常规, 眼眶 vt.绕...轨道而行 vi.进入轨道, 沿轨道飞行, 盘旋
orchard	[ˈɔ:tʃəd] apple orchard n.果园, 果园里的全部果树, <美俚>棒球场
orchestra	[ˈɔ:kistrə, -kes-] the school orchestra n.管弦乐队, 乐队演奏处
orchestrate	[ˈɔ:kistreɪt, -kes-] a carefully orchestrated promotional campaign v.编管弦乐曲
orchid	[ˈɔ:kɪd] a cultivated orchid n.[植]兰, 兰花, 淡紫色 adj.淡紫色的
ordain	[ɔ:'deɪn] Fate had ordained that he should die in poverty.; ordain some women priests vt.注定, 规定, 任命(牧师) vi.颁布命令
ordeal	[ɔ:'di:l, -'di:əl] the ordeal of divorce n.严酷的考验, 痛苦的经验, 折磨
order	[ˈɔ:də] . n.次序, 顺序, 正常(工作)状态, 秩序, 会议规则, 命令, 定购, 定单 vt.命令, 定购, 定制
orderly	[ˈɔ:dəli] in a more orderly way. adj.有秩序的, 整齐的, 整洁的 n.传令兵, 勤务兵 adv.依次地, 顺序地

ordinance	[ˈɔ:dɪnəns] order;a Royal ordinance n.法令,训令,布告,条例,圣餐礼,传统的风俗习惯
ordinary	[ˈɔ:dɪnəri] ordinary people ; adj.平常的,普通的,平凡的 n.[律]推事,<英>[宗]罪犯的忏悔牧师
ordination	[,ɔ:di'neiʃən] ordinate n.[数]纵线,纵坐标;the ordination of women ;community ordination n.排成等级,分类,任命,[宗]神职授任,颁布法令
ordnance	[,ɔ:dnəns] ordnance officer n.军火
ore	[ɔ:(r)] iron ore n.矿石,含有金属的岩石
organ	[ˈɔ:gan] the reproductive organs;the church organ; n.[机]元件,机构,机关,机关报 [乐]风琴,管风琴,嗓音 [生物]器官
organic	[ɔ:'gænik] organic material adj.器官的,有机的,组织的,建制的
organism	[ˈɔ:gənizəm] All living organisms n.生物体,有机体
organization	[,ɔ:gənai'zeiʃən] the organization of the book/event ; n.组织,机构,团体
organizational	[,ɔ:gənai'zeiʃənəl] organizational skills adj.组织的
organize	[ˈɔ:gənaɪz] organize transportation vt.组织,使有机化,给予生机 vi.组织起来
organized	[ˈɔ:gənaɪzd] the organized labor adj.有组织的参加工会的
orgy	[ˈɔ:dʒi] an orgy of anti-foreign violence (eq orgy) n.纵酒狂欢,放荡

orient	[ɔ:rɪənt] orientate themselves to college life;be oriented to/towards/ n.东方, 东方诸国(指地中海以东各国) adj.东方的, 上升的, 灿烂的 vi.适应形势, 向东 vt.使朝东, 使适应, 确定方向
oriental	[ɔ(r)i'entl] oriental styles n.东方人(尤指中国人和日本人) adj.东方诸国的, 亚洲的, 东方的, (珍珠等)最优质的
orientate	[ɔ:rɪənteɪt] orientate sth towards sth v.向东, 朝向
orientation	[,ɔ(r)ien'teɪʃn] a marketing orientation;lose orientation; n.方向, 方位, 定位, 倾向性, 向东方
oriented	[ɔ:rɪəntid, 'əʊ-] be oriented toward Europe adj.导向的
orifice	[ɔrɪfɪs] fill orifice;every orifice of your body n.孔, 口
origin	[,ɔridʒɪn] the origin of life n.起源, 由来, 起因, 出身, 血统, [数]原点
original	[ə'ridʒənəl] The original plan ; adj.最初的, 原始的, 独创的, 新颖的 n.原物, 原作
originality	[,əridʒi'nælɪti] a man [mind] of great originality 很有创见的人[头脑] n.创意, 新奇
originally	[ə'ridʒənəli] longer than originally intended. adv.最初, 原先
originate	[ə'ridʒineɪt] originate in/from/with vt.引起, 发明, 发起, 创办 vi.起源, 发生
ornament	[,ɔ:nəmənt] sth with ornament n.装饰物, 教堂用品 vt.装饰, 修饰
ornate	[ɔ:'neɪt, 'ɔ:neɪt] an ornate gold mirror adj.装饰的, 华丽的, (文体)绚丽的

ornery	[ɔ:nəri] an ornery kid ;these ornery beasts adj.爱争吵的, 卑下的, 一般的
ornithologist	[,ɔ:nɪ'θɔ:lədʒɪst] . n.鸟类学者
ornithology	[,ɔ:nɪ'θɔ:lədʒi, -nai-] ornith- 鸟 n.鸟类学, 鸟学论文
orotund	[ɔ(:)rəutʌnd] orotund talk adj.响亮的, 洪亮的, 夸大的
orphan	['ɔ:fən] a poor little orphan girl n.孤儿, 失去生母的幼小动物 adj.无双亲的, 孤儿的 vt.使成孤儿
orphanage	['ɔ:fənidʒ] children in the orphanage n.孤儿院, 孤儿身份
orthodontics	[,ɔ:θəu'dɔntiks] ortho-直, 正直 n.[医]畸齿矫正(术), 正牙学
orthodox	['ɔ:θədɔks] orthodox medical treatments adj.正统的, 传统的, 习惯的, 保守的, 东正教的
orthodoxy	['ɔ:θədɔksi] ortho-正 直He challenged the political orthodoxy of his time. adj.正统的
orthography	[ɔ:'θɔgrəfi] rather confusing orthography n.正确拼字, 正字法, 正字学
orthopedic	[,ɔ:θəu'pi:dik] an orthopaedic surgeon (eq orthopaedic) adj.[医]整形外科的
orthopedics	[,ɔ:θəu'pi:diks] he switched to orthopedics (eq orthopaedics) n.[医]整形外科, 整形术
oscillate	['ɔ:sileɪt] His income oscillated between £1,500 and £2,000 a month. v.振荡
oscillation	[,ɔ:sɪ'l eiʃən] oscillating between growth and decline n.摆动, 振动

osculation	[ɔskjʊ'lɛʃ(ə)n] osculate - with sb n.接吻, 密切, 接触
osmosis	[ɔz'meʊsɪs] Children learn new languages by osmosis. n.渗透(作用), 渗透性
osseous	[’ɔsiəs] osseous metastasis;osseous tissue adj.[生化]骨的, 骨质的
ossify	[’ɔsifai] sth ossify into sth vt.使骨化, 使硬化 vi.骨化, 硬化, 变得无情
ostensible	[ɔs'tensəbl, -sibl] the ostensible reason of adj.可公开得, (指理由等)表面的, 虚假的
ostentation	[,ɔsten'teɪʃn] ostentate v ; sheer ostentation ; the vulgar ostentation of n.卖弄, 夸耀, 摆阔, 风头主义
ostentatious	[,ɔsten'teɪʃəs] ostentatious manner adj.装饰表面的, 卖弄的
ostracism	[’ɔstrəsɪzəm] He suffered years of ostracism. n.(古希腊)贝壳放逐法, 放逐, 排斥
ostracize	[’ɔstrəsaɪz] He was ostracized by the other students. vt.(古希腊)贝壳放逐法, 放逐, 排斥
ostrich	[’ɔstrɪtʃ] ostrich belief; ostrich skin n.鸵鸟, 鸵鸟般的人 &藏头露尾者
other	[’ʌðə] . adj.其他的, 另外的, 从前的 pron.其他的, 他人, 另外一个 adv.另外地, 不同地
other-directed	[’ʌðədɪ'rektid] other-directed person adj.受人支配的, 缺少自主性的
otherwise	[’ʌðəwaɪz] . adv.另外, 否则, 不同地, 别的方式 adj.另外的, 其他方面的
otherworldly	[’ʌðə,wə:ldli] an otherworldly sort of place adj.来世的, 修来世的, 专注于精神方面的

otiose	[ˈəʊʃəʊs] abandon otiose burden;he did fuss, uttering otiose explanations adj.闲着的, 懒惰的, 没有用的, 多余的
otter	[ˈɔtə] otter pelts n.水獭, 水獭皮
ought	[ɔ:t] . aux.(～ to [verb]) 应当, 应该
ounce	[auns] he possessed an ounce of business sense n.盎司, 少量, [动]雪豹
our	['auə] . pron.我们的
ours	['auəz] . pron.我们的
ourselves	[,auə'selvz] . pron.我们自己
oust	[aʊst] deprive oust rival from office vt.剥夺, 取代, 驱逐
out	[aʊt] . adj.外面的, 下台的, 出局的 adv.在外, 出声地, 显露出来地, 明显地, 从头至尾地 n.外面, 外出, 外观 vt.赶出, 击倒, 使退场 vi.外出, 暴露 prep.通过
outbid	[aʊt'bɪd] bid v 出价, 投标 outbid our rivals at the auction vt.出高于...的价钱
outbreak	[ˈautbreɪk] the outbreak of World War II n.(战争的)爆发, (疾病的)发作
outburst	[ˈautbə:st] an outburst of laughter, anger, etc 一阵大笑、勃然大怒 n.(火山、感情等)爆发、喷出, 突发, 破裂
outcast	['autka:st] be treated as an outcast;an outcast male adj.被逐的, 被排斥的, 被遗弃的 n.被驱逐者, 流浪者, 流氓

outcome	[ˈautkʌm] . n.结果, 成果
outcry	[ˈautkraɪ] outcry against/about/over n.大声疾呼
outdated	[aut'deitid] outdated teaching methods adj.过时的, 不流行的
outdo	[aut'du:] outdo sb at work v.胜过
outdoor	[ˈautdɔ:] outdoor clothing adj.室外的, 户外的, 野外的
outdoors	[aut'dɔ:z] outdoor;to eat outdoors tonight. n.户外 adv.在户外, 在野外 adj. eq outdoor
outer	[ˈautə] the outer suburbs adj.外部的, 外面的, 远离中心的 n.(射击)环外命中
outface	[aut'feis] outface sb; vt.睥睨, 美视
outfit	[ˈautfit] a cowboy outfit ;a car outfitted with dual controls for driver training n.用具, 配备, 机构, 全套装配, vt.配备, 装备 vi.得到装备
outfox	[aut'fɔks] outfox sb; outsmart vt.以计取胜
outgoing	[ˈautgəʊɪŋ] outgoing president/chancellor ;outgoing traffic n.外出, 开支, 流出 adj.即将离职的, 对人友好的 喜欢外出的
outgrowth	[ˈautgrəʊθ] growth;Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty. n.长出, 派出, 结果, 副产物
outlandish	[aut'lændiʃ] outland outlandish clothes adj.外国气派的, 偏僻的, 古怪的, 奇异的
outlaw	[autlɔ:] Jesse was an outlaw n.歹徒, 逃犯, 丧失公权者 v.将...放逐, 宣布...为不合法

outlet	[ˈautlət, -lit] the outlet of a lake 湖的出水口 n.出口, 出路
outline	[ˈəutlain] an outline of world history ;outline plans n.大纲, 轮廓, 略图, 外形, 要点, 概要 vt.描绘轮廓, 略述
outlook	[ˈautluk] a positive outlook n.景色, 风光, 观点, 见解, 展望, 前景
outlying	[ˈautlaɪŋ] outlying regions adj.无关的, 题外的, 边远的, 偏僻的
outmaneuver	[aʊtmeˈnu:və(r)] maneuver;He believed he could outmanoeuvre and trap the English King. v.以策略制胜, 以机动性胜过
outmoded	[aʊtˈməʊdɪd] outmoded ideas, styles, views, adj.过时的
outperform	[aʊtpəˈfɔ:m] Stocks generally outperform other investments. vt.做得比...好 胜过
output	[ˈaʊput] largest drop in industrial output; n.产量, 输出, 输出量
outrage	[ˈautreɪdʒ] outrage at/over ;Customers were outraged by the price increases. n.暴行, 侮辱, 愤怒 vt.凌辱, 引起...义愤, 强奸
outrageous	[autˈreidʒəs] outrageous remarks adj.蛮横的, 残暴的, 无耻的, 可恶的, 令人不可容忍的
outré	[] her outré approach to adj.越出常轨的, 过度的
outreach	[aʊtˈri:tʃ] outreach program/service/center etc v.到达顶端, 超越
outright	[ˈaut'ræɪt] win outright kill outright adj.直率的, 彻底的, 完全的 adv.直率地, 痛快地, 立刻地, 全部地
outset	[ˈautset] at/from the outset of n.开端, 开始

outshine	[aut'ʃain] Several new players outshone the veterans. vt.比...更亮,使相形见绌,胜过 vi.放光,照耀
outside	['aut'saɪd] the outside of the building;the outside wall;I stepped outside n.外面,外表,外界 adj.外面的,外表的,外界的 adv.在外面,外表,出界 prep.在...外
outsider	['aut'saɪdə] To an outsider, the system seems complex and confusing. n.无取胜希望者
outskirt	['autsk̩t̩] on the outskirts (of something) n.外边,郊区
outskirts	['aʊtsk̩z:ts] They live on the outskirts of Paris. n.边界,(尤指)市郊
outspoken	[aut'spəukən] an outspoken critic of adj.坦率直言的
outstanding	[aut'stændɪŋ] an outstanding landmark 突出的地面标志. adj.突出的,显著的
outstrip	[aut'strɪp] stip outstrip the slower runners v.超过
outward	['autwəd] outward appearance ;inward adj.外面的,外表的,公开的,向外的,外出的 adv.向外,在外,表面上 n.外表,周围世界
outwards	['autwədz] The door opens outwards. ;facing/looking/spreading etc outwards adv.向外地
outweigh	[aut'wei] The benefits of the scheme outweigh the disadvantages. v.在重量(或价值等)上超过
outwit	[aut'wit] wit outwit sb vt.瞒骗,以智取胜
oval	['əuvəl] an oval mirror adj.卵形的,椭圆的 n.卵形,椭圆形
ovation	[əu'veiʃən] receive an enthusiastic ovation n.热烈欢迎,大喝采,大受欢迎,欢呼

oven	[ˈʌvən] electronic oven n.烤箱, 烤炉, 灶
over	['əuvə] . adv.结束, 越过, 从头到尾 prep.在...之上, 越过 adj.上面的 vt.额外的东西, 越过 n.额外的东西
overact	['əuvə'rækt] act v.夸张表演
overall	['əuvərɔ:l] a man in white overalls;the overall rise in unemployment adj.全部的, 全面的
overbalance	[,əuvə'bæləns] He overbalanced and fell head first. v.失去平衡
overbearing	[,əuvə'bærin] over overbearing attitude adj.傲慢的, 专横的
overblown	[əuvə'bləun] exaggerated ; the risks have been overblown; the terror threat to the US is overblown(停息的) adj.停息的, 盛开过的
overcoat	[ˈəuvəkəut] overcoat on a chair n.外套大衣
overcome	[,əuvə'kʌm] she have overcome her fear vt.战胜, 克服, 胜过, 征服 vi.得胜
overdose	[ˈəuvədəus] overdose sb with pain-killers n.配药量过多 vt.配药过量, 使服药过量
overdue	[ˈəuvə'dju:] be two weeks overdue adj.迟到的
overestimate	[ˈəuvə'estimeit] overestimate their desire ;turn out to be an overestimate vt.评价过高 n.估计的过高, 评价的过高
overexposure	[ˈəuvəriks'pəuzə] avoid overexposure n.感光过度

overfish	[ˈəʊvəfɪʃ] overfish the lake vt 对(鱼、渔场)捕捞过度
overflow	['əʊvə'fləʊ] The river had overflowed its banks. n.溢出,超值,泛滥,充满,洋溢 v.(使)泛滥,(使)溢出,(使)充溢
overhaul	[,əʊvə'haʊl] A mechanic is coming to overhaul the engine. v.检查
overhead	['əʊvəhəd] A plane flew overhead. the overheads are very high ; adj.在头上的,高架的 n.企业一般管理费用,天花板 adv.在头顶上,在空中,在高处
overhear	[,əʊvə'hɪə] overhear their argument vt.无意中听到,偷听
overland	['əʊvəlænd] an overland route adj.陆路的,经过陆地的,陆上的 adv.陆上,通过陆路
overlap	['əʊvə'læp] one thing overlaps another; overlap between v.(与...)交迭
overload	['əʊvə'ləud] be/become overloaded with something vt.使超载,超过负荷 n.超载,负荷过多
overlook	[,əʊvə'luk] overlook the fact that ; Our room overlooks the ocean. vt.俯瞰,耸出,远眺,没注意到 n.眺望,俯瞰中的景色
overly	[,əʊvəli] I'm not overly fond of cats. adv.过度地,极度地
overnight	['əʊvə'nait] happen/appear/change overnight ; an overnight success. n.头天晚上 adj.通宵的,晚上的,前夜的 adv.在前一天,整夜,昨晚一晚上
overpass	[,əʊvə'pa:s] pedestrian overpass n.<美>天桥,陆桥 vt.胜过,通过,忽视
overpopulated	[] overpopulated area adj.人口过剩的,人口过剩的
overpowering	[əʊvə'paʊəriŋ] an overpowering smell of rotten flesh adj.无法抵抗的,压倒性的

overreach	[,əuvə'ri:tʃ] reach;The company overreached itself financially. vt.走过了头 vi.延伸过远, (马)以后蹄踢前蹄
override	[,əuvə'reɪdʒ] a manual override ;a situation overrides other things vt.制服, 践踏, 奔越过, 蹤躏, 不顾, 不考虑(某人的意见, 决定, 愿望等) n.代理佣金
overriding	[] overriding concern;a question of overriding importance adj.最重要的; 高于一切的
overrule	[,əuvə'rʊ:l] overrule an objection vt.驳回, 否决, 支配, 制服
overrun	[,əuvə'rʌn] overrun by enemy troops n.泛滥成灾, 超出限度 vt.蹂躏, 超过, 泛滥 vi.泛滥, 蔓延
oversaw	[,əuvə'sɔ:] oversee and inspect sth v oversee的过去式
overseas	[,əuvə'si:z] long overseas trip;work overseas adv.海外 adj.外国的, 海外的
oversee	[,əuvə'si:] A team leader was appointed to oversee the project. v.俯瞰, 监视, 检查, 视察
overshadow	[,əuvə'ʃædəʊ] be overshadowed by v.遮蔽, 使...失色
oversight	[,əuvə'saɪt] an unfortunate oversight n.勘漏, 失察, 疏忽, 失败, 小心照顾
oversize	[,əuvə'saɪz] an oversized jacket adj.太大的 n.特大型
overstate	[,əuvə'steɪt] this is overstating the case . vt.夸大的叙述, 夸张
overt	[,əuvə:t] overt hostility adj.明显的, 公然的
overtake	[,əuvə'teɪk] The car overtook the truck.;The diplomatic negotiations were soon overtaken by events. vt.赶上, 追上, (暴风雨、麻烦等)突然来袭, 压倒

overthrow	[,əuvə'θrəʊ] to overthrow the government. n.推翻,打倒,扔得过远得球 vt.打倒,推翻,颠覆
overtime	['əuvətaim] work overtime;overtime pay ;they get no overtime n.超时,加班,延长时间 adj.超时的,加班的 adv.加班地 vt.使超时
overtly	[] an overtly political message adv.公然地,公开地
overture	['əuvətjuə] suggestion make overture of friendship to do n.建议
overturn	[,əuvə'tə:n] overturn a decision/verdict n.倾覆,破灭,革命,翻转,毁灭 vt.推翻,颠倒 vi.翻倒
overweening	[,əuvə'wi:nɪŋ] overweening ambition ween vt.料想,以为 vi.想,认为 adj.骄傲的,自负的,夸大的
overweight	['əuvəweɪt] be overweight with packages n.超重
overwhelm	['əuvə'welm] The small craft was overwhelmed by the enormous waves. vt.淹没,覆没,受打击,制服,压倒
overwhelming	[,əuvə'welmiŋ] She felt an overwhelming desire to hit him. adj.压倒性的,无法抵抗的
overwhelmingly	[] Congress voted overwhelmingly in favor of the bill. adv.压倒性地,不可抵抗地
overwork	['əuvə'wə:k] Have they been overworking you again? n.过度操劳,过度工作 v.(使)工作过度
overwrought	['əuvə'rɔ:t] an overwrought state adj.过度紧张的,过劳的
ovoid	['əvnɔɪd] oval;lymph nodes are ovoid adj.卵形的 n.卵形体
ow	[au]. int.表示突然疼痛所发出之声

owe	[əʊ] owe money to someone; He owed his survival to his strength ; As a musician I owe much to the radio station vt.欠(债等), 受到...的思想, 感激, 把...归功于 v.欠, 应感激, 应该把...归功于(to) vi.欠钱
owing	['əuin] You need to pay the amount owing, plus the interest. ; Owing to a lack of funds, adj.(~ to) 由于, 该付的, 未付的, 应归功于
owl	[əʊl] owl eyes; A great owl n.[动]猫头鹰, 鬼, 惯于晚上活动的人 Object Window Library, Borland C++ 的类库
own	[əun] . adj.自己的, 特有的, (不用所有格)嫡亲的, 同胞的 vt.拥有, 自认, 承认 vi.承认
owner	['əunə] . n.所有者, 业主
ownership	['əunəʃɪp] land ownership n.所有权, 物主身份
ox	[ɔks] cow or bull n.牛, 公牛
Oxford	['ɔksfəd] . n.牛津(英国城市), 牛津大学
oxide	['ɔksaɪd] iron oxide n.[化]氧化物
oxidize	['ɔksi,dائز] aluminum will oxidize in air. v.(使)氧化
oxygen	['ɔksɪdʒən] without oxygen n.[化]氧
oxymoron	[,ɔksi'dɔ:mə'nɔ:n] it is not an oxymoron to be a mainstream Muslim who believes in an Absolute n.[语](修辞中的)矛盾修饰法
oyster	['ɔistə] oyster sauce n.[动]牡蛎, 蚝, 沉默者

Ozark	[ˈəʊzɑ:k] . [美]密苏里(Missouri)州奥扎克族印第安人(以弓术出名) 密苏里州的别名 [pl.] 密苏里州西南、阿肯色(Arkansas)州西北和俄克拉何马(Oklahoma)州东北部的高地
ozone	[ˈəʊzəʊn, əʊ'z-] ozone layer n.新鲜的空气, [化]臭氧
pabulum	[ˈpæbjʊləm] mental pabulum;pabulum of your life n.食物, 营养, 精神食粮
pace	[peɪs] with the pace of change.;go a few paces ; pace the room nervously; n.(一)步, 速度, 步调, 步法, 步态 vi.踱步, 缓慢的走 vt.用步测, 踱步于, (马)溜花蹄
pachyderm	[ˈpækɪdə:m] pachyderm hide;The now retired pachyderm n.厚皮类动物, 迟钝的人
pacific	[pə'sifɪk] the pacific;a normally pacific community adj.和平的, 平静的 n.[the P~] 太平洋, [mid-~] 中太平洋
pacifier	[ˈpæsɪfaɪə(r)] 安慰奶嘴 n.抚慰者
pacifist	[ˈpæsɪfɪst] the pacifist movement n.和平主义者
pacify	[ˈpæsɪfaɪ] pacify an island ;pacify the riot vt.使平静, 安慰, 抚慰
pack	[pæk] pack a bag ; n.包裹, <贬>一群, 一副, 背包, 包装 vt.包装, 捆扎, 塞满, 压紧, 挑选 vi.包装货物, 挤, 群集, 被包装 背包
package	[ˈpækɪdʒ] open the package;a package of measures ;package tours ;be packaged for sale n.包裹, 包
packed	[] The island was packed with tourists. [常用来构成复合词]充满...的, 塞满了...的
packet	[ˈpækɪt] sugar packets n.小包裹, 小捆 v.包装 信息包

packing	[ˈpækɪŋ] I pulled the packing from the box v.包装 n.包装
pact	[pækt] a non-aggression pact 互不侵犯条约. n.合同, 公约, 协定
pad	[pæd] a pad of cotton;pad through the streets;pad with a pillow n.垫, 衬垫, 便笺簿 v.加上衬垫
padding	[ˈpædɪŋ] a helmet with padding ;protective padding n.填料
paddle	[ˈpædl] oar;paddle along/upstream/towards etc n.短桨, 划桨, 明轮翼 vi.划桨, 戏水, 涉水 vt.用桨划, 搅, 拌
paddock	[ˈpædək] The family kept horses in the paddock in front of the house n.(马厩或宅房的)小牧场, 围场
padre	[ˈpa:dri] Could I speak to you in private a moment, padre n.教士, <俚>随军牧师
paean	[ˈpi:ən] a paean of praise;talk with a paean n.欢乐歌, 赞美歌
pagan	[ˈpeɪgən] ancient pagan temples n.异教徒 adj.异教的
paganism	[ˈpeɪgənizəm] Christianity and paganism n.异教, 异教信仰, 不信教
page	[peɪdʒ] He was paged repeatedly ; n.页, 记录, 事件, 专栏 vt.标明...的页数, 翻...的书页 vi.翻书页
pageant	[ˈpædʒənt] the pageant of a coronation; a beauty pageant n.盛会, 庆典, 游行, 虚饰, 露天表演
pageboy	[] bridesmaid n.头发内卷, 小听差
pail	[peɪl] a pail of water n.桶, 提桶

pain	[peɪn] back pain; in pain; disability pained my mother; n.痛苦, 疼, 痛, 劳苦, 努力 vt.使痛苦
painful	['peɪnfʊl] painful to do something ;painful memories/experience etc adj.疼痛的, 使痛苦的
painkiller	['peɪnkilə(r)] . n.<美口>止痛药 解痛物
painstaking	['peɪnstekɪŋ] pain;Chris described in painstaking detail what had happened. n.苦干, 辛苦 adj.辛苦的, 辛勤的, 艰苦的
paint	[peɪnt] a can of red paint;paint the walls n.油漆, 颜料, 涂料 v.油漆, (用颜料等)画, 绘, 描绘, 逼真地描述
painter	['peɪntə] a painter and decorator n.画家, 油漆匠
painting	['peɪntɪŋ] a large painting n.上油漆, 着色, 绘画, 油画 v.描绘
pair	[peə] a pair of n.一对, 一双
pal	[pæl] an old pal ;It was nice having someone to pal around with. n.<口>好朋友, 伙伴, 同志 vi.结为朋友 abbr.Phase Alternating Line PAL制式(逐行倒相制式)
palace	['pælis] an underground palace n.宫, 宫殿
palatable	['pælətəbl] a very palatable wine ; make it more palatable to women. adj.美味的
palate	['pælit, -ət] a collection of dishes to tempt your palate n.[解]上腭, 味觉, 趣味
palatial	[pə'lɛjʃəl] palatial furnishings adj.富丽堂皇的
palaver	[pə'la:və] What a palaver over nothing! it's too hot for palavering n.谈判, 交涉, 闲聊 vi.谈话(谈废话), 阿谀 vt.阿谀, 哄骗

pale	[peɪl] our skin becomes paler;he begun to pale;behavior that was quite beyond the pale. n.栅栏,界线,范围,(围篱用的)尖板条 adj.苍白的,暗淡的,无力的 vi.变苍白,失色 vt.使变苍白,使失色,用栅栏围
paleography	[,pæli'ɔgrəfi] paleo-古,旧 n.古文书,古文书学
paleolithic	[,pæliəu'liθik] lithic;Paleolithic diets adj.旧石器时代的
paleontology	[,pæliən'tɔlədʒi] . n.古生物学
Palestinian	[,pælis'tiniən] . n.巴勒斯坦人[居民] adj.巴勒斯坦(人)的
palette	['pælit] on the palette n.调色板,颜料
palimpsest	['pælimpsest] with a palimpsest of typed meeting-minutes n.重写本
paling	['peiliŋ] iron palings n.木栅,围篱
palisade	[,pæli'seɪd] the lofty palisade of black granite cliffs n.木栅 vt.用栅栏围护
pall	[pɔ:l] A pall of thick grey smoke hung over the buildings. ;the novelty of city life began to pall n.棺罩,幕,遮盖物 vi.走味 vt.覆盖,使平淡无味,使生厌,感到腻烦
pallet	['pælit] wooden pallets n.扁平工具,棘爪,货盘
palliate	['pælieɪt] palliate a disease palliate burden v.减轻
palliation	[pæli'eɪʃ(ə)n] approach to achieve palliation or cure n.减轻

palliative	[ˈpæliətɪv] palliative care adj.减轻的 [n.辩解]
pallid	[ˈpælid] pallid face adj.苍白的,暗淡的
palm	[pɑ:m] She looked at the coins in her palm. n.手掌,棕榈,(象征胜利的)棕榈叶 vt.与...握手,藏...于掌中,蒙混
palmy	[ˈpɑ:mi] palmy times;palmy tree adj.多棕榈的,繁荣的,棕榈状的
palpable	[ˈpælpəbl] a palpable lie palpate n.触诊;palpable signs adj.可触知的,明显的
palpitate	[ˈpælpɪteɪt] palpitate with terror v.跳动
palter	[ˈpɔ:ltə] palter with the truth; palter with sb vi.含糊其词,敷衍了事,斤斤计较
paltry	[ˈpɔ:ltri] a paltry excuse adj.不足取的,无价值的,琐碎的,下贱的
pamper	[ˈpæmpə] pamper their children v.纵容
pamphlet	[ˈpæmflɪt] a political pamphlet n.小册子
pan	[pæn] in a large pan n.平底锅,盘子,面板
panacea	[,pænəˈsiə] There is no panacea for the country's economic problems. n.万能药
panache	[pə'naeʃ] dressed with great panache;performed with panache n.羽饰,华丽
pancreas	[ˈpænkrɪəs, 'pæn-] The substance produced by the pancreas n.[解]胰腺

panda	[ˈpændə] giant panda n.熊猫, 黑白相间的熊类
pandemic	[pænˈdemik] pandemic influenza adj.全国流行的
pandemonium	[,pændiˈməunjəm] There was complete pandemonium in the kitchen. n. 喧嚣; 大混乱; 大吵大闹
pander	[ˈpændə] pander to sb/sth vi.勾引, 拉皮条 n.拉皮条者, 勾引者
pane	[peɪn] a pane of glass n.长方块, 尤指窗格, 窗格玻璃, 边, 面
panegyric	[,pæniˈdʒirɪk] a speech of panegyric n.颂词, 推崇备至
panel	[ˈpænl] The advisory panel ; n.面板, 嵌板, 仪表板, 座谈小组, 全体陪审员 vt.嵌镶板
pang	[pæŋ] pangs of jealousy, remorse, guilt, conscience n.剧痛, 悲痛 vt.使剧痛
panic	[ˈpænik] cause a panic; n.惊慌, 恐慌, 没有理由的
panoply	[ˈpænəpli] a glorious panoply of colours n.全套甲胄, 华丽服饰
panorama	[,pænəˈra:mə] a panorama of British history n.全景 全景画,全景摄影
panoramic	[,pænəˈræmɪk] The tower offers a panorama of the city. adj.全景的
pant	[pænt] pant heavily as he run v.气喘 n.气喘
pantechnicon	[pænˈteknɪkən] move sth to the pantechnicon n.家具仓库, 家具搬运车

pantheon	[(US) 'pænθiən 'pænθiən;] the Roman pantheon n.万神殿, 罗马万神殿, 伟人祠
panther	['pænθə] . n.豹, 黑豹
pantomime	['pæntəmaim] mime n.笑剧v.模仿;a vivid pantomime of the criticisms n.手势, 哑剧, 舞剧 v.打手势, 演哑剧
pantry	['pæntri] larder ;butler's pantry n.餐具室, 食品室
pants	[pænts] casual pants n.裤子, 短裤
Paparazzi	[,pa:pə:'ra:tsi] The paparazzi pursue Armani wherever he travels [pl.](sing.-razzo[-tsEu])[意]无固定职业的摄影师
paper	['peipə] get a paper in the town;show his papers;We papered all four bedrooms n.纸, 报纸, 文件, 证件, 论文, 考卷 vt.用纸糊(墙壁等), 用纸包装 adj.纸的, 象纸的, 纸上的
paperback	['peipəbæk] 20,000 copies in paperback. n.平装本, 纸面本
paperwork	['peipəwɜ:k] Police work involves so much paperwork these days. n.文书工作
papoose	[pə'pu:s] . n.(北美土人的)幼儿, 婴儿
papyrus	[pə'paiərəs] written on papyrus or parchment n.[植]纸草, 草制成之纸
par	[pa:] be on a par (with something) ;be below/under par n.同等, (股票等)票面价值 adj.票面的, 平价的, 平均的, 标准的
parable	['pærəbl] a Biblical parable n.寓言, 比喻
parabola	[pə'ræbələ] a full parabola n.[数]抛物线

parachute	[ˈpærəʃu:t] land by parachute n.降落伞
parade	[pə'reɪd] a victory parade ;parade around/past etc n.游行, 炫耀, 阅兵, 检阅, 阅兵场 v.游行, 炫耀, 夸耀, (使)列队行进
paradigm	[ˈpærədaim, -dim] a paradigm for others to copy n.范例
paradigmatic	[,pærədig'mætik] be paradigmatic of adj.例证的
paradise	[ˈpærədaɪz] a beautiful tropical paradise n.天堂
paradox	[ˈpærədɒks] It's a paradox that n.似非而是的论点, 自相矛盾的话
paradoxical	[,pærə'dɒksɪkəl] The paradoxical consequence adj.荒谬的
paragon	[ˈpærəgən] a paragon of virtue n.模范
paragraph	[ˈpærəgra:f] The length of a paragraph;how to paragraph an essay n.(文章)段, 节, 段落
parakeet	[ˈpærə,ki:t] keet 珍珠鸡 n.[鸟]长尾小鹦鹉
parallel	[ˈpærəlel] parallel lines adj.平行的, 相同的, 类似的, 并联的 n.平行线, 平行面, 类似, 相似物 v.相应, 平行
parallelism	[ˈpærəlelɪzəm] There is a parallelism between fatigue and the ability to sleep. n.[数]平行, 对应, 类似
paralyse	[ˈpærəlaɪz] Her legs were partly paralysed in the crash. v.使麻痹, 使瘫痪, 使无助
paralysed	[] be paralysed by/with 麻痹[瘫痪]的 惊呆的

paralysis	[pə'rælɪsɪs] paralysis of the lower body n.瘫痪, 麻痹
paralyze	['pærəlaɪz] strict regulations that paralyze economic activity vt.使瘫痪, 使麻痹
parameter	[pə'ræmɪtə] argument or parameter;key parameter n.参数, 参量,<口>起限定作用的因素
paramount	['pærəmaʊnt] Women's role as mothers is of paramount importance to society. adj.极为重要的
paramour	['pærəmuə] lover ;inamorata;an Italian paramour n.情夫, 情妇,<古>情人
paranoia	[,pærə'nɔɪə] someone suffers from paranoia n.[心]妄想狂, 偏执狂
paranoid	['pærənɔɪd] Malcolm got really paranoid n.(eq paranoiac)患妄想狂者 adj.类似妄想狂的
paraphernalia	[,pærəfə'neɪljə, -liə] painter's paraphernalia n.随身用具
paraphrase	['pærəfreɪz] paraphrase the old adage;paraphrase sb v.解释 n.解释
parasite	['pærəsait] a parasite on society n.寄生虫, 食客
parasitic	[,pærə'sitɪk] parasitic disease;parasitic fungi 寄生的
paratrooper	['pærətru:pə(r)] a terrifying Israeli paratrooper n.伞兵
parcel	['pa:sl] parcels of food ; n.小包, 包裹 vt.打包, 捆扎
parch	[pɑ:tʃ] parch the wet clothes earth parched by the sun vt.烤(干), 烘(干) vi.烤干, 焦干

parched	[pɑ:tʃt] the parched African landscape adj. 炎热的
parchment	['pɑ:tʃmənt] old manuscripts written on parchment; n. 羊皮纸, 毕业文凭
pardon	['pa:dn] Pardon enemies; I beg your pardon vt. 原谅, 宽恕 n. 原谅, 宽恕
pare	[peə] pare apples; Pare Down Your Library vt. 剥, 削, 修, 削减, 消灭
parent	['peərənt] single parent n. 双亲, 父亲(或母亲)
parenthesis	[pə'renθɪsɪs] The figures in parentheses refer to page numbers. n. 插入语, 附带, 插曲, 圆括号
pariah	['pærɪə] be treated as a pariah n. 贱民(印度的最下阶级)
Paris	['pærɪs]. n. 巴黎(法国首都)
parish	['pærɪʃ] Father Doyle moved to a new parish. n. 教区
parishioner	[pə'rɪʃənə] a lucky parishioner n. 教区居民
parity	['pærɪtɪ] Women workers are demanding parity with their male colleagues. n. 奇偶
park	[pɑ:k] Central Park.; a science and technology park.; park the car n. 公园, 停车场, 炮场 vt. 停放(汽车等)
parka	['pɑ:kə] in a parka n. 皮制大衣
parking	['pɑ:kiŋ] Cars allowed, but parking is limited; parking lot n. 停车 adj. 停车的

parky	[ˈpɑ:kɪ] It's a bit parky outside today. adj.寒冷的
parlance	[ˈpɑ:ləns] in common parlance; in conventional parlance n.谈话, 说法, 用法
parley	[ˈpɑ:li] have a parley with sb n.会谈
parliament	[ˈpɑ:ləmənt] Member of Parliament n.国会议会
parliamentary	[,pɑ:lə'mentəri] the world's oldest parliamentary democracy adj.议会的
parlor	[ˈpɑ:lə] ice-cream/funeral/tattoo parlour n.客厅, 会客室, 店营业室, 业务室 adj.客厅的
parlous	[ˈpɑ:ləs] parlous state of our economy adj.危险的, 不易对付的, 精明的, 狡猾的 adv.非常地, 极
parochial	[pəˈrəʊkjəl, -kiəl] a parochial school; parochial outlook adj.教区的, 地方范围的, 狹小的
parody	[ˈpærədɪ] a parody of n.模仿滑稽作品, 拙劣的模仿 vt.拙劣模仿
paroxysm	[ˈpærəksɪzəm] a paroxysm of laughter go into a paroxysm of rage n.发作, 突发
parquet	[ˈpɑ:keɪ] a parquet floor n.镶木地板, 正厅 vt.铺镶木地板于
parquetry	[ˈpɑ:kitrɪ] To furnish with a floor of parquetry. n.镶花木细工, 镶木地板
parrot	[ˈpærət] He just parroted his father's opinions. n.鹦鹉, 学舌者, 机械模仿别人的人 vt.学舌
parry	[ˈpæri] parry an awkward question n.躲避

parse	[pa:z] parse a sentence vt.解析 n.分列
parsimonious	[,pa:s'i'məunjəs, -niəs] parsimony ;generous;be parsimonious in their marketing budgets adj.吝啬的, 节俭的
parsimony	['pa:siməni] with parsimony n.过度节俭, 吝啬
part	[pa:t] spare parts;a large part in the play ;his part in the accident; do your part in ; n.部分, 局部, 零件, 角色 vt.分开, 分离, 分配 vi.分开, 断裂, 分手 adv.部分地, 有几分 adj.部分的, 局部的
partake	[pa:'teik] partake sb's simple meal vt.分担, 共享 vi.共享, 参与, 带有
partial	['pa:ʃəl] I'm very partial to cream cakes. ;a partial success. adj.部分的, 局部的, 偏袒的, 偏爱的 n.泛音
partiality	[,pa:j'i'æliti] partiality for/to n.偏爱
partially	['pa:ʃəli] partially successful. adv.部分地
participant	[pa:'tisipənt] the course participants ; n.参与者, 共享者 adj.参与的
participate	[pa:'tisipeit] participate in the ceremony vi.参与, 参加, 分享, 分担
participation	[pa:,tisi'peɪʃən] the participation of intellectuals n.分享, 参与
participatory	[pa:'tisipeitəri,pə-] participatory management styles adj.供人分享的
particle	['pa:tikl] There's not a particle of truth in her story. n.粒子, 点, 极少量, 微粒, 质点, 小品词, 语气

particular	[pə'tɪkju:lə] particular needs;in particular n.细节, 详细 adj.特殊的, 特别的, 独特的, 详细的, 精确的, 挑剔
particularize	[pə'tɪkju:ləraɪz] itemize ;particularize the items v.详细说明, 列举, 大书特书
particularly	[pə'tɪkjʊləli] be particularly disappointing;particularly in service industries adv.独特地, 显著地
partisan	[pɑ:ti'zæn] British newspapers are highly partisan. n.游击队
partition	[pɑ:tɪʃən] They partitioned off part of the living room to make a study. n.分割, 划分, 瓜分, 分开, 隔离物 vt.区分, 隔开, 分割
partly	['pɑ:tli] It's partly my fault. adv.部分, 几分
partner	['pɑ:tnə] He had partnered the famous Russian ballerina n.合伙人, 股东, 舞伴, 伴侣 vt.与...合伙, 组成一对 vi.做伙伴, 当助手
partnership	['pɑ:tnəʃɪp] the partnership between n.合伙, 合股, 合伙企业, 合伙契约, [体]队友关系, (双人项目的)配对
partridge	['pɑ:trɪdʒ] a main course of partridge n.[鸟]山鹑, <美>鹌鹑 adj.山鹑色的
parturition	[,pɑ:tjuə'rɪʃən] during parturition n.分娩, 生产
party	['pɑ:ti] . n.党, 政党, 随行人员, [律]当事人, 社交会
parvenu	['pɑ:vənu:] upstart; a southwestern parvenu n.暴发户 adj.暴发户的
pass	[pɑ:s] . n.经过, 关口, 途径, 护照, 通行证, 入场券, 传球, 及格 vt.通过, 审查通过, 忽略, 传递 vi.经过, 变化, 流通, 宣判, 被忽略, 终止, 传递, 不叫牌

passage	[ˈpæsɪdʒ] . n.通过, 经过, 通道, 通路, (一)段, (一)节
passe	[] Passe education system adj.已过盛年的, 凋谢的
passenger	[ˈpæsɪndʒə] . n.乘客, 旅客
passion	[ˈpæʃən] expression of love and passion n.激情, 热情
passionate	[ˈpæʃənɪt] a passionate lover adj.充满热情的
passive	[ˈpæsɪv] . adj.被动的
passport	[ˈpɑ:spɔ:t] You should take your passport with you n.护照
past	[pɑ:st] pass的过去分词 n.过去, 往时 adj.过去的, 结束的 prep.越过, 晚于 vbl. pass的过去分词
paste	[peɪst] wallpaper paste n.糊, 面团, 黏土团 vt.用浆糊粘, 张贴 n.粘贴
pastel	[pæsˈtel, ˈpæstel] pastel blue n.彩色蜡笔, 彩色蜡笔画 adj.彩色蜡笔的, 柔和的
pasteurize	[ˈpæstəraɪz] pasteurize milk vt.用巴氏法灭菌
pastiche	[pæsˈti:] a gift for pastiche; a pastiche of sth n.混成曲, 模仿画
pastime	[ˈpɑ:staim] the favorite pastime n.消遣, 娱乐
pastor	[ˈpɑ:stə] the pastor of Carr's Lane Congregational church n.牧师

pastoral	[ˈpɑ:stərəl] a pastoral painting n.牧歌, 田园文学, 田园诗 adj.牧人的, 田园生活的, 牧师的
pastry	[ˈpeɪstri] a Danish pastry n.面粉糕饼, 馅饼皮
pasture	[ˈpɑ:stʃə] a rich pasture n.牧地, 草原, 牧场 v.放牧, 牧(牛、羊)等, 吃草
pasty	[ˈpeɪsti] a pasty complexion adj.面糊似的, 浆状的, 苍白的 n.馅饼
pat	[pæt] pat somebody/yourself on the back n.轻拍, (黄油)小块 v.轻拍 adv.适时, 正好, 恰好 adj.恰好的, 合适的, 人为的
patch	[pætʃ] a patch of grass ;A new plan was quickly patched together. n.片, 补缀, 碎片, 斑纹, 斑点, 小块地, 眼罩, 傻瓜 vt.修补, 补缀, 掩饰, 平息
patchwork	[ˈpætʃwə:k] a patchwork bedcover n.拼缝物, 拼缀物, 拼凑物
patent	[ˈpeɪtənt, ˈpætənt] patient; patent lie/nonsense/impossibility n.专利权, 执照, 专利品 adj.特许的, 专利的, 显著的, 明白的, 新奇的 vt.取得...的专利权, 请准专利
patently	[ˈpeɪtəntli] a patently false statement adv.明白地, 公然地
paterfamilias	[ˈpeɪtəfəˈmiliəz] the paterfamilias of the whole tribe n.家长
paternal	[pəˈtə:nl] paternal grandmother/uncle etc adj.父亲的, 象父亲的
paternity	[pəˈtə:nitी] a child of unknown paternity n.父权, 父子关系
path	[pɑ:θ] . n.小路, 小径, 路线, 轨道, 通道
pathetic	[pəˈθetik] Vic made a pathetic attempt to apologise adj.可怜的, 悲惨的

pathogen	[ˈpæθədʒ(ə)n] a common pathogen of tobacco plants n.[微生物]病菌, 病原体
pathological	[,pæθəˈlɒdʒɪkəl] a pathological liar adj.病理的, 病态的
pathology	[pæˈθɔlədʒi] a research in pathology n.病理学
pathos	[ˈpeɪθəs] abundant pathos;the pathos of the woman trying to keep her lover n.痛苦, 感伤, 悲怅, 哀婉
patience	[ˈpeɪʃəns] . n.耐性, 忍耐
patient	[ˈpeɪʃənt] . n.病人, 患者 adj.忍耐的, 耐心的
patina	[ˈpætɪnə] a patina of wealth/success etc ;scrape patina off n.铜绿, 绿锈, 薄层, 光泽, 古色
patio	[ˈpɑ:tɪəʊ] with a stone patio n.天井, 院子
patois	[ˈpætwa:] in France patois; n.方言, 行话
patriarch	[ˈpeɪtrɪə:k] matriarch ;The patriarch of the house n.家长, 族长, 创办人, 最年长者
patriarchy	[ˈpeɪtrɪə:ki] matriarchy patri- n.家长统治, 父权制
patrician	[pəˈtrɪʃən] patri- ;a patrician manner n.贵族 adj.贵族的
patrimony	[ˈpætrɪməni] inheritance ;the cultural patrimony n.祖传的财物, <喻>继承物, 遗产
patriot	[ˈpeɪtriət, ˈpæt-] a great patriot n.爱国者

patriotic	[,pætri'ɔtik, ,peitri-] patriotic songs adj.爱国的,有爱国心的
patriotism	['pætriətizəm, 'pei-] patriotism education n.爱国心,爱国精神
patrol	[pə'trəul] Armed guards patrolled the grounds. v.出巡,巡逻 n.巡逻
patron	['peitrən, 'pæ-] a wealthy patron of the arts n.(对某人,某种目标,艺术等)赞助人,资助人
patronage	['pætrənɪdʒ] Without the patronage of several large firms, the festival could not take place. n.保护人的身份,保护,赞助,光顾
patronise	['pætrənaɪz, 'pei-] Don't patronize me! ;patronise the poor vt.<主英> eq. patronize
patronize	['pætrənaɪz] Don't patronize me! ;patronizes a place v.资助
pattern	['pætən] . n.模范,式样,模式,样品,格调,图案 vt.模仿,仿造,以图案装饰 vi.形成图案
patty	['pæti] a beef patty n.小馅饼,<美>肉饼
paucity	['pɔ:siti] a paucity of n.极少量
paunchy	['pɔ:ntʃi, 'pa:n-] paunch n.腹,瘤胃,大肚子 vt.剖腹;a paunchy middle-aged man adj.大肚子的
pauper	['pɔ:pə] mendicant He died a pauper n.叫花子,乞丐
pause	[pɔ:z] . n.中止,暂停,休止符 vi.暂停,中止,停顿,踌躇 n.暂停 n.DOS命令:暂停批文件处理, 在继续处理之前等待按任一键

pave	[peiv] a paved courtyard v.铺
pavement	['peivmənt] pound/hit the pavement to work very hard to get something, especially a job, by going to a lot of different places n.人行道, 公路
pavid	['pævid] Never be pavid to express yourself adj.害怕的, 胆小的
paw	[pɔ:] a lion's paw n.手掌, 手爪 v.以蹄扒地, 抓, 笨拙地使用, 费力地前进, (人)用手笨拙地摸 abbr.[军] Plasma-Arc Welding, 等离子弧焊
pawky	['pɔ:ki] pawk n.<英>诡计, 诈术 adj.狡诈的, 顽皮的, 机警的
pawn	[pɔ:n] jewels in pawn pawn one's honor n.典当, 抵押物, 人质, (象棋)兵、卒, 爪牙, 被人利用的人 vt.当掉, 以...担保
pawnbroker	['pɔ:nbrəʊkə(r)] a pawnbroker's widow n.典当商
pay	[pei] . n.薪水, 工资 v.支付, 交纳, 给予, 有利, 值得, 合算
payment	['peimənt] . n.付款, 支付, 报酬, 偿还, 报应, 惩罚
payroll	['peɪrəʊl] a computerized payroll system n.薪水册
PBS	[] . abbr. Public Broadcasting Service (美国)公共广播公司
pea	[pi:] green pea n.豌豆
peace	[pi:s] in peace with; n.和平, 和睦, 安宁, 静寂 vi.安静下来

peaceful	[ˈpi:ʃfʊl] . adj.和平的, 平静的, 安宁的, 爱好和平的
peacekeeping	[ˈpi:ski:pɪŋ] peacekeeping force/troops etc adj.维护和平的 执行(或监督)停火协定的
peach	[pi:tʃ] a peaches and cream complexion ; n.桃子, 桃树, 桃色, <美俚>受人喜欢的人(或物) vt.告发 vi.告密
peachy	[ˈpi:tʃi] a delicious peachy flavour adj.桃色的
peak	[pi:k] at the peak of ;Sales peaked in August n.山顶, 顶点, 帽舌, (记录的)最高峰 adj.最高的 vi.到达最高点, 消瘦, 缩小 vt.使竖起, 使达到最高点
peaky	[ˈpi:kɪ] He's looking a bit peaky today. peaky area adj.尖峰的, 多峰的 &憔悴的
peanut	[ˈpi:nʌt] . n.花生
pear	[peə] I took this apple for a pear n.梨子, 梨树
pearl	[pɜ:l] She wore a string of pearls n.珍珠
peasant	[ˈpezənt] the peasants in the Peruvian highlands. n.农夫, 乡下人
pebble	[ˈpebl] peccable 易犯罪的, 易犯过失的 a pebbly beach n.小圆石, 小鹅卵石
pecan	[pi'kæn] a piece of pecan pie n.[植]美洲山核桃树, 美洲山核桃
peccadillo	[pekə'diləʊ] guilty of some mild peccadillo n.轻罪, 小过失
peck	[pek] peck somebody on the cheek/forehead etc n.啄痕, 许多, 配克(容量单位, 等于2加仑) vt.啄食, 扔 vi.啄, 吹毛求疵, 啄食, 扔石头 v.<口>吃一点点

peckish	[ˈpekiʃ] feel a bit of peckish adj.饥饿的, 嘴叨的
pectoral	[ˈpektərəl] a pectoral muscle adj.胸的, 肺病的 n.胸饰, 肺病药
peculate	[ˈpekjuleɪt] They accused him of having peculated the public money. v.挪用, 盗用
peculiar	[piˈkjū:lɪə] It seems very peculiar that ;She's a very peculiar child. adj.奇特的, 罕见的, 特殊的 n.特有财产, 特权
peculiarity	[piˈkjū:lɪərɪti] a peculiarity of the U.S. system n.特性, 怪癖
pecuniary	[piˈkjū:njəri] pecuniary reward;a pecuniary advantage adj.金钱的, 金钱上的, 应罚款的
pedagogue	[ˈpedægɔ:g] pedagog;chief pedagogue n.教师, 卖弄学问者
pedagogy	[ˈpedægɔ:gi] pedagog n.教授, 教育者education ;in the realm of pedagogy n.教学, 教授, 教育学
pedal	[ˈpedl] Andrew pedalled up the road towards ;bicycle pedal n.踏板 v.踩...的踏板
pedant	[ˈpedənt] a dictionary lover, a pedant n.学究式人物
pedantic	[piˈdæntik] a pedantic style of writing;Some people can be very pedantic about punctuation. adj.书生气的
pedantry	[ˈpedəntri] scholarship without pedantry n.炫学, 假装学者, 卖弄学问
peddle	[ˈpedl] She loves to peddle gossip round the village.; peddle drugs vi.挑卖, 沿街叫卖 vt.叫卖, 散播
pedestal	[ˈpedɪstl] Women are both put on a pedestal and treated like second-class citizens. n.基架, 底座, 基础 vt.加座, 搁在台上, 支持

pedestrian	[pe'destrɪən] be pretty pedestrian;motorist ;a pedestrian walkway n.步行者 adj.徒步的,呆板的,通俗的
pediatric	[,pi:dɪ'ætrɪk] pediatric nurse adj.儿科的
pediatrician	[,pi:dɪə'trɪʃən] the pediatrician's office n.儿科医师
pediatrics	[,pi:dɪ'ætriks] . n.[医]小儿科
pedigree	['pedɪgrɪ:] people without pedigree 非名门出身的人 n.血统,家谱
peek	[pi:k] peek at sb's diary;a peek at the technical data n.一瞥,匆忙看过 v.偷看
peel	[pi:l] The paper was peeling from the wall. v.剥,削,剥落
peep	[pi:p] peep into/through/out etc n.窥看,隐约看见 vi.窥视,偷看
peer	[piə] peer at a secret document;their peers in Japan n.同等的人,贵族 vi.凝视,窥视 vt.与...同等,封为贵族
peerless	[,piəlɪs] peerless beauty adj.出类拔萃的,无可匹敌的
peery	['piəri] peery envious eyes 好奇的,怀疑的
peeve	[pi:v] peeve about sth v.(使)气恼,(使)焦躁,(使)忿怒 n.麻烦的事物,怨恨,触怒
peevish	['pi:vɪʃ] The kids were peevish after so long in the car. adj.易怒的,暴躁的,带怒气的,倔强的
peg	[peg] Sarah hung her coat on the peg.;She pegged away at her essay. n.钉,栓,桩,销子,借口 vt.钉木钉,固定,限制 vi.坚持不懈地工作

pejorative	[ˈpi:dʒərətɪv] pejorate v.(使)恶化,(使)变坏 pejorative remarks adj. 变坏的, 轻蔑的 n. 轻蔑语
pelagic	[pi'lædʒɪk] pelagic birds adj. 远洋的, 浮游的
pelf	[pelf] die for pelf n. 钱财
pellet	[ˈpelɪt] paper pellet n. 小球
pell-mell	['pel'mel] The children ran pell-mell out of school. adv. 乱七八糟地, 混乱地 adj. 杂乱的, 混乱的 n. 乱七八糟, 混乱, 杂乱
pellucid	[pə'lju:sid] pellucid problems adj. 透明的, 澄清的, 易懂的
pelt	[pelt] pelt stones at sth; with beaver pelts; n. 投掷, 疾行, 毛皮 vt. 剥...的皮, 投掷, 投击, (雨、雪等)急降, 攻击 vi. 投击, 猛落
pen	[pen] Norma felt restless and penned in. n. 钢笔, 围栏, 围圈, 作家 vt. 写, 关入栏中
penalize	['pi:nəlaɪz] penalize somebody for (doing) something v. 处罚
penalty	['penlti] death penalty n. 处罚, 罚款
penance	['penəns] a penance for sth n. [天主教] 忏悔, 苦修 vt. 使...以苦行赎罪
pence	[pens] cost only a few pence n. penny 的复数
penchant	['pə:nʃənt] penchant of have a penchant for n. (强烈的) 倾向, 趣味
pencil	['pensl] . n. 铅笔

pendant	[ˈpendənt] a ruby pendant n.垂饰, 下垂物
pendent	[ˈpendənt] a pendent lamp pendent rocks adj.悬而未决的, 未定的
pending	[ˈpendin̊] The lawsuit was then pending. adj.未决的
pendulous	[ˈpendjuləs] pendulous breasts adj.下垂的
pendulum	[ˈpendjuləm] the pendulum of fashion n.钟摆, 摆锤
penetrate	[pəˈnetreɪt] penetrate into vt.穿透, 渗透, 看穿, 洞察 vi.刺入, 看穿, 渗透, 弥漫
penetrating	[pənɪˈtreɪtɪŋ] penetrating look/eyes/gaze etc adj.敏锐的, 明察秋毫的,(指声音、喊叫等)尖锐的
penetration	[pəniˈtreɪʃən] to prevent water penetration. n.穿过, 渗透, 突破
penguin	[ˈpɛŋgwin] tiger, penguin, panda n.企鹅
penholder	[ˈpenhəʊldə(r)] table, penholder and paper n.笔插, 笔架
penicillin	[,peɪniˈsɪlin, pə'ni-] . n.[微]青霉素(一种抗菌素, 音译名为盘尼西林)
peninsula	[piˈnɪnsjulə] the Korean peninsula n.半岛
penitence	[ˈpenɪtəns] show penitence for one's sins n.悔罪
penitent	[ˈpenɪtənt] a penitent sinner adj.悔过的 n.悔罪者

penitentiary	[peni'tenʃəri] state penitentiary n.监狱, 收容所, 教养所 adj.忏悔的, 监禁的
pennant	['penənt] red pennant n.细长三角旗, 短绳
Pennsylvania	[pensil'veinjə, -niə] . n.宾夕法尼亚州 (美国州名)
penny	['peni] . n.便士, <美>分
penology	[pi:'nɔlədʒi] Criminology and Penology n.刑罚学, 监狱管理学
pension	['penʃən] an old-age pension n.养老金, 退休金
pensive	['pensiv] a pensive mood adj.沉思的
penthouse	['penthaʊs] a £7 million London penthouse n.小棚屋, 雨篷
penultimate	[pi'nʌltɪmɪt] penult n.[语]尾倒数第二音节, 倒数第二个 tailender penultimate stress n.倒数第二音节 adj.语尾倒数第二个的, 倒数第二音节的
penumbra	[pi'nʌmbra] edge of the penumbra n.[天] (日蚀、月蚀或太阳黑子的) 半影
penurious	[pi'njuəriəs] a penurious land;the penurious ways of adj.吝啬的, 缺乏的
penury	['penjuri, -juəri] poverty live in penury n.贫困, 贫穷
peon	['pi:eən] like a peon n.日工, 雇农, 苦工
people	['pi:pl] . n.人, 人们, 民族, 人类, 公民 vt.使住 (满) 人

pepper	[ˈpepə] . n.胡椒粉
peppery	[ˈpepəri] irritable adj.胡椒的, 辛辣的
pepsin	[ˈpepsin] an enzyme called pepsin n.胃蛋白酶, 胃液素
peptic	[ˈpeptik] peptic ulcer adj.助消化的, 胃蛋白酶的 n.消化器官
per	[pə, pə] As per recommendations prep.每, 每一, 由, 经
perambulate	[pəˈræmbjuleɪt] patrol n v; perambulate the bounds v.巡行
perceive	[pə'si:v] . vt.察觉 v.感知, 感到, 认识到
percent	[pə'sent] . n.百分比, 百分数
percentage	[pə'sentɪdʒ] . n.百分数, 百分率, 百分比
perceptible	[pə'septəbl] percept 知觉的对象 perceptible movements adj.可察觉的, 显而易见的, 感觉得到的
perception	[pə'sepʃən] visual perception; we change that perception n.理解 感知, 感觉 DPS公司出的数字影像压缩卡
perceptive	[pə'septɪv] a perceptive young man ; That's very perceptive of you. adj.有理解的
perch	[pə:tʃ] perch (yourself) on something n.栖木, 人所居的高位, 有利的地位, 杆, 河鲈 v.(使)栖息, 就位, 位于
percipient	[pə:'sɪpɪənt] a percipient onlooker; perceptive adj.理解的

percolate	[ˈpə:kəleɪt] percolate sth through sth n.滤过之液体, 滤液 v.过滤
percolating	[ˈpə:kəleɪtiŋ] steam percolating from the vents 渗透
percussion	[pə:ˈkʌʃən] a range of percussion instruments 打击乐器
percussionist	[pəˈkʌʃənist] African percussionist n.[音]打击乐器乐手,打击乐器弹奏者
perdition	[pə:ˈdiʃən] an alcoholic on the road to perdition ;destruction n.毁灭
peregrination	[perigrɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n] peregrinate vi.vt.旅行;the peregrination of beijing n.游历,旅行
peremptory	[pəˈremptɔri] peremptory decision adj.断然的,专横的,强制的
perennial	[pəˈrenjəl] Teddy bears are a perennial favorite with children. adj.四季不断的,终年的,长期的,永久的,(植物)多年生的
perfect	['pə:fikt]. n.完成式 adj.完美的,全然的,理想的,正确的,熟练的,精通的完成式的 vt.使完美,修改,使熟练
perfection	[pə'fekʃən] The beef was cooked to perfection. n.尽善尽美,完美,完成
perfectionist	[pə'fekʃənist] He was such a perfectionist that n.十全十美主义者, [哲]至善论者
perfectly	['pə:fiktli]. adj.极佳地,完美的 adv.很,完全,完美地
perfervid	[pə:ˈfə:vid] fervid;perfervid women adj.非常热心的
perfidious	[pə:ˈfidɪəs, -dʒəs] treacherous ;Perfidious media managers adj.背信弃义的

perfidy	[ˈpə:fidi] treachery ;government perfidy n.不诚实, 背信
perforate	['pə:fəreɪt] perforate the cover to let air in v.打孔
perforation	[pə:fə'reɪʃ(ə)n] the perforations in a sheet of stamps n.穿孔
perform	[pə'fɔ:m] . vt.履行, 执行, 表演, 演出 v.完成任务
performance	[pə'fɔ:məns] . n.履行, 执行, 成绩, 性能, 表演, 演奏
perfume	[ˈpə:fju:m] the perfume of flowers n.香味, 芳香, 香水 vt.使发香, 酒香水于, 发香味
perfunctorily	[] check perfunctorily adv.马马虎虎
perfunctory	[pə'fʌŋktəri] The applause was perfunctory. adj.马马虎虎的
pergola	[ˈpə:gələ] In the back yard a pergola is constructed n. (藤本植物的)棚架, 藤架, 绿廊, 凉棚
perhaps	[pə'hæps] . adv.或许, 多半
perigee	['periɡi:] apogee; at the perigee n.[天]近地点
peril	['periɫ] Politicians ignore this issue at their peril. ;in peril n.危险
perilous	['periɫəs] a perilous journey across the mountains adj.危险的
perimeter	[pə'rɪmɪtə] Calculate the perimeter of the rectangle. n.[树数]周长, 周界

period	[ˈpiəriəd] during your period n.时期, 学时, 节, 句点, 周期, (妇女的) 经期 adj.过去某段时期的 int.没有了
periodic	[piəriˈɔdik]. adj.周期的, 定期的
periodical	[,piəriˈɔdikəl] the periodical progress adj.周期的, 定期的 n.期刊, 杂志
peripatetic	[,.peripəˈtetik] peri-周围, 近 a peripatetic 兼职的teacher;a peripatetic music teacher adj.逍遥学派的, 走来走去的 n.走来走去的人, 逍遥学派的人
peripheral	[pəˈrifərəl] Her involvement in the case was peripheral. adj.外围的 n.外围设备
periphery	[pəˈrifəri] a residential area on the periphery of the city n.外围
periphrasis	[pəˈrifrəsɪs] periphrase n.委婉说法, 拐弯抹角的说法v.拐弯抹角[委婉]地说 n.迂回说法
periphrastic	[,periˈfræstɪk] the periphrastic nature of legal syntax adj.迂回的, 转弯抹角的
periscope	[ˈperiskəup] an advanced periscope n.潜望镜, 展望镜
perish	[ˈperiʃ] Hundreds perished when the ship went down. vi.毁灭, 死亡, 腐烂, 枯萎 vt.毁坏, 使麻木
perishable	[ˈperiʃəbl] Fruits are perishable in transit adj.容易腐烂的
perishing	[ˈperiʃɪŋ] a perishing shame;a perishing fishing industry adj.严厉的, 讨厌的
perjure	[ˈpə:dʒə] you cannot perjure yourself vt.使发伪誓, 使破坏誓言
perjury	[ˈpə:dʒəri] jury [律]陪审团, 评判委员会,陪审员Hall was found guilty of perjury. n.伪誓, 伪证

perk	[pə:k] There's no doubt coffee perks you up. vi.昂首, 恢复, 振作 vt.竖起, 打扮
perky	['pə:ki] perk vi.昂首, 恢复, 振作 vt.竖起, 打扮 The dog -ed its ears;he felt perky adj.自信的, 得意洋洋的
perm	[pə:m] a very curly perm n. 1.烫发 2.电烫的头发
permanence	['pə:mənəns] the permanence of n.永久, 持久
permanent	['pə:mənənt]. adj.永久的, 持久的
permanently	['pə:məntli] she permanently moved away adv.永存地, 不变地
permeable	['pə:miəbl] permeable membranes adj.有浸透性的, 能透过的
permeate	['pə:mieit] The smell of diesel oil permeated the air. vt.弥漫, 渗透, 透过, 充满 vi.透入
permissible	[pə(:)'misabl] the maximum permissible level of radiation adj.可允许的
permission	[pə(:)'mijən] ask permission; n.许可, 允许
permissive	[pə(:)'misiv] a permissive society ;under permissive terms adj.许可的
permit	[pə(:)'mit] . n.通行证, 许可证, 执照 v.许可, 允许, 准许
permutation	[,pə:mju(:)'teiʃən] mutation n.变化, 转变, 元音变化, (生物物种的)突变;a sandwich shop that sells every possible permutation of meat and bread n.改变, 交换, [数]排列, 置换

pernicious	[pə:'niʃəs] a pernicious virus adj.有害的
peroration	[perə'reiʃ(ə)n] oration;brief peroration n.（演讲的）结束语, 演讲高谈阔论
peroxide	[pə'rəksaɪd] peroxide blonde hair n.[化]过氧化物, 过氧化氢 v.以过氧化氢漂白
perpendicular	[,pə:pən'dikjulə] be perpendicular to sth adj.垂直的, 正交的 n.垂线
perpetrate	['pə:pɪtreɪt] perpetrate a crime v.犯
perpetual	[pə'petjuəl] a little girl with a perpetual smile adj.永久的
perpetuate	[pə(:)'petjueɪt] perpetuate the memory of;We must perpetuate the system vt.使永存, 使不朽
perpetuity	[,pəpi'tjuiti] in perpetuity n.永恒
perplex	[pə'pleks] the question perplex me v.困惑
perplexed	[pə'plekst] The student looked at him, perplexed. adj.困惑的, 不知所措的
perplexity	[pə'pleksiti] in perplexity;moral perplexities n.困惑混乱
perquisite	['pə:kwizɪt] allowance;the perquisite of the property-owning classes n.额外补贴, 临时津贴
persecute	['pə:sikju:t] persecute sb with sth v.迫害
persecution	[,pə:sɪ'kjʊ:ʃən] the persecution of writers who criticize the government n.迫害, 烦扰

perseverance	[,pə:sɪ'viərəns] It took perseverance to overcome his reading problems. n.坚定不移
persevere	[,pə:sɪ'viə] persevere at/in/with persevere in an effort persevere in one's studies v.坚持
persevering	[,pə:sɪ'viəriŋ] be persevering with difficult adj.坚忍的, 不屈不挠的
persiflage	[,pə:sɪ'fla:ʒ] with a faint air of persiflage n.戏弄, 挖苦
persist	[pə(:)'sist] . vi.坚持, 持续
persistence	[pə'sistəns, -'zɪs-] courage and persistence;it took persistence n.坚持, 持续
persistent	[pə'sistənt] . adj.持久稳固的
persnickety	[pə(:)'snikɪti] a persnickety job;be less persnickety about sth adj.爱挑剔的, 难应付的
person	['pə:sn] . n.人, 身体, 容貌, [语法]人称
personable	['pə:sənəbl] likeable and personable adj.漂亮的
personage	['pə:sənidʒ] a royal personage n.要人, 名流, 个人
personal	['pə:sənl] . adj.私人的, 个人的, 亲自的, 容貌的, 身体的, 人身的, 针对个人的 adj.[语法]人称的
personality	[,pə:sə'nælɪti] friendly personality; n.个性, 人格, 人物, 名人, (用复数)诽谤、人身攻击
personally	['pə:sənəlɪ] Personally I think it's a waste of time; come personally; adv.亲自

personification	[pə(:),sənifi'keiʃən] a personification of selfishness n.化身
personify	[pə(:)'sənifai] Time is often personified as an old man. vt.赋与...以人性, 使人格化
personnel	[,pə:sə'nel] military personnel n.人员, 职员
perspective	[pə'spektiv] see thing in perspective of n.透视画法, 透视线, 远景, 前途, 观点, 看法, 观点, 观察
perspicacious	[,pə:spi'keiʃəs] a perspicacious analysis;It was very perspicacious of you to adj.颖悟的
perspicuity	[,pə:spi'kj(u:)iti] the perspicuity of n.明白
perspicuous	[pə(:)'spikjuəs] perspicuous method adj.明白的, 明了的
perspiration	[,pə:spə'reiʃən] beads of perspiration n.排汗
perspire	[pəs'paɪə] perspire profusely v.出汗, 流汗, 分泌, 渗出
persuade	[pə'sweid] . v.说服, 劝说, (使)相信, 劝某人做(不做)某事
persuasion	[pə(:)'sweiʒən] political/religious persuasion n.说服, 说服力
persuasive	[pə'sweisiv] persuasive argument/evidence n.说服者, 劝诱 adj.善说服的
pert	[pə:t] Angie gave him one of her pert little glances. adj.无礼的, 爱管闲事的, 鲁莽的, 辛辣的, 活跃的, 别致的 abbr.[军] Program Evaluation and Review Technic, 计划评价与审查技术

pertain	[pə(:)'teɪn] pertain to sth;messages that pertain to the success or failure v.适合, 属于
pertinacious	[,pə:tɪ'neɪʃəs] pertinacious perseverance adj.固执的
pertinent	['pə:tinənt] pertinent comments;be not pertinent to sth adj.有关的, 相干的, 中肯的
perturb	[pə'tə:b] be perturbed to do sth v.感到不安
perturbation	[,pə:tə:'beɪʃən] climatic perturbations n.动摇, 混乱
peruse	[pə'rū:z] peruse a document v.细读
pervade	[pə(:)'veɪd] pervade the house v.遍及
pervasive	[pə:'veɪsɪv] the pervasive odor;the pervasive influence of adj.普遍深入的
perverse	[pə(:)'və:s] He gets perverse satisfaction from embarrassing people. adj.不正当的
perversion	[pə(:)'və:sən] a perversion of the true meaning of democracy n.颠倒, 曲解
perversity	[pə(:)'və:siti] Max refused the money out of sheer perversity. n.反常
pervert	[pə(:)'və:t] pervert a truth v.反常
pervious	[,'pə:vɪəs, -vjəs] pervious shell adj.能被通过的
pesky	['peski] a pesky mosquito 蚊子 adj.烦恼的, 麻烦的, 讨厌的 adv.极端

pessimism	[ˈpesimɪzm] pessimism about sth n.悲观, 悲观主义
pessimistic	[,peziˈmɪstɪk] pessimistic about ;a pessimistic view of life adj.悲观的, 厌世的
pest	[pest] a chemical used in pest control ;vermin n.有害物
pester	[ˈpestə] pester sb with frequent request vt.使烦恼, 纠缠
pesticide	[ˈpestɪsaɪd] persistent pesticide n.杀虫剂
pestilence	[ˈpestɪləns] zone of pestilence n.瘟疫
pestilent	[ˈpestilənt] pestilence 瘟疫;pestilent locust adj.致命的
pestilential	[,pestiˈlenʃəl] pestilent;a pestilential fever adj.引起瘟疫的
pestle	[ˈpestl] pestle and mortar n.乳钵, 槌, 杵 v.用槌磨, 用杵捣
pet	[pet] pet rabbit/bird etc ;Our cat loves being petted. n.宠物, 受宠爱的人, 不悦 adj.宠爱的, 亲昵的 vt.宠爱 vi.拥抱, 爱抚, 生气, 发脾气
petal	[ˈpetl] The flower has seven petals. n.花瓣
petition	[piˈtɪʃən] petition to sb petition for sth n.请愿, 情愿书, 诉状, 陈情书 v.请求, 恳求, 请愿
petitioner	[piˈtɪʃənə(r)] an impoverished petitioner n.请求者
petrel	[ˈpetrəl] Atlantic petrel n.海燕类

petrifaction	[,petri'fækʃən] petrifaction industry ;the Lady's petrifaction n.石化, 化石
petrify	['petri,fai] petrify sb with sth v.石化,吓呆
petroglyph	['petrəglif] . n.岩石雕刻
petrography	[pi'trəgrəfi] petro- n.岩石记述学
petrol	['petrəl] . n.<英>汽油 (eq <美>gasoline)
petroleum	[pi'traulɪəm] petroleum-based products n.石油
petrology	[pi'trɔ:lədʒi] . n.[地]岩石学
pettish	['petiʃ] She drew a quick pettish breath of objection adj.易怒的, 闹情绪的
petty	['peti] petty details adj.小的, 不重要的, 小规模的, 小型的, 细微的, 小器的, 卑鄙的
petulance	[-tʃə- 'petjʊləns;] the petulance of a distressed individual n.闹气, 性急
petulant	['petjulənt] the petulant complaint adj.脾气坏的, 使性子的
petunia	[pi'tju:njə, -niə] petunia's pollen n.[植]矮牵牛花
pew	[pj尤:] take a pew n.教堂内的靠背长凳 vt.排座位
phalanx	['fælæŋks] A solid phalanx of policemen blocked the road. n.方阵, 密集队, 密集人群, [解]指骨, 趾骨

phantasmal [fæn'tæsməl] the phantasmal novel of
adj.幻影的, 幽灵的

phantom ['fæntəm] ghost ;a phantom pregnancy
n.幻影

Pharaoh ['færəu] .
n.法老王(古埃及君主称号), 暴君

Pharisaic [,færɪ'seɪɪk] .
法利赛人的

pharisee ['færɪsɪ:] Freddy the Pharisee
n.伪君子

pharmaceutical [,fa:mə'sju:tɪkəl] the pharmaceutical industry
n.药物 |adj.制药(学)上的

pharmaceuticals [,fa:mə'sju:tɪkəlz] no other pharmaceuticals
医药品

pharmacist [] the pharmacist labelled the bottles
n.药师, 药剂师

pharmacology ['fa:mə'kɒlədʒi] physiology and pharmacology
n.药理学

pharmacy ['fa:məsi] an all-night pharmacy
n.药房, 药剂学, 配药业, 制药业, 一批备用药品

phase [feɪz] just a passing phase. 只是一个过渡段
n.阶段, 状态, 相, 相位 |v.定相

phenomena [fi'nəmɪnə] Science rests on phenomena
n.现象

phenomenal [fi'nəminl] at phenomenal speed
adj.显著的, 现象的, 能知觉的

phenomenon	[fi' nəminən] . n.现象
phial	['faiəl] a phial of n.小玻璃瓶, 药瓶
philander	[fi' lændər] philander with sb vi.追逐女人, 玩弄女性, 调情
philanderer	[fi' lændərə(r),fə-] playboy ;a notorious philanderer n.爱和女人调情的男人, 玩弄女性的男人
philanthropic	[filən'θrɔpik] phil-爱好, 偏好 anthropic 人类的 a philanthropic society adj.博爱的
philanthropist	[fi' lænθrəpist] anthrop 人类学;be an entrepreneur and a philanthropist n.慈善家
philatelist	[fi' lätəlist] an eager philatelist n.集邮家
philately	[fi'lætəli] passion for philately n.集邮, 集邮的兴趣
Philistine	['filistain] When it comes to art, the man's a philistine. n.(中东古国)腓力斯人, 仇敌, 俗气的人 adj.非利士的, 俗气的, 无教养的
philology	[fi' lələdʒi] I don't know the philology well n.语言学, 文献学
philosopher	[fi' ləsəfə] . n.哲学家, 哲人
philosophical	[, filə'sɔfɪkl] . adj.哲学的
philosophize	[fi' ləsəfaɪz] philosophize about racial harmony; vi.进行哲学探讨 vt.使哲学化
philosophy	[fi' ləsəfɪ] The best philosophy is n.哲学, 哲学体系, 达观, 冷静

phlegmatic	[fleɡ'mætɪk] phlegm 粘液, 痰, 粘液质 adj.冷静的,冷淡的
phobia	['fəʊbjə] control one's phobia about n.恐怖病, 恐怖症
phoenix	['fi:niks] rise like a phoenix from the ashes n.凤凰, 长生鸟, 完人, 完美之物
phone	[fəʊn] . n.电话, 电话机 v.(给...)打电话
phonetic	[fəu'netɪk] phonetic symbol adj.语音的, 语音学的, 表示语音的
phony	['fəuni] a phony name;She's a phony, a fake adj.假冒的 n.假冒者
phosphorus	['fɔsfərəs] sulfur, phosphorus n.磷
photo	['fəutəu] . n.照片
photocopy	['fəutəu,kɔpi] Staff photocopied the cheque;a photocopy of n.影印 v.影印
photograph	['fəutəgra:f, -græf] . n.照片
photographic	[fəutə'græfɪk] photographic equipment adj.照相的
photography	[fə'tɔgrəfi] . n.摄影, 摄影术
photosynthesis	[,fəutəu'sinθəsis] synthesis n.光合作用
phrase	[freɪz] . n.短语, 习语, 惯用语, 成语, 措词 vt.用短语表达

phylum	[ˈfaɪləm] species ;animal phylum n.(生物分类学上的)门, [语]语群(比语系关系松散的一种语言)
physical	[ˈfɪzɪkəl] . adj.身体的, 物质的, 自然的, 物理的 n.体格检查
physically	[ˈfɪzɪk(ə)li] physically realizable;physically ill adv.身体上地
physician	[fɪ'zijən] your family physician n.医师, 内科医师
physicist	[fɪzɪsɪst] a nuclear physicist. n.物理学者, 唯物论者
physics	[fɪzɪks] . n.物理学
physiognomy	[,fɪz'iɔnəmi] He was fascinated by her physiognomy n.人相学, 人相, 脸, 相面术, 相貌, 地貌, 地势
physiological	[,fizɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl] physiological need;physiological saline adj.生理学的, 生理学上的
physique	[fi'zi:k] a poor physique n.(男子的)体格, 体形
piano	[pi'a:nəʊ, 'pjə:-] . n.钢琴
piazza	[pi'ætsə] the piazza of n.广场, 走廊, 露天市场
Picasso	[] The painter modeled his style after that of Picasso n.毕加索
picayunish	[,pikə'ju:nɪʃ] picayunish things; n.西班牙小币, 不值钱东西 adj.不值钱的, 无聊的
Piccadilly	[,pikə'dili] He drove down an empty Piccadilly n.伦敦繁华的大街之一

pick	[pik] . n.精选,掘,鹤嘴锄 vt.摘,掘,凿,挑选,挖,挑剔 vi.摘,掘,凿,挖,挑选 v.拾取
pickle	['pikl] meats and pickles n.(腌肉、菜等用的)盐汁,醋汁,腌渍品,泡菜 vt.腌,泡
picnic	['pɪknɪk] go for a picnic n.野餐 vi.(去)野餐
pictorial	[pɪk'tɔ:rɪəl] a pictorial magazine adj.图示的 n.画报
picture	['pɪktʃə] . n.画,图画,照片,像,美景,描述,相似物,化身 vt.画,描绘
picturesque	[,pɪktʃə'resk] a picturesque setting 背景 adj.独特的
piddle	['pidl] piddle on the ground; vi.撒尿,鬼混,游荡
piddling	['pidliŋ] piddle vi.撒尿,鬼混,游荡; trivial ;piddling savings adj.不重要的,微不足道的
pie	[paɪ] pumpkin pie n.馅饼,杂乱,喜鹊,爱说话的人 vt.弄乱
piebald	['paibɔ:lɪd] a piebald horse; bald adj.花斑的 n.花马
piece	[pi:s] piece together n.块,件,片,篇,张,条,硬币 vt.接合,修补,凑合
piecemeal	['pi:smi:l] a piecemeal approach to the problem v.粉碎
pied	[paɪd] a pied wagtail adj.斑驳的,杂色的
pier	[piə] strolling along Brighton Pier n.码头,(桥)墩

pierce	[piəs] pierce through sth vt.刺穿, 刺破, 穿透, 突破, 深深感动
piercing	['piəsɪŋ] She felt foolish and unsure under his piercing gaze adj.刺骨的, 刺穿的
piety	['paɪəti] filial piety n.虔诚, 孝行
pig	[pig] . n.猪, 猪肉, 贪婪的人 v.生小猪, 贪婪地吃
pigeon	['pidʒɪn] Grey Pigeon n.鸽子
piggyback	['pigibæk] ride piggyback piggy n.小猪adj.贪心的videos that piggyback onto the success of proven TV programs adj.骑在背肩上的 adv.在背上, 在肩上
pigment	['pigmənt] The artist Sandy Lee uses natural pigments in her work. n.[生]色素, 颜料
pigsty	['pigstai] pig;The house was a pigsty, as usual. n.猪舍, 肮房子
pilchard	['piltʃəd] a little pilchard n.沙丁鱼
pile	[pail] a pile of ;pile sth high; n.堆, 大堆, 高大建筑, <美口>大量钱财, <美>[核]反应堆, [电]电池组 vi.堆起, 堆积, 积累, 挤 vt.堆于, 累积, 堆叠, 打桩于, 用桩支撑
pilfer	['pilfa] sb pilfer sth v.盗, 偷, 窃
pilgrim	['pilgrɪm] pilgrims visiting a holy shrine n.圣地朝拜者, 朝圣
pilgrimage	['pilgrɪmidʒ] make a pilgrimage/go on (a) pilgrimage n.朝圣 vi.朝拜, 朝圣

pill	[pil] . n.药丸, 口服避孕药, 弹丸
pillage	['piliɪdʒ] plunder ;no signs of violence or pillage;pillage stores v.掠夺 n.掠夺
pillar	['pilə] Christine's been a pillar of strength to me. n.[建] 柱子, 栋梁, 重要的支持者
pillory	['piləri] The education secretary was pilloried by the press for his latest proposals. n. (古刑具) 颈手枷, 示众 vt.上颈手枷, 使惹人嘲笑
pillow	['piləʊ] hit the pillow. n.枕头, 枕垫
pilot	['paɪlət] He piloted his own plane n.飞行员, 领航员, 引水员 vt.驾驶(飞机等), 领航, 引水 v.驾驶
pimple	['pimpl] a pimply 18-year-old n.[医]丘疹, 面泡, 疙瘩
pin	[pin] They pinned a notice to the door n.钉, 销, 桩, 大头针, 别针, 腿 vt.钉住, 别住, 阻止, 扣牢, 止住, 牵制
pinfore	['pinfɔ:, -fəə] apron n.围裙, (小孩)围涎
pincers	['pinsəz] Crabs have two sharp and large pincers n.钳子, 蟹
pinch	[pintʃ] He pinched her cheek. n.捏, 摄, 收缩, 紧急关头, 匮乏, 压力 vt.掐, 夹痛, 修剪, 勒索, 使感缺乏, 使萎缩, 偷 vi.收缩, 节省
pine	[peɪn] pine away ;pine for somebody/something n.松树, 树木 v.消瘦, 憔悴, 渴望, 渴慕
pinion	['pinjən] opinion;My arms were pinioned behind me by the policemen. ;with rack and pinion n.小齿轮
pink	[pɪŋk] . n.粉红色, 石竹花, 化身, 极致, 精华 adj.粉红的 vt.刺, 扎, 刺痛, 使变粉红色 vi.变粉红色

pinnace	[ˈpinis, -nəs] pin; a Naval Steam Pinnace n.装载于舰上的中型艇
pinnacle	[ˈpɪnəkl] the pinnacle of science n.小尖塔, 山顶, 顶点 vt.造小尖塔, 把...放在极高处
pinochle	[pi:nəkl, -nɔ-] family pinochle matches n.一种纸牌游戏
pinpoint	[ˈpɪn,pɔɪnt] a pinpoint of light n.精确 adj.极微小的 v.查明
pint	[paɪnt] . n.品脱
pioneer	[,paɪə'niə] He was a pioneer in the field of biotechnology. n.先驱, 倡导者, 先遣兵, 先锋
pious	[ˈpaɪəs] a pious effort 值得嘉许的努力 adj.虔诚的, 尽责的
pipe	[paɪp] gas is piped through n.管, 导管, 烟斗, 管乐器, 笛声 vt.以管输送, 吹哨子 vi.吹笛, 尖叫
pipeline	[ˈpaip,lain] More job losses are in the pipeline. n.管道, 传递途径
piper	[ˈpaipə] . n.吹笛者, 风笛手
piquant	[ˈpi:kənt] piquant foods adj.开胃的, 辛辣的, 酸辣的, 兴奋的, 顽皮的, 淘气的
pique	[pi:k] pique sb;in a fit of pique n.不满, 生气, 愤怒 vt.伤害...自尊心, 使...生气
piracy	[ˈpaɪərəsɪ] software piracy n.海盗行为, 侵犯版权, 非法翻印 盗版
pirate	[ˈpaɪərit] pirate videos ;pirated video tapes n.海盗, 盗印者, 盗版者, 侵犯专利权者 vt.盗印, 盗版, 掠夺, 翻印 vi.做海盗

pirouette	[pi'rʊ'et] can pirouette n.脚尖旋转 vi.以脚尖旋转
piscatorial	[pɪskə'tɔ:riəl] piscator 捕鱼人;piscatorial area adj.渔业的, 渔民的
pistol	['pɪstl] handgun n.手枪
piston	['pɪstən] steam pushes the piston out n.[机]活塞, 瓣
pit	[pit] a five-foot deep pit n.深坑, 深渊, 陷阱, (物体或人体表面上的)凹陷,(英国剧场的)正厅后排、正厅后排的观众 vt.窖藏, 使凹下, 去...之核, 使留疤痕, 使竞争 vi.起凹点, 凹陷
pitch	[pit] pitch the can out of the window n.程度, 斜度, 树脂, 投掷, 定调, (船只)前后颠簸, 倾斜, 沥青 vt.投, 掷, 向前倾跌, 定位于, 用沥青涂, 扎营 vi.搭帐篷, 投掷, 坠落, 倾斜
pitcher	['pitʃə] a pitcher of water n.(带柄和倾口的)大水罐, (棒球)投手
pitching	['pitʃɪŋ] . n.铺地石, 俯仰
piteous	['pitɪəs] She gave a long piteous cry. adj.哀怨的, 可怜的
pitfall	['pitfɔ:l] avoid the pitfalls of the legal process n.缺陷
pith	[piθ] That was the pith of his argument. n.(植物的)木髓, 骨髓, 重要部分, 核心, 意义, 精华, 精力 vt.除去木髓, 杀死
pithiness	['piθɪnis] . n.有力, 简洁
pithy	['piθi] a pithy comment adj.有髓的, 精练的

pitiful	[ˈpɪtɪfʊl] The refugees were a pitiful sight . adj.令人同情的
pitiless	[ˈpɪtɪlɪs] a pitiless tyrant adj.无情的
pittance	[ˈpɪtəns] survive on the pittance n.少量,微薄的薪俸
pity	[ˈpɪti] . v.(觉得)可怜 n.憾事,怜悯,同情
pivot	[ˈpɪvət] a pivotal decision; the pivot of sth;he pivoted on his heels n.枢轴,支点,(讨论的)中心点,重点 adj.枢轴的 vi.在枢轴上转动 vt.装枢轴于
pivotal	[ˈpɪvətəl] a pivotal role ;be pivotal to adj.枢轴的,关键的
pixel	[ˈpiksəl] a display screen that measures one million pixels n. (显示器或电视机图象的)象素 像素
pizza	[ˈpi:tσə] . n.比萨饼 (一种涂有乳酪核番茄酱的意大利式有馅烘饼)
placard	[ˈplækə:d] placard walls n.布告 v.张贴
placate	[plə'keɪt] placate sb v.安抚
place	[pleɪs] . n.地方,地点,位置,职位,处境,住所,地位 vt.放置,寄予,任命 vi.名次列前
placebo	[plə'si:bəu] placebo effect n.为死者所诵的晚祷词,安慰剂
placement	[ˈpleɪsmənt] temporary placement. n.放置,布置,[足][檄]定位球
placid	[ˈplæsɪd] the placid water of the lake adj.平静的

plagiarism	[ˈpleɪdʒiərɪzəm] The journal accused the professor of plagiarism. n.剽窃, 剽窃物
plagiarize	[ˈpleɪdʒiəraɪz] crib;plagiary n.剽窃, 文抄公;He accused other scientists of plagiarizing his research. v.剽窃, 抄袭
plague	[pleɪg] a plague of rats/locusts etc ;be plagued by/with something n.瘟疫, 麻烦, 苦恼, 灾祸 vt.折磨, 使苦恼, 使得灾祸
plain	[pleɪn] plain words; n.平原, 草原 adj.简单的, 明白的, 平常的, 清晰的, 普通的, 朴素的 adv.清楚地 n.[计] 无格式
plaintiff	[ˈpleɪntɪf] complainant ;defendant n.[律]起诉人, 原告
plaintive	[ˈpleɪntɪv] a plaintive cry adj.悲哀的, 哀伤的
plait	[plæt] hare in plaits =braid n.辫子 vt.把...打成辫
plan	[plæn] go according to plan;He planned to leave ;had no plans for the evening n.计划, 设计图, 平面图 vt.计划, 设计
plane	[plein] He planed the edge of the door n.平面, 飞机, 水平, 程度, 刨 adj.平的, 平面的 v.刨, 刨平
planet	[ˈplænɪt] . n.[天]行星
planetarium	[plæniˈteəriəm] Europe's largest planetarium n.行星仪, 天文馆
plangent	[ˈplændʒənt] plangent bells adj.轰鸣的, 凄切的
plank	[plæŋk] a central plank of our policy ;planks of wood; n.厚木板, 支架, (政党的)政纲条款 vt.铺板, 立刻付款 vi.睡在板上
plankton	[ˈplæŋkt(ə)n] bacteria, plankton n.浮游生物

plant	[plɑ:nt] . n.植物, 庄稼, 工厂, 车间, 设备 vt.种植, 栽培, 培养, 安置 vi.种植
plantation	[plæn'teiʃən] a plantation of almond trees n.耕地, 种植园, 大农场, 森林, 人造林, 殖民
plaque	[pla:k] wainscot n.壁板, 装饰墙壁的材料(如瓷砖等)vt.装上壁板commemorative plaque n.装在墙上作装饰或纪念用的薄金属板或瓷片
plasma	['plæzmə] sodium in our blood plasma n.[解]血浆, 乳浆,[物]等离子体,等离子区
plaster	['pla:stə] Her face was plastered with make-up. n.石膏, 灰泥, 膏药, 橡皮膏 vt.涂以灰泥, 敷以膏药, 减轻, 粘贴, 重创
plastered	['pla:stəd] Chris was plastered after five beers. adj.醉醺醺的
plastic	['plæstik, pla:stik] plastic surgery n.塑胶, 可塑体, 塑料制品, 整形 adj.塑胶的, 塑造的, 有可塑性的, 造形的, (外科)整形的
plasticity	[plæs'tisiti] lack plasticity n.可塑性, 塑性
plate	[pleit] plate a warship; plated with gold n.盘子, 金属板, 图版, 金银餐具 vt.镀(金, 银等), 电镀, 给...装钢板
plateau	['plætəu, plæ'təu] Inflation rates have reached a plateau. n.高地, 高原(上升后的)稳定水平(或时期、状态)
platform	['plætfɔ:m] . n.(车站)月台, 讲台, 讲坛 平台
platitude	['plætitju:d] platitudes about sth n.陈词滥调
Platonic	[plə'tɔnik] Platonic love adj.柏拉图哲学的, 柏拉图主义的, 理想的, 不切实际的
platypus	['plætipəs] The female platypus n.[动]鸭嘴兽

plaudit	[ˈplɔ:dit] She won plaudits for the way she presented her case. n.喝采
plausible	[ˈpləʊzəbl] plausible explanation for sth a plausible excuse adj.似是而非的
play	[plei] . n.游戏, 比赛, 运动, 赌博, 剧本 v.玩, 扮演, 播放, 进行比赛 v.播放
player	[ˈpleɪə] . n.做游戏的人, 比赛者, 演员, 演奏者, 表演者
playground	[ˈpleɪgraʊnd] the playground of the rich n.运动场, 操场
playmate	[ˈpleimeɪt] play with her playmates n.玩伴, 游伴
playwright	[ˈpleɪrɪt] wright 建造者, 制造者 n.剧作家
plaza	[ˈpla:zə] Across the busy plaza n.广场, 露天汽车停车场, 购物中心
plea	[pli:] a plea for forgiveness, money, more time n.恳求, 请求, 辩解, 藉口
plead	[pli:d] Civil rights groups pleaded for government help. vi.辩护, 恳求 vt.为...辩护, 借口, 托称
pleading	[ˈpli:dɪŋ] Kathleen looked at him pleadingly. n.辩论, 起诉, 答辩 adj.恳求的
pleasant	[ˈplezənt] . adj.令人愉快的, 舒适的
please	[pli:z] . adj.满足的 vt.请 v.使喜欢, 中...的意, 使满足, 取悦
pleased	[pli:zd] . adj.高兴的, 满足的

pleasure	[ˈpleʒə] . n.愉快,快乐,乐事,乐趣,意志,愿望
pleat	[pli:t] a shirt with pleats n.褶,褶状物 vt.使...打褶
plebeian	[pli'bi(:)ən] plebeian tasters 趣味;the patrician and plebeian n.平民,庶民 adj.平民的,卑俗的
plebiscite	[ˈplebɪsɪt, -saɪt] a plebiscite on independence ;referendum n.平民制定法,公民投票
pledge	[pledʒ] give a pledge never to reveal the secret;pledge to do something n.保证,誓言,抵押,抵押品 vt.保证,使发誓,抵押,典当,举杯祝...健康
plenary	[ˈpli:nəri] The conference ended with a plenary debate. the first plenary session of the congress adj.(指权力)无限的、绝对的,(指会议)全体出席的,充分的,完全的
plenitude	[ˈplenɪtju:d] fill to plenitude;a plenitude of wealth n.充分
plentiful	[ˈplentɪfl] a plentiful supply of food adj.许多的,大量的,丰富的,丰饶的
plentitude	[ˈplentɪtju:d] plentitude of emotions n.充分
plenty	[ˈplenti] . n.丰富,大量
pleonastic	[pli:əʊ`næstɪk] a pleonastic speech adj.冗言的,重复的
plethora	[ˈpleθərə] a plethora of; anaemia anemia n.过剩,过多,多血症
pliable	[ˈplaɪəbl] a pliable minds of children adj.易曲折的,柔软的,圆滑的,柔韧的
pliant	[ˈplaɪənt] a pliant branch;pliant body n.顺从

pliers	[ˈplaɪəz] a pair of pliers pincers vice n.钳子,老虎钳
plight	[plait] the plight of homeless n.情况,状态,困境,盟誓(婚姻) vt.保证,约定
plinth	[plɪnθ] pedestal; the statue's plinth n.柱基,方形底座
plod	[plɒd] plod (along/on) n.沉重的脚步 vi.沉重地走,辛勤工作 vt.沉重缓慢地走
plodding	[plədɪŋ] plodding research adj.沉重缓慢的,单调乏味的
plot	[plɔt] plot to do something ;a burial plot ; n.小块土地,地区图,图,秘密计划(特指阴谋),(小说的)情节.结构 vt.划分,绘图,密谋 vi.密谋,策划
plough	[plau] plough ahead n.犁 v.耕,犁,犁耕,费力穿过,艰苦前进,在考试中淘汰
plow	[plau] plough n.犁 v.耕,犁,犁耕,费力穿过,艰苦前进,在考试中淘汰
ploy	[plɔi] a ploy to;a brilliant ploy n.策略,趣味,工作
pluck	[pluk] pluck one's eyebrows n.勇气 v.拔去(鸡、鸭等)毛,采集
plug	[plʌg] plug a major oil leak vt.堵,塞,插上,插栓 n.塞子,插头,插销
plumage	[ˈplu:mɪdʒ] the parrot's brilliant blue plumage n.鸟类羽毛,翅膀
plumb	[plʌm] plumb the depths (of despair/misery/bad taste etc) n.铅锤,铅弹 adj.垂直的 vt.使垂直,用铅增加重量,探测 vi.垂直
plumber	[ˈplʌmbə] the oldest plumber n.水管工人

plume	[plu:m] plumes of a bird n.羽毛
plummet	['plʌmɪt] Profits plummeted from £49 million to £11 million. n.铅锤, 重荷 vi.垂直落下
plump	[plʌmp] chubby; plump up the pillow; be plump with ; a plump hand adj.圆胖的, 丰满的, 鼓起的 vt.突然放下, 使丰满, 使鼓起 vi.变丰满, 鼓起 adv.使发胖 (或鼓起) 的东西, 鼓腮物, 沉重 (或突然) 崩落, 沉重地, 突然地, 坦白地 n.扑通声
plumule	['plu:mju:l] maize plumule n.幼芽, 棉毛
plunder	['plʌndə] plunder a place of its treasures v.抢劫 n.抢劫, 战利品
plunge	[plʌndʒ] plunge sth into sth n.跳进, 投入 vi.投入, 跳进, 陷入 vt.使投入, 使插入, 使陷入
plural	['pluərəl] a plural society. adj.复数的
pluralism	['pluərəlɪzəm] cultural pluralism n.复数, 兼职
pluralist	['pluərəlist] a pluralist society n.兼管数个教堂者, 兼职者
plus	[plʌs] . prep.加上 adj.正的, 加的
plush	[plʌʃ] the plush new cinema n.长毛绒 adj.长毛绒做的, 豪华的, 舒服的
plutocracy	[plu:tɔkrəsi] plutocrat aristocracy aristocrat n.富豪统治
ply	[plai] three-ply wood sly 狡猾的; ply between/across n.厚度, 板层, 褶 vt.不住地使用, 从事, 折, 弯 vi.辛勤工作, (船、车等)定期地来往

pneumatic	[nju(:)'mætɪk] pneumatic tyres adj.装满空气的,有气胎的,汽力的,风力的,灵魂的 n.气胎
pneumonia	[nju(:)'məʊnjə] She nearly died of pneumonia n.[医]肺炎
poach	[pəʊtʃ] poached eggs on toast ;Companies sometimes poach employees from one another vt.水煮(荷包蛋),把...踏成泥浆,侵入偷猎,窃取 vi.偷猎
pocket	['pɒkit] pocket the rest;snatched his letters and pocketed them n.衣袋,口袋,钱,财 vt.装...在口袋里,隐藏(感情),据为已有,击...入袋 adj.袖珍的,小型的
pod	[pɒd] beans grown in pods n.密集小群,扁豆层,豆荚,蚕茧 vi.结荚,生荚
podiatrist	[pəu'daiətrɪst] pod-足 n.足病医生
podiatry	[pəu'daiətri] Ophthalmology, podiatry, orthopedicsurgery, and plastic surgery n.脚病学
podium	['pəudiəm] Several speakers took the podium (= spoke from it) that night. n.乐队指挥台,墩座墙
poem	['pəuim, 'pəuem] . n.诗,象诗一样,美丽的东西
poet	['pəuit, 'pəuet] . n.诗人
poetaster	[pəui'tæstə, pəue-] a painter, or a poetaster n.打油诗人,劣等诗人
poetry	['pəuɪtri, 'pəuetri] . n.诗,作诗法,诗意,诗情
poignancy	['pɔɪnənsi] a poignant reminder of our nation's great sacrifices n.辛酸(事)强烈,尖刻,辛辣
poignant	['pɔɪnənt] poignant reminder/image/moment etc adj.令人痛苦的,(味觉、嗅觉方面)刺激的、辛辣的,尖锐的,剧烈的

point	[pɔɪnt] . n.点, 尖端, 分数, 要点, 分数 vt.弄尖, 指向, 指出, 瞄准, 加标点于 vi.指, 指向, 表明
pointed	['pɔɪntɪd] a pointed beard adj.尖角的, 敏锐的, 锐利的, 率直的, 突出的
pointer	['pɔɪntə] Ralph gave me some pointers on my golf swing n.指示器
pointless	['pɔɪntlɪs] it is pointless doing something adj.无意义的
poise	[pɔɪz] the poise of a dancer n.平衡, 均衡, 姿势, 镇静, 碑码 vt.使平衡, 使悬着, 保持...姿势 vi.平衡, 悬着, 准备好, 犹豫
poison	['pɔɪzn] rat poison ;poison somebody with something n.毒药, 败坏道德之事, 毒害 vt.毒害, 败坏, 使中毒 vi.放毒, 下毒
poisonous	['pɔɪznəs] The berries are poisonous to birds. adj.有毒的
poke	[pəuk] He poked a hand into one of his pockets. n.刺, 戳, 懒汉, 袋子 vt.戳, 捅, 拨开, 刺 vi.戳, 刺, 捅, 伸出, 刺探, 闲荡
poker	['pəukə] Can you play poker ? n.拨火棍, (用棍)戳的人, 纸牌戏 vt.烙制
poky	['pəuki] a poky little room adj.慢吞吞的, 迟钝的, 狹小的, 简陋的
Poland	['pəulənd] . n.波兰(中欧国家)
polar	['pəulə] polar opposite/extreme adj.[天]两极的, 极地的, 南辕北辙的, 南极的, (北极星似的)指引的, 极性的, 北极的 n.极线, 极面
polarity	[pəu'lærɪti] the polarity between the intellect and the emotions n.极性
polarization	[-ri'z- pəʊlərəraɪ`zeɪʃən;] The issue has polarized the country. n.[物]偏振(现象), 极化(作用), 两极化, 分化

polarize	[ˈpəʊləraɪz] The issue has polarized the country. v.(使)偏振, (使)极化, (使)两极分化
pole	[pəʊl] . n.棒, 柱, 杆, 竿, 极, 磁极, 电极 vt.用竿支撑, 用棒推 vi.撑篙
polemic	[pəˈlemɪk] polemic problems adj.争论的
polemical	[pəˈlemɪkəl] The reforms were attacked in a highly polemical piece in the 'New Yorker'. adj.辩论法, 辩论术, 好辩的, 挑起争端的
polemics	[pəˈlemɪks] the dispute degenerated into fierce polemics. ;polemic n.辩论术; 辩论法
police	[pəˈli:s] police the border. n.警察队, 警察机关, 公安部门 vt.管辖, 维持治安 adj.警察的, 有关警察的
policeman	[pəˈli:smən] . n.警察
policewoman	[pəˈli:ʃwʊmən] . n.女警官, 女警察
policy	[ˈpɔlɪsi] . n.政策, 方针
poliomyelitis	[,pəʊliəʊmaɪəˈlaɪtɪs] An acute outbreak of poliomyelitis is occurring in the Republic of Congo n.小儿麻痹症, 急性骨髓灰白质炎
polish	[ˈpɔlj] Polish the lenses with a piece of tissue. n.磨光, 光泽, 上光剂, 优雅, 精良 vt.擦亮, 发亮, 磨光, 推敲 vi.发亮, 变光滑 adj.波兰的 n.波兰人
polished	[ˈpɔlɪft] a polished performance adj.擦亮的, 磨光的, 精练的, 优美的, 无暇的
polite	[pəˈlaɪt] . adj.有礼貌的, 客气的, 有教养的, 文雅的
politeness	[] a due measure of politeness n.有礼, 优雅

politic	[ˈpɔlɪtɪk] a politic decision; a politic man adj.策略性的
political	[pəˈlitɪkəl] . adj.政治的, 行政上的
politician	[pɔlɪ'tiʃən] . n.政治家, 政客
politico	[pə'litikəu] a slick politico n.(职业)政治活动家, 政客
politics	[pɔlɪtɪks] . n.政治, 政治学, 政纲, 政见
polity	[pɔlɪti] a democratic polity n.政治组织, 国家组织, 政治, 政体
poll	[pəul] the online poll n.选举之投票, 民意测验 v.投票, 获得选票, 选举中获得
pollen	[pɔlin] seeds and pollen n.花粉 vt.传授花粉给
pollinate	[pɔlɪneɪt] flowers pollinated by bees vt.对...授粉
pollster	[pəulstə] the Republican pollster n.民意测验专家, 整理民意测验结果的人
pollutant	[pə'lju:tənt] chemical/industrial etc pollutants n.污染物质
pollute	[pə'lju:t, -'lju:t] pollute something with something ;heavily/severely/badly etc polluted vt.弄脏, 污染
pollution	[pə'lju:ʃən, -'lju:-] . n.污染, 玷污
polo	[pəuləu] water polo n.马球, 水球

poltroon	[pɔl'tru:n] be regarded as a poltroon; a poltroon girl n.胆小鬼 adj.胆怯的
Polyandry	['pɔliændri] poly-多;fraternal polyandry; n.一妻多夫, [植]多雄蕊
Polygamist	[pɔ'ligəmist] bigamy , monogamy ;polygamy; a polygamist with his 4 wives n.多配偶, 一妻多夫, 一夫多妻
Polygamy	[pɔ'ligəmi] forbide polygamy in the United States n.一夫多妻, 一妻多夫
Polyglot	['pɔliglɒt] a polyglot edition;polyglot population adj.通晓数种语言, 数种语言的 n.通晓数种语言的人, 用通晓数种语言记载的书
Polymath	['pɔlimæθ] a brilliant polymath n.博学者
Polynesian	[,pɔli'nai:ziən] Polynesian culture adj.玻利尼西亚人的 n.玻利尼西亚人
pomp	[pɔmp] with great pomp and ceremony . n.壮丽, 盛况, 夸耀
pomposity	[pɔm'pɔsiti] a dislike of pomposity n.华丽, 夸耀
pompous	['pɔmpəs] a pompous language a pompous official adj.华而不实的
poncho	['pɔntʃəu] wear a poncho in the pouring rain n.雨布
pond	[pɔnd] . n.池塘 v.筑成池塘
ponder	['pɔndə] ponder on/over/about ;ponder how/what/whether v.沉思, 考虑
ponderable	['pɔndərəbl] ponderable results adj.可以估计的

ponderous	[ˈpɒndərəs] a fat man's ponderous movements adj.沉重的,笨重的,冗长的,沉闷的,(指问题等)呆板的
poniard	['pɔːnjæd] dirk n.短剑,匕首 v.以匕首刺
pontifical	[pɔːn'tifikəl] pontifex 教皇 pontify n.教皇的职位,主教的地位 v.装作教皇的说话; pontifical councils adj.罗马教皇的,主教的,大祭司的 n.主教祭服及徽章,主教仪典书
pontificate	[pɔːn'tifikɪt] pontificate about/on sth n.教皇的职位,主教的地位 v.装作教皇的说话
pony	[ˈpəuni] They made him pony up the money he owed; the mud pony n.小型马 v.付清 adj.小型的,(新闻)每日摘要的
ponytail	['pəoniteɪl] Her long, fine hair was swept back in a ponytail n.马尾辫(一种发型)
poohed	[pu:d] fell poohed; adj.疲倦的
pool	[pu:l] a pool of blood; We pooled ideas and information n.池,撞球,联营,石油层 vt.合伙经营,共享,共有,集中(钱、力量等),采掘,汇聚成 vi.汇合成塘,郁积,联营
poor	[puə]. adj.贫穷的,可怜的,乏味的,卑鄙的
pop	[pɒp] pop music; make a loud pop ; n.取出,砰然声,枪击,流行乐曲,流行艺术 adj.流行的,热门的,通俗的 vt.开枪打,抛出,取出,突然伸出, 突然行动 adv.突然,砰地 vi.发出爆裂声,爆开,射击,突然出现,瞪大 n.<口>汽水 abbr. Post Office Protocol, 邮局协议.用于电子邮件的接收
pope	[pu:p] He was the first pope to visit the White House n.罗马教皇,主教,蒲柏(1688-1744,英国诗人),大腿上要害部位 vt.打大腿上要害部位
popping	['pɒpiŋ] advertisements popping up on your home page n.爆音[裂](收音机障碍),汽船声 adj.间歇(振荡)的

populace	[ˈpɔpjuləs] the effects of the war on the local populace n.平民
popular	[ˈpɔpjulə] . adj.通俗的,流行的,受欢迎的
popularity	[,pɔpjū'lærɪti] gain/grow/increase in popularity n.普及,流行,声望
population	[,pɔpjū'leɪʃən] . n.人口
Populism	[ˈpɔpjulɪzəm] a wave of populism n.人民党主义,旧俄民粹主义
populist	[] the current populist president n. (美国的)人民党党员
populous	[ˈpɔpjuləs] the most populous areas in the world. adj.人口多的,人口稠密的
porcelain	[ˈpɔ:slɪn, -lein] a porcelain vase n.瓷器,瓷 adj.瓷制的,精美的,脆的
porch	[pɔ:tʃ] He was standing on the porch n.门廊,走廊
porcine	[ˈpɔ:sain] porcine feature adj.猪的
porcupine	[ˈpɔ:kjupain] North American porcupine n.[动]豪猪,箭猪
pore	[pɔ:, pɔə] She was poring over a book. ;sweat pore n.毛孔,小孔,气孔 vi.熟读,凝视,细想,沉思 vt.因凝视过度使...疲劳
pork	[pɔ:k] pork chops n.猪肉,<美俚><粗>与(女子)性交
pornographic	[,pɔ:nə'græfɪk] pornographic websites adj.色情的,色情作品的

porous	[ˈpɔ:rs] porous material adj.多孔渗水的
porpoise	[ˈpɔ:pas] Yangtze finless porpoise n.[动]海豚,小鲸
porridge	[ˈpɔridʒ] oatmeal ;do porridge ;The porridge is too thick. n.麦片粥,粥,<俚>服刑
port	[pɔ:t] . n.港口,舱门,左舷,避风港,枪眼 vt.左转舵,持(枪) vi.转舵左 n.端口
portable	[pɔ:təbl] a portable radio adj.轻便的,手提(式)的,便携式的
portend	[pɔ:tənd] portend the approach of a violent revolutionary storm v.预示
portent	[pɔ:tənt] I see it as a portent of things to come n.征兆
portentous	[pɔ:təntəs] a portentous film adj.预示性的
porter	[pɔ:tə] tip the porter;a porter to help her with the heavy luggage n.守门人,门房,行李搬运工
portfolio	[pɔ:t fəuljəu] an investment portfolio ; n.部长职务
portico	[pɔ:ti:kəu] at her grand portico n.[建](有圆柱的)门廊,柱廊
portion	[pɔ:ʃən] . n.一部分,一分
portly	[pɔ:tlɪ] a portly old gentleman adj.<婉><谑>健壮的,肥胖的,魁伟的,一表人材的
portrait	[pɔ:trɪt] a family portrait n.肖像,人像

portray	[pɔ:t'rei] Who portrayed king Lear?扮演 v.描绘
portrayal	[pɔ:t'reiəl] the newspapers' portrayal of Islamic culture n.图画, 描写
Portuguese	[,pɔ:tju'gi:z] Portugal n adj.葡萄牙的, 葡萄牙人的, 葡萄牙语的 n.葡萄牙人, 葡萄牙语
pose	[pəuz] pose a dilemma n.姿势, 姿态 v.(使...)摆好姿势, 形成, 引起, 造成 vi.摆姿势, 佯装, 矫揉造作
poser	['pəuzə(r)] That's a real poser. n.装腔作势者, 难题
poseur	[pə'u'zə:] a poseur girl n.装模作样的人, 装腔作势的人
posit	['po:zit] He posited that each planet moved in a perfect circle. v.安置
position	[pə'zɪʃən] Position the cursor n.位置, 职位, 立场, 形势, 阵地 vt.安置, 决定...的位置
positive	['po:zətiv] . adj.肯定的, 实际的, 积极的, 绝对的, 确实的 adj.[数]正的 adj.[电]阳的 adj.[语法]原级的
positively	[] positively cheerful. adv 断然地; 肯定地
positiveness	[] lack of positiveness ;She nodded her head with some positiveness n.肯定; 信心
posse	['po:si] I was surrounded by a posse of photographers. n.临时组织的一群人, 一队
possess	[pə'zes] . vt.占有, 拥有, 持有, 摆布, 支配
possessed	[pə'zest] like a man/woman possessed adj.着魔的, 疯狂的

possession	[pə'zeʃən] . n.拥有,占有,所有,着迷,领土,领地,财产(常用复数),自制
possessor	[pə'zesə] . n.持有人,所有人
possibility	[,pəsi'biliti] . n.可能性,可能发生的事物
possible	[,pə'səbl] . adj.可能的,可能存在或发生的
possibly	[,pə'səblɪ] . adv.可能地,或者
post	[pəʊst] . n.柱,邮件,岗位,职位,邮政 vt.张贴,揭示,邮递,布置 vi.快速旅行 adv.加速地 abbr.[军] Passive Optical Seeker Technique,被动光学自导的导弹技术
postage	[,pəʊstɪdʒ] postage and packing n.邮资
postcard	[,pəʊstka:d] I got your postcard from the school n.明信片,风景明信片
posted	[] I will keep you posted about the progress of my research adj.有地位的,消息灵通的
poster	[,pəʊstə] a famous poster n.海报,招贴,(布告,标语,海报等的)张贴者
posterior	[,pəs'tiəriə] anterior;the posterior part of the brain adj.较晚的
posterity	[,pəs'teriti] post;go down to posterity ;without posterity n.子孙,后裔
postgraduate	[,pəʊst'grædjuit, ,pəʊst'grædʒuit] a postgraduate student n.研究所学生,研究生 adj.毕业后的

posthumous	[ˈpəʊstjʊməs] humour;the posthumous publication of his first novel; a posthumous award adj.死后的, 身后的, 作者死后出版的, 遗腹的
postiche	[pɒsˈtiʃə]. n.<法>仿造品, adj.(建筑装饰等的)硬加的,画蛇添足的
postman	[ˈpəʊstmən] That postman is in charge of this route n.邮差
postmortem	[ˈpəʊstˌmɔ:təm] postmortem criticism adj.死后的, 死后发生的 n.尸体检查, 验尸
postpone	[pəʊstˈpəʊn] postpone sth to/for vt.推迟, 使延期, 延迟
postscript	[ˈpəʊstskrɪpt, ˈpəʊskrɪpt] There's an interesting postscript to this tale. n.附言, 后记
postulate	[ˈpəʊstjuleɪt] It has been postulated that the condition is inherited. n.假定, 基本条件, 基本原理 vt.要求, 假定 vi.要求
posture	[ˈpəʊstʃə] her upright posture n.(身体的)姿势, 体态, 状态, 情况, 心境, 态度 v.令取某种姿势, 摆姿势, 作出姿态
posy	[ˈpəʊzi] bouquet n.花朵, 花束, 铭文
pot	[pɒt] Pot the cuttings n.罐, 壶 v.罐装
potable	[ˈpəʊtəbl] potable water adj.适于饮用的 n.饮料
potation	[pəʊˈteiʃən] Over-potation; n.饮料
potato	[pəˈteɪtəʊ]. n.马铃薯
potboiler	[ˈpɒtbɔɪlə(r)] pot boiler v 煮沸;distastefull potboiler;make an assault on the potboiler n.为混饭吃而粗制滥造的文艺作品, 粗制作品作家(或画家)

potency	[pə'tənsi] the potency of the drug n.力量
potent	['pəutənt] a potent charm 符咒, cure, medicine adj. 有力的, 有效的
potentate	['pəutənteɪt] who became potentate in 1820 n.当权者
potential	[pə'tenʃ(ə)l] potential customers; The boy has great potential adj. 潜在的, 可能的, 势的, 位的 n. 潜能, 潜力, 电压
potentiality	[pə'tenʃi'æliti] with potentiality n. 可能力, (用复数)潜能.潜力.可能性
potentially	[] . adv. 潜在地
potentiate	[pə'tenʃeɪt] potentiate the effect of v. 加强
pother	['pɔðə] bother; be in a pother about sth; drink and pother in the house n. 喧闹 v. 烦恼
potion	['pəʊʃən] a magic potion ; a love potion n. 一服, 一剂
potluck	['pɒtlʌk] We hadn't booked a hotel so we had to take pot luck. n. 家常便饭
potpourri	[pə'u'puri(:)] a potpourri of literary styles n. 花香, 肉菜杂烩
potter	['pɔtə] She liked to potter in the kitchen; Harry Potter n. 陶工, 制陶工人
pottery	['pɔtəri] a pottery bowl n. 陶器, 陶器场
pouch	[paʊtʃ] a pouch of tobacco n. 小袋, 烟草袋, 钱袋, 育儿袋 vt. 把...装入袋中, 使成袋状 vi. 成袋状

poultice	[ˈpəʊltɪs] a poultice to relieve pain n.膏状药 vt.敷膏状药于
poultry	[ˈpəʊltri] roast meats and poultry. n.家禽
pounce	[paʊns] pounce on sb/sth v.突袭 n.突袭
pound	[paʊnd] ninety pounds;pound on the door;my heart is pounding n.磅, 英镑, 重击, 鱼塘, 兽栏, 拘留所 vt.强烈打击, 捣烂, 监禁, 关入栏 vi.连续重击, 连续敲打, 苦干
pour	[pɔ:; pɔ:b] . v.灌注, 倾泻, 涌入, 流, 倾盆大雨
pout	[paʊt] pout one's lips n.撅嘴, 板脸, 生气, 大头鱼类 v.撅嘴, 绷脸
poverty	[ˈpɒvəti] . n.贫穷, 贫困, 贫乏, 缺少
powder	[ˈpaʊdə] talcum powder n.粉, 粉末, 火药, 尘土 vt.搽粉于, 撒粉, 使成粉末 vi.搽粉, 变成粉末
power	[ˈpaʊə] power an car n.能力, 力量, 动力, 权力, [数]幂, [物]功率 vt.使...有力量, 供以动力, 激励
powerful	[ˈpaʊəfl] . adj.强大的, 有力的
practicable	[ˈpræktɪkəbl] a practicable scheme adj.能实行的, 行得通的, 可以实行的
practical	[ˈpræktɪkəl] practical suggestions;practical way adj.实际的, 实践的, 实用的, 应用的, 有实际经验的
practically	[ˈpræktɪkəlɪ] It rained practically all night;it practically assures that; adv.实际上, 事实上, 在实践上 adv.几乎, 简直
practice	[ˈpræktsɪ] in practice ; n.实行, 实践, 实际, 惯例, 习惯, 练习, 实习, 开业

practise	[ˈpræktɪs] practise unceasingly v.练习, 实习, 实践, 实行, 操持(专业等), 竭力想, 利用(某人之轻信等), 实施
practitioner	[prækˈtɪʃənə] pedagogical practitioner n.从业者, 开业者
pragmatic	[prægˈmætɪk] a more pragmatic approach to adj.国事的, 团体事务的, 实际的, 注重实效的
pragmatism	[ˈprægmætɪzəm] a politician known for his pragmatism n.实用主义
pragmatist	[ˈprægmətɪst] a politician known for his pragmatism ;a pragmatist rather than an ideologue n.实用主义者, 爱管闲事的人
prairie	[ˈpreəri] birds live in the swamps and prairie n.大草原, 牧场, <美方>林间小空地
praise	[preɪz] . vt.赞扬, 歌颂, 称赞 n.赞扬, 赞美的话, 赞美, 荣耀, 称赞
prance	[prɔ:nz] prance along ;Their horses pranced; france n.(马)后足立地腾跃, 昂首阔步 vi.腾跃, 欢跃, 昂首阔步 vt.使腾跃
prank	[præŋk] play a prank on sb n.胡闹, 开玩笑, 恶作剧 vt.装饰, 打扮 vi.打扮得漂亮
prate	[preɪt] prate on sth v.空谈 n.空谈
prattle	[ˈprætlɪ] prattle on about sth. vi.说孩子气的话, 说半截话, 闲聊, 胡说, 唠叨 vt.天真地说 n.孩子话, 无聊话, 胡说, 废话
pray	[preɪ] . v.祈祷, 恳求, 请
prayer	[preə] . n.祈祷
preach	[pri:tʃ] preach about/on v.鼓吹

preacher	[pri:tʃə(r)] he spoke like a preacher n.传教士
preaching	['pri:tʃɪŋ] . n.讲道, 讲道法
preamble	[pri:'æmbl] amble vi.缓行, 溜蹄;the preamble to the American Constitution n.导言
precarious	[pri'keəriəs] precarious position a precarious life adj.不稳定的
precaution	[pri'kɔ:sfən] a precaution for n.预防, 警惕, 防范
precede	[pri(:) si:d] precede sth with sth v.领先(于), 在...之前, 先于
precedence	['presidəns] precedence over sb/sth n.优先, 居先
precedent	[pri'si:dənt] On historical precedent; n.先例
preceding	[pri(:) si:dɪŋ] the preceding night adj.在前的, 前述的
precept	['pri:sept] follow the precepts of one's religion;the police precept n.规则
preceptor	[pri'septə] I required a preceptor to guide me ; n.校长
precinct	['pri:sɪŋkt] shopping/pedestrian precinct n.区域, 围地, 范围, 界限, 选区
precious	['preʃəs] precious seconds/minutes/hours/time adj.宝贵的, 贵重的, 珍爱的, 过于精致的, 珍爱的
precipice	['presɪpɪs] cliff bluff on the edge of the precipice on the precipice of defeat n.悬崖

precipitant	[pri'sipitənt] precipitant person adj.仓促的
precipitate	[pri'sipiteɪt] precipitate the disaster n.沉淀物 vt.猛抛,使陷入,促成,使沉淀 vi.猛地落下 adj.突如其来的,陡然下降(或下落)的,贸然轻率的
precipitation	[pri'sipi'teɪʃən] act with precipitation n.仓促
precipitous	[pri'sipɪtəs] a precipitous path;steep adj.陡峭的,急躁的
precis	[] a précis of the report ;summary ;synopsis n.大纲,摘要
precise	[pri'sais] . adj.精确的,准确的 n.精确
precisely	[pri'saisli] . adv.adv.正好
precision	[pri'siʒən] . n.精确,精密度,精度
preclude	[pri'klu:d] Age alone will not preclude him from standing as a candidate. n.排除
precocious	[pri'kəʊʃəs] a precocious child adj.早熟的
precognition	[pri:kɔ:g'nijən] recognition cognition recognize cognize n.预知
preconception	[pri:kən'sepʃən] conception preconception about sb/sth n.预想,偏见
precursor	[pri(:)'kə:sə] precursor of sth n.先驱

predate	[ˈpri:dēt] The kingdom predates other African cultures by over 3,000 years. v.提早日期, 居先
predator	[ˈpredātər] a sexual predator n.掠夺者, 食肉动物
predatory	[ˈpredātōrē] predatory pricing ;predatory birds adj.掠夺的, 食肉的
predecessor	[ˈpri:dīsēsər] successor ; n.前辈, 前任,(被取代的)原有事物
predestine	[pri(,:)dēstīn] destine;They believed that kings were predestined to rule. vt.预定, 注定
predetermine	[pri:dī'tā:min] predetermined level/limit/amount etc v.预定, 预先确定
predicament	[pri'dikmēnt] the country's economic predicament n.困境
predict	[pri'dikt] predict earthquake v.预知, 预言, 预报
predictable	[pri'diktəb(ə)l] Predictable results adj.可预言的
prediction	[pri'dikʃən] earthquake prediction n.预言, 预报
predilection	[,pri:di'lekʃən] predilection for sth n.爱好, 偏袒
predispose	[ˈpri:dis'pōz] fatique predisposes one to illness vt.预先安排, 使偏向于
predisposed	[] people who are predisposed to violent crime ;Diabetes predisposes patients to infections. 先倾向于...的

predisposition	[pri:dispə'zijən] disposition a predisposition to criticize others a predisposition to/towards sth predisposition to do sth n.易患病的体质
predominance	[pri'dəminəns] a temperamental predominance of n.优势
predominant	[pri'dəminənt] predominant frequency;the predominant crime victims adj.卓越的,支配的,主要的,突出的,有影响的
predominate	[pri'dəmineit] risks predominate vt.掌握,控制,支配 vi.统治,成为主流,支配,占优势
preeminent	[pri(:)'eminənt] eminent 显赫的,杰出的,有名的,优良的 his pre-eminent position in society adj.卓越的
preempt	[pri(:)'empt] The deal pre-empted a strike by rail workers. v.先占
preemption	[pri(:)'empʃən] preempt v.先占 n.优先购买(权),强制收购(权),抢先占有,取代
preen	[pri:n] preen oneself vt.(鸟)用嘴整理,打扮,赞扬 vi.把(自己)打扮漂亮
preexist	['pri:iɡ'zɪst] monuments that preexist written history v.先前存在
prefabricate	['pri:fæbriket] prefabricated parts v.预制
preface	['prefəs] The book is prefaced by a quotation from Faulkner. n.序文,绪言,前言 vi.作序,写前言 vt.为...写序言,开始
prefatory	[] a few prefatory remarks ;preface adj.前言的,序文的
prefer	[pri'fə:] . vt.更喜欢,宁愿

preferable	[ˈprefərəbl] coffee is preferable to tea adj.更可取的,更好的,更优越的
preferably	[ˈprefərəbli] Students must take two years of a foreign language, preferably Spanish. adv.更适宜
preference	[ˈprefərəns] consumer preference n.偏爱,优先选择
preferential	[,prefə'renʃəl] preferential credit terms for reliable borrowers adj.先取的,优先的,特惠的
prefigure	[ˈpri:figə] figure; prefigure coming of sth v.预示
prefix	[ˈpri:fiks] use the prefix 011 33 before the numbers given here n.[语]前缀,(人名前的)称谓(如Mr. Dr. Sir等)
pregnancy	[ˈpregnənsi] a pregnancy test n.怀孕
pregnant	[ˈpregnənt] be six months pregnant; pregnant animals adj.怀孕的,重要的,富有意义的,孕育的
prehensile	[priˈhensil] prehensile tails adj.适于抓住的
prehistoric	[ˈpri:hisˈtɔrik] prehistoric animals adj.史前的,陈旧的
prejudice	[ˈpredʒudis] racial/sexual prejudice ; A criminal record will prejudice your chances of getting a job. n.偏见,成见,损害,侵害 v.损害
prejudiced	[ˈpredʒudist] The early Christian church was prejudiced against the Jews. adj.怀偏见的
prejudicial	[,predʒu'diʃəl] prejudicial testimony adj.引起偏见的
prelate	[ˈprelit] clergyman; The Italian-born prelate n.高级教士

preliminary	[pri'liminəri] a preliminary investigation adj.预备的,初步的
preliterate	[pri'lɪtərit] literate preliterate societies adj.文字出现以前的
prelude	['prelu:d] prelude to sth n.先驱,前奏,序幕
premature	[,premə'tjuə] it is premature (for somebody) to do something adj.未成熟的,太早的,早熟的
premeditate	[pri(:)'mediteit] mediate;premeditated murder v.预谋,预先考虑
premeditated	[pri(:)'mediteitid] a premeditated attack adj.预想的,预谋的
premier	['premjə, -miə] the Irish Premier ;one of Dublin's premier hotels adj.第一的,首要的 n.总理
premiere	[(US) pri'miər 'premieə(r);] a movie premiere v.初次公演,初演主角 n.初次的演出 adj.突出的,杰出的
premise	['premis] premise and conclusion; n.[逻]法]前提,(企业,机构等使用的)房屋连地基 vt.提论,预述,假定 vi.作出前提
premises	[] There is a kitchen on the premises;The premise is that n.前提 v.立前提
premium	['prɪmɪjəm] premium price/rate ;premium products n.额外费用,奖金,奖赏,保险费,(货币兑现的)贴水
premonition	[,pri:mə'nɪʃən] a premonition of disaster n.前兆
premonitory	[,pri'mənɪtəri] premonitory symptoms of the disease adj.有预兆的
preoccupation	[pri(:),ɔkju'peijən] occupation preoccupation with money; his preoccupation to do sth n.当务之急

preoccupied	[pri:ˋɔkjɔpaid] He's completely preoccupied with all the wedding preparations at the moment. adj.被先占的,全神贯注的
preoccupy	[pri(:)ˋɔkjupai] Health worries preoccupied him for the whole holiday v.使全神贯注,迷住
preoperative	['pri:ˋɔpərətiv] the patient's preoperative assessment adj.外科手术前的
prep	[prep] I have to prep for my afternoon class. n.准备功课,预习
preparation	[,prepəˋreɪʃən] . n.准备,预备
preparatory	[priˋpærətəri] The partners held several meetings preparatory to signing the agreement. adj.预备的
prepare	[priˋpɛə] . v.准备,预备,有能力而且愿意
prepared	[priˋpɛəd] . adj.准备好的,精制的
preponderance	[priˋpɔndərəns] There is a preponderance of female students in the music department. n.优势,占优势
preponderant	[priˋpɔndərənt] ponder preponderant mood 基调;the preponderant influence /number of adj.占有优势的
preponderate	[priˋpɔndəreit] a preponderate over;maples preponderate in our woods vi.以重量胜过,占优势,超过,胜过
preposition	[,prepəˋzɪʃən] Compound Preposition n.前置词
prepossessing	[,pri:paˋzesɪŋ] a prepossessing smile possess adj.引人注意的 v.灌输
preposterous	[priˋpɔstərəs] ridiculous a preposterous accusation adj.荒谬的

prerequisite	[pri'rekwizit] A reasonable proficiency in English is a prerequisite for the course. n.先决条件 adj.首要必备的
prerogative	[pri'rɒgətɪv] privilege a prerogative to do a political prerogative n.特权
presage	['presɪdʒ] these clouds presage a storm n.预兆 v.预示
prescience	['pre'saiəns] science;a sense of prescience n.预知,先见
prescient	['presaiənt] scient 有知识的,有技巧的 adj.预知的,预见的
prescribe	[pris'kraib] prescribe you something stronger. v.指示,规定,处(方),开(药)
prescript	['pri:skript] the legal prescript about sth; n.命令
prescription	[pri'skripjən] scription a prescription for pain-killers n.指示,规定,命令,处方,药方
prescriptive	[pri'skrɪptɪv] prescriptive teaching methods adj.说明性的
presence	['prezns] . n.出席,到场,存在
present	[pri'zent] . n.赠品,礼物,现在,瞄准 adj.现在的,出席的,当面的 vt.介绍,引见,给,赠送,上演,提出,呈现 vi.举枪瞄准
presentation	[,prezen'teɪʃən] . n.介绍,陈述,赠送,表达
presenter	[pri'zɛntə] present;the presenter of BBC 2's 'Newsnight' n.推荐者

presentiment	[pri'zentimənt] a presentiment of disaster n.预感, 预觉
presently	['prezəntli] Presently, I fell asleep. adv.目前, 不久
preservation	[,prezə(:)'veiʃən] the preservation of peace in the region n.保存
preservative	[pri'zə:vətiv] servative;preservative period n.防腐剂
preserve	[pri'zə:v] . vt.保护, 保持, 保存, 保藏 vi.做蜜饯, 禁猎 n.蜜饯, 果酱, 禁猎地, 禁区, 防护物
preside	[pri'zaɪd] Mr Justice Waller, presiding judge for the north east v.主持
president	[ˈprezɪdənt] . n.总统, 会长, 校长, 行长
press	[pres] . n.压, 按, 印刷, 压力, 拥挤, 紧握, 新闻 vt.压, 压榨, 紧抱, 逼迫 vi.压, 逼迫, 拥挤, 受压
pressing	['presɪŋ] a pressing invitation. adj.紧迫的 v.挤压
pressure	[ˈpreʃə(r)] . n.压, 压力, 电压, 压迫, 强制, 紧迫
prestidigitation	['presti,didʒi'teɪʃən] conjure v n.变戏法
prestige	[pres'ti:ʒ, -ti:dʒ] regain prestige n.声望, 威望, 威信
prestigious	[,pre'sti:dʒəs] a prestigious literary award adj.享有声望的, 声望很高的
presto	['prestəʊ] allegro n.急板之乐曲或乐章 adj.极快的, 迅速的

presumable	[(US) -zu:- pri'zju:məb(ə)l ;] The presumable range of adj.可假定的 &可能有的
presumably	[pri'zju:məbəli] presumably right; adv.推测起来,大概
presume	[pri'zju:m] . vt.假定,假设,认为
presumed	[] I presume you're tired.;presumed to be female 假定的 推测的
presumption	[pri'zʌmpʃən] makes no presumption of n.假定
presumptive	[pri'zʌmptiv] a presumptive diagnosis adj.假定的
presumptuous	[pri'zʌmptjuəs] be presumptuous in doing sth adj.专横的
presupposition	[pri:sʌpə'ziʃ(ə)n] supposition 假定, 想象, 推测, 推想Hick's presupposition is that all religions believe in the same God n.预想,假设
pretence	[pri'tens] a pretence of n.伪装
pretend	[pri'tend] . vt.假装,装扮,(作为藉口或理由)伪称
pretended	[pri'tendid] Her eyes widened in pretended astonishment. adj.假装的,虚假的
pretense	[pri'tens] a pretense of nonchalance;made no pretense of n.主张,要求,伪称,借口,自称
pretension	[pri:'tenʃən] no pretensions to do/doing sth n.借口,要求,主张,自负,骄傲

pretentious	[pri'tenʃəs] a pretentious film adj.自命不凡的
preternatural	[pri:tə(,:) nætʃərəl] preter-超过 natural a preternatural power adj.超自然的
pretext	['pri:tekst] The incident provided the pretext for war. n.借口,托辞 v.借口
pretty	['priti] . adj.漂亮的,可爱的,优美的,机灵的,恰当的
prevail	[pri'veil] prevail in the region vi.流行,盛行,获胜,成功
prevailing	[pri'veiliŋ] The prevailing mood of public opinion remained hostile. adj.占优势的,主要的,流行的
prevalent	['prevləənt] prevalent in/among etc adj.普遍的,流行的
prevaricate	[pri'værikeɪt] don't prevaricate v.支吾搪塞
prevent	[pri'vent] prevent...from... v.防止,预防
prevention	[pri'venʃən] . n.预防,防止
preview	['pri:'vju:] the press preview of the show n.事先查看,[计]预览 vt.事先查看,预展,预演
previous	['pri:vjəs] . adj.在前的,早先的 adv.在...以前 返回上一级菜单
previously	['pri:vju:sli] . adv.先前,以前
prevision	[pri(:)'vɪʒən] vision n.视力,视觉,先见之明,眼力,想象力;I had a strong ability of prevision that n.先见,预知

prey	[prei] Cats prey on birds and mice. n.被掠食者,牺牲者,掠食 vi.捕食,掠夺,折磨
price	[prais] . n.价格,价钱,代价 vt.给...定价,问...的价格,标明价格
priceless	['praɪslɪs] priceless antiques adj.无价的,极贵重的
prick	[prik] Her conscience began to prick her. vt.刺,戳,刺痛,竖起 vi.刺,竖起 n.扎,一刺,刺痛,锥,阴茎 adj.竖起的
prickle	['prikl] She felt a prickle of fear as she realized that she was alone. n.刺,刺痛,柳条篮子 v.刺,扎,戳
prickly	['priklɪ] a plant with prickly leaves adj.多刺的
pride	[praɪd] take pride in ;He prides himself on n.自豪,自尊(心),骄傲,傲慢 vt.使自豪,使自夸
priest	[pri:st] . n.牧师
prig	[prɪg] Don't be such a prig! It's only a bit of harmless fun! n.一本正经的人
prim	[prɪm] natty neat a prim little dress adj.整洁的
primacy	['praɪməsɪ] recognize the primacy of n.首位
primal	['praɪməl] a primal fear of the unknown adj.最初的
primarily	['praɪmərɪlɪ] It is primarily used to treat ; adv.首先,起初,主要地,根本上
primary	['praɪmərɪ] . adj.第一位的,主要的,初步的,初级的,原来的,根源的

primate	[ˈpreɪmɪt] primate species n.首领,大主教,灵长类的动物
prime	[praɪm] the prime of life;a prime reason; n.最初,青春,精华 adj.主要的,最初的,有青春活力的,最好的,第一流的,根本的,[数]素数的 v.预先准备好,<口>让人吃(喝)足,灌注,填装
primer	[ˈpreɪmə] a Latin primer;a primer on Italian wines n.初级读本,雷管
primeval	[priˈmi:vəl] a primeval forest adj.原始的
primitive	[ˈprɪmɪtɪv] a primitive society adj.原始的,远古的,粗糙的,简单的
primogeniture	[,prai'mə'dʒenɪtʃə] equal primogeniture;transmitted from father to son via primogeniture n.长子身份,长子继承权
primordial	[pri'mo:djəl] primordial state adj.原始的
primp	[primp] primp in front of a mirror v.打扮,装饰
prince	[prɪns]. n.王子
princely	[ˈprɪnsli] a princely gift adj.高贵的
princess	[prɪn'ses, 'prɪnses]. n.公主
Princeton	[ˈprɪntən]. n.普林斯顿
principal	[ˈprɪnsəp(ə)l, -sɪp-] principal component n.负责人,首长,校长,主犯,本金 adj.主要的,首要的

principally	[ˈprɪnsipli] rely principally on adv.主要地
principle	[ˈprɪnsəpl] on the principle of n.法则, 原则, 原理
principled	[ˈprɪnsəpld] principled nonviolence means adj.原则性强的, 有(道德)原则的
print	[print]. n.版, 印刷物, 印迹, 印章, 印刷业, 照片 v.印刷, 出版, 印于, 用印刷体写 [计]打印
printer	[ˈprintə]. n.印刷工, 打印机
printout	[ˈprint,aut] you should see the printout n.[计]打印输出
prior	[ˈpraɪə] be prior to; prior notice adj.优先的, 在前的 n.预先 adv.在
prioritize	[priɔˈɔrɪtaɪz, ˈpraɪəri-] prioritize requirements vt.把...区分优先次序
priority	[priɔˈɔrɪti] give some clients priority over others n.先, 前, 优先, 优先权
prison	[ˈprɪzn]. n.监狱
prisoner	[ˈprɪznə]. adj.囚犯的 n.战俘
prissy	[ˈprɪsɪ] they were uptight and prissy adj.谨小慎微的
pristine	[ˈprɪstɪn] pristine peasants adj.质朴的
privacy	[ˈpraɪvəsɪ] each individual's right to privacy n.独处而不受干扰, 秘密

private	[ˈpraɪvɪt] . adj.私人的, 私有的, 私营的, 秘密的 n.士兵
privation	[prai'veɪʃən] a life of privation n.缺乏, 穷困, 丧失, 被剥夺了某物的状态
privilege	[ˈprɪvɪlɪdʒ] to privilege legislators from arrest n.特权, 特别待遇, 基本公民权力, 特免 vt.给与...特权, 特免
privy	['privi] be privy to something adj.个人的 n.有利害关系的人
prix	[pri:] Grand Prix n.奖金, 价格
prize	[praiz] He prized his new car above all n.奖赏, 奖金, 奖品, 捕获, 捕获物, 战利品 adj.得奖的 vt.珍视, 估价, 捕获, 撬开
prizefighter	['praɪzfaitə(r)] a heavyweight prizefighter n.职业拳击手
pro	[preʊ] pros and cons adv.正面地
probability	[,prɒbə'biliti] the probability of (doing) something n.可能性, 或然性, 概率
probable	[,prɒbəbl] probable outcome/consequence/result adj.很可能的, 大概的
probably	['prɒbəb(ə)li]. adv.大概, 或许
probation	[prə'beɪʃən] be placed on probation within the party; Some people are appointed on probation. n.试用, 见习, 鉴定, 查验, 证明, 察看, 缓刑
probe	[prəub] I don't want to probe too deeply into your personal affairs. n.探针, 探测器 vt.(以探针等)探查, 查明
probing	['prəʊbɪŋ] probing questions n.探通术

probity	[ˈprəʊbitɪ] a model of probity in our dealings. n.正直
problem	[ˈprɒbləm] . n.问题,难题
problematic	[prɒbləˈmætɪk] to be highly problematic . adj.问题的,有疑问的
proboscis	[prəʊˈbɒsɪs] proboscis monkeys n.鼻子,长鼻
procedural	[prəˈsi:dʒərəl] procedural issues adj.程序上的
procedure	[prəˈsi:dʒə] welding procedure n.程序,手续
proceed	[prəˈsi:d] proceed to Beijing export proceeds 出口收入,出口货款 vi.进行,继续下去,发生
proceeding	[prəˈsi:dɪŋ] judicial proceeding ; n.行动,进行,会议录,学报
proceeds	[ˈprəʊsi:dz] gross proceeds;a portion of the proceeds from n.收益
process	[prə'ses] . n.过程,作用,方法,程序,步骤,进行,推移 vt.加工,处理
procession	[prə'seʃən, prəu-] an endless procession of visitors n.行列,队伍
proclaim	[prəˈkleɪm] His son was immediately proclaimed King. vt.宣布,声明,显示,显露
proclamation	[prɒkləˈmeɪʃ(ə)n] the proclamation of Lithuania's independence n.宣布
proclivity	[prəˈklɪvɪtɪ] a proclivity for/to/towards sth /doing sth n.倾向

procrastinate	[prəu'kræstineit] procrastinate until v.延迟, 耽搁
procreate	['prəukriēt] create;a biological need to procreate vt.生(儿女), 生殖, 产生 vi.生殖, 生育
Procrustean	[prəu'krʌstɪən] crust Procrustean standards adj.残暴的, 强求一致的
proctor	['prɔktə] school proctor n.代理人, 代书, [律]代诉人
procure	[prə'kjue] procure a position v.获得, 取得
procurement	[prə'kjuemənt] the procurement of raw materials from abroad n.获得, 取得
prod	[prəd] prod at sth v.刺
prodigal	['prədigəl] a prodigal housekeeping;prodigal son adj.浪费的 n.浪子
prodigious	[prə'didʒəs] a prodigious achievement adj.巨大的
prodigy	['prədidʒi] a child prodigy n.惊人的事物, 天才(特指神童), 奇观, 奇事
produce	[prə'dju:s] . n.产物, 农产品 vt.提出, 出示, 生产, 制造, 结(果实), 引起, 招致, 创作
producer	[prə'dju:sə] . n.生产者, 制作者, 演出人, (电影)制片人
product	['prədəkt] . n.产品, 产物, 乘积
production	[prə'dʌkʃən] . n.生产, 产品, 作品, (研究)成果

productive	[prə'dʌktɪv] a highly productive meeting adj.生产性的,生产的,能产的,多产的
productivity	[,prɒdʌkt'ɪvɪtɪ] increase/improve/raise productivity n.生产力
profane	[prə'feɪn] profane words profane language adj.亵渎的 v.亵渎
profanity	[prə'fænɪti] it's a profanity of language n.亵渎
profess	[prə'fes] profess medicine. 行医 profess ignorance 假称不知;profess to do/be something v.表示
profession	[prə'feʃən] . n.职业,专业,表白,宣布
professional	[prə'feʃənl] . n.自由职业者,专业人员,职业运动员,职业艺人 adj.专业的,职业的
professionalism	[prə'feʃənə,lɪzəm] the American penchant for professionalism n.专家的地位,特性或方法,专业主义
professionally	[] professionally edited writing adv.专业地,内行地
professor	[prə'fesə] . n.教授,公开表示信仰的人
proffer	[prɔfə] proffer sth to sb v.提供 n.提供
proficiency	[prə'fɪʃənsi] proficiency in/with/at n.熟练,精通,熟练程度
proficient	[prə'fɪʃənt] proficient in/at sth/doing sth n.精通
profile	[prə'ufl] low profile n.剖面,侧面,外形,轮廓

profit	[ˈprɒfɪt] profit from ;profit you nothing to do sth; n.利润, 益处, 得益 vi.得益, 利用 vt.有益于, 有利于
profitable	[] a highly profitable business adj.有利可图的
profiteer	[,prəfiˈtiə] black market profiteers n.奸商
profligate	[ˈprɔflɪɡɪt] a profligate spending adj.放荡的, 不检点的, 肆意挥霍的 n.放荡者, 享乐者
profound	[prəˈfaʊnd] take a profound interest in sth adj.深刻的, 意义深远的, 渊博的, 造诣深的
profundity	[prəˈfʌndɪtɪ] the profundities of her speech n.深度, 深处, 深奥, 深刻
profuse	[prəˈfju:s] profuse blossoms adj.极其丰富的
profusion	[prəˈfju:ʒən] a profusion of suggestions;ampleness;profuse n.丰富
progenitor	[prəˈdʒenɪtə] progenitors of the new music. n.祖先, 起源
progeny	[ˈprɔdʒɪnɪ] progeny test 后代测验;her progeny n.后裔
prognosis	[prɒg'næʊsɪs] a hopeful prognosis of the country's future development n.预后
prognosticate	[prəg'nɒstɪkeɪt] prognostic adj.预兆的n.预兆 prognosticate disaster prognose v.预测 v.预言
program	[ˈprəʊgræm] . n.节目, 程序, 纲要, 计划 vt.规划, 拟...计划, 安排...入节目 vi.安排节目, 编程序 (电脑)程序,(电视)节目

programme	[ˈprəʊgræm] . n.v. eq program 程序, 编程
progress	[ˈprəʊgres] . n.前进, 进步, 发展 vi.前进, 进步, 进行
progression	[prə'grefən] a long progression of sunny days 连续的晴天. the team's progression to the first division 该队的晋级为甲级队 n.行进, 级数
progressive	[prə'gresɪv] progressive and forward-looking policies n.改革论者, 进步论者 adj.前进的, (税收)累进的, 进步的
prohibit	[prə'hɪbɪt] a regulation to prohibit parking in the city centre vt.禁止, 阻止
prohibition	[prəuhɪ'bɪʃən, , prəui'bɪʃən] . n.禁止, 阻止, <美>禁酒令
prohibitive	[prə'hɪbitɪv, prəu-] prohibitive cost;be prohibitive to purchase adj.禁止的, 抑制的
project	[ˈprɒdʒekt] . n.计划, 方案, 事业, 企业, 工程 v.设计, 计划, 投射, 放映, 射出, 发射(导弹等), 凸出
projectile	[(US) -tl prə'dʒektail;] a projectile troop;projectile motion n.射弹 adj.发射的
projection	[prə'dʒekʃən] vertical projection n.发射
projector	[prə'dʒektə] . n.放映机
proletarian	[,prəʊleɪ'teəriən] prole n.穷人;proletarian dictatorship;a proletarian revolution; adj.无产阶级的 n.无产者, 工人
proliferate	[prəu'lifəreɪt] Computer courses continue to proliferate. v.增生扩散

prolific	[prə'lifɪk] prolific growth adj.多产的,丰富的,大量繁殖的
prolix	['prəuliks, prə'u'liks] a prolix speaker adj.冗长的,说话罗嗦的
prolixity	[prəo'liksəti] . n.冗长,罗嗦
prologue	['prəulɒg] preface;a prologue to the final abandonment of trams in London n.序言
prolong	[prə'lɒŋ] prolong life vt.延长,拖延
prolonged	[prə'lɔːnd] a prolonged period of time adj.延长的,拖延的
prom	[prəm] go to the prom with Craig n.正式舞会
promenade	[,prə'mi'nə:d] promenade deck ;an evening promenade n.散步 v.散步 adj.散步的
prominence	['prəminəns] She first came to prominence as an artist in 1989. n.突出,显著,突出物
prominent	['prəmɪnənt] play a prominent part in public life adj.卓越的,显著的,突出的
promiscuity	[,prəmɪs'kjū:itɪ] the risks of promiscuous sexual behaviour n.混乱,杂乱,尤指男女乱交
promiscuous	[prə'miskjuəs] the risks of promiscuous sexual behaviour adj.混杂的
promise	['prəmɪs] . vt.允诺,答应 n.允诺,答应,许诺
promising	['prəmɪsɪŋ] a promising career in law adj.有希望的,有前途的

promissory	[prə'mɪsəri] promissory note ;We gathered at the promissory place adj.允诺的, 约定的, 有约束力的
promontory	['prəməntəri] a rocky promontory n.岬, 隆起, 海角
promote	[prə'maut] . vt.促进, 发扬, 提升, 提拔, 晋升为
promoter	[prə'mautə] . n.促进者, 助长者
promotion	[prə'meujən] The new job is a promotion for her n.促进, 发扬, 提升, 提拔, 晋升
prompt	[prəmɒpt] a prompt reply n.提示, 付款期限 vt.提示, 鼓动, 促使, (给演员)提白 adj.敏捷的, 迅速的, 即时的 adv.准时地 In.DOS命令: 改变DOS系统提示符的风格
prompting	['prɒmptiŋ] need little prompting from their coach n.促进, 激励, 提示
promptly	['prɒmptlɪ] She arrived promptly. adv.敏捷地, 迅速地
promptness	[] agility alacrity n.敏捷, 机敏
promulgate	['prəməlgeɪt] promulgate an idea vt.发布, 公布, 传播
prone	[prəʊn] prone position 卧倒的 adj.倾向于
prong	[prɒŋ] the second prong of the attack n.叉子, 干草耙, 尖头 vt.刺, 戳, 贯穿
pronoun	['prəʊnaʊn] noun n.代名词

pronounce	[prə'nauns] How do you pronounce your name? v.发音, 宣告, 断言
pronounced	[-'naunst] This disability is more pronounced in men. adj.讲出来的, 显著的, 断然的, 明确的
pronunciation	[prə,nʌnsi'eɪʃən] the correct pronunciation of n.发音, 读法
proof	[pru:f]. n.证据, 试验, 考验, [印刷]校样 adj.不能透入的, 证明用的, 防...的, 有耐力的 vt.检验, 校对, 使不被穿透
proofread	['pru:fri:d] a proofreading job ;proofread my own report vt.校正, 校对
prop	[prɒp] my children, my props in old age. n.支持者, 倚靠人, 道具, 螺旋桨 vt.支撑, 维持
propaganda	[,prəpə'gændə] educational propaganda n.宣传, [天主教]传道总会
propagate	[,prəpəgeɪt] propagate plants from seeds propagate disease v.繁殖, 传播, 宣传
propagation	[,prəpə'geiʃən] Propagate your plants in fresh soil. n.动植物, 繁殖, (声波, 电磁辐射等)传播
propel	[prə'pel] The film propelled her to stardom. vt.推进, 驱使
propellant	[prə'pelənt] a propellant for nuclear rockets.;propellant engines adj.推进的 n.推进物
propeller	[prə'pelə]. n.推进者, 推进物, 尤指轮船, 飞机上的螺旋推进器
propensity	[prə'penzɪti] a propensity to do sth n.倾向

proper	[ˈprɔ:pə] . adj.适当的, 正确的, 固有的, 特有的, 有礼貌的, 正当的, 严格意义上的, 彻底的
properly	[ˈprɔ:pəli] . adv.适当地, 完全地
property	[ˈprɔ:pəti] . n.财产, 所有物, 所有权, 性质, 特性, (小)道具
prophecy	[ˈprɔ:fɪsɪ] prophecyies of disaster n.预言, 预言能力
prophesy	[ˈprɔ:fɪsɪ] He prophesied that a flood would cover the earth. v.预言, 预报
prophet	[ˈprɔ:fɪt] the prophet Elijah n.先知, 预言者, 提倡者
prophetic	[prə'fetɪk] Lundgren's warnings proved prophetic . adj.预言的
prophylactic	[,prɔ:fɪ'læktɪk] lactic ;prophylactic medicine;prophylactic treatment adj.预防疾病的 n.预防药, 避孕药
propinquity	[prə'piŋkwɪti] close propinquity to sb n.接近
propitiate	[prə'pɪʃeɪt] propitiate the gods with a sacrifice v.劝解
propitiatory	[prə'pɪʃeɪtəri] propitiate - gods with a sacrifice;a propitiatory gift of flowers adj.安抚的, 和解的
propitious	[prə'pɪʃəs] auspicious a propitious time adj.吉利的
proponent	[prə'pəʊnənt] prop 支持者, 倚靠人;a strong proponent of women's rights. n.建议者, 支持者, [律]提出认证遗嘱者
proportion	[prə'pɔ:ʃən] to proportion the width of n.比例, 均衡, 面积, 部分 vt.使成比例, 使均衡, 分摊

proportional	[prə'pɔ:ʃənl] be proportional to; adj.比例的, 成比例的, 相称的, 均衡的
proportionate	[prə'pɔ:ʃənit] proportionate punishments to crimes;proportionate growth adj.成比例的 v.成比例
proposal	[prə'pəuzəl] . n.提议, 建议
propose	[prə'pəuz] He proposed marriage to a girl vt.计划, 建议, 向...提议, 求(婚) vi.打算, 求婚
proposed	[] Proposed Operation 被提议的
proposition	[,prəpə'zɪʃən] proposition that n.主张, 建议, 陈述, 命题
propound	[prə'paʊnd] propound an idea vt.提出, 提议
proprietary	[prə'priətəri] proprietary software products adj.所有的, 私人拥有的 n.所有者, 所有权
propriety	[prə'priəti] the propriety of sth n.适当
propulsion	[prə'pʌlʃən] used for propulsion n.推进, 推进力
propulsive	[prəʊ'pʌlsɪv] as a means of propulsion ;generate propulsive forces adj.推进的, 有推进力的
prorogation	[,prəʊrə'geɪʃən] prorogate n.休会
prorogue	[prə'rəʊg] The legislature moved to prorogue the present session n.休会
prosaic	[prəʊ'zeɪik] prosaic writer a prosaic metaphor adj.散文的, 散文体的, 平凡的

proscenium	[prəʊ'si:nɪəm] proscenium arch n.(古希腊, 古罗马的)舞台, 舞台前部装置(包括幕布, 拱形墙等)
proscribe	[prəʊ'skraib] be proscribed by law 禁止
prose	[prəuz] a page of prose;a prose treatise n.散文
prosecute	[prəʊsɪkju:t] prosecute somebody for (doing) something vt.实行, 从事, 告发, 起诉 vi.告发, 起诉, 作检察官
prosecution	[prəʊsi'kju:fən] in another prosecution n.进行, 经营, 检举, 起诉
prosecutor	[prəʊsɪkju:tə] a former prosecutor n.检举人
proselyte	[prəʊsɪlait] proselyte n.改信仰者 vt.使改宗教信仰 vi.改变宗教信仰
proselytise	[prəʊsɪlitaɪz] proselytize sb's ideas v.<主英> eq proselytize
proselytize	[prəʊsɪlitaɪz] try to proselytize someone vt.使改宗 vi.劝诱改宗
prosody	[prəʊsədɪ] prosody;This pitch-and-rhythm variation, known as prosody n.诗体论, 作诗法, 韵律学
prospect	[prəʊspekt] The prospect is cheerful;prospect for ;market prospect n.景色, 前景, 前途, 期望 vi.寻找, 勘探
prospective	[prəs'pektɪv] prospective study ;prospective customer adj.预期的
prospectus	[prəs'pektəs] a prospectus for a new issue of stock n.内容说明书, 样张
prosper	[prə'spə] Businesses across the state are prospering. v.成功, 兴隆, 昌盛, (指上帝)使成功, 使昌隆, 繁荣

prosperity	[prəs'periti] a time of economic prosperity n.繁荣
prosperous	['prəspərəs] a prosperous country adj.繁荣的
prostitute	['prəstɪtju:t] courtesan n.妓女
prostrate	[prəs'treɪt] be prostrate with grief prostrate the thief prostrate oneself before sb adj.降伏的, 沮丧的, 衰竭的, 俯卧的 vt.弄倒, 使屈服
protagonist	[prə'u'tægənist] antagonist n.(戏剧, 故事, 小说中的)主角, 领导者, 积极参加者
protean	[] protean programs; protean talents adj.变化多端的
protect	[prə'tekt] protect...from vt.保护
protection	[prə'tekʃən] . n.保护
protective	[prə'tektɪv] protective tariffs adj.给予保护的, 保护的
protein	['prəuti:n] the protein of the egg n.[生化]蛋白质 adj.蛋白质的
protest	[prə'test] protest against n.主张, 断言, 抗议 v.主张, 断言抗议, 拒付
Protestant	['prətɪstənt] Protestant churches n.新教, 新教徒 adj.新教的, 新教徒的
protocol	['prəutəkəl] . n.草案, 协议
prototype	['prəutətaip] the prototype for future school buildings n.原型

protract	[prə'trækt] protract the meeting v.延长
protracted	[prə'ɔ:t'rektid] protracted negotiations/discussions/debate etc adj.拖延的
protrude	[prə'tru:d] protrude sth; protrude one's tougue 舌头 v.突出
protrusive	[prə'tru:siv] protrusive objects adj.推出的, 突出的, 凸出的
protuberance	[prə'tju:bərəns] the protuberance on the top of its head. n.隆起, 突出, 结节, 瘤
protuberant	[(US) prə'tu:- prə'tju:bərənt;] protuberant breast adj.突起的, 凸出的, 隆起的
proud	[praʊd] be proud to/of adj.自豪的, 得意的, 骄傲的, 妄自尊大的
prove	[pru:v] . vt.证明, 证实, 检验, 考验 vi.原来(是), 证明(是)
provenance	[prə'venəns] the provenance of a word n.起源, 出处
provender	[prə'vendə] enough provender for the party n.粮草, 秕, [口]食物
proverb	[prə've(ɔ:)b] saying ;adage;aphorism;An old Arab proverb says n.谚语
proverbially	[] proverb n.谚语;a proverbial expression adv.如谚语所说的, 众所周知的
provide	[prə'veaid] . v.供应, 供给, 准备, 预防, 规定
provided	[prə:'vaidid] provided that ; conj.倘若

providence	[prə'veɪdəns] divine providence; let us suppose it is providence n. 深谋远虑, 天意, 上帝, 神的眷顾
provident	['prɒvɪdənt] Provident Fund; Provident men lay aside money for their families adj. 有远见的
providential	[prɒvi'denʃəl] the providential destiny adj. 幸运的
provider	[prə'veɪdə] an Internet service provider n. 供给者, 供应者, 养家者
providing	[] providing that conj. 倘若
province	[prə'veɪns] southernmost province n. 省(一个国家的大行政区)
provincial	[prə'veɪnʃəl] a provincial town ; a provincial election adj. 省的
provision	[prə'veɪzən] provision of meal n. 供应, (一批) 供应品, 预备, 防备, 规定
provisional	[prə'veɪzənl] a provisional driving licence a provisional contract adj. 临时的
proviso	[prə'veɪzəʊ] with the proviso that n. 限制性条款, 附文, 附带条件
provisory	[prə'veɪzəri] a provisory clause adj. 有附文的
provocation	[prə'veɪkeɪʃən] He hit her after repeated provocations n. 激怒, 刺激, 挑衅, 挑拨
provocative	[prə'vekətɪv] a provocative comment, remark, speech adj. 煽动的 n. 刺激物
provoke	[prə'veuk] provoke a protest/an outcry/criticism etc vt. 激怒, 挑拨, 煽动, 惹起, 驱使

provoking	[prə'vəukɪŋ] a provoking delay adj. 激怒的
prowess	['praʊəs] power; his physical prowess n. 威力
prowl	[prəʊl] prowl about/around v. 巡游
proximate	['prəksɪmɪt] a proximate explanation adj. 最近的
proximity	[prək'sɪmɪtɪ] We chose the house for its proximity to the school. n. 接近, 亲近
proxy	['prəksi] by proxy ; proxy for n. 代理人
prude	[pru:d] prudish ; she's no prude n. 装成规矩的女人, (尤指在性问题上)故做正经的女人
prudence	['pru:dəns] financial prudence ; with prudence n. 审慎
prudent	['pru:dənt] it is prudent (for somebody) to do something adj. 谨慎的
prudery	['pru:dəri] the shackles of social prudery n. 装规矩, 假正经的行为
prudish	['pru:dɪʃ] prudish attitudes toward sex adj. 装正经的, 过分规矩的
prune	[pru:n] prune a budget v. 剪除
prurience	['prʊəriəns] prurient interests n. 好色, 渴望
prurient	['prʊəriənt] prurient thoughts lascivious salacious adj. 好色的, 渴望的

pry	[pri] spy pry into sth v.探查
psalm	[sa:m] writer of psalms anthem hymn chant n.圣歌
psephology	[si'fələdʒi] policy and psephology n.选举学
pseudonym	['(p)sju:dənim] He wrote under the pseudonym 'Silchester'. n.假名, 笔名
psyche	['psaiki(:)] Freud's account of the human psyche n. 1.心智 2.灵魂; 精神
psychedelic	[,saiki'delik] psychedelic music;a psychedelic light show adj.起幻觉的, 迷幻的 n.迷幻剂
psychiatric	[(US) si- saiki'ætrik;] psychiatric disorder adj.精神病学的, 精神病治疗的
psychiatrist	[(US) si- sa'i'kaiətrist;] visit a psychiatrist n.精神病医师, 精神病学家
psychiatry	[sa'i'kaiətri] specialist in psychiatry n.精神病学, 精神病治疗法
psychic	['saikik] a spiritual healer with psychic powers adj.精神的
psychoanalysis	[,saikəuə'næləsis] analysis n.分析, 分解psychoanalytic theory n.心理分析
psychological	[,saikə'lɒdʒikəl] physical and psychological abuse adj.心理(上)的
psychologist	[psai'kɔlədʒist] a psychologist who n.心理学家
psychology	[sai'kɔlədʒi] psychology, science n.心理学, 心理状态

psychopathic	[,saɪkəʊ'pæθɪk] a psychopathic personality adj.精神病的, 精神错乱的, 要发疯似的 n.精神变态者
psychosis	[sai'kəʊsɪs] psychotic patients ;psychotic illness ;paranoid psychosis n.精神
psychosomatic	[,saɪkəsəmə'tɪk] psychosomatic illness/symptoms/disorder adj.受心理影响的, 精神身体相关的
psychotic	[sai'kɒtɪk] psychotic illness adj.精神病的 n.精神病患者
pterodactyl	[,(p)terəʊ'dæktɪl] pterodactyl-like birds n.翼龙
Ptolemy	[tsə'lɪmi] . 托勒密(公元2世纪的古希腊天文学家、地理学家、数学家,地心说的创立者)
pub	[pʌb] in the pub n.酒馆,客栈
puberty	['pjju:bə(:)ti] the age of puberty n.青春期
public	['pɒblɪk] . n.公众, (特定的)人群, 公共场所 adj.公众的, 公共的, 公立的, 公用的
publication	[,pɒblɪ'keɪʃən] . n.出版物, 出版, 发行, 公布, 发表
publicity	[pɒb'lɪsɪti] free publicity n.公开
publicize	['pɒblɪsaɪz] His visit was highly publicized. v.宣扬
publicize	['pɒblɪsaɪz] to publicize a new policy v.宣扬
publish	['pɒblɪʃ] . v.出版, 刊印 vt.公布, 发表

publisher	[ˈpʌblɪʃə(r)] . n.出版者,发行人
publishing	[ˈpʌblɪʃɪŋ] . adj.出版的,出版业的
pucker	[ˈpʌkə] pucker sth up v.折叠 n.皱纹
puckish	[ˈpʌkɪʃ] puck 恶作剧的小妖精;with a puckish smile adj.淘气的,恶作剧的
pudding	[ˈpʊdɪŋ] a banana vanilla pudding n.布丁(一种以面粉,牛奶,鸡蛋等为基料的糊状甜食)
puddle	[ˈpʊdl] fall into a puddle n.水坑,胶土,污水坑, vt.搅浊,混凝 vi.捣成泥浆
pudgy	[ˈpʊdʒi] the baby's pudgy little legs adj.矮胖的
puerile	[ˈpjʊərəlɪ] puerile child adj.幼稚的,孩子气的,未成熟的,平庸的
puerility	[pjʊərəˈrɪləti] a puerile joke n.幼稚,孩子气,天真,未成熟
puff	[pʌf] puffer;He laughed and took a puff on his cigar. n.一阵喷烟,肿块,蓬松,吹嘘,宣传广告 v.喷出,张开,夸张,(使)膨胀,(使)骄傲,喘息,鼓吹,吹捧
puffery	[ˈpʌfəri] puffer 吹气的人,吹嘘者;avoid puffery n.吹捧,鼓吹,吹捧的广告
pugilism	[ˈpjū:dʒɪlɪzəm] . n.拳击
pugilist	[ˈpjū:dʒɪlist] . n.拳击家
pugnacious	[pʌg'neɪʃəs] The professor had been pugnacious and irritable. adj.好斗的

pugnacity	[pʌg'naesəti] fearlessness and pugnacity; n.好斗
puissance	['pjü(:)isns] strength and puissance of n.(马的)越障能力测试,<古>权力,权势,力量,影响
puissant	['pjü:isənt] Puissant interference of adj.(诗)强大的,有势力的
pulchritude	['pʌlkritju:d] such incredible pulchritude n.美丽,标致
pulchritudinous	[,pʌlkri'tju:dinəs] pulchritudinous china adj.美貌的,标致的(常用作诙谐的夸张词)
pull	[pul]. v.拉,拖,拔 n.拉,拖,拉力,牵引力
pullet	['pulit]. n.(通常指孵出后不到一年)小母鸡
pulley	['puli] belt pulley n.滑车,滑轮
pullulate	['pʌljuleit] pullulate with fish vi.发芽,抽芽,充满,成长,发展,产生
pulmonary	[‘pʌlmənəri] pulmonary arteries;pulmo(lung) adj.肺部的
pulp	[pʌlp] apple pulp n.(水果的)果肉,纸浆 vt.使化成纸浆,除去...果肉, vi.变成纸浆
pulpit	['pulpit] Rev. Dawson addressed the congregation from the pulpit. n.(教堂的)讲道坛
pulsate	[pʌl'seit, 'pʌlseit] The whole city seemed to pulsate with excitement. vi.搏动,跳动,有规律的跳动
pulsation	[pʌl'seiʃən] muscular pulsation n.跳动,有节奏地跳动,震动

pulse	[pʌls] check/feel somebody's pulse n.脉搏, 脉冲
pulverize	['pʌlvəraɪz] pulverized coal;pulverized into flour. v.研磨成粉
puma	['pjū:mə] a puma at large n.美洲狮, 美洲狮的毛皮
pummel	['pʌməl] pummel sb;The cook pummelled at the dough. vt.击, 打, 用拳头连续揍 n.(eq. pommel)(刀把或剑柄的)圆头, 球状末端, (马鞍的)前鞍桥
pump	[pʌmp] a petral汽油 pump;pump floodwater out of the cellars. n.泵, 抽水机 vt.(用泵)抽(水), 抽吸
pumpkin	['pʌmpkɪn] Quarter the pumpkin n.南瓜
pun	[pʌn] pun on sth quibble; no pun or joke being imposed n.双关语 vi.说双关语 vt.用双关语
punch	[pʌntʃ] throw a punch n.冲压机, 冲床, 打孔机 vt.冲孔, 打孔
punctilious	[pʌŋk'tiliəs] a punctilious attention adj.拘泥细节的, 谨小慎微的, 一丝不苟的
punctual	['pʌŋktjuəl] a punctual start to the meeting adj.严守时刻的, 准时的
punctuality	[,pʌŋktju'ælitɪ] She's always very punctual for appointments. n.准时
punctually	[] work punctually adv.按时地, 如期地
punctuate	['pʌŋktjueɪt] The silence was occasionally punctuated by laughter. v.加标点于, 不时打断 vi.使用标点, 加标点
punctuation	[,pʌŋktjɔ'eɪʃ(ə)n] punctuation mark n.标点, 标点符号

puncture	[ˈpʌŋktʃə] One bullet punctured his lung. n.小孔 v.刺破
pundit	[ˈpʌndɪt] political/media/TV etc pundits n.印度学者, 梵文学家, 博学者
pungency	[ˈpʌndʒənsi] pungent smell/aroma/odour etc ;the garlic pungency ; the pungency of n.苦痛, 辛辣, 刺激, 尖刻
pungent	[ˈpʌndʒənt] the pungent odour of garlic adj.(指气味、味道)刺激性的, 辛辣的, 尖锐的, 苦痛的, 严厉的
punish	[ˈpʌniʃ] punish crimes vt.惩罚, 处罚
punishment	[ˈpʌniʃmənt] . n.惩罚, 处罚, 惩处
punitive	[ˈpjū:nitiv] punitive taxation 重税 adj.刑罚的, 惩罚性的
puny	[ˈpjū:ni] puny things adj.小的, 弱的, 微不足道的
pupil	[ˈpjū:pl, ˈpjū:pil] . n.学生, 小学生, 瞳孔
puppet	[ˈpʌpit] puppet show/theatre/play n.傀儡, 木偶
puppy	[ˈpʌpi] young puppy n.(常指未满一岁的)小狗, 小动物, 自负的青年
purblind	[ˈpə:blaind] as if he was purblind adj.半盲的, 惊忪眼的, 迟钝的 vt.使成半瞎
purchasable	[ˈpə:tʃəsəbl] goods that are readily purchasable nationally adj.可买的, 可收买的
purchase	[ˈpə:tʃəs] purchase freedom with blood vt.买, 购买 n.买, 购买

pure	[pjʊə] . adj.纯的, 纯粹的, 纯净的, 无垢的, 纯洁的, 完美的, 抽象的
purebred	['pjʊə`bred] breed hybrid crossbred;purebred Irish wolfhounds adj.纯种的 n.纯种的动物
purely	['pjʊəli] . adv.纯粹地, 完全地
purgation	[pə:'geɪʃən] a purgation of drug abuse n.净化, 洗涤, 清洗, 洗罪
purgative	[pə:gətɪv] purgative effect adj.净化的, 清洗的, 通便的 n.泻剂
purgatory	['pə:gətəri] Sewing is relaxation for some, purgatory for others. n.涤罪, 炼狱, 暂时受苦的地方
purge	[pə:dʒ] purge of/from sin n.净化, 清除, 泻药 v.(使)净化, 清除, 肃清, (使)通便
purify	['pjʊərifai] chemicals used to purify the water vt.使纯净 v.净化
puritanical	[,pjʊəri'tænikəl] puritan n.清教徒adj.清教徒的The atmosphere at the school was oppressively puritanical. adj.清教徒的, 严格的
purity	['pjʊəriti] the purity of water n.纯净, 纯洁, 纯度
purlieu	['pə:lju:] lieu;the purlieus of the new city n.森林边缘带, 常去的地方, 界限, 范围
purloin	[pə:'lɔɪn] loin 腰 purloin sth v.偷窃, 盗取
purple	['pə:pl] . adj.紫色的 n.紫色

purport	[pə:pət, -pɔ:t] The purport of the statement is that the firm is bankrupt. 该项声明大意是该商行已破产.;a book that purports to tell the whole truth n.主旨 v.声称
purported	[pɜ:pɔ:tɪd, pɜ:pɪ-, pɜ:pəd-] . adj.传说的,谣传的
purpose	[pə:pəs] We purpose another trial n.目的,意图,用途,效果,决心,意志 vt.打算,企图,决心
purse	[pə:s] her purse for cigarettes n.钱包
pursue	[pə'sju:] pursue the policies ; vt.追赶,追踪,追击,继续,从事
pursuit	[pə'sju:t] pursuit of sth n.追击
purvey	[pə:'vei] purvey sth to sb perveyor v.供给,供应
purveyance	[pə'veiəns] . n.伙食,承办伙食
purveyor	[pə'veiə(r)] purveyors of farmyard fresh poultry n.承办商,伙食承办商
push	[puʃ] . n.推,推动,奋发,干劲,进取心,攻击 vt.推,推动,推行,逼迫,增加 vi.推,推进,增加,努力争取
pushy	[pʊʃi] a pushy salesman adj.有进取心的
pusillanimous	[pjū:sɪ'læniməs] cowardly ;Pusillanimous managers adj.懦弱的,胆小的,优柔寡断的
put	[pʊt] . vt.放,摆,安置,表达,迫使,移动,提出,赋予 vi.出发,航行,发芽,击 n.掷,投击,笨蛋,怪人 vbl.put的过去式和过去分词 adj.固定不动的

putative	[ˈpjju:tətɪv] the putative father of her child adj.推定的, 假定的, 被公认的
putrefaction	[,pjju:tri'fækʃən] putrefactive adj n.腐败, 腐败物
putrefy	[ˈpjju:trifai] The meat in all of the open flasks putrefied v.(使)化脓, (使)腐烂, (使)堕落
putrescent	[pjju:ˈtresnt] corrupt;putrefy;putrescent corpses adj.将腐烂的, 腐败的
putrid	[ˈpjju:trid] the putrid smells adj.腐烂的, <口>非常讨厌的
putsch	[putʃ] the communist putsch n.<德>起义, 暴动, 造反, 政变
puttee	[ˈpʊti] . n.布绑腿, 皮绑腿
putter	[ˈputə] I puttered around for a while n.置放者, (高尔夫球)轻击棒 vi.闲荡.行为懒散, vt.混过
puzzle	[ˈpazl] the puzzle of how the sun works ;The class puzzled over a poem n.难题, 谜 v.(使)迷惑, (使)为难, 迷惑不解
pygmy	[ˈpɪgmi] a literary pygmy ;a pygmy elephant n.俾格米人(属一种矮小人种, 身长不足5英尺), 矮人, 侏儒, 小妖精 adj.微小的, 矮人的
pylon	[ˈpaɪlən] steel deck and pylon n.塔门, 路标塔
pyre	[ˈpaɪə] byre tyre;a funeral pyre n.火葬用的柴堆
pyrite	[ˈpaɪəraɪt] pyrite and obsidian n.[矿]黄铁矿
pyromania	[pairəʊˈmeiniə] pyro-“火”, “热”, “焦”, “焦性”;be suspected of pyromania n.放火癖, 放火狂

pyromaniac	[paɪərəU 'meiniæk, pi-] a troubled pyromaniac child n.放火狂 adj.放火狂的
python	[(US) 'paɪθɔn 'paɪθ(ə)n;] a four-meter-long python n.[动]大蟒, 巨蟒
quack	[kwaæk] quack remedies v.(指鸭)呷呷地叫, 大声闲聊, 吹嘘 n.(鸭子)呷呷叫声, 庸医, 骗子 adj.骗人
quadrangle	[kwɔ:d'rengl] angle;triangle and quadrangle n.四角形, 四边形, 方院, 方庭(尤指牛津大学等学院中者)
quadruped	['kwɔdruped] quadruped and biped n.四足动物
quadruple	['kwɔdrupl] Food prices quadrupled during the war. ;quadruple the normal dosage of the drug. adj.四倍的, 四重的, [乐]每小节四拍的 n.四倍 vt.使成四倍 vi.成为四倍
quaff	[kwa:f, kwɔf] quaff beer v.一口气喝干, 大口地喝 n.一饮而尽, 痛饮
quagmire	['kwægmaɪə] quag 沼地, 泥沼 mire 泥潭In the rainy season the roads become a quagmire. n.沼泽, 湿地
quail	[kweil] She quailed visibly at the sight of the prison walls. v.感到恐惧
quaint	[kweint] a quaint little village in Yorkshire adj.离奇有趣的, 奇怪的, 做得很精巧的
qualification	[,kwołifi'keiʃən] . n.资格, 条件, 限制, 限定, 赋予资格
qualified	['kwɔlifaid] qualified to do something adj.有资格的
qualify	['kwɔlifai] . v.(使)具有资格, 证明合格, 限制修饰 vt.限制, 限定
qualitative	['kwɔlɪtətɪv] a qualitative analysis adj.性质上的, 定性的

quality	[ˈkwɔːliti] . n.质量, 品质, 性质
qualm	[kwa:m, kwɔ:m] have qualm about sth n.疑虑
quandary	[ˈkwɔːndəri] in a quandary about n.困惑, 窘境, 进退两难
quantify	[ˈkwɔːntifai] difficult/impossible to quantify vt.确定数量 v.量化
quantitative	[ˈkwɔːntitatɪv] quantitative analysis/methods/data etc adj.数量的, 定量的
quantity	[ˈkwɔːntiti] . n.量, 数量
quantum	[ˈkwɔːntəm] Quantum Theory; n.量, 额, [物]量子, 量子论 美国昆腾公司, 是世界领先的硬盘生产商
quarantine	[ˈkwɔːrənti:n] out of quarantine n.检疫, 隔离, (政治或商业上的)封锁, 检疫期间 vt.检疫, 使在政治或商业上孤立
quarrel	[ˈkwɔːrəl] quarrel about/over with n.吵架, 反目, 怨言, 争吵的原因 vi.吵架, 争论, 挑剔
quarry	[ˈkwɔːri] a slate quarry ;Chalk is quarried from the surrounding area. n.采石场, (知识、消息等的)来源 vt.挖出, 苦心找出 vi.费力地找
quart	[ka:t] a quart of milk n.夸脱(容量单位)
quarter	[ˈkwɔː:tə] . n.四分之一, 方向, 地区, 方面, 季, 季度, 一刻钟 num.四分之一, 刻
quarterly	[ˈkwɔː:təli] a quarterly journal. n.季刊 adj.一年四次的, 每季的 adv.每季地
quarters	[] They found quarters in a village n.住处, 岗位

quartet	[kwɔ:t̬et] duet a quartet of novels with a linking theme n.四重奏, 四重唱, 四部合奏(唱)曲
quartz	[kwɔ:ts] a quartz crystal n.石英
quash	[kwɔʃ] quash a rebellion quash a verdict v.取消
quasi	['kwa:zi(:), 'kweisai] a quasi-scientific approach;develop a quasi friendship adj.类似的, 混的
quaver	['kweivə] 'No,' he quavered. v.颤抖 n.颤音
quay	[ki:] The vessel anchored alongside the quay n.码头
queasy	['kwi:zi] a queasy stomach;fell queasy about the issue ; easy adj.不稳定的
queen	[kwi:n] . n.王后, 女王
queer	[kwiə] a queer taste;he is a queer n.同性恋者 adj.奇怪的, 可疑的, 不舒服的 vt.搞糟 n.同性恋者
quell	[kwel] quell sb's fears v.镇压
quench	[kwentʃ] quench sb's ardent passion vt.结束, 熄灭, 淬火 vi.熄灭, 平息
querulous	['kweruləs] in a querulous tone adj.鸣不平的, 发牢骚的, 易怒的, 暴躁的
query	['kwiəri] answer readers' queries 答读者问;query your bill n.质问, 询问, 怀疑, 疑问 v.询问, 表示怀疑
quest	[kwest] in quest of something ; quest for n.寻求

question	[ˈkwestʃən] . n.问题, 疑问, 询问 v.询问, 审问, 怀疑
questionable	[ˈkwestʃənəb(ə)l] it is questionable whether adj.可疑的
questionnaire	[ˌkwestiəˈnærɪ, -tʃə-] fill in/fill out/complete a questionnaire n.调查表, 问卷
queue	[kju:] . n.行列, 长队, 队列 vi.排队, 排队等待
quibble	[ˈkwibl] Let's not quibble over minor details. n.双关语, 遁辞, 谬论 vi.以双关语说出, 说模棱两可的话, 说俏皮话 vt.对...诡辩
quick	[kwɪk] . adj.快的, 迅速的, 敏捷的, 急剧的, 活泼的 adv.快 n.活人, 生物, 要点, 本质, 核心, 感觉敏锐的部位
quicken	[ˈkwɪkən] your heart/pulse/breathing quickens v.加快, 鼓舞, 刺激, 生长, 加速
quickie	[ˈkwiki] a quickie divorce n.<俚>匆匆做成的事, 快饮 adj.<俚>简短的, 速成的
quickly	[ˈkwikli] . adv.很快地
quicksilver	[ˈkwɪksɪlvə] his quicksilver temperament vt.涂上水银 adj.水银的, 易变的 adj.似水银的, 光亮且流动快的
quid	[kwɪd] five hundred quid. n.咀嚼物; [英俚]一镑, 二十先令
quiescent	[kwiˈeſənt] remain quiescent adj.静止的
quiet	[ˈkwaɪət] quiet a babbly adj.静止的, 宁静的, 从容的 n.安静, 闲适 vi.平静下来 vt.使平静, 使安心, 减轻(疑虑、恐惧等)
quietly	[ˈkwaɪətlɪ] . adv.平静地, 静静地, 寂静地

quietude	[ˈkwaɪətju:d] calm ;This time of quietude;find zones of quietude n.平静, 寂静
quill	[kwil] bristle;quill pens n.羽茎, 大翎毛, (豪猪、刺猬的)刚毛 vt.刺穿
quilt	[kwilt] an old patchwork quilt n.棉被 vt.制成棉被, 摘录, 编辑 vi.缝被子
quintessence	[kwinˈtesns] the quintessence of rural England n.精萃, 精华, 典范
quintuplet	[ˈkwɪntjuplɪt] she gave birth to quintuplets n.五个一组, 五件一套
quip	[kwip] an amusing quip ;he quip that; n.讽刺, 妙语, 双关语 v.说讽刺的话, 嘲弄, 说托辞
quirk	[kwa:k] have strange quirk of doing sth n.急转, 遁词, 怪癖
quisling	[ˈkwizlɪŋ] quisle vi.卖国, 叛国 n.卖国贼
quit	[kwit] . vi.离开, 辞职, 停止 vt.离开, 放弃, 解除, 停止
quite	[kwait] . adv.相当, 完全, 十分, 彻底
quitter	[ˈkwɪta] He won't resign because he's not a quitter. n.轻易停止的人, 懦夫
quiver	[ˈkwɪvə] quiver in the breeze n.震动, 颤抖, 箭袋, 箭袋中的箭 vi.颤抖, 振动, 射中 vt.使颤动 adj.敏捷的
quixotic	[kwɪk'sɔtɪk] quixotic project. adj.唐吉诃德式的, 狂想家的
quiz	[kwɪz] a general knowledge quiz ;quiz somebody about something n.测验, 提问, 恶作剧 v.对...进行测验, 盘问, 挖苦

quizzical	[ˈkwɪzɪk(ə)l] He continued in a quizzical tone. adj.古怪的,引人发笑的,嘲弄的,探询的
quondam	[ˈkwɒndæm] for the quondam few months adj.原来的,以前的
quorum	[ˈkwɔːrəm] have/form a quorum 具备[构成]法定人数. n.法定人数,选出的团体
quota	[ˈkwəutə] quota profit the quota of work n.配额,限额
quotation	[kwaʊ̇t̬eɪʃn]. n.引用语,价格,报价单,行情表
quote	[kwaʊ̇t̬]. vt.引用,引证,提供,提出,报(价)
quotidian	[kwaʊ̇t̬i'diən] quotidian exercise adj.每日的,每日发作的,平凡的,日常的 n.日发虐
rabbit	[ˈræbit] a robust rabbit n.兔,野兔
rabble	[ˈræbl̩] a rabble of angry youths n.乌合之众,下层社会,拨火棍 vt.聚众闹事,用拨火棍搅动
rabid	[ˈræbɪd] the rabid terrorist adj.狂暴的,激烈的,患有狂犬病的
rabies	[ˈreɪbi:z, ˈræb-] rabid ;hydrophobia n.[医]狂犬病,恐水病
race	[reɪs] He raced across town n.种族,种族气质,种族特征,赛跑,急流,姜根 vi.赛跑,疾走 vt.与...赛跑,使空转
racehorse	[ˈreɪshɔ:s] like a nervous racehorse n.赛马
racial	[reɪʃəl] racial discrimination adj.人种的,种族的,种族间的

racially	[] racially motivated . adv.按人种, 人种上
racing	['reisinq] horse racing vi.竞赛, 赛马, 赛车, 赛艇 n.竞赛 adj.比赛的
racism	['reisizəm] racism is declining n.种族主义, 人种偏见, 种族歧视
rack	[ræk] a magazine rack ;Liza was racked by guilt. n.架, 行李架, 拷问台, 小步跑, 烧酒, 破坏 vt.放在架上, 在架上制作, 折磨, 加以拷问, 使痛苦, 榨取 vi.在饲草架装满干草, 变形, (云)随风飘, (马)小步跑
racket	['rækit] a tennis racket n.球拍, 喧闹纷乱 v.过着花天酒地的生活
racketeer	[,ræki'tiə] the federal Racketeer; n.敲诈者, 获取不正当钱财的人 v.诈骗钱财
raconteur	[rækən'tɔ:] humorous raconteur n.健谈者, 善谈者
racy	['reisi] a racy wine;racy phrases adj.保持原味的, 活泼的, 适于赛跑的, <美>猥亵的
radar	['reidə] Enemy planes were picked up by our radar n.雷达, 电波探测器
radiance	[,reidiəns] a young face full of radiance n.光辉, 闪烁, 辐射率, 深粉红色
radiant	[,reidjənt] a radiant face, smile adj.发光的, 辐射的, 容光焕发的
radiate	['reidieit] Kindness radiated from her. vt.放射, 辐射, 传播, 广播 vi.发光, 辐射, 流露 adj.有射线的, 辐射状的
radiation	[,reidi'eijən] a lethal dose of radiation n.发散, 发光, 发热, 辐射, 放射, 放射线, 放射物

radical	[ˈrædɪkəl] radical change;student radicals adj.根本的, 基本的, 激进的 n.激进分子
radicalism	[ˈrædɪkəlɪz(ə)m] radicalism and conservatism n.激进主义
radicalize	[ˈrædɪkəlaɪz] women radicalized by feminism vt.使激进
radically	[ˈrædɪkəlɪ] a radically new approach to the problem adv.根本上, 以激进的方式
radio	[ˈreidiəʊ] . n.<美>无线电通信, 无线电接收装置, 无线电广播设备 v.用无线电发送
radioactive	[ˈreidiəʊˈæktyʊ] radioactive waste adj.放射性的, 有辐射能的
radioactivity	[ˈreidiəʊækˈtɪvɪtɪ] high levels of radioactivity n.放射能
radish	[ˈrædɪʃ] cucumber or radish n.[植]萝卜
radium	[ˈreidjəm] Madame Curie discovered radium n.[化]镭
radius	[ˈreidʒəs] within a 10-mile/200-metre etc radius n.半径, 范围, 辐射光线, 有效航程, 范围, 界限
raff	[ræf] a raff of n.大量, (乱七八糟的一大堆
raffish	[ˈræfiʃ] a raffish courtesan adj.名誉不好的, 卑鄙的, 艳俗的
raffle	[ræfl] lottery win a vidio in a raffle n.抽彩售货, 杂物 vt.抽彩售货 vi.抽彩
raft	[ra:fɪt] bamboo rafts ;a raft of old notebooks n.筏, 救生艇, 橡皮船, 大量 vi.乘筏 vt.筏运, 制成筏

rafter	[ræftə] The club was packed to the rafters (= very full) . n.椽, 筏夫
rag	[ræg] in rags ; from rags to riches n.抹布, 碎屑, 石板瓦, 破旧衣服, 少量 vt.揶揄, 戏弄, 欺负 vi.喧闹
ragamuffin	[rægə,mʌfin] They looked like little ragamuffins n.衣裳褴褛的而又肮脏的人(尤指儿童)
rage	[reidʒ] red/dark/purple with rage ;He was sorry he had raged at her earlier. n.愤怒, 情绪激动, 狂暴, 精神错乱 vi.大怒, 狂吹, 风行
ragged	[rægid] the ragged surface adj.粗糙的
ragtime	[rægtaim] jazz, ragtime n.拉格泰姆音乐(1890-1915期间在美国流行的一种音乐) adj.使人发笑的, 滑稽的
raid	[reid] launch/carry out/stage a raid ; they raided his home. n.袭击, 搜捕 v.奇袭, 搜捕
rail	[reil] rail against/at n.横杆, 围栏, 扶手, 铁轨 vt.以横木围栏, 铺铁轨 vi.责骂, 抱怨
raillery	[reiləri] affectionate raillery ;rail n.横杆, 围栏, 扶手, 铁轨 vt.以横木围栏, 铺铁轨 vi.责骂, 抱怨 n.开玩笑, 逗趣
railroad	[reilrəud] The railroad connects two cities n.铁路 vt.<美>由铁道运输
railway	[reilwei] . n.[英]铁道, 铁路
raiment	[reimənt] vestment garment;raiment and daily bread n.[古或诗]衣服, 服饰
rain	[rein] . n.雨, 下雨, 雨天 vi.下雨 vt.使大量落下, 大量地给
rainbow	[reinbəu] bow 弓 n.彩虹, 五彩缤纷的排列, 幻想, 幻觉, 虚无缥缈的东西 adj.五彩缤纷的

rainy	[ˈreini] rainy weather. adj.下雨的,多雨的
raise	[reiz]. n.上升,高地,提出 vt.升起,唤起,提高,使出现,解除,饲养,筹集,使复活
raisin	[ˈreɪzn] Sinkiang raisin grape葡萄 n.葡萄干
rake	[reik] rake the soil;They raked the room with gunfire. n.耙子,斜度,向船尾的倾斜,放荡者 v.搜索,掠过,用耙子耙,(使)倾斜
rakish	[ˈreikiʃ] a rakish uniform adj.轻快的,俏皮的,潇洒的,放荡的
rally	[ˈræli] an attempt to rally support for the party v.重整旗鼓,给予新力量,(使)恢复健康,力量,决心,集结 n.集会
ram	[ræm] I rammed my foot down on the brake. n.公羊,撞锤 vi.猛击,撞 vt.猛击,填塞,灌输 n.[计]随机存取内存,随机存取存储器 n.随机存储器
ramble	[ˈræmbl] ramble about/around ram 公羊 v.漫游 n.漫游
rambler	[ˈræmblə] A German rambler n.漫步者,漫谈者,蔓生植物
rambling	[ˈræmblɪŋ] a long rambling letter adj.漫步的,散漫的,流浪性的
rambunctious	[ræmˈbʌŋkjəs] the rambunctious terrorist adj.粗暴的,骚乱的,难控制的
ramification	[,ræmifi'keiʃən] legal/political/economic etc ramifications n.分枝,分叉,衍生物,支流
ramify	[ˈræmifai] ramify into labyrinth 迷路,迷宫,难解的事物 v.(使)分枝,(使)分叉,(使)成网状
ramp	[ræmp] beware ramp;To ramp up a share price during a takeover bid is unacceptable. n.斜坡,坡道,敲诈 vi.狂跳乱撞,敲诈,蔓延 vt.使有斜面,敲诈

rampage	[ræmpeidʒ] go on the rampage; Drunken football fans rampaged through the streets. n. 乱闹, 暴跳 vi. 发怒, 乱闹, 狂暴
rampant	['ræmpənt] rampant inflation adj. 猖獗的, 蔓生的, 猛烈的, 狂暴的, 跋扈的
rampart	['ræmpa:t] a rampart against infection n. 垒, 壁垒, 城墙 vt. 用壁垒围绕, 防卫
ramshackle	['ræmʃækkl] a ramshackle organization adj. 摆摇欲坠的
ran	[ræn]. vbl. run 的过去式
rancid	['rænsid] rancid milk adj. 象油脂腐臭味的, 腐臭的
rancor	['ræŋkə(r)] enmity; without rancour n. 深仇, 怨恨
rancorous	['ræŋkərəs] a series of rancorous disputes adj. 深恨的, 怀恶意的
random	['rændəm]. n. 随意, 任意 adj. 任意的, 随便的, 胡乱的 adv. 胡乱地
randomize	['rændəmaɪz] The numbers have been randomized. v. 使随机化, 完全打乱, (使)作任意排列
randy	['rændi] a randy tom_cat 雄猫 adj. <主苏格兰>粗鲁的, 好色的 n. <苏格兰>泼妇, 强要饭的
rang	[ræŋ]. vbl. ring 的过去式
range	[reindʒ] range from to/between; n. 山脉, 行列, 范围, 射程 vt. 排列, 归类于, 使并列, 放牧 vi. 平行, 延伸, 漫游
ranger	['reindʒə] a park ranger n. 巡逻骑兵, 突击队员, 护林员, 游荡的人, 测距仪

rank	[ræŋk] rank vegetation;rank treachery;rank first in the class. n.等级, 横列, 阶级 adj.繁茂的, 恶臭的, 讨厌的, 下流的 vt.排列, 归类于, 把...分等 vi.列为, 列队 n.[数] 秩
ranking	['ræŋkiŋ] She is now fifth in the world rankings . n.队
rankle	['ræŋkl] the insult still rankled in his mind;easy to rankle vi.溃烂, 发炎, 怨恨 vt.激怒
ransack	['rænsæk] sack;ransack something for something vt.到处搜索, 掠夺, 洗劫
ransom	['rænsəm] pay ransom to the kidnappers n.敲诈, 勒索 vt.赎回, 勒索赎金
rant	[rænt] rave rant at sb v.咆哮, 激昂地说 n.咆哮, 激昂的演说
rap	[ræp] a sharp rap on the door. ;Angrily she rapped on his window n.叩击, 轻拍, 轻敲, 斥责 vt.敲, 拍, 打, 厉声说出, 斥责, 使着迷 vi.敲击, 交谈 abbr.[军] Rocket Assisted Projectile, 火箭助推炮弹
rapacious	[rə'peɪʃəs] greedy avaricious avid misely voracious covetous ravenous adj.掠夺的, 贪婪的
rapacity	[rə`pæsəti] rapacious landlords n.贪婪, 掠夺
rape	[reip] She had been raped and stabbed. n.掠夺, 强奸, 葡萄渣, 油菜 vt.掠夺, 强奸
rapid	['ræpid] in the rapids adj.迅速的, 飞快的, 险峻的 n.急流, 高速交通工具, 高速交通网
rapidly	['ræpidli] . adv.迅速地
rapine	['ræpain] violence and rapine n.抢夺, 掠夺

rapist	[ˈreɪpɪst] a convicted rapist n.强奸者, 强奸犯
rapport	[ræˈpɔ:t] support;He had an excellent rapport with his patients. n.和谐, 亲善
rapprochement	[ræˈprɒʃmə:nt] I hope for a rapprochement between our two countries. n.和睦, 亲善
rapscallion	[ræpˈskæljən] villain;I ain't a rapscallion n.流氓, 恶棍
rapt	[ræpt] be rapt in sth adj.全神贯注的
rapture	[ræptʃə] listen with rapture n.全神贯注, 兴高采烈, 欢天喜地 vt.使狂喜
rapturous	[ræptʃərəs] rapturous applause adj.兴高采烈的, 欢天喜地的
rare	[rɛə] . adj.稀罕的, 杰出的, 珍贵的, (肉类)半熟的 adv.非常
rarefaction	[,rɛəriˈfækʃən] the rarefaction of air n.变稀薄, 稀薄
rarefy	[ˈrɛərifai] rarefy one's earthly desires v.稀薄
rarely	[ˈrɛəli] . adv.很少地, 罕有地
rarity	[ˈrɛəriti] Visitors were a rarity in the village. n.稀有
rash	[ræʃ] thoughtless;Don't go making any rash decisions about your future! adj.轻率的, 匆忙的, 驴莽的 n.[医]皮疹
rashly	[] I rashly agreed to look after the children. adv.轻率地, 无见识地

rashness	[rəʃnəs] wisdom defeated rashness n.轻率, 不瞻前顾后
rasp	[rɑ:sp] 'Stop!' he rasped. ;the rasp of Rennie's voice;The key rasped in the lock n.粗锉刀, 擦菜板, 刺耳声, 激怒人的举动 vt.用粗锉刀锉, 用擦菜板擦碎, 粗声粗气地说 vi.粗锉, 锉磨, 发刺耳声
raspy	[rɑ:spi, 'ræs-] raspy voice rasp 粗锉刀, 擦菜板, 刺耳声 adj.刺耳的, 焦躁的, 易怒的
rat	[ræt] rats and cats; n.老鼠
rate	[reɪt] they rate themselves the least fun-loving n.比率, 速度, 等级, 价格, 费用 vt.估价, 认为, 鉴定等级, 责骂 vi.被评价, 责骂
rather	['rɑ:ðə] . adv.宁愿, 宁可, 更正确, 更合适, 有点, 相当
ratification	[rætifi'keɪʃn] an attempt to delay ratification of the treaty n.批准
ratify	['rætifi] ratify a treaty/an agreement/a decision etc vt.批准, 认可
rating	['reɪtiŋ] drop in the ratings. n.等级级别(尤指军阶), 额定, 责骂, 申斥
ratio	['reɪʃəu] The adult to child ratio n.比, 比率, [财政]复本位制中金银的法定比价
ratiocination	[rætiɔsi'neɪʃn,ræʃi-] ratiocinate v;strict logic ratiocination n.推理, 推论
ration	['ræʃən] food/clothes/meat etc ration ;He rationed himself to 4 cigarettes a day. n.定量, 配给量, 定量配给 v.配给, 分发, 实行定量配给
rational	['ræʃənl] Rational decisions adj.理性的, 合理的, 推理的 n.[数]有理数

rationale	[,ræʃə'na:li] rationale behind/for/of n.基本原理
rationalism	['ræʃənəlɪzəm] attack rationalism n.理性主义, 唯理论
rationalize	['ræʃənəlaiz] He further rationalized his activity by v.合理化
rattle	['rætl] rattle along/past/over the road v.发出卡嗒卡嗒声, 喋喋不休, 急忙地做 n.吓吱声, 喋喋不休的人
rattlesnake	['ræt(ə)lsneɪk] rattlesnake venom n.<美>[动]响尾蛇
raucous	['rɔ:kəs] a raucous voice adj.沙哑的
ravage	['rævidʒ] be ravaged by n.破坏, 蹤躏, 劫掠后的痕迹, 创伤 v.毁坏, 掠夺
rave	[reiv] rant rave at/against/about sb/sth v.咆哮
ravel	['rævəl] ravel out vt.使纠缠, 使混乱, 解开, 弄清 vi.散开, 解决 n.错综复杂的一团
raven	['reivən] raven hair;a raven snatches a chick n.大乌鸦, 掠夺 adj.鸟黑的 v.掠夺, 狼吞虎咽
ravaging	['rævnɪŋ] a pack of ravaging wolves n.掠夺, 掠夺物 adj.掠夺的
ravenous	['rævinəs] a ravenous appetite adj.贪婪的, 渴望的, 狼吞虎咽的
ravine	[rə've:n] gorge ;some vast ravine n.沟壑, 峡谷, 溪谷
ravish	['ræviʃ] be ravished by her beauty ;a landscape ravished by drought v.强夺

ravishing	[rævɪʃɪŋ] a ravishing smile adj.引人入胜的
ravishment	[] his ravishment of n.强夺, 销魂
raw	[rɔ:] a raw deal.不公平的待遇 n.生肉, 擦伤处, 身上的痛处 adj.未加工的, 生疏的, 处于自然状态的,,不掺水的, 擦掉皮的, 阴冷的, 刺痛的 vt.擦伤
rawhide	[rɔ:haid] greenhide n.生牛皮, <美>生牛皮鞭 vt.用生牛皮鞭抽打 adj.生牛皮的
ray	[reɪ] a ray of hope/light etc n.光线, 闪烁, 微量 vi.射出光线, 浮现, 放射光线 vt.放射, 显出
raze	[reɪz] raze sth to ground v.夷为平地
razor	[reɪzə] an electric razor n.剃刀 vt.剃
razzle	[ræz(ə)l] carousel n.眼花缭乱, 喧闹, 旋转木马
reach	[ri:tʃ] . n.延伸, 区域, 河段, 范围, (车子前后轴的)联接杆, 横风行驶 vt.到达, 达到, 伸出, 影响 vi.达到, 延伸, 伸出手, 传开
react	[ri'ækt] . vi.起反应, 起作用, 反抗, 起反作用
reactant	[ri:'æktaɪnt] chemical reactant n.反应物
reaction	[ri(:)'ækʃən] Reaction to the visit n.反应, 反作用, 反动(力)
reactionary	[ri(:)'ækʃənəri] in a reactionary direction;jails of the reactionary adj.反作用的, 反动的 n.反动分子

reactivate	[ri'æktyveɪt] reactivate the economy v.(使)恢复活动
reactive	[ri(:)'æktyv] a reactive fuel ;reactive forth; adj.反应的, 起反作用的, 反动的, 电抗性的
reactor	[ri(:)'æktaʊə] nuclear reactor n.反应堆
read	[ri:d] . v.读, 阅读, 理解, 学习 adj.有学问的 n.读取 vbl.read的过去式和过去分词
reader	['ri:də] . n.读者, 读物, 读本, 读卡机
readily	['redili] readily available adv.乐意地, 欣然, 容易地
reading	['ri:dɪŋ] . n.阅读, 知识, 读物, 表演, 对法律条文的解释 adj.阅读的
readjust	[ri:ə'dʒʌst] . vt.重新调整, 再调整
ready	['redi] . adj.有准备的, 准备完毕的, 甘心的, 情愿的, 现成的, 迅速的
reagent	[ri(:)'eidʒənt] agent;chemistry reagent n.反应力, 反应物, 试剂
real	['ri:əl] . adj.真的, 真实的, 不动产的
realign	[,riə'lain] They have tried to realign themselves with the communists. v.重新排列, 再结盟
realistic	[riə'listɪk] . adj.现实(主义)的
reality	[ri(:)'æliti] . n.真实, 事实, 本体, 逼真

realize	[rɪəlaɪz] . vt.认识到,了解,实现,实行
really	[rɪəli] . adv.真正地,实在地,(表语气)真的吗?
realm	[relm] in the realm of science n.领域
realtor	[ri:əltə] I asked a realtor friend if n.<美>房地产经纪人(尤指美国房地产行业工会成员)
ream	[ri:m] reams of notes n.令,大量的纸 vt.扩展,较大,榨取,绞除,刮,欺骗
reap	[ri:p] reap a field; reap the benefit/reward/profit (of something) v.收割,收获
reaper	[ri:pə] . n.收割者,收割机
reappraisal	[ri:ə'preɪz(ə)l] a reappraisal of a problem appraisal n.评价,估价,鉴定 appraise reappraise n.重新估计,重新评价
rear	[riə] the rear of the hall. n.后面,背后,后方,屁股 adj.后面的,背面的,后方的 vt.培养,饲养,举起,树立,栽种 vi.高耸,暴跳,用后腿站起
reason	[ri:zn] . n.理由,原因,动机,理智,前提 vt.说服,推论,辩论 vi.推论,劝说,思考
reasonable	[ri:znəbl] . adj.合理的,有道理的,通情达理的,讲道理的
reasonably	[ri:zənəblɪ] reasonably priced goods adv.适度地,相当地
reasoning	[ri:zenɪŋ] scientific/logical/legal reasoning n.推理,评理,论证 adj.推理的

reassess	[rɪ'ə'ses] reassess the situation v.再估价, 再评价, 再课税
reassurance	[rɪ'ə'sjuərəns] assurance; give/offer/provide reassurance n.放心
reassure	[rɪ'ə'ʃjuə] reassure somebody (that) vt.使...安心, 再保证, 使...恢复信心, 打消...的疑虑
reassuring	[rɪ'ə'ʃʊərin] it is reassuring (for somebody) to do something adj.安心的, 可靠的
rebarbative	[rɪ'bɑ:bətɪv] barb barbate adj.有须的 He became rebarbative; this rebarbative city adj.令人讨厌的
rebate	[rɪ'beɪt, rɪ'beit] offer a rebate of 1.50 for early settlement n.回扣, 折扣 vt.减少, 打折扣 vi.给...回扣, 打折扣
rebel	[rɪ'rebəl] Anti-government rebels ; rebel against n.造反者, 叛逆者, 反抗者, 叛乱者 adj.造反的, 叛逆的, 反抗的 v.造反, 反叛, 反抗, 叛乱
rebellion	[rɪ'beljən] rise in rebellion [revolt] n.谋反, 叛乱, 反抗, 不服从
rebellious	[rɪ'beljəs] rebellious behavior adj.造反的, 反叛的, 反抗的, 难于对付的
rebound	[rɪ'baʊnd] Share prices rebounded today after last week's losses. n.回弹 v.回弹
rebuff	[rɪ'bʌf] a cruel rebuff refuse n.回绝 v.回绝
rebuke	[rɪ'bju:k] rebuke somebody for doing something n.指责, 谴责, 非难 vt.斥责, 指责, 非难, 成为对...的指摘
rebus	[rɪ'bəs] a sort of puzzle called rebus n.(猜字的)画谜
rebut	[rɪ'bʌt] refute v.反驳

rebuttal	[ri'batəl] his firm rebuttal of the accusations n.辩驳, 举反证
recalcitrance	[ri'kælsitrəns] recalcitrant; a recalcitrant pupil n.反抗, 顽抗
recalcitrant	[ri'kælsitrənt] a recalcitrant pupil adj.反抗的, 反对的, 顽抗的 n.反抗的人, 顽抗者
recall	[ri'kɔ:l] recall his mother; recall drugs; vt.回忆, 回想, 记起, 取消 n.召回
recant	[ri'kænt] relinquish; recant his beliefs v.放弃
recantation	[] an apologetic recantation; n.取消前言, 改变论调
recapitulate	[,ri:kə'pitjuleɪt] recapitulate on/what capitulate v.重述要点, 概括, 摘要
recapture	['ri:kæptʃə] an attempt to recapture the city n.收回, 夺回, 政府对公司超额收益或利润的征收 vt.拿回, 夺回, 再体验, 政府征收再经历, 再体验
recast	['ri:kɑ:st] recast a chapter v.重铸, 彻底改动, 重做, 重新铸造 n.重铸, 重铸物, 重做, 重做的事物
recede	[ri'si:d] recede from; footsteps receding into the distance v.后退
receipt	[ri'si:t] on receipt of ; n.收条, 收据, 收到 v.收到
receive	[ri'si:v] . vt.收到, 接到, 接收, 遭到, 受到, 接待, 接见
receiver	[ri'si:və] She picked up the receiver and started to dial n.接受者, 接收器, 收信机
recent	['ri:snt] . adj.新近的, 近来的

recently	[rɪ'səntli] . adv.最近
receptacle	[rɪ'septəkl] a receptacle for litter, washing, waste paper n.容器, [植]花托, [电工]插座
reception	[rɪ'sepʃən] . n.接待, 招待会, 接收
receptive	[rɪ'septɪv] be receptive to adj.善于接受的, 能接纳的
recess	[rɪ'ses] recess a portion of; during the recess n.(墙壁等的)凹进处, [解]隐窝 vt.使凹进 vi.休假, 休息
recession	[rɪ'seʃən] into/out of recession n.撤回, 退回, 退后, 工商业之衰退, 不景气
recessive	[rɪ'sesɪv] a recessive gene adj.退行的, 逆行的, [遗]隐性的 n.隐性性状
recherche	[] a recherche menu adj.讲究的, 罕有的, 异国风味的
recidivism	[rɪ'sidɪvɪzəm] recidivate v; a much lower recidivism rate ;reduce recidivism n.累犯
recipe	[rɪ'sipi] a recipe for a particular situation n.处方
recipient	[rɪ'sipiənt] the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize adj.容易接受的, 感受性强的 n.容纳者, 容器
reciprocal	[rɪ'siprəkəl] a reciprocal relationship adj.互惠的, 相应的, 倒数的, 彼此相反的 n.倒数, 互相起作用的事物
reciprocate	[rɪ'siprəkeɪt] I reciprocate you good wishes v.互给, 酬答, 互换, 报答
reciprocation	[rɪ'siprə'keɪʃən] reciprocation between ; get reciprocation from them n.互换

reciprocity	[,rɪsɪ'prɒsɪtɪ] reciprocity in trade n.互惠
recital	[rɪ'saɪtl] give a piano recital n.朗诵,背诵,叙述,独奏会,独唱会
recite	[rɪ'saɪt] recite a speech v.背诵,朗读,叙述,[律]书面陈述(事实)
reckless	[',rek'lɪs] reck v 顾虑;a reckless disregard for safety adj.不计后果的
recklessness	[] a reckless disregard for safety n.鲁莽
reckon	[',rekən] reckon the cost;l reckon that; vt.计算,总计,估计,猜想 vi.数,计算,估计,依赖,料想
reclaim	[ri'kleɪm] reclaim tax, rent, lost property vt.要求归还,收回,开垦
recline	[ri'klain] recline on the pillow;Ramesh had reclined his seat v.放置
recluse	[ri'klu:s] a recluse ; secluded adj.隐遁的,寂寞的 n.隐遁者,寂寞者
recognition	[,rekəg'nɪʃən] a wide recognition n.赞誉,承认,重视,公认,赏识 识别
recognize	[rekəgnaɪz] . vt.认可,承认,公认,赏识 vi.具结
recognized	[] recognized standard adj.公认的,经过验证的
recoil	[ri'kɔɪl] coil v 盘绕 recoil at sth n.畏缩,后退,弹回,反作用,后座力 vi.退却,畏缩,弹回,撤退,反冲
recollect	[,reka'lɛkt] Can you recollect how your brother reacted? v.回忆,想起,记起,忆起,记得

recollection	[,rekə'lekʃən] beyond [past] recollection n.回忆, 记忆, 回想
recombine	[ri:kəm'bain] . vt.再结合, 重组
recommend	[rekə'mend] . vt.推荐, 介绍, 劝告, 使受欢迎, 托付, 使...受欢迎, 使...可取
recommendation	[,rekəmen'deɪʃən] . n.推荐, 介绍(信), 劝告, 建议
recompense	[rekəmpəns] recompense her for the loss of her job v.报偿 n.报偿
reconcile	[rekənsail] reconcile with sb vt.使和解, 使和谐, 使顺从
reconciliation	[,rekənsili'eɪʃən] reconciliation between/with n.和解, 调和, 顺从
recondite	[ri'kəndait] recondite theory adj.深奥的, 隐藏的, 晦涩的
reconnaissance	[ri'kɒnɪsəns] make a reconnaissance of =reconnaissance n.诞生, 产生; reconnaissance and surveillance n.侦察, 搜索, 勘测
reconnoiter	[,rekə'nɔɪtə] All morning, the world's top cyclists have been reconnoitring the course. v.侦察, 勘查
reconsider	['ri:kən'sidə] He should reconsider his decision to resign. v.重新考虑, 重新审议
reconstitute	['ri:kən'stitju:t] In 1832 the firm was reconstituted as Mills and Co. vt.重新组成, 重新设立
reconstruct	['ri:kən'strʌkt] plans for the reconstruction of the city centre v.重建, 改造, 推想

reconstruction	[rɪ:kən'strʌkʃən] . n.重建, 改造
reconvene	[rɪ:kən'veɪn] convene vt 重新集合, 重新召集
record	[rɛkɔ:d] . n.履历, 档案, 诉状, 最高纪录, 报告, 唱片 vt.记录, 标明, 将...录音 vi.录音, 被录音 adj.创纪录的
recorder	[rɪ'kɔ:də] put the recorder on the desk n.记录员, 录音[像]机 n.[计]宏录制器, 记录器
record-holder	[] The previous record-holder n.记录保持者, 保持最高记录者
recording	[rɪ'kɔ:dɪŋ] . adj.记录的, 记录用的 n.录音带, 唱片
recount	[rɪ'kaʊnt] recount how/what v.叙述
recoup	[rɪ'ku:p] recoup sb for sth; to recoup its cost. vt.赔偿, 补偿, 扣除 vi.补偿损失
recourse	[rɪ'kɔ:s] manage without recourse course过程 n.求援, 求助, [商][律]追索权
recover	[rɪ'kʌvə] . vt.重新获得, 恢复, 使改过 vi.痊愈, 复原, 胜诉 n.DOS命令: 从含有损坏磁盘扇区的磁盘上恢复文件
recovery	[rɪ'kʌvəri] make a recovery n.恢复, 痊愈, 防御
recreant	['rekriənt] you recreant knave adj.怯懦的 n.懦夫
recreate	['ri:kri'eɪt] recreate the feeling of; v.(使)得到休养, (使)得到娱乐
recreation	[rekri'eɪʃ(ə)n] recreate; recreation facilities n.消遣, 娱乐

recriminate	[ri'krimineit] criminate vt.定罪, 使负罪, 责备 recriminate against sb v.反责, 反唇相讥, 反控诉
recrimination	[rikrim'i'neiʃ(ə)n] accusations and recriminations n.揭丑, 反责
recruit	[ri'kru:t] recruit enough qualified staff. ;recruit somebody to do something n.新兵, 新分子, 新会员 vt.使恢复, 补充, 征募 vi.征募新兵, 复原
rectangle	['rektæŋgl] square n.长方形, 矩形
rectangular	[rek'tæŋgjulə] rectangular table;a rectangular region adj.矩形的, 成直角的
rectification	[,rektafi'keiʃn] the rectification of an injustice n.纠正, 整顿, 校正, 精馏, 整流
rectify	['rektafai] rectify an error vt.矫正, 调整, [化]精馏
rectitude	['rektitju:d] the rectitude of officials n.正直, 公正, 清廉, 笔直
recumbent	[ri'kʌmbənt] a recumbent figure adj.靠着的, 斜躺着的, 不活动的, 休息的
recuperate	[ri'kjupə'reit] recuperate from his operation v.复原
recuperation	[] Coles is recuperating from a sprained ankle. n.恢复
recuperative	[ri'kjupə'retiv] a recuperative vacation adj.使恢复的, 有恢复力的
recur	[ri'kə:] recur to the use of force. 诉诸武力;There is a danger that the disease may recur. vi.复发, 重现, 再来
recurrence	[ri'krəns] after the recurrence of a back problem n.复发, 重现, 循环

recurrent	[ri'kərənt] recurrent minor illnesses adj.再发生的, 周期性发生的, 循环的
recusant	['rekjuzənt] The recusant electors; adj.不服权威的 n.老唱反调的人
recuse	[ri'kjuz] the Justice Department demanded that he recuse himself from the case 要求撤换
recycle	[ri'saɪkl] We take all our bottles to be recycled. v.使再循环, 反复应用 n.再循环, 再生, 重复利用
red	[red] . n.红色, 红衣服, 红颜料, 赤字, 亏空 adj.红(色)的, 革命的
redder	['redn] . v.变红
reddish	['rediʃ] reddish-brown lipstick adj.微红的, 略带红色的
redecorate	['ri:dékəreɪt] Americans redecorate their houses every few years; v.重新装饰, 再装饰(装修)
redeem	[ri'di:m] redeem sth from pawn shop deem v 相信认为 vt.赎回, 挽回, 恢复, 补偿, 兑换
redefine	['ri:dɪ'fain] Feminists have redefined the role of women vt.重新定义 vi.重新定义
redemption	[ri'dempʃən] past/beyond redemption n.赎回, 偿还, 拯救, 履行
redemptive	[ri'demptɪv] a redemptive act adj.赎回的, 挽回的, 用于补偿的
redirect	['ri:di'rekt] redirect the children's energy into something useful. vt.(信件)重寄, 使改道, 使改变方向
rediscover	['ri:dis'kʌvə] rediscover their love for each other vt.重新发现

redistribute	[rɪ'dɪstrɪbju(:)t] redistribute more equitably vt.重新分配,再区分,重新分布
redistribution	[rɪ'dɪstrɪ'bju:ʃən] distribution;Redistribution is not permitted n.重新分配,再区分
redolent	['redəulənt] redolence n aromatic;aromatic adj.芬芳的
redoubtable	[rɪ'dautəbl] a redoubtable fighter adj.可怕的
redound	[rɪ'daʊnd] redound on sb/sth ;redound to sb's credit v.有助于
redress	[rɪ'dres] redress damage 赔偿损失; redress the imbalance n.赔偿,救济,矫正 vt.纠正,矫正,赔偿,救济,重新穿衣,重新调整,重新敷裹
reduce	[rɪ'dju:s] reduce one's weight vt.减少,缩小,简化,还原
reduction	[rɪ'dʌkʃən] reduction in interest rates;the reduction of armament; n.减少,缩影,变形,缩减量,约简
redundancy	[rɪ'dʌndənsi] Two thousand workers now face redundancy. n.冗余
redundant	[rɪ'dʌndənt] without a redundant word adj.多余的
reed	[rɪ:d] Reeds grew in clumps;reed pipe n.芦苇,芦笛,簧片,管乐器
reedy	[rɪ:di] a reedy voice;the reedy shore;a reedy tube adj.芦苇丛生的,芦苇做的,芦苇状的,细长的,脆弱的,尖声的,似笛声的
reef	[ri:f] coral reef n.暗礁,收帆 v.收(帆)
reek	[ri:k] a reek of tobacco n.<主苏格兰>烟,水蒸汽,雾,臭气 vi.冒烟,发臭气,散发 vt.用烟熏,散发

reel	[ri:l] The party is still reeling from its recent election defeat. n.(棉纱, 电线等的)卷轴, (磁带等的)一盘, 旋转, 蹣跚 vt.卷...于轴上, 使旋转 vi.蹒跚地走, 旋转, 眩晕, 骚乱, 退缩, 摆晃
reelection	[] my support for his reelection n.再选, 改选
refectory	[ri'fektəri] cafeteria n.(修道院, 学院等处的)食堂, 餐厅
refer	[ri'fa:] refer to sth as sth;refer briefly to his notebook vt.提交, 谈及, 归诸于, 指点把...提交, 使求助于 vi.提到, 涉及, 查阅, 咨询
referee	[,refə'ri:] act as his referee. n.仲裁人, 调解人, [体]裁判员 v.仲裁, 裁判
reference	['refrəns] . n.提及, 涉及, 参考, 参考书目, 证明书(人), 介绍信(人)
referendum	[,refə'rendəm] held a referendum on n.公民投票, (外交使节)请示书
referral	[ri'fə:rəl] The doctor will give you a referral to a specialist in your area. n.提名, 推举, 被推举的人
refine	[ri'fain] refine oil vt.精炼, 精制, 使文雅高尚
refined	[ri'faind] . adj.精制的, 优雅的, 精确的
refinement	[ri'fainmənt] lack refinements n.精致, (言谈, 举止等的)文雅, 精巧
refinery	[ri'fainəri] oil/petroleum/sugar refinery n.精炼厂
reflect	[ri'flekt] reflect information about v.反射, 反映, 表现, 反省, 细想

reflection	[ri'fleksjən] the reflection of a beam;After days of reflection n.反射,映象,倒影,反省,沉思,反映
reflective	[ri'flektiv] She was in a reflective mood. adj.沉思的
reflexion	[ri'fleksjən] the dynamical reflexion theory n.<主英> (eq reflection) 反射,反射光
reform	[ri'fɔ:m] economic reform;reform the country's economy n.改革,改善,改良运动,感化 vt.改革,革新,重新组成 vi.革新,改过,重组
reformer	[ri'fɔ:mə] a reformer and a defender of sth; n.改革家,改革运动者
refract	[ri'frækt] light is refracted vt.使折射,测定...的折射度
refraction	[ri'frækʃən] seismic refraction n.折光,折射
refractory	[ri'fræktəri] a refractory child adj.难控制的,难熔的
refrain	[ri'freɪn] refrain from swearing 发誓;constant refrain ;a famous refrain n.重复,叠句,[乐]副歌 vi.节制,避免,制止
refresh	[ri'freʃ] refresh sb's memory v.(使)精神振作,(使)精力恢复,更新
refreshing	[ri'freʃɪŋ] a refreshing drink adj.提神的,凉爽的,使人喜欢的
refreshment	[ri'freʃmənt] Refreshments will be served after the meeting. n.点心,饮料,精力恢复,爽快
refrigerator	[ri'fridʒəreɪtə] . n.电冰箱,冷藏库
refuge	['refju:dʒ] take/seek refuge (in something) n.庇护,避难,避难所

refugee	[,refju(:)'dʒi:] refugee camps n.难民,流亡者
refulgence	[ri'fʌldʒəns] bring up the refulgence n.光辉
refulgent	[ri'fʌldʒənt] fulgent splendid;refulgent traditional culture;refulgent days adj.辉煌的,灿烂的
refund	[ri:'fʌnd] they refunded my money . ;They refused to give me a refund . v.退还,偿还 n.归还,偿还额,退款
refurbish	[ri:'fə:bɪʃ] furbish vt.擦亮,恢复,磨光;refurbish the mosques vt.再磨光,刷新
refusal	[ri'fju:zəl] refusal to do something ;refusal of n.拒绝,推却,优先取舍权,优先取舍的机会
refuse	[ri'fju:z] collection of refuse vt.拒绝,谢绝 n.废物,垃圾
refute	[ri'fju:t] refute an opponent vt.驳倒,反驳
regal	[ˈri:gəl] regal dignity adj.帝王的,适于帝王的
regale	[ri'geɪl] regale sb with sth v.享受
regard	[ri'go:d] regard sth as sth;As regards the war;policy with regard to immunization. n.关心,注意,尊敬,尊重,致意,问候,关系 vt.看待,当作,重视,尊敬,关系
regarding	[ri'ga:dɪŋ] Regarding your recent inquiry ;concerning , with regard to prep.关于
regardless	[ri'ga:dlɪs] regardless of race, religion, or sex. adj.不管,不顾,不注意
regatta	[ri'gætə] Royal Regatta n.赛舟会

regenerate	[ri'dʒenərɪt] generate; efforts to regenerate the US economy vt.使新生,重建,改革,革新 vi.新生,再生,起革新作用 adj.新生的,更新的
regeneration	[ri'dʒenə'reɪʃn] a new strategy for urban regeneration ; prevent regeneration n.再生,重建
regent	[ri:dʒənt] the Prince Regent n.摄政者,董事 adj.摄政的
regicide	[redʒis'aɪd] He had become czar through regicide; regicides were sentenced to death n.弑君者,弑君
regime	[reɪ'zi:m] the old regime versus the new n.政体,政权,政权制度
regimen	[redʒi'men] follow a strict regimen n.摄生法,政权,政体
regiment	[redʒi'mənt] regiment commander; a regiment of hungry customers n.团,大群 v.把...编组,把...编成团,管辖
regimental	[redʒi'mental] the regimental commander n.[编制]团
regimentation	[redʒi'men'teɪʃn] the regimentation of army life n.管辖
region	[ri:dʒən] . n.区域,地方,(世界上某个特定的)地区,(艺术,科学等的)领域,(大气,海水等的)层
regional	[ri:dʒən(ə)l] regional cuisine adj.整个地区的,地方性的,地域性的
register	[redʒistə] . n.记录,登记簿,登记,注册,寄存器 vt.记录,登记,注册,提示,把...挂号 vi.登记,注册,挂号
registrar	[redʒɪ'strə:] registrar of patents n.登记员,注册主任
registration	[redʒɪ'streɪʃn] . n.注册,报到,登记

regress	[rɪ:gres] transgress vt.违反, 犯罪, 侵犯 vi.越界, 违法 v.复原, 逆行, 使倒退 n.退回, 回归, 归复权
regression	[rɪ'grefʃən] gression 移位; progression n.衰退
regressive	[rɪ'gresiv] a regressive step. adj.回归的
regret	[rɪ'gret]. n.遗憾, 悔恨, 抱歉, 歉意 vt.为...感到遗憾, 后悔, 惋惜, 哀悼, 懊悔 vi.感到抱歉
regular	[rɪ'gjʊlə]. adj.规则的, 有秩序的, 经常的, (花)整齐的, 常备军的, 等边的, 合格的, 定期的 n.正规军, 正式队员 adv.经常地 n.正常体
regularity	[,regju'lærɪti] Climate change is disrupting the regularity of the seasons. n.规律性, 规则性, 整齐, 匀称
regularly	[,regjʊləli]. adv.有规律地, 有规则地, 整齐地, 匀称地
regulate	[rɪ'gjuleɪt] regulate the traffic vt.管制, 控制, 调节, 校准
regulation	[regju'lɛʃən] in regulation dress, uniform, n.规则, 规章, 调节, 校准
regulator	[rɪ'gjuleɪtə]. n.调整者, 校准者, 调整器, 标准仪
regulatory	[rɪ'gjulətəri] regulatory agencies adj.调整的
regurgitate	[ri(:)'gə:dʒiteɪt] gurgitation n. 起伏, 沸腾声 vomit ; regurgitate the food v.(使)涌回, (使)流回, (使)反刍

rehabilitate	[,ri:(h)ə'bilitet] habilitate vt. 提供周转资金, 予以穿着 vi. 取得资格 rehabilitate the former defence secretary. v. 使(身体)康复, 使复职, 使恢复名誉, 使复原
rehabilitative	[] rehabilitative services/effects; adj. 使复原的, 复职的
rehash	['ri:hæʃ] hash; It was just a rehash of last year's show. vt. 改头换面地重复 n. 旧调重弹的作品
rehearsal	[ri'hə:səl] a rehearsal for 'Romeo and Juliet' ; in rehearsal n. 排演, 演习, 预演, 试演
rehearse	[ri'hə:s] The band was rehearsing for their world tour. vt. 预演, 排演, 使排练, 复述, 练习, 背诵, 作假 vi. 排练, 练习, 演习
rehung	[] . v rehang 的过去式和过去分词
reign	[rein] rein; Pharaohs reigned over Egypt for centuries. vi. 统治, 支配, 盛行, 占优势 n. 统治, 统治时期, 支配
reimburse	[,ri:im'bə:s] imburse burse ; reimburse sb for a loss v. 偿还
reimbursement	[] She is demanding reimbursement for medical and other expenses n. 付还, 退还
rein	[rein] The government is reining in public expenditure. n. 缰绳, 统治, 支配 vt. 以缰绳控制, 统治, 驾驭 vi. 勒住马, 止住
reincarnate	[ri:'inka:neit] incarnate; be reincarnated in the body of vt. 赋予新肉体, 使转生
reincarnation	[ri:inka:'neiʃ(ə)n] incarnation; She thinks she is a reincarnation of Cleopatra. n. 再投胎, 化身, 再生
reinforce	[,ri:n'fɔ:s] reinforce sb's hope vt. 加强, 增援, 补充, 增加...的数量, 修补, 加固 vi. 求援, 得到增援 n. 加固物

reinforcement	[ri:in'fɔ:smənt] the reinforcement of peace n.增援, 加强, 加固, 援军
reinstate	['ri:i'n'steɪt] instate v vt.任命 California reinstated the death penalty in 1977. v.恢复
reinvest	['ri:i'n'vest] reinvest your money with the firm; vt.再投资于, 再授给
reinvigorate	['ri:i'n'vigəreɪt] invigorate v. 鼓舞 vt.使再振作, 使复兴
reiterate	[ri:'itəreɪt] reiterate a command vt.反复地说, 重申, 重做
reject	[ri'dʒekt] reject the idea of ;cleaning plant reject n.被拒之人, 被弃之物, 不合格品, 落选者, 不及格者 vt.拒绝, 抵制, 否决, 呕出, 驳回, 丢弃
rejection	[ri'dʒekʃən] Her rejection dashed her; n.拒绝
rejoice	[ri'dʒɔɪs] rejoice at sb's success joy v.(使)欣喜, (使)高兴, 喜悦
rejoicing	[ri'dʒɔɪsɪŋ] There was great rejoicing at the victory. n.欣喜, 高兴
rejoin	['ri:dʒɔɪn] She rejoined her friends in the lounge. ; rejoin the two pieces vt.使再结合, 再加入, 再回答 vi.重新聚集, 回答, 答辩
rejoinder	[ri'dʒɔɪndə] He tried to think of a snappy rejoinder. n.反驳
rejuvenate	[ri'dʒu:vineɪt] rejuvenate an old sofa. Juvenal juvenile vt.使年轻, 使复原, 使恢复精神, 使恢复活力, 使回春, 使更新 vi.返老还童, 复原
rekindle	['ri:kɪndl] The trial has rekindled painful memories of the war. v.重新点燃
relapse	[ri'læps] relapse into sth/doing sth lapse n.复发, 回复原状 vi.故态复萌, 旧病复发

relate	[ri'leɪt] relate with /to vt.叙述, 讲, 使联系, 发生关系
related	[ri'lεɪtɪd] related information ; adj.叙述的, 讲述的, 有关系的
relation	[ri'leɪʃən] full diplomatic relations with ;friends and relations n.关系, 联系, 叙述, 故事, 亲戚
relationship	[ri'leɪʃənʃɪp] relationship between ; n.关系, 关联
relative	['relətɪv] Get a relative ;the relative merits of ;Japanese interest rates rose relative to America's. n.亲戚, 关系词, 相关物, 亲缘植物 adj.有关系的, 相对的, 比较而言的
relatively	['relətɪvli] be relatively small 相关地
relativity	[,relə'tɪvɪtɪ] theory of relativity n.相对性, 相关性, [物]相对论
relax	[ri'læks] I ought to relax;relax his grip on vi.放松, 休息, 休养, 变从容 vt.使松弛, 缓和, 使松懈, 使休息
relaxation	[,ri:læk'seɪʃən] the odd moment for relaxation n.松弛, 放宽, 缓和, 减轻, 娱乐
relay	['ri:leɪ] relay the message to the boss n.驿马, 接替, [电工]继电器 vt.(消息, 货物等)分程传递, 使接替, 转播 vi.得到接替, 转播
release	[ri'li:s] . n.释放, 让渡, 豁免, 发行的书, 释放证书 vt.释放, 解放, 放弃, 让与, 免除, 发表 n.版本, 发布
relegate	['relɪgɪt] relegate sth to sth v.转移, 归入, 提交
relent	[ri'lent] At last her father relented and came to visit her. vi.变宽厚, 变温和
relentless	[ri'lentlɪs] her relentless determination to succeed adj.无情的

relevance	[rɪ'leɪvəns] a governmental policy lacking relevance. n.中肯, 适当
relevant	[rɪ'lævənt] relevant to sb adj.有关的, 相应的
reliability	[rɪ'laiə'biliti] I can assure you of the reliability of the information n.可靠性
reliable	[rɪ'laiəbl] . adj.可靠的, 可信赖的
reliance	[rɪ'laiəns] reliance on sb/sth n.信任, 信心, 依靠, 依靠的人或物
reliant	[rɪ'laiənt] be reliant on ; adj.信赖的, 依靠的, 信赖自己的
relic	[rɪ'leɪk] Roman relics found in a field n.遗物, 遗迹, 废墟, 纪念物
relict	[rɪ'relɪkt] the relict of sth; n.[古]未亡人, 寡妇, 残余物, [生物, 生态]残余体
relief	[rɪ'li:f] give lasting relief from ;he etched his name onto a relief n.(痛苦等的)减轻, (债务等的)免除, 救济, 调剂, 安慰, 浮雕, 地貌
relieve	[rɪ'li:v] relieve much of the pain vt.减轻, 解除, 援救, 救济, 换班
relieved	[rɪ'li:vd] His mother was relieved to see him happy again. 放心的
religion	[rɪ'lɪdʒən] . n.宗教, 信仰
religious	[rɪ'lɪdʒəs] . adj.信奉宗教的, 虔诚的, 宗教上的, 修道的, 严谨的 n.僧侣, 尼姑, 修道士
relinquish	[rɪ'lɪŋkwiʃ] relinquish the struggle for power; recant v.放弃

relish	[ˈrelɪʃ] have no relish; He relishes the chance to play Hamlet. n. 意味
relocate	[ˈri:ləʊˈkeɪt] the company was to relocate v. 重新部署
reluctance	[riˈlʌktəns]. n. 不愿, 勉强
reluctant	[riˈlʌktənt] a reluctant helper adj. 不顾的, 勉强的, 难得到的, 难处理的
reluctantly	[] Reluctantly, he agreed. adv. 不情愿地, 嫌恶地
rely	[riˈlaɪ] rely on v. 依赖, 依靠, 信赖, 信任, 依赖于
remain	[riˈmeɪn]. vi. 保持, 逗留, 剩余, 残存
remainder	[riˈmeɪndə] He spent the remainder of his police career behind a desk. n. 残余, 剩余物, 其他的人, [数]余数 v. 廉价出售 adj. 剩余的, 出售剩书的
remains	[riˈmeɪns]. n. 残余, 遗迹, 遗体
remand	[riˈma:nd] Smith was remanded in custody n. 送还, 还押 vt. 归还, 还押
remark	[riˈma:k]. n. 备注, 评论, 注意, 注释 vt. 评论, 注意, 谈及 vi. 谈论
remarkable	[riˈma:kəbl]. adj. 不平常的, 非凡的, 值得注意的, 显著的
remediable	[riˈmi:dɪəbl] remediable problems adj. 可挽回的
remedy	[ˈremidi] seek a remedy for n. 药物, 治疗法, 补救, 赔偿 vt. 治疗, 补救, 纠正, 修缮, 修补

remember	[ri' membə] . vt.回忆起, 铭记, 纪念 vi.记得
remind	[ri'maind] remind sb of sth; vt.提醒, 使想起
reminder	[ri'maində] constant/painful/vivid etc reminder n.提醒的人, 暗示
reminisce	[, remi'nis] reminisce about their college days v.回忆
reminiscence	[, remi'nisns] reminiscence of my youth n.回想, 记忆力, 怀旧
reminiscent	[remi'nis(ə)nt] be reminiscent of something adj.回忆往事的
remiss	[ri'mis] a remiss official careful be remiss in sth adj.玩忽职守的
remission	[ri'miʃən] slight remission of a fever; Hinckley's mental problems are in remission n.免除
remit	[ri'mit] remit their sins; I hope you'll remit me the money in time vt.宽恕, 救免, 免除, 缓和, 推迟, 汇出, 传送, 使复职 vi.缓和, 汇款 n.移交的事物
remittance	[ri'mitəns] make remittance n.汇款, 汇寄之款, 汇款额
remittent	[ri'mitənt] remittent attention; remittent fever adj.间歇性的 n.弛张热
remnant	['remnənt] The remnants of a meal stood on the table. n.残余, 剩余, 零料, 残迹 adj.剩余的, 残留的
remodel	['ri:'mɔdl] The airport terminals have been extensively remodelled. vt.重新塑造, 改造, 改变
remold	['ri:'məuld] ability to remold the nature; vt.改造, 改铸

remonstrance	[ri'monstrəns] angry remonstrances n.抗议
remonstrate	[ri'monstreɪt] remonstrate against sth v.抗议
remorse	[ri'mɔ:s] fill with remorse for sth a remorse for crime n.懊悔, 自责, 同情, 怜悯
remorseful	[ri'mɔ:sfʊl] He was genuinely remorseful. adj.懊悔的, 悔恨的
remote	[ri'meɪt]. adj.遥远的, 偏僻的, 细微的
removable	[ri'mu:vəbl]. adj.抽取式的, 可移动的
removal	[ri'mu:vəl]. n.移动, 免职, 切除
remove	[ri'mu:v] His cruelty was only one remove from crime. vt.移动, 开除, 移交 vi.迁移, 搬家 n.移动, 距离, 班级, 升级
remunerate	[ri'mju:nəreɪt] remunerate one's efforts; remunerate workers v.酬劳
remuneration	[ri'mju:nə'reiʃən] high rates of remuneration n.报酬
remunerative	[ri'mju:nərətɪv] remunerative price/work adj.有报酬的, 有利的
renaissance	[rə'naisəns] naissance n. 诞生, 产生; a renaissance in wood carving n.复兴, 复活, 新生, 文艺复兴, 文艺复兴时期
renal	['ri:nl] renal artery adj.肾脏的, 肾的
renascent	[ri'næsnt] nascent a renascent intersting adj.新生的, 复活的, 复兴的

rend	[rend] rend a paper mend v.撕碎
render	['rendə] render a decision/opinion/judgment etc ;render something into English ; vt.呈递,归还,着色,汇报,致使,放弃,表演,实施 vi.给予补偿 n.交纳,粉刷,打底
rendering	['rendəriŋ] a spirited rendering of the national anthem n.翻译,表现,描写,透视图,粉刷,表演,打底,复制图
rendezvous	['rəndivu:] rendezvous with sb n.集合点 v.在指定地点集合
rendition	[ren'diʃən] an English rendition of a Greek poem n.表演,演唱,翻译
renegade	['renigēd] a renegade spy n.背教者,变节者,叛徒 adj.背弃的,脱离的,变节的 vi.背弃,脱离
renege	[ri'ni:g] renege on the contract vi.食言,违例出牌 vt.否认,拒绝 n.出牌违例
renew	[ri'nju:] renew sb's contract/licence/membership etc vt.使更新,使恢复,重申,补充,续借,复兴 vi.更新,重新开始
renounce	[ri'nauns] renounce cigarettes v.断绝关系
renovate	['renəuveit] The hotel has been renovated and redecorated. vt.革新,刷新,修复
renovation	[,renəu'veiʃən] The hotel has been renovated and redecorated. n.革新
renown	[ri'naun] win renown (as a singer) n.名声,传闻,谣传 vt.使有声望
renowned	[ri'naʊnd] renowned author/actor/photographer etc adj.有名的,有声誉的
rent	[rent] rent something to someone v.租,租借,出租 n.租金

renounce	[ri'naʊnsiət] renunciation ; renounce any attempt to do sth v.放弃, 抛弃, 宣布中止
renunciation	[ri'nansi'iɛʃən] renounce v.放弃, 抛弃, 宣布中止Eastern Europe's renunciation of Communism n.放弃, 弃权, 脱离关系
repair	[ri'peə] . n.修理, 修补 vt.修理, 修补, 补救, 纠正
reparable	['repərəbl] a repairable damage adj.可修缮的, 可赔偿的, 可恢复的
reparation	[,repə'reiʃən] reparation for sth n.赔偿, 弥补, 恢复, 修理
repartee	[,repə:t'i:] good at repartee n.巧妙的应答, 巧妙应答之才能
repast	[ri'pa:st] Meanwhile his comrades had prepared the repast, n.餐 vi.设宴, 就餐
repatriate	[ri:pætrɪeɪt] repatriate war refugees to repatriate sb to sth v.遣返
repay	[ri(:)'pei] I'll repay you the money you lent me next week. v.偿还, 报答, 报复
repeal	[ri'pi:l] repeal laws v.废止, 撤销, 否定, 放弃, 废除 n.废除, 撤销
repeat	[ri'pi:t] . n.重复, 反复 vt.重做, 复述, 向他人转述, 复制, 使再现 vi.重复, 留有味道
repeatedly	[ri'pi:tidli] Graham was repeatedly warned not to work so hard. adv.重复地, 再三地
repel	[ri'pel] repel an attract vt.击退, 抵制, 使厌恶, 使不愉快
repellent	[ri'pelənt] repellence;water repellent ;insect repellent adj.排斥的

repent	[ri'pent] repent of what you did; v.后悔, 悔改, 忏悔, 悔悟
repentance	[ri'pentəns] They showed no repentance during their trial. n.后悔, 悔改
repentant	[ri'pentənt] unrepentant adj.后悔的, 悔改的, 有悔改表现的
repercussion	[,ri:pə(:)kʌʃən] percussion 打击乐器 a serious repercussion n.弹回, 反响,(光、声等的)反射
repertoire	[repətwa:] a wide repertoire of songs n.(准备好的演出的)节目, 保留剧目,(计算机的)指令表, 指令系统,<美>(某个人的)全部技能
repetition	[,repɪ'tɪʃən] learn by repetition petition n.重复, 循环, 复制品, 副本
repetitive	[ri'petitiv] repetitive work/tasks/jobs adj.重复的, 反复性的
repine	[ri'pain] repine at/against sth v.抱怨
replace	[ri(:)'pleis] . vt.取代, 替换, 代替, 把...放回原处
replacement	[ri'pleɪsmənt] . n.归还, 复位, 交换, 代替者, 补充兵员, 置换, 移位
replenish	[ri'pleniʃ] replenish the glass more wine plenish v.补充
replete	[ri'pli:t] be replete with sth adj.充满的
repletion	[ri'pli:ʃən] excessive repletion n.充满, 饱满
replica	[',replikə, ri'pli:kə] an exact replica of the Taj Mahal n.复制品

replicate	[rɪ'plɪkɪt] the ability of DNA to replicate itself v.复制
reply	[rɪ'plaɪ] . n.答复, 报复, 答辩 vi.答复, 回击, 报复, 答辩 vt.回答
report	[rɪ'pɔ:t] . n.报告, 传说, 谣言, 声誉, 名声, 爆炸声 v.报导, 汇报, 报到, 告发
reportage	[,repo:'ta:ʒ] His recent reportage about n.报道, 报道的消息, 报告文学
reporter	[rɪ'pɔ:tə] . n.记者, 通讯员
reportorial	[,repə'tɔ:riəl] poor reportorial skills adj.记者的
repose	[ri'pəʊz] repose one's hopes in a man; it is the repose of a heart n.休息, 睡眠, 静止 vt.使休息, 寄托于 vi.休息, 长眠, 静卧, 建立于, 座落, 依靠
repository	[ri'pɔzɪtəri] reposit vt.贮藏, 使复位 a fire-proof repository for government papers n.贮藏室, 智囊团, 知识库, 仓库
repossess	[',ri:pə'zes] possess; Eventually the bailiffs came to repossess the flat. vt.收回, 复得
reprehend	[,repri'hend] blame; publicly reprehend him n.责备
reprehensible	[,repri'hensəbl] reprehensible adj.能被抓住的, 能被掌握的 I find their behaviour morally reprehensible . adj.应斥责的, 应该谴责的
represent	[,ri:pri'zent] . vt.表现, 描绘, 声称, 象征, 扮演, 回忆, 再赠送, 再上演 vi.提出异议
representation	[,reprɪzən'teɪʃən] . n.表示法, 表现, 陈述, 请求, 扮演, 画像, 继承, 代表

representative	[,repri'zentətɪv] Trade Representative;a few representative tests n.代表 adj.典型的,有代表性的
repress	[ri'pres] repress a cough vt.<美>再压,补充加压 vi.压制
repressed	[ri'prest] a repressed middle-aged woman adj.被抑制的,被压抑的
repression	[ri'preʃən] sexual repression n.镇压,抑制,抑压
repressive	[ri'presiv] a repressive dictatorship adj.压抑的,压制的
reprieve	[ri'pri:v] reprieve a condemned prisoner n.缓刑(尤指缓期执行死刑),缓刑令,(痛苦,烦恼等的)暂缓 vt.暂减,缓期执行
reprimand	[,reprima:nd] reprimand somebody for (doing) something n.申斥
reprisal	[ri'praizəl] suffer heavy reprisals n.报复
reprise	[ri'praiz] summarise and reprise the main points; n.年金 vt.重奏
reproach	[ri'prəut] reproach oneself with neglect reproach approach v.责备
reprobate	[,reprə'beɪt] probate n.遗嘱,遗嘱检验 vt.检验遗嘱,加以监护;denounce and reprobate v.非难
reprobation	[reprə'beɪʃ(ə)n] reproach;approbate;receive severe reprobation; n.斥责
reproduce	[,ri:pri'dju:s] The turtles return to the coast to reproduce. ;unable to reproduce v.繁殖,再生,复制,使...在脑海中重现
reproduction	[,ri:pri'dʌkʃən] Unauthorized reproduction of this publication is strictly forbidden. n.繁殖,再现,复制品

reproof	[ri'pru:f] a stern reproof n.谴责, 非难
reprove	[ri'pru:v] prove;reprove somebody for (doing) something v.责备
reptile	['reptail] fifty reptile species n.爬虫动物, 卑鄙的人 adj.爬行的, 爬虫类的, 卑鄙的
reptilian	[rep'tiliən] a reptilian politicians adj.象爬虫的
republic	[ri'pʌblɪk] . n.共和国, 共和政体 adj.共和的
republican	[ri'pʌblɪkən] a Democrat or a Republican adj.共和国的, 共和政体的, 共和主义的, 有关共和的 n.共和党人
repudiate	[ri'pjュー:dieɪt] repudiate a suggestion v.批判
repugnance	[ri'pʌgnəns] disgust ;overcome repugnance n.不一致
repugnant	[ri'pʌgnənt] be repugnant to;repugnant idea adj.不一致的
repulse	[ri'pʌls] repulse one's advances pulse v.拒绝, 排斥, 反驳, 击退, 憎恶 n.拒斥, 击退, 严拒
repulsion	[ri'pʌlʃən] I felt a mixture of amazement and repulsion. n.排斥, 排斥, 严拒, 厌恶, 反驳
repulsive	[ri'pʌlsɪv] a repulsive force.;Many people find slugs repulsive. adj.推斥的, 排斥的, 严拒的, 令人厌恶的
reputable	['repjutəbl] reputable firm/company adj.著名的
reputation	[,repju(,:)teiʃən] bad reputation n.名誉, 名声

repute	[ri'pjū:t] be reputed to/as be sb/sth n.名誉,名声 v.名誉,认为,称为
reputed	[ri'pjū:tid] be reputed to be/do something adj.名誉好的,被称为...的,有...名气的,挂名的,号称的
request	[ri'kwest] . vt.请求,要求 n.请求,要求,邀请
requiem	['rekwiəm] elegy;a performance of Verdi's Requiem n.[天主教]安灵弥撒,安灵曲,挽歌,悲歌
require	[ri'kwaɪə] . vt.需要,要求,命令
requirement	[ri'kwaɪəmənt] . n.需求,要求,必要条件,需要的东西,要求必备的条件
requisite	['rekwizit] He lacks the requisite qualifications. adj.需要的,必不可少的,必备的 n.必需品
requisition	[,rekwi'zɪʃən] requisition for money 拨款要求,请款单 n.正式请求,申请,需要,命令,征用,通知单 vt.征用,要求
requital	[ri'kwaitl] in requital for (or of) our services n.偿还
requite	[ri'kwait] requite sb with sth vt.报答,酬谢
reschedule	[ri:ʃedʒu:l] . v.重新计划,重订...的时间表
rescind	[ri'sind] rescind an agreement v.废除
rescission	[ri'siʒən] unilateral rescission n.废除
rescript	['ri:skript] an Imperial rescript n.官方命令,抄件

rescue	[ˈreskju:] rescue team vt.援救, 营救 n.援救, 营救
research	[riˈsə:tʃ] . n.研究, 调查 vi.研究, 调查
researcher	[riˈsɜ:tʃə(r)] . n.研究员
resemblance	[riˈzembələns] The resemblance between n.类同之处
resemble	[riˈzembl] He grew up to resemble his father. vt.象, 类似
resent	[riˈzent] resent (somebody) doing something v.愤恨, 怨恨
resentful	[riˈzentfʊl] She felt resentful at not being promoted. adj.愤慨的, 怨恨的
resentment	[riˈzentmənt] resentment at/against/of etc n.怨恨, 憤恨
reservation	[,rezaˈveiʃən] a dinner reservation n.保留, (旅馆房间等)预定, 预约
reserve	[riˈzə:v] oil reserves n.储备(物), 储藏量, 预备队 vt.储备, 保存, 保留, 预定, 预约
reserved	[riˈzə:vd] Ellen was a shy, reserved girl. adj.保留的, 包租的
reservoir	[] She found she had reservoirs of unexpected strength. n.贮水池, 贮藏处, 贮备
reservoir	[ˈrezəvwa:] She found she had reservoirs of unexpected strength. n.水库, 蓄水池
resettlement	[] Only refugees are eligible for resettlement abroad n.再定居, 重新安置

resuffle	[rɪ'ʃʌfl] reshuffle cards ;reshuffle the advisory committee ; shuffle n.v 洗牌 n.改组 v.改组
reside	[rɪ'zaɪd] reside at/in vi.居住
residence	['rezidəns] . n.居住,住处
resident	['rezidənt] resident student n.居民 adj.居住的,常驻的
residential	[,rezi'denʃəl] Residential areas adj.住宅的,与居住有关的
residual	[ri'zidjuəl] the residual effects of drug treatment adj.剩余的,残留的
residue	['rezidju:] residue of n.残余,渣滓,滤渣,残数,剩余物
resign	[rɪ'zain] resign from a job ;resign yourself to an unpleasant situation n.辞职(职务) v.辞职,辞职
resignation	[,rezig'neɪʃən] Resignation Letter; n.辞职,辞职书,放弃,顺从
resigned	[ri'zaind] be resigned to (doing) something adj.顺从的,听天由命的
resilience	[ri'ziliəns] the resilience of youth n.弹回,有弹力,恢复力,顺应力,轻快,达观,愉快的心情
resilient	[ri'ziliənt] Children are often very resilient. adj.弹回的,有回弹力的
resin	['rezɪn] sap;acetal resin n.树脂 vt.涂树脂于
resist	[ri'zɪst] resist aggression vt.抵抗,反抗,抗,忍得住

resistance	[ri'zɪstəns] . n.反抗, 抵抗, 抵抗力, 阻力, 电阻, 阻抗
resistant	[ri'zɪstənt] heat-resistant/stain-resistant/fire-resistant etc ;resistant to adj.抵抗的, 有抵抗力的
resolute	['rezəlu:t] a resolute refusal;resolute leadership adj.坚决的
resolution	[,rezə'lju:ʃən] . n.坚定, 决心, 决定, 决议
resolve	[ri'zolv] She resolved on making an early start. n.决心 v.决心, 决定, 决心要, (使)分解, 溶解, 解决 vt.解决
resolved	[ri'zɔlvd] be resolved to defend it. adj.下定决心的, 断然的
resonance	['rezənəns] a tradition that has little resonance in the 21st century n.共鸣, 回声, 反响, 中介, 谐振, 共振, 共振子, 极短命的不稳定基本粒子
resonant	['rezənənt] a resonant hall adj.引起共鸣的
resort	[ri'zo:t] resort to all kinds of methods vi.求助, 诉诸, 采取(某种手段等), 常去 n.凭借, 手段, 常去之地, 胜地
resound	[ri'zaʊnd] The stadium resounded with cheers. v.回响, 赞扬
resource	[ri'sɔ:s] . n.资源, 财力, 办法, 智谋
resourceful	[ri'sɔ:sfʊl] creative and resourceful adj.资源丰富的, 足智多谋的
respect	[ris'pekt] . n.尊敬, 敬重, 注意, 考虑, 尊重, 关系, 有关, 敬意 vt.尊敬, 尊重, 不妨碍
respectable	[ris'pektəbl] hard-working, respectable people adj.可敬的, 有名望的, 高尚的, 值得尊敬的

respecter	[ris'pektə] She is a respecter of the rights of all religious groups. n.尊敬的人, 熟悉的人
respectful	[ris'pektfʊl] He was always respectful of my independence. adj.恭敬的, 尊敬的, 尊重人的, 有礼貌的
respectfully	[ris'pektfʊli] as respectfully as possible adv.尊敬地, 谦恭地
respective	[ris'pektɪv] the respective roles of teachers and students adj.分别的, 各自的
respectively	[ri'spektɪvlɪ] Their sons were three and six respectively adv.分别地, 各个地
respirate	[rɪsp'reɪt]. vt.对...进行人工呼吸
respiration	[,respi'reiʃn]. n.呼吸, 呼吸作用
respirator	['respəreɪtə] The baby was immediately put on a respirator. n.呼吸器
respiratory	[ris'paɪərətɔri] respiratory disease adj.呼吸的
respire	[ris'paɪə] plants respire in the same way as animals v.呼吸
respite	['respɪt] work without respite spite v 困扰 n.暂缓 v.暂缓
resplendence	[ri'splendəns] We do not pursue one resplendence but development for ever n.辉煌, 灿烂
resplendent	[ris'plendənt] be resplendent in;look resplendent adj.辉煌的, 灿烂的, 光辉的, 华丽的
respond	[ris'pɔnd] respond to sb/sth v.回答, 响应, 作出反应 vi.有反应

respondent	[rɪ'spɔndənt] the Respondent shall pay an arbitration fee adj.回答的 n.回答者
response	[rɪ'spɔns] . n.回答, 响应, 反应
responsibility	[rɪ'spɔnsə'biliti] . n.责任, 职责
responsible	[rɪ'spɔnsəbl] be responsible for;be responsible to sb;responsible department adj.有责任的, 可靠的, 可依赖的, 负责的
responsive	[rɪ'spɔnsiv] responsive to adj.响应的, 作出响应的
rest	[rest] . n.休息, 静止, 支持物, 台, 架, [音]休止符, 其余, 其他 vi.休息, 睡眠, 静止, 依靠, 搁在, 保持(状态), 取决于 vt.使休息, 使静止, 睡眠, 依靠, 搁在
restate	['ri:steɪt] he is simply restating the policy that was established last year vt.重新叙述, 重申
restaurant	['restərənt, -rɒnt] . n.餐馆, 饭店
restitution	[,resti'tju:ʃən] make restitution for the damage done restitute v n.归还
restive	['restɪv] a restive horse adj.难控制的
restiveness	[] restive populations. n.倔强, 难以驾驭
restless	['restlɪs] become/grow/get restless adj.得不到休息的, 不平静的, 不安宁的
restoration	['restə'reiʃən] . n.恢复, 归还, 复位, 复职, 赔偿, 修补, 重建, 修复物

restorative	[ri'stɔ:rətɪv] restorative drugs;Seven days off could be a wonderful restorative adj.有助于复元的 n.滋补剂
restore	[rɪ'stɔ:] restore order;We will restore her to health vt.恢复,使回复,归还,交还,修复,重建
restrain	[rɪ'streɪn] restrain one's anger strain 拉紧 紧张 restrain sb from going vt.抑制,制止
restraint	[rɪ'streɪnt] without the restraint of the passions n.抑制,制止,克制
restrict	[rɪ'strɪkt] . vt.限制,约束,限定
restricted	[rɪ'strɪktɪd] restricted conditions adj.受限制的,有限的
restriction	[rɪ'strɪkʃən] . n.限制,约束
restrictive	[rɪ'strɪktɪv] restrictive cause adj.限制性的
restructure	[rɪ'strʌktʃə] restructure American education vt.更改结构,重建构造,调整,改组
result	[rɪ'zʌlt] result in; n.结果,成效,计算结果 vi.起因,由于,以...为结果,导致
resultant	[rɪ'zʌltənt] the resultant injuries. adj.作为结果而发生的,合成的
resume	[rɪ'zju:m] resume your seat/place/position ;resume doing something ;a brief résumé of the day's events n.摘要,概略,<美>履历 vt.再继续,重新开始,重新占用,再用,恢复
resumption	[rɪ'zʌmpʃən] resumption of negotiations;resume n.收回,恢复,再开始,重获,(中断后)再继续

resurface	[ri'sə:fɪs] Nationalist tensions have resurfaced here. vt.重铺路面 vi.重新露面
resurge	[ri'sə:dʒ] epidemics regularly resurge here v.复活
resurgence	[ri'ss:dʒəns] resurgence of interest n.苏醒
resurgent	[ri'sə:dʒənt] a resurgent interesting adj.复活的
resurrect	[,rezə'rekt] resurrect traditions v.复兴
resurrection	[,rezə'rekʃən] a resurrection of old jealousies n.复苏
resuscitate	[ri'səsɪteɪt] resuscitate sb v.(使)复苏, (使)复兴
retail	['ri:teɪl] the retail trade/business n.零售 adj.零售的 vt.零售, 转述 vi.零售 adv.以零售方式
retailer	[ri:'teɪlə] a big retailer or an individual seller n.零售商, 传播的人
retain	[ri'teɪn] retain the interest of his audience vt.保持, 保留
retainer	[ri'teɪnə] pay a retainer n.(旧时武将家的)家臣,扈从,保持者, [机]固定器
retaliate	[ri'tælieɪt] retaliate against sb/sth v.报复
retaliation	[ri'tæli'eɪʃən] in retaliation (for something) n.报复, 报仇
retard	[ri'tɑ:d] retard the plan vt.延迟, 使减速, 阻止, 妨碍, 阻碍

retarded	[ri'ta:did] retarded children.;have their development retarded adj.智力迟钝的,发展迟缓的
retch	[ri:tʃ] The smell made her retch. vi.作呕,恶心
retell	['ri:'tel] retell the story vt.重讲
retention	[ri'tenʃən] learning retention; the retention of a central office 保持力
retentive	[ri'tentiv] a retentive memory adj.保持的
reticence	['retisəns] She's strangely reticent about her son. n.沉默寡言
reticent	['retisənt] keep reticent be reticent about/on sth adj.沉默寡言的
reticulation	[ritikjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n] reticulate adj.网状的v.(使)成网状;fish with white reticulation;create print reticulation n.网状物
retinue	['retinju:] sb's retinue n.(要人的一批)随行人员,扈从
retire	[ri'taiə] . vi.退休,引退,退却,撤退,就寝
retiree	[ri,taiə're:] a 65-year-old retiree n.退休人员,退休者,歇业者
retirement	[ri'taiəmənt] financial support during retirement n.退休,引退,退却,撤退
retiring	[ri'taiəriŋ] As a child, Elizabeth was very shy and retiring. ;the retiring president adj.退休的

retort	[ri'ɔ:t] It's all your fault!' he retorted. v.反驳, 反击, 回报 n.曲颈甑, 曲颈瓶, 蒸器
retouch	[ri:'tɔ:tʃ] touch;postcards that have been retouched to cover the grey skies v.润饰
retrace	[ri'treis] retrace one's steps v.折回
retract	[ri'trækt] retract a statement v.缩回, 缩进, 所卷(舌等), 收回, 取消, 撤消
retraction	[ri'trækʃən] economic retraction n.收回
retreat	[ri'tri:t] retreat to/from/into etc vi.撤退, 退却 n.撤退, 退却
retrench	[ri'trentʃ] retrench one's expenditures ;trench vt.紧缩, 节约, 减少, 删减, 给...筑围墙 vi.紧缩, 节省
retrenchment	[ri'trentʃmənt,ri:-] a government policy of retrenchment n.节省, 删减
retrial	['ri:traiəl] After a lengthy retrial n.复审
retribution	[,retri'bju:ʃən] retributive;Victims are demanding retribution for the terrorist attacks. n.报偿
retributive	[ri'tribjutiv] retributive acts adj.报应的
retrieval	[ri'tri:vəl] lost possessions beyond retrieval n.取回, 恢复, 修补, 重获, 挽救, 拯救
retrieve	[ri'tri:v] retrieve something from something v.重新得到 n.找回
retroactive	[retrəʊ'ækтив] The legislation is retroactive to 1st June. ;provide retroactive pay(补发工资) adj.反动的, 追溯的, 有追溯力的, 从以往某天开始生效

retrograde	[ˈrɛtrəʊgreɪd] a retrograde step retro- upgrade adj.倒退的 v.倒退
retrogress	[ˈrɛtrəʊgresa] retrogress to sth v.退步
retrospect	[ˈrɛtrəʊspekt] In retrospect, I wonder if we should have done more. n.回顾
retrospective	[,rɛtrəʊ'spektɪv] a retrospective study of 110 patients adj.回顾的
return	[rɪˈtə:n] . n.回来, 返回, 来回票, 利润, 回答 adj.返回的, 回程的, 报答的, 反向的, 重现的 vi.回返, 归还 vt.归还, 回报, 报告, 获得, 回答, 返回
reunion	[ri:ˈju:njən] an annual reunion n.团圆, 重聚
reunite	[ˈri:ju:ˈnaɪt] be reunited with somebody v.(使)再结合
revamp	[ˈri:væmp] Many older companies are revamping their image. v.修补
reveal	[rɪˈvi:l] veal vt.展现, 显示, 揭示, 暴露
revealer	[] advanced revealer n.启示者
revealing	[riˈvi:liŋ] revealing attire;by revealing a flaw adj.有启迪作用的
revelation	[,reviˈleɪʃən] The revelation of his past n.显示, 揭露, 被揭露的事, 新发现, 启示, 揭示
revelatory	[ˈreviˌlətəri] His playing has many moments of revelatory insights. adj.启示性的, 启示的

reveler	[ˈrevlə] A reveler was killed n.摆设酒宴者, 饮酒狂欢者
revelry	[ˈrevlri] revel n v; celebration n.狂欢
revenge	[riˈvendʒ] take one's revenge on sb; revenge yourself on somebody n.报仇, 复仇 vt.替...报仇, 复仇
revenue	[ˈrevinju:] sales revenue n.收入, 国家的收入, 税收
reverberant	[riˈvə:bərənt] reverberant sounds adj.回响的
reverberate	[riˈvə:bəreɪt] reverberate with the noise of v.反响
revere	[riˈviə] He is revered as a national hero. v.尊敬, 敬畏, 崇敬
reverence	[ˈrevərəns] He removed his hat as a sign of reverence. n.尊敬, 敬重, 敬礼, 尊严, 威望, 尊敬的...阁下 vt.崇敬, 敬畏, 尊敬
reverend	[ˈrevərənd] revere; the Reverend Jim Simons; adj.可尊敬的, 教士的, 对牧师或神父的尊称 n.教士, 牧师
reverent	[ˈrevərənt] impious; his reverent submission; their reverent awe o adj.尊敬的, 虔诚的
reverently	[] a hushed reverent voice adv.虔诚地
reverie	[ˈrevəri] fall into a reverie n.幻想
reversal	[riˈvə:səl] a complete reversal of previous U.S. policy. n.颠倒, 反转, 反向, 逆转, 撤销
reverse	[riˈvə:s] reverse tendencies, processes n.相反, 背面, 反面, 倒退 adj.相反的, 倒转的, 颠倒的 vt.颠倒, 倒转

reversible	[ri'vɛ:səbl] . adj.可逆的
reversion	[ri've:ʃən] the country's reversion to a traditional monarchy n.反转,逆转,返祖,隔代遗传,回复,复原,归还,继承权
revert	[ri've:t] reverted to normal v.回复
review	[ri'vju:] . vt.回顾,复习 n.回顾,复习,评论
revile	[ri'veil] The President was now reviled by the same party he had helped to lead. v.辱骂,斥责
revise	[ri'veaɪz] revise an anthem vt.修订,校订,修正,修改
revision	[ri'veʒən] . n.修订,修改,修正,修订本
revitalize	['ri:vaitəlaɪz] vital;a revitalizing massage v.新生
revive	[ri'vaɪv] revive this centuries-old tradition. v.(使)苏醒,(使)复兴,(使)复活,(使)再生效,回想
revocable	['revəkəbl] a revocable order adj.可废止的,可取消的
revocation	[,revə'keɪʃən] calls for the revocation of n.撤回
revoke	[ri'veuk] revoke driving licence vt.撤回,废除,宣告无效 vi.n.有牌不跟
revolt	[ri'veəlt] revolt against sb/sth v.反抗,起义,反叛,反感,厌恶
revolting	[ri'veəltɪŋ] a revolting smell adj.令人厌恶的 v.反抗

revolution	[,revə'lu:ʃən] the revolution of the seasons n.革命, 旋转
revolutionary	['revə'lu:ʃənəri] the revolutionary movement adj.革命的
revolutionize	[,revə'l(j)u:ʃənaɪz] revolutionise the way we live. vt.宣传革命, 大事改革
revolve	[ri'vɔlv] revolve around/about sth v.(使)旋转, 考虑, 循环出现
revolver	[ri'vɔlvə] The revolver was loaded with only one bullet n.连发左轮手枪, 旋转者, 旋转式装置
revue	[ri'vju:] bathing suit revue n.讽刺时事的滑稽剧
revulsion	[ri'velʃən] News of the atrocities produced a wave of anger and revulsion. n.抽回
reward	[ri'wɔ:d] How can I reward you for your kindness n.报酬, 奖金 vt.酬劳, 奖赏
rewarding	[ri'wɔ:dɪŋ] Teaching can be a very rewarding career. adj.报答的, 有益的, 值得的
rhapsodize	['ræpsədaɪz] rhapsodize about/over vi.狂热地描述, 写狂想文, 作狂想曲 vt.狂热地说
rhapsody	['ræpsədɪ] Gershwin's Rhapsody in Blue n.狂想曲
rhetoric	['retərik] the rhetoric of socialism adj.花言巧语的
rhetorical	[ri'tɔrɪkəl] a speech full of rhetorical phrases adj.带修辞色彩的
rheum	[rum] [ru:m;] rheum drops n.感冒

rheumatic	[ru(:)’mætɪk] a rheumatic pain;a rheumatic disease adj.风湿的
rheumatism	[’ru:mətɪzəm] articular rheumatism n.风湿,风湿病
rhinestone	[’raɪnstəʊn] rhinestone necklace n.水晶之一种,人造钻石
rhubarb	[’ru:bɑ:b] barb n.大黄,大黄的叶柄
rhyme	[raɪm] a collection of traditional rhymes with illustrations n.韵,押韵,押韵的词 vi.押韵,作诗,韵律和谐 vt.使押韵,用韵诗表达,把...写成诗
rhythm	[’riðəm, ’riθəm] They drummed a rhythm for dancers n.节奏,韵律
rhythmic	[’riðmɪk] the rhythmic thud of the bass drum adj.节奏的,合拍的
rib	[rib] a rib of beef n.肋骨
ribald	[’ribəld] ribald rumor bald adj.下流的
ribbon	[’ribən] a winding ribbon of water n.缎带,丝带,带,带状物,带子
rice	[rais] . n.稻,米
rich	[ritʃ] . adj.富的,有钱的,富有的,富饶的,肥沃的,充足的,丰富的
rickety	[’rikɪti] rickety patient;a rickety old wooden chair adj.[医]患佝偻病的,驼背的,摇摆的
rid	[rid] get rid of ;rid the country of political corruption. vt.使摆脱,使去掉

riddle	[ˈridl] She's a complete riddle , even to her parents. n.谜, 谜语, 神秘人物 v.解谜, 出谜, 迷惑
ride	[raɪd] . v.骑, 乘 n.骑, 乘
rider	[ˈraɪdə] a horse and rider n.骑马(或其他牲口、自行车)的人, 骑手, 附文, 扶手
ridge	[rɪdʒ] the ridge of a wave bridge n.背脊, 山脊, 屋脊, 山脉, 犁垄 v.起皱, 成脊状延伸, 翻土作垄
ridicule	[ˈridɪkju:l] At the time, his ideas were ridiculed. n.嘲笑, 奚落 v.嘲笑, 奚落
ridiculous	[riˈdɪkjʊləs] . adj.荒谬的, 可笑的
rife	[raɪf] be rife with rumours of war universal adj.普遍的
riffle	[ˈrɪfl] He rifled through the papers on his desk. ;create a riffle n.浅滩, 湍流, 涟漪, 洗牌动作 vt.使起涟漪, 迅速洗牌 vi.流过浅滩, 成涟漪.迅速翻书
riffraff	[ˈrɪfræf] We charge high prices to keep the riff-raff out. n.<贬>乌合之众, 群氓, <方>渣滓
rifle	[ˈraɪfl] pistol ,The killer had rifled his wallet and stolen £200. n.来复枪, 步枪, 来复线, 膝线 vt.用步枪射击, 抢夺 vi.掠夺
rift	[rɪft] a rift in sth n.裂缝, 裂口, 断裂, 长峡谷, 不和
rig	[rɪg] rig oneself out/up as a vagabond n.索具装备, 钻探设备, 钻探平台, 钻塔 v.装上索具, 配备, 装配
rigged	[rɪgd] the biggest rigged casino game adj.作弊的, 非法操纵的

right	[rait] . n.正义,公正,正确,权利,右边,右派 adj.正当的,正确的,对的,合适的,恰当的,健康的,健全的,正面的 adv.正当地,正确地,一直地,直接地,完全地,彻底地,在右边
righteous	['raɪtʃəs] righteous indignation/anger adj.正直的,正当的,正义的
righteousness	[] The New brings righteousness 新约 n.正当,正义,正直
rightful	['raɪtfʊl] I'll return the money to its rightful owner . adj.公正的
rigid	['ridʒɪd] a rigid formula adj.刚硬的,刚性的,严格的
rigidity	[ri'dʒɪdɪti] because of their greater rigidity n.坚硬,僵化,刻板,严格,刚性,硬度
rigmarole	['rɪgmərəʊl] have a rigmarole n.冗长的废话,胡言乱语
rigor	['rɪgə] academic rigor; n.严格,严厉,苛刻,严密,严酷,精确
rigorous	['rɪgrəs] a rigorous climate adj.严格的,严厉的,严酷的,严峻的
rile	[raɪl] provoke annoy rile sb vt.激怒,使恼怒
rill	[rɪl] by the side of the rill;hill n.小河,小溪 vi.小河般流
rim	[rɪm] around the rim ;His eyes were rimmed with fatigue. n.边,轮廓,蓝框 vt.镶边,为...装边,沿...边缘滚动 vi.形成边状
rime	[raɪm] Age had rimed his beard . n.结晶,<诗>白霜 v.使蒙霜

rind	[raind] cheese rind n.外壳
ring	[rinj] . n.环, 环形物, 环状, 铃声, 声调, 打电话, 拳击场 vt.包围, 套住, 按铃, 敲钟 vi.成环形, 响, 鸣, 敲钟, 回响, 按铃
ringlet	['rinlit] . n.小圈, 小环, 卷发
rink	[rinjk] skating rink n.溜冰场, 冰球场, 室内溜冰场 vi.溜冰
rinse	[rins] rinse one's hands;rinse your mouth v.漱口, (用清水)刷, 冲洗掉, 漂净 n.漱洗, 漂洗, 漂清, 冲洗
riot	['raiət] urban riots ;University students rioted in protest at tuition fees. n.暴乱, 骚动, (植物, 疾病等)蔓延, 放荡, 暴动 v.骚乱, 放纵, 挥霍, 参加骚动
riotous	['raiətəs] a riotous party adj.暴动的, 骚乱的, 狂欢的
rip	[rip] the rip in her new dress;He ripped away a wire v.撕, 剥, 劈, 锯, 裂开, 撕裂 n.裂口, 裂缝
ripe	[raip] ripe peaches.;be ripe for something adj.熟的, 成熟的, 时机成熟的 v.成熟
ripen	['raipən] The apples were ripening on the trees. vt.使成熟 vi.成熟
ripple	['ripl] a ripple of laughter. n.波纹 v.起波纹
rippling	['riplɪŋ] . adj.起涟漪的, 潺潺流水般声音的
rise	[raiz] . n.上升, 增加, 上涨, 高地, 小山, 发生, 出现 vi.升起, 起身, 发源, 起义, 高耸, 增长, 上升, 复活 vt.使飞起

risible	[rɪzɪbl] a risible smile;a risible suggestion adj.能笑的, 爱笑的, 可笑的, 滑稽的
risk	[rɪsk] risk severe penalties vt.冒...的危险 n.冒险, 风险
risque	[] your friends' risque pictures adj.<法>(作品等)淫秽的, 败坏风俗的
rite	[raɪt] funeral rites n.仪式, 典礼, 习俗, 惯例, 礼拜式, 教派
ritual	['ritjuəl] He went through the ritual of lighting his cigar. n.典礼, (宗教)仪式, 礼节 adj.典礼的, (宗教)仪式的
ritzy	['ritzi] a ritzy restaurant adj.豪华的, 时髦的, 讲究的
rival	['raɪvəl] without rival; to rival sb n.竞争者, 对手 v.竞争, 对抗, 相匹敌
rivalry	['raɪvəlri] rivalry between n.竞争, 竞赛, 敌对, 敌对状态
rive	[raɪv] rive off vt.撕开, 劈开, 使沮丧 vi.裂开, 破裂
riven	['rɪvən] a community riven by religious differences vbl.rive的过去分词
river	['rɪvə] . n.河, 江
rivet	['rɪvɪt] All eyes were riveted on her in horror. n.铆钉 v.固定
riveting	['rɪvɪtɪŋ] a riveting performance n.铆接(法) adj.使人目不转睛的, 吸引人的, 极迷人的
rivulet	['rɪvjurɪlɪt] rivulets of sweat on the face river n.小河, 小溪, 溪流

road	[rəud] . n.路, 道路, 公路, 大道
roadblock	[rəʊdblɒk] The police have set up roadblocks to try and catch the two men. n.障碍, 障碍物
roam	[rəum] roam over/around/about etc v.漫游, 闲逛, 徘徊 n.漫步, 漫游, 徘徊
roan	[rəun] a roan horse adj.花毛的, 杂色的 n.杂色马, 柔软羊皮
roar	[rɔ:] roar out an order n.吼叫, 怒号 vi.吼叫, 怒号 v.滚动, 咆哮
roast	[rəʊst] roast the chicken v.烤, 烘, 烘烤, 暴露于某种热力下以得温暖
rob	[rɒb] . v.抢夺, 抢掠, 剥夺
robber	['rɒbə] Armed robbers n.强盗, 盗贼
robbery	['rɒbəri] bank robberies n.抢掠, 抢夺
robe	[rəub] a priest's robes n.长袍, 罩衣, 礼服, 制服
robot	['rəubət, 'rɔbət] lightweight robots n.机器人, 遥控设备, 自动机械, 机械般工作的人
robust	[rə'bʌst] a robust man adj.精力充沛的
rock	[rɒk] His body rocked from side to side n.岩石, 暗礁, 石头, 摆动 vt.摇摆, 使动摇 vi.摇, 摆动
rocker	['rɒkə] be off your rocker : to be crazy ; electrified rocker n.摇的人, 摆杆

rocket	[ˈrəkɪt] Interest rates rocketed up to n.火箭 v.飞速上升
rococo	[rə'kəukəu] a rococo manor house n.洛可可 adj.洛可可式的, 过分修饰的
rod	[rəd] steel/iron/wooden etc rod n.杆, 棒
rode	[rəud] . vbl.ride的过去式
rodent	[ˈrəudənt] The terrestrial rodent, adj.咬的, 嚼的, [动物] 啮齿目的, 侵蚀性的 n.啮齿动物
roe	[rəu] fish roe n.[动](eq roe deer)狍(分布于欧亚两洲), (3岁以上的)雌鹿, (还在雌鱼卵巢中的)鱼卵, (充满精液的)雄鱼生殖腺, (木材纵剖面的)鱼卵形黑色斑纹
roguish	[ˈrəugɪʃ] rogue a roguish grin adj.流氓的, 无赖的
roil	[rɔɪl] roil sb vt.煽动, 激怒
roister	[ˈrɔɪstə] he roistered in the bar v.摆架子, 喝酒喧嚣
roistering	[] his roistering friends adj.摆架子的, 喝酒喧哗的
role	[rəʊl] have a role in n.角色, 任务
role-playing	[] role-playing games n. 角色扮演, 角色模仿
roll	[rəʊl] . adj.滚动, 滚转, (使)摇摆, (使)摇晃, 卷起, 卷拢 vt.辗, 轧 n.(一)卷, 卷形物, 摆, 摆子, 摆单

rollaway	[rəʊləwei] the rollaway bed adj.(因装有脚轮而)可(折叠)滚移的
roller	['rəʊlə] a paint roller n.滚筒, 轧子
rollicking	['rɔlikɪŋ] a rollicking celebration adj.嬉戏耍闹作乐的
rolling	['rəʊliŋ] the rolling countryside; We recommend a rolling (not all at once) programme of machine upgrading. adj.旋转的, 转动的, 摆摆的, 起伏的 n.旋转, 翻滚, 动摇
rollout	[] Sun had to cancel the intended roll-out of the 514 model. n.首次展示
Rolls-Royce	['rəʊlz'rɔis] . n.劳斯莱斯(罗尔斯-罗依丝) adj.最佳的
Roman	['rəʊmən] . adj.罗马的, 罗马人的 n.罗马人
romance	[rə'mæns, rəu-] the romance of Hollywood n.冒险故事, 浪漫史, 传奇文学, 风流韵事, 虚构 vi.写传奇, 渲染, 虚构
romantic	[rə'mæntɪk] romantic love adj.传奇式的, 浪漫的, 空想的, 夸大的
Rome	[rəʊm] . n.罗马(意大利首都), [史]罗马(古意大利一城邦, 后发展成为罗马帝国)
romp	['rɒmp] The old man was romping in the courtyard with his grandsons. n.蹦跳游戏, 顽皮的人; vi.顽皮嬉戏
roof	[ru:f] . n.屋顶, 房顶, 顶
rookie	['rɒki] rookie cops n.新手

room	[ru:m, rum] . n.房间,屋子,寓所,场所,地位,空间,机会,余地
roost	[ru:st] come home to roost 得到报应 n.栖木,栖息所,卧室 vi.栖息,安歇 vt.使栖息
rooster	['ru:stə] cock ;like a rooster n.雄禽,<主美>公鸡
root	[ru:t] . n.根,根部,根本,根源 v.(使)生根,(使)扎根,使立定不动,坚定不移,确立
rope	[rəʊp] I roped myself to the chimney. n.绳,索,绳索 v.围起
rose	[rəuz] rose bushes n.蔷薇属,玫瑰,玫瑰红 vbl.rise的过去式
roseate	['rəuziit] the roseate glow of the evening sun adj.玫瑰色的,红润的,容光焕发的,愉快的,乐观的
rosewood	['rəʊzwo:d] a heavy rosewood desk n.红木(指黑檀,紫檀等),澳洲蔷薇木
roster	['rəustə] The club has outstanding players on the roster. n.(军队等的)值勤人,名簿,花名册,逐项登记表
rostrum	['rɔstrəm] mount the rostrum forum n.讲坛,演讲坛
rosy	['rəuzi] the kids' rosy cheeks adj.蔷薇色的,玫瑰红色的
rot	[rɒt] Candy will rot your teeth. v.(使)腐烂,(使)腐败 n.腐烂,腐败
rotary	['rəutəri] a rotary engine adj.旋转的
rotate	[rəu'teit] The Earth rotates on its axis v.(使)旋转

rotation	[rəʊ'teɪʃən] the planet's rotation around the sun n.旋转
rote	[rəut] learn by rote. n.死记硬背, 机械的做法, 生搬硬套
rotten	['rɒtn] a rotten idea adj.腐烂的, 恶臭的, 堕落的, (岩石等)风化的, 虚弱的, 无用的
rotund	[rəʊ'tʌnd] stout ;A rotund gentleman ;a rotund voice adj.圆形的, 洪亮的
rotunda	[rəʊ'tʌndə] Behind the rotunda n.圆形建筑, 圆形大厅
rotundity	[rəʊ'tʌndɪtɪ] rotund (stout);irregular rotundity n.球状, 圆形
rough	[rʌf] . adj.粗糙的, 粗略的, 大致的, 粗野的, 粗暴的, 粗略叙述的 v.大体描述 adv.粗糙地
roughen	['rʌfən] hands roughened by work v.(使)变粗糙
roughly	['rʌflɪ] . adv.概略地, 粗糙地
round	[raʊnd] . n.圆, 圆形物, 巡回, 轮唱, [体]一轮 adj.圆的, 球形的, 丰满的, 大概的, 十足的, 完全的, 率直的, 肥胖的 prep.围着, 附近, 绕过, 在...周围 vt.弄圆, 使成圆形, 绕行, 完成, 围捕, 四舍五入 vi.变圆, 发胖, 环行, 拐弯, 进展 adv.围绕着, 循环地, 在周围, 迂回地, 朝反方向, 挨个
roundabout	['raundəbaut] take a roundabout route;in a roundabout way adj.迂回的, 转弯抹角的 n.道路交叉处的环形路, 迂回路线, 兜圈子的话
rouse	[rauz] rouse sb from depression v.唤醒, 激起, 使振奋, 惊起 n.觉醒, 奋起
rouser	['rauzə] a rabble rouser n.唤醒者, 激励者

rousing	[ˈraʊzɪŋ] a rousing chorus of 'Happy Birthday' adj.鼓舞人的, 活跃的, 非凡的
rout	[raʊt] rout out an informant.;Norman army routed the English opposition n.溃退 v.击溃
route	[ru:t] the main shipping routes to Japan;They have arrived in London en route to the United States. n.路线, 路程, 通道 v.发送
routine	[ru:ˈti:n] the routine medical tests ;an installation routine n.例行公事, 常规, 日常事务, 程序
rove	[rəuv] rove about/round v.漫游, 流浪, 转来转去, 纺成粗纱 n.漫游, 流浪, 粗纱
roving	[rəʊviŋ] rove(roam);a roving reporter n.粗纱
row	[raʊ] have a row with sb; n.排, 行 v.划(船)
rowdy	[ˈraudi] rowdy teenagers n.粗暴而又好争吵的人, 吵嚷者, 小流氓 adj.吵闹的, 粗暴的
royal	[ˈrɔiəl] . adj.王室的, 皇家的, 第一流的, 高贵的
royalty	[rɔiəlti] treated them like royalty . n.皇室, 王权
rub	[rʌb] (rub along) 和谐相处 (rub off) 擦掉 擦破 (rub out) 把(记号 笔 v.擦, 摩擦 rt. (~ along) 和谐相处, (~ off) 擦掉, 擦破, (~ out) 把(记号, 笔记, 笔迹等)擦掉
rubber	[rʌbə] natural rubber n.橡皮, 橡胶
rubbery	[rʌbəri] rubbery lips adj.橡胶似的, 有弹力的
rubbish	[rʌbij] . n.垃圾, 废物, 废话

rubble	[ˈrʌbl] a road built on a foundation of rubble n.碎石
rubicund	['ru:bikənd] rubicund skin adj.(脸色, 肤色等)红润的, 透红的
rubric	['ru:brik] The names were listed under the rubric 'Contributors'. n.[印]红字, 红色印刷, 题目
ruby	['ru:bi] ruby red emerald sapphire n.红宝石
ruke	[rʌk] get out of the ruck;Your coat's all rucked up at the back. vt.弄皱 vi.变皱 n.皱褶, 一群
rucksack	['ruksæk, 'rʌk-] sack;backpack ; in a rucksack n.(旅行用)帆布背包
rukus	['rʌkəs] rumpus ;This caused such a rukus n.喧闹, 骚动
rudder	['rʌdə] helm n.舵, 方向舵
ruddy	['rʌdi] ruddy cheeks adj.红的, 红润的 v.(使)变红
rude	[ru:d] . adj.粗鲁的, 无礼的, 猛烈的, 残暴的, 粗鲁无礼的
rudely	[] We were rudely awakened by the storm. adv.粗暴地, 无礼地
rudimentary	[ru:di'mentəri] a rudimentary beak adj.根本的, 未发展的
rudiments	[] the rudiments of windsurfing n 初步; 入门
rue	[ru:] She learned to rue the day she had met Henri. n.<古>懊悔, 后悔, [植]芸香 v.后悔, 悲伤, 懊悔

rueful	[rʊ:fəl] a rueful smile adj.悔恨的
ruffian	[rʌfjən, -fiən] a gang of ruffians —帮暴徒. n.流氓, 恶棍, 无赖 adj.凶恶的, 残暴的, 无法无天的
ruffle	[rʌfl] He ruffled her hair affectionately. v.滋扰
ruffled	[rʌfld] He ruffled her hair affectionately ;A light wind ruffled the water. adj.有褶饰边的
rug	[rʌg] a rug covered the hardwood floors n.(小)地毯, 垫子
rugged	[rʌgid] a rugged coastline adj.高低不平的, 崎岖的, 粗糙的, 有皱纹的
ruin	['ru:in ruin;] . v.(使)破产, (使)堕落, 毁灭 n.毁灭, 崩溃, 废墟, 遗迹
ruinous	['ruinəs, 'ru:i-] a ruinous civil war adj.破坏性的, 招致毁灭的
rule	[ru:l] . n.规则, 惯例, 统治, 章程, 破折号, 准则, 标准, 控制 vt.规定, 统治, 支配, 裁决 vi.统治, 管辖, 裁定 n.规则, 水线
ruler	['ru:lə] a 12-inch ruler n.统治者, 管理者, 尺, 直尺 n.标尺, 划线板, 划线的人
ruling	['ru:liŋ] Football remains the ruling passion of many men. adj.统治的, 支配的, 主导的, 流行的, 占统治地位的 n.统治, 支配, 裁决, 划线
rumble	['rʌmbl] We could hear thunder rumbling in the distance. ;the distant rumble of traffic v.隆隆声, 铢辘行驶, 低沉地说 n.隆隆声, 铢辘声, 吵嚷声
ruminant	['ru:minənt] ruminant bone adj.反刍动物的, 沉思的 n.反刍动物

ruminant	[ˈru:minənt] ruminate about/on/over sth v.反刍, 沉思
ruminative	[ˈru:minətɪv] a typically ruminative speech adj.默想的, 沉思的
rummage	[ˈrʌmɪdʒ] rummage (among/in/through sth) v.到处翻寻, 搜出, 检查 n.翻箱倒柜的寻找, 检查, 零星杂物
rumor	[ˈru:mə] rumour about/of n.流言, 谣言, 传闻 vt.谣传, 传闻
rumour	[ˈru:mə] U.S. officials are discounting rumours of a coup. n.[亦作rumor] 谣言, 传闻 v.谣传
rumple	[ˈrʌmpl] rumple one's hair v.弄皱, 弄得乱七八糟 n.皱纹, 皱褶
rumpus	[ˈrʌmpəs] to kick up a rumpus n.喧闹, 吵闹
run	[rʌn] . n.跑, 赛跑, 奔跑, 运转, 趋向 vi.跑, 奔, 逃跑, 竞选, 跑步, 蔓延, 进行, 行驶 vt.使跑, 参赛, 追究, 使流, 管理, 运行, 开动 adj.熔化的, 融化的, 浇铸的 vbl.run的过去式和过去分词
run-down	[] You look a bit run-down. ;a run-down inner-city area n.刺杀出局, 纲要, 总结
rung	[rʌŋ] Humans are on the highest rung of the evolutionary ladder. n.地位, 横档 vbl.ring的过去式和过去分词
runic	[ˈru:nɪk] ancient runic calendars adj.古代北欧文字的
runner	[ˈrʌnə(r)] a marathon runner n.奔跑者, 信使
runoff	[] There will be a runoff between these two candidates on December 9th. n.流走之物, 决赛, 决定性竞选

rupture	[rʌptʃə(r)] the rupture of a blood vessel ;The pipe will rupture at its weakest point. v.破裂, 裂开, 断绝(关系等), 割裂 n.破裂, 决裂, 敌对, 割裂
rural	['rʊər(ə)l] Rural places adj.乡下的, 田园的, 乡村风味的, 生活在农村的
ruse	['ru:sei] think out a ruse for doing sth n.诡计
rush	[rʌʃ] in a rush;You can't rush a search.;rush into; n.匆促, 冲进, 急流, 灯芯草 vi.冲, 奔, 闯, 赶紧, 涌现 vt.使冲, 匆忙地做, 突袭, 飞跃, 用 灯芯草做 adj.急需的
Russia	['rʌʃə] . n.俄国, 俄罗斯, 苏联
Russian	['rʌʃən] . n.俄国人, 俄语 adj.俄国的, 俄国人的, 俄语的
rust	[rʌst] rust away n.铁锈 vt.(使)生锈
rustic	['rʌstɪk] a rustic chair adj.乡村的
rusticate	['rʌstɪkeɪt] rusticate western area v.去乡下, 使定居乡下
rustle	['rʌs(ə)l] I'll rustle up a couple of steaks on the barbecue. ;The leaves rustled in the wind; n.沙沙声, 周匝声 vi.发出沙沙声, 奋力工作, 急速移动 vt.使沙沙响
rustler	['rʌs(ə)lə(r)] cattle rustlers; n.积极分子, 活跃的人 &偷牛贼
rusty	['rʌsti] a new metal that will never go rusty adj.生锈的, 迟钝的, 腐蚀了的, 铁锈色的, 生了锈的
ruthless	['ru:θlɪs] ruth n.怜悯, 悲哀;be ruthless in doing sth;ruthless enemy adj.无情的, 残忍的

ruthlessness	[rʌθləsnes] a ruthless dictator n.无情, 冷酷
sabbatical	[sæ'bætɪk(ə)l] be on sabbatical sabbat 半夜拜鬼仪式 Sabbath [5sAbEW]n.安息日 She took a long sabbatical . adj.安息目的, 似安息目的, 周期性休息的
sable	['seibl] a full-length sable coat n.[动]紫貂, 黑貂, 黑貂皮, 丧服 adj.黑貂皮的, 黑的, 昏暗的
sabotage	['sæbətæg, -tidʒ] sabotage sb's plan n.(不满的职工或敌特等的)阴谋破坏, 怠工, 破坏 vi.从事破坏活动 vt.对...采取破坏行动, 妨害, 破坏
saboteur	['sæbə'tər] The lorries were wrecked by saboteurs. n.从事破坏活动者, 怠工者
sabre	['seibə] He stripped a tree with his sabre n.v.(eq saber) (用)马刀
saccharin	['sækərin] a saccharin taste n.糖精
saccharine	['sækərain, -ri:n] I hated the movie's saccharine ending. n.<美>糖精 adj.糖质的, 含糖的
sachet	['sæʃeɪ] a sachet of sugar n.小袋, (熏衣等用的)香袋, 香料袋, 香粉
sack	[sæk] a sack of potatoes;sack somebody from something ;sack somebody for (doing) something n.大袋, 大袋之量, 麻布袋, 短而松的袍装, 布袋装, 洗劫 vt.解雇, 装入袋, 洗劫, 就寝
sacrament	['sækrəmənt] receive a sacrament;the sacrament of marriage; n.[基督教] 圣礼, (the sacrament) 基督教圣餐 adj.沉默的 v.用土覆盖, 立誓
sacred	['seikrid] a sacred rite adj.神的, 宗教的, 庄严的, 神圣的
sacrifice	['sækrifais] personal sacrifice . ;sacrifice something for something n.牺牲, 献身, 祭品, 供奉 v.牺牲, 献出, 献祭, 供奉

sacrilege	[ˈsækrɪlɪdʒ] It's a sacrilege to do sth n.冒渎,亵渎圣物,悖理逆天的行为,渎圣罪
sacrilegious	[sækriˈlidʒəs] it is sacrilege (for somebody) to do something adj.冒渎的,该受天谴的
sacrosanct	[ˈsækrəsæŋkt] that's sacrosanct;be considered sacrosanct adj.极神圣的
sad	[sæd]. adj.忧愁的,悲哀的
sadden	[ˈsædn] it saddens somebody that v.悲哀
saddle	[ˈsædl] be saddled with n.鞍,鞍状物 v.承受
sadistic	[sə`distik,sei-] sadistic fantasies ;mistreatment by sadistic guards adj.[心]虐待狂的,残酷成性的
sadly	[ˈsædli] Peter shook his head sadly. adv.悲痛地,悲哀地
sadness	[ˈsædnis] great深深 sadness n.悲哀,悲伤
safari	[sə'fa:ri] a sightseeing safari n.旅行,狩猎远征,旅行队,旅行队(狩猎远征队)及装备
safe	[seif] in the safe; foods safe for birds n.保险箱,饭橱,菜橱,冷藏室 adj.免受攻击的,安全的,可靠的,有把握的
safeguard	[ˈseif,ga:d] a program for safeguarding the computer system against viruses vt.维护,保护,捍卫 n.安全装置,安全措施
safekeeping	[] for safekeeping n.保管,保护,警卫
safely	[ˈseifli] Drive safely! adv.安全地,确实地

safety	[ˈseifiti] . n.安全, 保险, 安全设备, 保险装置
sag	[sæg] His cheeks are beginning to sag. v.松弛, 下陷, 下垂, (物价)下跌, 漂流 n.下垂, 下陷, 物价下跌, 随风漂流, 垂度
saga	['sa:gə] recounted the saga of their family problems. n.传奇
sagacious	[sə'geiʃəs] a sagacious man adj.有洞察力的, 有远见的, 精明的, 敏锐的
sagacity	[sə'gæsiti] wisdom n.睿智, 聪敏
sage	[seidʒ] Not everybody is a sage adj.贤明的, 明智的, 审慎的 n.贤人, 圣人, 年高望重的人
sail	[seil] . v.航行(于) vi.启航, 开船 n.帆, 篷, 航行
sailor	['seilə] the drowned sailor n.海员, 水手, 不大会晕船的人, 船员
saint	[seint, sənt] the patience of a saint ; n.圣人, 道德崇高的人, 圣徒 adj.神圣 v.成为圣徒
sainthood	['seinthʊd] His elevation to sainthood is entirely justified n.圣徒的地位, 圣徒
saintly	['seintli] She led a saintly and blameless life. adj.圣洁的
sake	[seik] for the sake of n.为了...之好处, 出于对...的兴趣, 缘故, 理由, 日本米酒
salacious	[sə'leɪʃəs] a salacious book ; lascivious adj.猥亵的, 好色的
salacity	[sə'læsiti] love without salacity n.好色, 猥亵

salad	[ˈsæləd] a salad of tomato n.色拉
salary	[ˈsæləri] . n.薪水 vt.给...加薪
sale	[seil] . n.出售, 卖出, 贱卖, 廉价出售, 销路, 销售额
salesman	[ˈseilzmən] an insurance salesman n.售货员, 推销员
salient	[ˈseiljənt] the salient point of a speech adj.易见的, 显著的, 突出的, 跳跃的 n.凸角, 突出部分
saliferous	[səˈlifərəs] saliferous soils adj.[地](岩层等)含盐的
saline	[ˈseilain, səˈlain] saline solution (盐溶液);a saline lake adj.盐的, 苦涩的, 由碱金属(或含镁之盐类)组成的 n.盐湖, 盐田, 装盐所
saliva	[səˈlaivə] eject saliva吐唾沫 n.口水, 唾液
sallow	[ˈsæləu] sallow face/skin/complexion adj.菜色 v.变成菜色
sally	[ˈsæli] Each morning they sallied forth in search of jobs. ;fend off my conversational sallies n.突围, (感情等)迸发, 俏皮话, 远足 v.突围, 出发
salmon	[ˈsæmən] smoked salmon n.[鱼]鲑鱼, 大麻哈鱼, 鲜肉色
salmonella	[sælməˈnelə] He was suffering from salmonella poisoning n.沙门氏菌
salon	[ˈsælbən] hair/beauty salon n.沙龙
salt	[sɔ:lɪt] Salt the stock to your taste;salt lake n.食盐, 风趣, 刺激 adj.含盐的, 咸的, 风趣的, 辛辣的 vt.加盐于, 用盐腌

saltwater	[sɔ:ltwɔ:tə(r), -wɔ-] a saltwater lake adj. 盐水的, 海产的
salubrious	[sə'lju:briəs] the less salubrious area near the docks adj. 有益健康的
salutary	['sæljutəri] salutary advice adj. 有益的
salutation	[sælju(:)'teiʃən] a polite salutation n. 招呼
salute	[sə'lu:t, -'lju:t] The two soldiers saluted Lieutenant Cecil. n. (尤指军队等之) 举手礼, 升降旗致敬, 鸣礼炮等, 敬礼 v. 行礼致敬, 敬礼
salvage	['sælvɪdʒ] salvage something from something n. 抢救财货, 获救的财货, 救难的奖金, 海上救助, 抢救, 打捞 vt. 海上救助, 抢救, 打捞, 营救
salvation	[sæl'veiʃən] pray for the salvation of sinners n. 救助, 救助
salve	[sa:v, sælv] salve your conscience ;antibiotic salve n. 药膏 v. 涂油膏
same	[seim] . adj. 同一的, 相同的, 无变化的, 上述的, 所谓 pron. 同样的事物 adv. 同样地
sample	['sæmpl] We sampled a selection of different bottled waters n. 标本, 样品, 例子 vt. 取样, 采样, 抽取...的样品, 试验的一部分, 尝试
sampler	['sa:mplə] . n. 样品检验员, 刺绣样品, 取样器
sanatorium	[,sænə'tɔ:riəm] auditorium moratorium;bucolic sanatorium n. 疗养院, 休养地
sanctify	['sæŋktifai] be sanctified by tradition v. 尊崇
sanctimonious	[sæŋkti'məunjəs, -niəs] a sanctimonious smile adj. 假装神圣的

sanction	[ˈsæŋkjən] US sanctions against Cuba ;be sanctioned by something n.批准, 同意, 支持, 制裁, 认可 v.批准, 同意, 支持, 鼓励, 认可
sanctuary	[ˈsæŋktjuəri] The park is the largest wildlife sanctuary in the US. ;find/seek sanctuary n.避难所
sanctum	[ˈsæŋktəm] the inner sanctum of his office. n.圣地, 圣所, 密室, 私室, 书房
sand	[sænd] . n.沙, 沙子, 沙滩, 沙地 v.撒沙子
sandal	[ˈsændl] a pair of sandals n.凉鞋, 檀香, 便鞋 v.穿上便鞋
sandwich	[ˈsænwɪdʒ, -tʃ] . n.夹心面包, 三明治 vt.夹入中间 v.做成三明治
sandy	[ˈsændi] The soil is quite sandy. adj.沙的, 含沙的, 沙质
sane	[seɪn] a sane person, decision, policy adj.健全的
sangfroid	[ˈsə:ɳ'frwɑ:] he acts with uncanny sangfroid. n.冷静, 泰然, 镇静或沉着
sanguinary	[ˈsæŋgwiɳəri] a sanguinary ruler adj.残暴的
sanguine	[ˈsæŋgwiɳ] be sanguine about sth/that adj.有希望的, 乐天的, 面色红润的, 血红色的, 满怀希望的, 指望的 n.血红色, 红腊笔 vt.以血沾污, 血染
sanitary	[ˈsænɪtəri] Often, the camps were not very sanitary. adj.(有关)卫生的, (保持)清洁的, 清洁卫生的 n.(有关生设备的)公共厕所
sanitation	[sæni'teɪʃən] poor sanitation n.卫生, 卫生设施

sanitize	[ˈsænɪtaɪz] the sanitized version of events which was reported in the government-controlled media ;Sanitize dishes v.清洁
sanity	[ˈsænɪti] doubt/question sb's sanity n.心智健全
sap	[sæp] sap sb's strength/courage/energy n.树液, 体液, 活力, 坑道, 笨人, 傻子 vt.使排出体液, 使衰竭, 挖坑道袭击, 逐渐侵蚀 vi.挖坑道
sapience	[ˈseɪpiəns, ˈsæ-] it requires sapience to do sth; n.贤明
sapient	[ˈseɪpiənt] Sapient leaders adj.装聪明样的, 自以为聪明的, 聪明的, 伶俐的, 有见识的
sapless	[ˈsæplɪs] there is left but a sapless stum adj.枯萎的
sapling	[ˈsæplɪŋ] frail sapling n.树苗, 小树
sapphire	[ˈsæfaiə] turquoise;emerald n.蓝宝石
sarcasm	[ˈsa:kæzəm] her constant sarcasm about his poor work with biting sarcasm n.挖苦, 讽刺
sarcastic	[sa:ˈkæstɪk] sarcastic remark/comment/question adj.讽刺的
sarcastically	[] She smiled sarcastically adv.讽刺地, 辛辣地
sardine	[sa:ˈdi:n] They opened a can of sardines n.[鱼]沙丁鱼
sardonic	[sa:ˈdɔnik] a sardonic smile, laugh, expression, adj.讽刺的

sartorial	[sa:tɔ:riəl] sartor 裁缝 a man of great sartorial elegance adj.裁缝的, 缝纫的, [解]缝匠肌的
sash	[sæʃ] a pageant winner's sash n.框格, 肩带, 腰带, 飒饰, 窗扇 vt.装以窗框, 系上腰带
sashay	[sæ'ʃei] Models sashayed down the aisle. vi.到处走动, 行走, 滑步而舞, 大摇大摆地走 n.一种方块舞, 快滑舞步, 远足
satanic	[sə'tænik] satan n.撒旦, 魔鬼satanic ritual/cult/rite adj.邪恶的; 恶魔的, 魔鬼般的
sate	[seit] He had sated his lust. vt.使心满意足, 过分的给与
satellite	['sætəlaɪt] n.人造卫星
satiate	['seifjeɪt] satiate with pleasure v.满足
satiation	[,seifj'i'eɪʃən] satiate n.使饱足, 饱食, 饱满, 饱享的, 厌腻的
satiety	[sə'taiəti] feel full to satiety; hunger and satiety n.过饱
satiny	['sætini] women in tight, satiny dresses ;satin n.缎子, 假缎, 缎纹adj.绸缎做的, 缎子一般的, 光滑(似缎)的 adj.光滑的
satire	['sætaɪə] a work of bitter satire n.讽刺文学, 讽刺
satirical	[sə'tirik(ə)l] a well-known satirical magazine adj.好讽刺的, 爱挖苦人的
satirize	['sætɪraɪz] a play satirizing the fashion industry v.讽刺性描写

satisfaction	[,sætɪs'fækʃn] . n.满意, 满足, 令人满意的事物
satisfactory	[,sætɪs'fæktəri] satisfactory to/for ;satisfactory result/outcome/resolution adj.满意的, 赎罪的
satisfied	[,sætɪsfaid] . adj.感到满意的
satisfy	[,sætɪsfai] . vt.满足, 使满意, 说服, 使相信 v.满意, 确保
saturate	[,sætʃeɪreɪt] saturate with water saturation v.使饱和, 浸透, 使充满
saturated	[,sætʃeɪreɪtid] a T-shirt saturated with sweat adj.渗透的, 饱和的, 深颜色的
Saturday	[,sætədɪ] . n.星期六
Saturnalia	[,sætə:'neɪljə] saturn 土星 Saturday n.农神节, 狂欢喧闹
saturnine	[,sætə(:)nain] his lean saturnine face n.阴郁
satyr	[,sætə] a satyr crouches over her corpse n.(希腊及罗马神话)半人半兽的森林之神, 好色之徒, 性欲极强的男人
sauce	[sɔ:s] . n.沙司, 酱油, 调味料 vt.调味, 使增加趣味
saucer	[,sɔ:sə] a china cup and saucer n.茶托, 碟子, 茶碟
saucy	[,sɔ:si] saucy postcards ;a saucy joke黄色笑话 adj.漂亮的
sauerkraut	[,sauəkraʊt] a dish of sauerkraut n.<美>德国泡菜的一种

saunter	[ˈsɔ:ntə] saunter down the avenue n.vi.闲逛, 漫步
sausage	[ˈsɔ:sidʒ] sauce n.香肠, 腊肠
savage	['sævidʒ] a savage murder adj.野蛮的, 未开化的, 凶猛的, 残忍的 vt.用暴力对付 n.原始的人, 粗鲁的人
savanna	[sə'vænə] trees of the savanna n.热带(或亚热带)稀树大草原
savannah	[sə'vænə] a journey from Savannah n.(南美)大草原
savant	['sævənt] fashion savant n.专家
save	[seiv]. vt.解救, 保存, 保全, 保留, 节省, 储蓄 vi.挽救, 节省, 救球 prep.除...之外 n.救球
saving	['seivɪŋ] energy saving n.存款, 挽救, 救助, 节约 adj.搭救的, 挽救的, 节约的, 节俭的, 保留的, 补偿的 prep.除...之外, 考虑到
savings	['seivɪŋz] Her savings were in the First National Bank 储蓄
savor	['seivə] enjoy the savor of n.滋味, 气味, 食欲, 特定的味道或气味, 一种有特色的性质 vi.有...的滋味, 有...气味 vt.加调味品于, 使有风味, 尝到或闻到, 尽情享受
savory	['seivəri] a savory stew 煮菜 adj.风味极佳的, 可口的, 味美的 n.使人开胃的菜肴
savour	['seivə] the sweet savour of wood smoke n.风味 v.品尝
savoury	['seivəri] savoury party snacks adj.开胃的, 香喷喷的, 风味极佳的, 可口的, 味香的 n.开胃的菜肴

savvy	[ˈsævi] where's your savvy v.知道, 了解 n.机智, 头脑, 理解, 悟性
saw	[sɔ:] . n.锯 v.锯 vbl.see的过去式
sawdust	[ˈsɔ:dʌst] dust n.锯屑
saxophone	[ˈsæksəfəʊn] The pianist doubles on saxophone n.[音]萨克斯管(铜管类乐器)
say	[seɪ] . v.说, 讲, 背诵, 念, 表示, 比方说, 假定 n.话语, 想说的意见, 发言权
sb	[] . [域] Solomon Islands , 所罗门群岛
scab	[skæb] The cut began to scab;do not remove the scab; n.疤, 瘢, 不参加罢工的工人, 恶棍, 工贼 vi.结痂, 当工贼
scabbard	[ˈskæbəd] sheath sheathe n.鞘 v.插入鞘中
scabrous	[ˈskeɪbrəs] a scabrous situation/problem adj.粗糙的
scad	[skæd] Scads of people n.[鱼]竹荚鱼, <美口>许多
scaffold	[ˈskæfəld] go to the scaffold n.[建]脚手架, 绞刑台
scald	[skɔ:ld] scald one's hands with hot fat;heal the scald n.烫伤, 烫洗 v.被热油烫伤手, 以沸水或蒸气清洗, 烫伤, 烫洗
scalding	[ˈskɔ:ldɪŋ] scalding sunlight adj.滚烫的, 尖刻的 n.烫伤

scale	[skeɪl] out of scale with n.刻度,衡量,比例,数值范围,比例尺,天平,等级 vt.依比例决定,攀登,测量 vi.剥落,生水垢,重,攀登,衡量
scaling	['skeɪlinɪŋ] . n.缩放比例
scalp	[skælp] hair and scalp. v.剥头皮 n.头皮
scalpel	['skælpəl] scalpel blade n.解剖刀
scaly	['skeili] scaly tail adj.有鳞的,劣等的
scamp	[skæmp] you scamp;Don't scamp your work n.流氓 vt.草率地做
scamper	['skæmpə] scamper up the steps; a general scamper up the hill v.奔跳 n.奔跑
scan	[skæn] I scanned the page for her name. ;have a quick scan; v.细看,审视,浏览,扫描 n.扫描
scandal	['skændl] a sex scandal n.丑行,丑闻,诽谤,耻辱,流言蜚语
scandalous	['skændələs] scandalous behaviour adj.诽谤性的
scant	[skænt] pay scant attention to sb adj.缺乏的,不足的,将近的,欠缺的 v.限制,节省,减少
scanty	['skænti] scanty knowledge adj.缺乏的,不足的,稀疏的,俭省的,不充足的
scapegoat	['skeɪpgəut] make the scapegoat for sb escape goat n.替罪羊

scar	[skɑ:] leave a permanent scar ;that's going to scar him forever;He was scarred during a fight n.伤痕,疤痕 v.结疤,使留下伤痕,创伤
scarce	[skɛəs] the scarce resources . adj.缺乏的,不足的,稀有的,不充足的
scarcely	['skɛəsli] can/could scarcely do something adv.几乎不,简直没有
scarcity	['skɛəsiti] the scarcity of employment opportunities n.缺乏,不足
scare	[skɛə] scare somebody into something ;a health scare v.惊吓,受惊,威吓 n.惊恐,恐慌,恐惧
scared	[skɛəd] . adj.恐惧的
scarf	[skɑ:f] She scarfed down a bagel on her way to work. (eat) n.围巾,头巾领巾,嵌接,嵌接处,切口 v.围(围巾),披(头巾)嵌接
scarp	[skɑ:p] the seismic fault scarp; n.悬崖 vt.使成陡坡
scathe	[skeið] without scathe;he was barely scathed n.危害,损害,损伤 vt.损伤,损害,伤害,痛斥
scathing	['skeiðin] a scathing rebuke adj.严厉的
scatter	['skætə] scatter (something) over/around/across etc something v.分散,散开,撒开,驱散
scavenge	['skævindʒ] rats scavenging for food v.打扫,以(腐肉)为食,从废物中提取
scavenger	['skævindʒə] Women were scavenging for old furniture. n.清道夫,食腐动物
scenario	[si'na:riəu] possible scenario n.想定 游戏的关,或是某一特定情节

scene	[si:n] . n.现场,场面,情景,景色,发生地点,[戏剧]一场,布景,道具布置
scenery	['si:nəri] the fantastic scenery. n.风景,景色
scenic	['si:nik] a region of scenic beauty adj.舞台的,布景的,景色优美的,戏剧性的 n.风景照片,风景影片
scent	[sent] the sweet scent of ripe fruit n.气味,香味,香水,线索,嗅觉,痕迹 vt.闻出,嗅,发觉,循着臭迹追踪,使充满气味 vi.嗅觉,发出气味
sceptical	['skeptikəl] sceptical about/of adj.怀疑论的,怀疑的
sceptre	[] a crooked sceptre of jade (eq scepter) n.笏,节杖,王权 vt.授予节杖,拥登王位,授与王权
schedule	['skedʒul] ['fedju:l;] be scheduled tomorrow; n.时间表,进度表 v.确定时间
scheduler	['ʃedju:lə] job scheduler [计]调度程序,日程安排程序
schematic	[ski'mætik] a schematic representation adj.示意性的
schematize	['ski:mətaiz] Let us schematize at once what we mean vt.把...系统化,用计划表达
scheme	[ski:m] He set his face against the scheme n.安排,配置,计划,阴谋,方案,图解,摘要 v.计划,设计,图谋,策划
schism	['sizəm] split ;schism between Sunnis and Shias n.(政治组织等的)分裂,教派
schismatic	[siz'mætik] schismatic movement n.分裂者,分裂论者 adj.分裂的,分裂论的
schizophrenia	[,skizəu'fri:nɪə] schizo-分裂,裂开 n.[心]精神分裂症

scholar	[ˈskɔ:lə] scholars and researchers. n.学者
scholarly	['skɔ:ləli] a scholarly journal adj.学者气质的, 学者风度的
scholarship	['skɔ:ləʃɪp] She won a scholarship to Iowa State University. ;a drama scholarship. n.奖学金, 学问, 学识
school	[sku:l] a school of dolphins n.学校, 学院, 学习, 授课, 求学, 全体学生, 学派 vt.锻炼, 教育
schooner	['sku:nə] the schooner was becalmed n.纵帆船, 大酒杯
science	[ˈsaɪəns] . n.科学, 自然科学, 理科
scientific	[saiən'tifik] . adj.科学的
scientist	['saɪəntɪst] . n.科学家
scintilla	[sin'tilə] a scintilla of n.火花, 闪烁, 细微的颗粒或痕迹
scintillate	['sɪntileɪt] spark; the City will again scintillate the energy v.发出火花, 闪耀光芒
scion	['saɪən] a scion of an ancient Scottish family n.幼芽, 子孙
scission	['sɪzən, 'sifən] cause a scission; n.切断, 分开, 分离, 分裂
scissor	['sɪzə] a pair of scissors vt.剪, 剪取, 截取, 删除, 削减 n.剪刀
scissors	['sɪzəz] a pair of scissors n.剪刀

sclerosis	[sklɪə'rəʊsɪs] venous sclerosis arteriosclerosis n.[医]硬化症, 硬化, 硬结
scoff	[skɒf] scoff at sb/sth n.嘲笑, 嘲弄的话, 嘲弄的对象, 愚弄, 笑柄, 食品 v.轻蔑地说, 嘲笑, 嘲弄, 贪吃, 狼吞虎咽
scold	[skəuld] scold sb v.责骂, 申斥, 斥责
scoop	[sku:p] a flour scoop . 面勺 n.铲子 v.掘, 挖
scooter	['sku:tə] come off his scooter n.速可达, 单脚滑行车
scope	[skaʊp] a house with some scope for improvement n.(活动)范围, 机会, 余地
scorch	[skɔ:tʃ] There were scorch marks on the kitchen ;the scorch of horror v.烧焦, 枯萎 n.烧焦, 焦痕, 枯黄
scorching	['skɔ:tʃɪŋ] a scorching hot day adj.灼热的, 激烈的
score	[skɔ:, skɔə] a player scores a goal or a point; n.得分, 乐谱, 抓痕, 二十, 终点线, 刻痕, 帐目, 起跑线 vt.把...记下, 刻划, 划线, 获得, 评价 vi.记分, 刻痕, 得分
scorn	[skɔ:n] filled with scorn n.轻蔑, 嘲笑, 被叱责的人 vt.轻蔑, 不屑做
scornful	['skɔ:nfl] a scornful smile adj.轻蔑的
scornfully	[] He was scornful of the women's movement. adv.轻蔑地, 蔑视地
scorpion	['skɔ:pɪən] like the scorpion n.[动]蝎子, 心黑的人, 蝎子鞭, <俚>直布罗陀人

scotch	[skɔtʃ] to scotch (stop)rumours of his death. 浅刻
Scotland	['skɔtlənd] . n.苏格兰(英国的一部分,在不列颠北部)
Scottish	['skɔtiʃ] You are Scottish adj.苏格兰的, 苏格兰人的
scour	['skauə] scour sth away;scour rust spots from the knife vt.冲洗, 擦亮, (搜索或追捕时)急速走遍 vi.擦, 洗, 冲刷, 腹泻, 急速穿行 n.擦, 洗, 洗涤剂, 腹泻
scourge	[skə:dʒ] the scourge of war n.鞭, 答, 苦难的根源, 灾祸 vt.鞭打, 痛斥, 蹤躏
scout	[skaut] boy scout ;I'm scouting round for a place to stay. n.侦察, 搜索, 侦察员, 侦察机 vi.守候, 侦察, 巡视, 嘲笑 vt.侦察, 跟踪, 觅得, 监视, 轻蔑地拒绝(建议,意见等)
scowl	[skaul] scowl at sb n.愁容, 怒容, 暴风雨前的阴沉晦暗 vi.皱眉头, 怒目而视 vt.板着脸表示
scraggly	['skrægli] his scraggly gray beard adj.零乱的, 锯齿状的, 起伏的, 凸凹不平的
scraggy	['skrægi] a scraggy cat adj.瘦弱的, 凸凹不平的
scram	[skræm] Scram, you two! n.紧急刹车 vi.滚开
scramble	['skræmbl] They tried to scramble up the cliff. ;scramble out of bed; scramble for tickets n.爬行, 攀缘, 抢夺, 混乱 vi.攀缘, 杂乱蔓延, 争夺, 拼凑, 匆忙 vt.攀登, 搅乱, 使混杂
scrambling	[] The scrambling begins 不规则性
scrap	[skræp] scraps of paper have scrap with sb n.小片, 废料, 剪下来的图片, 文章, 残余物, 废料, 打架 vt.扔弃, 敲碎, 拆毁 vi.互相殴打 adj.零碎的, 废弃的

scrape	[skreɪp] scrape my knee on the sidewalk n.刮, 擦, 擦痕, 刮擦声, 困境 vi.刮掉, 擦掉, 刮出刺耳声 vt.刮, 擦, 擦伤, 挖成
scrappy	['skræpi] scrappy evidence;his scrappy style adj.爱打架的, 斗志旺盛的, 细小的, 碎屑的, 杂凑的, 不连贯的
scratch	[skrætʃ] scratch a match n.乱写, 刮擦声, 抓痕, 擦伤 vt.乱涂, 勾抹掉, 擦, 刮, 搔, 抓, 挖出 vi.发刮擦声, 搔, 抓 adj.打草稿用的, 凑合的
scrawl	[skrɔ:l] He scrawled his name at the bottom. vt.乱涂, 潦草地写 vi.乱写 n.潦草的笔迹
scream	[skri:m] . v.尖声叫, 尖声喊叫 n.尖叫声, 喊叫声
screaming	['skri:min] screaming bloody crow adj.尖叫的, 令人惊愕的, 引人捧腹大笑的
scree	[skri:] a scree slope n.碎石, 卵石, 满布石块的山, 遍地小石的山的斜坡
screech	[skri:tʃ] She screeched her disapproval. n.尖声喊叫, 尖叫声, 急煞车声 vt.尖着声音讲或喊 vi.发出尖锐的声音, 发出恐惧或痛苦的叫喊声
screed	[skri:d] She wrote that in a screed; n.冗长的句子(文章), 样板, 泥水匠用的匀泥尺, 刮板
screen	[skri:n] The series is to be screened in January;the hotel was screened by an apartment block. n.屏, 银幕, 篮子, 掩蔽物, 屏风 vt.掩蔽, 包庇, 放映, 拍摄, 篮 vi.拍电影
screw	[skru:] screw up a door n.螺丝钉, 螺旋, 螺杆, 螺孔, 螺旋桨, 吝啬鬼 vt.调节, 旋, 加强, 压榨, 强迫, 鼓舞 vi.转动, 旋, 拧
screwdriver	['skru:draɪvə] driver n.螺丝起子
scribble	['skrɪbl] scribble a few words on papers n.潦草的写法, 潦草写成的东西, 杂文 v.潦草地写, 乱写

scrimmage	[ˈskrɪmɪdʒ] fight ;a football scrimmage; n.混战,并列争球 vt.并列争球 vi.混战
scrimp	[skrɪmp] They scrimped and saved for years to buy their own home. vt.过度缩减,克扣 vi.节省或精打细算 adj.不足的,吝啬的
script	[skript] Jenny's writing a film script. n.手稿,手迹,剧本,考生的笔试卷,原本
scripture	[ˈskrɪptʃə] Hindu scriptures n.手稿,文件,[Scripture]基督教(圣经),经文
scroll	[skrəʊl] Could you scroll down a few lines? (on computer screen) n.卷轴,卷形物,名册 v.(使)成卷形
scrooge	[skru:dʒ] Nobody wants to be Scrooge n.吝啬鬼
scrub	[skrʌb] scrub the floor v.洗擦,擦净,使(气体)净化,擦洗 n.洗擦,擦净,擦洗者,矮树,灌木,丛林地,矮小的人(或动物) adj.次等的,矮小的,临时凑合
scruffy	[ˈskrʌfɪ] scruffy shops ;scruff n.颈背,后颈,浮渣,铁渣 adj.肮脏的,不整洁的,破旧的
scrumptious	[ˈskrʌmpʃəs] scrump vt (在果园里)偷,偷窃 a scrumptious meal;a scrumptious chocolate cake adj.极为愉快的,绝妙的,极好的,味美的
scrunch	[skrʌntʃ] scrunch along the path scrunch up their shoulders vt.碾碎,使弯曲 vi.嘎吱嘎吱地作响,蜷缩 n.嘎吱嘎吱的响声
scruple	[ˈskru:pł] without scruple n.踌躇,犹豫,微量,吟,审慎 vi.踌躇,有顾忌,迟疑
scrupulous	[ˈskru:pjuləs] be scrupulous in sth/doing sth adj.小心谨慎的,细心的
scrutable	[ˈskrʊ:təbl] a lot of scrutable information adj.可解读的,可以了解的

scrutinize	[ˈskrʊtɪnaɪz] She scrutinized his face. 细察
scrutiny	[ˈskru:tɪnɪ] careful/close scrutiny n.详细审查
scud	[skʌd] clouds scudding across the sky 在天空中掠过的飞云. vi.迅速地移动或奔跑 n.飞奔, 飞云, 小阵雨, 碎雨云, 风吹起的浪或水花
scuff	[skʌf] scuff your feet/heels vi.拖足而行, 磨损 vt.以足擦地, 践踏, 使磨损 n.拖着脚走, 磨损之处
scuffle	[ˈskʌfl] scuffle with sb ;scrimmage v.混战 n.混战
sculpt	[skʌlpɪt] sculpture v.雕刻, 造型
sculptor	[ˈskʌlpɪtə(r)] a sculptor carves a statue n.雕刻家
sculpture	[ˈskʌlpɪtʃə] a sculpture of an elephant n.雕刻, 雕制品, 雕塑, 雕塑品, [地理] 刻蚀 v.雕刻, 雕塑, 刻蚀
scum	[skʌm] the scum of society n.浮渣, 浮垢, 糟粕, 泡沫, 糟渣, 铁渣 vt.将浮渣去除掉 vi.产生泡沫, 被浮渣覆盖
scurrilous	[ˈskʌrɪləs] scurril a scurrilous book adj.说话粗鄙恶劣的, 使用低级粗俗语言的, 嘴损的, 下流的
scurry	[ˈskʌri] they scurry off again vi.急赶, 急跑, 急转, 以轻快而交替的步子走动 n.急赶, 急跑, 急转
scurvy	[ˈskə:vɪ] sailors who died of scurvy ; a scurvy trick ;scurvy about adj.下流的, 卑鄙的, 无礼的 n.[医]坏血病
scutter	[ˈskʌtə] You have to scutter;scutter away n.疾走 v.疾走
scuttle	[ˈskʌtl] scuttled away in front of them; scuttle the peace n.天窗, 舱室小孔, 煤桶, 急速逃走 vi.急促地跑, 急忙撤退 vt.凿沉, 毁坏

scythe	[saɪð] Bullets scythed through the crowd. n.长柄镰刀, 镰(古兵器) vt.用镰割
sea	[si:] . n.海洋, 大浪, 大量, 许多
seafaring	['si:fərɪŋ] seafaring peoples n.航海事业, 水手工作 adj.航海事业的, 水手工作的
seal	[si:l] He sealed the envelope ;sealed off the area n.封铅, 封条, 印, 图章, 密封 vt.封, 密封 n.海豹, 海豹毛皮
seam	[si:m] a seam of coal;the seam had come undone. n.接缝, 线缝, 缝合线, 衔接口, 伤疤, 层 vt.缝合, 接合, 焊合, 使留下伤痕 vi.裂开, 发生裂痕
seaman	['si:mən] work as seamen n.海员, 水手, 水兵
seamless	['si:mlis] seamless stockings adj.无缝合线的, 无伤痕的
seamstress	['semstrɪs] a seamstress like her mother n.女裁缝师, 做针线工的
seamy	['si:mi] the seamy side of the World Wide Web adj.露出线缝的, 丑恶的
seaport	['si:pɔ:t] seaport of Rostock n.海港, 港口都市
sear	[siə] The heat seared their skin. adj.烤焦的, 枯萎的 vt.烤焦, 使枯萎 vi.凋谢, 干枯
search	[sə:tʃ] . n.搜寻, 查究 v.搜索, 搜寻, 探求, 调查
searing	['siərɪŋ] the searing heat of the desert adj.灼热的, 烫人的
seascape	[] a seascape painter n.海景, 海景画

seashell	[ˈsi:ʃəl] the smallest seashell n.海贝壳
seashore	[ˈsi:ʃɔ:] on the seashore n.海岸,海滨
seasick	[ˈsi:sɪk] she was seasick adj.晕船的
season	[ˈsi:zn] Season the meat with salt;troops who had been seasoned in combat n.季,季节 v.(使)适应,(使)适用,调味
seasonable	[ˈsi:znəbl] seasonable temperatures adj.合时的
seasonal	[ˈsi:zənl] seasonal workers/employment ;heavy seasonal rains adj.季节的,季节性的,周期性的
seasoned	[ˈsi:znd] seasoned traveller/observer etc adj.经验丰富的,老练的
seasoning	[ˈsi:znɪŋ] not enough seasoning in the stew 炖菜里作料不够 n.调味品,调料
seat	[si:t] The theatre seats 570. n.座,座位,所在地,场所,席位 vt.使坐下
seated	[] Paul was seated at his desk. adj.就座的,固定的
secateurs	[sekə'tɜ:z] a pair of secateurs n.修枝夹,剪枝夹
secede	[si'si:d] secede from vi.正式脱离或退出,分离
secession	[si'seʃən] secession from n.脱离
seclude	[si'klju:d] secluded garden/spot/beach etc ;to seclude himself in the attic v.隔离

secluded	[si'klu:did] secluded garden/spot/beach adj. 隐退的, 隐蔽的
seclusion	[si'klu:ʒən] a policy of seclusion ;isolation n. 隔离
seclusive	[si'klu:siv] he lived a seclusive life adj. 喜隐居的, 爱孤独的, 隐退性的
second	['sekənd] second the appeal for peace;be second to none n. 秒, 片刻, 第二者, 第二人, 助手, 次货, 二等品 adj. 另一个, 又一个 num. 第二 vt. 赞成, 支持
secondary	['sekəndəri] . adj. 次要的, 二级的, 中级的, 第二的
secondly	[] . adv. 第二, 其次
secrecy	['si:kri:sɪ] secrecy over the details. n. 秘密, 保密
secret	['si:krit] . n. 秘密, 秘诀, 奥秘 adj. 秘密的, 隐秘的, 幽静的、
secretarial	[,sek're:təriəl] a secretarial course adj. 秘书的, 书记的
secretary	['sek'rətri] . n. 秘书, 书记, 部长, 大臣
secrete	[si'kri:t] skin secretes ;The money had been secreted in a Swiss bank account. vt. 隐秘, 隐藏, 隐匿, [生理] 分泌
secretion	[si'kri:fən] the secretion of hormones n. 分泌, 分泌物(液)
secretive	[si'kri:tɪv] Carla was always very secretive about her work. adj. 秘密的, 偷偷摸摸的, [生理] 分泌的, 促进分泌的
sect	[sekt] a minor Christian sect 基督教的一个小教派. n. 宗派, 教派, 教士会, 流派, 部分, 段

sectarian	[sek'teəriən] sectarian views n.宗派主义者
sectarianism	[sek'teəriənizəm] the horrors of sectarianism n.宗派主义, 派别心
section	['sekʃən] any section of n.部分, 断片, 部件, 节, 项, 区, 地域, 截面
sectional	['sekʃənəl] a sectional sofa adj.可组合的
sector	['sektə] financial sector n.部分, 部门, [计]扇区, 地区, 象限, 扇形 v.使分成部分, 把...分成扇形
secular	['sekjulə] secular education adj.长期的
secure	[si'kjue] a secure investment adj.安全的, 可靠的, 放心的, 无虑的 v.保护
securely	[si'kjøəli] . adv.安心地, 安全地
securities	[] . n.有价证券
security	[si'kjøriti] . n.安全
sedate	[si'deɪt] a sedate seaside town adj.安静的, 稳重的 v.给...服镇静剂
sedative	['sedətɪv] the amino acids that have a sedative effect adj.镇静的, 止痛的 n.镇静剂, 止痛药
sedentary	['sedəntəri] a sedentary job adj.久坐的, 坐惯的, 土生的, 不移植的, 沉积的 n.惯于久坐的人
sediment	['sedimənt] a wine with a gritty sediment n.沉淀物, 沉积

sedition	[si'dijən] Trade union leaders were charged with sedition. n.煽动暴乱, 骚乱, 煽动性的言论(或行为)
sedulous	[si'diʃəs] a seditious speech adj.煽动性的, 妨害治安的
seduce	[si'dju:s] induce ; seduce one's secretary seduce sb into sth/doing sth v.诱使
seductive	[si'dʌktɪv] a seductive woman adj.诱人的
sedulity	[si'dju:liti] . n.勤勉, 勤奋
sedulous	['sedjʊləs] a sedulous researcher adj.坚韧不拔的
see	[si:] . v.看, 看见, 了解, 领会, 注意, 留心, 经历, 阅历
seed	[si:d] the economy has gone to seed n.种子, 萌芽, 原由, 根据, 子孙, 精液 vt.播种, 结实, 成熟, 去...籽 vi.结实, 播种
seedling	['si:dliŋ] . n.秧苗, 树苗
seedy	['si:di] a seedy-looking old man ;a seedy nightclub adj.多种子的, 结籽的, 破旧的, 褴褛的, 不适的
seek	[si:k] . v.寻找, 探索, 寻求
seem	[si:m] . vi.象是, 似乎
seeming	['si:minɡ] a seeming piece of good luck adj.表面上的 n.外观
seemingly	['si:minɡli] seemingly unaware/oblivious ;seemingly endless/impossible adv.表面上地

seemly	[ˈsi:mli] be seemly to do sth adj.适宜的
seep	[si:p] water seep through the roof v.渗出, 渗漏
seethe	[si:ð] seethe with anger v.沸腾
segment	[ˈsegmənt] segments of n.段, 节, 片断 v.分割
segregate	[ˈsegriɡeɪt] segregate somebody from somebody v.隔离
segregation	[ˌsegriˈgeɪʃn] racial segregation n.种族隔离
seine	[seɪn, si:n] seine gang n.(捕鱼用的)拖拉大围网
seismic	[ˈsaɪzmɪk] seismic research adj.[地]地震的
seismometer	[saɪz'mɔmɪtə] a conventional seismometer n.地震检波器
seize	[si:z] . v.抓住, 逮住, 夺取 vt.没收, 查封
seldom	[ˈseldəm] Karen had seldom seen him so angry. adv.很少, 不常
select	[si'lekt] a select group of French cheeses vt.选择, 挑选 adj.精选的
selection	[si'lekʃn] a selection of n.选择, 挑选, 选集, 精选品
selective	[si'lektɪv] selective attention adj.选择的, 选择性的

selector	[sɪ'lektə] . n.选择者, 选择器
self	[self] . n.自己, 自我, 本性, 本质, 本人, 私心 vt.使近亲繁殖, [植]使自花授精 vi.[植]自花授精 adj.同一的
self-abasement	['selfə'beɪsmənt] conquer self-abasement; n.自卑, 自谦
self-absorbed	['selfəb'sɔ:bɪd] Teenagers always seem so self-absorbed. adj.热衷于自己的想法的
self-assertion	['selfə'sə:ʃən] assertion;lack of self-assertion n.自作主张
self-aware	[] self-aware humanity adj.自知的, 自明的, 有自知之明的
self-discipline	['self'disiplɪn] build self-discipline n.自我训练, 自我修养, 自律, 自我约束
self-esteem	['selfɪs'ti:m] injure sb's self-esteem 伤某人的自尊心. n.自尊, 自负, 自大, 自尊心
self-improvement	['selfɪm'pru:vment] fail in our efforts at self-improvement n.自我改善, 自我修养
self-indulgence	['selfɪn'dʌldʒəns] My one self-indulgence is good coffee. n.放纵, 任性
selfish	['selfɪʃ] selfish behaviour adj.自私的
selfishness	[] a lack of greed and selfishness n.自私自利
self-possession	['selfpə'zeʃən] possession n.沉着, 冷静
self-respecting	[selfrɪs'pektɪŋ] self-respecting boss adj.有自尊心的, 自重的

self-righteous	[ˈselfraɪtʃəs] She's a vegetarian, but she's not at all self-righteous about it. adj.自以为是的
sell	[sel]. v.出售,卖
seller	['selə] a flower seller. n.售货者
Sellotape	[] tie with a Sellotape n.透明胶带(商标名称)
semantic	[si'mæntɪk] semantic error;within the semantic scope of adj.[语]语义的
semblance	['sembləns] After the war, life returned to a semblance of normality. n.外表,伪装
semen	['si:men] sperm n.精液,精子
semester	[si'mestə] the fall semester n.学期
semiconductor	['semikən'dʌktə] the semiconductor industry n.[物]半导体
seminal	[si:minl] seminal fluid;seminal power adj.种子的,精液的,生殖的
seminar	['semina:] attend the seminar. n.研究会,讨论发表会
seminary	['seminəri] a seminary for young ladies n.神学院,学校,学院,发源地
Seminole	['seminəul] the Seminole County n.米诺尔人[语]
senate	['senit] The Senate approved the bill. n.参议院,上院

senator	[ˈsenətə] Senator Kennedy n.参议员, (大学的)评议员, (古罗马的)元老院议员
send	[send] . vt.送, 寄, 发送, 派遣, 打发
senescent	[siˈnesənt] a senescent industry adj.老了的, 衰老了的
seneschal	[ˈseniʃəl] I have prayed for you, Seneschal n.(中世纪贵族城堡中)管家
senile	[ˈsi:nail] be getting senile; a senile man adj.老年的, 高龄的, 衰老的
senility	[siˈniliti] a senile old man ;his ticket to avoiding senility n.高龄, 老迈年高, 老态龙钟
senior	[ˈsi:njə] . adj.年长的, 资格较老的, 地位较高的, 高级的
seniority	[si:n'iɔriti] promotion by seniority n.资历
sensation	[senˈseʃən] cause/create a sensation n.感觉, 感情, 感动, 耸人听闻的
sensational	[senˈseʃənəl] sensational newspaper stories adj.使人感动的, 非常好的
sense	[sens] . n.官能, 感觉, 判断力, 见识, ...感, 意义, 理性 vt.感到, 理解, 认识
sensible	[ˈsensəbl] it's sensible of sb to do sth adj.有感觉的, 明智的, 有判断力的
sensitive	[ˈsensitiv] a sensitive ear;be sensitive to ridicule adj.敏感的, 灵敏的, 感光的
sensitivity	[ˈsensiˌtiviti] a teacher with great sensitivity ; show a sensitivity to n.敏感, 灵敏(度), 灵敏性

sensitization	[,sensitai'zeifən] . n.促进感受性, 感光度之增强
sensitize	[,sensitaiz] Many hospital workers have become sensitized to the latex in gloves. ;Sensitize and educate the public about mental health vt.使变得敏感, 使具有感光性 vi.变得敏感, 敏化
sensitized	[,sensitaizd] sensitize somebody to something ;be sensitized to something 激活的
sensor	['sensə] a motion sensor n.传感器
sensual	['sensjuəl] sensual curves;sensual person adj.肉欲的, 色情的, 世俗的, 感觉的, 感觉论的
sensuality	[,sensju'æliti] a sensual woman n.好色, 淫荡, 感觉性
sensuous	['sensjuəs] his full sensuous lips adj.感觉上的, 给人美感的
sentence	['sentəns] . n.句子, 判决, 宣判, 文句 vt.宣判, 判决
sententious	[sen'tenʃəs] a sententious speaker adj.简洁的, 警句的, 富于格言的, 很多(过分)说教式的
sentient	['senʃənt] a sentient being adj.有感觉力的, 有感情的, 感觉灵敏的, 意识到的 n.有知觉力的人
sentiment	['sentimənt] popular/public sentiment n.情操, 情感, 情绪, 观点, 多愁善感, 感情
sentimental	[,senti'mentl] She said a sentimental goodbye. ;sentimental about adj.感伤性的, 感情脆弱的
sentimentally	[] People can be very sentimental about animals. adv.富情感地

sentinel	[ˈsentɪnl] . n.哨兵
sentry	[ˈsentri] go on sentry 上岗, 接班 come off sentry 下岗; 交班 n.岗哨
Seoul	[səʊl] a hotel in Seoul, n.汉城
separate	[sepəreɪt] . adj.分开的, 分离的, 个别的, 单独的 v.分开, 隔离, 分散, 分别
separately	[sepərətli] they left separately. adv.个别地 分离地
separation	[sepaˈreɪʃən] the zone of separation between the warring factions n.分离, 分开
sepsis	[sepsɪs] serious infection or sepsis n.[医]脓毒病, 脓血症
September	[sepˈtembə] . n.九月(略作Sep)
septic	[septɪk] a septic wound adj.腐败的, 败血病的, 脓毒性的 n.腐烂物
sepulcher	[sepəlkə(r)] she wandered around the royal sepulcher n.坟墓, 埋葬所, 宗教圣物储藏所 vt.埋, 葬
sepulchral	[siˈpalkrəl] in the sepulchral gloom of the church adj.坟墓的, 埋葬的
sequacious	[siˈkweɪʃəs] Teenagers are very sequacious adj.盲从的
sequela	[siˈkwi:lə] reduce the sequela of acne lesions n.后继者, 后遗症
sequence	[si:kwəns] . n.次序, 顺序, 序列

sequencing	[ˈsi:kwənsɪŋ] time sequencing n. 后先顺序
sequential	[sɪˈkwinʃəl] arrange sequentially adj. 连续的, 相续的, 有继的, 有顺序的, 结果的
sequester	[sɪˈkwestə] sequester oneself from the world adv. 幽静的, 隐蔽的 vt. 使隐退, 使隔绝, 扣押, 没收
sequestrate	[sɪˈkwestreɪt] sequestrate bank accounts; sequestrate the union's assets vt. 扣押, 没收
seraph	['seræf] this silver seraph n. [圣经] 六翼天使
seraphic	[sə'ræfɪk] angelic adj. 纯洁的, 六翼天使的, 天使一般的
Serbian	['sə:bjən] the Serbian parliament n. 塞尔维亚人[语] adj. 塞尔维亚的, 塞尔维亚人[语]的
sere	[sər] sear adj. 干枯的 n. 演替系列
serenade	[,serə'neɪd] serenade the company on the flute; his serenade of love n. 小夜曲 v. 唱小夜曲
serendipity	[,serən'dipɪtɪ] luck ; through sheer serendipity n. 有意外发现珍宝的运气
serene	[sə'rēn] a serene sky adj. 平静的
serenity	[sə'renɪtɪ] serene n. 平静
serfdom	['sə:fdəm] the feudal serfdom ; n. 农奴身份, 农奴境遇
sergeant	['sə:dʒənt] A police sergeant n. 警官, 军士

serial	[ˈsiəriəl] a television serial ;serial killer/murderer adj.连续的
series	['siəri:z] a series of meetings n.连续, 系列, 丛书, 级数
serious	['siəriəs] . adj.严肃的, 认真的, 严重的
seriously	['siəriəsli] take them seriously adv.认真地, 真诚地
sermon	['sə:mən] a book of sermons n.训诫, 说教, 布道
sermonize	['sə:mənaɪz] preach ;Never try to sermonize her v.说教, 布道, 说大道理与人听
serpent	['sə:pənt] the serpent in the Garden of Eden n.大毒蛇, 阴险的人
serpentine	['sə:pəntain] serpent n.大毒蛇, 阴险的人 a serpentine plot adj.蜿蜒的
serrate	['serit] serrate teeth adj.锯齿状的
serrated	[se'reitid] Use a knife with a serrated edge . adj.锯齿状的, 有锯齿的
serried	['serid] serried lines serr adj.密集的, 林立的, 重叠罗列的
servant	['sə:vənt] . n.仆人
serve	[sə:v] Serve the cakes warm v.当仆人, 服务, 服役, 供职, 招待, 侍候, 供应, 适合 n.发球
service	['sə:vis] I had my car serviced at the local garage; to service NTP request from workstations. n.服务, 服务性工作, 服役, 仪式 vt.保养, 维修 adj.(军队)服现役的, 服务性的, 仆人的, 耐用的

serviceable	[ˈsɜːvɪsəbl] Some of these old tools are still serviceable. adj.有用的, 耐用的
serviceman	[ˈsɜːvɪsmən] an American serviceman n.军人, 修护人员
servile	[ˈsɜːvɪl] servile manner adj.奴隶的, 奴性(态)的, 卑屈的
servitude	[ˈsɜːvitjuːd] slavery n.奴隶状态, 憲役, 地役权, 使用权
session	[ˈseʃən] Plenary session n.会议, 开庭
set	[set]. v.放, 置, 移动到, 使(人或事物处于某种状态), 提出, 树立, 规定, 调整 n.一套, 一副, 一批, 接受机, 装置, 趋势, 布景 adj.固定的, 规定的, 坚决的, 固执的, 事先做好的
setback	[ˈsetbæk] a major setback n.顿挫, 挫折, 退步, 逆流, (疾病的)复发
setting	[ˈsetɪŋ] the setting of a jewel; two settings: fast and slow; n.安置, 安装, (太阳)落山, (固定东西的)框架, 底座
settle	[setl]. n.有背的长凳 vt.安放, 使定居, 安排, 解决, 决定, 整理, 支付, 使平静 vi.安家, 定居, 停留, 下陷, 沉淀, 决定, 澄清
settled	[setld] I still don't feel settled in my job. adj.固定的
settlement	[ˈsetlmənt]. n.沉降, 解决, 结算, 殖民, 殖民地
settler	[ˈsetlə] the first white settler n.移民者, 殖民者, [律]财产赠予者, 托管财产者
settling	[ˈsetliŋ] settling disputes; before settling in Shanghai n.沉淀物

setup	[ʃəˈtu:p] the traditional classroom set-up n.机构, 设置, 装备, 组织, 计划, 调整
seven	[ˈsevən] . num.七, 七个
seventeen	[ˈsevənˌti:n] . num.十七 n.十七个
seventh	[ˈsevənθ] . num.第七
seventy	[ˈsevənti] . num.七十
sever	[ˈsevə] sever a rope 割断绳子 v.切断
several	[ˈsevərəl] . adj.几个, 个别的, 单独的 pron.几个
severance	[ˈsevərəns] the severance of diplomatic ties between the two countries n.断绝
severe	[siˈvɪə] severe cash flow problems adj.严厉的, 严格的, 剧烈的, 严重的, 严峻的
severely	[siˈviəli] She's now severely disabled. adv.严格地, 激烈地
severity	[siˈveriti] His injuries were quite severe. ;the severity of the impact n.严肃, 严格, 严重, 激烈
sew	[sju:] She sewed the dresses; v.缝制, 缝纫, 缝合
sewage	[ˈsju(:)idʒ] sewage purification n.下水道, 污水 v.用污水灌溉, 装下水道于
sewer	[ˈsjuə] . n.下水道, 缝具, 缝纫者

sex	[seks] . n.性别, 男性或女性, 性欲, <口>性交, <俚>生殖器, 阴茎 vt.区别...的性别, 引起...的性欲
sexism	['seksizm] racism and sexism n.男性至上主义, 蔑视女性
sexist	['seksist] sexist attitudes n.男性至上主义者
sextant	['sekstənt] . n.六分仪, <罕>圆的六分之一
sexual	['seksjuəl] Sexual harassment adj.性的, 性别的, [生]有性的
sexuality	['seksju'æliti] smoldering sexuality n.性特征, (尤指过度的)性欲, 性方面的事情(如性行为, 性能力)
shabby	['ʃæbi] a shabby little restaurant adj.破旧的, 蔑褛的, 低劣的, 卑鄙的, 不公平的
shack	['ʃæk] shack job 情妇;a tin shack n.小室
shackle	['ʃæk'l] the shackle of convention n.手铐, 脚镣, 框架, 束缚物 vt.加桎梏, 加枷锁, 束缚
shade	['feid] in the shade (of something) n.荫, 阴暗, 荫凉处, 图案阴影, 黑暗, 颜色深浅, 遮光物, 帘 vi.渐变 vt.遮蔽, 使阴暗, 使渐变, 微减
shadow	['ʃædəu] shadow water n.阴影, 影子, 影像, 预兆, 庇护, 隐蔽处, 阴暗, 少许 vt.遮蔽, 使朦胧, 预示, 尾随 vi.渐变, 变阴暗
shady	['seidi] a shady character adj.成荫的, 多荫的, 阴暗的
shaft	[ʃa:f:t] elevator shaft n.轴, 杆状物
shake	[ʃeik] . v.摇动, 摆, 颤抖, 震动 n.摇动, 摆, 颤抖, 震动

shaker	[ˈʃeɪkə] a salt shaker n.摇动者, 混合器
shale	[ʃeɪl] shale oil n.[地]页岩, 泥板岩
shall	[ʃæl, ʃəl, ʃl] . v.aux.将, 会
shallop	[ˈʃæləp] Like a directionless shallop n.小舟, 轻舟
shallow	[ˈʃæləʊ] shallow water adj.浅的, 浅薄的
sham	[ʃæm] shame sham illness v.佯装 n.伪品 adj.虚假的
shamble	[ˈʃæmbl] shamble over/past/along etc vi.蹒跚地走, 摆摇晃晃地走 n.蹒跚, 摆晃的脚步, 拖沓的脚步
shambles	[ˈʃæmblz] in a shambles 乱七八糟 n.肉店(市), 屠宰场, 混乱的地方, 废墟
shame	[ʃeɪm] bring shame on the family name;shame sb; n.羞耻, 羞愧, 可耻的人(或事物)
shampoo	[ʃæm'pu:] shampoo powder liquid shampoo n.洗发精, 洗发香波, 洗发 vt.洗头, 洗发
Shangri-La	[] a musical Shangri-La n. 香格里拉
shanty	[ˈʃænti] Workers were living in tents and shanties. n.简陋小屋, 棚屋
shape	[ʃeɪp] shape sth into sth;in good shape n.外形, 形状, 形态, (尤指女子的)体形, 身段, 形式 vt.制作, 定形, 使成形, 塑造, 使符合 vi.成形, 形成, 成长

shard	[ʃɑ:d] a shard of pottery n.[瓷]碎片 破片
share	[ʃeə] . n. 共享, 参与, 一份, 部分, 份额, 参股 vt. 分享, 均分, 共有, 分配 vi. 分享 [计] 使DOS支持文件共享和锁定
shareholder	['ʃeɪhəuldə] a shareholders' meeting. n. 股东
shark	[ʃɑ:k] card shark n. [鱼]鲨鱼, 骗子<俚>内行, 专家 vt. 敲诈
sharp	[ʃɑ:p] sharp contrast ; a card sharp and con man n. 高调, 内行, 利刃, 骗子 adj. 锐利的, 锋利的, 明显的, 强烈的, 刺耳的, 急剧的, 精明的, 敏捷的 adv. 整, 锐利地, 急速地 日本夏普公司
sharpen	['ʃa:pən] The course will help students sharpen their writing skills. v. 削尖, 磨快, 尖锐
sharply	['ʃa:pli] rise sharply; adv. 锐利地, 急剧地
shatter	['ʃætə] shatter a window; I was absolutely shattered. n. 粉碎, 碎片, 落花(叶, 粒等) vt. 打碎, 使散开, 粉碎, 破坏 vi. 粉碎, 损坏, 落叶
shave	['ʃeiv] shave the hair off her legs v. 剃, 刮, 削刮 vt. 刨, 削 n. 刮脸
shaving	['ʃeivɪŋ] shave; shavings from his wood carvings n. 刮, 修胡须, 削, 刨, 刨花
shawl	[ʃɔ:l] in her shawl n. 披肩, 围巾
she	[ʃi:, ſi] . pron. [主格]她
sheaf	[ʃi:f] a sheaf of n. 握, 束, 札 vt. 握, 束, 札

shear	[ʃɪə] shear a sheep 剪羊毛 v.剪, 修剪, 剪切
shears	[ʃɪəz] a pair of garden shears . n.大剪刀, 剪床
sheath	[ʃi:θ] knife in a sheath n.鞘, 护套, 外壳
sheathe	[ʃi:ð] He sheathed his sword vt.插入鞘, 覆盖
shed	[ʃed] shed tears.; vt.流出, 发散, 散发, 脱落, 脱皮, 摆脱 n.分水岭, 棚, 小屋, 工棚, 货棚 v.把...放入棚内, 流下
sheen	[ʃi:n] the sheen of silk n.光辉 v.闪光, 发出光彩
sheep	[ʃi:p] . n.羊, 绵羊, 羞答答的人, 胆小鬼, 信徒
sheer	[ʃɪə] the sheer weight/size etc of ;sheer off/away adj.全然的, 纯粹的, 绝对的, 彻底的, 透明的, 峻峭的 vi.避开, 躲避, 偏航 vt.使避开, 使偏航 adv.完全, 全然, 峻峭 n.偏航
sheet	[ʃi:t] . n.(一)片, (一)张, 薄片, 被单, 被褥
shelf	[ʃelf] . n.架子, 搁板
shell	[ʃel] shell nuts. n.贝壳, 壳, 外形, 炮弹 vt.去壳, 脱落, 炮轰 vi.剥落, 脱壳 [计] 设定命令行解释器的位置
shelter	['ʃeltə] . n.掩蔽处, 身避处, 掩蔽, 保护, 庇护所, 掩体 v.掩蔽, 躲避
sheltered	[] sheltered accommodation/housing adj.受保护的; 受庇护的

shelve	[ʃelv] shelve books;Plans to reopen the school have been shelved . vt.置于架子上, 缓议, 搁置, 解雇 vi.倾斜
shepherd	['ʃepəd] The tour guides shepherded the rest of the group onto the bus. n.牧羊人, 牧羊狗 v.牧羊, 看管, 带领
sherbet	['ʃə:bət] lemon sherbet n.<英>冰冻果子露
sheriff	['ʃerif] the local sheriff. n.郡治安官, 州长
shibboleth	['ʃibəleθ] the shibboleth that; n.口令
shield	[ʃi:ld] shield against ;shield somebody/something from somebody/something n.防护物, 护罩, 盾, 盾状物 vt.(from) 保护, 防护 v.遮蔽
shift	['ʃift] day shift;shift the responsibility to sb; n.移动, 轮班, 移位, 变化, 办法, 手段 vt.替换, 转移, 改变, 移转, 推卸, 变速 vi.转换, 移动, 转变, 推托, 变速
shifting	['ʃiftiŋ] phase shifting;shifting populations. n.狡猾
shiftless	['ʃiftlis] a shiftless student adj.想不出办法的, 偷懒的, 无能的
shifty	['ʃifti] shifty behaviour 不正直的行为;shifty winds. adj.变化的
shilling	['ʃiliŋ] a twenty shilling coin n.先令(1971年以前的英国货币单位)
shilly-shally	['ʃiliʃæli] dither ;stop shilly-shallying 犹豫不决
shimmer	['ʃima] the shimmer of pearls n.微光

shindy	[ʃɪndɪ] There is a shindy in the hall n.喧哗, 奢华舞会, 大宴会
shine	[ʃaɪn] . v.照耀, 发光 vt.擦亮 n.光泽, 光亮
shingle	[ʃɪŋgl] consist of shingle n.鹅卵石, <美口>小招牌(尤指医生或律师挂的营业招牌)
shining	[ʃaɪnɪŋ] a shining example to us all. adj.光亮的, 华丽的
ship	[ʃɪp] . n.船, 海船, 舰 v.装上船, 航运, 载运, 在船上工作
shipment	[ʃɪpmənt] a shipment of grain ;an illegal arms shipment n.装船, 出货
shipshape	[ʃɪpʃeɪp] Let's get this house shipshape. adj.井然有序的
shipwright	[ʃɪprwaɪt] wight;Military Shipwright n.造船工人, 造船木匠
shirk	[ʃə:k] shirk unpleasant tasks vi.逃避, 推卸 vt.逃避
shirt	[ʃə:t] . n.衬衫, 衬衣
shiver	[ʃɪvə] shiver with cold v.颤抖, 打碎, 碎裂 n.(无法控制的)颤抖, 碎片
shoal	[ʃəʊl] swim in shoals n.浅滩, 沙洲, 鱼群, 大量 adj.水浅的 v.(使)变浅, 驶入(浅水等), (鱼等)群集
shock	[ʃɒk] . n.打击, 震动, 冲突, 休克, 突击, 禾束堆, 乱蓬的头发 vt.使震动, 使休克, 使受电击, 震惊得 vi.震动, 吓人 adj.蓬乱的, 浓密的

shocked	[ʃɔkt] the shocked listeners adj.震惊的,震撼的
shocking	[ʃɔkɪŋ] It is shocking that adj.骇人听闻的,非常讨厌的,不正当的
shoddy	[ʃɔdi] shoddy goods adj.翻制的,以次充好的,假冒的 n.赝品
shoe	[ʃu:] shoe horses n.鞋,鞋子 v.穿...鞋
shoehorn	[ʃu:hɔ:n] shoehorn all the stuff into the little box n.鞋拔 vt.硬塞进
shoot	[ʃu:t] shot out the window.;shot the scene in one take. n.射击,发射,摄影,急流 vt.射击,投射,伸出,拍摄,用完,挥出,给...注射,使爆炸 vi.射出,射击,发出,发芽,射门,拍电影
shop	[ʃɒp] He always shopped at the co-op n.商店,店铺 vi.买东西,购货
shopkeeper	[ʃɒpkɪ:pə(r)] work for the shopkeeper n.店主
shoplift	[] Shoplifters will be prosecuted. vt, vi.从商店中偷商品
shopping	[ʃɒpiŋ] Shopping City n.买东西,购物
shopsoiled	[ʃɒpsɔɪld] soiled;shop-soiled goods adj.(eq shopworn)陈列[搁置]久了的
shopworn	[ʃɒpwɔ:n] shopworn anecdotes adj.在商店中陈列旧了(或坏了)的,陈旧的,陈腐的
shore	[ʃɔ:, ʃə] The roof had been shored up with old timbers. n.岸,海滨,支撑柱 vt.支撑,支持

short	[ʃɔ:t] He's called Ed for short; Short of yelling, he did nothing; n.简略, 短路, 短裤 adj.短的, 矮的, 不足的, 不够的, (智力等)弱的, 浅薄的, 松脆的, 简短 adv.突然, 缺乏, 不足
shortage	['ʃɔ:tidʒ] a shortage of skilled labour n.不足, 缺乏
shortcoming	['ʃɔ:tkʌmɪŋ] shortcoming of /in n.缺点, 短处
shorten	['ʃɔ:tn] . v.缩短, (使)变短
shortly	['ʃɔ:tli] . adv.立刻, 不久, 简略地, 简言之, 即刻
short-range	['ʃɔ:t'reindʒ] short-range nuclear weapons adj.不能到达远处的, 短射程的
shot	[ʃɒt] a single shot. n.开枪, 射击, 子弹, 炮弹
should	[ʃud, ʃəd, ʃd] . v.aux.应该, 将要
shoulder	['ʃəuldə] shouldered the blame for his friends. n.肩, 肩部, 侧翼 vt.肩负, 承当
shout	['ʃaut] . v.呼喊, 呼叫 n.呼喊, 呼叫
shove	[ʃʌv] shove a job off onto others n.<口>推, 挤 vt.<口>推挤, 猛推, 强使 vi.推
shovel	['ʃʌvl] We shovelled food into our mouths as fast as we could. n.铲, 铁铲 v.铲
show	[ʃəʊ] . n.表示, 展览, 炫耀, 外观, 假装 v.出示, 指示, 引导, 说明, 显示, 展出, 放映

showcase	[ˈʃəʊkeɪs] She wants to showcase African-American literature. n.(商店或博物馆的玻璃)陈列橱, <主美>显示优点的东西
shower	[ˈʃaʊə] There wasn't time to shower ;shower gifts upon sb. n.阵雨, 淋浴, (一)阵, (一)大批 vt.大量地给予
showpiece	[ˈʃəʊpi:s] piece;The new stadium is a showpiece for the Greeks. n.展品, 样品
showy	[ˈʃəui] show;an attractive shrub with showy flowers adj.浮华的, (过分)艳丽的, 炫耀的, 卖弄的
shred	[ˈʃred] a shred of paper ;tear/rip something to shreds n.碎片, 破布, 少量剩余, 最少量 v.撕碎, 切碎
shrew	[ʃru:] shrewd;virago;he did seem like a shrew n.泼妇
shrewd	[ʃru:d] a shrewd financier a shrewd politician adj.精明
shriek	[ʃri:k] A group of students were shrieking with laughter. v.尖声叫喊, 骇人听闻地报道, 尖声喊叫 n.尖叫, 尖声, 尖声喊叫
shrill	[ʃril] in a shrill voice. adj.尖声的
shrimp	[ʃrɪmp] eat shrimp and squid n.小虾 v.捕虾
shrine	[ʃraɪn] a shrine for sb n.神龟, 神殿, 神祠, 圣地
shrink	[ʃrɪŋk] shrink from something ;The city continued to shrink. v.收缩, (使)皱缩, 缩短
shriveled	[ʃrɪvəl] The dry air shrivels the leather.;Inflation shriveled the buying power of the dollar. v.(使)起皱纹, (使)枯萎, (使)束手无策
shroud	[ʃraʊd] a crime shrouded in mystery n.裹尸布, 寿衣, 覆盖物, 船的横桅索 vt.用裹尸布裹, 遮蔽, 隐藏

shrub	[ʃrʌb] A female lion squatted in the shrub n.灌木, 灌木丛
shrug	[ʃrʌg] . n.耸肩 v.耸肩
shuck	[ʃʌk] not worth shucks n.壳
shudder	['ʃʌdə] shudder with n.vi.战栗, 发抖
shuffle	['ʃafl] shuffle papers around;shuffle across the kitchen;shuffle the cards n.拖着脚走, 混乱, 蒙混, 洗纸牌 v.拖曳, 搅乱, 慢吞吞地走, 推诿, 洗牌
shun	['ʃʌn] shun off shun temptation vt.避开, 避免
shunt	['ʃʌnt] Smith was shunted off to one of the company's smaller offices. v.逃避
shut	['ʃʌt] . v.关上, 闭上, 关闭
shutter	['ʃʌtə] The company shuttered its Hong Kong business a year ago. n.关闭者, 百叶窗, 快门, <美俚>安眠药 vt.关上, 装以遮门, 以百叶窗遮闭
shuttle	['ʃʌtl] A shuttle bus ;shuttle between/back and forth n.往返汽车(列车、飞机), 航天飞机, 梭子, 穿梭 v.穿梭往返
shy	['ʃai] be shy about/of (doing) something adj.怕羞的, 畏缩的, 害羞的
shyster	['faistə] shyster politicians; the damned shyster n.讼棍, 奸诈之徒(尤指政客)
Siberian	[sai'biəriən] the Siberian continental adj.西伯利亚的, 来自西伯利亚的
sibilant	['sɪbɪlənt] sibilant bird adj.咝咝作声的 n.[语]齿擦音

sibling	[ˈsɪblɪŋ] older siblings n.兄弟, 姐妹, 同胞, 同属
sibyl	['sɪbɪl]. n.女巫, 女算命师,(古罗马或古希腊的)女预言家
sibylline	[sɪˈbɪlɪn] sibylline books ;sibyl adj.女巫的, 预言性的
sick	[sɪk] Ruth had frequently sicked up her bottle milk n.病人 adj.不舒服, 有病的, 恶心的, 厌恶的, 渴望的, 病态的 vt.呕吐, 追击, 使狗去咬
sicken	['sɪkn] cruelty sickens me;The thought of such cruelty sickened her. vt.使患病, 使嫌恶, 使恶心或昏晕 vi.得病, 变厌恶
sickness	['sɪknɪs] travel/motion/car/sea etc sickness n.疾病, 呕吐
side	[saɪd]. n.边, 旁边, 面, 侧面, 胁, 一方, (一个)方面, 摆架子 adj.旁边的, 侧面的, 副的, 枝节的 vi.站在同一边
sideburns	[] burns <美>络腮胡子, 大鬓角 n.连鬓胡子, 鬚脚
sideline	['saɪdlain] as a sideline ;Owen was once again sidelined through injury. n.副业, 边界线, 兼职, 附带销售的货物, 局外人的观点 adj.倾斜的 vt.迫使退出
sidereal	[saiˈdiəriəl] stellar;sidereal light adj.恒星的
sideshow	['saɪdʃeʊ]. n.杂耍, 穿插表演, 附属事件
sidesplitting	['saɪdsplɪtɪŋ] side split;sidesplitting humor adj.令人捧腹大笑的
sidestep	['saɪdstep] sidestep a problem/issue/question n.横跨的一步, (侧面的)台阶 vt.横跨一步躲闪, 回避(困难) vi.回避问题, 躲避打击
sidetrack	['saɪdtræk] An effort to improve security was sidetracked by budget problems. n.旁轨, 侧线, 次要地位 vt.导入侧线, 转移目标, 使受牵制

sideways	[ˈsaɪdweɪz] He would be moved sideways, rather than demoted. adv.向一旁, 向侧面地, 斜地里 adj.一旁的, 向侧面的
sidle	[ˈsaɪdl] sidle up/over to sb/sth v.横着走, 悄悄贴近, 侧身而行 n.横行, 侧走, 挨近
siege	[si:dʒ] under siege of; lay siege to somebody/something n.包围, 围城, 长期努力, 不断袭击, 围攻 v.包围, 围攻
siesta	[si' estə] take/have a siesta n.午睡 vt.午睡, 午休
sieve	[siv] Sieve the flour ; have a memory like a sieve n.筛, 滤网, 不会保密的人 v.筛, 过滤
sift	[sift] It's hard to sift out the truth from the lies in this case. v.详审
sifter	[ˈsiftə] sifter mesh n.负责筛选的人, 筛子
sigh	[sai] sigh heavily/deeply ;give/let out/heave a sigh n.叹息, 叹息声 vi.叹息, 呵气
sight	[saɪt] . n.视力, 视觉, 见, 警见, 视域, 眼界
sightseeing	[ˈsaɪtsi:iŋ] a sightseeing bus n.观光
sign	[sain] . n.标记, 符号, 记号, 征兆, 迹象, 征候 v.签名(于), 署名(于)~, 签署
signal	[ˈsaɪgnl] She signalled to Ted that n.信号 adj.信号的 v.发信号, 用信号通知
signatory	[ˈsaɪgnətəri] The UK is a signatory to the Berne Convention. n.签名人, 签字者
signature	[ˈsaɪgnɪtʃə] my signature at the bottom of the page n.签名, 署名, 信号

significance	[sig'nifikəns] the social significance of religion n.意义,重要性
significant	[sig'nifikənt] a small but significant number adj.有意义的,重大的,重要的
significantly	[] Increased significantly adv.意味深长地,值得注目地
signify	['signifai] that signified the end of ;jurors signified their dissent;signify much vt.表示,意味 vi.要紧,有重要性 v.颇为重要,表示
Signor	['si:njɔ:] . n. Signori 或Signors 先生
signpost	['saɪnpəʊst] post 柱 n.路标
silence	['saɪləns] silence anyone who speaks n.静,寂静,沉默,静默 vt.使沉默,使安静 v.压制
silent	['saɪlənt] . adj.寂静的,沉默的,无声的,无记载的
silicon	['silikən] silicon chip n.[化]硅, 硅元素
silk	[silk] get their silks from China n.丝绸
sill	[sil] window sill n.基石,门槛,窗台,[地质]岩床
silly	['sili] . adj.愚蠢的,无聊的,失去知觉的,无助的
silt	[silt] silt soil n.淤泥,残渣,煤粉,泥沙 v.(使)淤塞,充塞
silver	['silvə] . n.银,银子 vt.镀银

silversmith	[ˈsɪlvəsmiθ] blacksmith n. 银器匠
silverware	[] He rubbed up the silverware with a clean dry cloth n. 银器
simian	['simiən] a simian appearance; a simian n. 猿
similar	['similər] . adj. 相似的, 类似的
similarity	[,simi'lærɪti] . n. 类似, 类似处
similarly	['similəli] . adv. 同样地, 类似于
simile	['simili] be rich in simile; example of a simile n. [修辞]明喻, 明喻的说法, 明喻的词语用法
simmer	['simə] He was left simmering with rage. vt. 慢煮 vi. 烨, 炖, 内部混乱状态 n. 将沸腾的状态, 将沸腾的温度
simonize	['saɪmənaɪz] simonize the shoes vt. 给...上蜡, 把...擦亮
simper	['simpər] a simpering waiter n. 痴笑, 假笑 vi. 痴笑 vt. 假笑着说
simple	['simpl] . adj. 简单的, 简易的, 朴素的, 简朴的, 天真的, 率直的, 无经验的, 易受骗的
simpleton	['simpltən] . n. 笨蛋, 傻子
simplicity	[sim'plisiti] For the sake of simplicity, n. 简单, 简易, 朴素, 直率
simplify	['simplifai] an attempt to simplify the tax system vt. 单一化, 简单化

simplistic	[sim'plistik] This is a very simplistic approach to the problem. adj.过分单纯化的
simply	['simpli] . adv.简单地, 完全, 简直, 仅仅, 只不过, 朴素地, 只是
simulate	['simjuleit] simulate death vt.模拟, 模仿, 假装, 冒充
simulation	[,simju'leifən] . n.仿真, 假装 模拟
simultaneous	[,siməl'teinjəs] with simultaneous translation into english adj.同时的, 同时发生的
sin	[sin] . n.[俗]违背习俗, 不合情理之事, 过失, 罪过, [数学]正弦函数
since	[sins] . adv.以后, 后来, 以前 prep.自从, 自...以来 conj.自...以后, 自...以来, 因为, 既然
sincere	[sin'siə] sincere friendship adj.诚挚的, 真实的, 真诚的
sincerity	[sin'seriti] in all sincerity n.诚挚, 真实, 真挚
sinecure	['sainikjuə] sinecure no sinecure n.工作清闲而报酬丰厚的职位, 挂名职务, 闲职
sinew	['sinju:] the sinews of something n.肌肉, 精力, 体力, 原动力, [解]腱 vt.赋予力量, 加强
sinewy	['sinjəwi] sinewy prose;sinewy young man; adj.强壮有力的
sing	[sing] . v.唱, 演唱
singe	[sindʒ] sear singe the dress v.烧焦, 烤焦

singer	[ˈsɪndʒə] . n.歌手
single	[ˈsɪŋgl] single sth out adj.单一的, 单身的, 单纯的, 孤独的, 专一的, 个别的 n.一个, 单打, 单精度型 vt.选出 vi.[棒]作一垒打
singular	[ˈsɪngjʊlə] the singular form of ;a singular achievement n.单数 adj.单一的, 非凡的, 异常的, 持异议的
singularity	[,sɪngju'lærɪti] He had an attractive singularity of viewpoint. n.单一, 异常, 奇异, 奇妙, 稀有
sinister	[ˈsɪnistə] a sinister face 凶恶的脸 adj.险恶的
sink	[sɪŋk] sink the enemy's ship;My heart sank ;The implication took a while to sink in. vi.沉下, (使)下沉 n.水槽, 水池 接收器
sinuous	[ˈsɪnuəs] sinuous movements adj.蜿蜒的, 错综复杂的, 动作复杂的, 不老实的
sip	[sɪp] sip one's coffee v.吸吮
siphon	[ˈsaɪfən] soda siphon n.虹吸管
sir	[sə; sə] . n.先生, 阁下
sire	[ˈsaɪə] sir n.阁下, 隅下, (男性)祖先
siren	[ˈsaɪərɪn] an air-raid siren n.汽笛, 警报器, 空袭警报, 妖妇 v.(救火车等)响着警报器行驶
sissy	[ˈsɪsi] He wanted to go to dance classes, but he was afraid the other boys would call him a sissy. n.胆小鬼, 女人气的男人, 胆小无用的男子 adj.女人气的, 柔弱的

sister	[sistə] . n.姐妹,姐,女会员,修女,妹 vt.姐妹般对待
sit	[sit] . v.(使)就座,(使)坐
site	[saɪt] weapons had never been sited in Germany n.地点,场所,遗址 vt.定...的地点 n.站点
situated	[sɪtʃueɪtɪd] situated at/on adj.位于,被置于境遇,处于...的立场
situation	[,sɪtju'eɪʃən] . n.情形,境遇,(建筑物等的)位置
six	[siks] . num.六,六个
sixteen	[sɪks'ti:n] . num.十六
sixth	[sɪksθ] . num.第六,六分之一
sixty	[sɪksti] . num.六十
size	[saɪz] She sized up her opponent; n.大小,尺寸,(衣服等)尺码 vt.依大小排列
sizzler	[sɪzla(r)] in such sizzler; it 's a sizzler; n.极烫的东西,炎热天
skate	[skeɪt, skɪt] be skating on thin ice n.冰鞋,溜冰,老马,可鄙的人 vi.滑冰,滑过
skein	[skeɪn] a skein of n.(一)束,(一)群,一团糟
skeletal	[skelɪtl] skeletal remains adj.骨骼的,骸骨的

skeleton	[ˈskelɪtən] the human skeleton ;skeleton key n.(动物之)骨架, 骨骼, 基干, 纲要, 万能钥匙
skeptic	['skeptik] they are real skeptics n.怀疑论者, 无神论者, 怀疑宗教的人
skeptical	['skeptikəl] sceptical about/of ;highly/deeply sceptical adj.怀疑性的, 好怀疑的,<口>无神论的
sketch	[sketʃ] sketch map;I'd like to sketch in a few details for you. n.略图, 草图, 概略, 梗概, 草图, 拟定 vi.绘略图, 素描 v.勾画
sketchy	['sketʃi] Details of the accident are still sketchy . adj.粗略的
skew	[skju:] These assumptions about Communism skewed American foreign policy for decades. adj.歪斜的
skewer	['skjuə] skewer his foot on a nail n.(烤肉用的)串肉扦, 扦, 棒 vt.上叉
ski	[ski; fi:] I'm learning to ski. n.滑雪橇 vi.滑雪
skier	['skaiə(r)] an Alpine skier n.滑雪的人
skiff	[skif] . n.小船
skill	[skil] . n.技能, 技巧, 熟练, 巧妙
skilled	[skild] skilled at/in adj.熟练的
skillet	['skilit] frying pan n.煮锅, 长柄浅锅
skillful	['skilful] skilful at (doing) something adj.灵巧的, 熟练的, 制作精巧的

skim	[skim] The ball skims through/over sth; After simmering the meat, skim the fat from the surface. v.撇去
skimp	[skimp] It's vital not to skimp on staff training. v.节约使用
skimpy	[] a skimpy meal adj.不足的,吝啬的
skin	[skin] skin a rabbit n.皮,皮肤,兽皮,皮毛,外皮,外壳 v.长皮
skinflint	['skinflint] flint;miser n.吝啬鬼
skinner	['skinə] . n.皮革商,剥皮工人,骗子,赶牲口者
skip	[skip] skip over v.跳,蹦,急速改变,跳读,遗漏,跳跃 n.跳跃
skirmish	['skə:mɪʃ] a skirmish on the frontier 国境,边疆,边境 n.小冲突 v.进行一场小冲突
skirt	[skə:t] on the skirts of a city; skirt the forest n.裙子 v.环绕
skit	[skit] a skit on sth n.讽刺话,幽默故事,若干,一群
skitter	['skɪtə] skitter across/down/along etc vi.掠过水面,沿水面拉动鱼钩钓鱼 vt.使掠过水面
skittish	['skɪtiʃ] skittish investors; skittish sense of humour adj.易激动的,轻佻的
skive	[skaiv] skive various materials vt.把...割成薄片,磨
skulduggery	[skʌl'dʌgəri] political skulduggery n.欺骗,作假,使诈,诡计

skulk	[skʌlk] skulk behind a hedge vi.偷偷躲藏, 偷懒
skull	[skʌl] Use your skull and solve the problem. n.头骨, 头骨
skullduggery	[skʌl'dʌgəri] against financial skullduggery n.欺骗, 作假, 使诈, 诡计
skunk	[skʌŋk] you skunk n.[动]臭鼬, 臭鼬皮, 讨厌鬼 vt.使惨败, 欺骗
sky	[skai] . n.天, 天空
skyrocket	[] The trade deficit has skyrocketed. n.流星焰火
skyscraper	['skaɪskreɪpə(r)] a top needle of a skyscraper n.摩天楼, 高耸的烟囱
slab	[slæb] a slab of n.厚平板, 厚片, 混凝土路面, 板层 v.把...分成厚片, 用石板铺
slack	[slæk] get slack about sth n.松弛, 静止, 淡季, 闲散, 家常便服 adj.松弛的, 不流畅的, 疏忽的, 软弱的, 漏水的, 呆滞的, 懒散的 adv.马虎地, 缓慢地 vt.使松弛, 使缓慢, 马虎从事 vi.松懈, 减弱, 松弛
slacken	['slækən] slacken one's grip 松手. v.松弛, 放慢, 减弱, 减少, 减缓放慢
slacker	['slækə(r)] He is a slacker n.懒鬼
slag	[slæg] a slag brick n.矿渣, 炉渣, 火山岩渣 v.起溶渣, 成溶渣
slake	[sleɪk] eliminate slake one's thirst with a cup of tea v.消除

slam	[slæm] slam the lid down;We heard a car door slam. v.砰地关上, 砰地放下, 猛力抨击, 冲击 n.砰, 猛击, 撞击, 冲击
slander	['sla:ndə] slander sb in front of my friend n.诽谤 v.诽谤
slanderous	['sla:ndərəs] slanderous remarks adj.诽谤性的
slant	[slæ:nt] slant sth to v.(使)倾斜, 歪向 n.倾斜
slap	[slæp] slap somebody on the back vt.拍, 掌击, 拍击 n.拍, 掌击, 拍击
slapdash	['slæpdæʃ] a slapdash worker;slapdash buildings/approach adj.匆促的
slapstick	['slæpstik] a slapstick comedy ;a devotee of slapstick n.闹剧, 趣剧
slash	[slæʃ] The workforce has been slashed by 50%. v.猛砍, 鞭打, 砍伤, 大量削减, 严厉批评, 抽打 n.猛砍, (大幅度)削减, 斜线
slate	[sleɪt] put something on the slate n.板岩, 石板, 石片, 蓝色 adj.暗蓝灰色的, 含板岩的 v.铺石板
slattern	['slætə:n] a thorough little slattern n.懒妇, 妓女 adj.不整洁的 vt.浪费掉
slaughter	['slɔ:tə] We got slaughtered, 110-54. ;live animals for slaughter n.屠宰, 残杀, 屠杀 v.屠宰, 残杀, 屠杀
slave	[sleɪv] I've been slaving away at this report. n.奴隶 v.辛勤努力
slaver	['sleivə] slaver over sb/sth;cruel slaver n.奴隶贩子, 奴隶贩卖船, 诱骗女子为娼者, 唾液 vi.垂涎, 滴口水, 谄媚 vt.流涎弄脏
slavery	['sleivəri] attempts to abolish slavery n.奴隶身分, 奴隶制度, 苦役, 束缚

slavish	[ˈslævɪʃ] a slavish adherence to the rules adj.奴隶的, 奴性的, 卑屈的, 盲从的, 专横的
slay	[sleɪ] tourists were slain; slay thee v.<书>杀, 杀死, 宰杀, 害杀, 宰杀, 杀死
sleazy	[ˈsli:zi] a sleazy lawyer adj.质地薄的, 质量差的, 廉价的
sled	[sled] She tumbled over a sled n.雪橇, 摘棉 v.乘雪橇, 用雪橇运, 用摘棉机摘
sledge	[sledʒ] on a sledge; n.雪橇 v.乘雪橇, 用雪橇运送
sledgehammer	[ˈsledʒ,hæmə] hammer; wield a sledgehammer n.大锤, 猛烈的打击 adj.强力的, 手下不留情的 v.用大锤打, 施予大的打击
sleek	[sli:k] sleek hair, fur, etc 光滑而有光泽的毛发、毛皮等. adj.圆滑的
sleep	[sli:p] . vi.睡, 睡觉 n.睡眠
sleepier	[ˈsli:pə] in the sleeper compartment, n.睡眠, (火车等的)卧铺, 枕木, 冬眠动物
sleepy	[ˈsli:pɪ] The warmth from the fire made her feel sleepy. adj.困乏的, 欲睡的
sleeve	[sli:v] a dress with long sleeves n.袖子
sleigh	[sleɪ] . n.雪橇 v.乘雪橇, 用雪橇运输
sleight	[slait] financial sleight n.技巧, 手法, 诡计, 熟练
slender	[ˈslendə] slender legs/arms/fingers etc adj.苗条的, 微薄的, 微弱的

slept	[slept] . vbl.sleep的过去式和过去分词
slew	[slu:] I lost control of the car and it slewed sideways into the ditch. v.回转
slice	[slais] a slice of the profits.;slice off a piece of salami n.薄片, 切片, 一份, 部分, 片段 v.切(片)
slick	[slik] a slick translation 流畅的译文;slick advertising adj.光滑的, 熟练的, 聪明的, 华而不实的, 陈腐的, 平凡的, 老套的 adv.灵活地, 聪明地 vt.使光滑, 使漂亮 n.平滑的水面, 平滑器, 修光工具 vi.打扮整洁
slide	[slaid] She slid the door open;the dangerous slide in oil prices.;a slide show v.(使)滑动, (使)滑行 n.滑, 滑动, 幻灯片
slight	[slait] a slight error adj.轻微的, 微小的
slightly	['slaitli] in a slightly different way adv.些微地, 苗条地
slim	[slim] a slim chance ;slim its product line adj.苗条的, 纤细的, 不足取的, 无价值的, 细长的 v.变细, 减肥
slime	[slaim] he trails of slime left by snails n.粘土, 粘液 vt.涂泥 vi.变粘滑
sling	[sling] sling cargo into a hold;slings of rope n.投石器, 弹弓, 投掷, 钩悬带, 吊索 v.投掷, 用悬带吊卦
slink	[slink] Edward was hoping to slink past unnoticed. v.潜逃
slip	[slip] He had slipped on an icy pavement;slip sth to sb;slip into n.滑倒, 事故, 片, 纸片 vi.滑动, 滑倒, 失足, 减退 vt.使滑动, 滑过, 摆脱, 闪开, 塞入 adj.滑动的, 活络的, 有活结的 abbr.Serial Line Interface Protocol, 串行线路接口协议, 是旧式的协议
slippage	['slipidʒ] slippage in sales n.滑动, 滑移, 滑程

slipper	[ˈslɪpə] a pair of old slippers n.拖鞋, 制轮器 vt.用拖鞋打(孩子等)
slippery	[ˈslɪpəri] wet and slippery adj.滑的, 光滑的
slipping	[ˈslɪpɪŋ] slipping effort [美俚]渐渐松驰的 渐渐不行了的, 渐渐变懒的
slipshod	[ˈslɪpfəd] a slipshod style adj.漫不经心的
slit	[slɪt] slit cloth into strips slice; Make a slit in the stem vt.切开, 撕裂 n.裂缝, 狹长切口
slither	[ˈsliðə] slither down an icy slope vi.不稳地滑动 vt.使滑动
sliver	[ˈslɪvə, ˈslaɪvə] slivers of wood n.长条
slobber	[ˈslobə] slobber over sb/sth slobbery kiss; swallow slobber v.淌口水 n.口水
slog	[slog] He started to slog his way up the hill. v.艰难行进
slogan	[ˈsləugən] campaign slogan n.口号, 标语
sloop	[slu:p] on a sloop n.单桅帆船
slope	[sləup] The bank sloped down sharply to the river n.斜坡, 斜面, 倾斜 v.(使)倾斜
sloppy	[ˈslopɪ] The film is a sloppy romance. ;sloppy ground adj.潮湿的, 多阴雨的, 溅湿的, 溅污的, 肥大的
slosh	[sloʃ] Water was sloshing about in the bottom of the boat. n.泥泞, 溅泼声 v.溅, 泼

slot	[slɔt] landing slots at Heathrow Airport n.缝, 狹槽, 位置, 水沟, 细长的孔, 硬币投币口, 狹通道, 足迹 vt.开槽于, 跟踪
loth	[sləuθ] laziness n.怠惰, 懒惰
slouch	[slautʃ] don't slouch v.懒散
slough	[slau] a slough of despair, self-pity n.泥沼, 蜕的皮, 腐肉 vt.使陷入泥沼, 使沉沦, 脱落, 抛弃 vi.在泥浆中跋涉, 蜕皮, 脱落
sloven	['slʌvən] an old sloven; n.懒散的人, 散漫的人
slovenly	['slʌvənlɪ] a slovenly waiter adj.懒散的, 不修边幅的
slow	[sləu] slow down adj.慢的, 迟钝的, 不活跃的, 缓慢的 v.(~ down)(使)慢下来, (使)减速, 减缓 adv.缓慢
slowly	['sləʊli] . adv.慢慢地, 迟缓地
slue	[slu:] a slue of;he slued the car around;slued the swivel chair around v. eq slew n.极多
slug	[slʌg] Perez still has a slug lodged in his left shoulder. n.[动]鼻涕虫, 懒汉, 子弹, 金属小块 vi.偷懒, 捕鼻涕虫 vt.插嵌片于
sluggard	['slʌgəd] slug n.[动]鼻涕虫, 懒汉, 子弹, n.偷懒者, 懒鬼, 游手好闲的人
sluggish	['slʌgiʃ] Alex woke late, feeling tired and sluggish. adj.行动迟缓的
sluice	[slu:s] sluice gate;He was sluicing down the table and the floor. n.水闸, 泄水 v.开闸放水, 流出, 冲洗, 奔泻
slum	[slʌm] the slums of London n.贫民窟 vi.访问贫民区

slumber	[ˈslʌməbə] disturb sb's slumber n.睡眠 v.睡眠
slumberous	[ˈslʌmbərəs] a slumberous torpor 麻木 adj.昏昏欲睡的, 催眠的
slump	[slʌmp] What caused share values to slump? Sales slumped by 20% last year. n.消沉, 衰退, (物价)暴跌 v.失败, 消沉, (物价)暴跌, 跌落
slur	[slə:] She was slurring her words as if she was drunk. v.忽视 n.污点
slurp	[slə:p] took a slurp of grape juice. n.啧啧吃的声音 v.啜食
sly	[slai] a sly fellow adj.狡猾的
smack	[smæk] She smacked him with her open hand.; a hole smack n.滋味, 风味, 少量, 拍击 v.带有...风味, 用掌击, 拍打
small	[smɔ:l] . adj.小的, 少的
smarmy	[ˈsmɑ:mi] a smarmy salement smarm vt.掩饰, 阿谀奉承, 说奉承话smarmy comments adj.令人厌烦的, 爱说奉承话的, 虚情假意的
smart	[smɑ:t] a smart saying;smart from the scolding n.刺痛, 痛苦 adj.巧妙的, 聪明的, 漂亮的, 潇洒的, 刺痛的, 剧烈的, 厉害的, 敏捷的 vi.刺痛, 懊恼 轻快地, 严厉地, 灵巧地, 精确的, 时髦地, 大大的
smash	[smæʃ] smash a window;smashed to pieces . v.打碎, 粉碎 n.打碎, 粉碎 adj.出色的
smashing	[ˈsmæʃɪŋ] We had a smashing holiday. (very good) adj.粉碎性的, 猛烈的, 了不起的
smattering	[ˈsmætərin] a smattering blow have a smattering of sth smatter v.充内行n.一知半解, 肤浅的知识 n.略知, 少数

smear	[smiə] The little boy smeared jam 果酱 on the chair.;a smear of paint v.涂上, 抹掉, 涂污, 谗谤, 抹去 n.油迹, 污点, 涂片, 糊, 中伤
smell	[smel] . n.气味, 臭味, 嗅觉 v.嗅, 闻到, 散发(...的)气味, 有(...的)气味
smelt	[smelt] a copper-smelting works;The room was warm and smelt musty. n.[鱼]胡瓜鱼 vbl.smell的过去式和过去分词 vt.精炼, 冶炼
smile	[smail] . vi.(~ at) 微笑 n.微笑
smirch	[smə:tʃ] be smirched by; smirch in the rear-view mirror v.弄脏 n.污迹
smirk	[sma:k] What are you smirking at? v.傻笑 n.假笑
smite	[smait] smite the enemy v.重击
smithereens	['smiðə'ri:nz] break into smithereens n.碎片, 碎屑
smog	[smɔg] the smog in Beijing n.烟雾
smoke	[sməuk] . n.烟, 烟尘, 烟幕 v.抽烟, 吸烟 vi.冒烟
smoking	['sməukɪŋ] . n.抽烟, 冒烟
smolder	['sməuldə] The campfire smoldered for hours vi.郁积, 闷烧 n.闷烧
smooth	[smu:ð] smooth the anger adj.平滑的, 平坦的, 平稳的, 无毛的, 流畅的, 圆滑的, 安祥的 vt.使光滑, 烫平, 使优雅, 消除 vi.变平滑, 变平静 n.一块平地, 平滑部分

smoothly	[ˈsmu:ðli] Traffic flowed smoothly. adv.平稳地
smote	[sməut] . vbl.smite的过去式
smother	['smʌðə] smother the baby with a pillow v.窒息
smudge	[smʌdʒ] You've smudged my picture! n.污迹,熏烟 v.弄脏,用浓烟熏,染污
smug	[smʌg] What are you looking so smug about? ;smug expression/look/face/smile etc adj.自鸣得意的
smuggle	['smʌgl] He smuggled his notes into the exam. n.走私,偷带 v.走私
smuggler	['smʌglə(r)] a drug smuggler n.走私者,走私船,走私犯
smut	[smʌt] I won't have smut like that in my house! (about sex) n.煤尘,污迹,(农作物患的)黑穗病 vt.弄脏 vi.患黑穗病
smutty	['smʌti] smutt n.煤尘,污迹;smutty jokes adj.煤黑的
snack	[snæk] I grabbed a quick snack. n.小吃,快餐,一份 v.吃快餐(小吃)
snag	[sna:g] there must be a snag in it;Brambles snagged his suit n.障碍 v.阻碍
snail	[sneil] Traffic was moving at a snail's pace. n.蜗牛,迟钝的人 v.捉蜗牛,缓慢移动
snake	[sneik] snake along/past/down etc n.蛇 v.迂回前进
snaky	['sneiki] snaky road;as snaky as a fox adj.蛇一般的,弯弯曲曲的,阴险的,多蛇的

snap	[snæp] snap a stick; snap at sb; he snapped at my ankle v. 猛地吸住, 突然折断, 使劈啪地响, 猛咬 n. 猛咬, 突然折断, 劈啪声 adj. 突然的
snappish	['snæpiʃ] a snappish mongrel adj. 急躁的
snappy	['snæpi] Keep your answer short and snappy . We need a snappy title for the book. adj. 爽快的
snare	[snæə] catch in a snare n. 陷阱 v. 诱捕
snarl	[sna:l] The dog snarled at sb. vi. 缠结, 混乱, 呸, 咆哮, 怒骂 vt. 使缠结, 搞乱, 咆哮着说 n. 咆哮, 吼叫, 怒骂, 缠结, 混乱
snatch	[snætʃ] snatch something away/back from somebody v. 攫取 n. 攫取
snazzy	['snæzi] a snazzy hat adj. 时髦的
sneak	[sni:k] sneak preparations for war. vi. 鬼鬼祟祟做事 vt. 偷偷摸摸地做, <口> 偷窃 n. 鬼鬼祟祟的人, 偷偷摸摸的行为, <美口> 帆布胶底运动鞋 adj. 暗中进行的
sneaking	['snɪ:kɪŋ] She had a sneaking suspicion that he was lying. adj. 偷偷逃走的, 不争气的, 内心里的, 卑鄙的
sneer	[sniə] sneer at sb/sth v. 冷笑, 讥笑, 嘲笑 n. 冷笑, 嘲笑
snicker	['snɪkə] The other students snickered at Steve. ; a chorus of snickers v. 窃笑 n. 窃笑
snide	[snайд] snide remarks n. 骗子, 卑鄙勾当, 质品, 假珠宝 adj. 伪造的, 不诚实的, 卑鄙的, 暗讽的
sniff	[snif] The dog was sniffing at the carpet. v. 用力吸, 嗅, 闻到, 发觉, 轻视, 用力吸气 n. 吸, 闻, 吸气声, 嗅之以鼻

snigger	[ˈsnɪgə] snigger at sth vi.吃吃地笑, 窃笑 n.吃吃窃笑, 偷偷的笑
snip	[snɪp] snip sth off snips v.剪断
snipe	[snpaɪ] soldiers sniping at civilians n.[鸟]鹬, 香烟屁股, 狙击, 被开玩笑的人物 vi.猎鸟, 狙击, 谤谤 vt.狙击
snitch	[snɪtʃ] Somebody snitched on me. n.告密者, 告发者 v.偷
snivel	[ˈsnɪvl] A small boy was sniveling on a chair. v.流鼻涕 n.啜泣
snob	[snɒb] a musical snob n.势利的人, 假内行
snobbery	[ˈsnəbəri] intellectual snobbery n.势利
snobbish	[ˈsnəbiʃ] Her family seems snobbish. adj.势利的
snoop	[snu:p] snoop about/around sth vi.探听, 调查, 偷窃 n.到处窥视, 爱管闲事的人, 私家侦探
snooty	[ˈsnu:tɪ] snoot (动物的)口鼻部分, 脸, 愁眉苦脸, 势利者 n.a snooty letter;snotty adj.傲慢的, 自大的, 鄙视别人的
snooze	[snu:z] Dad was snoozing in his armchair. vi.<口>(尤指在白天)小睡, 打盹儿 vt.懒散地打发日子 n.打盹儿, 瞌睡
snore	[sno:, snɔ:] He could hear the old man snoring. v.打鼾, 打着鼾渡过(时间) n.打鼾, 鼾声
snout	[snaut] a criminal who gives information about other criminals to the police n.猪嘴
snow	[snəʊ]. n.雪 vi.下雪

snowbound	[ˈsnəʊbaʊnd] travelers who are snowbound at the airport adj.被雪困住的 为雪所阻的
snowdrift	[ˈsnəʊdrɪft] . n.被风刮在一起的雪堆, 随风飘飞的雪
snowstorm	[ˈsnəʊstɔ:m] The snowstorm added to our difficulties n.暴风雪
snowy	[ˈsnəʊi] the snowy peaks of the mountains; adj.雪的, 多雪的
snub	[snʌb] be snubed by sb n.故意怠慢, 斥责 v.故意怠慢, 责骂, 压熄(香烟等), 冷落慢待
snuck	[snʌk] . <方>sneak的过去式和过去分词
snuff	[snʌf] snuff something/somebody ↔ out n.灯花, 烛花, 鼻吸气息, 气息 v.用鼻子使劲地吸, 扑灭
snuffle	[ˈsnʌfl] The little boys snuffled in their sleep. v.用鼻音讲 n.鼻音
snug	[snʌg] The kids were warm and snug in their beds. adj.暖和的
snuggle	[ˈsnʌgl] snuggle up against sb v.偎依
so	[sə səu:] . conj.因而, 所以, 那么, 这样看来 adv.[表示程度] 如此, 那么, 非常, 很, [表示方式] 这样, 那样, 如此, 因此 [域] Somalia , 索马里
soak	[səʊk] soak in sth/water v.浸, 泡, 浸透 n.浸透
soaked	[] be soaked in/with something v.浸湿

so-and-so	['səu, ən(d)səu] . n.某某人, 某某
soap	[səup] . n.肥皂
soar	[sɔ:, sɔə] Her temperature soared. v.高飞, 高耸, 滑翔, 剧增, 昂扬 n.高飞范围, 高涨程度
sob	[sɔb] loud sobs ;she sobbed. v.哭诉, (风等)发鸣咽声, 哭泣 n.呜咽, 哭泣
sober	['səubə] He's a nice guy when he's sober. ;His expression sobered instantly. adj.冷静的 v.镇定
sobriety	[sə(u)'braɪəti] John had periods of sobriety, but always went back to drinking. n.清醒
sobriquet	['səubrikei] nickname n.假名, 绰号
so-called	[] . adj.所谓的, 号称的
soccer	['sɔkə] football n.英式足球
sociability	[,səuʃə'biliti] promote sociability in a society n.好交际, 社交性, 善于交际
sociable	['səuʃəbl] a sociable family adj.好交际的, 友善的, 增进友谊的, 喜欢群居的
social	['səuʃəl] . adj.社会的, 爱交际的, 社交的, 群居的
socialism	['səuʃəlizəm] It believed in socialism n.社会主义, 社会主义运动
socialist	['səuʃəlist] popular among socialists n.社会主义者, 社会党党员

socialite	[ˈsəʊʃəlait] rich socialites; a Washington socialite n. 社交名流
socially	[ˈsəʊʃəli] socially acceptable behaviour adv. 在社交方面, 善于交际地, 在社会地位上, 在全社会中
society	[səˈsaɪəti] . n. 社会, ...会, ...社, 友伴, 交际, 社交界, 上流社会
sociologist	[səʊsɪəˈlɒdʒɪst] an Arab sociologist n. 社会学家
sociology	[səʊsɪˈɔːlədʒɪ] a sociological study n. 社会学
sock	[sɒk] a pair of socks ; I got socked with a big car repair bill. n. 短袜, 鞋内衬底, 轻软鞋, 一击, 零食 vt. 给...穿袜, 重击, 猛投, 请...吃零食 vi. 爱吃零食 adj. 非常成功的 adv. 正着地, 不偏不倚地
socket	[ˈsɔːkit] a headphone socket n. 窝, 穴, 孔, 插座, 牙糟 v. 给...配插座
sod	[sɒd] You lucky sod! n. 草地 v. 铺草皮于
soda	[ˈsəʊdə] a can of orange soda n. 苏打, 碳酸水
sodden	[ˈsɔːdn̩] be sodden adj. 浸透的
sodium	[ˈsəʊdjəm, -diəm] sodium, potassium, and magnesium n. [化] 钠
sofa	[ˈsəʊfə] a sheet on the sofa n. 沙发
soft	[sɔːft] . adj. 软的, 柔软的, 温和的, 温柔的, 不含酒精的 n. 软件

soften	[ˈsɔ:(;)fən] I felt that he was beginning to soften towards me. v.(使)变柔软,(使)变柔和
softie	[ˈsɔ:(;)fti] He's a real softie. n. 1.柔弱的人 2.笨人
softly	[ˈsɔftli] She stroked his head softly. adv.柔软地, 温柔地
software	[ˈsɔftwɛə] . n.软件
soggy	[ˈsɔgi] The ground was soggy after heavy rain. adj.浸水的, 沉闷的
soil	[sɔil] barren soil;not soil your hands n.土壤, 土地, 国土, 国家, 温床, 粪便, 务农 vt.弄脏, 污辱 vi.变脏
sojourn	[ˈsɔdʒə(:)n, 'səudʒə: n] a brief sojourn in Europe ;sojourn there v.逗留 n.逗留
solace	[ˈsɔləs] find solace in music n.安慰 v.安慰
solar	[ˈsəulə] a solar eclipse adj.太阳的, 日光的
solder	[ˈsɔldə, 'sɔ(:)-] soldering iron;tin lead solder n.焊料 v.焊接
soldier	[ˈsəuldʒə] . n.士兵, 军人
sole	[səul] shoes with rubber soles adj.单独的, 唯一的 n.脚底, 鞋底, 基础 v.换鞋底
solecism	[ˈsɔ lisizəm] commit a solecism n.语法错误, 谬误, 失礼
solely	[ˈsəu(l)i] . adv.独自地, 单独地

solemn	[ˈsələm] a solemn vow adj.庄严的, 隆重的, 严肃的
solemnity	[səˈlemnɪti] the solemnity of the occasion n.严肃, 一本正经
solicit	[səˈlɪsɪt] solicit sb for money v.恳求
solicitation	[səˈlɪsɪteɪʃn] plenty of political solicitation n.恳求, 恳请, 诱惑, 引发
solicitor	[səˈlɪsɪtə] . n.律师, 法律顾问
solicitous	[səˈlɪsɪtəs] solicitous to please adj.热切期望的
solicitude	[səˈlɪsɪtju:d] She was grateful to him for his solicitude. 关怀, 热心
solid	[ˈsɔlid] . n.固体, 立体 adj.固体的, 实心的, 坚固的, 结实的, 立体的, 可靠的, 一致的, 纯粹的
solidarity	[,sɒlɪˈdærɪti] show/express/demonstrate your solidarity (with somebody) n.团结
solidify	[səˈlɪdɪfaɪ] solidify into sth v.(使)凝固, (使)团结, 巩固
soliloquy	[səˈlɪləkwi] monologue ; give a long soliloquy n.自言自语, 独白
solitary	[ˈsɔlitəri] the solitary goal of the match ;a long, solitary walk adj.孤独的
solitude	[ˈsɔlitju:d] fond of solitude n.孤独
solo	[ˈsəuləu] solo flight/voyage/ascent n.独奏曲 adj.单独的

solstice	[ˈsɔlstɪs] the summer/winter solstice ;equinox n.[天]至, 至日, 至点
soluble	[ˈsɔljUBL] soluble aspirin adj.可溶的, 可溶解的
solution	[səˈlu:ʃən] a solution of detergent n.解答, 解决办法, 溶解, 溶液 解决方案
solve	[sɔlv] . vt.解决, 解答
solvency	[ˈsɔlvənsi] business solvency financial solvency n.溶解本领, 偿付能力
solvent	[ˈsɔlvənt] he is never solvent adj.溶解的, 有偿付能力的, 有溶解力 n.溶媒, 溶剂, 解决方法
Somali	[səuˈma:li] . n.(东非国家)索马里族(人) 索马里语
Somalia	[səuˈmə:liə] . n. 索马里
somatic	[səuˈmætik] . adj.肉体的
somber	[ˈsɔmbə(r)] They sat in sombre silence. adj.阴森的, 昏暗的, 阴天的, 忧郁的
sombre	[ˈsɔmbə(r)] in a sombre mood ;grave;His room is sombre and dark. adj.昏暗的, 阴沉的
some	[sʌm, səm, sm] . adj.一些, 少许, 若干, 有些, 大约, 相当的 pron.一些, 若干, 有些, 某些
somebody	[ˈsʌmbədi] . n.重要人物, 有名气的人 pron.有人, 某人
someday	[ˈsʌmdei] . adv.有一天

somehow	[ˈsʌmhaʊ] . adv.不知何故
someone	[ˈsʌmwʌn] . pron.有人,某人
something	[ˈsʌmθɪŋ] . pron.某事,某物 adj.有点象,大约
sometime	[ˈsʌmtaɪm] . adv.在某一时候,曾经,有一天
sometimes	[ˈsʌmtaɪmz] . adv.不时,有时
somewhat	[ˈsʌm(h)wɔ:t] . adv.稍微,有点,有些
somewhere	[ˈsʌm(h)wɛə] . adv.某处,在某处
somnambulist	[səm`næmbjʊlist, səm-] sleepwalker ;like a somnambulist n.梦游者,梦游症患者
somnolence	[`sɔmnələns] daytime somnolence; the language of somnolence n.想睡,梦幻
somnolent	[`sɔmnələnt] feel somnolent;a pleasantly somnolent effect adj.想睡的,催眠的
son	[sən] . n.儿子,女婿,(长者对年轻男子的称呼)孩子
sonata	[sə'na:tə] a piano sonata n.[音]奏鸣曲
song	[sɒŋ] . n.歌,歌曲
sonic	[`sɔnik] sonic locator adj.音速的

sonnet	[ˈsɔːnɪt] Shakespeare's sonnets n.十四行诗, 商籁体
sonority	[səˈnɔːriti] sonorous adj n.响亮, 响亮程度
sonorous	[səˈnɔːrəs] a sonorous voice adj.醒目的
soon	[suːn] . adv.立刻, 不久, 快, 早, 宁愿
soot	[sʊt] sweep the soot out of the chimney烟囱 n.煤烟, 烟灰 v.用煤烟弄脏
soothe	[suːð] soothe a crying baby soothe one's toothache vt.使(某人,其神经,其情绪)平静, 安慰, 使(痛苦,疼痛)缓和或减轻
soothsayer	[ˈsuːθseɪə(r)] soothsay;consult a soothsayer n.占卜者
sop	[sɒp] sop up the water with a towel(吸水);We are sopping with rain. n.面包片 v.浸
sophism	[ˈsɒfɪzəm] . n.诡辩
sophist	[ˈsɒfɪst] he was considered by many Athenians to be just another Sophist. n.诡辩家, 博学者, 诡辩者
sophisticated	[səˈfɪstɪkeɪtɪd] a sophisticated, witty American ;sophisticated software adj.诡辩的, 久经世故的
sophistication	[səfɪstiˈkeɪʃn] sophisticate v n.强词夺理, 诡辩, 混合
sophistry	[ˈsɒfɪstri] sophist n.诡辩家, 博学者, 诡辩者 the sophistry of the discussion n.诡辩
sophomoric	[sɔːfəˈmɔːrɪk, -'mɔː-] sophomoric humor adj.大学或四年制中学之二年级的, 一知半解的

soporific	[,səʊpə'rɪfɪk] a soporific drug ;sopor [医]迷睡, 昏睡, 酣睡 adj.催眠的, 想睡的 n.催眠剂, 安眠药, 使人昏昏沉沉的东西
sopping	['sɔpɪŋ] My clothes were absolutely sopping! adj.浑身湿透的
soprano	[sə'prɑ:nəʊ] a soprano voice;She sings soprano . n.女高音
sorcerer	[,sɔ:sərə] an evil sorcerer n.男巫士, 魔术师
sorcery	['sɔ:sərɪ] black magic n.巫术, 魔术
sordid	[,sɔ:dɪd] a sordid slum n.贫民窟vi.访问贫民区 adj.肮脏
sore	[sɔ,sɔə] a sore throat ;treat with sores ; adj.疼痛的, 痛心的, 剧烈的 n.痛的地方, 痛处
sorrow	['sɔrəʊ] a time of great sorrow n.悲哀, 悲痛
sorry	['sɔri] . adj.遗憾的, 对不起的, 可怜的, 抱歉的
sort	[sɔ:t] He sorted the materials into their folders. n.种类, 类别 v.分类, 拣选
sought	[sɔ:t] . vbl.seek的过去式和过去分词
soul	[səʊl] . n.灵魂, 心灵, 精神, 精力
soulful	['səʊlfəl] soulful voice/vocals/melody etc adj.充满热情的, 深情的, 感情上的, 高尚的

sound	[saund] . n.声音, 语音, 噪音, 吵闹, 海峡, 听力范围, 探条 adj.健全的, 可靠的, 合理的, 有效彻底的, 健康的 adv.彻底地, 充分地 vi.发出声音, 回响, 测深, 听起来 vt.使发声, 宣告, 听诊, 测...深, 试探
sounding	['saundɪŋ] ohn always used her as a sounding board for new ideas. n.探通术
soundly	['saundli] soundly defeated/beaten/thrashed adv.非常好
soup	[su:p] . n.汤
sour	['sauə] a sour knee;turn/go sour ;sour cherries adj.酸的, 发酵的, 酸腐的, 酸味的
source	[sɔ:s] . n.来源, 水源, 消息来源, 原始资料, 发起者 源, 源极
sourpuss	['saʊəpʊs] puss n.猫, 小姑娘, 少女n.脸, (尤指撅起的)嘴 n.讨人嫌的家伙
souse	[saʊs] go souse into the water;he soused into the swimming pool;Souse is believed to be highly acidic n.盐汁, 腌制的食品, 腌制食品用的盐水 vt.腌制, 弄醉 vi.被浸透, 变醉 adv.扑通地一声
soused	[] souse(腌, 泡在盐水里);be soused into water; adj.喝醉的, 醉酒的
south	[sauθ] . n.南部, 南 adj.南的, 南方的 adv.在南方, 向南方
Southampton	[sauθ'æmptən] . 南安普敦[英国英格兰南部港市]
southeast	['sauθ'i:st] . n.东南 adj.东南的
southern	['sʌðən] . adj.南的, 南方的

southerner	[ˈsʌðənə(r)] . n.南方人,居住在南方的人
southwest	[ˈsauθ'west] . n.西南方 adj.西南的,向西南方的
souvenir	[ˈsu:vəniə] a souvenir shop n.纪念品
sovereign	[ˈsɔvrin] a sovereign state. n.君主,统治 adj.至高无上的,君主的,独立自主的,完全的
sovereignty	[ˈsɔvrɪnti] Spain's claim of sovereignty over the territory n.君主,主权,主权国家
Soviet	[ˈsəviet] the former Soviet empire adj.苏联的
sow	[sau] sow a field with wheat n.大母猪 vt.播种,散布,使密布 vi.播种
space	[speis] space his words out n.空间,间隔,距离,空地,余地,一段时间 vt.留间隔,隔开
spacecraft	[ˈspeiskra:fɪt] unmanned spacecraft n.太空船
spaceship	[ˈspeisʃɪp] . n.太空船
spacious	[ˈspeiʃəs] a spacious living area adj.广大的,大规模的
spackle	[ˈspækli] . [建]n.填泥料
spade	[speid] shovel n.铲,铁锹 v.铲
Spain	[spein] . n.西班牙(欧洲南部国家)

span	[spæn] over/within/in a span of something ;a career which spanned nearly 60 years n.跨度, 跨距, 范围 v.横越
spangle	['spæŋgl] the spangles of sunlight;spangle under the sun n.亮晶晶的小东西 v.(使)闪烁
spaniel	['spænjəl] The boy had a spaniel n.狗的一种, 拍马屁者
Spanish	['spæniʃ] . adj.西班牙的, 西班牙人的, 西班牙语的 n.西班牙人, 西班牙语
spank	[spæŋk] spank the child vt.打...的屁股, 拍击, 鞭策...前进, 飞跑 vi.飞跑 n.一巴掌, 出色的人(或东西)
spanking	['spæŋkiŋ] a spanking pace;get a spanking adj.强烈的, 疾行的 adv.显著地 n.拍击, 打屁股
spare	[speə] a spare man adj.多余的, 剩下的, 高而瘦的人的, 少量的, 贫乏的, 备用的 v.节约, 节省, 不伤害, 宽恕, 分让, 提供给某人
sparing	['speəriŋ] We must be sparing with our resources. adj.节俭的, 保守的
spark	[spa:k] sparks from the fire ; spark sb's interest/hope/curiosity etc n.火花, 火星, 闪光, 情郎, 花花公子, 活力, 电信技师, 瞬间放电 vi.闪烁, 发火花, 求婚 vt.发动, 鼓舞, 使有朝气, 求婚
sparkle	['spa:kl] The sea sparkled in the sun. ;eyes sparkled with excitement. v.发火花, (使)闪耀, (香槟酒等)发泡, 用眼神表达, 发光闪烁 n.火花, 闪光, 光彩, 活力, 发泡
sparring	[] sparring partner 拳击
sparrow	['spærəu] dove, sparrow, n.[鸟]麻雀
sparse	[spa:s] a sparse population adj.稀少的, 稀疏的

Spartan	[ˈspɔ:tən] a spartan existence n.斯巴达人, 刚毅之人 adj.斯巴达的
spasm	[ˈspæzəm] an asthma spasm 气喘发作 n.(感情等)一阵发作, 痉挛
spasmodic	[spæz' mɔdik] spasmodic efforts; spasmodic sobs adj.痉挛的, 间歇性的
spat	[spa:t] a marital spat n.[动]蚝卵, 口角, 掌击 vi.一巴掌打去, 争吵
spatchcock	[ˈspætʃkɔ:k] cock n.杀后马上烹调的鸡肉 vt.杀后立刻烹调, 急忙填写进去, 插入
spate	[speit] a spate of laughing n.大水
spatial	[ˈspeiʃəl] spatial tasks adj.空间的
spatter	[ˈspætə] The walls were spattered with blood. v.溅污 n.滴落
spatula	[ˈspætjulə] . n.(涂油漆, 涂药等)抹刀, 压舌板
spawn	[spo:n] Have the frogs spawned yet? 那些蛙产卵了吗? n.(鱼等)卵, (植物)菌丝, 产物 v.产卵
speak	[spi:k] . v.说话, 谈话, 说明事实, 表示意见, 发言, 演讲, 操(某种语言)
speaker	[ˈspi:kə] . n.说话者, 演讲人, 演说者, 扬声器, 喇叭
spear	[spiə] He transfixed the enemy's heart with a spear n.矛, 枪
spearhead	[ˈspiəhēd] the spearhead of ;the troops who spearheaded the rescue mission n.先头部队 v.充当先锋

special	[ˈspeʃəl] special day; n.特派员,专车,专刊 adj.特别的,特殊的,专门的,专用的
specialist	[ˈspeʃəlist] . n.专门医师,专家
speciality	[,speʃi'æliti] the region's speciality cheese n.特性,特质,专业,特殊性
specialize	[ˈspeʃəlaɪz] Simmons specialized in contract law. vi.专攻,专门研究,使适应特殊目的,使专用于
specialized	[] specialized training for specific jobs 专门的,专科的
specially	[ˈspeʃəli] specially designed/built/made etc adv.特别地,临时地
specialty	[ˈspeʃəlti] Johnson's specialty is medieval European history. n.专业
species	['spi:siz] . n.种类,(原)核素 n.[律]式样 n.[宗]圣餐物
specific	[spi'sifik] specific areas n.特效药,细节 adj.详细而精确的,明确的,特殊的,特效的,[生物]种的
specifically	[spi'sifikəli] specifically labelled adv.特定的,明确的
specification	[,spesifi'keiʃən] . n.详述,规格,说明书,规范
specify	['spesifai] specified the amount needed. vt.指定,详细说明,列入清单
specimen	[ˈspesimin, -mən] specimens of rocks n.范例,标本,样品,样本,待试验物
speciosity	[,spi:fɪ'ɔ:siti] the speciosity of its content n.外表美观,华而不实,徒有其表,似是而非

specious	[ˈspi:ʃəs] a specious argument; a specious hypocrite adj.外表美观, 华而不实的, 徒有其表的, 似是而非的, 外表美观的
speck	[spek] a speck of n.斑点
spectacle	['spektəkl] drank too much and made a spectacle of himself. n.观览物, 展览物, 公开展示, 奇观, 景象, 光景, (a pair of ~s)眼镜
spectacular	[spek'tækjulə] a spectacular victory adj.引人入胜的, 壮观的
spectator	['spekteɪtə spek'teɪtə;] The match attracted over 40,000 spectators. n.观众(指比赛或表演)
specter	['spektə] a terrible specter n.幽灵, 妖怪, 缭绕心头的恐惧(或忧虑等)
spectral	['spektrəl] spectral analysis; spectral phenomena adj.光谱的, 鬼怪的
spectre	[] the terrible specter of nuclear war. n.鬼性
spectrum	['spekrəm] sound spectrum n.光, 光谱, 型谱 频谱
speculate	['spekju,leɪt] speculate about/on/upon the future vi.推测, 思索, 做投机买卖
speculation	[,spekju'leɪʃən] speculation about/on n.思索, 做投机买卖
speculative	['spekjulatɪv, -leɪt-] a speculative trade adj.投机的
speech	[spi:tʃ] . n.演说, 讲话 语音
speechless	['spi:tʃlɪs] His comments left me speechless with rage. adj.不能说话的, 酗酗大醉的

speechmaker	[spi:tʃmeikə(r)] his success as a speechmaker n.演讲人, 演说家
speed	[spi:d] . n.迅速, 速度, 速率 v.加快, 速飞, 飞跑
speedboat	[] a motor speedboat n.高速游艇
speleology	[,speli'ɔlədʒi] spelunking ;His interest in speleology n.洞穴学
spell	[spel] spell out the meaning;spell trouble/disaster/danger n.符咒, 魅力, 一段时间, 轮班 vt.拼写, 拼成, 意味着, 轮值, 招致, 迷住 vi.轮替, 拼字
spellbind	[ˈspelbaɪnd] bind;a spellbinding tale vt.用妖术迷惑, 迷住
spelling	[ˈspeliŋ] . n.拼法, 拼写法
spelunker	[spi`lʌŋkə(r)] spelunk v.洞穴探险, 洞穴研究 n.业余性质的洞窟探勘者
spend	[spend] . v.花费, 消耗, 用尽 vt.度过, 消磨
spending	[ˈspendɪŋ] a plan to increase military spending n.开销, 花费
spendthrift	[ˈspendθ्रɪft] thrift n.节俭, 节约, [植]海石竹 n.挥霍者
spent	[spent] a spent match;spent matches adj.用尽的, 精疲力尽的, 失去效能的
spew	[spju:] Water spewed out of the hole. v.喷涌
sphagnum	[sfægnəm] sphagnum moss n.[植]泥炭藓

sphere	[sfɪə] . n.球, 球体, 范围, 领域, 方面, 圈子, 半球
spherical	['sferɪkəl] . adj.球的, 球形的
sphinx	[sfɪŋks] the great sphinx [Sphinx][希神]斯芬克斯(有翼的狮身女怪, 传说她常叫过路行人猜谜, 猜不出者即遭杀害)
spice	[spaɪs] too much spice in the cake n.香料, 调味品, 趣味, 意味, 情趣
spicy	['spaɪsɪ] a spicy food adj.加香料的, 出产香料的, 辛辣的, 有风味的
spider	['spaɪdə] red spider n.蜘蛛, 设圈套者, 三脚架
spiel	[spi:] make a spiel;A salesman started giving us a spiel about life insurance. n.演说, 故事, 饶舌 v.喋喋不休地高谈阔论, 演奏音乐
spigot	['spɪgət] tap n.栓, 龙头, 套管
spike	[spaɪk] spike a rumor;screw spike n.穗, 长钉, 钉鞋, 女高跟鞋, 道钉 v.用大钉钉, 用长而尖之物刺, 阻止, 穿刺
spill	[spil] Tears began to spill out of the boy's eyes n.溢出, 溅出, 摔下, 木片, 小塞子, 暴跌, 溢出量 vt.使溢出, 使散落, 洒, 使流出, 使摔下, 倒出 vi.溢出, 涌流, 充满
spin	[spin] He spun the wheel sharply;electron spin v.旋转, 纺, 纺纱 n.旋转
spindly	['spɪndlɪ] spindle n.锭子, 纺锤,spindly legs adj.纺锤形的, 细长的
spine	[spaɪn] backbone n.脊骨, 书脊, 地面隆起地带, 中心, 刺

spineless	[ˈspainlɪs] a bunch of spineless politicians adj.无脊骨的, 没有骨气的, 没有勇气的
spinney	[ˈspini] bush n.<英>灌木林, 矮林
spinning	[ˈspiniŋ] spin;a spinning wheel n.[纺]纺纱
spinster	[ˈspinstə] state of being a spinster n.[律]未婚妇女, 老处女
spiny	[ˈspaini] spine 脊骨, 书脊, 地面隆起地带, 中心, 刺spiny bushes adj.多刺的, 刺状的
spiral	[ˈspaɪərəl] a spiral staircase adj.螺旋形的 n.螺旋 v.盘旋
spire	[ˈspaɪə] the spire of a steeple n.尖顶
spirit	[ˈspɪrɪt] spirit sb up; n.精神, 灵魂, 幽灵, 妖精, 勇气, 火力, 热情, 情绪 vt.诱拐, 鼓励, 鼓舞
spirited	[ˈspɪritɪd] spirited defence/debate/discussion etc adj.英勇的
spiritedness	[] High-spiritedness ;mean-spiritedness n.有精神, 活泼
spiritual	[ˈspɪritʃuəl] spiritual damages adj.精神上的
spit	[spit] spit at/on/into ;spit something out n.唾液 v.吐(唾沫), 吐出, 发射, 发出, 喷吐
spite	[spaɪt] a spiteful comment n.(in ~ of)不顾, 不管, 敌意 v.困扰
spiteful	[ˈspaɪtfʊl] a spiteful remark adj.怀恨的, 恶意的

splash	[splæʃ] The ocean splashed against the pier. n.溅, 飞溅, 斑点 v.溅, 泼, 溅湿
splashy	['splæʃi] a splashy orange shirt ;make a splashy appearance adj.易溅的, 泼溅的, 有色斑的
spleen	[spli:n] vent one's spleen on sb n.脾
splendid	['splendid] a splendid opportunity adj.壮丽的, 辉煌的, 极好的
splendor	['splendə] We marvelled at the splendour of the scenery. n.光彩, 壮观, 杰出
splenetic	[spli'netik] a splenetic girl friend adj.脾气坏的
splice	[splais] get spliced 结婚 v.接合
splint	[splint] put an arm in splints n.藤条, 薄木条, 薄金属片, (外科用的)夹板 v.用夹板来
splinter	['splintə] splinters of glass n.裂片, 尖片, 小事, 碎片 v.裂成碎片, 分裂
split	[split] split a job among four persons v.劈开, (使)裂开, 分裂, 分离 n.裂开, 裂口, 裂痕
splurge	[splə:dʒ] splurge on the wedding n.卖弄, 炫耀, 夸示 vi.卖弄, 炫耀, 挥霍 vt.挥霍
spoil	[spɔil] spoil the pleasure [fun] vt.损坏, 搞糟, 宠坏, 溺爱 v.扰乱
spoilsport	['spɔilspɔ:t] Don't be such a spoilsport. n.扫兴者
spoke	[spəuk] put a spoke in sb's wheel n.轮辐, 扶梯棍, 刹车 v.装辐于, 刹车

spokesman	[ˈspəʊksmən] . n.发言人, 代表者
spokeswoman	[ˈspəʊks wʊmən] A United Nations spokeswoman n.女发言人, 女代言人
spoliation	[,spəʊliˈeɪʃən] The spoliation of evidence; n.掠夺
sponge	[spɒndʒ] a Victoria sponge n.海绵, 海绵体, 海绵状物, (外科用的)棉球, 纱布 v.用海绵等洗涤、揩拭、擦拭或清除, 用海绵吸收(液体), (俗)依赖某人生活, 诈取某人钱财, 海绵般吸收
spongy	[ˈspɒndʒi] The earth was soft and spongy underfoot. adj.像海绵的, 柔软, 多孔而有弹性的
sponsor	[ˈspɒnsə] a major sponsor of the Olympics. ;The bank had offered to sponsor him at university. n.发起人, 主办者, 保证人, 主办人 vt.发起, 主办 v.赞助
spontaneity	[,spɒntə'ni:iti] The crowd gave a spontaneous cheer. n.自发性
spontaneous	[spɒn'teɪnjəs, -niəs] a spontaneous applause adj.自发的, 自然产生的
spoof	[spu:f] you've been spoofed v.哄骗
spool	[spu:l] a spool of thread n.线轴, 所绕的数量, 缠线用的框 vt.缠绕在线轴上, 缠绕
spoon	[spu:n] . n.匙, 调羹, 勺子
spoonerism	[ˈspu:nərɪzəm] ‘sew you to a sheet’ instead of ‘show you to a seat’ n.[语]斯本内现象, 首音互换
spoor	[spuə] wild boar's spoor n.痕迹, 足迹 v.循着足迹追踪

sporadic	[spə'rædɪk] There has been sporadic violence downtown. adj.零星的
sport	[spo:t] sport a diamond ring;make sport of n.运动,运动会
sportive	['spo:tɪv] in a sportive way adj.嬉戏着的, 欢闹的, 开玩笑的, 运动的, 好色的
sportscaster	[-kæstə(r)] `spo:tʃka:stə(r);] a TV sportscaster n.担任比赛实况转播或说明的广播员
sportsman	['spo:tsmən] you'll make a good sportsman n.运动家, 冒险家
spot	[spot] spot the error;do not spot the clean curtain n.斑点, 污点, 地点, 场所, 现场 v.沾污, 弄脏, 勘察 vt.认出, 发现
spotlight	['spotlait] I was sweating under the spotlights. n.聚光灯
spouse	[spaʊz] Spouses were invited to the company picnic. n.配偶(指夫或妻)
spout	[spaut] Blood was spouting from the wound in her arm. spout of the tea-pot n.喷管, 喷口, 水柱, 喷流, 管口 v.喷出, 滔滔不绝地讲, 喷涌
sprain	[spreɪn] sprain one's wrist v.扭伤
sprawl	[sprɔ:l] He sprawled out on the sofa. n.四肢伸开的躺卧姿势, 蔓生 v.四肢伸开地坐(或卧), 爬行, 蔓生, 蔓延
sprawling	[] a vast, sprawling city 无计划地占用山林农田建造厂房(的)
spray	[spreɪ]. n.喷雾, 飞沫 vt.喷射, 喷溅
spread	[spred]. n.伸展, 展开, 传播, 蔓延, 酒席, 宴会, 桌布 v.伸展, 展开, 铺, 涂, 敷, 摆, 传播, 敷布

spree	[spri:] They went on a drinking spree . n.狂欢, 纵乐, 无节制的狂热行为 vi.狂欢, 狂饮
sprig	[sprig] spring; a sprig of parsley n.小枝, 小枝状饰物, 子孙, 年青人, 图钉 vt.用小树枝装饰, 用钉子钉上, 使蔓生
sprightly	['spraitli] sprightly; sprightly manner adj.轻快的
spring	[spriŋ] He sprang to his feet n.春天, 跃起, 泉, 弹簧, 发条, 弹性, 弹力, 根源 v.跳, 跃, 跃出, 使跳跃, 使爆炸, 触发
springtime	['sprɪntaɪm] Flowers bloom in springtime. n.春天, 春季
sprinkle	['sprɪŋkl] sprinkle pepper on one's food v.撒(某物)于(某物之表面), 洒, 喷撒
sprinkler	['sprɪŋklə] Fires are mitigated by sprinkler systems n.洒水车, 洒水装置
sprinkling	['sprɪŋklɪŋ] a sprinkling of snow. vbl.洒水
sprint	[sprint] sprint to catch the bus v.疾跑 美国著名的通讯公司
sprout	[spraut] sprout new leaves; bean sprout v.萌芽 n.苗芽
spruce	[spru:s] Mr Bailey was looking very spruce in a white linen suit. n.云杉 adj.整洁的
spry	[sprai] He's still remarkably spry. adj.充满生气的, 活泼的, 敏捷的 美国Spry在线服务公司
spunk	[spʌŋk] She had a lot of spunk. n.精神, 勇气, 胆量, 火星, 引火木柴
spur	[spə:] a pair of spurs; His misfortunes spurred him to write. n.踢马刺, 刺激物, (鸟, 虫等的)距, 刺激 v.鞭策, 刺激, 疾驰, 驱策

spurious	[ˈspjuəriəs] a spurious document adj. 伪造的, 假造的, 欺骗的
spurn	[spə:n] spurn sb's offer of help v. 弃绝
spurt	[spə:t] spray; make a spurt for the line 向终点线冲刺 a sudden spurt of energy, anger n. (液体等的) 喷射, 冲刺 vt. (液体等) 喷射 vi. (液体等) 喷出, 迸发, 冲刺
sputnik	[ˈspʊtnɪk] the launch of Sputnik n. (苏联) 人造地球卫星
spy	[spai] She worked as a spy ; He was charged with spying on British military bases. n. 特工人员, 间谍, 侦探, 探员, 秘密侦察他人行动者 v. 侦察, 侦察, 发现
squab	[skwəb] meat of squab adj. 刚孵出的, 羽毛未丰的, 矮胖的 n. 雏鸟, 矮胖子 adv. 沉重地
squabble	[ˈskwɔbl] quarrel squabble with sb about sth v. 争论
squad	[skwɔd] the bomb squad n. 班
squadron	[ˈskwɔdrən] a squadron of nine warships n. 一群, 空军中队, 骑兵中队 v. 把... 编成中队
squalid	[ˈskwɔlid] squalid housing adj. 肮脏的
squall	[skwɔ:l] snow squalls ; bawl n. 暴风, 暴风雪, 哥啕 vi. 狂风吹袭, 哥啕, 哇哇地叫嚷 vt. 尖声叫着
squalor	[ˈskwɔlə] live in abject squalor n. 肮脏, 悲惨, 贫穷
squander	[ˈskwɔndə] squander savings on drink v. 浪费

square	[skwɛə] I will square for the meal.His practice does not square with his principles. n.正方形, 广场, 平方, 直角尺 adj.正方形的, 四方的, 直角的, 正直的, 公平的, 结清的, 平方的, 彻底的 adv.成直角地, 正直地, 公平地, 坚定地 v.使成方形, 弄平, 使直, 与...一致, 符合, 自乘, 结算
squash	[skwɔʃ] squash a revolt n.南瓜, 易压烂的物品, 拥挤的人群, 壁球 v.压扁, 压制, 镇压, 挤进, 挤压
squat	[skwɔt] squat oneself down v.蹲坐, 蹲伏 n.蹲坐 adj.蹲着的
squeak	[skwi:k] She just squeaked through her math test. ;The door squeaked open n.尖叫声, 吱吱声, 机会 v.发出尖叫声
squeal	[skwi:l] The children squealed with delight. v.长声尖叫, 告密, 抱怨, 激烈抗议 n.长而尖的声音
squeamish	['skwi:mɪʃ] His new novel is not for the squeamish . be squeamish about the product; adj.过于拘谨的, 洁癖的, 易呕吐的, 神经质的
squeeze	[skwi:z] squeeze juice from an orange n.压榨, 挤 v.压榨, 挤, 挤榨
squelch	[skweltʃ] squelch a rumour v.压制
squint	[skwɪnt] squint at sth v.斜视
squirrel	['skwɪrəl] By December I had \$300 squirreled away. stash n.松鼠 v.贮藏
squirt	[skwə:t] squirt out of/from v.喷出
stab	[stæb] She stabbed him in the leg with a kitchen knife.;a stab of pain n.刺, 刺伤的伤口, 一阵突然而强烈的感觉, 中伤, 伤痛 v.刺, 刺伤, 伤害(感情等)
stability	[stə'biliti] . n.稳定性

stabilize	[ˈsteɪbəlaɪz] . v.稳定
stable	[ˈsteɪbl] . adj.稳定的
staccato	[stəˈkɑ:təʊ] staccato mark;legato mark n.断奏, 断唱
stack	[stæk] a stack of ;stack them on the shelves. n.堆, 一堆, 堆栈 v.堆叠
stadium	[ˈsteɪdiəm] the new Olympic Stadium n.露天大型运动场
staff	[stɑ:f] They are staffed by volunteers n.棒, 杖, 杆, 支柱, 全体职员, [军]参谋机构, [音]五线谱 vt.供给人员, 充当职员
staffer	[ˈstæfə(r)] White House staffers n.编辑, 职员
stage	[steɪdʒ] . n.舞台, 戏剧, 活动场所, 发展的进程, 阶段或时期, 驿站 vt.上演, 筹备, 举行
stagger	[ˈstægə] She staggered back a step. v.摇晃, 跛跚, 交错, 摆摆 adj.交错的
staggering	[ˈstægərɪŋ] The cost was a staggering \$10 million. adj.蹒跚的, 摆摆的, 另人惊愕的
staging	[ˈsteɪdʒɪŋ] . n.分段运输
stagnant	[ˈstægnənt] to revive the stagnant economy adj.停滞的, 迟钝的
stagy	[ˈsteɪdʒɪ] stage;a very stagy manner adj.做作的
staid	[steɪd] a staid character adj.沉静的

stain	[stein] stained with dust;remove/get rid of a stain n.污点, 瑕疵 v.染污, 沾污
stair	[steə] a flight of stairs n.(阶梯的某)一级, 楼梯
staircase	['steɪkeɪs] They walked down the staircase n.楼梯
stake	[steɪk] be burned at the stake n.树桩
stalactite	['stælæktaɪt] . n.[地]钟乳石
stalagmite	['stælægmait] . n.[地]石笋
stale	[steɪl] the smell of stale smoke n.(牲畜等的)尿 adj.不新鲜的, 陈腐的, 疲倦的, 陈旧的 vt.使变旧, 走味 vi.变陈旧, 变无味, 失时效, 敷衍
stalemate	['steil'meɪt] reach a stalemate n.僵局 v.成为僵局
stalk	[stɔ:k] celery stalks n.茎, 柄, 梗, 秆
stall	[stɔ:l] The engine stalled;market stall n.货摊, 畜栏, 厥, 出售摊 v.(使)停转, (使)停止, 退缩
stalwart	['stɔ:lwət] a stalwart support adj.坚定的
stamina	['stæminə] have the stamina to n.毅力, 持久力, 精力
stammer	['stæmə] stammer out a few words stutter v.口吃, 结巴着说出, 结结巴巴地说 n.口吃

stamp	[stæmp] stamp one's feet with anger n.邮票, 印花, 印, 图章, 标志, 印记, 跺脚, 顿足 v.跺(脚), 顿(足), 压印
stampede	[stæm'pi:d] a cattle stampede ;Don't get stampeded into any rash decisions. n.惊跑 v.惊跑
stance	[stæns] political stance n.姿态
stanch	[stɑ:ntʃ] stanch a cut vt.使止血, 止, 止流, 止血 adj.不透水的, 坚强的, 忠实的
stand	[stænd]. n.停止, 抵抗的状态, 立场, 立足点, 看台, 架子, 台 v.站, 立, 站起, (使)竖立, (使)位于, 维持不变, 持久, 经受
standard	['stændəd]. n.旗, 军旗, 标准, 规格, 本位 adj.标准的, 权威, 第一流的
stand-in	[] a stand-in for Tom Cruise n.替身, 代替演员, 有利地位
standing	['stændɪŋ] a standing army (= a professional permanent army) adj.直立的, 停滞的, 固定的, 常备的, 标准的, 常设的 n.站立, 身分, 名望, 持续 v.站
standoff	['stændɔ:f, -ɔ:f] be locked in a standoff with ; adj.冷淡的, 有支架的 n.离岸, 避开, 冷淡, 抵销, 和局, 平衡
standoffish	[stænd'ɔfiʃ] offish adj.冷漠的She was cold and stand-offish. adj.冷淡的
standpoint	['stændpɔɪnt] from a theoretical/political/economic etc standpoint ;point of view n.立场, 观点
standstill	['stændstɪl] Traffic was at a standstill. come to a standstill/bring something to a standstill n.停止, 停顿
stanza	['stænzə] the second stanza n.节, 演出期, 比赛中的盘

staphylococcus	[,stæfiləʊ'kɒkəs] coccus n.[植]小干果, [生物]球菌 n.[微生物] 葡萄状球菌
staple	['steipl] staples like flour and rice ;I stapled the order form to the invoice. n.钉书钉, 钉, 主要产品(或商品), 原材料, 主要成分, 来源 adj.主要的, 常用的, 大宗生产的 v.把...分类, 把...分级
stapler	['steiplə] pens, stapler, paper clips n.订书机
star	[stɑ:] . n.星, 恒星, 明星, 名角
starboard	['sta:bəd, -bɔ:d] all the port cannon to be heaved to starboard n.右舷
starch	[sta:tʃ] He eats a lot of starch. ;a starched tablecloth n.淀粉, [喻]拘谨, 吉板, 生硬
starchy	['sta:tʃi] starchy foods ;in a rather starchy manner. adj.淀粉的, 拘泥的, 浆硬的, 含淀粉的
star-crossed	[] star-crossed lovers adj.时运不济的, 不幸的, 运气不好的
stare	[steə(r)] . v.(~ at) 凝视, 盯着看
starfish	['sta:fɪʃ] like a tiny starfish n.海星
stark	[sta:k] stark prison conditions adj.刻板的, 十足的, 赤裸的, 荒凉的 adv.完全地
start	[sta:t] . n.动身, 出发点, 开始, 惊起, 惊跳, 赛跑的先跑权, 优先地位 v.出发, 起程, 开始, 着手, 惊动, 惊起, 起动, 发动
startle	['sta:təl] Sorry, I didn't mean to startle you. v.震惊

startling	[] it is startling to do something adj.令人吃惊的
starve	[stɑ:v] . vt.使饿死 vi.饿得要死
stash	[stæʃ] He has money stashed away in the Bahamas. ;A large stash of drugs v.中断 n.隐藏处
stasis	['steɪsis] economic stasis n.停滞, 郁积
state	[steɪt] . n.情形, 状态, 国家, 政府, 州 adj.国家的, 国有的, 国营的, 州的, 正式的, 典礼用的 vt.声明, 陈述, 规定
stately	['steitli] stately buildings adj.庄严的, 堂皇的
statement	['steitmənt] . n.声明, 陈述, 综述
statesman	['steitsmən] a respected elder statesman n.政治家
static	['stætik] remain static adj.静态的, 静力的 静电噪声
station	['steiʃən] . n.位置, 岗位, 地位, 身份, ...局, ...站 vt.驻扎, 配置
stationary	['steiʃ(ə)nəri] remain stationary 停着不动 固定的
stationer	['steiʃ(ə)nə] the boss of this stationer n.文具商, 文具店
stationery	['steiʃ(ə)nəri] a letter on hotel stationery n.文具, 信纸
statistic	[stə'tistik] . n.统计量 adj.统计的, 统计学的

statistical	[stə'tistikəl] statistical evidence adj.统计的, 统计学的
statistician	[,stætis'tiʃ(ə)n] . n.统计员, 统计学家
statistics	[stə'tistikəs] the official crime statistics ; n.统计学, 统计表
statuary	['stætjuəri] bronze statuary n.雕像
statue	['stætju:] Statues of Lenin vt.以雕像装饰 n.雕像
statuette	[,stætju'et] a carved statuette n.小雕像
stature	['stætfə] short of stature n.身高, 身材, (精神、道德等的)高度
status	['steitəs] . n.身份, 地位, 情形, 状况
statute	['stætju:t] Protection for the consumer is laid down by statute n.法令, 条例
statutory	['stætjut(ə)ri] a statutory minimum adj.法令的, 法定的
staunch	[stɔ:n(t)] staunch supporter/ally/advocate adj.坚定的
stay	[stei] . n.逗留, 延缓, 中止, 支柱 v.在, 暂住, 坚持, 止住, 抑制, 延缓, 停(下)
steadfast	['stedfəst] a steadfast friend adj.坚定的
steadily	['stedili] hold/remain steady adv.稳定地, 有规则地

steady	[ˈstedi] . adj.稳固的, 稳定的, 坚定的, 扎实的, 坚定不移的 v.(使)稳定, (使)稳固
steak	[steɪk] a beef steak n.(供煎, 烤等的)肉, 鱼, 肉片, 鱼片, 肉排, 牛排
steal	[sti:l] . v.偷, 窃取, 偷窃, 偷盗
stealth	[steɪlθ] Cats rely on stealth to catch their prey. n.秘密行动
steam	[sti:m] Steam the carrots ;pots steamed on their burners n.蒸汽, 水汽 vi.蒸发 vt.蒸
steamer	[sti:mə] The steamer touched at 3 ports. n.汽船, 蒸汽机
steamship	[sti:mʃɪp] the first steamship crossed the Atlantic Ocean n.汽船, 轮船
steel	[sti:l] . n.钢, 钢铁
steep	[sti:p] a steep roof adj.陡峭的, 险峻的, 急剧升降的, 不合理的 n.悬崖, 峭壁, 浸渍, 浸渍液 v.浸, 泡, 沉浸
steepen	[sti:pən] The road steepened vt.使陡峭 vi.变陡峭
steeple	[sti:pł] the cathedral's steeple n.尖塔
steer	[stiə] steer somebody towards/away from/through etc something v.驾驶, 掌舵
steerage	[stiəridʒ] steer; n.最低票价的舱位, 士官的二等室, 操纵, 驾驶, 掌舵
stellar	[stelə] the company's stellar growth adj.恒星的

stem	[stem] long-stemmed ;stem the growth/rise/decline etc n.茎,干,词干,茎干 v.滋生,阻止
stench	[stentʃ] the stench of rotting meat n.恶臭,臭气 v.(使)发恶臭
stencil	['stensl, -sil] stencil paper; stencil plate n.模版,蜡纸 vt.用蜡纸印刷
stenography	[ste'nɔgrəfi] steno; shorthand n.速记,速记法
stentorian	[sten'tɔ:rɪən] stentorian tones adj.声音洪亮的
step	[step] step on the Moon n.脚步,步幅,步调,步伐,步骤,措施,梯级,台阶 v.走,举步,移步,踏 产品数据转换规范
stepfather	['step,fɑ:ðə] . n.继父
stereo	['stiəriəʊ] a stereo with good speakers ;stereo equipment n.立体声系统,立体声,[印]铅版,立体照片 adj.立体的,立体感觉的
stereotype	['stiəriəutəip] racial/sexual/cultural etc stereotype ;Homeless people are stereotyped as alcoholics or addicts. n.[印]铅版,陈腔滥调,老套 vt.使用铅版,套用老套,使一成不变
sterile	['sterail] sterile soil adj.贫脊的,不育的,不结果的,消过毒的,毫无结果的
sterilization	[sterilai'zeiʃən] needles reused without sterilization n.杀菌,绝育
sterilize	['sterilaiz] sterilized milk vt.杀菌,消毒,使成不毛
sterling	['stə:liŋ] sterling worth sterling silver n.英国货币,标准纯银 adj.英币的,纯银制的,纯正的

stern	[stə:n] stern warning/rebuke adj.严厉的, 苛刻的 n.船尾
sternly	[] he sternly admonished peter adv.严厉地, 苛刻地, 坚决地
stethoscope	['steθəskəup] electronic stethoscope n.听诊器 vt.用听诊器诊断
steward	['stju:d] chief steward n.(轮船, 飞机等)乘务员, 干事
stewardess	[stju:ə'des, 'stju:ə'dis] -ess n.(轮船, 飞机等)女乘务员
stewardship	[] Some critics have doubts about his stewardship of the nation. n.乘务员(服务员)的职位, 工作
stick	[stik] . n.棍, 棍, 手杖 v.粘住, 粘贴 vt.刺, 戳
stickler	['stiklə] stickle v.坚持己见 a stickler drawer;be a stickler for detail/rules/accuracy etc n.坚持己见的人, 困难的问题
sticky	['stiki] a sticky floor adj.粘的, 粘性的
stiff	[stif] straight and stiff; stiff manner adj.硬的, 僵直的, 拘谨的, 呆板的, 艰难的, 费劲的, 僵硬的
stiffen	['stifn] His joints had stiffened . vt.使硬, 使僵硬, 使生硬, 使粘稠 vi.变粘, 变硬, 变猛烈
stifle	['staifl] suffocate stifle a baby by a pillow vt.使窒息, 抑制 vi.窒息,闷死
stigma	['stigmə] the stigma of alcoholism/mental illness etc n.污名, (植物)柱头, [动物]气门, 耻辱
stigmatize	['stigmətaiz] stigmatize sb as indolence 懒惰 vt.打烙印, 诬蔑

stiletto	[sti'letəʊ] stiletto heel 细高跟 n.一种小剑, 打孔, 钻孔锥
still	[stɪl] . n.寂静, 剧照, 照片 adj.静止的, 静寂的 adv.还, 仍, 更, 还要, 尽管如此, 依然 静止画面, 静态图片
stilted	['stiltid] stilt n.高跷, 支柱, 脚柱 vt.使踏上高跷;a stilted conversation adj.踩高跷的, 虚饰的
stimulant	['stimjulənt] a stimulant to sth n.刺激物
stimulate	['stimjuleɪt] stimulate growth/demand/the economy vt.刺激, 激励 v.刺激, 激励
stimulating	[] the stimulating effects adj.刺激的, 有刺激性的
stimulus	['stimjuləs] Tax cuts provided the stimulus n.刺激物, 促进因素, 刺激, 刺激
sting	[stɪŋ] Her harsh words stung him into action.; a bee sting n.刺, 刺痛, 针刺 v.刺, 刺痛, 刺激
stinginess	[] . n.小气
stingy	['stɪndʒi] sting n.刺, 刺痛, a stingy portion of vegetables adj.吝啬的, 小气的, 缺乏的, 有刺的
stink	[stɪŋk] the fish stinks v.发出臭味
stint	[stɪnt] stint oneself of food v.紧缩节省
stipend	['staipend] Scholarship Stipend;stipend subsidy n.薪金, 定期生活津贴
stipple	['stipl] a stipple effect n.点刻, 点画 vt.点刻, 画点画, 点彩

stipulate	[ˈstɪpjuleɪt] stipulate that stipulate a date of payment v.规定, 保证
stipulation	[,stɪpjʊ'leɪʃn] on the stipulation that n.约定, 约束, 契约
stir	[stə:] stir about n.轰动, 搅动, 监牢 vt.动, 移动, 摆动, 激起, 搅和, 惹起 vi.走动, 传播, 流行
stirring	[,stə:riŋ] a stirring speech adj.激动人心的, 活跃的, 忙碌的
stitch	[stɪtʃ] Mary is stitching a bedspread. v.缝, 缝合 n.一针, 针脚, 缝针
stock	[stɒk] a large stock of toys; n.树干, 库存, 股票, 股份, 托盘, 祖先, 血统, 原料 adj.股票的, 普通的, 常备的, 存货的, 繁殖用的 vt.装把手于, 进货, 备有, 放牧 vi.出新芽, 采购
stockade	[sto'keɪd] climb into the stockade n.栅栏, 围起处 vt.用栅栏围住
stockbroker	[,stɔ:kbrəʊkə(r)] I am not a stockbroker n.股票经纪人
Stockholm	[,stɔ:khœm] He is from Stockholm n.斯德哥尔摩(瑞典首都)
stocking	[,stɔ:kɪŋ] in your stockinged/stocking feet n.长袜
stocky	[,stɔ:kɪ] a stocky little man adj.矮壮的, 健壮结实的
stodge	[stɒdʒ] be stodged with n.油腻的食物, 贪吃的人 vi.狼吞虎咽, 艰难地行走 vt.贪婪地吃, 使填饱, 搅和
stodgy	[,stɒdʒɪ] stodgy food;a stodgy book adj.油腻的, 不易消化的, 乏味的, 暗淡的, 塞满的, 平凡的, 庸俗的, 笨重的

stoic	[] Most people, however, are not stoics n. 高度自制者; 坚忍克己之人
stoical	['stəʊikəl] She bore the pain stoically. adj.坚忍的, 不以苦乐为意的
Stoicism	['stəʊisizəm] They bore their plight with stoicism and fortitude n.斯多葛哲学, 斯多葛学派
stoke	[stəuk] stoke the boiler with coal v.司炉, (使)大吃
stolid	['stɔlid] a stolid manner adj.不易激动的, 感觉迟钝的, 神经麻木的
stomach	['stʌmək] He had an upset stomach; I could never stomach the cruelty n.胃, 胃口, 胃部 v.容忍
stomp	[stɒmp] Rogers was injured after being stomped on by another player. n.跺脚 vt.跺, 践踏, 重踏 vi.跺脚, 践踏, 重踏
stone	[stəun]. n.石, 石头, 宝石
stonewall	[] to stonewall pressure for pollution curbs vi.慎重的打球, 妨碍, 阻碍
stony	['stəuni] Camilla stared stonily ahead. adj.多石的, 无情的
stooge	[stu:dʒ] a government stooge; a stooge of the United States n.喜剧里的配角或丑角, 助手, 伙伴 vi.充当配角
stool	[stu:l] a bar stool n.凳子, 大便, 厕所 vi.長新枝 vt.诱捕
stoop	[stu:p] stoop down/to stoop low to do n.弯腰, 屈背, 屈服 vi.弯下, 弯下上身, 屈服, 弯腰, 堕落 vt.俯曲, 辱没

stop	[stɒp] . n.停止, 车站, 逗留, 障碍, 风琴的音栓, 填塞 vi.停止, 被塞住 vt.塞住, 堵塞, 阻止, 击落, 断绝, 终止, 难倒
storage	['stɔːridʒ] . n.贮藏(量), 贮藏库, 存储
store	[stɔ:, stɔə] . vt.贮藏, 贮备, 存储 n.商店, 店铺, 贮藏, 贮备
storefront	[] without a storefront;a tiny storefront office on the Main Street. n.店头, 店面
storehouse	['stɔ:haʊs] He was charged with torching a storehouse n.仓库
storeroom	['stɔ:rū:m, 'stɔ:rūm] a storeroom filled with n.储藏室, 库房
storey	['stɔ:ri] two-storey/five-storey etc n.[建]层
storm	[stɔ:m] he stormed out; n.暴风雨, 暴风雪 v.狂怒咆哮 abbr.[军] Sensor,Tank,Off-Route Mine, 路外反坦克雷传感器
stormy	['stɔ:mi] a night of stormy weather adj.暴风雨的, 多风暴的, 激烈的, 暴怒的, 有暴风雨的
story	['stɔ:ri] . n.故事, 小说, 传说, 事迹, 经历, 假话, 谎话
stout	[staut] a stout body adj.结实的, 勇敢坚定的, 激烈的, 矮胖的, 顽强的 n.矮胖子, 烈性啤酒
stouthearted	[] a stouthearted soldier adj.刚毅的, 大胆的
stout-hearted	[] stout-hearted investor adj.勇敢的; 刚毅的

stoutly	[] She stoutly denied the rumours adv.刚强地, 坚决地
stove	[stəuv] on the stove n.炉
stow	[stəʊ] I stowed(stash) my bag under the seat. ;A boy was caught trying to stow away on a plane. v.装载
stowaway	['stəʊəwei] bestow stow v.装载 n.偷渡者, 匿身处
straddle	['strædl] straddle a fence, ditch, horse v.跨骑
straggle	['strægl] Vines straggled over the yard.;Cows straggled along the lane. v.迷路, 落伍, 蔓生, 四散, 漫延 n.散乱
straight	[streit] in a straight line.;go straight to a place;nail sth straight; adj.直的, 诚实的, 正直的, 率直的, 整齐的 adv.直, 直接, 一直
straighten	['streitn] . v.(使)弄直, 伸直
straightforward	[streit'fɔ:wəd] straightforward in one's dealings adj.正直的, 坦率的, 简单的, 易懂的, 直接了当的 adv.坦率地
strain	[strein] . n.过度的疲劳, 紧张, 张力, 应变 vt.扭伤, 损伤 v.拉紧, 扯紧, (使)紧张, 尽力
strained	[streind] strained relations adj.紧张的, 矫饰的, 做作的
strait	[streit] be in straits adj.艰难的, 苦恼的, 窘迫的 n.地峡, [straits] 海峡
straiten	['streitn] the straitened circumstances ;it might straiten him a little vt.使穷困, 使为难, 限制
straitened	[] strained atmosphere adj.经济上拮据的, 贫困的

strand	[strænd] a whale stranded on the shore n.绳、线之股，线，绳，串，海滨，河岸 vi.搁浅 vt.使搁浅，使落后，使陷于困境，弄断，搓
stranded	[] There I was, stranded in Rome with no money. adj.束手无策的；进退两难的
strange	[streɪndʒ] . adj.陌生的，生疏的，前所未知的，奇怪的，奇异的，不惯的
stranger	['streɪndʒə] . n.陌生人，门外汉
strangle	['stræŋgl] The victim had been strangled with a belt. ;strangle the recovery v.扼死
strangulation	[strægjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n] strangulate v.勒死;the strangulation of two students n.勒杀，压缩，箝制
strap	[stræp] a bra strap;soldiers with grenades strapped to their belts n.带，皮带 vt.用带缚住，用带捆扎
strata	['streɪtə] social strata n.stratum 的复数
stratagem	['strætidʒəm] ploy ;devise a stratagem n.战略，计谋
strategic	[strə'ti:dʒɪk] strategic goal adj.战略的，战略上的
strategist	['strætidʒɪst] . n.战略家
strategy	['strætidʒɪ] . n.策略，军略
stratified	['strætɪfaɪd] stratified rock 成层了的，层积了的，分层的
stratify	['strætɪfaɪ] stratification vt.(使)成层

stratum	[ˈstreɪtəm] social stratum n.[地] 地层, [生](组织的)层, 社会阶层
straw	[strɔ:] . n.稻草, 麦秆
strawberry	[ˈstrɔ:bəri] . n.[植]草莓
stray	[streɪ] stray into the path of v.迷路, 偏离, 漂泊, 漂泊游荡 adj.迷路的, 离群的, 偶遇的
streak	[stri:k] a streak of lightning; The Indians used to streak their faces with paint. v.飞跑, 加上条纹
stream	[stri:m] flow down stream n.溪, 川, 流, 一股, 一串, 河流 v.流, 涌, 流注
streamline	[ˈstri:mlain] efforts to streamline the production process adj.流线型的
street	[stri:t] . n.街, 街道
strength	[strenθ] . n.力, 力量, 力气, 实力, 兵力, 浓度
strengthen	[ˈstrenθən] . v.加强, 巩固
strenuous	[ˈstrenjuəs] strenuous workers adj.奋发的, 使劲的, 紧张的, 热烈的, 艰辛发奋的
stress	[stres] . n.重压, 逼迫, 压力, 重点, 着重, 强调, 重音 vt.着重, 强调, 重读
stressful	[] the most stressful jobs adj.1.产生压力的 2.使紧迫的
stretch	[stretʃ] stretch one's neck v.伸展, 伸长 n.一段时间, 一段路程, 伸展

strew	[stru:] strew papers over the floor vt.散播, 点缀, 撒满
striae	['straieit] . adj.有条纹的, 有细槽的 vt.加条纹
striated	['straieitid] striped ; striated shirt adj.有条纹的, 有细条的, 有线纹的
stricken	['strikən] a country stricken by severe economic problems ;the stricken woman v.(strike)的过去分词, 见 strike) adj.被打中的, 遭殃的, 患病的
strict	[strikt] . adj.(～ with) 严格的, 严厉的, 严谨的, 精确的
strictly	['striktli] strictly forbidden adv.严格地, 确实地
stricture	['striktʃə] pass stricture on sb n.责难
stride	[straɪd] stride across the fields v.大步走(过), 跨过, 大步行走 n.步幅
stridenc	['straɪdəns] stridence n.刺耳
strident	['straɪdnt] a strident protest adj.轧轧响的, 刺耳的, 尖锐的
stridulate	['strɪdjuleɪt] The crickets stridulated their monotonous note vi.发出尖而高的声音, 吱吱叫鸣
strife	[straɪf] political strife n.斗争, 冲突, 竞争
strike	[straɪk] . n.罢工, 打击, 殴打 vt.打, 撞击, 冲击, 罢工, 打动, 划燃, 到达, 侵袭 vi.打, 打击, 罢工, 抓, 敲, 搏动, 打动, 穿透

striking	[ˈstraɪkɪŋ] striking contrast/similarity/parallel etc adj.打击的, 显著的, 惊人的, 罢工的
string	[strɪŋ] string a parcel n.线, 细绳, 一串, 一行 v.排成一列
stringent	[ˈstrɪndʒənt] a stringent economic climate adj.严厉的, 迫切的, 银根紧的
strip	[striːp] strip of one's clothes vt.剥, 剥去 n.条, 带
stripe	[straɪp] vertical/horizontal stripes n.斑纹, 条纹
stripling	[ˈstriplɪŋ] youth n.年轻人, 小伙子
strive	[straɪv] strive to do something v.努力, 奋斗, 力争, 斗争
stroke	[strəʊk] stroke sb. the wrong way n.击, 敲, 报时的钟声, (网球等)一击, (划船等)一划, (绘画等)一笔, 一次努力, 打击 vt.抚摸
stroll	[strəʊl] stroll down/over/along ;go for a stroll n.漫步, 闲逛, 四处流浪 v.闲逛, 漫步, 跋涉于
strolling	[ˈstrəʊliŋ] strolling player 徘徊的 巡游的 漫游的
strong	[strɒŋ] . adj.强, 强壮的, 坚固的, 浓的, 强烈的, 强大的, 强的, 强硬的
strongly	[ˈstrɒŋli] . adv.强有力地, 坚固地, 坚强地, 激烈地
strong-minded	[] They were both strong-minded women. adj.意志坚强的, 有主见的
strode	[straʊd] He still, still strode vbl.strive的过去式

structural	[ˈstrʌktʃərəl] . adj.结构的, 建筑的
structure	[ˈstrʌktʃə] By structuring the course this way n.结构, 构造, 建筑物 vt.建筑, 构成, 组织
struggle	['strʌgl] . n.竞争, 努力, 奋斗 vi.努力, 奋斗, 挣扎 vt.尽力使得, 使劲移动
strum	[strʌm] strum a tune n.乱弹的声音 v.乱弹, 乱奏
strut	[strʌt] strut new clothes;strut around n.高视阔步, 支柱, 压杆 vi.大摇大摆地走, 肿胀 vt.支撑, 炫耀
strychnine	['strikni:n] Most toxic plant compounds, such as strychnine n.土的宁,番木鳖碱
stub	[stʌb] a pencil stub n.树桩, 残余, 断株, 烟蒂, 用突了的笔, 存根 adj.短而秃的 vt.挖除断株, 连根拔除, 踩熄 adj.短而秃的
stubborn	['stʌbən] as stubborn as a mule adj.顽固的, 固执的, 坚定的, 坚决的, 难应付的, 难处理的
stubbornly	[] as stubborn as a mule adv.倔强地, 顽固地
stubby	['stʌbi] stubby fingers adj.断株样的, 短而粗硬的
student	['stju:dənt] . n.(大小学校的)学生, 研究者, 学者
studied	['stʌdɪd] She spoke with studied politeness. adj.有计划的, 故意的
studio	['stju:dɪəʊ] a recording studio n.画室, 照相室, 工作室, (无线电或电视节目的)演播室, (制作电影的)摄影棚, (电影公司的)摄影场
studious	['stju:djəs] with studious politeness adj.勤学的, 认真的, 慎重的, 热心的

study	[ˈstʌdi] . n.学习, 研究, 学科, 试作, 论文, 求学, 努力, 书房 vt.学习, 攻读, 研究, 考虑, 计划 vi.学习, 试图
stuff	[stʌf] stuff your bag; feeding stuff n.原料, 材料, 素材资料 vt.塞满, 填满, 填充
stuffed	[] No, no dessert – I'm stuffed. 塞满了的 已经喂饱了的
stuffing	[ˈstʌfiŋ] sage and onion stuffing n.填塞料
stuffy	[ˈstʌfi] a stuffy nose. 堵住的鼻子 adj.乏味的
stultify	[ˈstʌltifai] stultify sb's efforts vt.使显得愚笨, 使变无效, 使成为徒劳
stumble	[ˈstʌmbl] stumble over a tree root v.绊倒, 使困惑, 蹤跚, 结结巴巴地说话, 踌躇 n.绊倒, 错误
stump	[stʌmp] tree stump ; a case that has stumped the police n.树桩, 残余, 烟头 v.掘去树桩, 砍成树桩, 绊倒, 难住, 截去
stun	[stʌn] stun sb for a moment vt.使晕倒, 使惊吓, 打晕 n.晕眩, 打昏, 惊倒
stunning	[ˈstʌniŋ] a stunning view adj.足以使人晕倒的, 极好的
stunt	[stʌnt] Lack of sunlight will stunt the plant's growth. v.阻碍...发育, 妨碍...生长, 作惊人表演, 使绝招 n.发育迟缓, 矮小的人(或物), 惊人表演, 绝技
stunt man	[] He seldom uses a stunt man even for some dangerous scenes 特技替身演员
stupefy	[ˈstju:pifai] stupefy sb with sth v.麻木
stupendous	[stju(:)ˈpendəs] a stupendous mistake adj.惊人的, 巨大的

stupid	[ˈstju:pɪd] . adj.愚蠢的,麻木的,乏味的
stupor	[ˈstju:pə] coma ;in a stupor n.昏迷
sturdy	[ˈstə:di] a sturdy young man adj.强健的,坚定的,毫不含糊的 n.[兽医]家畜晕倒病
stutter	[ˈstʌtə] utter stutter (out) an apology;stammer n.口吃,结结巴巴 v.口吃着说
stygian	[ˈstɪdʒiən] a stygian room adj.地狱的,阴暗的
style	[staɪl] His hair had just been styled n.风格,时尚,文体,风度,类型,字体 vt.称呼,设计,使合潮流 使铁笔作装饰画
styling	[ˈsteɪlɪŋ] shampoos and styling products. 花式[式]样
stylish	[ˈsteɪliʃ] stylish woman of 27 adj.时髦的,漂亮的,流行的
stylist	[ˈsteɪlist] fashion stylist n.自成流派者,文体家,设计师
stylized	[] stylized version of adj.程式化的,按固定格式的
stylus	[ˈsteɪləs] . n.铁笔
stymie	[ˈsteɪmi] Investigators have been stymied by uncooperative witnesses. n.[高尔夫]妨碍球 v.从中作梗,完全妨碍
styptic	[ˈstɪptɪk] soluble styptic gauze adj.[医]收敛性的,止血的 n.止血剂
Styron	[ˈsteɪrən] . n.肉桂塑料(一种抗蚀性聚苯乙烯塑料)

suave	[sweɪv] impolite;a suave and sophisticated gentleman adj.温和的
suavity	['swævəti] accents full of suavity n.柔和, 愉快, 温和
subaltern	['sʌbltən] Subaltern Studies n.次长, 中尉, 副官;adj.下的, 副的, 次的
subcelestial	['sʌbsi'lestjəl]. adj.在天下面的, 尘世的
subcommittee	['sʌbkrə'miti] a subcommittee of an enterprise level governance committee n.委员会的附属委员会, 小组委员会
subculture	['sʌb,kʌltʃə] the drug subculture of the inner city n.次培养基, 次培养菌 v.次培养
subcutaneous	['sʌbkju(:)teinɪəs] a subcutaneous injection cutaneous 皮肤的, 影响皮肤的 adj.[解]皮下的, 皮下用的
subdivide	['sʌbdi'veɪd] The house was subdivided into apartments. v.再分, 细分
subdue	[sʌb'dju:] subdue the rebels conquer subjugate vanquish v.征服
subdued	[sʌb'djʊd] in a subdued voice. adj.屈服的, 被抑制的, 柔和的, 减弱的
subject	['sʌbdʒikt] object n.题目, 主题, 科目, 学科, 国民, [语法]主语 adj.受他国统治的, 未独立的, 受制于...的, 受...影响的, 以...为条件的 vt.使屈从于...., 使隶属
subjection	[səb'dʒekʃən] bring under subjection n.征服
subjective	[sʌb'dʒektɪv] a highly subjective point of view ;subjective judgment/opinion etc adj.主观的, 个人的

subjectivity	[sʌbdʒek'tivəti] we must shun subjectivity n.主观性, 主观
subjugate	['sʌbdʒuget] Her own needs had been subjugated to (= not considered as important as) the needs of her family. vt.使屈服, 征服, 使服从, 克制, 抑制
sublimate	['sʌblimeit] sublimate one's sex drive by working hard vt.[化][心]使升华, 使高尚 vi.升华, 纯化 adj.净化的, 高尚的, 理想化的, 气质高贵的 n.升华物
sublime	[sə'blaim] the sublime herorism adj.庄严的, 崇高的, 壮观的, 卓越的, 极端的, 异常的 v.提高, (使)变高尚, (使)纯化, (使)升华 n.庄严, 崇高, 顶点
subliminal	[sʌb'lɪmɪnl] a subliminal message ; liminal adj.界限的 adj.下意识的, 潜在意识的
submarine	[ˈsʌbməri:n, sʌbmə'ri:n] a nuclear submarine ;submarine plant life n.潜水艇, 潜艇 adj.水下的, 海底的
submerge	[səb'me:dʒ] be submerged by water merge v.淹没, 淹没, 掩没 vi.潜水
submission	[səb'miʃən] be frightened into submission n.屈服, 降服, 服从, 谦恭, 投降
submissive	[səb'misiv] missive 信件;to be quiet and submissive adj.顺从的
submit	[səb'mit] submit to discipline, superior force v.(使)服从, (使)顺从 vt.提交, 递交
subordinate	[sə'bɔ:dɪnɪt] subordinate to sb ordinate n 纵座标 adj.次要的, 从属的, 下级的 n.下属 v.服从
suborn	[sʌ'bɔ:n] suborn a witness 收买 v.唆使
suborning	[] . v.行贿, 受贿, 贿赂

subpoena	[səb'pi:nə] James was subpoenaed as a witness. n.传票 vt.传呼,索取
subreption	[səb'repfən] deliberate subreption n.隐匿真相,歪曲事实
subscribe	[səb'skraib] She subscribes to an environmental action group. ; subscribe 100 dollars to the hospital fund v.捐款,订阅,签署(文件),赞成,预订
subsequent	['sʌbsɪkwənt] the period subsequent to the war adj.后来的,并发的
subsequently	['sʌbsɪkwəntli] It was subsequently approved adv.后来,随后
subservient	[sʌb'sə:vɪənt] subservient attitude servient 从属的 adj.屈从的,有帮助的,有用的,奉承的
subside	[səb'saɪd] the storm began to subside v.下沉,沉淀,平息,减退,衰减
subsidence	['sʌbsɪdəns] Is your house insured against subsidence? n.沉淀,陷没,下沉
subsidiary	[səb'sɪdʒəri] be subsidiary to sth adj.辅助的,补充的
subsidize	['sʌbsidaɪz] governments have subsidized the housing v.资助,津贴
subsidy	['sʌbsidi] give a subsidy to sb n.补助金,津贴
subsist	[səb'sist] subsist on one meal a day.;get a casual work to subsist; v.生存,存在,供养
subsistence	[sʌb'sistəns] subsistence department [美]粮食部; 兵站部 n.生存,生活,留存

substance	[ˈsʌbstəns] the substance of a speech n.物质, 实质, 主旨
substandard	[səbˈstændəd] substandard housing adj.标准以下的, 不合规格的
substantial	[səbˈstænʃəl] a substantial improvement adj.坚固的, 实质的, 真实的, 充实的
substantiate	[sʌbsˈtænʃeɪt] substantiate sb's accusations against sb vt.使实体化, 证实
substantive	[ˈsʌbstəntɪv] substantive matters/issues adj.独立存在的, 真实的, 有实质的, 大量的, 巨额的 n.[语]实词, 名词, 独立存在的实体
substitute	[ˈsʌbstɪtju:t] be no substitute for something n.代用品, 代替者, 替代品 v.代替, 替换, 替代
substitution	[,sʌbstɪ'tju:ʃən] the substitution of the materials n.代替, 取代作用, 代入法, 置换
substratum	[ˈsʌbˈstrɔ:təm, ˈsʌbˈstreɪtəm] stratum;a social substratum ;The story has a substratum of truth n.底土, 下层土壤地基
subsume	[sʌbˈsju:m] subsume sb in/under sth v.包容, 包含
subterfuge	[ˈsʌbtəfju:dʒ] Sereni was lured to Moscow by subterfuge. n.托词
subterranean	[sʌbter'reiniən] a subterranean passage, river, tunnel 地下通道、河流、隧道 subterrane n adj.地下的
subtitle	[ˈsʌbtaitl] a French film with English subtitles n.副题(书本中的), 说明对白的字幕
subtle	[ˈsʌtl] I think we need a more subtle approach. adj.狡猾的, 敏感的, 微妙的, 精细的, 稀薄的
subtlety	[ˈsʌtlɪ] gain sth by subtlety n.稀薄, 微妙, 精明

subtract	[səb'trækt] subtract sth from v.(~ from)减去, 减
suburb	['sʌbə:b] a London suburb n.市郊, 郊区
suburban	[sə'bə:bən] urban 城市的, 市内的 adj.郊外的, 偏远的
suburbia	[sə'bə:biə] urbria n.[总称]城市(以别于suburbia和exurbia) n.郊区, 郊区居民
subvention	[səb'venʃən] medical subvention ; n.补助金
subversive	[səb've:siv] a subversive book adj.颠覆性的, 破坏性的 n.颠覆破坏分子, 危险分子
subvert	[səb've:t] subvert a government vt.推翻, 暗中破坏, 搅乱
subway	['sʌbwεɪ] the New York City subway n.地道, <美>地铁
succeed	[sək'si:d] succeed him as chairman vi.(~ in) 成功 v.继...之后, 继任, 继承, 取得成功
success	[sək'ses] . n.成功, 成就, 胜利, 发迹, 兴旺
successful	[sək'sesfʊl] . adj.成功的
successfully	[sək'sesfɔli] . adv.顺利地, 成功地
succession	[sək'seʃən] by succession 按照继承顺序in due succession按自然的次序in succession接连, 一个接一个in succession to继...之后(担任), 继位[任] n.连续, 继承, 继任, 演替, [农业]轮裁, 连续性

successive [sək'sesɪv] for a second successive year;
adj.继承的, 连续的

successively [] The school team won five games successively
adv.接连着, 继续地

successor [sək'sesər] .
n.继承者, 接任者, 后续的事物

succinct [sək'sɪŋkt] concise; a succinct summary of
adj.简洁的, 紧身的, 压缩在小范围内的

succor ['sʌkər] .
n.救援, 援助者, 救援人员 |vt.援助, 救援

succour ['sʌkər] They give succour to the victims of war.
n.(eq succor) 援助者, 救援人员

succubus ['sʌkjubəs] incubus
n.女妖, 妖女, 魔鬼

succulent ['sʌkjulənt] a succulent steak, pear, etc 鲜美的牛排、梨等.
adj.多汁的, 多水分的, 多汁性的 |n.肉质植物, 多汁植物

succumb [sə'kʌm] succumb to sth
vi.屈服, 屈从, 死

such [sʌtʃ, sətʃ] .
adj.这样的, 这种, 某一 |pron.这样的人(们)或物

suck [sʌk] suck the breast
v.吸, 吮, 吸取

suckle ['sʌkl] a sheep suckling her lamb
vt.哺乳, 养育, 吮吸 |vi.吸奶

sudden ['sʌdn] .
adj.突然的, 意外的

suddenly ['sʌdnənlɪ] .
adv.突然地

sue	[sju:, su:] sue (somebody) for libel/defamation/negligence/slander vt.控告, 向...请求, 请愿 vi.提出诉讼, 提出请求
suede	[sweid] suede shoes n.小山羊皮
suffer	['sʌfə] . vt.遭受, 经历, 忍受 vi.受痛苦, 受损害
suffice	[sə'fais] A light lunch will suffice . vi.足够, 有能力 vt.使满足
sufficiency	[sə'fiʃənsi] . n.充足, 自满, 足量
sufficient	[sə'fiʃənt] sufficient money, time, fuel adj.充分的, 足够的
sufficiently	[sə'fiʃəntli] a sufficiently high standard adv.十分地, 充分地
suffix	['sʌfiks] affix , prefix n.[语]后缀, 下标 vt.添后缀
suffocate	['sʌfəkeit] stifle;One of the puppies suffocated inside the plastic bag. vt.使窒息, 噪住, 闷熄 vi.被闷死, 窒息, 受阻
suffrage	['sʌfridʒ] fight for sb's suffrage n.投票, 选举权, 参政权, [宗]代祷
suffragist	['sʌfrədʒɪst] . n.参政权扩大论者, 妇女政权论者 adj.主张扩大参政权的
suffuse	[sə'fju:z] suffuse sth with sth ;fuse 熔丝 v.充满
sugar	['ʃʊgə] . n.糖, 食糖
suggest	[sə'dʒest] . vt.建议, 提出, 使想起, 暗示

suggestible	[sə'dʒestəbl] At that age, kids are highly suggestible. adj.耳根软的, 可建议的, 容易受暗示影响的
suggestion	[sə'dʒestʃən] . n.提议, 意见, 暗示, 微量
suggestive	[sə'dʒestɪv] Her symptoms are suggestive of a panic disorder. adj.提示的, 启发的, 暗示的
suicide	['sjuisaid] commit suicide n.自杀, 自毁, 给自己带来伤害或损失的行为
suit	[sju:t] business suit;it suits them;a suit against ; v.合适, 适合, 相配, 合式, 适宜于 n.一套衣服
suitable	['sju:təbl] . adj.适当的, 相配的
suitcase	['sju:tkeɪs] pack a suitcase n.手提箱, 衣箱
suite	[swi:t] a suite of rooms for palace guests n.(一批)随员, (一套)家具, 套房, 套, 组, 组曲
suitor	['sju:tə] a suitor who adored her. n.起诉者, 求婚者, 请愿者
sulfur	['sʌlfə] sulphur n.[化] 硫磺, 硫黄 vt.用硫磺处理
sulk	[sʌlk] sulk about/over sth;a fit of the sulks n.生气, 愤怒, 愤怒的人 v.生气, 愤怒
sulky	['sʌlkɪ] sulky weather. adj.生气的, 阴沉的
sullen	['sʌlən] a sullen sky 阴沉的天空 adj.愠怒的, 沉沉不乐的, (天气等)阴沉的
sully	['sʌli] sully sb's hands v.玷污

sulphide	[ˈsʌffaɪd] hydrogen sulphide n.[化].硫化物
sulphur	[ˈsʌfə] sulfur n.硫磺
sultry	[ˈsʌltri] a sultry smile;a hot and sultry day adj.闷热的, 粗暴的, 激烈的, 放荡的
sum	[sʌm] . n.总数, 和, 金额, 算术题
summarily	[ˈsʌmərəli, sə`me-] He was summarily dismissed. adv.概要地, 概略地, 立刻, 草率地
summarize	[ˈsʌməraɪz] . v.概述, 总结, 摘要而言
summary	[ˈsʌməri] In summary;summary execution ; n.摘要, 概要
summation	[sʌ'meɪʃən] begin a summation of the evidence presented 对提供的证词进行总结 n.[数]总和, 和, 合计
summer	[ˈsʌmə] . n.夏季 vi.避暑, 过夏天 adj.夏季的, 在夏季的
summit	[ˈsʌmit] the summit of something ;a five-nation summit meeting n.顶点, 最高阶层 adj.政府首脑的 vi.参加最高级会议的
summon	[ˈsʌmən] summon together v.召集, 召唤, 号召, 鼓起, 振作
sumptuous	[ˈsʌmptjuəs] a sumptuous feast adj.奢侈的, 华丽的
sun	[sʌn] . n.太阳, 阳光, 恒星 vt.晒 n.(Sun) 星期天(eq Sunday) 美国Sun公司, 主要生产SUN系列工作站和网络产品, 是JAVA语言的创始者

Sunday	[ˈsʌndɪ] . n.星期日
sunder	[ˈsʌndə] sunder sb/sth ;split v.切开, 分离
sundry	[ˈsʌndri] on sundry occasions 在各种场合 adj.各式各样的
sunglasses	[] a pair of sunglasses n. 太阳镜; 墨镜
sunken	[ˈsʌŋkən] sunken cheeks/eyes etc adj.沉没的, 凹陷的 vbl.sink的过去分词
sunlight	[ˈsʌnlait] morning/afternoon/evening sunlight n.日光, 阳光, 日照
sunny	[ˈsʌni] warm and sunny. adj.阳光充足的, 照耀的, 快乐的
sunrise	[ˈsʌnraɪz] at sunrise n.日出
sunset	[ˈsʌnset] at sunset n.日落, 晚年
sunshine	[ˈsʌnʃaɪn] afternoon/morning/evening sunshine n.阳光
super	['sju:pə] super slim;a super idea; n.不重要的角色, 冗员 vt.用冷纱布贴(书背) vi.充当跑龙套的角色 adj.上等的, 特大的, 十分的, 过分的, 极好的 adv.非常
superannuated	[sju:pə'rænjueɪtɪd] superannuate v.因落后于时代而废除, 勒令退学 superannuated beauty;superannuated sportsmen adj.退休的, 过时的
superb	[sju:pə:b] The food was superb. adj.庄重的, 堂堂的, 华丽的, 极好的

supercilious	[sju:pə'siliəs] a supercilious boss adj.自大的, 傲慢的, 目空一切的
supererogatory	[,sju:pə're'rəgətəri] take a few supererogatory efforts adj.额外的, 超出职务的
superficial	[sju:pə'fiʃəl] superficial understanding a superficial similarity adj.表面的, 肤浅的, 浅薄的
superficiality	[,sju:pəfiʃi'æliti] . n.表面性的事物, 浅薄
superfluity	[,sju:pə'fluiti] a superfluity of something n.额外, 奢侈品
superfluous	[,sju:pə'flūəs] superfluous amount superfluous words adj.多余的, 过剩的, 过量的
superimpose	['sju:pərim'pəuz] impose be superimposed by v.添加, 双重
superintend	[,sju:pərin'tend] supervise v.主管, 指挥, 管理, 监督
superintendent	[,sju:pərin'tendənt] assistant superintendent 车间副主任 n.主管, 负责人, 指挥者, 管理者
superior	[sju:pɪəriə] Your computer is far superior to mine. ;relationship with his immediate superior n.长者, 高手, 上级 adj.较高的, 上级的, 上好的, 出众的, 高傲的
superiority	[sju(:)piəri'ɔriti] the supposed superiority of the male sex n.优越, 高傲
superlative	[sju:pə'lətiv] superlative degree;a superlative performance adj.最高的
supermarket	['sju:pə,ma:kɪt] . n.超级市场
supernal	[sju:pə:nl] supernal being adj.天上的, 神的, 高的, 超自然的

supernatural	[,sju:pə'nætʃərəl] supernatural powers adj.超自然的,神奇的 n.超自然物,神奇人物,不可思议的事
supernova	[,sju:pə'nəuvə] . n.[天]超新星
supernumerary	[sju:pə'nju:mərəri] numerary(数目的);supernumerary nipples/limb; supernumerary product of commercial printing industr n.定额以外的人,临时雇工
supersede	[,sju:pə'si:d] the new supersedes the old vt.代替,取代,接替,紧接着...而到来, [律]延期 vi.推迟行动
supersonic	[',sju:pə'sɔnik] supersonic aircraft adj.超音波的 n.超声波,超声频
superstition	[,sju:pə'stiʃən] believe in superstition ; break down superstition n.迷信
superstructure	[',sju:pə,strʌktʃə] the whole superstructure of capitalism n.(建筑物,铁路等的)上部构造,上层建筑
supervise	[',sju:pə'veaɪz] Griffiths closely supervised the research. v.监督,管理,指导
supine	[sju:pɪn] a supine figue on the bed adj.仰卧的,掌心向上的,懒散的,向后靠的
supper	[',sʌpə] . n.晚餐
supplant	[sə'pla:nt] be supplanted by /as vt.排挤掉,代替
supple	[',sʌpl] submissive the supple limbs of a baby adj.柔软的,逢迎的,顺从的 vt.使柔软,使顺从 vi.变柔顺
supplement	[',sʌplimənt] supplement to sth n.补遗,补充,附录,增刊 v.补充

supplementary	[,sʌpli'mentəri] supplementary budget; n.(supplementaries) 增补者, 增补物 adj.附助的
suppliant	['sʌpliənt] the right of the suppliant adj.恳求的, 哀求的, 谦卑的 n.恳求者, 哀求者
supplicant	['sʌplikənt] . n.(eq suppliant) 恳求者, 恳请者 adj.(eq suppliant) 恳求的
supplicate	['sʌplikeɪt] supplicate for pardon implore v.恳求, 哀求, 恳请, 祈祷
supply	[sə'plai] supply chemical weapons;supply of oxygen n.补给, 供给, 供应品 vt.补给, 供给, 提供, 补充, 代理 vi.替代他人职务
support	[sə'pɔ:t] . vt.支撑, 扶持, 支持, 支援, 拥护, 维持, 赡养, 忍受 n.支撑, 支持, 支援, 维持, 赡养, 支持者, 支柱
supporter	[sə'pɔ:tə] . n.支持者, 赡养者, 拥护者
supportive	[sə'pɔ:tɪv] My family were very supportive throughout the divorce. adj.支持的, 支援的
suppose	[sə'pəuz] Suppose we win the lottery;be supposed to do;he suppose that; vt.推想, 假设, 猜想 vi.料想 conj.假使...结果会怎样
supposedly	[sə'pəuzidli] Anne is coming for a visit in March, supposedly. adv.想像上, 按照推测
supposition	[,səpə'zɪʃən] position on the supposition that n.假定, 想象, 推测, 推想
supposititious	[sə,pɔzi'tiʃəs] suppositive;supposititious writings; adj.冒充的, 想象的, 假的, 私生的
suppress	[sə'pres] suppress anger vt.镇压, 抑制, 查禁, 使止住
suppurate	['sʌpjʊəreɪt] canker rankle vi.[医]生脓, 化脓, 流脓 vt.使化脓

supremacist	[sə'preməsist, sju-] a white supremacist group. n[画]至上主义者
supremacy	[sju'preməsē] Japan's unchallenged supremacy in the field of electronics n.地位最高的人, 至高, 无上, 霸权
supreme	[sju:'pri:m] the supreme sacrifice. Supreme Court 最高法院 adj.极度的, 极大的, 至高的, 最高的
surcharge	[sə:tʃa:dʒ] surcharge on the price of n.超载, 追加罚款, 额外费 vt.使装载过多, 追加罚款
sure	[ʃuə] . adj.对....有把握, 确信某事, 稳当的, 可靠的 adv.的确, 当然
surefire	['ʃʊəfaiə(r)] a surefire recipe for success adj.准不会有错的, 一定能达到目的
surely	['ʃuəli] . adv.的确地, 安全地
surf	[sə:f] surf the Net/Internet n.海浪, 拍岸浪 vi.作冲浪运动 vt.在激浪上驾(船), 在...冲浪
surface	['sə:fis] the evidence surfaced;surface treatment n.表面, 外表, 水面 adj.表面的, 肤浅的
surfeit	['sə:fit] a surfeit rich food n.过食, 过度, 恶心 vt.使饮食过度, 使沉溺于 vi.饮食过度
surge	[sə:dʒ] The crowd surged through the gates. ;a surge of excitement n.巨涌, 汹涌, 澎湃 vi.汹涌, 澎湃, 振荡, 滑脱, 放松 vt.使汹涌奔腾, 急放
surgeon	[sə:dʒən] dental surgeon n.外科医生
surgery	[sə:dʒəri] . n.外科, 外科学, 手术室, 诊疗室
surgically	[] The lump was surgically removed . adv.如外科手术般地

surly	[ˈsɜːli] a surly look adj.粗暴的, 乖戾的, 阴沉的, 无礼的, 板面孔的
surmise	[ˈsɜːmaɪz] pure surmise;she surmised that he was in a bad mood. v.猜测 n.猜度
surmount	[sə:ˈmaʊnt] mount;He has had to surmount immense physical disabilities. vt.战胜, 超越, 克服, 在...顶上
surname	[sə:ˈneɪm] last name , family name → forename n.姓 v.用姓称呼
surpass	[sə:ˈpa:s] surpass sb in speed, strength, skill vt.超越, 胜过
surplus	[sə:ˈpləs] surplus funds;a surplus of crude oil n.剩余, 过剩, [会计]盈余 adj.过剩的, 剩余的 vt.转让, 卖掉
surprise	[səˈpraɪz] . n.惊奇, 诧异, 惊人之事, 奇袭 vt.使惊奇, 奇袭 adj.令人惊讶的
surprised	[] be surprised at adj.感到惊讶的
surprising	[səˈpraɪzɪŋ] . adj.令人惊讶的
surprisingly	[] . adv.令人惊讶地
surrealism	[səˈriəlɪz(ə)m] a surrealist painting n.超现实主义
surrender	[səˈrendə] surrender oneself to sb vt.交出, 放弃, 使投降, 听任 vi.投降, 自首 n.交出, 放弃, 投降 投降算了
surreptitious	[,sɜːrəpˈtɪʃəs] a surreptitious glance adj.暗中的, 秘密的, 偷偷摸摸的
surrogate	[ˈsɜːrəɡɪt] William was acting as a surrogate father for his brother's son. n.代理, 代用品, 代理人 vt.使代理, 使代替

surround	[sə'raʊnd] be surrounded by ; surround himself with bodyguards vt.包围, 环境 v.围绕
surrounding	[sə'raʊndɪŋ] Troops sealed off the surrounding area . n.围绕物, 环境 adj.周围的
surroundings	[sə'raʊndɪŋz] work in pleasant surroundings. n.环境
surveillance	[sə:veɪləns] surveil vt. 使受监视(或监督), 对...实施监视(或监督);24-hour surveillance of the building n.监视, 监督
survey	[sə:'vei] conduct a survey of; surveyed 211 companies ; surveys a house n.测量, 调查, 俯瞰, 概观, 纵览, 视察 vt.调查(收入,民意等) 测量, 勘定, 审视, 视察, 俯瞰, 通盘考虑 vi.测量土地
surveyor	[sə:'veiə] surveyor of weights and measures n.测量员, 检查员
survival	[sə'vaɪvəl] . n.生存, 幸存, 残存, 幸存者, 残存物
survive	[sə'vaɪv] She survived her husband by five years. 她比她丈夫多活了五年 v.幸免于, 幸存, 生还
survivor	[sə'vaɪvə] . n.生还者, 残存物
susceptibility	[sə,septə'biliti] suspect n.感病体, 病主 susceptible;One of the side effects of the drug is an increased susceptibility to infections. n.易感性, 感受性, 感情, [物]磁化系数
susceptible	[sə'septəbl] susceptible to colds adj.易受影响的, 易感动的, 容许...的 n.(因缺乏免疫力而)易得病的人
suspect	[səs'pekt] suspect sb's movements n.嫌疑犯 adj.令人怀疑的, 不可信的, 可疑的 v.怀疑, 猜想, 对...有所觉察
suspend	[səs'pend] suspend a lamp from the ceiling vt.吊, 悬挂 v.延缓

suspense	[səs'pens] keep sb in suspense n.焦虑, 悬念, 悬而不决
suspension	[səs'penʃən] a temporary suspension of flights ;civil servant faced immediate suspension. n.吊, 悬浮, 悬浮液, 暂停, 中止, 悬而未决, 延迟
suspicion	[səs'piʃən] without a suspicion of humour n.猜疑, 怀疑
suspicious	[səs'piʃəs] a suspicious look, attitude adj.(~ of) 可疑的, 怀疑的
sustain	[səs'tein] The facts sustained his theory. vt.支撑, 撑住, 维持, 持续
sustainable	[sə'steɪnəbl] sustainable development ;sustainable food;sustainable transport system adj.可以忍受的, 足可支撑的, 养得起的
sustained	[səs'teind] make sustained efforts adj.持续不变的, 相同的
sustenance	['səstɪnəns] lack of sustenance n.食物, 生计, (受)支持
suture	['sju:tʃə] remove sutures n.[医]缝合, 缝合处, 缝合用的线 vt.缝合
svelte	[s'velt] a svelte girl a svelte figure adj.苗条的, 体态娇美的
swagger	['swægə] don't swagger swag n.摇晃, 水潭, 脏物, 珍贵物饰vi.摇晃, 垂下;He swaggered over towards me. n.狂妄自大者, 大摇大摆, 吹牛 vi.昂首阔步, 虚张声势吓人, 大摇大摆, 吹牛 vt.吓唬, 恼吓 adj.漂亮的, 时髦的
swallow	['swɔ:ləʊ] n v wallow;Jane was soon swallowed up in the crowd. n.[鸟]燕子, 吞咽, 喉 vt.咽, 淹没, 吞没, 取消, 忍受, 轻信, 压制, 耗尽 vi.吞下, 咽下
swam	[swæm] . vbl.swim的过去式

swamp	[swɔmp] the soft, swampy ground ;be swamped by/with something n.沼泽, 湿地, 煤层聚水 v.陷入沼泽, 淹没, 覆没
swamper	['swɔ:mpə] . 沼泽地居民, 清除沼泽者 在森林中开路者
swan	[swɔ:n] cygnet 小天鹅 n.天鹅, 杰出的诗人、歌手, 天鹅座
swank	[swæŋk] swank around;I wish you'd stop swanking! adj.打扮漂亮的 vi.出风头, 炫耀 n.出风头, 炫耀, 虚张声势, 优雅
swap	[swɔ:p] swap one thing for another;a swap of sth and sth; v.交换 n.交换
swarm	[swɔ:m] The museum was swarming with tourists. ;a swarm of locusts n.蜂群, 一大群 v.涌往, 挤满, 密集, 成群浮游, 云集
swarthy	['swo:ði] a swarthy skin adj.黑黝黝的, 浅黑的
swathe	[sweið] The moon was swathed in mist. vt.绑, 裹, 包围 n.包装品, 带子, 绷带
sway	[swei] Don't allow yourself to be swayed by his promises. v.摇摆, 摆动
swear	[swεə] swear at sb; swear to/that vi.诅咒 v.宣誓, 发誓
swearword	['sweəwɜ:d] That's the worst swearword of all n.诅骂, 骂人的话
sweat	[swet] Within minutes she was sweating profusely. n.汗 v.(使)出汗
sweater	['swetə] Somebody pinched my sweater n.厚运动衫, 毛线衫
Sweden	['swi:dn] . n.瑞典

Swedish	[ˈswi:dɪʃ] . n.瑞典人, 瑞典语 adj.瑞典的
sweep	[swi:p] I swept rainwater off ;Daniels swept his arm;A flu epidemic is sweeping through Moscow;make a sweep of the premises. v.扫, 打扫, 清扫, 席卷, 冲光, 扫过, 掠过
sweeping	[ˈswi:pɪŋ] sweeping changes/cuts/reforms etc n.扫除, 垃圾 adj.扫荡的, 彻底的, 广泛的, 规模大的
sweet	[swi:t] sweet tea;buy sweets adj.甜的, 可爱的, 美好的, 芳香的 n.糖果
sweeten	[ˈswi:tən] . v.(使)变甜, 加糖
swell	[swel] The river was swollen with melted snow. ; swell with pride/anger v.(使)膨胀, 增大
swelter	[ˈsweltə] Crowds of shoppers sweltered in the summer heat. vi.闷热, 被暑气所苦, 汗流夹背 vt.使闷热, 使中暑 n.闷热, 过度紧张
sweltering	[ˈsweltərɪŋ] sweltering August days adj.闷热的, 中暑的, 酷热的
swerve	[swə:v] the ball swerve to the left swerve sharply to v.突然转向 n.转向
swift	[swif特] a swift reply;They were swift to deny the accusations. n.[鸟]雨燕, (梳棉机等的大滚筒) adj.迅速的, 快的, 敏捷的, 立刻的 adv.迅速地, 敏捷地
swig	[swɪg] swig beer out of the bottle n.痛饮, 大喝(尤指从瓶口喝的) v.满满一口喝下, 牛饮, 大喝特喝
swill	[swɪl] swill sth out/down vt.涮, 冲洗, 痛饮, 倒出 vi.大口地喝, 发激荡声 n.涮, 冲洗, 痛饮, 浥水
swim	[swɪm] . n.游泳, 漂浮, 潮流, 眼花 adj.游泳时穿戴的 vi.游泳, 游, 漂浮, 旋转, 覆盖, 充溢, 眩晕, 浸 vt.游过, 使浮起 adj.游泳时穿戴的

swimmer	[ˈswɪmə(r)] I'm a good swimmer n.游泳者
swimming	['swimɪŋ] . n.游水, 目眩 adj.游泳(者)的, 游泳(者)用的, 会游泳的
swindle	['swɪndl] dwindle swindle money from sb v.诈骗 n.诈骗
swindler	['swɪndlə(r)] swindle something out of somebody ; a master swindler n.骗子
swine	[swain] Leave her alone, you filthy swine! n.猪, 卑贱的人
swing	[swɪŋ] swing down the road v.摇摆, 摆动, 回转, 旋转 n.秋千, 摆摆, 摆动
swipe	[swaɪp] She swiped me across the face. ;sb take a swipe at sb; n.猛击, 重击 vt.猛击, 重击, 偷
swirl	[swɜːl] a swirl of white water n.漩涡, 涡状形 vt.使成漩涡 vi.打漩, 盘绕, 头晕 vi.<口>挥击, 大口喝酒
Swiss	[swɪs] swiss bank n.瑞士人 adj.瑞士的, 瑞士人的
switch	[swɪtʃ] . n.开关, 电闸, 转换 vt.转换, 转变
switchboard	['swɪtʃ,bɔːd] the central switchboard. n.配电盘, 接线总机
swoop	[swu:p] The eagle swooped down on a chicken. n.突然下降, 猛扑 vt.攫取 vi.飞扑, 突然袭击
sword	[sɔ:d] put somebody to the sword n.剑
sworn	[swɔ:n] . vbl.swear的过去分词 adj.宣誓过的, 起誓宣布的

swot	[swɒt] swot up my maths swot for her exams vi.用功读书 vt.用功学习 n.苦读的人, 辛苦的工作
swung	[swʌŋ] . vbl.swing的过去式和过去分词
sybarite	['sibəraɪt] . n.纵情逸乐之徒
sybaritic	[sibə'rɪtɪk] opulent and sybaritic lifestyle adj.奢侈逸乐的, 柔弱的
sycophant	['sɪkəfənt] a dictator surrounded by sycophants n.拍马屁的人, 谄媚者, 奉承者 adj.拍马的, 奉承的
sycophantic	[sɪkə'fæntɪk] sycophantic journalists adj.说奉承话的, 阿谀的
Sydney	['sidni] . n.悉尼[雪梨](澳大利亚东南部港市,新南威尔士州首府)
syllable	['siləbl] not a syllable 半个字也不说 n.[语]音节 vt.分成音节
syllabus	['siləbəs] English syllabus n.课程提纲
sylogism	['sɪlədʒɪzəm] all men will die, Socrates is a man, therefore Socrates will die n.[逻]三段论法, 推论法, 演绎
sylvan	['sɪlvən] satyr;the sylvan myth ;Sylvan retirement n.森林之神, 有森林的
symbiosis	[sɪmbiə'sɪsɪs] the symbiosis between...and biosis 生命 生活力 accrete n.[生]共生(现象), 合作(或互利,互依)关系
symbol	['sɪmbəl] . n.符号, 记号, 象征
symbolic	[sim'bɔlik] . adj.象征的, 符号的

symbolism	[ˈsimbəlɪzəm] the symbolism of richness n.象征主义, 符号论
symbolize	['simbəlaɪz] symbolize the end of vt.象征, 用符号表现 vi.作为...的象征, 采用象征, 使用符号
symmetrical	[siˈmetrikl̩] metrical;The pattern was perfectly symmetrical. adj.对称的, 均匀的
symmetry	['simetri] the symmetry of the design n.对称, 匀称
sympathetic	[,sɪmpə'θetɪk] sympathetic to/towards adj.有同情心的, 合意的, 赞成的 n.[解]交感神经, 容易感受的人
sympathetically	[] Jill smiled sympathetically. adv.同情地, 怜悯地, 感应着
sympathize	['simpəθaɪz] I can sympathize with those who have lost loved ones. vi.同情, 共鸣, 同感, 同意, 吊唁
sympathy	['simpəθi] . n.同情, 同情心
symphony	['simfəni] Bruckner's Fifth Symphony n.交响乐, 交响曲
symposium	[sim'pəuziəm, -'poʊ-] a symposium on enviromental issues n.讨论会, 座谈会
symptom	['simptəm] a symptom of n.[医][植]症状, 征兆
synapse	[si'næps] neuron synapse n.[解]神经原的神经线连接, 神经键 vi.形成突触
synchronize	['sɪŋkrənaɪz] synchronize something with something v.同步
synchronous	['sɪŋkrənəs] synchronous machine adj.同时的, [物]同步的

syncopate	[ˈsɪŋkəpeɪt] a syncopated rhythm vt.[音]切分, [语]词中省略
syncretize	[ˈsɪŋkrəˌtaɪz] syncretize different culture v.结合, 融合
syndrome	['sɪndrəʊm] people who suffer from irritable bowel syndrome n.综合病症
synergic	[si'ne:gɪk] cooperative 反antagonistic;Synergic Partners adj.协作的, 合作的
synonym	['sinənim] antonym n.同义字
synonymous	[si'nɒnɪməs] Nixon's name has become synonymous with political scandal. adj.同义的
synopsis	[si'nɔpsɪs] form a synopsis;a synopsis of the play n.大纲
synoptic	[si'nɔptɪk] a synoptic outline of the contents adj.概要的, [气]天气的, [宗]对观福音书的
synthesis	['sinθɪsɪs] a synthesis of n.综合, 合成
synthesize	['sinθɪsaɪz] DDT is a pesticide that was first synthesized in 1874. v.综合, 合成
synthetic	[sin'θetɪk] synthetic method;synthetic fibres/materials/fabrics adj.合成的, 人造的, 综合的
syringe	['sɪrɪndʒ] injection syringe n.注射器, 注油器, 洗涤器 v.注射, 冲洗, 灌洗
syrup	['sɪrəp] cough syrup 咳嗽糖浆 n.糖浆, 果汁
system	['sistəm] . n.系统, 体系, 制度, 体制, 秩序, 规律, 方法

systematic	[,sistɪ'mætɪk] systematical;a systematic approach/way/method adj.系统的, 体系的
table	['teɪbl] We will table our report this week. n.桌子, 餐桌, 工作台, 平地层, 石板, 表格 adj.桌子的, 台子的 vt.搁置, 嵌合, 制表
tableau	['tæbləʊ] a tableau of soldier's life n.生动的场面, 戏剧性局面
tableland	['teɪbllænd] plateau tableland n.高原
tablemate	['teɪblmeɪt] Dear tablemate n.餐桌同座, 同席进餐者
tablet	['tæblɪt] half a tablet of aspirin n.写字板, 书写板, 碑, 牌匾, 拍纸簿, 便笺簿, 药片, 小块
tabloid	['tæblɔɪd] tabloid journalists n.小报, 药片
taboo	[tə'bū:] Rape is a taboo subject . n.(宗教)禁忌、避讳, 禁止接近, 禁止使用 adj.禁忌的, 忌讳的 vt.禁忌, 避讳, 禁制, 禁止
tacit	['tæsɪt] give tacit consent adj.默许的
taciturn	['tæsɪtə:n] . adj.沉默寡言的
tack	[tæk] show great tack in doing sth;A handwritten note was tacked to the wall. n.大头钉, 粗缝, 行动方针, 食物 vt.以大头针钉住, 附加 vi.抢风航行, 作文字形移动
tackle	['tækl] block and tackle;tackle the horse up for plowing;tackle sb. about [on, over] sth. n.工具, 复滑车, 滑车, 转轴, 用具, 装备, 扭倒 vt.固定, 应付(难事等), 处理, 解决, 抓住 vi.捉住, 扭住, 扭倒
tackling	['tæklɪŋ] . n.抱住, 卷起

tacky	[tæki] tacky clothes adj.有些粘的, 缺乏教养或风度的, 俗气的
tact	[tækt] With great tact, Clive persuaded her to apologize. n.机智, 手法, 老练, 角觉 vt.对(刺激)操作性应答 vi.(以言语或声音)操作性应答
tactful	[tæktfʊl] a tactful person; a tactful remark. adj.机智的, 得体的, 圆滑的
tactic	[tæktɪk] Republicans accuse Democrats of using delaying tactics n.策略, 战略 adj.按顺序的, 排列的
tactical	[tæktɪkəl] tactical error/mistake/blunder adj.战术的
tactics	[tæktɪks] Tactics differs from strategy n.战术, 策略
tactile	[tæktɪl] tactile organs adj.触觉的, 有触觉的, 能触知的 n.[心]触觉型
tactless	[tæktlɪs] a tactless remark adj.不老练的
tadpole	[tædpəʊl] tad 小孩子(尤指男孩), 微量, 少量 n.[动]蝌蚪
tag	[tæg] name/identity/price tag ;be tagged (as) something n.标签, 鞋带、绳子等末端的金属物, 垂下物, 附属物, 名称, 标记符, 陈词滥调, 结束语 vt.加标签于, 紧随, 添饰, 起浑名, 连接 vi.紧随
tail	[teɪl] tail wind n. 顺风 n.尾部, 尾巴, 尾状物, 后部, (常用复数)(硬币)反面辫子, 踪迹, 排的长队, 限定继承权 adj.在后面的, 从后面而来的, 限定继承的, 尾部的, 后面来的, 后部的 vt.为...装尾, 附于其后, 尾随, 跟踪, 使搭牢, 监视, 使架住 vi.成为散乱的行列, 跟踪, 嵌入, 船尾搁浅
tailor	[teɪlə] The classes are tailored to suit learners' needs. n.裁缝 vt.剪裁, 缝制(衣服)~, 适应, 适合 v.制做

tailspin	[tælspɪn] Raising interest rates could send the economy into a tailspin . n.旋尾降落
taint	[teɪnt] a taint of; be tainted by v.感染 n.污点
take	[teɪk] take...as v.拿, 拿走, 取, 抓, 占领, 获得, 接受, 感受 n.捕获量
taking	['teɪkiŋ] a taking smile; n.(用复数)营业收入, 取得, 捕获 adj.吸引人的, 迷人的, 可爱的, 会传染的
talcum	['tælkəm] talcum powder n.[矿]滑石
talcum powder	[] . n.滑石粉, 爽身粉
tale	[teɪl] tales of adventure 冒险故事. n.故事, 坏话, 流言蜚语, 谣言, 叙述, 传说
talebearer	['teɪlbɛrə(r)] bearer n.送信人, 搬运者 n.揭人隐私者, 搬弄是非者, 散播谣言者, 告密者
talent	['tælənt] a painter of great talent n.天才, 才干, 才能
talented	['tæləntid] a talented actor adj.有才能的
talisman	['tælɪzmən] amulet n.护身符, 辟邪物, 能产生奇迹的东西, 法宝
talk	[tɔ:k] . v.谈话, 讲, 谈论, 议论, 说服某人做某事 n.谈话, 会谈, 讲演, 讲话
tall	[tɔ:l] . adj.高的, 长的, 夸大的 adv.<俚> 夸大地

tally	[<i>tæli]</i> The final tally was \$465,000. ;The number of ballot papers did not tally with the number of voters. n.符木(古时用,上有刻痕记载交货、欠款等的数量), 记账, 得分, 标记牌, 标签, 符合, 对应物, 计数器 vt.点数, 计算, 记录, 加标签于, 使符合 vi.符合, 吻合, 记分
talon	[<i>'tælən]</i> . n.爪, 魔爪
tambourine	[,tæmbə'rɪ:n] tambour n.鼓, 圆绷, 绷圈 n.小手鼓
tame	[teim] tame elephants ;The Asian elephant can be tamed and trained. adj.(指动物)驯服的、柔顺的, (指人)没精打采的、顺从的, 被开垦的, 沉闷的, 乏味的, 平淡的 vt.驯养, 驯服, 制服, 使变得平淡 vi.变得驯服
tamp	[<i>'tæmp]</i> tamp down the tobacco in a pipe vt.填塞, 夯实 n.捣棒, 打夯的工具
tamper	[<i>'tæmpə]</i> tamper with sb/sth vi.干预, 玩弄, 贿赂, 损害, 削弱, 篡改 vt.篡改 n.捣棒, 夯, 填塞者
tan	[tæn] She has a pale skin which doesn't tan easily. n.日晒后的颜色, 棕褐色, 茶色 adj.棕褐色的, 茶色 v.晒黑, 晒成褐色
tangent	[<i>'tændʒənt]</i> cotangent;Let's stay with the topic and not go off at a tangent. adj.接触的, 切线的, 相切的, 离题的 n.切线, [数]正切
tangential	[<i>tæn'dʒenʃ(ə)l]</i> The matter you raise is rather tangential to this discussion. adj.切线的
tangible	[<i>'tændʒəbl]</i> tangible proof adj.切实的
tangle	[<i>'tæŋgl]</i> tangle with sb/sth n.混乱状态 v.处于混乱状态
tango	[<i>'tænggəu]</i> it takes two to tango (跳探戈舞) n.探戈

tangy	[tæŋjɪ] tangy orange cake adj.强烈盐味的, 扑鼻的, 有刺激性的
tank	[tæŋk] a tank of gas n.(盛液体, 气体的大容器)桶、箱、罐、槽, 池塘, 坦克, 战车, 柜, 储水池 vt.储于槽中, 击败 vi.大量喝酒
tanker	[tæŋkə] oil tanker n.油轮
tanner	[tænə] the knacker and tanner n.制革工人, 六便士
tantalize	[tæntəlaɪz] . vt.逗弄, 使干着急
tantamount	[tæntəmaʊnt] be tantamount to adj.等价
tantrum	[tæntrəm] have a tantrum get into a tantrum n.发脾气, 发怒
tap	[tæp] . n.轻打, 活栓, 水龙头 vt.轻打, 轻敲, 敲打出, 开发, 分接, 使流出, 选择, 攻螺纹于 vi.轻叩, 轻拍, 轻声走 In.<美>(用复数)熄灯号
tape	[teɪp, tep] . n.带子, 带, 录音带, 磁带 vt.录音
taper	[teɪpə] cone;His wide chest tapers to a small waist. n.锥形, 锥度 v.逐渐变细, 逐渐减少
tapestry	[tæpɪstri] the tapestry of world history n.织锦, 挂毯 vt.编织锦或织画, 用挂毯装饰
taping	[teɪpiŋ] . n.磁带录音
taps	[tæps] . n.熄灯号音, 丧葬号音

tar	[ta:] The oil has hardened to tar [计]一种压缩文件的扩展名 n.焦油, 柏油
tarantula	[tə'ræntjʊlə] prevent from touching the tarantula n.[动]鸟蛛, 狼蛛
tardy	['ta:dɪ] be tardy in offering help adj.拖拉非
tare	[teə] . n.[植]野豌豆, 毒麦, 皮重 vt.称皮重
target	['ta:git] . n.目标, 对象, 靶子
tariff	['tærɪf] tariff reform; impose tariffs on imports. n.关税, 关税表, 税则, (旅馆, 饭店等的)价目表、价格表 vt.课以关税
tarn	[ta:n] lake;in the tarn n.小湖
tarnish	['ta:nɪʃ] varnish tarnish with age be tarnished by v.失去光泽
tarpaulin	[ta:'pɔlin] covered by a tarpaulin tar paulin 防水帆布 n.防水油布
tarry	['ta:ri] tarry a while ; marry harry v.掠夺, 折磨 v.等候 n.等候, 逗留
tart	[ta:t] a tart remark, reply, tone adj.酸的, 辛辣的, 尖酸的, 刻薄的 vt.打扮 n.果馅饼, 小烘饼, 妓女
task	[ta:sk] Jen was tasked with protection n.任务, 作业 v.分派任务
taskmaster	['ta:skma:stə(r)] be a hard/stern/tough taskmaster n.工头
tassel	['tæsl] tassel corn, pick cucumbers n.穗, 缨 vt.用缨装饰 vi.抽穗

taste	[teist] . v.品尝, 辨味, (of)有 ...味道, 领略 vt.体验, 感到 n.味道, 味觉
tasty	['teisti] tasty old clothes adj.好吃的, 可口的 n.好吃的东西, 吸引人的东西
tatter	['tætə] in tatters. n.碎布
tattered	['tætəd] tatter n.碎布;a tattered envelope adj.破烂的, 褴褛的
tattle	['tætl] tattle about dress v.闲谈
tatty	['tæti] a few tatty old chairs adj.破旧的, 褴褛的, 不值钱的
taunt	[tɔ:nt] taunt sb with cowardice n.辱骂, 嘲弄 vt.嘲弄, 羞落 adj.[海](桅杆)很高的
taut	[tɔ:t] taut market;The rope was stretched taut. adj.(绳子)拉紧的, 整洁的, 紧张的
tauton	['tɔ:tn] . v.拉紧
tautological	[,tɔ:tə'bdʒikəl] A tautological statement 同义反复的, 类语叠用的
tawdry	['tɔ:dri] tawdry jewellery adj.俗丽的, 非常华丽的 n.俗丽的东西
tawny	['tɔ:ni] the lion's tawny mane n.茶色 adj.茶色的
tax	[tæks] tax on their incomes;a boss who taxed everyone's patience n.税, 税款, 税金 vt.对...征税, 使负重担, 指控, 责备
taxation	[tæk'seɪʃən] taxation bureau n.课税, 征税, 抽税, 税款, 估定的税额

taxi	[tæksi] an airplane taxiing down the runway;go by taxi;All visitors taxied to the hotel. n.出租汽车 v.乘坐出租汽车
taxing	['tæksɪŋ] a taxing business schedule adj.繁重的, 费力的
taxonomist	[tæk'sɔnəmɪst] taxon n.分类学者
taxonomy	[tæk'sɔnəmɪ] taxon 分类 n.分类法, 分类学
taxpayer	['tæks,peɪə] This is not going to cost the taxpayer anything n.纳税人, 所收租金只够支付地产税的建筑物
tea	[ti:] green tea;have some tea;to tea with sb; n.茶, 茶树, 茶叶, 茶点 vt.给...沏茶 vi.喝茶, 进茶点
teach	[ti:tʃ] . v.讲授, 教授
teacher	['ti:tʃə] . n.教师
teaching	['ti:tʃɪŋ] teaching mode; n.教学, [宗教]教义, 教导
team	[ti:m] .. n.队, 组
teapot	['ti:pɒt] a tempest in a teapot n.茶壶
tear	[tiə] filled with tears;I tore my coat on a nail; n.破处, 破缝, 泪滴, 眼泪, 扯, 飞奔, 激怒 vi.流泪, 撕破, 猛冲, 飞奔, 被撕破 vt.扯, 撕, 撕破, 戳破, 拉掉, 折磨, 使分裂, 撕掉
tease	[ti:z] tease a person with jest n.揶揄, 戏弄, 逗惹 vt.取笑, 逗恼, 奚落, 欺负, 嘲弄, 取笑, 强求, 梳理

teaspoonful	[] a heaped teaspoonful of salt. n.一茶匙的量
teat	[ti:t] nipple n.奶头
technical	['teknikəl] . adj.技术的, 技术上的, 技巧方面的
technically	[] . adv.技术上, 学术上, 工艺上
technician	[tek'nij(ə)n] a laboratory technician n.技术员, 技师
technique	[tek'ni:k] . n.技术, 技巧, 方法, 表演法, 手法
technocrat	['teknəkræt] . n.专家政治论者, 技术统治论者
technological	[, teknə'lɔdʒikəl] . adj.科技的
technology	[tek'nɔlədʒi] . n.工艺, 科技, 技术
teddy	['tedi] teddy bear n.玩具熊 n.(流行于20世纪20年代的妇女)连衫衬裤
tedious	['ti:diəs] a tedious speech adj.单调乏味的, 沉闷的, 冗长乏味的
tedium	['ti:diəm, -djəm] two hours of unrelieved tedium 烦闷难解的两小时. n.厌烦, 沉闷
teem	[ti:m] teem with sth v.大量出现
teen	[ti:n] She was in her teens when she met him. n.悲哀, 不幸, 愤怒 vt.激怒, 使烦恼 vi.烦躁, 伤心

teenager	[ti:n,eidʒə] teenage adj.十几岁的;a TV sex education series aimed at teenagers n.十几岁的青少年
teeter	[ti:tə] teeter along/about/around v.步履蹒跚,摇摇欲坠
teetotal	[ti:'təutl] total;I'm teetotal; adj.绝对戒酒的,完全的,绝对的 n.绝对禁酒主义
teetotaler	[ti:'təutələ(r)] My Dad was a teetotaler n.绝对禁酒者,禁酒主义者
teetotalism	[] Teetotalism is against nature n.绝对禁酒
telecommunication	[telikəmju:ni'keiʃən] the telecommunications industry n.电讯,长距离通讯,无线电通讯,电信学
telegram	['teligræm] The president received a briefing by telegram n.电报
telegraph	['teligra:f] Churchill telegraphed an urgent message to Wavell n.电报机,电报 v.打电报,发电报,打电报说
telepathy	[ti'lepaθi] empathy sympathy n.心灵感应,感应
telephone	['telifəun] answer the telephone;telephone Owen to say n.电话,电话机 v.打电话
telescope	[teliskəup] through a telescope ;The front of the car telescoped when it hit the wall. n.望远镜 v.压缩
televise	['telivəiz] The game was televised live on ABC. v.广播,播映
television	['telivizən] . n.电视,电视机,电机学,电视广播事业
telex	['teleks] dispatch telex to shipper n.电报,电传打字机

tell	[tel] tell a from b 区分A与B tell apart v.分辨 vt.告诉,说,吩咐,断定,知道 vi.讲述,泄密,告发,表明,作证 n.<方>讲的事,传闻
telling	['telɪŋ] a telling argument adj.有效的,明显的,生动的
telltale	['telteɪl] a telltale blush (做贼心虚的)脸红 n.搬弄是非者,告密的人,证据 adj.搬弄是非的,泄密的,警告的
telly	['telɪ] . n.电视
temerity	[ti'merɪtɪ] have the temerity to doing sth n.卤莽,蛮勇
temp	[] Carol's temping until she can find another job. n.临时雇员
temper	['tempə] quick/bad/fiery etc temper ;temper something with/by something n.(钢等)韧度,回火,性情,脾气,情绪,心情,调剂,趋向 v.(冶金)回火、锻炼,调和,调节
temperament	['tempərəmənt] artistic/nervous/good etc temperament n.气质,性情,易激动,急躁
temperamental	[,tempərə'mentl] temperamental weather adj.由气质引起的,心情变化快的,喜怒无常的
temperance	['tempərəns] a temperance hotel, ie one that does not serve alcoholic drinks 禁酒饭店(不供应酒者). n.节欲,戒酒,禁酒,(气候等的)温和
temperate	['tempərɪt] temperate climate/zone/region adj.有节制的,适度的,戒酒的,(气候)温和的
temperature	['tempɪrɪtʃə(r)] . n.温度
tempest	['tempɪst] a tempest of laughter n.暴风雨,骚乱,动乱 vt.使狂怒,扰乱,使激动 vi.起大风暴,小题大作

tempestuous	[tem'pestjuəs] a tempestuous marriage adj.有暴风雨的, 暴乱的
temple	['templ] a small Hindu temple n.庙, 寺, 神殿, 教堂, 礼拜堂, 太阳穴, 髻角
tempo	['tempəʊ] your tempo is too slow n.(音乐)速度、拍子, 发展速度
temporal	['tempərəl] the temporal character of human existence adj.时间的, 当时的, 暂时的, 现世的, 世俗的, [解]颤的 n.世间万物, 教会财产
temporarily	[] Reparations were temporarily pretermitted adv.临时
temporary	['tempərəri] a temporary bridge adj.暂时的, 临时的, 临时性
temporize	['tempəraɪz] steer v.驾驶, 掌舵 v.见风驶舵
tempt	[tempt] tempt sb into doing sth vt.诱惑, 引诱, 吸引, 使感兴趣, 考验, 试探
temptation	[temp'teiʃən] temptation to do something n.诱惑, 诱惑物
ten	[ten] . num.十, 十个
tenable	['tenəbl] a tenable theory;an idea which is no longer tenable adj.可维持的
tenacious	[ti'neiʃəs] a tenacious memory a tenacious adversary adj.顽强的
tenacity	[ti'næsiti] adhere to sth with tenacity n.坚韧
tenancy	['tenənsi] a six-month tenancy ;a tenancy agreement n.租佃, 租赁

tenant	[ˈtenənt] tenant right; the previous tenant. n.承租人, 房客, 租客 v.出租
tend	[tend] tend to be ;I tend to think that ; tend wounded soldiers vi.趋向, 往往是 vt.照管, 护理
tendency	[ˈtendənsi] tendency n.趋向, 倾向
tendentious	[tenˈdɛnʃəs] a tendentious account of adj.有倾向的, 有偏见的
tender	[ˈtendə] tender plants adj.嫩的, 温柔的, 软弱的
tenderfoot	[ˈtendəfɔt] greenhorn n.新手
tenderloin	[ˈtendəlɔɪn] loin 腰 n.(牛、羊等的)腰部嫩肉
tendinous	[ˈtendɪnəs] tendinous injury;tendinous muscle ; adj.[解]腱的
tenet	[ˈti:n̩et, ˈtenɪt] one of the basic tenets of the Christian faith n.原则
tennis	[ˈtenɪs] tennis players;They often tennis in the afternoon n.网球运动 adj.网球的, 用于网球运动的 vi.打网球
tenon	[ˈtenən] mortise n.[木工]榫, 凸榫 vt.接榫, 造榫 vi.开榫, 榫接
tenor	[ˈtenə] the tenor of n.进程, 路程, 要旨, 大意, 男高音, 誉本 adj.[音] 男高音的
tense	[tens] the future tense;improve the tense atmosphere ;relax tense muscles;Newman's muscles tensed adj.紧张的, 拉紧的 v.(使)紧张, (使)拉紧 n.[语法]时态
tensile	[ˈtensɪl] tensile rubber ;with a high tensile strength adj.可拉长的, 可伸长的, [物]张力的, 拉力的

tension	[ˈtenʃən] The tension between the two countries;the tension of the cable; n.紧张(状态), 不安, 拉紧, 压力, 张力, 牵力, 电压 vt.拉紧, 使紧张
tent	[tent] . n.帐篷
tentacle	[ˈtentəkl] The company's tentacles spread from car manufacturing to railways. n.(动物)触须、触角, (植物)腺毛
tentative	[ˈtentətɪv] a tentative conclusion n.试验, 假设 adj.试验性的, 试探的, 尝试的, 暂定的
tenterhook	[ˈtentəhuk] be on tenterhooks n.张布钩
tenth	[tenθ] . num.第十, 十分之一
tenuous	[ˈtenjuəs] a tenuous strand adj.纤细的
tenure	[ˈtenjuə] a tenured professor ;The company has doubled in value during his tenure. n.(土地等的)使用和占有, (官职等的)保有, 任期, (土地)使用期限
tepid	[ˈtepid] the tepid conservatism adj.微温的, 温热的, 不太热烈的, 不热情的
term	[tə:m] Our goods compete in terms of product quality;the medical term ;the summer term n.学期, 期限, 期间, 条款, 条件, 术语
terminable	[ˈtə:minəbl] terminable activities adj.可终止的, 有期限的
terminal	[ˈtə:minl] terminal cancer;the positive terminal of the battery n.终点站, 终端, 接线端 adj.末期, 每期的, 每学期的
terminate	[ˈtə:mineɪt] terminate sb's contract v.停止, 结束, 终止
termination	[,tə:mi'neiʃən] . n.终止

terminology	[,tə'mi'nɒlədʒi] . n.术语学
terminus	['tə:minəs] . n.终点, [建]界标, 终点站
termite	['tə:mait] mite 小东西 n.[昆]白蚁
terpsichorean	[,tə:psikə'ri(:)ən] harpsichord n.舞蹈家 adj.舞蹈的
terrace	['terəs] massive terraces of corn n.梯田的一层, 梯田, 房屋之平顶, 露台, 阳台, 倾斜的平地 adj.(女服)叠层式的 vt.使成梯形地, 使有平台屋顶
terrain	['terein] rocky terrain n.地形
terrapin	['terəpin] terra pin n.[动]龟鳖类
terrestrial	[ti'restriəl] the terrestrial parts of the world adj.陆地
terrible	['terəbl] . adj.很糟的, 极坏的, 可怕的, 骇人的
terribly	['teribl] . adv.可怕地, 十分, 极
terrific	[tə'rifik] a terrific storm;That's a terrific idea! adj.令人恐怖的
terrify	['terifai] Her husband's violence terrified her. vt.使恐怖, 恐吓
territorial	[,teri'tɔ:rɪəl] territorial possessions adj.领土的

territory	[ˈterɪtəri] new territories n.领土, 版图, 地域
terror	[ˈterə] . n.恐怖, 可怕的人, 恐怖时期, 恐怖行动
terrorist	[ˈterərɪst] . n.恐怖分子
terse	[tə:s] a terse answer adj.简洁的, 枢要的
tertiary	[tə:ˈʃəri] tertiary shool adj.第三的, 第三位的, 第三世纪的 n.[画]第三色, 第三修道会会员, [地]第三纪
tessellated	[təsəleɪtid] tessella;tessellated pavement adj.[动]棋盘格的, 镶嵌的花样的
test	[test] . n.测试, 试验, 检验 v.测试, 试验, 检验
testament	[ˈtestəmənt] The aircraft's safety record is a testament to its designers' skill. n.遗嘱
testator	[tesˈteɪtə] . n.[律]立遗嘱之人
testify	[ˈtestɪfai] Later, the witness who had testified against Muawad withdrew his allegation. v.证明, 证实, 作证
testimonial	[,testiˈməʊnjəl, -niəl] a testimonial dinner in honour of Senator Frank Flint n.证明书, 推荐书
testimony	[ˈtestiməni] be a testimony to/of something n.证词(尤指在法庭所作的), 宣言, 陈述
testiness	[ˈtestinɪs] . n.易怒, 暴躁
testy	[ˈtesti] a testy person adj.易怒的, 暴躁的

tether	[ˈteðə] at the end of one's tether n.范围
tetrad	[ˈtetræd] . n.四个, 四个一组, [生]四分染色体
Texan	[ˈtekson] . adj.德克萨斯(人)的
text	[tekst] . n.正文, 原文, 课文, 课本
textbook	[ˈtekstbuk] . n.教科书, 课本 adj.合乎规范的
textile	[ˈtekstail] textile industry/design/manufacture etc n.纺织品 adj.纺织的
textual	[ˈtekstjuəl] textual analysis of Shakespeare;textual criticism adj.本文的, 原文的
texture	[ˈtekstʃə] the smooth texture of silk n.(织品的)质地, (木材, 岩石等的)纹理, (皮肤)肌理, (文艺作品)结构
Thai	[tā:i(:)] . n.泰国人, 泰国语
Thailand	[ˈtaɪlænd] . n.泰国
than	[ðən, ðn ðæn;] . conj.比 prep.与...相比较
thank	[θæŋk] . vt.感谢, 用于表示强制的要求, 用将来时
thankless	[ˈθæŋklis] thankless task/job/chore etc adj.不感谢的, 忘恩负义的, 不讨好的
thanksgiving	[θæŋks'givɪŋ] the day before Thanksgiving n.感谢, [宗]感恩祈祷

that	[ðæt] . adj.那, 那个 pron.那, 那个 conj.引导从句
thatch	[θætʃ] a thatched cottage n.盖屋的材料, 茅草屋顶, 浓密的头发 vt.用茅草覆盖屋顶
thaw	[θɔ:] The lake thawed in March. n.解冻
the	[ðə, ð ði:, ði;] . art.那
theater	['θiətə(r)] . n.剧场, 戏院, 电影院, 阶梯教室, 手术教室, 手术室, 全体观众, 戏剧
theatre	[] . n.剧场, 戏院, 电影院, 阶梯教室, 手术教室, 手术室, 全体观众, 戏剧
theatrical	[θi'ætrikəl] theatrie;a Polish theatrical company adj.戏剧性的
theft	[θeft] Car theft is on the increase. n.偷, 行窃, 偷窃的事例, 偷窃行为
their	[ðεə, ðər] . pron.他们的, 她们的, 它们的
theirs	[ðεəz] . pron.他们的(所有物), 属于他们的(东西)
theism	['θi:izəm] atheism n.有神论, (基督教的)一神论, [医]茶中毒
them	[θem] . pron.[they 的宾格] 他们, 她们, 它们
thematic	[θi:'mætik] thematic gardens/shows; adj.词干的, 题目的, 主题的, 论题的
theme	[θi:m] . n.(谈话, 写作等的)题目, 主题, 学生的作文, 作文题, [音乐]主题, 主题曲, 主旋律

themselves	[ðəm'selvz] . pron.他们自己,她们自己,它们自己,他们亲自,她们亲自,它们亲自
then	[ðen] . adv.当时,在那时,那么,因而,然后,于是
theocracy	[θi'ɔkrəsi] an Islamic theocratic state n.神权政治,神政,神治国
theologically	[] be right theologically adv.神学地,神学上地
theology	[θi'ɔlədʒi] theological books. n.神学
theoretical	[θiə'retikəl] . 理论的
theoretically	[] . adv.理论上,理论地
theorist	[θiərist] . n.理论家,空谈家
theory	[θiəri] . n.理论,学说,...论,原理,意见,推测
therapeutic	[θerə'pjju:tik] therapeutic effects of sea air adj.治疗的,治疗学的 n.治疗剂,治疗学家
therapy	[θerəpi] have /undergo therapy n.治疗
there	[ðeə, ðə] . adv.在那里
thereafter	[ðeə'rəftə] shortly thereafter adv.其后,从那时以后
thereby	[ðeə'bai] . adv.因此,从而,在那方面,在那附近

therefor	[ðeə'fɔ:] Their car was bigger and therefore more comfortable. adv.为此,因此
therefore	[ðeəfɔ:] . adv.因此,所以
thereof	[ðeər'ɔv, -'ɔf] . adv.在其中,关于...,将它,它的
thermal	[θə:məl] thermal energy adj.热的,热量的
thermodynamics	['θə:məudai'næmiks] the first law of thermodynamics n.[物]热力学
thermometer	[θə'momɪtə(r)] digital thermometer n.温度计,体温计
thermostat	['θə:məstæt] Turn off your thermostat n.自动调温器,温度调节装置
thesaurus	[θi(:)'sɔ:rəs] a thesaurus of slang n.辞典
these	[ði:z] . adj.pron.这些
thesis	['θi:sis] . n.论题,论文
Thespian	['θespɪən, -pjən] Thespian talents adj.(古希腊雅典诗人,悲剧创始者)泰斯庇斯的,悲剧的,戏剧的,悲剧性的 n.演员,悲剧演员
they	[ðe ðei;] . pron.他们,它们
thick	[θik] . adj.厚的,粗的,稠的,浓的 n.最拥挤部份,活动最多部份,事物的粗大浓密部份
thicken	['θikən] . v.(使)变厚,(使)变粗,(使)变浓

thicket	[θɪkɪt] . n.灌木丛
thickness	[θɪknɪs] The thickness of the walls is 5 feet. n.厚度, 浓度, 稠密, (一)层, 混浊
thief	[θi:f] The thieves snatched the camera. n.小偷, 贼
thigh	[θai] thigh boot;chicken thighs n.大腿, 股
thin	[θin] . adj.薄的, 细的, 瘦的, 稀少的, 稀疏的, (液体、气体)稀薄的, 淡的, 空洞的 vt.使变薄, 使变细, 使稀少, 使淡 vi.变薄, 变细, 稀少, 变淡 adv.薄地, 稀疏地, 微弱地 n.细小部分
thing	[θɪŋ] . n.东西, 物, 所有物, 用品, 事, 事情, 事件, 事态
think	[θɪŋk] . v.想, 思索, 认为 vt.认为, 以为, 预料
thinking	[θɪŋkɪŋ] way of thinking ;the thinking man's pop band n.思想
thinner	[θi'neɪ̯] an effective paint thinner n.稀释剂
third	[θɜ:d] . num.第三, 三分之一
thirdly	[θɜ:dli] . adv.第三
thirst	[θɜ:st] quench my thirst ;young men thirsting for adventure n.渴, 口渴, (~ for)渴望, 热望
thirstily	[θɜ:sti�] he drank it thirstily adv.如饥似渴地

thirsty	[ˈθɜːsti] a generation thirsty for change adj.口渴的,渴望的,热望的
thirteen	[ˈθɜːtiːn] . num.十三
thirty	[ˈθɜːti] . num.三十
this	[ðɪs] . adj.这,这个,今,本 pron.这,这个
thither	[ˈðiːðə] there adv.到那边,向那方 adj.在那边的,对岸的,那边的
thorn	[θɔːn] He's been a thorn in the side of the party leadership for years. n.[植]刺,棘,荆棘
thorny	[θɔːni] a thorny situation adj.多刺的,痛苦的
thorough	[ˈθʌrə] The doctor gave him a thorough check-up. adj.十分的,彻底的
thoroughbred	[ˈθʌrəbred] a thoroughbred stallion adj.(指牲畜)纯种的、良种的,(指人)高尚的、受过良好教养的 n.受过严格训练的人,受过良好教养的人,良种动物
thoroughly	[ˈθʌrəli] thoroughly cooked meat adv.十分地,彻底地
those	[ðəuz] . adj.pron.那些
though	[ðə ðəu;] . adv.虽然,可是 conj.虽然,尽管
thought	[θɔːt] . n.思考,想法,思想,思潮,关心,关怀,挂念 vbl.think的过去式和过去分词

thoughtful	[θɔ:tful] a thoughtful essay adj.深思的,有思想性的,体贴的,关切的
thousand	['θauzənd] . num.一千,一千个 n.许多,无数
thrall	['θrɔ:l] enthrall;in sb's/sth's thrall n.奴隶,束缚,奴役 vt.使成为奴隶 adj.受奴役的
thrash	[θraeʃ] The girl was thrashing about in the water. ; vt.打(谷),(用棍、鞭等)痛打,打败,使逆行,胜过,使颠簸,推敲 vi.打谷,击,颠簸,逆行 n.打谷,逆风浪行进
thread	[θred] needle and thread. ;a common thread running within his work n.线,细丝,线索,思路,螺纹
threadbare	['θredbeə] a threadbare excuse bare adj.穿破旧衣服的,俗套的
threat	[θret] . n.恐吓,凶兆,威胁
threaten	[θretn] threaten the livelihood of vt.恐吓,威胁,预示(危险),似有发生或来临的可能,可能来临
three	[θri:] . num.三
threescore	[] threescore males n.六十,六十岁
threnody	['θrenədi] threnode elegy requiem n.悲歌,哀歌
thresh	[θreʃ] thresh violently ;He threshed his son with a stick vt.脱粒,反复的打击,翻滚,反复做,推敲 vi.打谷,打,颠簸
threshold	['θreʃhəuld] The creature is on the threshold of extinction. n.开始,开端,极限

thrift	[θrɪft] spendthrift n.节俭, 节约, [植]海石竹
thrifty	['θrɪfti] a thrifty housewife adj.节约的
thrill	[θrɪl] the thrill of (doing) something ;His music continues to thrill audiences v.发抖
thrive	[θraɪv] plants that thrive in tropical rain forests v.兴旺, 繁荣, 茁壮成长, 旺盛
throat	[θrəut] . n.咽喉, 喉咙, 嗓音, 窄路, 口子 vt.用嗓音说, 开沟于
throaty	['θrəuti] guttural adj.喉音的, 喉部发出声音的, 嘶哑的
throb	[θrəb] throb with sth n.悸动, 脉搏 vi.悸动, 抽动, 颤动, 跳动着作痛, 充满活力
throe	[θrəʊ] a country in the throes of a profound economic crisis n.剧痛, 阵痛
throne	[θrəʊn] He is next in line to the throne n.王座, 君主
throng	[θrɒŋ] consumers thronging the platform a throng of v.群集
throttle	['θrɔtl] throttle freedom v.扼杀
through	[θru:] . prep.穿过, 通过, 从开始到结束, 经由, 以 adv.从头到尾, 自始至终, 直达地, 彻底, 完全 adj.直达的, 直通的
throughout	[θru(:)'aut] . prep.遍及, 贯穿 adv.到处, 始终, 全部

throw	[θrəʊ] A throw of the dice;throw sth to sb;throw somebody in/into prison n.投, 掷 v.扔, 抛, (指马)把骑者摔在地上, 使苦恼, 惊忧, 投掷
throwback	['θrəʊbæk] Her whole outfit was a throwback to the 1970s. n.挪回, 挫折, 阻止, 大倒退, [生]返祖
thrust	[θrʌst] thrust sth into n.插, 戳, 刺, 推力, 猛推, 口头攻击 vt.力推, 冲, 插入, 挤进, 刺, 戳, 强加, 延伸 vi.插入, 刺, 戳, 延伸, 强行推进
thug	[θʌg] a gang of young thugs. n.暴徒, 凶手
thumb	[θʌm] a baby sucking its thumb ;I began thumbing through the pages n.拇指 vt.以拇指拨弄, 笨拙处理, 弄坏, 翻阅, 作搭车手势 vi.用拇指翻书页
thump	[θʌmp] thump a glass on the table v.重击, 砰然地响 n.重击, 重击声
thunder	['θʌndə] We were woken in the night by thunder. ;Guns roared and thundered all around us. n.雷, 雷声, 轰隆声 vi.打雷, 雷鸣
Thursday	['θə:zdi] . n.星期四
thus	[ðʌs] . adv.因而, 从而, 这样, 如此
thwart	[θwo:t] thwart sb's plan adj.横放的 vt.反对, 阻碍, 横过 adv. prep. 横过 n.[船]横坐板
thyroid	['θaɪrɔɪd] thyroid problems;thyroid gland n.甲状腺, 甲状软骨
tibia	['tibiə] cause a stress fracture in the tibia n.[解]胫骨, [昆]胫节, 从前的一种笛
tick	[tik] The old clock ticked noisily. n.滴答声, 记号, 勾号, 扁虱 v.滴答地响, 标以记号, 作滴答声

ticket	[ˈtikit] . n.票,入场券
ticke	[ˈtikl] Mommy, this blanket tickles. n.搔, 胳肢, 发痒 vt.胳肢,逗笑,使高兴,使发痒 vi.觉得痒,使人痒
tickler	[ˈtiklə] . n.记事本,备忘录,使人发痒的人
ticklish	[ˈtikliʃ] tickle n.搔, 胳肢, 发痒 vt.胳肢, be a ticklish business . adj.易痒的,不稳定的, 难对付的,忌讳的
tiddler	[ˈtidlə] toddler 初学走路的孩子 n. 1.小鱼儿 2.小孩
tide	[taɪd] swim with/against the tide ;tide of violence/crime etc n.潮,潮汐,潮流,趋势
tidings	[ˈtaɪdɪŋz] Have you heard the glad tidings? n.消息
tidy	[ˈtaidi] a tidy room n.椅子的背罩,装杂碎的容器 adj.整齐的,整洁的,精简的 vt.弄整齐,收拾,整理 vi.整理,收拾 adj.<口>可观的、相当大的
tie	[taɪ] tie her shoes;loosen his tie;game ended in a tie.; n.带子,线,鞋带,不分胜负,关系,领带,领结,平局 vt.系,打结,扎,约束,与...成平局 vi.被用带(或绳子等)系住,结合,打结,不分胜负
tier	[tiə] a box in the first tier n.列,行,排,层,等级 vt.使造成递升排列,使层叠 vi.成递升排列
tiff	[tɪf] have a tiff with sb n.一口淡酒,小争吵,小口角,酒 vi.小争吵,生气 vt.饮
tiger	[ˈtaɪgə] . n.[动]老虎,虎,凶暴的人
tight	[taɪt] . adj.紧的,绷紧的,紧密的,不漏水(不透气)的,由压迫产生的,困难的,吝啬的,严厉的 adv.紧紧地

tighten	[ˈtaɪtən] tighten up on something v.变紧,绷紧,拉紧
tightfisted	[ˈtaɪtfɪstɪd] fist adj.吝啬的
tightwad	[ˈtaɪtwəd] she's such a tightwad n.吝啬鬼
tile	[taɪl] tile floors n.瓦片,瓷砖
till	[til] till the soil/land/fields prep.直到,在...以前,迄 conj.在...以前,直到...为止 vt.耕种 n.(商店)铁柜,放钱的抽屉,备用现金,冰渍
tiller	[ˈtɪlə] He became a tiller of the ground n.耕者,农夫,(船的)舵柄
tilt	[tilt] Tilt the barrel forward to empty it. v.(使)倾斜,(使)翘起,以言词或文字抨击
timber	[ˈtimbə] the timber trade n.木材,木料
timbre	[ˈtimbə] . n.[音]音品,音色,音质
time	[taɪm] . n.时间,时候,时机,节拍,期限,次数,时期,比赛限时 vt.安排...的时间,记录...的时间,计时,定时 vi.打拍子,(...)合拍 adj.时间的,记时的,定时的,定期的,分期的 n.DOS命令:显示并允许改变系统时间
timeless	[ˈtaɪmlɪs] the timeless beauty of Venice adj.永恒的
timely	[ˈtaɪmli] in a timely manner/fashion ;a timely reminder (of something) adj.及时的,适时的

timetable	[ˈtaɪmteɪb(ə)l] a railway/train/bus timetable ;set out a timetable for n.时间表
timeworn	[ˈtaɪmwo:n] timeworn expressions adj.陈旧的,老朽的
timid	[ˈtɪmid] as timid as a rabbit adj.胆小的,羞怯的
timidity	[tiˈmidɪtɪ] I was a timid child. n.胆怯
timorous	[ˈtɪmərəs] timorous female. adj.胆小的
tin	[tɪn] a tin of paint;soldering tin n.[化]锡,马口铁,罐 vt.涂锡于 adj.锡制的
tinder	[ˈtɪndə] burn like tinder n.易燃物,火绒
tined	[taɪnd] . 有齿的,有叉的
ting	[tɪŋ] . n.铃的响声,丁丁声 v.(使)发丁丁声
tinge	[tɪndʒ] a tinge of sadness; hair tinged with grey n.淡色,色调,些微气味,气息,风味 vt.微染,使带气息
tinker	[ˈtɪŋkə] Dad was always tinkering around with engines. vi.做焊锅匠,笨拙的修补 vt.修补 n.修补匠,焊锅
tinkle	[ˈtɪŋkl] a tinkling bell ; glass tinkled to the floor vt.使发清脆的声响,丁当地发出 vi.丁当作响
tint	[tɪnt] tints of green n.色彩
tiny	[ˈteɪnɪ] a tiny baby 小小的婴儿 adj.很少的,微小的

tip	[tip] the tips of one's fingers/one's fingertips n.顶, 尖端, 梢, 倾斜, 轻击, 末端, 小费, 秘密消息 vt.在...顶端装附加物, 使倾斜, 使翻倒, 暗示, 轻击, 给, 泄露, 给小费 vi.倾斜, 翻倒, 倾覆, 蹤脚走, 给小费 n.提示, 技巧
tipple	['tippl] sb's favourite tipple ;He tipples brandy n.致醉的饮料, 烈酒 vt.不断喝 vi.饮烈酒
tipster	['tipstə] dealt with the tipster n.提供(赛马等)内幕消息的人
tirade	[tai'reid, ti'ra:d] a tirade of abuse n.长篇激烈的演说
tire	['taɪə] we were tiring fast. ;tyre n.<口>疲劳, 劳累, 轮胎, 头饰 vt.使疲倦, 使厌烦, 梳理 vi.疲劳, 厌倦
tired	['taɪəd] tired eyes adj.疲劳的, 累的, 疲倦的
tissue	['tɪʃu:] a box of tissues n.薄的纱织品, 薄纸, 棉纸, [生]组织, 连篇
titanic	[tai'tænik] a titanic struggle adj.[化](含)钛的, 四价钛的
tithe	[taɪð] he gives a tithe for the war; I tithe every week n.[史](宗教捐税)什一税, 什一的教区税, 小部分 vt.课什一税 vi.缴什一税
titillate	['titileɪt] Scientific stories titillate the fancy of the school boys. v.搔痒, 使愉快
titivate	['tɪtiveɪt] She spent hours titivating v.打扮, 装饰, 化妆
title	['taɪtl] the title of manager;He has title to the land n.头衔, 名称, 标题, 冠军, 资格, 字幕, 权利, 邀请函 vt.赋予头衔, 加标题于 adj.标题的, 用作书名的
titter	['titə] At the word 'breast', some of the class tittered. n.嗤笑, 偷笑, 窃笑, 傻笑 vi.吃吃地笑, 偷笑

titular	[tɪ'tjuːlə] titular sovereignty adj.有名无实的,有资格的,有头衔的 n.有称号(或职称)的人
to	[tə, tu tu:] . prep.向,往,给...,于...,直到...为止,在...之前,比,对,[表示程度、范围]到,达 [域] Tonga ,汤加
toad	[təud] Do be quiet a minute, Toad n.[动]蟾蜍,癞蛤蟆,讨厌的家伙
toady	[təudi] toadying to the boss n.谄媚者,拍马屁的人 v.谄媚,拍马屁
toast	[təʊst] a piece of toast;Toast the bread ;drink a toast to the bride;We all toasted his health. n.烤面包(片),吐司面包,干杯 vt.敬酒,烤(面包等),使暖和 vi.烤暖,烤火,烘
tobacco	[tə'bækəʊ] Try to do without tobacco n.烟草,烟草制品,抽烟
today	[tə'dei] . adv.今天,现今 n.今天,现今
toddle	[tɔdl] toddle down to the library. vi.东倒西歪地走,蹒跚学步,散步 vt.蹒跚(或信步)走路 n.东倒西歪的走路,刚学走步的小孩
toddler	[tɔdlə] I had a toddler at home n.初学走路的孩子
to-do	[tə'du:, tu'du:] There was such a to-do when I said I didn't want to be married in a church! n.嚷闹,骚乱
toe	[təʊ] kept opposition parties on their toes;step on my toe n.趾,脚趾,足尖 vt.以趾踏触,用脚尖走 vi.动脚尖 abbr.[军] Tables of Organization and Equipment, 编制及装备表
toga	[tə'geðə] a man in a toga n.宽外袍,参议员的职位
together	[tə'geðə] . adv.共同,一起,合起来,集拢地

toil	[tɔɪl] toil at/over sth n.辛苦, 苦工, 网, 罗网, 圈套 vi.苦干, 跋涉, 费力地做
toilet	['tɔilit]. n.盥洗室, 梳洗
token	['təukən] Please accept this gift as a small token of our appreciation. ;with token gestures n.表示, 向征, 记号, 代币 adj.象征的, 表意的
Tokyo	['təukjəu]. n.东京(日本首都)
tolerable	['tɔlərəbl] barely tolerable. adj.可容忍的, 可以的
tolerance	['tɔlərəns] tolerance of/towards/for n.公差, 宽容, 忍受, 容忍, (食物中残存杀虫剂的)(法定)容许量 vt.给(机器部件等)规定公差
tolerant	['tɔlərənt] a tolerant society adj.容忍的, 宽恕的, 有耐药力的
tolerate	['tɔləreɪt] I can't tolerate your bad manners any longer. vt.忍受, 容忍
toll	[təʊl] The death toll ;Years of smoking have taken their toll on his health. n.通行税(费), 费, 代价, 钟声 vt.征收, 敲钟, 鸣(钟)(特指宣布死亡), 勾引, 引诱 vi.征税, 鸣钟
tomato	[tə'ma:təʊ, tə'meɪtəʊ]. n.番茄, 西红柿
tomb	[tu:m] the family tomb n.坟墓 v.埋葬
tomboy	['tɔmbɔɪ] with the reputation of being the tomboy n.行为似男孩的顽皮姑娘
tombstone	['tu:mstəʊn] gravestone n.墓石, 墓碑
tome	[təʊm] The 288-page tome n.册, 卷, 本, 大本书

tomorrow	[tə'mɔrəu, tu'mɔrəu] . adv.明天见 n.明天, 未来
ton	[tʌn] . n.吨, 大量, 许多
tonality	[təu'næliti] tone n.音调, 色调
tone	[təun] in low tones; Each brick varies slightly in tone n.音调, 音质, 语调, 色调, 状况, 品质, 语气, 气氛 vt.调和, 增强, 以特殊腔调说, 配合, 定音调 vi.颜色调和
toneless	['təʊnlis] in a flat toneless voice. adj.缺乏声调的, 单调的, 沉闷的, 无声的, 哑的
tong	[tɔŋ] . n.钳, 煤钳, 堂, 帮会 v.用钳子钳起
tongs	[tɔŋz] a pair of tongs forceps pincers pliers pinchers n.钳子, 夹具
tongue	[tʌŋ] stick my tongue out; a nasty tongue n.舌头, 舌状物, 语言, 说话方式, 口语 vt.舔, 闲谈, 斥责 vi.吹管乐器
tonic	['tɔnik] a fine tonic adj.激励的, 滋补的 n.滋补剂, 滋补品
tonight	[tə'nait] . adv.今晚, 今夜 n.今晚
Tonkin	['tɔn'kin, 'tɔŋ-] . n.东京(越南北部一地区的旧称)
tonsorial	[tɔn'sɔ:riəl] . adj.理发师的, 理发的
tonsure	['tɔnʃə] his tonsured head ; monastic tonsure n.剪发, 头顶剃光的部分, 剃发式 vt.剃

tony	[ˈtəuni] We met in a tony restaurant uptown. adj.高贵的,时髦的
too	[tu:] . adv.也,太过份
tool	[tu:l] the best tool for; n.工具,用具,爪牙,走狗,手段 vt.用工具加工,使用设备 vi.使用工具
tooth	[tu:θ] . n.牙齿
toothache	[ˈtu:θeik] cheek swelled by toothache n.牙痛
toothsome	[ˈtu:θsəm] an attractive and toothsome dish adj.可口的,美味的,好看的
top	[tɔ:p] . n.顶部,顶端,极点,顶蓬,陀螺,(常用复数)根菜植物的叶子,上部,盖子 adj.最高的,顶上的,头等的 vt.盖,戴,高耸,达到顶端,截去(植物)顶端,高过,超越 vi.结束,完成,胜过
topic	[ˈtɔ:pɪk] . n.话题,主题
topical	[ˈtɔ:pɪkəl] topical treatment;analyze topical issues adj.论题的,题目的,时事问题的,局部的
topmost	[ˈtɔ:pəʊst] The topmost branches were still bathed in sunlight. adj.最高的,顶端的
topography	[təˈpɔ:grefi] The topography of the river's basin has changed significantly n.地形学
topple	[tɔ:pəl] topple over onto the floor v.倾倒
topsoil	[tɔ:p'sɔ:l] soil n.上层土,表层土

topsy-turvy	[tɔpsi'tə:vi] He left his room all topsy-turvy. ;Don't turn the box topsy-turvy adv.颠倒地, 乱七八糟地 adj.颠倒的
torch	[tɔ:tʃ] the Olympic torch ;Rioters torched several abandoned cars. n.火把, 启发之物 vi.像火炬一样燃烧 vt.用火炬点燃
torchlight	[tɔ:tʃlaɪt] do sth by torchlight;in the dim torchlight n.火炬之光
torment	[tɔ:ment] She lay awake all night in torment. n.痛苦 v.折磨
torn	[tɔ:n] . vbl.tear的过去分词
tornado	[tɔ:'neidəu] hurricane , cyclone n.旋风, 龙卷风, 大雷雨, 具有巨大破坏性的人(或事物) [军] (“狂风”) 英国、德国、意大利三国合作研制的双座双发超音速变后掠翼战斗机
torpedo	[tɔ:'pi:dəu] New threats of violence have effectively torpedoed the peace talks. ;attack by a torpedo n.鱼雷, 油井爆破筒 v.用鱼雷进攻, 破坏
torpid	[tɔ:pid] sluggish torpid conditions adj.麻痹的, 迟缓的, 迟钝的, [动]蛰伏的
torpor	[tɔ:pə] She tried to rouse him from the torpor into which he had sunk. n.迟钝, 无感觉, 不活泼
torque	[tɔ:k] distort contort n.扭矩, 转矩
torrent	[tɔrənt] a torrent of something n.急流, 洪流, 连发, 迸发
torrential	[tɔ'renʃəl] torrential downpour adj.奔流的
torrid	[tɔrid] the torrid zone adj.热带的

torso	[ˈtɔ:səʊ] the torso of a woman ;the torso of a biography 未完成的(不完整的)作品,残缺不全的东西
tortoise	[ˈtɔ:təs] Run like a tortoise n.龟,迟缓的人
tortuous	[ˈtɔ:tjuəs] tortuous logic;a tortuous path over the mountains to Kandahar adj.曲折的,转弯抹角的
torture	[ˈtɔ:tʃə] the torture of jealousy;tortured by jealousy n.折磨,痛苦,拷问,拷打 vt.拷问,曲解,折磨,使弯曲
torturous	[ˈtɔ:tʃərəs] a torturous five days of fitness testing adj.拷问的,痛苦的
tosh	[tɔʃ] What a load of old tosh! n.废话,胡说
toss	[tɔs] toss something into/onto etc something v.投,掷
total	[ˈtətl] a total of 6 employees;the total number; exports will total \$85 million ; n.总数,合计 adj.总的,全部的,整个的 v.合计,总数达,达到
totalitarian	[,təutæliˈteəriən] a totalitarian state;a totalitarian state/regime adj.极权主义的 n.极权主义者
totality	[təuˈtæliti] the totality of n.全体,总数,[天]全食
totally	[ˈtɔt(ə)li] . adv.完全地,整全地
totem	[ˈtəutəm] . n.图腾,标识,徽章
toter	[ˈtəutə] . (导弹)装载起重机
totter	[ˈtɔtə] Lorrimer swayed a little, tottered, and fell. vi.蹒跚,踉跄,动摇,摇摇欲坠 n.蹒跚的步子

tottering	[tɔ:tərin] Lorimer swayed a little, tottered, and fell. ;the tottering status adj.蹒跚的, 动摇的
touch	[tʌtʃ] touch my face; have a touch of the flu n.触, 触觉, 接触, 联系, 轻触, 碰, 缺点, 格调 vt.接触, 触摸, 触及, 达到, 涉及, 点缀, 使接触, 感动 vi.触摸, 接近, 涉及, 提到
touching	[tʌtʃɪŋ] a touching sight, story, scene 使人产生恻隐之心的情景、经历、场面 adj.动人的, 令人同情的 prep.<书>关于, 至于
touchstone	[tʌtʃstəʊn] Pupil behaviour was seen as 'the touchstone of quality' of the school system. n.试金石, 标准
touchy	[tʌtʃi] a touchy situation adj.暴躁的, 难以处理的, 易起火的
tough	[tʌf] a tough businessman; n.恶棍 adj.强硬的, 艰苦的, 坚强的, 坚韧的, 强壮的, 吃苦耐劳的, 凶恶的, 粗暴的 adv.<口>强硬地, 顽强地 vt.<美口>忍受, 耐, 坚持
toughminded	[] We need tough minded soldiers 实际的
toupee	[tu:pei,tu:'pei] wig n.男子假发
tour	[tuə] . n.旅行, 游历, 旅游 v.旅行, 游历, 巡回, 漫游
touring	[tuəriŋ] touring bus 转动, 旋转
tourism	['tuəriz(ə)m] The country depends on tourism for much of its income. n.观光事业, 游览
tourist	['tuərist] . n.旅行者, 旅游者
tournament	['tuənəmənt] I feel I can win this tournament. n.比赛, 锦标赛, 联赛

tourniquet	[tʊənɪkət] . n.止血带,压脉器
tousle	[taʊz(ə)l] tousle one's hair n.乱七八糟的一团,糟乱 vt.弄乱,搅乱
tout	[taʊt] tout for custom; Nell is being touted as the next big thing in Hollywood. v.吹捧
tow	[təʊ] Our car had been towed away n.拖,拖曳所用之绳,麻的粗纤维 vt.拖,曳,牵引 vi.拖行,被拖带
toward	[tə'wɔ:d] . prep.向,对于,为了 adj.有希望的,有利的,逼近的,温顺的
towards	[tə'wɔ:dz] . prep.向,朝,对面,接近,对,有助于
towel	[tauəl, taʊl] . n.手巾,毛巾 v.用毛巾擦
tower	[tauə] . n.塔,城堡
towering	[tauəriŋ] a towering intellect adj.高耸的,杰出的,激烈的
town	[taʊn] . n.市镇,城镇
toxic	[tɒksɪk] toxic chemicals/substances/fumes/gases adj.有毒的,中毒的
toxin	[tɒksɪn] auxin animal toxin n.[生化][生]毒素
toy	[tɔɪ] . n.玩具
Toyota	[] . 丰田汽车

trace	[treɪs] trace the history of ;remove all traces of sand n.痕迹, 踪迹, 微量, 迹线, 缰绳 vt.描绘, 映描, 画轮廓, 追踪, 回溯, 探索 vi.上溯, 沿路走
traceable	['treisəbl] . adj.可追踪的, 起源于
tracing	['treisɪŋ] tracing machine n.追踪, 追查, 描摹, 摹图, 显迹 v.追踪
track	[træk] a dirt track ;be on the right/wrong track ;lose track of;track the wolf to its lair. n.轨迹, 车辙, 跟踪, 航迹, 足迹, 路, 磁轨, 途径 vt.循路而行, 追踪, 通过, 用纤拉 vi.追踪, 留下足迹, 走
tract	[trækt] vast tracts of woodland ;the digestive/reproductive/urinary etc tract n.广阔的地面, 土地, 地方, 地域, (解剖)管道, 小册子
tractability	[] . n.温顺, 易处理, 易加工的东西
tractable	['træktəbl] The issues have proved to be less tractable than expected. adj.易驾驭的, 驯良的, 易管教的, 易处理的
traction	['trækʃən] The tires were bald (= completely worn) and lost traction on the wet road. n.牵引
tractor	['træktə] The tractor hauled the fertilizer away n.拖拉机
trade	[treɪd] sb trade between ;sb Trade in ivory ;a plumber by trade; n.贸易, 商业, 交易, 生意, 职业, 行业, [气]信风, 顾客 vi.交易, 买卖, 经商, 对换, 购物 vt.用...进行交换
trademark	['treidmɑ:k] The striped T-shirt became the comedian's trademark. n.商标
tradition	[trə'dɪʃən] . n.传统, 惯例
traditional	[trə'dɪʃən(ə)l] . adj.传统的, 惯例的, 口传的, 传说的
traduce	[trə'dju:s] traduce his reputation v.中伤

traffic	[ˈtræfɪk] heavy traffic ;the traffic in firearms;traffick young women.;traffic in drugs ; n.交通,通行,运输,贸易,交通量,交易,交往,通信量 vi.交易,买卖 vt.在...通行,用...作交换
tragedienne	[trædʒi:di'en] comedienne n.悲剧女演员
tragedy	[ˈtrædʒidi] The tragedy happened as they were returning home from a night out. n.悲剧,惨案,悲惨,灾难
tragic	[ˈtrædʒɪk] tragic death ;tragic loss adj.悲惨的,悲剧的 n.(文艺作品或生活中的)悲剧因素,悲剧风格
trail	[treɪl] Susie trailed along behind her parents. n.踪迹,痕迹,形迹 vt.跟踪,追踪,拉,拖,拖拉,(指植物)蔓生,蔓延,(指人)没精打采地走
trailer	[ˈtrailə] a powerfull trailer; n.追踪者,拖车 vi.乘拖车式活动房屋旅行 vt.用拖车载运
train	[treɪn] a train of camels;train sb for the job;a dress with a long train n.火车,列车,行列,后果,顺序,长队,长袍(裙)拖地的部分,导火线 vt.训练,培养,瞄准,(园艺)整枝 vi.锻炼
trainee	[trei'ni:] a trainee hairdresser n.练习生,新兵
trainer	[ˈtreɪnə] . n.训练者,驯服者,驯马师,软运动鞋
training	[traineɪŋ] no formal training ;training system n.训练,练习 adj.训练的
traipse	[traɪps] traipse around/through/across vi.漫步,拖曳 vt.在...游荡,走过 n.闲逛,长途跋涉
trait	[treɪt] personality/character traits n.显著的特点,特性
traitor	[ˈtreɪtə] traitor to sb/sth n.叛逆者,叛国者

trajectory	[ˈtrædʒɪktəri, trəˈdʒekətəri] The decision was certain to affect the trajectory of French politics for some time to come. n.[物](射线的) 轨道, 弹道, 轨线
tram	[træm] go by tram n.有轨电车, 电车轨道, 煤车, 吊车 v.乘电车
trammel	[ˈtræməl] be trammelled by; free from the trammels of materialism n.拘束, 阻碍物, 束缚物 vt.拘束, 阻碍, 束缚
tramp	[træmp] tramp the fields v.重步行走, 踏, 践, 践踏
trample	[ˈtræmpl] trample sb/sth n.踩踏, 蹤躏 v.践踏, 踩坏, 轻视
trance	[tra:nz] She went into a deep hypnotic trance. n.恍惚, 出神, 着迷, [医]迷睡 vt.使恍惚, 使发呆
tranquil	[ˈtræŋkwil] a tranquil flame. 稳定的火焰 adj.安静的
tranquility	[-'kwiliti] the tranquillity of the Tuscan countryside n.宁静
tranquilizer	[ˈtræŋkwilaizə] synthetic tranquilizer or stimulant n.镇定剂, 使镇定的人或物
tranquillizer	[] he gave his new patient a shot of a tranquillizer n.[医]镇定剂, 使镇定的人或物
transact	[træn'zækt, -'sækt] Most deals are transacted over the phone. v.办理, 交易, 谈判, 处理
transaction	[træn'zækʃən] The transaction is completed n.办理, 处理, 会报, 学报, 交易, 事务, 处理事务
transcend	[træn'send] transcend sb/sth;The desire for peace transcended political differences. vt.超越, 胜过

transcendence	[træn'sendəns] transcendence of art n.卓越, 出类拔萃
transcendent	[træn'sendənt] the transcendent genius of Mozart adj.卓越的, 出众的,[宗](神)超然的,[哲]先验的
transcendental	[trænseñ'dentl] transcendental experience. adj.先验的, 超越的, 超出人类经验的
transcribe	[træns'kraib] transcribe sth into sth v.转录
transcript	['trænɔskript] A transcript of the tapes was presented in court. n.抄本
transcription	[træns'kripʃən] transcript n.抄写, 抄本
transfer	[træns'fə:] I was transferred to the book department; transfer sth from sth to sth n.迁移, 移动, 传递, 转移, 调任, 转帐, 过户, 转让 vt.转移, 调转, 调任, 传递, 转让, 改变 vi.转移, 转学, 换车
transference	['trænsfərəns] The transference of the ownership n.移动, 转送, 转让
transfigure	[træns'figə] be transfigured by happiness vt.使变形, 美化, 理想化
transform	[træns'fɔ:m] Success and wealth transformed his character. vt.转换, 改变, 改造, 使...变形 vi.改变, 转化, 变换 n.[数]变换(式), [语]转换
transformation	[,trænsfə'meiʃən] social transformation; n.变化, 转化, 改造, 改革, 转换
transformer	[træns'fɔ:mə(r), tra:-] . n.[电] 变压器, 使变化的人
transfuse	[trænɔ'fju:z] transfuse blood ; transfuse my emotions into my art vt.注入, 灌输, [医]输血

transfusion	[træns'fju:ʒən] A blood transfusion saved his life. n.注入, [医]输血, 输液
transgress	[træns'gres, trænz-] transgress against sth transgress the bounds of vt.违反, 犯罪, 侵犯 vi.越界, 违法
transgression	[træns'greʃən, trænz-] . n.违反, 犯罪, [地]海侵, 海进
transience	['trænziəns,-si-, -fəns, 'tra:n-] . n.短暂
transient	['trænziənt] the transient of human life adj.短暂的, 瞬时的 n.瞬时现象
transistor	[træn'zistə] a new type of transistor n.[电子]晶体管
transit	['trænsit] the transit of goods ; n.经过, 通行, 搬运, 运输, 运输线, 转变 vt.横越, 通过, 经过 vi.通过 n.[天]中天, 经纬仪
transition	[træn'ziʃən, -'sizən] . n.转变, 转换, 跃迁, 过渡, 变调
transitional	[] . adj.变迁的, 过渡期的
transitionary	[] transitionary technology adj.变迁的, 过渡的
transitive	['trænsitiv] transitive verb intransitive verb adj.及物的 n.及物动词
transitory	['trænsitɔri] a transitory love adj.短时间的
translate	[træns'leɪt] . vt.翻译, 解释, 转化, 转变为, 调动 vi.翻译, 能被译出
translation	[træns'leɪʃən] a literal translation from Arabic n.翻译, 译文, 转化, 调任, 转换[物][数]平移

translator	[træns'leɪtə] . n.翻译者
translucent	[trænz'lju:snt] translucent glass adj.半透明的, 透明的
transmission	[trænz'miʃən] . n.播送, 发射, 传动, 传送, 传输, 转播
transmit	[trænz'mit] Glass transmits light. 玻璃透光。 vt.传输, 转送, 传达, 传导, 发射, 遗传, 传播 vi.发射信号, 发报
transmogrify	[trænz'mɔgrifai] metamorphose v.变形, 变质, 使变成 transform vt.使变形, 使变成奇形怪状
transmute	[trænz'mju:t] transmute sth into sth v.改变
transparent	[træns'peərənt] be transparent to the user. adj.透明的, 显然的, 明晰的
transpire	[træns'paɪə] These secrets presently transpired. vt.发生, 得知, 使蒸发, 使排出 vi.蒸发, 发散, 泄露
transplant	[træns'pla:nt] a bone marrow transplant v.移植, 移种, 移民, 迁移 n.移植, 被移植植物, 移居者
transplantation	[trænspla:n'teiʃən] . n.迁移, 移植, 移民
transport	[træns'pɔ:t] transport people to someplace;public transport ;be in a transport of delight ;be transported with delight n.传送器, 运输, 运输机, 激动, 流放犯, 狂喜 vt.传送, 运输, 流放, 放逐
transportation	[,trænspɔ:t'eɪʃən] . n.运输, 运送
transporter	[træn'spɔ:tə] . n.输送人, 运输机

transpose	[træns'pəuz] be transposed from G to B 从G调变为B调 vt.调换, 颠倒顺序, 移项 vi.进行变换 n.[数]转置(矩)阵
transverse	['trænzvə:s] a transverse beam adj.横向的, 横断的
trap	[træp] lay/set a trap (for somebody) ;trap somebody into (doing) something n.圈套, 陷阱, 诡计, 活板门, 存水弯, 汽水闸, (双轮)轻便马车 vi.设圈套, 设陷阱 vt.诱捕, 诱骗, 计捉, 设陷, 坑害, 使受限制
trapeze	[trə'pi:z] . n.吊秋千
trapezium	[trə'pi:zjəm, -ziəm] be in a shape of a trapezium n.[数]不等边四边形, 梯形
trappings	['træpinz] the trappings(虚饰) of power ;daily trappings; n.服饰, 马饰
trash	[træʃ] take out the trash;The place got trashed n.无价值之物, 无聊的作品, 垃圾, 废物
trauma	['trɔ:mə] a trauma team;the emotional trauma of rape n.[医]外伤, 损伤
traumatic	[trɔ:'mætik] traumatic neurosis (神经症, 神经衰弱症) adj.外伤的, 创伤的
travail	['træveil] the travails of last year's water shortage n.辛苦
travel	['trævl] travel to Nova ;He detested air travel;News traveled to Asia; v.旅行, 传播 vi.行进, 传播 n.旅行
traveling	['trævlɪŋ] travelling expenses v.移动, 滑动 adj.旅行的
travelogue	['trævəlɒg] travel n.旅行见闻讲演

traverse	[ˈtrævə(:)s] traverse a river n.横贯, 横断, 横木, 障碍, 否认, 反驳, (建筑)通廊 vt.横过, 穿过, 经过, 在...来回移动, 反对, 详细研究 vi.横越, 横断, 旋转, 来回移动 adj.横断的, 横的
travesty	[ˈtrævistɪ] travesty of justice 对法律的嘲弄 n.滑稽的转写, 漫画, 滑稽模仿 vt.使滑稽化
trawl	[trɔ:l] seine拖拉大围网 fish with a trawl; drawl v.懒洋洋地说, 做作而慢慢地说 n.懒洋洋的说话态度 n.[渔] 拖网 v.用拖网捕鱼
tray	[treɪ] . n.盘, 碟, 盘子
treacherous	[ˈtretʃərəs] a treacherous action adj.背叛的, 背信弃义的, 奸诈的, 叛逆的
treachery	[ˈtretʃəri] the treachery of those who plotted against the king n.背叛, 背信弃义, 变节, 叛逆行为
treacle	[ˈtri:kli] honey; A film that does not turn into treacle. n.糖蜜, 甜蜜, 过分甜蜜的声调
tread	[tred] tread something into/onto/over something n.踏, 步态, 梯级, 踏板, 轮胎面, 交尾, 鞋底 vi.踏, 行走, 踩碎, 践踏, 交尾 vt.踩, 踏, 践踏, 跳
treadmill	[ˈtredmil] the treadmill of working in the office n.踏车, 单调的工作
treason	[ˈtri:zn] a case of treason 叛国案 treason felony [英]【律】叛逆罪 n.叛逆, 通敌, 背信, 叛国罪
treasure	[ˈtreʒə] buried/hidden/sunken treasure n.财宝, 财富, 珍品, 财产 vt.珍爱, 珍惜, 储藏, 珍藏
treasurer	[ˈtreʒərə] job as a treasurer n.司库, 财务员, 出纳员
treasury	[ˈtreʒəri] . n.财政部, 国库

treat	[tri:t] treat women with indifference; treat her with aspirin; treat him to ice cream; a special treat for him n.宴请, 款待, 请客 vt. 视为, 对待, 论述, 治疗, 款待 vi. 交涉, 谈判, 协商, 款待, 作东
treatise	['tri:tɪz] treatise on sth n. 论文, 论述
treatment	['tri:tment] . n. 待遇, 对待, 处理, 治疗
treaty	['tri:ti] a peace treaty n. 条约, 谈判
treble	['trebl] Their profits have trebled in the last two years. adj. 三倍的, 三重的, 三层的, 最高音部的 v. 成三倍, 使增加两倍, 增为三倍
tree	[tri:] . n. 树, 木料, 树状物 vt. 赶上树 n. [计] 显示驱动器的子目录结构 vi. 爬上树, 逃上树
trek	[trek] For five days he trekked across the mountains of central China. vi. 牛拉车, 艰苦跋涉 vt. (牛) 拉(货车), 搬, 运 n. 牛拉车旅行, 艰苦跋涉
tremble	['trembl] tremble with anger/fear etc n. 战栗, 颤抖 vi. 战栗, 发抖, 震动, (树叶等) 摆晃, 摆动, 焦虑 vt. 挥动, 用颤抖的声音说出
tremendous	[tri'mendəs] . adj. 极大的, 巨大的
tremor	['tremə] a tremor of joy n. 震动, 颤动 vi. 震颤, 战栗
tremulous	['tremjuləs] in a tremulous voice adj. 震颤的
trench	[trent] irrigation trenches 灌溉渠 trench a fire by pulling down houses; n. 沟渠, 墓壕, 管沟, 电缆沟, 战壕 v. 挖沟, 挖战壕 & 围以沟; 隔绝
trenchant	['trentʃənt] trenchant knife adj. 锋利的

trend	[trend] the latest trend in fashion. 服装界最新潮流 n.倾向, 趋势 vi.伸向, 倾向, 通向
trendsetting	[trend'setɪŋ] this little group is trendsetting and unique adj.(在思想、服装式样等方面)创新风的
trepidation	[trepi'deɪʃən] trepidant胆怯的 adj a - comment;With some trepidation , I opened the door. n.颤抖
trespass	['trespəs] trespass on sb's time/property n.过失, 罪过, 侵入 v.侵入
tresse	[tres] tress n.一绺头发, 卷发, 发辫, [植]枝条vt.把(头发)梳理成绺 [建]组饰 织饰
trial	['traɪəl] . n.试验, 考验, 审讯, 审判
triangle	['traɪæŋgl] a triangle of land n.[数]三角形, 三人一组, 三角关系
tribal	['traɪbəl] tribal cultures adj.部落的, 种族的
tribe	[traib] the cat tribe n.部落, 部族
tribulation	[,trɪbju'leɪʃən] a time of tribulation n.苦难, 忧患, 磨难
tribunal	[tri'bju:nl, trai-] an independent tribunal. n.法官席, 审判员席,(特等)法庭
tribune	['tribju:n] a faithful tribune of popular perception n.(古罗马)护民官, 民众领袖, 论坛, (赛马场的)看台, 讲坛
tributary	['tribjutəri] a tributary of the Amazon;a tributary canal adj.进贡的, 附庸的, 从属的, 辅助的, 支流的 n.进贡国, 附庸国, 支流

tribute	[ˈtrɪbjʊ:t] I'd like to pay tribute to (= praise and admire publicly) the party workers for all their hard work. n. 贡品, 礼物, 颂词, 殷勤, 贡物
trice	[traɪs] in a trice n. 一刹那
trick	[trɪk] play a trick on a man; card tricks; trick him into going to Pakistan n. 诡计, 骗局, 恶作剧, 窃门, 诀窍 vt. 欺骗, 哄骗
trickery	[ˈtrɪkəri] be really trickery; n. 欺骗
trickle	[ˈtrɪkl] blood trickled from the wound v. 滴流
trickster	[ˈtrɪkstə] confidence trickster ; financial trickster n. 骗子, 魔术师
tricky	[ˈtrɪki] tricky street pedlar adj. 狡猾的, 机警的
tricycle	[ˈtraisɪkl] by tricycle n. 三轮车, 机器三轮车
trident	[ˈtraɪdənt] Trident missile/submarine n. 三叉戟式飞机
tried	[traɪd] tried and tested safety procedures adj. 经过试验的, 可靠的
trifle	[ˈtraɪfl] trifle with your health n. 琐事, 少量, 蛋糕, 小事 v. 开玩笑, 玩弄, 闭混, 浪费, 嘲弄
trifling	[ˈtraɪflɪŋ] a trifling sum adj. 不重要的
trigger	[ˈtrɪgə] pull the trigger; trigger the alarm vt. 引发, 引起, 触发 n. 板机

trilogy	[tri'lodʒi] part 2 of a trilogy n.三部剧,三部曲
trim	[trim] trim something from/off something ;a trim figure adj.整齐的,整洁的 vt.整理,修整,装饰
trinket	['trɪŋkɪt] . n.小装饰品,琐物,无关紧要的小事 vi.密谋
trio	['tri:əʊ] He was met by a trio of smiling executives. n.三重唱
trip	[trip] . n.(短途)旅行,绊倒,摔倒,失足,往返,差错,支吾,旅程 vt.使跌倒,使犯错,使失败,挑剔 vi.轻快地走,摔倒,绊倒,失足,结巴,远足,犯错,旅行
triple	['tripl] The rail system has triple the average number of accidents. n.三倍数,三个一组 adj.三倍的 vt.三倍与 vi.增至三倍
tripod	['traɪpɒd] . n.三脚桌,三脚架
trite	[trait] a trite saying adj.陈腐的
triumph	['traɪəmf] shouts of triumph;In the end, good shall triumph over evil. n.胜利,成功 v.获得胜利
triumvirate	[trai'ʌmvirit] the triumvirate of women n.三人执政,三头政治,三头统治,三人执政的政治
trivia	['trivjə] meaningless trivia n.琐事
trivial	['triviəl] a trivial mistake adj.琐细的,价值不高的,微不足道的
trochanter	[trəʊ'kæntə] trochanter fracture [解](股骨的)转子 (昆虫腿上的)转节

troglodyte	[ˈtrɔglədait] a solitary troglodyte robbing the body of a bandit n.穴居人, 隐居者, 老顽固, 类人猿
troll	[trɔ:l] I would troll for fish from the rowboat. vi.旋转, 合唱中的轮唱, 钓鱼 vt.使旋转, 轮唱, 放声高唱, 钓 n.旋转, 轮唱, 钓鱼
trolling	[ˈtrɔulɪŋ] . 拖捕的行为
troop	[tru:p] A troop of;troop back to the house ; n.群, 组, 多数, 军队 vi.群集, 结队, 成群而行 vt.把(骑兵)编成骑兵连
trooper	[ˈtru:pə(r)] a state trooper n.骑兵, 骑警, 伞兵
trophy	[ˈtrɔufi] walls lined with banners and athletic trophies n.战利品, 奖品 vt.用战利品装饰, 授予...奖品
tropic	[ˈtrɔpik] plant species found in the tropics n.[天](天球的)回归线, 热带 adj.热带的
tropical	[ˈtrɔpɪkl] tropical zone 热带 adj.热带的, 热情的
trot	[trot] The child trotted along after his mother. v.(使)小跑, (使)快步走, 骑马小跑, 疾走 n.小跑, 骑马, 疾走, 忙碌
troth	[trəuθ, trɔθ] truth;oath;I believe his troth n.誓言
trouble	[ˈtrʌbl] I had trouble parking;Is anything troubling you? n.烦恼, 麻烦, 动乱, 纠纷, 疾病, 故障, 问题 vt.(使)烦恼, 麻烦, 打扰, 麻烦自己, 费神, 费心
troublesome	[ˈtrʌblsəm] a troublesome child adj.麻烦的, 讨厌的, 棘手的
troubling	[] This incident raises troubling questions. 浊度, 浑浊度
trough	[trɔ:f] The graph showed peaks and troughs of activity. ;a horse trough ; n.槽, 水槽, 饲料槽, 木钵

trounce	[traʊns] We were trounced 13–0. v.痛击
troupe	[tru:p] . n.剧团
trousers	['traʊzəz] . n.裤子, 长裤
trove	[trəʊv] treasure trove n.被发现的东西, 收藏的东西
trowel	['traʊəl] shovel n.泥铲, 移植泥刀 vt.用泥铲铲, 用泥铲涂
truancy	['tru:ənsi] the school's truancy rate n.逃学
truant	['tru:ənt] play truant 逃学 n.逃学者 adj.逃学
truce	[tru:s] a three-day truce n.休战, 休战协定, 休止
truck	[trʌk] in the truck;have/hold/want no truck with sb/sth (involve);truck sth out of the state n.卡车, 敞棚货车, (车站)搬行李用的手推车, 交易, 交换, 废话, 废物, 实物工资 vt.交易, 交往, 以卡车运输 vi.驾驶卡车, 以物易物 adj.<主美>运货汽车的
truculence	['trʌkjʊləns, 'tru:-] a truculent attitude ;famed for truculence and cruelty;my voice with truculence n.野蛮, 粗野, 残酷, 好战, 致命性
truculent	['trʌkjulənt] truculent behavior adj.好战凶猛的
trudge	[trʌdʒ] trudge 20 miles v.跋涉
true	[tru:] . adj.真实的, 真正的, 忠实的, 忠诚的, 正确的

truism	[‘tru:izm] His speech was just a collection of clichés and truism. n.真实性
truly	[‘tru:li] . adv.真实地,不假
trump	[trʌmp] trump card n.王牌,法宝,最后大的手段,喇叭 vt.打出王牌赢,胜过 vi.出王牌,吹喇叭 n.<口>好人
trumpery	[‘trʌmpəri] trumpery ornaments n.零星杂物,中看不中用的东西 没有价值的东西
trumpet	[‘trʌmpit] They are proudly trumpeting the fact that they are creating more jobs. n.喇叭
truncate	[‘trʌŋkeit] a truncated cone;in a truncated version. v.截去(园锥等的)尖端,修剪(树等),把...截短 adj.截短的,(羽,叶)平截的,平头的
truncheon	[‘trʌntʃən] nightstick n.(粗短的)棍子,警棍,权杖,职杖 vt.用警棍打
trunk	[trʌŋk] the trunk of an old oak tree ;Put your suitcase in the trunk. n.干线,树干,躯干,箱子,主干,象鼻 vt.把...放入旅行箱内 adj.树干的,躯干的,干线的,箱形的
truss	[trʌs] truss sth with sth vt.捆绑 n.(干草的)一捆,一束,构架
trust	[trʌst] . vt.信任,信赖,盼望,希望,赊卖,热望,切望 n.(~ in) 信任,信赖
trustee	[trʌs’ti:] a bankruptcy trustee n.托管人,保管人,理事
trustworthy	[‘trʌst, wə:ði] . adj.可信赖的
truth	[tru:θ] . n.事实,确实,真理,原理

try	[trai] try hard/desperately to do ;try your best/hardest to do;try the baby on solid foods ;on the first/second etc try ;be worth a try n.尝试 v.试, 试图, 努力, 试验, 磨难, 考验, 审问
trying	['traiiŋ] trying situation adj.难受的, 费劲的, 令人厌烦的
tryst	[traɪst, trɪst] a lover's tryst n.约会, 幽会 v.约会
tub	[tʌb] a tub of ice cream n.浴盆
tube	['tju:b] . n.管, 管子, [英] 地铁, <美> 电子管, 显象管
tuber	['tju:bə] . n.[植]块茎, 突起, [解]结节
tuberculosis	[tju,bə:kju'ləusɪs] a tuberculosis infection n.肺结核
tuck	[tʌk] tuck sth into;He took the glasses off and tucked them in his pocket. n.缝摺, 活力, 鼓声, 船尾突出部下方, 食物(尤指点心、蛋糕) vt.打摺, 卷起, 挤进, 塞, 使隐藏 vi.折成摺子, 缩拢
Tuesday	['tju:zdi] . n.星期二
tug	[tʌg] have a great tug to persuade sb.;The woman gently tugged his arm. v.用力拖, 吃力地搬运, 苦干, 用拖轮拖, 拖拉 n.拖, 苦干, 拖船, (牵引用的)绳索
tugboat	['tʌgbəʊt] . n.拖船, 拖轮
tuition	[tju:'iʃən] I had to have extra tuition in maths. n.学费
tulip	['tju:lip] . n.[植]郁金香, 郁金香花, 郁金香球茎

tumble	[ˈtʌmbl] tumble on the ice n.跌倒, 摔跤, 翻斤斗 vi.翻倒, 摔倒, 倒塌, 滚动, 翻筋斗, 仓惶地行动 vt.使摔倒, 使滚翻, 弄乱
tumbling	[ˈtʌmblɪŋ] tumble down n.摔跤, 翻跟头, 翻筋斗 adj.歪斜状的
tumid	[ˈtju:mid] tumid political prose; tumid eyes adj.肿胀的, 肿大的
tumour	[ˈtju:mə] cancerous tumour n.[医]瘤, 肿瘤, 肿块
tumult	[ˈtju:mʌlt] a tumult of; The whole country is in tumult. n.吵闹, 骚动, 拥挤, 混乱
tumultuous	[ˈtju:mʌltjuəs] tumultuous moods adj.喧嚣的
tundra	[ˈtʌndrə] Arctic tundra n.苔原, 冻土地带
tune	[tju:n] hum a tune; tune our guitars ; change your tune; tun in to foreign radio stations. ; tun in to watch ; n.曲调, 调子, 和谐, 合调 vt.调音, 调整, 拨收, 收听, 知道或察觉他人所说的话或表现的情绪
tunnel	[ˈtʌnl] . n.隧道, 地道
turban	[ˈtə:bən] her green turban n.穆斯林的头巾
turbid	[ˈtə:bid] turbid thoughts adj.混浊的, 不纯的, 肮脏的, 混乱的, 雾重的
turbine	[ˈtə:bin, -bain] gas turbine , wind turbine n.涡轮
turbot	[ˈtə:bət] kingfish, turbot n.大比目鱼, 大菱鲆

turbulence	[tɜ:bjʊləns] A period of political turbulence followed the civil war. ;turmoil n.骚乱, 动荡, (液体或气体的)紊乱
turbulent	[tɜ:bjʊlənt] the dark turbulent waters of the river adj.狂暴的, 沙闹的
tureen	[tɜ:ri:n] the lid of a tureen n.有盖的汤盘, 盛汤的碗
turf	[tɜ:f] The families claim they are being turfed out of their homes. n.草根土, 草皮, 泥炭, 跑马场, 赛马 vt.覆盖于
turgid	[tɜ:dʒɪd] turgid veins turgid face turgid finger adj.肿的, 浮夸的
Turkey	[tɜ:kɪ]. n.土耳其
Turkish	[tɜ:kɪʃ]. n.土耳其语 adj.土耳其的, 土耳其人的, 土耳其语的, 突厥诸语言的
turmoil	[tɜ:mɔɪl] a turmoil over labor strikes in a turmoil n.骚动, 混乱
turn	[tɜ:n]. n.转动, 旋转, 转变方向, 轮流, 时机, (一)回, 倾向, 痴性 v.(使)转动, 翻转, 扭转, (使)变质, 超过(年龄, 数量等), 车(成)
turnaround	[tɜ:nəraʊnd] the remarkable turnaround in our economy n.回车场, 转变, 转向, (经济, 营业等的)突然好转
turncoat	[tɜ:nkəʊt] Casson was publicly criticized as a turncoat and a traitor. n.背叛者, 变节者
turning	[tɜ:nɪŋ] Take the first turning on the left. n.旋转, 转向, 转弯处
turnip	[tɜ:nɪp]. n.[植]芜菁, 芜菁甘蓝

turnout	[tə'naut] the low turn-out of 54 percent in the March elections n.聚集的人群,出席者,产量
turnover	[tə'nəʊvə] annual turnover rose 9%. ; n.翻覆,翻折,半圆卷饼,流通量,营业额,周转 adj.有一部分翻转的,可翻转的
turpentine	[tə:pəntain] . n.松节油,松脂 v.涂松节油,采松脂
turpitude	[tə:pitju:d] laziness and moral turpitude n.奸恶,卑鄙
turquoise	[tə:kwa:z, -kwɔɪz] turquoise earrings n.[矿]绿宝石,绿松石色,青绿色 adj.绿松色的
turret	[t'rit]. n.小塔,塔楼,炮塔
turtleneck	[] turtle 海龟 n.套领,套领毛衣 adj.圆翻领的
tusk	[tʌsk] the mammoth tusk n.长牙,獠牙,尖牙 vt.以牙刺戳,以牙掘,用牙碰伤
tussle	[tʌsl] have a tussle to do sth n.格斗,斗争,争斗 vi.扭打,打斗,格斗
tutelage	[tju:tɪlɪdʒ] a child in tutelage;under the tutelage of n.监护
tutelary	[tju:tiləri] tutelary gods;tutelary deity;Law Tutelary n.守护神,守护圣徒 adj.保护(人)
tutor	[tju:tə] She was my tutor at Durham. ;tutor somebody in something n.家庭教师,(大学)指导教师,助教,监护人,辅导教师 v.辅导
tutorial	[tju:tɔ:riəl] the tutorial system ;tutorial staff n.指南
tuxedo	[tʌk'si:dəu] . n.男士无尾半正式晚礼服

TV	[] . n.电视 [域] Tuvalu , 图瓦鲁
twaddle	['twədl] toddle ignorant twaddle n.废话, 闲聊 vi.讲废话 vt.胡说八道地讲
tweak	[twi:k] She tweaked both ends of his moustache. v.拧
twee	[twi:] She produced twee little flower paintings. adj.矫饰的, 可爱的
tweezers	['twi:zəz] lift some of the leaves with tweezers n.镊子, 小钳
twelfth	[twelfθ] . num.第十二
twelve	[twelv] . num.十二
twentieth	['twentiiθ] . adj.第二十的, 二十分之一的 n.第二十(个), 二十分之一, (月)的第二十日
twenty	['twenti] . num.二十, 二十个
twice	[twais] . adv.两次, 两倍
twiddle	['twidl] She sat twiddling the ring on her finger vt.捻起来, 抚弄, 玩弄, 旋弄 vi.玩弄 n.捻
twig	[twig] It took ages before he twigged. n.嫩枝, 小枝, 末梢 v.注意, 了解
twilight	['twailait] in the twilight n.黎明, 微光, 略知 adj.微明的, 黄昏的, 黎明的, 模糊的
twin	[twin] The twins ;twin sister/brother n.双胞胎中一人, 孪生子 adj.双胞胎的, 一对的, 相似的 vi.生双胞胎, 成对 vt.孪生, 使成对

twinge	[twɪndʒ] a twinge of guilt n.一阵一阵痛,如刺一样痛,剧痛 vt.使一阵一阵痛,刺痛 vt.感到剧痛,刺痛
twinkle	['twɪŋkl] in a twinkle 一眨眼功夫 v.闪烁,闪耀,(使)闪光 n.闪烁,发光,牛眼
twirl	[twɜ:l] Couples were twirling around the dance floor. vt.(使)快速转动,捻弄 vi.转动,旋转 n.转动,万能钥匙,旋转的东西
twist	[twɪst] twist the handles ;Sophia's face twisted;he twisted his ankle;a twist of the handle n.一扭,扭曲,盘旋,曲折,歪曲,手法,螺旋状 vt.拧,扭曲,绞,搓,捻,使苦恼,使转动,编织 vi.扭弯,扭曲,缠绕,扭动,呈螺旋形
twit	[twɪt] twig v.嘲笑
twitch	[twɪtʃ] He twitched his eyebrows. v.骤然一抽,攫取,抽搐,阵痛,抽动 n.急扯,颤动,抽搐,阵痛,痉挛
twitter	['twɪtə] She's been all of a twitter since her daughter's engagement. n.鸟鸣声,喋喋不休,慌张 vi.啭,鸟鸣,摆动 vt.嘁嘁喳喳地讲,抖动
two	[tu:] . num.二,两个
twofold	['tu:fəʊld] a twofold increase adj.两部分的,双重的 adv.两部分地,双重地
tycoon	[taɪ'ku:n] an oil tycoon; baron n.企业界大亨,将军
type	[taip] several types of ;I can type your essays for you;I can't read this small type n.类型,典型,模范,[印刷]活字,铅字 v.打字,测定(血等)类型
typewriter	['taɪpraitə] She tapped out a letter on the typewriter n.打字机
typhoid	['taifoid] a typhoid epidemic paranoid n. (=paranoiac) 患妄想狂者 adj.类似妄想狂的 n.[医]伤寒症 adj.伤寒的,斑疹伤寒症的

typhoon	[tai'fu:n] Typhoon and hurricanes n.[气] 台风
typical	['tipikal] a typical character adj.典型的,象征性的
typist	['taipist] He substituted as the typist in the office n.打字员
typo	['taipəu] . n.印刷工,排字工
typographical	[,taipə'græfɪkəl] typographic errors adj.印刷上的,排字上的
tyrannical	[ti'rænikəl] a tyrannical regime adj.残暴的
tyranny	['tirəni] the tyranny of military rule n.暴政,苛政,专治
tyrant	['taiərənt] a local tyrant 恶霸 n.暴君
tyre	['taiə] The tyre is flat;The front tyre blew out n.轮胎 vt.装轮胎于
tyro	['taiərəu] . n.生手,初学者,新手
ubiquitous	[ju:'bikwɪtəs] Coffee shops are ubiquitous these days. adj.到处存在的,(同时)普遍存在的
ugly	['ʌgli]. adj.丑陋的,难看的
ulcer	['ʌlsə] stomach ulcers n.溃疡,腐烂物
ulcerate	['ʌlsəreit] ulceration=ulcer rankle canker fester;easily ulcerate; v.溃烂

ulterior	[ʌl'tiəriə] the ulterior side of the river;an ulterior motive for adj.在那边的,较远的,将来的,隐蔽的
ultimate	[ˈʌltɪmɪt] the ultimate insult. Ultima adj.最终的n.最后一个音节 adj.最后的,最终的,根本的 n.最终
ultimately	[ˈʌltɪmətlɪ] will immediately fail; adv.最后,终于,根本,基本上
ultimatum	[,ʌltɪ'meɪtəm] issue an ultimatum ;give an ultimatum n.最后通牒
ultraconservative	[ˈʌltrəkən'sə:vətɪv] this ultraconservative Muslim nation n.极端保守主义者 adj.超保守主义的,极端保守主义的
ultramundane	[ˈʌltrə'mʌndeɪn] mundane;an ultramundane god adj.世界之外的,太阳系之外的,超俗的
ultrasonic	[ˈʌltrə'sɔnɪk] ultrasonic vibrations adj.超音速的,超声的 n.超声波
ultraviolet	[ˈʌltrə'veiəlɪt] ultraviolet radiation from the sun adj.紫外线的,紫外的 n.紫外线辐射
Ulyanovsk	[u:ˈljɑ:nɔfsk] . 乌里扬诺夫斯克[苏联伏尔加河中游城市](旧称辛比尔斯克)
umbrage	[ˈʌmbrɪdʒ] take umbrage at sth n.树荫,不快
umbrella	[ʌm'brelə] beach umbrella ;(come/work etc) under the umbrella of something n.伞,雨伞,庇护
umpire	[ʌmpaɪə] empire vampire umpire a dispute n.仲裁人,裁判员 v.仲裁,任裁判,作裁判
umpteen	[ʌmp'ti:n, 'ʌm-] umpteen reasons myriad innumerable adj.无数的
unabashed	[ʌnə'bæʃt] bash;She stared at him with unabashed curiosity. adj.不害羞的

unable	[ʌn'eebl] be unable to; adj.不能的, 不会的
unacceptable	[ʌnək'septəbl] unacceptable to do something adj.无法接受的, 不受欢迎的
unaccompanied	[ʌnə'kʌmpənid] unaccompanied children ;an unaccompanied flute. adj.无伴唱的, 无随从的, 无伴奏的
unaccountable	[ʌnə'kaʊntəbl] unaccountable Anger adj.无法解释的, 无责任的
unaccounted-for	[ʌnə'kaʊntɪdfr:(r)] Two people are still unaccounted for after the floods. adj.未加解释的, 未予说明的
unadvised	[ʌnəd'veizd] advise adj.欠思虑的, 轻率的, 未曾受到劝告的
unaffected	[ʌnə'fektid] affect adj.不矫揉造作的, 自然的, 真挚的, 未受影响的, 未被感动的
unaided	[ʌn'eidid] invisible to the unaided eye adj.未受协助的, 独立的
unalloyed	[ʌnə'lɔɪd] alloy n.合金vt.使成合金, 减低成色unalloyed joy adj.纯粹的
unalterable	[ʌn'ɔ:lərəbl] an unalterable fact of life adj.不能变更的
unambiguous	[ʌnæm'bɪgjuəs] an unambiguous message adj.不含糊的, 明确的
unanimity	[ju:nə'nimiti] achieve unanimity through consultation n.全体一致
unanimous	[ju(:)'næniməs] be unanimous in their opposition to adj.意见一致的, 无异议的
unanswered	[ʌn'a:nsəd] questions remain unanswered . adj.未答复的, 无反应的

unanticipated	[] unanticipated crises adj.不曾预料到的
unapproachable	[ʌnə'prəutʃəbl] unapproachable task;be unapproachable from;unapproachable officials adj.不能接近的,不可亲的,无可匹敌的
unassailable	[ʌnə'seɪləbl] unassailable truths assail vt.攻击,质问 adj.攻不破的
unassuaged	[ʌnə'sweɪdʒd] assuage;unassuaged maternal love adj.(愤怒等强烈情绪)未平息的 (人)未安静下来的 (肉体或精神上的痛苦)未减轻的,未缓和的 (欲望)未得满足的
unassuming	[ʌnə'sju:min] unassuming manner adj.谦逊的,不装腔作势的
unattached	[ʌnə'tætʃt] unattached men;unattached subject/module; adj.独立的
unattainable	[ʌnə'teinəbl] unattainable aim adj.难到达的,做不到的
unattended	[ʌnə'tendid] unattended vehicles, suitcases, etc causing suspicion 无主车辆、手提箱等令人生疑. adj.没人照顾的,未被注意的,无人出席的,(伤口等)未敷裹的,没有同伴的
unavailable	[ʌnə'veiləbl] be unavailable for ;unavailable space; adj.难以获得的
unavailing	[ʌnə'veilɪŋ] avail;unavailing efforts adj.无效的
unaware	[ʌnə'wɛə] be unaware of; adj.不知道的,没觉察到的
unbearable	[ʌn'bɛərəbl] The pain was almost unbearable . adj.无法忍受的,承受不住的
unbecoming	[ʌnbɪ'kʌmɪŋ] conduct unbecoming to a teacher adj.不合身的

unbeknownst	[ʌnbɪ'nəunst] subject was unbeknownst to Lebanese authorities [方] eq unbeknown
unbelievable	[ʌnbɪ'lɪ:vəbl] unbelievably stupid adj.难以置信的
unbend	[ʌn'bend] . v.不拘泥
unbiased	[ʌn'baiəst] unbiased estimate/view; adj.没有偏见的
unbidden	[ʌn'bidn] unbidden guests ;bid adj.未受邀请的
unblemished	[ʌn'blemiʃt] an unblemished peach; an unblemished political record. adj.无疵的
unblinking	[] unblinking stare/gaze adj.不眨眼的 坚定的，不动摇的
unbosom	[ʌn'buzəm] unbosom your sorrows v.吐露心事, 剖明心迹
unbridled	[ʌn'braidld] unbridled greed adj.放肆的
uncalled-for	[ʌn'kɔ:ldfɔ:(r)] Facts proved that our worries were uncalled-for adj.不必要的, 多余的, 无理的
uncanny	[ʌn'kæni] a uncanny coincide canny adj.谨慎的, 精明的, 节约的 adj.离奇的
uncap	[ʌn'kæp] to uncap a bottle v.打开
unceremonious	[ʌn'seri'məʊnjəs, -niəs] unceremonious changes adj.随便的
uncertain	[ʌn'sə:tən] I was uncertain about what to do next. adj.无常的, 不确定的, 不可预测的, 靠不住的

uncharted	[ʌn'tʃə:tid] uncharted rock/island/territory; adj.海图上未标明的, 未知的, 不详的
uncle	[ʌŋkl] uncle and aunt; n.伯父, 叔父, 姨丈, 援助者
uncomfortable	[ʌn'kʌmfətəbl] an uncomfortable silence adj.不舒服的, 不安的, 不合意的
uncommitted	[ʌn'kə'mitid] an uncommitted crime commit 未被授权, 未遂的
unconditional	[ʌn'kən'diʃənl] demand unconditional surrender adj.无条件的, 绝对的, 无限制的
unconscionable	[ʌn'kɔnʃənəbl] The war caused an unconscionable amount of suffering. adj.不合理的, 不受良心节制的, 过度的
unconscious	[ʌn'kɔnfəs] knock/beat somebody unconscious adj.不省人事, 未发觉的, 无意识的
unconsciously	[] She was unconsciously misreading their actions adv.无意中, 不知不觉
unconstitutional	[ʌnkonsti'tju:ʃənl] unconstitutional ratification adj.违反宪法的
unconventional	[ʌn'kən'venʃənl] unconventional behaviour adj.非传统的
uncooperative	[ʌn'kəu'çpərətiv] She became uncooperative 不合作的, 不配合的
uncouth	[ʌn'ku:θ] . adj.笨拙的, 粗俗的, 不舒适的
uncover	[ʌn'kʌvə] uncover a plot vt.揭开, 揭露 v.揭示
unction	[ʌŋkjən] tell a story with much unction n.[宗]涂油礼, 油膏, 虚情假意, 津津有味

unctuous	[ʌŋktjuəs] unctuous assurance; ingratiating adj.油似的, 油质的, 松软肥沃的
undaunted	[ʌn'dɔ:ntid] daunt v.沮丧;Undaunted by the enormity of the task, they began rebuilding the village. adj.大无畏的, 勇敢的
undecided	[ʌndi'saɪdɪd] I'm still undecided about how I'll vote. adj.未定的, (天气等)不稳定的
undeclared	[ʌndi'klεəd] an undeclared civil war adj.未申报的, 未经宣战的
undeniable	[ʌndi'naiəbl] something is undeniable; undeniable fact; adj.不可否认的
under	[ʌndə] Under the new regulations prep.在...之下, 在...之内, 在...领导下, 低于, 假借 adv.在下
underbid	[ʌndə'bid] . vt.出较低的价钱 vi.叫价过低, 叫牌过低
undercharge	[ʌndə'tʃɑ:dʒ] undercharge a company for shipments;overcharge vt.索价低于常价, 未给...装足够的火药, 充电不足 n.低的索价, 填不够量的火药, 充电不足
underclothes	[ʌndəkləuðz, -kləuz] attractive underclothes n.内衣, 贴身衣
undercurrent	[ʌndə,krənt] He sensed an undercurrent of resentment among the crowd. n.潜流
undercut	[ʌndəkʌt] Online bookstores can undercut retailers by up to 30% ;Is a lack of self-confidence undercutting your performance at work? n.底切, 牛腰部下侧嫩肉, 砍口, 削球 vt.廉价出售, 底切, 雕出, 从下边削球 vi.底切
underdog	[ʌndədɒg] Crowds often feel sympathy for the underdog . n.失败者, 受压迫者
underestimate	[ʌndə'r'estimeɪt] underestimate the degree of difficulty ; vt.低估, 看轻 n.低估

undergird	[ʌndə'gə:d] . v.加强, 巩固...的底部
undergo	[ʌndə'gəʊ] undergo great hardship. vt.经历, 遭受, 忍受
undergraduate	[ʌndə'grædju:t] undergraduate student/course/degree etc n.大学肄业生, (尚未取得学位的)大学生 adj.大学生的
underground	[ʌndəgraʊnd] an underground passage ;This animal spends most of its life underground. adj.地下的, 地面下的, 秘密的 n.[英] 地铁 adv.在地下, 秘密地
underhand	[ʌndəhænd] They did it all in such an underhand way. adj.秘密的, 下投的, 欺瞒的 adv.秘密地, 阴险地, (打球时)手不过肩地
underhanded	[ʌndəhændid] under hand adj.秘密的
underlie	[ʌndə'lai] one basic principle that underlies all of the party's policies ; vt.位于...之下, 成为...的基础
underline	[ʌndə'lain] highlight ;This tragic incident underlines the need for immediate action. vt.在...下面划线, 作...的衬里, 加下划线, 强调 n.下划线
underling	[ʌndəlin]. n.部下, 下僚, 下属, 走卒
underlying	[ʌndə'laiiŋ] a underlying meaning adj.在下面的, 根本的, 潜在的, [商]优先的
undermine	[ʌndə'main] undermine sb's reputation v.破坏
underneath	[ʌndə'nɪ:θ] neath adv.在...之下 adv.在下面 prep.在...的下面
underpin	[ʌndə'pin] be underpinned by pin;the theories that underpin his teaching method v.加强...的基础, 巩固, 支撑

underplay	[ʌndə'pleɪ] underplay one's difficulties vt.使没有充分发挥作用,扣着大牌不出而出小牌,表演有克制,对...轻描淡写,表演不充分 vi.表演角色不充分 In.秘密行动,不充分的表演
underprivileged	[ʌndə'prɪvɪlɪdʒd] underprivileged children adj.被剥夺基本权力的,穷困的,下层社会的
underrate	[,ʌndə'reɪt] a much underrated novel vt.低估,看轻
underrepresented	[ʌndə'reprɪ'zentɪd] women are significantly underrepresented in the science adj.未被充分代表的 代表名额不足的
underscore	[,ʌndə'skɔ:] underline vt.划线于...下,强调 n.底线
underside	[ʌndəsaɪd] The leaves are green on top and silvery on the underside. n.下面,内面,下腹,下侧
understand	[,ʌndə'stænd] understand me; v.懂,了解,听说,推定,以为,省略
understanding	[,ʌndə'stændɪŋ] beyond understanding n.谅解,理解
understate	[,'ʌndə'steɪt] The press have tended to underestimate the extent of the problem. v.打着折扣说,保守地说,有意轻描淡写
understated	[] the understated elegance of the Hotel Traiano 朴素的,简朴的,不夸张的,不过分的,有节制的
understatement	[ʌndə'steɪtmənt] To say the movie was bad is an understatement . ;with understatement n.保守的陈述,掩饰
understudy	[,'ʌndəstʌdi] a understudy to sb n.预备演员,替角,代替之人 v.练习做临时演员
undertake	[,ʌndə'teɪk] undertake the task of ;He undertook to edit the text himself; vt.承担,担任,许诺,保证 v.采取

undertaker	[ʌndə'teikə(r)] funeral director ;Undertaker business n.承办者,承担者
undertaking	[,ʌndə'teikɪŋ] be a massive undertaking; n.事业,企业,承诺,保证,殡仪业
undertook	[,ʌndə'tuk] . vbl.undertake的过去式
underutilize	[,ʌndə'ju:tlaɪz] underutilize materials vt.未充分使用
underwater	[ʌndə'wɔ:tə] an underwater camera adj.在水下的,在水中的 adv.在水下,在水线以下 n.(海洋等)水面下的水
underwent	[,ʌndə'went] he underwent the painful treatment vbl.undergo的过去式
underwrite	[ʌndə'reɪt] underwrite a theatrical production vt.签在...下,给...保险,签名,承诺支付 vi.经营保险业
undeserved	[ʌndi'zə:vɪd] She had an undeserved reputation for rudeness. adj.不应得的,不该受的,冤枉的
undesirable	[ʌndi'zaiərəbl] desire;undesirable effects/consequences etc adj.不合需要的,不受欢迎的,令人不快的
undiminished	[ʌndi'mɪniʃt] power remains undiminished; undiminished pain; adj.没有减少的
undirected	[ʌndi'rektɪd] . adj.未受指导的,无收件人姓名的
undisputable	[ʌndɪs'pjʊ:təbl] disputable dispute; in an undisputable way adj.无可置否的,无疑问的
undo	[ʌn'du:] I undid the package carefully. ;He undid his coat. vt.解开,松开 v.取消 撤消
undoing	[ʌn'du:iŋ] In the end, drink was his undoing. n.解开,复旧,毁灭,取消

undone	[ʌn'dʌn] The washing-up had been left undone . adj.未完成的, 破灭的 vbl.undo的过去分词
undoubtedly	[ʌn'daʊtɪdlɪ] That is undoubtedly true. adv.无庸置疑地, 的确地
undue	[ʌn'dju:] undue pressure/stress/strain etc ;undue delay adj.不适当的
undulate	[ʌndʒuleɪt] undulate margins ;undulating hills ;undulate frequently v.波动, 起伏, 成波浪形 adj.波浪形的, 起伏的
unduly	[ʌn'dju:li] unduly suspicious duly adv.适时地 adv.不适当, 过度地, 不正当地
unearth	[ʌn'ə:θ] unearth buried treasure v.掘出
unearthly	[ʌn'ɜ:θli] unearthly hour/time etc informal very early or very late and therefore extremely inconvenient : adj.非尘世的, 神秘的, 怪异的, 理想的
uneasy	[ʌn'i:zi] felt uneasy about adj.心神不安的, 不自在的, 不稳定的, 不舒服的 adv.心神不安地, 不自在地, 不稳定地
uneaten	[] the uneaten food. adj.没吃的, 剩下的
uneconomical	[ʌn,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl] be uneconomical to ; uneconomical approach adj.不经济的, 浪费的
unemployed	[ʌnim'plɔɪd] young unemployed people adj.失业的, 未被利用的
unemployment	[ʌnim'plɔɪmənt] . n.失业, 失业人数
unenlightened	[ʌnɪn'laitnd] . adj.无知的, 无偏见的, 不文明的, 落后的

unequivocal	[ʌn'i'kwɪvəkəl] His answer was an unequivocal 'No'. adj.不含糊的
unerringly	[] He passes the ball with unerring accuracy . ;go unerringly toward adv.无过失地, 正确地
unethical	[] unethical deals;it was unethical for doctors to operate upon their families. adj.不道德的, 缺乏职业道德的
uneven	[ʌni:vən] an uneven distribution of resources adj.不平坦的, 不平均的, 不均匀的, 奇数的
uneventful	[ʌn'i'ventfʊl] The journey was uneventful. adj.无重大事件的, 平凡的, 平静无事的
unexampled	[ʌnɪg'zə:mplɪd] example adj.无前例的, 无可比拟的
unexceptionable	[ʌnɪk'sepʃənəbl] unexceptionable behavior adj.无懈可击的
unexceptional	[ʌnɪk'sepʃənl] an unexceptional life adj.非例外的, 普通的
unexpected	[ʌnɪks'pektɪd] Her death was totally unexpected . adj.想不到的, 意外的, 未预料到
unfailing	[ʌn'feɪliŋ] an unfailing source of adj.经久不衰的, 无穷尽的, 可靠的
unfair	[ʌn'fɛə] . adj.不公平的
unfaltering	[ʌn'fɔ:lterɪŋ] unfaltering confidence adj.稳步的, 坚决的, 专心的
unfamiliar	[ʌnfə'miljə] be unfamiliar to you adj.新奇的, 不熟悉的, 没有经验的
unfasten	[ʌn'fa:sn] He unfastened the top button of his shirt. vt.解开, 放松

unfathomed	[ʌn'fæðəmd] fathom adj.未探测深度的, 无法了解的, 未解决的
unfeigned	[ʌn'feind] . adj.真实的
unfetter	[ʌn'fetə] unfetter economic activity v.解放
unfettered	[ʌn'fetəd] unfettered economic activity adj.被除去脚镣的, 无拘无束的
unfiltered	[ʌn'filtəd] an unfiltered source of information adj.未滤过的
unflagging	[ʌn'flægɪŋ] his unflagging energy adj.不屈不挠的, 不松弛的
unflappable	[ʌn'flæpəbl] flappable adj.容易兴奋的, 易于烦乱的 adj.不易惊慌的, 镇定的
unfledged	[ʌn'fledʒd] . adj.未成熟的, 羽毛未丰的, 未充分发达的
unfold	[ʌn'fəuld] As the story unfolds, we learn more about Max's childhood. vt.打开, 显露, 展开, 阐明 vi.伸展, 开花, 呈现 vt.放(羊)出栏
unforeseen	[ʌnfɔ:si:n] unforeseen circumstances/events/changes etc adj.无法预料的
unfortunate	[ʌn'fɔ:tʃənət] It is unfortunate that ;another of life's unfortunates adj.不幸的, 不合宜的, 不吉利的, 使人遗憾的 n.不幸的人
unfortunately	[ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətlɪ] . adv.不幸地
unfounded	[ʌn'faundid] unfounded rumours adj.没有理由的, 未建立的
unfrock	[ʌn'frɒk] defrock;The old physician was unfrocked by the Medical Association vt.剥去法衣, 解除僧职

ungainly	[ʌŋ'geinli] ungainly movements of ducks adj. 难看的, 不象样的, 笨拙的 adv. 笨拙地, 难看地, 不雅地
ungrudging	['ʌn'grʌdʒɪŋ] . adj. 慷慨的, 情愿的
unguarded	['ʌn'ga:dɪd] guard; In an unguarded moment adj. 没有防备的
unguent	['ʌŋgwənt] ointment n. 油膏
unhappy	[ʌn'hæpi] . adj. 不幸的, 不快乐的, 不适当的
unhinge	[ʌn'hɪndʒ] hinge 铰链 unhinge a door vt. 取下...的铰链, 使移走, 使动摇, 拉开, 搅乱, 使分开, 使失常
unhurt	['ʌn'hə:t] escaped unhurt from the accident adj. 没有受伤的, 未受损的
unicorn	['ju:nɪkɔ:n] . n. 独角兽, 麒麟
unidimensional	['ju:nidi'menʃənl] . 线性的, 一维的, 一度的, 一次元的, 直线型的
unification	[,ju:nifi'keiʃən] European unification; n. 统一, 合一, 一致
unified	['ju:nifaid] . 统一的, 统一标准的, 一元化的
uniform	['ju:nifɔ:m] of uniform size and shape adj. 统一的, 相同的, 一致的, 始终如一的, 均衡的 n. 制服 vt. 使成一样, 使穿制服
uniformity	[,ju:n'i:fɔ:miti] statewide uniformity; uniformity in the way n. 同样, 一式, 一致, 均匀
unify	['ju:nifai] unify the political factions vt. 统一, 使成一体

unilateral	[ju:nɪ'lætərəl] a unilateral declaration of independence adj.单方面, 单边的, 片面的, 单系, [植]单侧的, [语]单边音
unimaginative	[ʌni'mædʒɪnətɪv] unimaginative housing policies adj.缺乏想象力的, 无趣的
unimpassioned	['ʌnim'pæʃənd] . adj.没有激情的, 不感情用事的, 平静的
unimpeachable	[,ʌnim'pi:tʃəbl] unimpeachable honesty impeach adj.无懈可击的, 无可指责的, 无过失的, 无可怀疑的
uninformative	['ʌnɪn'fɔ:mətɪv] uninformative document adj.不提供信息(或资料)的, 不增进知识的, 不增长见闻的
uninhibited	['ʌnɪn'hɪbitɪd] uninhibited laughter 放荡不羁的, 不受抑制的(尤指言行不受社会或心理约束), 不受禁止的
uninsured	['ʌnɪn'sjuəd] uninsured creditors adj.未保险的
unintentional	['ʌnɪn'tenʃənl] intentional; I know she upset you, but I'm sure it was unintentional. adj.不是故意的, 无心的, 无意识的
union	['ju:njən] . n.联合, 合并, 结合, 联盟, 协会
unique	[ju:'ni:k] . adj.唯一的, 独特的
uniquely	[] an actor uniquely suited to the part adv.独特地, 唯一地, 珍奇地
unison	['ju:nɪzn,-sn] 'Good morning!' the kids replied in unison n.调和, 和谐, 一致, 齐唱, 齐奏 adj.[音]同度的, 同音的
unit	['ju:nɪt] . n.个体, (计量)单位, (军队的)部队单位, [数学]最小的整数
unite	[ju(:)'naɪt] unite against/behind v.联合, 团结

united	[ju'naɪtid] a united Germany adj.联合的, 团结的, 一致的
unity	['ju:nɪti] the unity of this nation; n.团结, 联合, 统一, 一致
universal	[,ju:nɪ've:səl] universal rules adj.普遍的, 全体的, 通用的, 宇宙的, 世界的
universe	['ju:nɪvə:s] re-create their own universe on the page. n.宇宙, 世界, 万物, 领域
university	[,ju:nɪ've:siti] at the University of n.(综合)大学
univocal	[,ju:nɪ'veukəl]. adj.单一意思的, 意义明确的
unjust	[ʌn'dʒʌst] unjust laws adj.不公平的
unjustified	[] unjustified allegations adj.未被证明其正确的
unjustly	[] unjust laws adv.不义地, 不法地
unkempt	[,ʌn'kempt] unkempt hair adj.蓬乱的, 粗野的, 不整洁的
unkind	[ʌn'kaɪnd] Her husband is very unkind to her. adj.不仁慈的, 刻薄的, 无情的, 不体谅的, 不厚道的, 不亲切的
unknown	[,ʌn'nəʊn] An unknown number of; one of the biggest unknowns adj.不知道的, 未知的 n.不知名的
unleash	[,ʌn'lɪʃ] Lefèvre's comments unleashed a wave of protest. v.释放
unless	[ən'les, ʌn'les] . conj.如果不, 除非

unlettered	[ʌn'letəd] illiterate adj.无字的, 未受教育的, 无学问的, 文盲的
unlicensed	[ʌn'laisənst] an unlicensed shotgun adj.没有执照的, 未经当局许可的, 无节制的
unlike	[ʌn'laik] so unlike San Jose; adj.不同的, 不相似的 prep.不象..., 和...不同
unlikely	[ʌn'laikli] be unlikely to be aware of it adj.未必的, 不太可能的, 靠不住的
unload	[ʌn'ləud] unload something from something vi.卸货, 退子弹 vt.摆脱...之负担, 倾销, 卸
unlucky	[ʌn'laki] unlucky to do something adj.不幸的, 不吉利的, 不祥的, 使人感到不足
unmitigated	[ʌn'mitigeitid] an unmitigated disaster/failure/pleasure etc adj.未缓和的
unmoved	[ʌn'mu:vд] Richard seemed unmoved by the tragedy. adj.无动于衷的
unnamed	[ʌn'neimd] unnamed comets and asteroids adj.没有命名的, 没有名称的
unnecessary	[ʌn'nesisəri] unnecessary expense/cost/extravagance etc adj.不必要的, 多余的
unnerve	[ʌn'nɑ:v] He was unnerved by the way Sylvia kept staring at him. vt.使失去勇气, 使身心交疲, 使失常
unnoticed	[ʌn'nɔutist] His remark went unnoticed by everyone except me. adj.不引人注意的, 被忽视的
unobtainable	[ʌnəb'teinəbl] Fish was unobtainable here; adj.难获得的
unobtrusive	[ʌnəb'tru:siv] The staff are trained to be unobtrusive. adj.不唐突的, 不多嘴的, 客气的, 谦虚的

unofficial	[ʌnə'fɪʃəl] The President made an unofficial visit to the Senator's house. adj.非官方的, 非法定的, 非正式的
unofficially	[] unofficially declared statement adv.非正式地, 非公认地
unpack	['ʌn'pæk] She unpacked her suitcase v.打开包裹(或行李等), 卸货, 揭开
unpaid	['ʌn'peɪd] unpaid work adj.未付款的, 不受报酬的
unpalatable	[ʌn'pælətəbl] an idea that's unpalatable to most people adj.味道差的, 不好吃的
unparalleled	[ʌn'pærəleld] unparalleled economic growth. adj.无比的, 无双的, 空前的
unpleasant	[ʌn'pleznt] an unpleasant surprise adj.使人不愉快的, 讨厌的
unprecedented	[ʌn'presɪdəntɪd] an unprecedented success adj.空前的
unpredictable	['ʌnpri'diktəbl] He is utterly unpredictable adj.不可预知的
unpremeditated	['ʌnpri'medɪteɪtɪd] . adj.非预谋的
unprepossessing	[ʌnpri:pə'zesɪŋ] Despite his unprepossessing appearance, he was very popular with women. adj.不吸引人的, 不妩媚的
unpretentious	[ʌnpri'tenʃəs] an unpretentious woman adj.不骄傲的, 谦逊的
unprincipled	[ʌn'prɪnsəplɪd] Unprincipled concessions adj.不道德的, 无原则的, 不合人道的
unproductive	['ʌnprə'duktɪv] an unproductive meeting adj.不毛的, 没有收益的, 非生产性的, 徒然的, 没有出产物的

unprovoked	[ʌnprə'veukt] provoke; It was a totally unprovoked attack on an innocent man. adj. 非因触犯而发生的, 无缘无故的
unpublished	[ʌn'pʌblɪʃt] unpublished report adj. 未出版的, 未出版发行的
unqualified	[ʌn'kwɔːlɪfaɪd] I feel unqualified to advise you. adj. 不合格的, 无资格的, 没限制的, 绝对的
unravel	[ʌn'rævəl] unravel a plot ravel vt. 使纠缠, 使混乱, 解开, 弄清 vi. 散开, 解决 n. 错综复杂的一团 v. 拆开
unreal	[ʌn'rɪ(:)əl] with unreal expectations. adj. 不真实的, 虚幻的
unrealistic	[ʌnriə'lɪstɪk] it is unrealistic to do something adj. 不切实际的, 不实在的
unreasoning	[ʌn'ri:znɪŋ] unreasoning assault adj. 不用理智的, 盲目冲动的, 未加思量的
unregenerate	[ʌnri'dʒenərət] . adj. 灵魂未得再生的, 不改变信仰的, 不悔改的, 罪恶深重的
unrelenting	[ʌnri'lentɪŋ] the unrelenting pressures of the job adj. 不宽恕的, 不屈不挠的, 无情的, 冷酷的
unreliable	[ʌnri'laiəbl] His judgment was unreliable; unreliable information adj. 不可靠的
unremitting	[ʌnri'mitɪŋ] unremitting poverty adj. 不懈的
unrepentant	[ʌnri'pentənt] He remains unrepentant about his comments. adj. 不后悔的, 不懊悔的
unrequited	[ʌnri'kwaitɪd] unrequited passion 单相思 adj. 无报答的, 无报酬的, 有仇未报的

unreserved	[ʌnri'zə:vɪd] unreserved support for the Prime Minister ;We found some unreserved seats on the train. adj.不隐瞒的,坦白的,无限制的
unresolved	[ʌnri'zə:lvd] The murder remains unresolved. adj.未解决的,未决定的
unresponsive	[ʌnris'pɔnsɪv] He was totally unresponsive to the needs of the poor; adj.无答复的,反应迟钝的,感受性迟钝的,无同情心的
unrest	[ʌn'rest] political/social/industrial etc unrest n.不安的状态,动荡的局面
unrestrained	[ʌnris'treɪnd] . adj.无限制的
unrestricted	[ʌnris'triktɪd] . adj.无限制的,自由的
unruly	[ʌn'ru:li] unruly behavior ;ruly 有条不紊的,有秩序的 adj.不受拘束的,不守规矩的,蛮横的,难驾驭的
unsatisfactory	[ʌn'sætɪs'fæktərɪ] an unsatisfactory situation adj.令人不满意的,不能解决问题的,不得人心的
unsavoury	[ʌn'seɪvərɪ] unsavoury tastes adj.难吃的,令人讨厌的
unscathed	[ʌn'skeiðd] scathe n.危害,损害,损伤vt.损伤,损害,伤害,痛斥escape/emerge unscathed adj.没有受伤的,未受伤的
unscented	[ʌn'sentɪd] . adj.无气味的 无香味的
unscheduled	[ʌn'ʃedju:ld] . adj.不按时间表的
unscrew	[ʌn'skru:] He unscrewed the back of the telephone v.从...旋出螺丝,旋开,旋松

unscrupulous	[ʌn'skrʊ:pjʊləs] scrupulous adj. 小心谨慎的, 细心的 unscrupulous behaviour; unscrupulous employers adj. 肆无忌惮的, 无道德的, 不谨慎的
unscrupulousness	[] . n. 狂妄
unseemly	['ʌn'si:mli] seemly adj. 适宜的 Ann thought it unseemly to kiss her husband in public. adj. 不体面的, 不适宜的, 不恰当的 adv. 不体面地
unsettle	['ʌn'setl] The sudden changes unsettled Judy. v. 不安
unsettled	['ʌn'setld] The dispute remains unsettled. adj. 未处理的, 未决定的
unsettling	['ʌn'setlin] an unsettling experience 使人不安的 (消息)混乱的
unshakable	[ʌn'ʃɪkəbl] She had an unshakable faith in adj. 不可动摇的, 坚定不移的
unsightly	[ʌn'saitli] unsightly buildings adj. 不悦目的, 不好看的, 难看的
unsmiling	[ʌn'smailɪŋ] an unsmiling face adj. 不笑的, 面无笑容的, 严肃的
unsound	['ʌn'saund] ideologically/scientifically/ecologically etc unsound adj. 不健全的, 谬误的, 不稳固的, 不安全的, 不佳的
unspecified	['ʌn'spesifaid] . adj. 未指明的, 未详细说明的
unspoiled	[ʌn'spɔɪld] unspoiled countryside adj. 未损坏的, 未宠坏的
unspotted	['ʌn'spɔ:tɪd] spot adj. 清白的

unstable	[ʌn'steɪbl] . adj.不牢固的, 不稳定的
unstinting	[ʌn'stɪntɪŋ] . 慷慨的 无限制的
unstressed	[ʌn'strest] an unstressed syllable adj.不着重的, [语]无重音的
unstructured	[ʌn'strʌktʃəd] unstructured formats adj.无社会组织的, 未组织的
unstudied	[ʌn'stʌdɪd] study adj.非娇揉造作的, 未学过的, 不懂的
unsubstantiated	[ʌnsəb'stænʃɪteɪtid] unsubstantiated allegations of child abuse 无确实根据[证据]的
unsuitable	[ʌn'sju:təbl] The book is unsuitable for children . adj.不适合的, 不相称的
unsustainable	[,ʌnsəs'teinəbl] . 不能证实的 不能成立的, 不能支持的
unsympathetic	[ʌn'sɪmpa'θetik] unsympathetic to/towards adj.不同情的
untapped	[ʌn'tæpt] Older people are an untapped resource in the employment market. adj.塞子未开的, 未使用的
untenable	[ʌn'tenəbl, -ti:n-] untenable propositions 主张 adj.防守不住的, 站不住脚的, 不能维持的, 支持不住的
unthinkable	[ʌn'θiŋkəbl] It would be unthinkable for me to stay anywhere but with the family. adj.不能想象的, 想象不到的, 不可思议的, 过分的
untidy	[ʌn'taɪdi] untidy hair adj.不整洁的, 凌乱的, 不简练的, 不整齐的
until	[ən'til, ʌn'til] . prep.到...为止, 在...以前 conj.到...为止, 在...以前, 直到...才

untimely	[ʌn'taimli] the untimely death of a popular local man adj. 不到时候的, 不适时的, 不合时宜的 adv. 过早地, 不合时宜地
unto	['ʌntu, 'ʌntə, 'ʌntu:] Thanks be unto God. prep.(eq to) 到, 向, 直到
untold	['ʌn'təuld] remain untold adj. 未说过的, 未透露的, 数不清的
untoward	[ʌn'təuəd] untoward incidents; I walked past but didn't notice anything untoward. adj. 倔强的, 麻烦的, 困难的, 不幸的
untutored	['ʌn'tju:təd] to the untutored eye/ear/mind adj. 未受教育的, 粗野的, 幼稚的, 与教育无关的
unusual	[ʌn'ju:ʒuəl]. adj. 不平常的, 与众不同的, 不寻常的
unusually	[ʌn'ju:ʒəli] unusually high levels of pollution adv. 显著地, 异乎寻常地, 罕有地
unutterable	[ʌn'ʌtərəbl] unutterable excitement adj. 非言语所能表达的, 十足的
unveil	[ʌn'veil] unveil a statue, monument, plaque, portrait, vt. 使公诸于众, 揭开, 揭幕, 除去...的面纱 vi. 显露, 除去面纱
unversed	['ʌn've:st] be unversed in adj. 不精通的, 不熟练的, 无知的, 无经验的
unwarranted	['ʌn'wɔ:ntid] warrant; unwarranted interference adj. 无根据的, 未获保证的, 无保证的, 未获承认的
unwieldy	[ʌn'wi:lđi] unwieldy bureaucracy adj. 笨拙的, 不实用的, 难处理的, 难使用的, 笨重的
unwilling	['ʌn'wilin] He was unwilling or unable to pay the fine. adj. 不愿意的, 勉强的
unwind	[ʌn'waind] a beautiful country hotel that is the perfect place to unwind vt. 展开, 放松, 伸直

unwitting	[ʌn'wɪtɪŋ] an unwitting accomplice adj.不知情的
unwonted	[ʌn'wəuntid] an unwonted interruption adj.不寻常的, 异常的, 不习惯的, 罕见的, 少有的
unworldly	['ʌn'wə:ldli] an unworldly man adj.对钱财不感兴趣的, 非尘世的, 天真的
up	[ʌp]. adv.向上, 到(较高的地方, 北方), 起来, 起床 prep.向上, 在上, 沿 adj.向上的, 上行的
upbraid	[ʌp'breɪd] upbraid sb for wrongdoing braid v.编织n.编织物 v.责备
upbringing	['ʌpbriŋɪŋ] Mike had had a strict upbringing. n.抚育, 教养
upcoming	['ʌp,kʌmɪŋ] the upcoming elections adj.即将来临的, 预定将要
update	[ʌp'deɪt] Can you update me on what's been happening? v.使现代化, 修正, 校正, 更新 n.现代化, 更新
upend	[ʌp'end] upend Western hegemony of technology v.颠倒, 倒放
upfront	[] Mo's very upfront with him about their relationship. (in an honest way) adv 在前面, 在最前面
upgrade	['ʌpgreɪd] upgrading their military defenses. n.升级, 上升, 上坡 adv.往上 vt.使升级, 提升, 改良品种
upheaval	[ʌp'hɪ:vəl] political upheaval n.剧变
uphill	['ʌp'hil] an uphill struggle/battle/task etc n.登高, 上升 adj.上坡的, 向上的 adv.上坡地, 向上地
uphold	[ʌp'həuld] uphold a policy vt.支持, 赞成

upholster	[ʌp'haʊlstə] upholster a sofa vt.装饰, 装潢
upholstery	[ʌp'haʊlstəri] upholstery n.室内装潢, 室内装璜业
upkeep	['ʌpki:p] can't afford the upkeep of n.维持, 维修费
upon	[əpn] . prep.在...之上
upper	['ʌpə] . adj.上面的, 上部的
uppermost	['ʌpəməʊst] . adj.至上的, 最高的, 最主要的 adv.在最上, 最初, 首先
upright	['ʌp'rایt] upright posture;sit/stand/walk upright adj.垂直的, 竖式的, 正直的, 诚实的, 合乎正道的 adv.笔直, 竖立着 n.垂直, 竖立
uprising	['ʌp'raɪzɪŋ] an armed uprising;rebellion n.起义, 升起
uproar	['ʌprɔ:] The house was in an uproar, with babies crying and people shouting. n.喧嚣, 骚动
uproarious	[ʌp'rɔ:rɪəs] uproarious laughter. adj.骚动的
uproot	[ʌp'rū:t] uproot colonialism vt.连根拔起, 根除
upset	[ʌp'set] Marta looked upset.; emotional upsets;sth upset sb;upset the peace vt.颠覆, 推翻, 扰乱, 使不适, 使心烦 vi.翻倒, 倾覆 n.翻倒, 混乱
upshot	['ʌpʃət] the upshot (of something) n.结果
upside	['ʌpsaɪd] Why not turn it upside down n.上边, 上面, 上部

upside-down	[ʌpsaɪd'daʊn] The burglars have turned our house upside down adj.颠倒的, 乱七八糟的
upstage	[ʌpstɛɪdʒ] stage; downstage adj.自负的
upstairs	[ʌp'steəz] the upstairs apartment; go upstairs; adv.向楼上, 在楼上, 上楼 adj.楼上的
upstart	[ʌpsta:t] start; a cheeky young upstart n.暴发户
upsurge	[ʌp'sə:dʒ] surge 汹涌, 澎湃; There was an upsurge in violence during June and July. n.高潮
upswing	[ʌpswɪŋ] swing v.摇摆, 摆动, 回转, 旋转n.秋千, 摆摆, 摆动an upswing in economic growth n.高涨, 向上摆动, 改进 vi.向上摆动, 提高
uptake	[ʌpteɪk] the uptake of sugars by the blood (吸收); The uptake of (领会) n.举起
uptight	[ʌp'taɪt] tight 紧的be/get uptight about things. adj.经济情况不妙的, 挣据的, 紧张的, 心情焦躁的, 极端保守的
up-to-date	[ʌptə'deɪt] up-to-date information/data/figures/news etc adj.直到现在的, 最近的, 当代的, 新式的
upward	[ʌp'wɛd] an upward trend in sales ; downward : adj.向上的, (声调)声高的 adv.以上
upwards	[ʌp'wɛdz] children of 14 and upwards adv.以上, 向上
urban	[ə:bən] the urban population城市人口 adj.城市的, 市内的
urbane	[ɜ: 'beɪn] an urbane smile adj.彬彬有礼的, 文雅的
urbanity	[ə:'bænɪti] reflect a kind of hale contemporary urbanity n.有礼貌, 文雅

urchin	[ˈə:tʃɪn] sea urchin ;play with little urchins n.顽童,小孩,[动物]刺猥,[动物]海胆
urge	[ə:dʒ] urged her to study physics. vt.催促,力劝 n.强烈欲望,迫切要求 v.促进
urgent	[ˈə:dʒənt] an urgent message, case, cry for help adj.急迫的,紧急的
ursine	[ə:sain] ursine bravery adj.熊的,象熊的
us	[əs ʌs;]. pron.<用作宾语>我们 [域] United States,美国
usage	[ju:zidʒ] a book on modern English usage n.使用,用法
use	[ju:s] use something for (doing) something ;use something for (doing) something vt.使用,利用,耗费 n.使用,利用,用途,效用,使用价值
used	[ju:st] be used to ;used to;get used to ;a used car adj.习惯的,旧的,用旧了的
useful	[ju:sfʊl]. adj.有用的,有益的,有帮手的
useless	[ju:slis] it is useless to do something adj.无用的,无效的,无益的,无价值的
user	[ju:zə]. n.使用者,使用物,[律]权利的实际享有
user-friendly	[] a user-friendly guide to computing adj.〈计〉用户界面友好的,用户容易掌握使用的
usher	[ˈʌʃə] She stood back and ushered him in. n.引座员,招待员,传达员,前驱 vt.引导,展示 vi.作招待员
usual	[ju:ʒuəl]. adj.平常的,通常的,惯例的

usually	[ˈju:ʒʊəli] . adv.通常, 大抵
usurious	[ju:ˈʒjuəriəs] usury adj.进行高利剥削的, 高利贷的
usurp	[ju():zə:p] usurp the role of leader v.篡夺, 篡位, 侵占
usury	[ˈju:ʒuri] In medieval times, it was illegal for Christians to practise usury. n.高利贷, 高利
Utah	[ju:tə:] . n.犹他州(略作Ut., UT)
utensil	[ju(:)'tensl] kitchen utensils n.器具
utilitarian	[,ju:tili'teəriən] utilitarian considerations in industrial design. adj.功利的, 实利的, 功利主义的 n.功利论者, [哲]功利主义
utility	[ju:'tilit] the utility value of a dishwasher n.效用, 有用
utilize	[ju:'tilaiz] . vt.利用
utmost	[ˈʌtməust] with the utmost care;the utmost importance n.极限, 最大可能, 极力 adj.极度的, 最远的
Utopia	[ju: 'təupjə, -piə] a utopian society n.乌托邦, 理想的完美境界, 空想的社会改良计划
Utopian	[ju: 'təupjən] a Utopian scheme for adj.乌托邦的, 理想化的
utter	[ˈʌtə] utter darkness;without uttering a word . adj.全然的, 绝对的 vt.发出, 做声, 发表, 发射, 流通
utterly	[ˈʌtlɪ] You look utterly miserable. adv.完全地, 绝对地, 彻底地

uxorious	[ʌk'sɔ:rɪəs] uxorial henpecked; an uxorious husband adj.疼爱妻子的,怕老婆的
vacancy	['veɪkənsɪ] We have vacancies for typists n.空,空白,空缺,空闲,清闲,空虚
vacant	['veɪkənt] a vacant situation, post, hotel room adj.空的,空白的,空灵的,头脑空虚的,神情茫然的,空闲的,空缺的
vacate	[və'keɪt] vacate one's seat v.腾出,空出,离(职),退(位)
vacation	[veɪ'keɪʃən və'keɪʃən;] summer vacation ;The Bernsteins are vacationing in Europe. n.假期,休假,(房屋等的)腾出 v.<美>度假,休假
vaccinate	['væksɪneɪt] vaccinate against a disease;a flu vaccination v.进行预防接种n.被接种牛痘者
vaccination	[,vækσi'neɪʃən] method of vaccination n.[医]接种疫苗,种痘,牛痘疤
vaccine	['vækσi:n] a polio vaccine adj.疫苗的,牛痘的 n.疫苗
vacillate	['væsɪleɪt] hesitate vacillate between... and v.犹豫不定
vacillation	[,væsi'leɪʃən] His constant vacillation made him an unfit administrator. n.摇摆游移不定,踌躇,不果断
vacuate	[vækju'eɪt] vacuate the room; 在...中造成真空
vacuity	[væ'kju(:)iti, və-] vacuity of n.空虚
vacuous	['vækjuəs] a vacuous comment;a vacuous expression adj.空虚的,茫然若失的,无所事事的,空洞的
vacuum	['vækjuəm] create/leave a vacuum (in something); n.真空,空间,真空吸尘器 adj.真空的,产生真空的,利用真空的 vt.用真空吸尘器打扫

vagabond	[ˈvægəbənd, -bənd] a vagabond life;a vagabond adj.流浪的,漂泊的,浪荡的,流浪者的 n.流浪者,游民,浪子,流氓 vi.到处流浪
vagary	[vəˈgeəri, 'veigəri] the vagary of fashion n.奇特行为,奇想,反复无常的行为
vagrancy	[ˈveigrənsi] . n.(说话的,思想的)游移不定,漂泊,流浪,离题
vagrant	[ˈveigrənt] a vagrant life n.游民 adj.漂泊的
vague	[veig] a vague answer adj.含糊的,不清楚的,茫然的,暧昧的
vaguely	[veigli] There was something vaguely familiar about him. adv.含糊地,暧昧地
vain	[vein] Men can be just as vain as women. adj.徒然的,无益的,虚荣的,空虚的,自负的,愚蠢的
vainglorious	[vein'glɔ:riəs] glorious 光荣的,显赫的;she becomes unattractive and vainglorious adj.虚荣的
valediction	[ˈvælidikʃən] diction 措辞,用语,言语;farewell n.告别,告别词
valedictory	[,væli'diktəri] a valedictory speech adj.告别的 n.告别词
valetudinarian	[ˈvæli,tju:di'nærɪən] valetudinary disciplinarian;a valetudinarian;don't be valetudinarian; adj.有病的,虚弱的 n.体弱多病的人
valiant	[ˈvæljənt] valiant soldier valiant resistance adj.勇敢的,英勇的 n.勇敢的人
valid	[ˈvælid] a valid contract adj.[律]有效的,有根据的,正当的,正确的
validate	[ˈvælideɪt] validate a theory vt.[律]使有效,使生效,确认,证实,验证

validity	[və'lɪdɪtɪ] I would question the validity of that statement. n.有效性, 合法性, 正确性
valley	['væli]. n.(山)谷, 流域
valor	['vælə] valour;deeds of valour n.英勇, 勇猛
valorous	['vælərəʊs]. adj.勇敢的, 勇武的, 无畏的
valour	['vælə] valor; gallantry;medals awarded for valor n.英勇, 勇猛
valuable	['væljʊəbl]. adj.贵重的, 有价值的, 颇有价值的
valuation	[væljju'eɪʃən] The property has a valuation of \$1.6 billion. n.估价, 评价, 计算
value	['væljju:, -ju] I value the opinion of ; have my jewelry valued n.价值, 估价, 评价, 价格, [数]值, 确切涵义 vt.估价, 评价, 重视
valve	[vælv] heart valves n.阀, [英]电子管, 真空管
vamp	[væmp] her vamp friends n.鞋面, 荡妇 vt.修补, 拼凑, 捏造, 勾引 vi.[音]即席伴奏, 勾引
vampire	[væmpaɪə] empire vumpire;a goup of vampires n.吸血鬼
van	[væn] the van of the train;vanned the horses to the racetrack; n.有篷货车, 先锋, 前驱, 前卫 vt.用车搬运
vandal	[] telephone vandals n.野蛮人; 摧残文化艺术者; 故意破坏者
vandalism	['vændəlɪz(ə)m]. n.故意破坏艺术的行为

vandalize	[ˈvændlaɪz] The cemetery was vandalized during the night. vt.摧毁, 破坏
vanguard	[ˈvæŋgə:d] avant-garde; The shop has always been in the vanguard of London fashion trends. n.前锋, 先锋, 领导者
vanilla	[vəˈnilə] vanilla powder n.[植]香草, 香子兰
vanish	[ˈvæniʃ] vanish into nothing vi.消失, 突然不见, [数]成为零 n. [语]弱化音
vanity	[ˈvænitɪ] the vanity of something n.空虚
vanquish	[ˈvæŋkwiʃ] vanquish the enemy in battle vt.征服, 击败, 克服
vantage	[ˈvɑ:ntɪdʒ] From my vantage point on the hill, I could see the whole procession. n.优势, 有利情况
vapid	[ˈvæpid] vapid conversation vapid utterance adj.索然乏味的
vapor	[ˈveɪpə] water vapour n.水汽, 水蒸气, 无实质之物 vi.蒸发, 自夸 vt.使蒸发 n.自夸者
vaporization	[,veɪpəraɪz'zeɪʃən]. n.汽化器, 喷雾器, 蒸馏器
vaporize	[ˈveɪpəraɪz] . v.(使)蒸发
vaporous	[ˈveɪpərəs] . adj.蒸气多的, 冒出蒸气的
vapour	[ˈveɪpə] water vapour n.蒸汽, 水蒸气
variability	[,vɛəriə'bilitɪ] provide variability in n.可变性

variable	[ˈveəriəbl] variable speed ;random variable n.[数]变数, 可变物, 变量 adj.可变的, 不定的, 易变的, [数]变量的
variance	[ˈveəriəns] be at variance with sth/sb n.不一致, 变化, 变异, 变迁, 分歧, 不和
variant	[ˈveəriənt] variant spelling, pronunciation adj.不同的 n.变量
variation	[,vɛəriˈeɪʃən] a variation of ten pounds in weight. 在重量上十磅的变化量 n.变更, 变化, 变异, 变种, [音]变奏, 变调
varied	[ˈveərid] varied content adj.杂色的, 各式各样的
variegate	[ˈveərigeɪt] variegated grasses vt.使成斑驳, 使多样化
variegated	[ˈveərigeɪtid] variegated copper ore;our variegated dialects adj.杂色的, 斑驳的, 多样化的 v.成为杂色
variegation	[veərɪə`geɪʃən] variegate vt.使成斑驳, 使多样化 n.上色, 彩色, 斑
variety	[vəˈraiəti] a variety of goods n.变化, 多样性, 种种, 品种, 种类
various	[ˈveəriəs] . adj.不同的, 各种各样的, 多方面的, 多样的
varnish	[ˈva:nɪʃ] tarnish varnish a chair n.清漆, 凡立水, 光泽面, 掩饰 v.修饰
vary	[ˈveəri] vary methods vt.改变, 变更, 使多样化 vi.变化, 不同, 违反
vascular	[ˈvæskjʊlə] vascular tissue vessel;vascular disease adj.[解][动]脉管的, 有脉管的, 血管的
vase	[va:z, veɪs] a vase of red roses n.花瓶, 瓶

vassal	[ˈvæsəl] vassal troops;a vassal state n.诸侯, 封臣, 附庸, 诸侯 adj.为臣的, 仆从的
vast	[vɑ:st] vast majority ;a vast country ; adj.巨大的, 辽阔的, 大量的, 巨额的
vastly	[ˈvɑ:stli] vastly different opinions adv.广大地, 许多, 巨额地
vat	[væt] a vat of n.(装液体的)大桶, 大缸(尤指染缸) vt.装入大桶, 在大桶里处理
vault	[vɔ:lt] arch;On Sunday Michigan vaulted from No. 4 to the nation's top team. n.拱顶
vaunt	[vɔ:nt] boast; vaunt one's charm v.自夸 n.吹嘘, 自夸
vaunting	[ˈvɔ:ntɪŋ, ˈvɑ:nt-] Gothic vaulting adj.吹嘘的, 傲慢的 n.自吹自擂
veal	[vi:l] reveal n.小牛肉, 幼小的菜牛 vt.宰小牛
veer	[viə] veer the car to the left vi.转向, (风向)顺(时针)转 vt.使转向, 放出(锚) n.转向, 方向的转变
vegetable	[ˈvedʒitəbl] . n.蔬菜, 植物, 生活呆板单调的人 adj.蔬菜的, 植物的
vegetarian	[,vedʒi'teəriən] a vegetarian restaurant n.素食者, 食草动物 adj.素食的
vegetate	[ˈvedʒiteɪt] vegetate at home v.生长, 过单调乏味的生活
vegetation	[,vedʒi'teɪʃn] green vegetation. n.[植]植被, (总称)植物、草木, (植物的)生长、呆板单调的生活
vegetative	[ˈvedʒɪtətɪv] vegetative reproduction/propagation adj.有关植物生长的, 植物的, 有生长力的, 生活呆板单调

vehemence	[ˈvi:iməns] the vehemence of anger n.热烈, 激烈, 热心, 强烈
vehement	[ˈvi:imənt] vehement sexuality; a vehement objection adj.激烈的, 猛烈的, (情感)热烈的
vehicle	[ˈvi:ikl] a space vehicle. 航天器 n.交通工具, 车辆, 媒介物, 传达手段
veil	[veil] I think it best to draw a veil over the whole incident. ;veil of mist/cloud/smoke n.面纱, 面罩, 帐, 幕, 掩饰物, 遮蔽物, 口实, 假托 vt.戴面纱, 隐藏, 遮蔽, 掩饰 vi.蒙上面纱
vein	[vein] systemic veins 大静脉 n.血管, 静脉, 叶脉, 翅脉, 矿脉, 纹理, 性情, 心绪 vt.使成脉络, 象脉络般分布于
velocity	[viˈlsitɪ] gain/loss velocity n.速度, 速率, 迅速, 周转率
velvet	[ˈvelvɪt] green velvet drapes n.天鹅绒, 柔软, 光滑 adj.天鹅绒的, 柔软的, 光滑的
velvety	[ˈvelvɪti] the velvety texture of her skin adj.象天鹅绒的, 柔软的
venal	[ˈvi:nl] venal officials adj.贪污的
venality	[vi(,:)nælɪti] His venality has discredited Parliament. n.受贿
vend	[vend] vend an opinion 公开表示意见 v.出售, 贩卖, 公开发表
vendetta	[venˈdɛtə] a vendetta against vindictive adj.报复性的 n.族间仇杀, 深仇
vendor	[ˈvendɔ:] vender;newspaper vendor/ice-cream etc vendor n.卖主
veneer	[vəˈniə] a veneer of friendliness;a veneer of politeness/sophistication etc n.薄板, 单板, 胶合板, 饰面, 外表, 虚饰 vt.装饰, 胶合, 虚饰

venerable	[ˈvenərəbl] a venerable tradition adj.庄严的, 值得尊敬的, 古老的
venerate	[ˈvenəreɪt] venerate sb/sth;These children are venerated as holy beings. v.崇敬
vengeance	[ˈvendʒəns] an act of vengeance n.复仇, 报仇
vengeful	[ˈvendʒfʊl] a vengeful god adj.复仇心重的, (利于)报复的
venial	[vi:nɪəl, -njəl] venial mistake;a venial sin adj.可宽恕的
venison	[ˈvenɪzn] antler;magnificent venison;fish and venison n.野味, 鹿肉
venom	[ˈvenəm] a look of pure venom n.(蛇的)毒液, 恶意, 怨恨 vt.放毒, 使恶毒
venomous	[ˈvenəməs] venomous attack adj.有毒的, 分泌毒液的, 有毒腺的, 恶意的, 狠毒的
vent	[vent] a blocked air vent ;Paul vents his anger on the family. n.通风孔, 出烟孔, 出口, (感情等的)发泄 v.放出, 排出, 发泄
ventilate	[ˈventileɪt] well-ventilated/poorly ventilated ;to ventilate your anger. vt.使通风, 给...装通风设备
ventilation	[venti'leɪʃən] a ventilation system n.通风, 流通空气
ventral	[ˈventrəl] Its ventral fins are orange. adj.[解]腹的, 腹部的, 腹侧的 n.腹鳍
ventriloquist	[ven'trɪləkwɪst] . n.口技表演者
venture	[ˈventʃə] business/commercial venture ;venture to do something ;I ventured to ask n.冒险, 投机, 风险 v.冒险, 冒昧, 斗胆, 胆敢(谦语)

venturesome	[ˈventʃəsəm] venturesome decision adj. 冒险的, 冒危险的, 危险的
venue	[ˈvenju:] sporting/conference/concert etc venue ;venue for n. 犯罪地点, 审判地, 集合地点, 会议地点, 比赛地点, 管辖地
Venus	[ˈvi:nəs] the high surface temperatures of Venus n. [罗神]维纳斯, [天]金星
veracious	[və'riəʃəs] veracious words voracious adj. 说实话的, 诚实的, 准确的, 真实的
veracity	[və'ræsiti] a report of doubtful veracity.Has anyone checked the veracity of these allegations? n. 说真话, 老实, 诚实, (感觉, 衡量等)准确性, 精确性
verb	[və:b] . n. [语]动词
verbal	[ˈvə:bəl] oral;verbal agreement/instructions etc adj. 口头的
verbalize	[ˈvə:bəlaɪz] Urge your child to verbalize his feelings. ;articulate v. 描述
verbatim	[və:'beɪtɪm] repeat their dialogue verbatim;a verbatim account of our conversation adj. 逐字的 adv. 逐字地
verbiage	[ˈvə:biɪdʒ] official verbiage;meaningless verbiage n. 空话
verbose	[və:'bəʊs] verbose speaker;Legal writing is often unclear and verbose. adj. 详细的, 冗长的
verbosity	[və:'bɔ:siti] a big step forward in reducing verbosity n. 冗长
verboten	[fəə'bəutən] a question about a verboten topic;be verboten adj. 禁止的
verdant	[və:dənt] verdant fields adj. 翠绿的, 青翠的, 生疏的, 没有经验的

verdict	[ˈvə:dikt] The verdict was 'not guilty'. n.[律](陪审团的)裁决, 判决, 判断, 定论, 结论
verdigris	['və:digrɪs] . n.铜绿, 碱性碳酸铜, 碱性醋酸铜
verdure	['və:dʒə, -djə] the verdure of childhood.;the verdure of the early trees n.新鲜
verge	[və:dʒ] be on the verge of doing something ;verge on complete failure v.濒临 n.边缘
verify	[verifai] verify that/whether vt.检验, 校验, 查证, 核实 [计] 打开或关闭文件的读写校验
verisimilar	[,veri'similə] similar adj.好象真实的
verisimilitude	[,verisi'militju:d] questions about the verisimilitude of the document n.似真, 逼真
veritable	['veritəbl] a veritable villain adj.真正的
verity	['veriti] the eternal verities of life ;truth n.真实, 事实, 真理, 真实的陈述
vermin	['və:min] damaged by vermin parasite n.害虫, 寄生虫, 害兽, 害鸟, 反徒
vernacular	[və'nækjulə] a vernacular disease vernacular literature domestic adj.本国的
ernal	['və:nl] vernal breezes, flowers 春风、 春天的花. adj.春天的, 春天发生的, 和煦的, 青春的
versant	['və:sənt] versed adj.熟悉的
versatile	['və:sətɔɪl] a versatile cook adj.通用的, 万能的, 多才多艺的, 多面手的

verse	[və:s] blank verse n.韵文,诗,诗节,诗句,诗篇
versed	[və:st] versed in sth adj.精通的
versemonger	[‘vɜ : ʃmʌŋgə(r) , -mɔŋ-] a versemonger n.拙劣诗人,打油诗人
version	[‘və:ʃən] . n.译文,译本,翻译
versus	['və:səs] the Supreme Court decision in Roe vs. Wade prep.对(指诉讼,比赛等中),与...相对
vertebrate	['və:tibrit] Mosquitoes will feed on any vertebrate blood n.脊椎动物 adj.有椎骨的,有脊椎的,脊椎动物
vertex	['və:tekṣ] the vertex of a mountain vortex n.旋涡,旋风,涡流,(动乱,争论等的)中心 n.顶点,最高点,[解]头顶,[天]天顶
vertical	['və:tikəl] a vertical line ;The tower now leans about 15 degrees from the vertical. adj.垂直的,直立的,顶点的,[解]头顶的 n.垂直线,垂直面,竖向
vertically	[] we cut it into vertically adv.垂直地
vertiginous	[və:’tidʒinəs] a vertiginous drop to the valley below adj.旋转的,眩晕的,眼花的,迅速变化的,不稳定的
vertigo	['və:tigəu] cause vertigo n.眩晕,晕头转向
verve	[vɛəv, və:v] lack verve ;with great verve. n.气魄,神韵,活力,热情
very	['veri] . adv.很,甚,及其,非常,完全 adj.真正的,真实的,恰好,绝对的,十足的,特别的
vessel	['vesl] a fishing vessel ;a burst blood vessel n.船,容器,器皿,血管,导管

vest	[vest] a bulletproof vest;Copyright is vested in the author for 50 years. n.汗衫, 背心, 内衣 vt.使穿衣服, 授予 vi.穿衣服, 归属
vestige	['vestidʒ] a vestige of;There's not a vestige of truth in the story. n.遗迹, 痕迹, 残余, 丝毫不, [生]退化的器官
vestigial	[ves'tidʒiəl] his vestigial sense of pride adj.发育不全的, 退化器官的
vestment	['vestmənt] investment n.外衣, 制服, 衣服, 法衣, 祭坛布
vesture	['vestʃə] in a vesture of;She is vested in silk. n.衣服, 罩袍, 覆盖 vt.给穿衣服, 笼罩
vet	[vet] contact your vet;The author vets every script n.兽医 v.诊疗, 作兽医
veteran	['vetərən] a Vietnam veteran n.老兵, 老手, 富有经验的人, 退伍军人 adj.老兵的, 经验丰富的
veterinary	['vetərinəri] veterinary medicine n.兽医 adj.医牲畜的, 兽医的
veto	['vi:təu] right of veto;veto legislation/a measure/a proposal etc n.否决, 禁止, 否决权 vt.否决, 禁止
vex	[veks] a vexing problem vt.使烦恼, 恼怒
vexation	[vek'seifən] Erika stamped her foot in vexation. n.恼怒, 烦恼, 着急, 苦恼的原因
via	['vaiə, 'vi:a] . prep.经, 通过, 经由
viability	[,vaiə'biliti] economically/commercially/financially viable n.生产能力, 发育能力
viable	['vaiəbl] a viable plan adj.能养活的, 能生育的, 可行的

viaduct	[ˈvaiədʌkt] arch viaduct n.高架桥, 高架铁路, 间道
viand	['vaiənd] a variety of viands n.一件食品
vibrancy	[] Hong Kong is a vibrant, fascinating city. n.振动, 振动性, 活跃, 响亮
vibrant	['vaɪbrənt] a vibrant atmosphere, personality, performance 活跃的气氛、活泼的个性、有活力的表演 adj.振动
vibrate	[vai'breɪt] it makes them vibrate. v.(使)振动, (使)摇摆
vibration	[vai'breɪʃən] the vibrations from the earthquake n.振动, 颤动, 摆动, 摆动
vicar	['vikə] The local vicar n.教区牧师
vicarious	[vai'keəriəs] vicarious punishment; vicarious pleasure/satisfaction/excitement etc (替人的) adj.代理人的
vice	[vais] Smoking is my only vice. n.恶习, 恶行, 坏脾气, 罪恶, 堕落, 老虎钳, 缺点, 缺陷 vt.钳住 prep.代替
vice versa	['vaisei 'vz:sə] The boys may refuse to play with the girls, and vice versa. adv.反之亦然
vicelike	[] He grabbed my neck in a vice-like grip. adj.牢固的; 坚实的
vicinity	[vi'siniti] There used to be a mill in the vicinity. n.邻近, 附近, 接近
vicious	['viʃəs] a vicious murder adj.恶的, 不道德的, 恶意的, 恶毒的, 堕落的, 品性不端的, 有错误的

vicissitude	[vi'sisitju:d] the vicissitude of life n.变迁兴衰
vicissitudes	[] the vicissitudes of married life n. 兴衰; 枯荣; 变迁
vicissitudinous	[vɪsɪsɪ'tju:dɪnəs] . adj.有变化的, 变迁的
victim	['viktim] Many pets are victims of overfeeding n.受害人, 牺牲者, 牺牲品
victimize	['viktaɪmaɪz] The men claim they have been victimized because of their political activity. v.牺牲
victor	['viktə] emerge the victors n.胜利者 adj.胜利者的
Victorian	[vik'tɔ:riən] a big Victorian house n.维多利亚女王时代的著名人物 adj.维多利亚女王时代的, 有维多利亚女王时代特色的
victorious	[vik'tɔ:riəs] the victorious team adj.获胜的, 胜利的
victory	['viktəri] . n.胜利, 战胜, 克服, [罗神]胜利女神
victual	['vɪtl] The ship will victual before sailing.;report the victual condition n.食物 vt.给...供应储备食物 vi.吃, 贮藏
video	['vidiəu] . n.电视, 录象, 视频
videotape	[] . n.录像带
vie	[vai] Businesses vied with each other to attract customers v.竞争
Vietnam	[viēt'näm] . n.越南

view	[vju:] have similar views on;view sth as sth; view the house ;in my view n.景色, 风景, 观点, 见解, 观察, 观看, 意见, 认为 vt.观察, 观看
viewpoint	['vju:pɔɪnt] From an ecological viewpoint, n.观点
vigil	['vidʒil] tired out by long nightly vigils at her son's bedside n.守夜
vigilance	['vidʒiləns] the need for increased police vigilance n.警戒, 警惕, 失眠症, 警惕性
vigilant	['vidʒilənt] vigilant attention;Please remain vigilant at all times and report anything suspicious. adj.警惕着的, 警醒的
vigilante	['vidʒi'lænti] The vigilantes dragged the men out n.义务警员
vignette	[vi'njet] outline vignette n.装饰图案, 小插图 vt.把....印放为虚光照
vigor	['viga] intellectual vigor; n.精力, 活力
vigorous	['vigərəs] a vigorous young man adj.精力旺盛的, 有力的, 健壮的
vigorously	[] shake his head vigorously adv.精神旺盛地
vigour	['viga] He began working with renewed vigour . n.[亦作vigor] 活力, 元气, 气势, 魅力
Viking	['vaikin] Viking attack n.海盗, 北欧海盗,<口>斯堪的纳维亚人
vile	[vail] vile deceipts, accusations, slanders;She has a vile temper . adj.卑鄙的, 可耻的, 恶劣的, 可憎的, 简陋的, 低廉的, 坏透的, 不足道的
vilify	['vilifai] be vilified by;vilify somebody/something for (doing) something vt.诽谤, 辱骂, 贬低, 轻视

village	[ˈvɪlɪdʒ] in a village ;village people; n.乡村, 村庄 adj.村庄的
villager	[] get from a villager n.村民
villain	[ˈvilən] feeling like a villain n.坏人, 恶棍
villainous	[ˈvilə nəs] a villainous band of thieves. adj.坏人似的, 恶棍的, 恶毒的, 缺德的, 罪恶的, 腐化堕落的
villein	[ˈvilɪn] state of being a villein n.[史]农奴, 佃农
vim	[vɪm] full of vim n.活力, 精力
vindicate	[vɪndɪkeɪt] vindicate one's rights vindicate sb vt.维护, 辩护, 表白
vindication	[vɪndɪˈkeɪʃən] The vindication of sex crime n.辩护, 辩明, 拥护
vindictive	[vɪnˈdiktɪv] vindictive acts;a bitter and vindictive old man adj.报复性的
vine	[vaɪn] The vine can grow on any tree n.葡萄树, 蔓生植物(如甜瓜), 攀缘植物(如豌豆, 蛇麻草), 藤, 蔓
vinegar	[ˈvɪnɪgə] oil, vinegar n.醋
vineyard	[ˈvɪnja:d] the lord of the vineyard n.葡萄园
vintage	[ˈvɪntɪdʒ] 2001 was not a vintage year for movies. n.制造年期, 葡萄收获期 adj.古老的, 最佳的, 过时的 v.收葡萄
vintner	[ˈvɪntnə] vint (用水果)酿造(酒) n.葡萄酒商

violate	[ˈvaɪəleɪt] violate an oath vt.违犯,亵渎(圣物),冒犯,干扰,违反,妨碍,侵犯,强暴
violation	[,vaiəˈleɪʃən] . n.违反,违背,妨碍,侵害,[体]违例,强奸
violence	[ˈvaiələns] . n.猛烈,强烈,暴力,暴虐,暴行,强暴
violent	[ˈvaiələnt] violent crimes adj.猛烈的,激烈的,暴力引起的,强暴的
violently	[] tremble/shiver/shake etc violently adv.猛烈地,激烈地,极端地
violet	[ˈvaiəlit] beautiful violet eyes n.紫罗兰 adj.紫罗兰色的
violin	[,vaiəˈlin] play the violin. n.小提琴,小提琴手
viper	[ˈvaɪpə] cherish [nourish] a viper in one's bosom 厚待忘恩负义的人,姑息养奸 n.毒蛇,毒蛇一样的家伙,阴险人,<美俚>毒品贩子
viperine	[ˈvaɪpərɪn] viperine bite /poison adj.毒蛇的,似毒蛇的
virago	[viˈra:gəʊ] feminist novels published by Virago n.泼妇
viral	[ˈvairəl] a viral infection adj.滤过性毒菌的,滤过性毒菌引起的
virgin	[ˈvə:dʒɪn] virgin land/forest/soil/snow etc ;a virgin bride n.处女,(晚近用法)处男 adj.处女的,童贞的,纯洁的,洁白无瑕的,未被玷污的,原始的,处于原来状态的,未采伐过的森林 美国著名游戏软件公司
virile	[ˈvɪrɪl] virile voice puerile juvenile senile mercantile infantile adj.男性的,男的,有男子气概的,精力充沛的

virility	[vi'riliti] symbol of virility; improve men's virility n.男子气,生殖力,男子特点,刚强有力
virtual	['və:tjuel, -tʃuel] in a virtual world ;keep in virtual slaver adj.虚的,实质的,[物]有效的,事实上的
virtually	['vz:tjøəli] She has virtually become our adviser adv.事实上,实际上
virtue	['və:tju:] lead a life of virtue n.德行,美德,贞操,优点,功效,效力,英勇
virtuosity	[,və:tju'ɔsiti] famous for his virtuosity vertu 艺术品或古董,爱好古董者 n.艺术鉴别力
virtuoso	[və:tju'əuzəu, -səu] a virtuoso performance ;violin virtuoso Vanessa Mae n.艺术品鉴赏家
virtuous	['və:tjuəs] lead a virtuous life adj.善良的,有道德的,贞洁的,有力的
virulent	['virulənt] a virulent attackon;a particularly virulent form of influenza adj.剧毒的,致命的,刻毒的,[医]有病毒的,恶毒的,充满敌意的,恶性的
virus	['vaiərəs] . n.[微]病毒,滤过性微生物,毒害,恶毒
visa	['vi:zə] a work/student/tourist visa n.签证 vt.签准 维萨信用卡
visage	['vizidʒ] the bleak visage of winter n.<书>面貌,容貌
visceral	['visərəl] viscera 内脏,内容;his visceral hatred of the ruling class adj.内脏的,影响内脏的
viscid	['visid] viscous adj.粘的,胶粘的,粘质的,半流体的
viscosity	[vis'kɔsiti] As the liquid cools, it becomes viscous. n.粘质,粘性

viscous	[ˈvɪskəs] As the liquid cools, it becomes viscous. adj.粘性的, 粘滞的, 胶粘的
vise	[vaɪs] visa;vise-like grip on broadcast media n.签证 v.签准
visibility	[,vizi'biliti] . n.可见度, 可见性, 显著, 明显度, 能见度
visible	[,vɪzəbl] . adj.看得见的, 明显的, 显著的 n.可见物
visibly	[,vɪzib(ə)li] He was very visibly upset adv.显然
vision	[,viʒən] have perfect, poor, blurred vision n.视力, 视觉, 先见之明, 眼力, 想象力, 幻想, 幻影, 景象 vt.梦见, 想象, 显示
visionary	[,viʒənəri] visionary schemes for adj.幻影的, 幻想的, 梦想的 n.空想家, 梦想者, 好幻想的人
visit	[,vɪzɪt] visit someone;a visit to Canada n.拜访, 访问, 游览, 参观, (作客)逗留, 视察, 调查 vt.拜访, 访问, 参观, 视察, 降临 vi.访问, 参观, 闲谈
visiting	[,vɪzɪtiŋ] visiting hours n.拜访, 访问
visitor	[,vɪzɪtə] visitors from Switzerland n.访问者, 来宾, 游客
vista	[,vɪstə] a vista of the lake n.狭长的景色, 街景, 展望, 回想
visual	[,vɪzjuəl] visual depiction of violence;visual impact;Men are visual creatures adj.看的, 视觉的, 形象的, 栩栩如生的
visualize	[,vɪzjʊəlaɪz, 'vɪz-] Susan visualized her wedding day vt.形象, 形象化, 想象 vi.显现
visually	[,vɪzjʊəli] visually imply sth; adv.在视觉上地, 真实地

vital	[ˈvaɪtl] be vital to ;a vital step adj.生死攸关的,重大的,生命的,生机的,至关重要的,所必需的
vitality	[vaiˈtælɪti] the economic vitality of the region. n.活力,生命力,生动性
vitalize	[ˈvaɪtəlaɪz] . v.激发
vitamin	[ˈvaɪtəmɪn, ˈvi-] Lack of vitamin D is another factor n.维他命,维生素
vitiate	[ˈvɪʃeɪt] the vitiated atmosphere v.损害
vitreous	[ˈvɪtriəs] vitreous furniture adj.玻璃质的
vitrify	[ˈvɪtrɪfaɪ] vitri- 玻璃,玻璃状 v.使成玻璃状,变成玻璃物体
vitriolic	[,vɪtriˈɔlik] vitriolic criticism;vitriolic remarks adj.硫酸的,象硫酸的,刻薄的,讽刺的
vituperate	[viˈtju:pəreɪt, vaiˈt-] vituperate against sb/sth vt.谩骂,责骂
vituperative	[viˈtju:pərətɪv, -rei-, vai-] vituperative comments adj.责骂的
vivacious	[viˈveɪʃəs, vai-] a vivacious personality adj.活泼的,快活的,[植]多年生的
vivacity	[viˈvæsɪti, vai-] vivacity in the eyes of a child n.活泼
vivid	[ˈvɪvid] He had a vivid picture of her in his mind. adj.生动的,鲜明的,鲜艳的,大胆的,清晰的,活泼的,逼真的
vivify	[ˈvɪvɪfaɪ] vivifying the brown grasslands. vt.给与生气,使复生,使生动,使活跃

vivisection	[,vivi'sekʃən] opponent of vivisection n.活体解剖
vixen	['viksn] a female fox ;a total vixen n.雌狐, 嘴叨的女人, 坏心眼的女人, 刁妇, 浩妇
vocabulary	[və'kæbjʊləri] the vocabulary of politics ;(the word) failure/guilt/compromise etc is not in sb's vocabulary n.词汇, 词汇量, 词表
vocal	['vəukl] vocal opponent/critic/supporter etc ; adj.发嗓音的, 声音的, 有声的, 歌唱的 n.元音, 声乐作品
vocalist	['vəukəlist] . n.声乐家, 歌手
vocation	[və'u'keiʃən] Nursing is a vocation as well as a profession n.召唤, 号召, 天命, 天职, 特殊的适应性, 才能, 行业, 职业
vocational	[və'u'keiʃənl] vocational qualifications adj.职业的
vociferate	[və'u'sifəreit] he vociferated'sit down' v.大声叫, 大叫, 喊叫
vociferous	[və'u'sifərəs] a vociferous laugh adj.大声叫的, 喊叫的
vodka	['vɔdkə] He downed the vodka in one gulp n.伏特加酒
vogue	[vəug] a vogue word;be in vogue/be the vogue n.时尚, 时髦, 风气, 流行, 风行 adj.流行的, 时髦的
voice	[vɔɪs] in a low voice;the voice of the opposition;voice concern of;passive voice n.声音, 嗓音, 发音能力, 意见, 发言权, [语法]语态 vt.表达, 吐露
void	[vɔɪd] fill the void n.空间, 空旷, 空虚, 怅惘 adj.空的, 无人的, 空闲的, 无效的, 无用的, 没有的

volatile	[ˈvɔːlətɔɪəl] an increasingly volatile political situation ;stable adj. 飞行的, 挥发性的, 可变的, 不稳定的, 轻快的, 爆炸性的 n.[现罕]有翅的动物, 挥发物
volcanic	[vəlˈkænɪk] volcanic ash a volcanic peek adj.火山的, 象火山的, 猛烈的, 易突然发作的, 爆发的 n.火山岩
volcano	[vəlˈkeɪnəʊ] The volcano erupted last year n.火山
vole	[vəʊl] a cat grabs a vole n.野鼠类, 全胜, 大满贯, 孤注一掷, 什么都干过
volition	[vəʊˈliʃən] Helena left the company of her own volition. n.意志
volley	[ˈvɔːli] fusillade Police fired a volley (ie of plastic bullets) over the heads of the crowd n.(箭, 子弹, 枪, 炮等)群射, 齐发, (质问, 咒骂等的)迸发, 网球 vt.群射, 齐发, 截击 vi.进行群射, 齐鸣
volleyball	[ˈvɔːlibɔːl] . n.排球
volt	[vɔːlt, vɔːlt] a 100-volt microwave oven, n.(马术中的)环骑, [击剑]闪避, [电工]伏特
voltage	[ˈvɔːltɪdʒ] high/low voltage n.[电工]电压, 伏特数
volubility	[] his volubility of sth n.流利
voluble	[ˈvɔːljʊb(ə)l] voluble excuses;Clarissa was extremely voluble on the subject of good manners. adj.爱说话的, 有口才的, 流利的, 健谈的, [罕]易旋转的, 缠绕的
volume	[(US) -jəm ˈvɔːluːm;] the volume of sales ; first volume of the book;What you wear speaks volumes about you. n.卷, 册, 体积, 量, 大量, 音量
voluminous	[vəˈljuːmɪnəs, vəˈluːs;] a voluminous cloak adj.卷数多的, 大部分的, 著书多的, 容积大的, 体积大的, 丰满的, 长篇的, 庞大的

voluntarily	[ˈvɔːləntərili] voluntarily report to sb sth; adv.自动地,以自由意志
voluntary	[(US) -teri ˈvɔːləntəri;] a voluntary service, institution, centre adj.自动的,自愿的,主动的,故意的,非官办的,志愿的,自发的
volunteer	[vɔːlənˈtiə(r)] a volunteer ;Aunt Mary volunteered to clean up the kitchen;volunteer services n.志愿者,志愿兵 adj.志愿的,义务的,无偿的 v.自愿
voluptuary	[(US) -t̬ueri vəˈlupt̬uəri;] An adventurous voluptuary adj.耽于酒色的 n.酒色之徒
voluptuous	[vəˈlupt̬uəs] voluptuous thoughts voluptuous tastes;a voluptuous gesture adj.艳丽的,奢侈逸乐的
Volvo	[ˈvɔːlvəʊ] the Swedish car manufacturer Volvo 沃尔沃[富豪]汽车
vomit	[ˈvɔːmit] I vomited up most of my dinner. ;a pool of vomit n.呕吐,呕吐物,催吐剂 vi.呕吐,大量喷出 vt.吐出,呕吐
voodoo	[ˈvuːdu:] the land of voodoo and witchcraft, n.伏都教(一种西非原始宗教),伏都教徒 adj.伏都教的 vt.施伏都巫术迷惑
voracious	[vəˈreɪʃəs] greedy;a voracious reader adj.狼吞虎咽的,贪婪的
voracity	[vəˈræsiti] . n.贪食,贪婪
vortex	[ˈvɔːtɛks] the vortex of emotions surrounding the case n.旋涡,旋风,涡流,(动乱,争论等)中心
votary	[ˈvəʊtəri] votary of peace n.信仰者
vote	[vəʊt] have a vote on that;the chance to vote ;vote Republican n.投票,选票,表决,得票数 vi.投票 vt.投票,投票决定,公认,<口>建议,使投票
voting	[ˈvəʊtɪŋ] voting machine n.投票 adj.投票的

vouch	[vaʊtʃ] vouch for sth/sb vt.担保,推荐,证明,断定,传出庭作证 vi.保证,担保,证明,确定
voucher	[ˈvaʊtʃə(r)] First prize is a £1,000 travel voucher. n.证人,保证人,证明者,凭证,凭单,<美>优惠购货券
vouchsafe	[vaʊtʃ'seɪf] be vouchsafed a vision of the future;vouchsafe them a few more drops of brandy. vt.赐予,允许
vow	[vaʊ] vow to do something n.誓约 v.宣誓,立誓,发誓
vowel	['vaʊəl] . n.元音 adj.元音的
voyage	['voɪɪdʒ] make a voyage across the Atlantic n.航程,航空,航海记,旅行记 vi.航海,航行 vt.渡过,飞过
voyeur	[vwa:ˈjɜ:(r)] make unfeeling voyeurs of all of us n.<法>窥淫狂病人,偷看下流场面的人
vulgar	['vʌlgə(r)] vulgar joke vulgar laugh adj.粗俗的,庸俗的,普通的,通俗的,本土的 n.<古>平民,百姓
vulgarity	[vʌl'gærɪti] It is the uneducated vulgarity of expression at all n.粗俗,粗俗语,粗野行为
vulnerable	[ˈvʌlnərəb(ə)l] be vulnerable to adj.易受攻击的,易受...的攻击
vulpine	['vʌlpain] vulpine features ; sly tricky adj.狡猾的
vulture	['vʌltʃə(r)] culture n.秃鹰,贪婪的人
vying	[] . adj.竞争的 vbl.vie的现在分词
wacky	['wækɪ] wack 怪人 a wacky person;a wonderfully wacky idea adj.<美俚>古怪的,乖僻的,疯疯癫癫的

waddle	[ˈwɒdl] waddle along;waddle off/down/over etc 蹒跚而行
wade	[weɪd] wade in (also wade into something) vi.跋涉 vt.涉水, 费力行走 n.跋涉, 可涉水而过的地方
waffle	[ˈwɔfl] Stop waffling and get to the point. vi.闲聊, 胡扯 n.华夫饼干, 无聊话, 动听而无意义的话
waft	[wɔ:ft, wɔft] waft across sth;Cooking smells wafted up from downstairs. v.吹送, 飘荡 n.飘荡, 信号
wag	[wæg] wag one's finger at sb vt.摇摆, 摆动, 饶舌 vi.爱说笑打趣的人, 摆动, 喋喋不休 n.摇摆, 小丑
wage	[weɪdʒ] His wages have gone up;wage a civil war n.工资 v.发动
wager	[ˈweɪdʒə] wager sb on sth take up a wager;Stipes wagered all his money on an unknown horse. n.赌, 赌博, 赌注 vt.下赌注, 保证 vi.打赌
waggish	[ˈwægiʃ] . adj.爱开玩笑的, 滑稽的
wagon	[ˈwægən] fall off the wagon n.四轮马车, 货车 v.用运货马车运输货物
wail	[weɪl] wail about/over sth;Wails of grief n.悲叹, 哀号, 痛快 vi.悲叹, 哀号, 哺啕 vt.悲痛(某人的悲惨遭遇)
wainscot	[ˈweɪnskət] plaque n.壁板, 装饰墙壁的材料(如瓷砖等) vt.装上壁板
waist	[weɪst] from the waist up/down ;stripped to the waist n.腰部, 腰, 衣服的上身部分, 背心
wait	[weɪt] wait for the school bus; a car waiting for you;it can wait;servants to wait on her;wait your turn v.(~ for)等待, 等候 n.等待, 等待时间
waiter	[ˈweɪtə] Your waiter is impolite n.侍者, 服务员

waive	[weɪv] She waived her right to a lawyer. v.放弃
waiver	['weɪvə] a waiver of constitutional rights;sign this waiver n.[律]自动放弃, 放弃, 弃权, 弃权证书
wake	[weɪk] I woke at 6:30; I woke up;in the wake of the boats; in the wake of last week's convention. vt.叫醒, 激发 vi.醒来, 醒着, 警觉, 振奋 n.醒, 守夜, 尾迹, (人, 车等经过的)痕迹, 守丧
waken	['weɪkən] She gently wakened the sleeping child. vi.醒来 vt.唤醒
walk	[wɔ:k] a three-mile walk ;coastal walk;She walked me to my car vi.步, 行, 走 n.步行, 散步, 步, 行道
wall	[wɔ:l] the inside walls of the box;drive me up the wall;wall something in/off n.墙壁, 围墙, 似墙之物 adj.墙壁的 vt.围以墙
wallaby	['wɔ:ləbi] kangaroo n.[动]小袋鼠, <复><口>澳洲土人
wallet	['wɔ:lit] in your wallet n.皮夹, 钱夹, 钓鱼带
wallop	['wɔ:ləp] wallop at tennis;she walloped me over the head;one brutal wallop vi.乱窜, 猛冲, (车等)颠簸, 沸腾作用 vt.猛击, 击溃 n.重击, 冲击力, 乐趣
wallow	['wɔ:ləu] wallow about/around vi.打滚, <喻>沉迷, 颠簸 n.打滚, 泥坑, 堕落
wallpaper	['wɔ:lpipə(r)] the wallpaper in the bedroom n.壁纸, 墙纸 v.贴墙纸
walrus	['wɔ:lrəs] seal n.[动]海象, 海象胡须
wan	[wən] a wan face;She gave a wan smile. adj.苍白的, 无血色的, 病态的, 暗淡的, 无力的 v.(使)变苍白, (使)呈病态
wand	[wənd] I can't just wave a magic wand and make it all better. n.棒, 棍, 杖, (表示官职的)权杖, (柳树等幼树的)嫩枝

wander	[ˈwɒndə] he wandered around ; vi.漫步,徘徊,迷路,迷失方向,离题
wandering	[ˈwɒndərɪŋ] his wanderings through the Australian outback adj.漫游的,徘徊的,流浪的,蜿蜒的 n.漫游,离题,神志恍惚
wanderlust	[ˈwɒndəlʌst, -lʊst] lust n.活力,繁殖力,强烈的性欲 vi.强烈欲望,渴望,引起性冲动 n.旅行癖,流浪癖
wane	[weɪn] wane rapidly wax vi.变小,亏缺,衰落,退潮,消逝,呈下弦 n.月亏,月亏期,衰退,衰退期
wangle	[ˈwæŋgl] wangle sth out of sb v.骗取
waning	[ˈweinɪŋ] interest rates is waning;its waning world influence (月亮)渐亏的,逐渐减弱或变小的 月亏
want	[wɒnt] the most wanted criminals ;shut down for want of fuel vt.想要,希望,需要,短缺,缺少 n.需要,短缺
wanton	[ˈwɒntən] wanton cruelty, damage, waste;wanton women adj.荒唐的,嬉戏的,繁茂的,肆意的,不道德的,不贞洁的 n.荡妇,水性杨花的女人 vi.嬉戏,闲荡,放肆 vt.挥霍
war	[wɔ:] avoid a trade war n.战争 vi.作战,打仗
warble	[ˈwɔ:bl] Mills warbled a few notes v.鸟鸣,用柔和的颤声唱 n.鸟啭,颤声
ward	[wɔ:d] the psychiatric ward;a spell to ward off evil spirits n.守卫,保卫,保护,牢房,病房,行政区,监护,锁孔 vt.守护,保卫,防止,挡住,躲开,避免
warden	[ˈwɔ:dn] forest/park etc warden n.典狱官,看守人,学监,区长,(供煮食的)一种冬梨
wardrobe	[ˈwɔ:d्रəub] robe 长袍,罩衣,礼服,制服 n.衣柜,衣厨,衣室,衣服,行头,剧装

ware	[wɛə] silverware 银器ironware铁器 n.陶器, 器皿
warehouse	['wɛəhaʊs] old furniture in the warehouse n.仓库, 货栈, 大商店 vt.贮入仓库, <俚>[经]以他人名义购进(股票)
warfare	['wɔ:fɛə] chemical/nuclear/germ etc warfare n.战争, 作战, 冲突, 竞争
warhorse	[] Mr. Smith is a warhorse in politics 军马 [口]老兵 老练的人
warlord	['wɔ:lɔ:d] a drug warlord;a local warlord n.军阀, 军阀式首脑
warm	[wɔ:m] Warm yourself by the fire; adj.暖和的, 暖的, 温暖的, 色情的, 激烈的, 热烈的, 多情的, 兴奋的 adv.(常用以构成复合词)暖和地 vt.使温暖, 弄热, 使兴奋, 使热烈 vi.变暖和, 变温暖, 激动, 同情, 爱好 n.暖, 保暖物
warmhearted	[] a warm-hearted landlady adj.热心肠的, 亲切的
warmonger	['wɔ:mʌŋgə(r)] monger 商人 n.好战者, 主战论者
warmth	[wɔ:mθ] the warmth of the summer sun n.暖和, 温暖, 热心, 热情
warn	[wɔ:n] warn sb of sth;warn against vt.警告, 注意, 通知 vi.发出警告, 发出预告
warning	['wɔ:nɪŋ] without warning n.警告, 预告, 通知, 预兆
warp	[wɔ:p] a warped mind; warp your judgement. n.弯曲, 歪曲, 乖僻, 偏差, 乖戾, 偏见 vt.弄歪, 使翘曲, 使不正常, 歪曲, 使有偏见 vi.变弯, 变歪, 变的反常
warrant	['wɔ:rənt] a warrant for sb's arrest;There is no warrant for copying other people's work. n.授权, 正当理由, 根据, 证明, 凭证, 委任状, 批准, 许可证 vt.保证, 辩解, 担保, 批准, 使有正当理由

warranty	[ˈwɔːrənti] a three-year warranty n.(正当)理由, (合理)根据, 授权, 担保, 保证, 根据
warrior	['wɔːrɪə] a noble warrior n.战士, 勇士, 武士, 战斗, 尚武, 鼓吹战争的人 adj.战斗的, 尚武的
wary	['wɛərɪ] be wary of adj.机警的
wash	[wɔʃ] The sea washed against the shore; wash the mud out of ;Your jeans are in the wash n.洗, 洗涤, 冲洗, 洗涤剂, 洗地, 洗的衣服, 冲积物 vt.洗, 洗涤, 洗清, 粉刷, 冲出, 弄湿, 流过, 镀金于 vi.洗涤, 洗澡, 被冲蚀, 漂浮 adj.耐洗的, (证券交易)虚假的
washing	['wɔʃɪŋ] washing powder ;hand washing; n.洗涤, 洗涤物, 冲走的东西 adj.洗涤用的, 洗涤的
washout	['wɔʃaʊt] The picnic was a total washout – nobody turned up! (a failure) n.冲失, 冲失的区域
wasp	[wɔːsp] He was stung by a wasp n.黄蜂
waspy	['wɔːspi] a waspy remark adj.如黄蜂的, 腰细的, 易怒的, 尖刻的
waste	[weɪst] be a waste of time/money/effort ;waste something on somebody/something ;treat waste materials ; n.废物, 浪费, 损耗, 消耗, 地面风化物, 垃圾, 荒地 adj.废弃的, 荒芜的, 多余的 vt.浪费, 消耗, 使荒芜 vi.被浪费, 挥霍钱财, 变消瘦, 被损耗
wastrel	['weɪstrəl] . n.废物
watch	[wɒtʃ] a stop watch; watch tv; on watch; keep watch on events n.注视, 注意, 手表, 看守, 守护, 监视, 值班人 vt.看, 注视, 照顾, 监视, 警戒, 守护, 看守 vi.观看, 注视, 守候 adj.手表的, 挂表的
watchdog	['wɒtʃdɒg] a consumer watchdog n.看门狗, 监察人员(员), 监督人员(员) adj.看门狗的, 充当监察人员的

water	[ˈwɔ:tə] onions makes my eyes water. ;water my houseplants ; n.水, 雨水, 海水, 水位, 水面, 流体 vt.喷淋, 供以水, 注入水, 使湿 vi.流泪, 加水 adj.水的, 水上的, 水生的, 含水的
waterfall	[ˈwɔ:təfɔ:l] at the bottom of the waterfall n.瀑布, 瀑布似的东西
waterlogged	[ˈwɔ:təlgd] waterlogged ground/soil adj.浸满水的, 沟的
watermelon	[ˈwɔ:təmelən] . n.西瓜
waterproof	[ˈwɔ:təpru:f] a waterproofed sack adj.防水的, 不透水的
watershed	[ˈwɔ:təʃed] watershed decision/case etc n.分水岭
waterspout	[ˈwɔ:təspaut] tornado n.海上龙卷风, 排水管, 排水槽, 排水口
watertight	[ˈwɔ:tətaɪt] Lucky for him, his alibi is watertight. adj.不漏水的, 水密的
watt	[wɔ:t] Use a 3 amp fuse for equipment up to 720 watts n.瓦特(1736-1819, 英国工程师, 发明家)
wave	[weiv] wave (somebody) goodbye n.波, 波浪, (挥手)示意, 致意 vi.(挥手)示意, 致意, 波动, 飘动, 摆动
wavelength	[ˈweivlənθ] different wavelengths of radiation. n.[物][无]波长
waiver	[ˈweivə] Her voice wavered uncertainly. n.动摇, 开始退让, 踌躇, 挥动者 vi.摇摆, 颤抖, 摆动, 摆曳, 犹豫
wavy	[ˈweivi] a wavy sea adj.波状的, 摆摆的, 起浪的, 波动的, 不稳的

wax	[wæks] a wax candle; wax and wane n.蜡, 蜡状物, 增加, 月亮由亏转盈 vi.变大, 增大, 月亮渐满 vt.上蜡于
way	[wei] he lives way out of town ; Her IQ is way above average. n.路, 路线, 路途, 习惯, 行业, 规模, 道路, 情形 adj.中途, 途中的 adv.远远地, 大大地, 非常
waylay	['wei'leɪ] lay; Sorry, we got waylaid at the bar. (be delayed); be waylaid by bandits vt.埋伏, 伏击, 抢劫
wayward	['weiwəd] a wayward child任性的孩子 adj.任性的
we	[wi wi:;] . pron.我们
weak	[wi:k] a weak heart adj.不牢固的, 弱的, 虚弱的, 软弱的, 淡的, 疲软的, 无力的, 不耐用的
weaken	['wi:kən] Julia was weakened by her long illness. v.削弱, (使)变弱
weakness	['wi:knis] . n.虚弱, 软弱, 弱点, 缺点
wealth	[weiθ] . n.财富, 财产, 大量
wealthy	['welθi] the wealthy nations of the world adj.富有的, 丰裕的, 充分的 n.富人, 有钱人
wean	[wi:n] wean sb from drugs vt.使断奶, 使丢弃, 使断念 n.<苏格兰>幼儿, 小儿
weapon	['wepən] . n.武器
wear	[wiə] wear a seat belt ; wear well ; You've worn a hole in your sock. ; wear sb/sth out vt.穿, 戴 v. (~ out) 磨损, 用旧, (~ out) 穿着
weariness	[] weary of (doing) something n.疲倦, 厌烦, 疲劳

wearisome	[ˈweərɪsəm] a wearisome task adj.使疲倦的, 使厌倦的, 乏味的
weary	['weəri] be weary of life adj.疲倦的, 厌倦的, 令人厌烦的, 疲劳 v.疲倦, 厌倦, 厌烦
weasel	['wi:zl] weasel out n.[动]鼬鼠, 黄鼠狼, 狡猾的人, 告密者, 含糊话 vi.狡辩, 躲避, 告密, 含糊其词 vt.抽掉(词语)的含义
weather	['weðə] weather the storm of objections ;Her face was weathered by the sun. n.天气, 气候, 气象, 处境 adj.迎风的, 露天的 vt.使受风吹雨打, 侵蚀, 使风化, 经受住 vi.风化, 受侵蚀, 经受风雨
weathered	[] weathered granite 风化的
weathering	['weðəriŋ] a synthetic material designed to halt weathering n.侵蚀, 风化
weave	[wi:v] weave something together n.编法, 织法, 编织 vt.编织, 组合, 编排, 使迂回前进 vi.纺织, 迂回行进, 摆晃 n.织法, 织物
weaver	['wi:və] The weaver fringed the edge of the scarf n.织布者, 织工
web	[web] sites on the Web ;a web of intrigue/deceit/deception/lies n.网, 蛛丝, 蹤, 翼手, 织物, 圈套, 卷筒纸 vi.使陷入罗网, 形成网 vt.织蜘蛛网于, 使落入圈套 环球网
Website	[] . WWW (环球网) 的站点
wedding	['wedɪŋ] . n.婚礼, 婚宴, 结合, 结婚典礼
wedge	[wedʒ] wedge sth into n.楔 vt.楔入, 楔进
Wednesday	['wenzdei, 'wenzdi] . n.星期三

weed	[wi:d] weed a garden; Cars clogged the roads like weeds. n.野草, 杂草 v.除草, 铲除
week	[wi:k] . n.星期, 周
weekday	['wi:kdeɪ] any day of the week except Saturday and Sunday n.周日, 平日
weekend	[wi:k'end, 'wi:kend] We're weekending on the coast. ;at the weekend n.周末, 周末休假 adj.周末的 vi.度周末的
weekly	['wi:kli] The group meets weekly; weekly meetings; daily papers adj.每星期的, 一周的 adv.每周一次 n.周刊, 周报
weep	[wi:p] James broke down and wept. n.哭, 哭泣, 滴下 vi.哭泣, 流泪, 哀悼, 滴落 vt.哭着使..., 悲叹, 滴下
weeping	['wi:pɪŋ] he begins weeping n.哭泣, 落泪 adj.下雨的, 垂枝的, 哭泣的
weigh	[wei] It weighs nearly 27 kilos; weigh other items ; vt.称...重量, 称 vi.重(若干)
weight	[weɪt] . n.重力, 重量, 分量, 碱码, 重要(性), 势力, 负担, 重累
weird	[wiəd] weird clothes adj.怪异的, 超自然的, 神秘的, 不可思议的, 超乎事理之外的 n.<古><苏格兰>命运, 预言, 符咒
welcome	['welkəm] . n.欢迎 vt.欢迎 int.欢迎 adj.受欢迎的
weld	[weld] weld A and B together vt.焊接 n.焊接, 焊缝
welding	['weldɪŋ] arc welding 焊接法, 定位焊接
welfare	['welfəə] . n.福利, 安宁, 幸福, 福利事业, 社会安全 adj.福利的

well	[wel] a deep well;do well in;feel very well ;tears well up in my eyes. adj.健康的, 良好的, 适当的 adv.好, 满意地, 充分地, 彻底地, 有理地, 适当地, 夸奖地 n.井 vi.涌出
well-being	['welbiŋ] physical/psychological/material etc well-being adj.康乐, 安宁, 福利
well-groomed	[] . adj.被小心照料的, 梳洗得整洁的
well-known	[] well-known for adj.众所周知的, 有名的, 清楚明白的
well-to-do	[] well-to-do families adj.小康的, 富裕的
well-wisher	[wei'wiʃə(r)] The main street was lined with well-wishers n.祝福者
welsh	[welʃ] welsh on sb;I never welch on my bets. vi.不付赌金而溜掉, 逃避履行义务, 食言 vt.逃避(责任等), 对(某人)食言 adj.威尔士的 n.威尔士人
welter	['weltə] There is a welter of information on the subject. vi.翻滚, 滚动, 挣扎, 浸湿, 沉溺, 颠簸 n.翻滚, 汹涌, 混乱, 起伏, 重骑师
wend	[wend] wend your way through/towards/home etc vi.行, 走 vt.往, 回(家), 行, 走
west	[west] . n.西方, 西部 adj.西的, 西方的 adv.向西方
western	['westən] . adj.西的, 西方的, 来自西方的人, 有西方特征的
westward	['westwəd] The ship turned westward, away from the coast. n.西方, 西部, 向西旅行 adj.西方的, 向西的 adv.向西
wet	[wet] wet clothes;wet your hands; adj.湿的, 潮湿的, 有雨的, 多雨的 vt.弄湿
whacked	[wækt] whack vt.重打, 击败vi.重击You look absolutely whacked. adj.疲惫不堪的, 困乏的

whale	[weil, hw-] I had a whale of a time in Fargo;The receding tide stranded the whale n.鲸 v.捕鲸
wharf	[(h)wɔ:f] coke wharf 焦炭装卸台 n.码头 vt.卸上码头, 靠在码头 vi.靠码头
what	[(h)wɔt] . pron.什么 int.怎么, 多么 adj.什么 adv.到什么程度, 在哪一方面 n.本质, 实质, 要素
whatever	[wɔ:t'evə, hw-] . pron.凡是...,无论什么 adj.无论怎样的, 无论哪一种的, 什么也
whatsoever	[wɔtsəʊ'eva(r)] . pron.无论什么
wheat	[wi:t, hw-] a field of wheat n.小麦, 小麦色, 淡黄色, 朴实的人
wheedle	[(h)wi:dл] wheedle sth out of sb vt.诱骗, 哄骗, 骗得 vi.哄骗
wheel	[wi:l, hw-] . n.轮, 车轮, 轮子
wheelbarrow	['wi:lbeærəʊ] piled cut grass into the wheelbarrow n.独轮手推车, 手推车 vt.用于推车运送
wheelchair	['wi:ltfeə(r)] The patient was put into a wheelchair n.轮椅
wheeze	[(h)wi:z] wheezed and coughed all the time vi.喘息, 很困难地呼吸
whelm	[(h)welm] be whelmed in v.淹没
whelp	[(h)welp] a fat whelp n.幼兽, 小狗 v.下崽
when	[(h)wen] . conj.就在那个时候, 在...的时候 adv.什么时候, ...的时候 pron.什么时候, 那时

whence	[[(h)wens]] I walked to Rainbagh, whence I could complete the journey by car. n.来处,根源 adv.从何处,从哪里 conj.拒此 pron.何处
whenever	[[(h)wen'eva]] . conj.无论何时,随时 n.只要
where	[[(h)wεə]] . adv.什么地方,在哪里,...的(地方)
whereas	[[(h)wεə'ræz]] They want a house, whereas we would rather live in a flat. conj.然而,反之,鉴于,尽管,但是
whereby	[[(h)wεə'bai]] a plan whereby to escape;a system whereby a new discovery may arise adv.凭什么,为何
wherever	[[(h)wεə'r'evə]] . adv.无论那里,无论什么情况下
wherry	[[(h)weri]] ferry n.小舟摆渡船,单人乘的小舟,划艇,平底货船 v.用驳船运
whet	[[(h)wet]] whet one's appetite vt.磨,磨快,使兴奋
whether	[['(h)weðə]] . conj.是否,不管,无论
which	[[(h)wit]] . pron.哪个,哪几个,...的,...那个 adj.哪个
whichever	[[(h)wit'eva]] Whichever way you look at it, things are pretty bad. pron.无论那一个,任何一个
whiff	[[(h)wif]] have a whiff of fresh air n.一吹,一吸,一阵香气,一点点,香烟的一口 vi.轻轻地吹,喷气,[棒]被三击出局,垂钓 vt.吹送,喷出,吸,[棒]使被三击出局
while	[[(h)wail]] while away the hours/evening/days n.一会儿,时间 conj.当...的时候,虽然 vt.消磨 prep.<古><方>直到

whilst	[wailst] while conj.时时, 同时
whim	[(h)wim] take [have] a whim for doing sth. 一时兴起做某事 n.一时的兴致, 幻想, 反复无常, 怪念头, 奇想
whimper	['(h)wimpə] He heard the dog whimper. vi.呜咽, 哀诉
whimsical	['(h)wimzikəl] a whimsical personality whim 一时的兴致, 幻想, 反复无常, 怪念头, 奇想 adj.反复无常的, 古怪的
whimsy	['(h)wimzi] stories full of whimsy n.怪念头, 奇想, 任意
whine	[(h)wain] whine about sth n.抱怨, 牢骚, 哀鸣 vi.报怨声, 哭诉, 发牢骚, 发鸣鸣声 vt.哀诉
whip	[(h)wip] whip something off/out/back etc ;The coachman cracked his whip n.鞭子, 车夫 v.鞭打, 抽打, 突然移动
whir	[wə:] . n.呼呼声 vi.急速旋转 vt.使呼呼响
whirl	[(h)wə:l] The wind whirled the dead leaves about.;whirl about/around/toward etc v.(使)旋转, 急动, 急走 n.旋转, 一连串快速的活动
whirlpool	['(h)wə:lpu:l] a whirlpool of emotion/activity etc n.漩涡, 涡流, 混乱, 纷乱
whirlwind	['(h)wa:lwind] a whirlwind romance n.旋风
whisky	[(h)wiski] . n.威士忌酒 adj.威士忌酒的
whisper	['(h)wispe] in whisper;whisper in the room; n.耳语, 私语, 密谈, 谣传, 唏嘘的声音 vi.耳语, 密谈, 唏嘘地响 vt.低声说
whistle	[(h)wisl] He whistled a tune ;Sanders gave a low whistle n.口哨, 汽笛, 口哨声, 汽笛声 v.吹口哨, 鸣汽笛

whit	[<i>(h)wit</i>] don't care a whit n.些微,一点点
white	[<i>(h)wait</i>] . n.白色,蛋白,白种人 adj.白(色)的,白种人的
whiten	[' <i>(h)waitn</i>] . vt.使白,变白,刷白,漂白 vi.变白
whitewash	[' <i>(h)waitwɔʃ</i>] The walls were whitewashed and covered with bullfighting posters. n.石灰水,白色涂料,白粉胶泥水,涂脂抹粉 vt.用石灰水把...刷白
whiting	[' <i>(h)waitɪŋ</i>] . n.白粉,白垩
whittle	[' <i>(h)wɪtl</i>] whittle (at) sth; Congress is whittling away at our freedom of speech. v.切,削,削减,损害 n.切肉用大刀,屠刀
who	[hu:] . pron.谁,那...的(人)
whoever	[hu: 'evə(r)] . pron.任何人,无论谁
whole	[həʊl] the whole of ;wholeday;a whole different side of n.全部,全体,整体,完全之体系 adj.所有的,完整的,完全的,纯粹的,未损伤的,未打破的 adv.完全,整个
wholesale	[' <i>həulseɪl</i>] the wholesale trade n.批发,趸售 adj.批发的,[喻]大规模的
wholesome	[' <i>həulsəm</i>] wholesome meals adj.卫生的,有益的,健康的,有益健康的
wholly	[' <i>həuli</i>] a wholly satisfactory solution adv.整个,统统,全部,专门地
whom	[hu:m, hum] . pron.谁

whoop	[hu:p] whoops of victory ;whoop joyously n.大叫, 呐喊, 喘息声, 哮喘声, 小块 vi.叫喊, 喘息 vt.高声说, 唤起
whose	[hu:z] . pron.谁的, 那(些)人的
why	[(h)wai] . adv.为什么, ...的(理由) int.(表吃惊, 满意等)哎呀!什么?
wick	[wik] . n.蜡烛心, 灯芯, 油绳 vt.通过毛细作用带走
wicked	['wikid] wicked boy; adj.坏的, 邪恶的, 缺德的, 不道德的, 恶劣的, 刻毒的, 淘气的
wickedly	[] wicked sense of humour adv.坏透地, 不愉快地, 顽皮地
wickedness	['wikidnis] I found their wickedness n.邪恶, 不道德
wide	[wайд] spread his arms wide;a wide bridge; adj.宽的, 广阔的, 张大的, 远离目标的 adv.广阔地, 广大地, 远离目标地
widely	['waидli] be more widely adopted adv.广泛地, 普遍地, 广博地, 相差大地
widen	['waидn] They're widening the road. v.加宽, 放宽, 扩展
widespread	['waидspred, -'spred] widespread support for adj.分布广泛的, 普遍的
widow	['widəu] a wealthy widow ;his widowed mother n.寡妇 v.使成寡妇(或鳏夫)
widower	['widəuə] . n.鳏夫
width	[widθ] What's the width of the desk? n.宽度, 宽广, 广博, 有一定宽度的东西(如一块布料等)

wield	[wi:ld] wield power/influence/authority etc v.挥
wife	[waif] . n.妻子
wig	[wig] toupee ;put on the wig n.假发
wiggle	['wigl] Henry wiggled his toes. ;a wiggle of the hips v.(使)踌躇, 摆动 n.踌躇, 摆动
wigwag	['wigwæg] watched the pendulum wigwag. v.摆动
wild	[waild] wild animals adj.野性的, 野生的, 野蛮的, 狂热的, 疯狂的
wilderness	['wildənis] the wilderness of waters n.荒野, 茫茫一片, 大量, 荒地
wile	[wail] wile sb into doing sth wily adj.老谋深算的 vile 卑鄙的 n.诡计, 阴谋, 欺骗 vt.欺骗, 诱骗
wiliness	[] wildness and wiliness n.狡猾
will	[wil, wəl, əl, l] the will of God; his will was a letter ;against his will;of his own will n.意志, 决心, 意向, 遗嘱 v.aux.将, 愿意, 必须
willful	['wilful] wilful ignorance adj.任性的, 故意的
willing	['wiliŋ] be willing to adj.乐意的, 自愿的, 心甘情愿的, 反应迅速的
willingness	[] ability and willingness to help us n.自动自发, 积极肯干
willow	['wiləu] a weeping willow n.柳树, 柳木制品 adj.柳木制的

willowy	[ˈwɪləʊi] She was pale and willowy, with violet eyes. adj.有弹性的,多柳树的,苗条的,易弯曲的
willpower	['wilpɔːə(r)] It took all his willpower to remain calm. n.毅力,意志力
wilt	[wilt] plants wilting in the heat v.(使)枯萎,(使)憔悴,(使)畏缩 n.枯萎,憔悴,畏缩
wily	['waili] as wily as a fox adj.老谋深算的
wimp	[wimp] Don't be such a wimp! n.懦弱的人,无用的人
wimple	['wimpl] a single wimple on this cloak vt.用头巾遮,使折叠 n.妇女头巾 vi.起涟漪,泛细浪,<古>起皱褶
win	[win] a narrow win to Vargas Llosa;win the support of v.(获)胜,赢得,劝诱,取得胜利 n.赢,胜利
wince	[wins] wince at sth v.退缩
winch	[wɪntʃ] to lift something or someone up using a winch : n.绞盘
wind	[waɪnd] wind my watch ;The camcorder winds the tape back ;We wound our way southeast. n.风 v.绕,缠,上发条,旋紧
windbag	['windbæg] gasbag n.风囊,饶舌之人
windfall	['windfɔ:l] windfall gain/profit etc ; get a \$250,000 windfall n.被风吹落的果子(尤指苹果),横财
winding	['waɪndɪŋ] a winding path;winding sheet n.绕,缠,绕组,线圈
window	['windəu] . n.窗,窗口

windowsill	[] rest on a windowsill n.窗沿, 窗台
windscreen	['wɪndskri:n] windshield n.风挡玻璃
windshield	['windʃɪ:lڈ] windscreen n.挡风玻璃
windy	['windi] . adj.有风的, 刮风的, 多风的, 风强的, 腹胀的, 吹牛的
wine	[wain] . n.葡萄酒, 酒
wing	[wɪŋ] north/east etc wing ;wing its/their way to/across etc something ; n.翅, 翅膀, 翼, 飞翔, 机翼, 派别 vt.装以翼, 飞过, 使飞, 空运, 增加...速度 vi.飞, 飞行
wink	[wɪŋk] He winked an eye at his companion. n.眨眼, 使眼色, 瞬间, (星光等的)闪烁 vi.眨眼, 使眼色, 闪烁, 打信号, 假装不见, 终止, 熄灭 vt.眨(眼)
winkle	['wɪŋkl] winkle somebody/something ↔ out n.食用螺 vt.挑出, 显出 vi.闪耀
winner	['winə] the award winners n.胜利者, 优胜者, 获胜的事物
winning	['wɪniŋ] a winning smile n.胜利, 获得, 成功, 赢得物 adj.得胜的, 胜利的, 动人的
winnow	['wɪnəʊ] winnow sth from sth winnow sth away/out vt.簸, 扬(谷), 吹开糠皮, 吹掉, 精选 vi.扬谷, 分出好坏, 飞行 n.扬谷, 扬谷器
winsome	['winsəm] a winsome smile charming adj.迷人的
winter	['wɪntə] in the winter; winter day;winter in Arizona n.冬, 冬季, 萧条期, 衰退期 adj.冬天的 vt.对...进行冬天保护 vi.过冬
wipe	[waip] wipeaway; v.擦, 挥, 擦去

wire	[ˈwaɪə] fine copper wire; n.金属丝, 电线, 电报, 电信, 铁丝网 vt.用金属丝卷起, 拍电报 vi.打电报 adj.金属丝制的
wireless	[ˈwaɪəlɪs] wireless communications adj.无线的
wiretap	[ˈwaɪə,tæp] wiretap the hotel room ;allegations of wiretapping v.搭线窃听, 窃听或偷录 n.窃听或偷录, 窃听情报, 窃听装置
wiry	[ˈwaɪəri] He had a wiry build.;wiry red hair. adj.金属丝的, 金属线制的, 铁丝似的, 瘦长结实的, (嗓音)尖细的
wisdom	[ˈwɪzdəm] a man of great wisdom n.智慧, 明智的行为, 学识, 名言, 贤人, 至理名言
wise	[waɪz] . adj.英明的, 明智的, 慎虑的, 聪明的, 博学的, 明白的, 贤明的, 狡猾的 vi.知道 vt.告诉, 劝导 n.方法, 方式
wish	[wiʃ] a good wish;wish you good; n.愿望, 心愿, 请求, 所愿望的事物, 祝愿 v.希望, 想要, 但愿, 祝贺
wispy	[ˈwɪspi] A wisp of hair ;wispy steam adj.象小束状的, 纤细的, 脆弱的
wistful	[ˈwɪstfʊl] wistful desired athirst wistful eyes adj.渴望的, 想望的
wit	[wɪt] quick/dry/sharp etc wit n.智力, 才智, 智慧
witch	[wɪtʃ] A witch of a writer n.巫婆, 女巫, 迷人的女子 vt.施巫术, 迷惑
with	[wið] . prep.有, 以, 用, 同..., 由于, 和...一致, 赞成, 关于, 就
withdraw	[wið'drɔ:] withdraw from vt.收回, 撤消 vi.缩回, 退出 v.撤退

withdrawal	[wið'drɔ:əl] the withdrawal of UN forces n.收回, 撤退, 退回, 取消, 退隐, 停止服药, 退股
withdrawn	[wið'drɔ:n] After his wife's death he became more and more withdrawn adj.性格内向的, 偏僻的, 孤独的
wither	['wiðə] wither wizen ; wither sth up vt.使凋谢, 使消亡, 使畏缩 vi.枯萎, 衰退, 感到羞愧
withheld	[wið'held] Ian was accused of withholding vital information from the police. vbl.withhold过去式及过去分词
withhold	[wið'hɔuld] I withheld payment until they had completed the work. vt.使停止, 拒给, 保留, 抑制 vi.忍住
within	[wið'in] . n.内部, 里头 adv.在内部, 在内心里 prep.在...之内, 不越出 adj.里面的, 内部的
without	[wið'aut] . prep.没有, 不, (表条件)如果没有, 要没有 adv.在外, 在屋外
withstand	[wið'stænd] withstand attacks, pressure, wind vt.抵挡, 经受住
witness	['witnis] . n.[律]证人, 目击者, 证据, 证明, 证词 vt.目击, 为...作证, 证明, 表明 vi.作证, 成为证据
witticism	['witisizəm] joke n.妙语, 俏皮话
witty	['witi] Laura's very witty. adj.富于机智的, 诙谐的
wives	[waivz] . 妇人
wizard	['wizəd] a financial wizard n.神汉, 男巫, 术士, 奇才 adj.男巫的, 巫术的, 有魔力的
wizardry	['wizədri] technical wizardry n.巫术

wizen	[ˈwɪzn] wizen flowers adj.凋谢的, 枯萎的
wizened	[ˈwɪznd] wizened apples adj.枯萎的, 消瘦的
wobble	[ˈwɔbl] wobble about/around n.摇晃, [生化]摆动, 动摇, 不稳定, 变度 vi.摇晃, 摆摆, 游移不定, 抖动 vt.使摇摆, 使颤动
woe	[wəʊ] listen to her tale of woe;the country's economic woes n.悲哀
woeful	[ˈwəʊfʊl] a woeful lack of information adj.悲伤的, 悲哀的, 可怜的, 遗憾的
woefully	[] woefully inadequate facilities adv.悲伤地, 不幸地, 使人痛苦的, 可悲的
wold	[wəuld] . n.无树木的山地, 荒野
wolf	[wʊlf] a wolf in sheep's clothing ;gobble n.狼, 残忍贪婪之人, 极度的穷困 vt.狼吞虎咽, 大吃 vi.猎狼
woman	[ˈwumən] . n.女人, 妇女, 女仆 adj.女人的, 女性的, 妇女的 vt.为...配备妇女, 使成女人腔
womanhood	[ˈwʊmənhʊd] manhood n.女人, 女人气质
womb	[wu:m] in womb of a ship n.子宫, 发源地 vt.(如子宫般的)包含, 容纳
wonder	[ˈwʌndə] I wondered what ; wonder at ;a wonder; n.奇迹, 惊奇, 惊愕 vt.对...感到惊讶, 惊奇, 想知道 vi.惊讶, 怀疑 adj.非凡的, 奇妙的
wonderful	[ˈwʌndəfʊl] . adj.令人惊奇的, 奇妙的, 极好的, 令人愉快的
wonk	[wɔŋk] policy wonks [俚]书呆子, 死用功的学生

wont	[wəunt] He was wont to give lengthy speeches;as was his wont n.习惯, 惯常活动 adj.惯于, 常常 vi.习惯 vt.使习惯于
woo	[wu:] woo fame and fortune woo the voters v.求爱, 追求, 恳求, 招致
wood	[wud] . n.木头, 木材, 树木
woodcut	['wʊdkʌt] a woodcut image n.木刻, [印]木刻印版, 木版画
wooden	['wudn] . adj.木制的
wool	[wul] . n.羊毛, 毛织品, 毛线, 绒线, 毛料衣物
woolen	['wulin] . adj.毛纺的
woollen	['wulin] a woollen scarf n.毛织品 adj.羊毛制的
woozy	['wu:zi] feel woozy adj.糊涂的, 虚弱的
word	[wə:d] . n.字, 词, 话, 消息, 诺言, 命令 vt.为...措辞
word processor	[] . n.[计]文字处理软件
wording	['wə:dɪŋ] the exact wording of the contract n.措词
wordsmith	['wɜ:dsmiθ] a great wordsmith n.词语大师,语言艺术家

work	[wɜ:k] The key doesn't work. ;The recipe works ; n.工作, 劳动, 操作, 职业, [物]功, 手工, 作品, 机件 v.(使)工作, (使)运转, 起作用, 造成, 产生, 经营, (使)渐渐移动, 煅制
workaholic	[,wɜ:kə'hɔlik] they are workaholics n.工作第一的人, 专心工作的人
worker	['wɜ:kə] . n.工人
working	['wɜ:kiŋ] ordinary working people n.工作, 工作方式, 劳动 adj.工作的, 劳动的, 经营的, 抽搐的, 施工用的, 运转的
workman	['wɜ:kmən] A bad workman always blames his tools n.工人, 工匠, 男工
workshop	['wɜ:kʃɒp] a jazz workshop ; equipped workshop; n.车间, 工场
workstation	['wɜ:ksteɪʃ(ə)n] go back to her workstation n.工作站 工作站
world	[wɜ:ld] show the world that n.世界, ...界, 世事, 世故, 社会 adj.世界的
worldly	['wɜ:ldli] worldly concerns. adj.世间的
worldwide	['wɜ:ldwaɪd, -'waɪd] a worldwide reputation adj.全世界的
worm	[wɜ:m] She never misses a chance to worm her way into the public's hearts;The worm inched along n.虫, 蠕虫, 蚯蚓, 蜗杆, 螺纹, 小人物 vi.蠕行, 慢慢前进 vt.使蠕行, 慢慢地走, 给(烟草作物)除虫
worn	[wɔ:n] well worn stone steps adj.用旧的, 疲倦的 vbl.wear的过去分词
worried	['wɔ:rid] He seemed very worried.;be worried about ; adj.闷闷不乐的

worry	[ˈwʌri] I worry about her ; full of worry n.烦恼, 忧虑, 苦恼, 撕咬 vt.使烦恼, 使焦虑, 使苦恼, 撕咬, 困扰, 折磨 vi.烦恼, 担心, 撕咬, 挣扎着前进
worrying	[ˈwʌriŋ] a more worrying reason; adj.焦虑的, 烦恼的, 令人担心的
worse	[wə:s] situation changes for the worse;from bad to worse ; n.(人或事)较坏者, 更坏的事, 更恶劣的事, 败北 adj.更坏的, 更恶劣的 adv.更坏地, 更恶劣地
worsening	[] a worsening economic recession. 恶化
worship	[ˈwə:ʃip] He absolutely worships her. n.崇拜, 礼拜, 尊敬 vi.敬神, 拜神 vt.崇拜, 尊敬
worst	[wə:st] worst of all adj.最坏的, 最差的 adv.最坏, 最差
worth	[wə:θ] be worth \$500;six dollars' worth of potato chips;two weeks' worth.;be well worth a visit; prep.相当...价值 n.价值, 财产 adj.值钱的, 值的看中的
worthless	[ˈwɜ:θlɪs] The house was full of worthless junk. adj.无价值的, 无益的
worthwhile	[ˈwɜ:ð(h)wail] it is worthwhile to do something adj.值得做的, 值得出力的
worthy	[ˈwɜ:ði] a goal that was worthy of any of the great footballers of the world n.杰出人物, 知名人士 adj.有价值的, 应...的, 可敬的, 值得的, 相称的
would	[wud, wəd, əd, d] . v.aux.will的过去式, 将, 愿意
wound	[wu:nd] The wound is healing ;A bomb wounded only one; n.创伤, 伤口 vt.伤, 伤寒 v.击伤
wraith	[reɪθ] a wraith-like figure;like a wraith;the wraith of n.鬼魂

wrangle	[ræŋgl] wrangle about/over sth vi.争论,争吵,口角 vt.辩驳,放牧 n.口角,吵嘴
wrangler	[ræŋglə] wrangler wrangle about n.争论者
wrap	[ræp] wrap (up)presents ;keep something under wraps; n.外套,围巾,包裹,秘密,约束,限制 vt.包装,卷,缠绕,包,覆盖,裹,遮蔽,隐藏 vi.缠绕,重叠,穿外衣,包起来
wrath	[rɔ:θ] incur the headteacher's wrath. n.愤怒
wreak	[ri:k] wreak havoc on sth/sb; vt.发泄(怒火),报仇
wreath	[ri:θ] to lay wreaths at the war memorial n.花圈,花冠,圈状物
wreathe	[ri:ð] wreath sth with/in sth;The snake wreath itself around the mouse v.环绕盘旋
wreck	[rek] The cave wrecked this morning;It was drink that wrecked their marriage. n.失事船(或飞机),残骸,(船,飞机的)失事 vt.破坏,拆毁
wreckage	['rekidʒ] the wreckage of the plane. n.遭难
wrench	[rentʃ] wrench a fact;The door had been wrenched open. n.扳钳,扳手,猛扭,痛苦,扭伤,歪曲 vt.猛扭,使扭伤,曲解,抢,折磨 vi.猛扭,绞痛
wrest	[rest] I managed to wrest the photograph from his grasp. n.扭,拧 vt.夺取,猛扭,歪曲,曲解,费力取得
wrestle	[resl] The two men wrestled with each other. n.摔跤,角力,扭斗 vi.摔跤,格斗,斗争,斟酌 vt.与(对手)摔跤,使劲搬动
wretch	[retʃ] He was a lonely, miserable wretch. n.不幸的人

wretched	[ˈretʃɪd] the wretched thief wretch 不幸的人 adj.可怜的,悲惨的,肮脏的,恶劣的
wriggle	[ˈrɪgl] wriggle under/through/into v.蜿蜒行进,扭动
wrinkle	[ˈrɪŋkl] wrinkled her nose in disdain. 皱鼻子表示不屑 n.皱纹 v.使皱
wrist	[rɪst] on/around your wrist n.手腕,腕关节
writ	[rit] writ of right n.文书,正式文件,书面命令
write	[raɪt]. vt.书写,著述,写,写满,写信给 vi.写,写字,写信,写作,作曲
writer	[ˈraɪtə]. n.作者,作家,复写器
writhe	[raɪð] writhing in pain v.翻腾
writing	[ˈraɪtiŋ]. n.笔迹,作品,著述
wrong	[rɒŋ] she had to right the terrible wrong ;he was in the wrong adj.错误的,不正当的,道德不好的,失常的 adv.错误地 n.坏事,错误,不公正
wrongdoing	[rɒŋ- ˈrɒŋˋdu:ɪŋ]. n.坏事,不道德行为
wrongheaded	[] wrongheaded decision adj.判断错误的,固执的,坚持错误的
wroth	[rəʊθ] be wroth with sb. adj.激怒的,愤怒的
wrought	[rɔ:t] wrought iron vbl.work的过去式和过去分词 adj.做成的,形成的,精炼的,[冶](金属)锻造的

wry	[rai] a wry smile. adj.扭歪的, 歪曲的, 歪斜的 v.扭曲, 扭歪
wunderkind	[`wʌndəkɪnd, `vɔndərkint] child prodigy n.神童, 少年得志者, 有巨大成就的青年人
xenophobe	['zenəfəub] . n.仇外, 惧外者
xenophobia	[,zenə`fəubiə] xenophobe phobia; reject xenophobia ;xenophobia driven by sth n.仇外, 惧外者
xerophyte	['ziərəfaɪt] . n.干燥地帶植物
X-ray	['eks'rei] . X-rays X光, X射线
yacht	[jɒt] sailing boat n.游艇, 快艇, 轻舟 vi.驾游艇, 乘游艇
Yale	[jeil] Yale graduates n.耶鲁
yank	[jæŋk] jerk;yank something out/back/open etc ;yank on/at v.n.猛拉
yard	[ja:d] 500 yards from where ;in the back yard n.院子, 码
yarn	[ja:n] have a yarn with sb n.纱, 纱线, 故事, 奇谈
yaw	[jɔ:] The ship yawed as the heavy wave struck abeam. v.偏航
yawn	[jɔ:n] The pit yawned open in front of them. v.打呵欠, 张开, 裂开 n.呵欠
yeah	[ja:] . adv.是

year	[jə:, jiə] . n.年, 年龄, 年岁
yearly	[ˈjɪ:lɪ] their yearly meetings; pay fees in advance, yearly adj.每年的 adv.每年
yearn	[jɜ:n] yearn for vi.渴望, 想念, 怀念, 向往
yeast	[ji:st] yeast cake n.酵母, 发酵粉
yell	[jel] We yelled our good-byes as the bus left. vi.大叫, 忍不住笑, 呼喊 vt.叫着说 n.叫声, 喊声
yellow	[ˈjeləʊ] . n.黄色 adj.黄色的
yelp	[jelp] He yelped in pain when the horse stepped on his foot. v.狗吠, (因痛而)叫喊, 叫喊着说
yen	[jen] a yen for foreign travel ; yen to do something n.日圆(日本的币制单位), <美口>瘾 vi.渴望
yeoman	[ˈjəumən] do yeoman service.; a yeoman n.自耕农, 仆人
yep	[jep] . adv.<俚>是
yes	[jes] . adv.n.是
yesterday	[ˈjestədi] . n.昨天 adv.昨天
yet	[jet] . adv.仍, 至今, 益发, 更 conj.然而, 但是
yield	[ji:ld] yield to ; yield a reasonable return . v.出产, 生长, 生产 vi.(~ to)屈服, 屈从 n.产量, 收益

yielding	[ˈjɪ:lɪŋ] the yielding softness of the bed adj.出产的, 易弯曲的, 柔顺的, 屈从的, 易受影响的 n.让步
yoga	[ˈjəʊgə] I do yoga twice a week n.瑜伽, 瑜伽术
yoke	[jəʊk] the yoke of tradition ;Beauty is forever yoked to youth in our culture. n.轭, 轶状物, 套, 束缚, 支配 v.把...套上轭, 结合, 连接
yokel	[ˈjəukəl] yokel yoke n.庄稼汉, 乡下人
yolk	[jəʊk] white , albumen n.蛋黄, [生物]卵黄
yore	[jɔ:, jɔə] in days of yore n.<书>往昔, 昔时
you	[ju:, ju] . pron.你, 你们
young	[jʌŋ] . adj.年轻的, 年纪小的, 没有经验的, 尚早的, 初期的 n.(动物的)崽, 仔
youngster	[ˈjʌŋstə] . n.年青人, 少年
your	[jɔ:, juə] . pron.你的, 你们的
yours	[jɔ:z, juəz] . pron.你的, 你们的
yourself	[jɔ: 'self, juə-, jə-] . pron.你自己
youth	[ju:θ] . n.青春, 青年时期, 初期, 少年, 青年们
youthful	[ˈju:θfʊl] youthful enthusiasm/energy/vigour adj.年轻的, 青年的

yowl	[jaʊl] A tomcat was yowling out on the lawn. n.号叫, 吼声 vi.号叫, 吼, 哭哭
yummy	[ˈjʌmi] This cake is really yummy. n.美味
zany	[ˈzeɪni] clown;zany comedian ;the zany humour;zany costumes n.小丑, 笨人, 丑角 adj.滑稽的, 愚蠢的
zeal	[zi:l] show zeal for knowledge; zest n.热心, 热情, 热诚
zealot	[ˈzelət] religious zealots n.狂热者
zealotry	[ˈzelətri] religious zealots n.狂热行为
zealous	[ˈzeləs] She made zealous efforts to clean up the classroom. adj.热心的
zebra	[ˈzi:bərə, ˈzebrə] zebra crossing ;camels, zebra, bison n.斑马
Zeitgeist	[ˈtsaɪtgaɪst] for now the zeitgeist has turned against it. n.时代精神, 时代思潮
zenith	[ˈzeniθ] at the zenith of the hill acme crest n.顶点, 顶峰, 天顶, 最高点
zephyr	[ˈzefə] boreas;boreal n.西风, (诗)和风, 徐风
zero	[ˈzɪərəʊ] equal to zero. n.零点, 零度 num.零
zest	[zest] zest for life n.风味, 强烈的兴趣, 热情, 热心 vt.给...调味
zesty	[ˈzestɪ] eat with zest; zeal;get a zesty response adj.兴致很高的

zigzag	[ˈzɪgzæg] a zigzag path along the cliff n.Z字形, 锯齿形, 蜿蜒曲折 adj.曲折的, 锯齿形的, Z字形的 adv.作Z字形地, 弯弯曲曲地 v.成Z字形, 作Z字形行进, 曲折前进
zinc	[zɪŋk] heavy metals like zinc n.锌 vt.涂锌于
zip	[zɪp] zero ;The zip on my skirt had broken. [计]一种程序压缩的档案文件格式 n.拉链 v.拉开或拉上
zippy	[ˈzi:pɪ] nimble;a zippy little sports car adj.敏捷的, 活泼的
zone	[zəʊn] The land was not zoned for commercial purposes; a disaster zone n.地域, 地带, 地区, 环带, 圈 vt.环绕, 使分成地带 vi.分成区
zoo	[zu:] menagerie n.动物园
zoology	[zəʊ'ɔ:lədʒɪ] zoological specimens n.动物学, 生态
zoom	[zu:m] zoom up ;zoom in ;zoom out;Inflation zoomed to 123% n.急速上升, 陡直上升, 图象电子放大, 缩放, 嗡嗡声 vi.突然扩大, 急速上升, 摄象机移动 vt.使摄象机移动
zoomorphic	[zəʊməʊ'mɔ:fɪk] zoomorphic ornament adj.动物形像的, 表现动物形像的
zucchini	[zu:ˈki:nɪ:] carrots, zucchini n.夏季产南瓜之一种
zygote	[ˈzaɪgəut] the first division of zygote n.[生物]受精卵, 接合子, 接合体
proactive	[] not reactive, but proactive steps to combat terrorism.
afield	[] get far afield from one's subject;But investors must also start looking farther afield

trendy they're very trendy

flotilla 

jersey 

contaminant 

laureate 

polytechnic 

scam 

pornography 

separatist 

rhinoceros rhino

epilepsy 