

abandon	[ə'bəndən] abandon any attempt to ; smoke with reckless abandon vt.放弃, 遗弃 n.放任, 狂热
abash	[ə'bæʃ] abash sb; She looked rather abashed. vt.使局促不安, 使困窘
abate	[ə'beɪt] abate the noise vt.使(数量、程度等)减少, 减轻, 除去, 缓和, 打折扣 vi.(数量、程度等)减少, 减轻, 失效, 缓和, (法令等)被废除
abbreviate	[ə'brɪ:vɪeɪt] be abbreviated to something ; abbreviate any descriptions very sharply v.缩写, 缩短, 简化, 简写成, 缩写为
abdicate	['æbdɪkeɪt] abdicate responsibility ab- 表示“偏离, 脱离或离开”之义; abdicate the throne v.退位, 放弃(职位, 权力等)
aberrant	[æ'berənt] aberrant conditions exceptional errant` ; aberrant human behavior adj.异常的
aberration	[,æbə'reɪʃən] a mental aberration n.失常
abet	[ə'bet] abet sb in sth/doing sth vt.教唆, 煽动, 帮助, 支持
abeyance	[ə'beɪəns] The decision is in abeyance; obey v. 服从, 顺从 n.暂时无效, 中止, 归属待定
abhor	[əb'hɔ:] abominate; I abhor discrimination of any kind. vt.憎恶, 痛恨
abhorrent	[əb'hɒrənt] The practice of killing animals for food is utterly abhorrent to me. adj.可恶的, 格格不入的
abide	[ə'baɪd] can't abide somebody ; abide by the referee's decision. vi.坚持, 遵守 vt.忍受, 容忍
abject	['æbdʒekt] an abject rival poor adj.卑鄙的, 可怜的
abjure	[əb'dʒuə] abjure a belief forswear forswear an oath vt.发誓放弃, 避免, 公开放弃

ablution	[ə'blu:ʃən] perform one's ablution n.清洗
abnegate	['æbnigeit] negate;abnegation ;abnegate her family v.放弃
abolish	[ə' bɒliʃ] abolish slavery vt.废止, 废除(法律、制度、习俗等)
abolition	[æbə'liʃən] the abolition of the death penalty n.废除, 废除奴隶制度
abominate	[ə' bɒmineit] abhor;l abominate dancing vt.痛恨, 憎恶
aboveboard	[] above board an aboveboard deed;aboveboard election adj.光明正大的
abrade	[ə'breid] abrase;abrade sharp edges v.磨损, 摩擦, 折磨
abrasion	[ə'breiʒən] abrase abrade;cuts and abrasions n.磨损
abrasive	[ə'breisiv] abrasive paper ;abrasive manner n.研磨剂 adj.研磨的
abreast	[ə'breɪst] breast walk abreast adv.并肩地, 并排地
abridge	[ə'bridʒ] abridge content v.删节, 削减, 精简
abrogate	['æbrəugeit] abrogate a law abrogation vt.废除, 取消
abscission	[æb'siʒən] scission n.切断, 分开, 分离, 分裂corneal abscission n.切断, 除去
abscond	[əb'skɒnd] abscond with money decamp vi.潜逃, 避债
absenteeism	[æbsən'ti:iz(ə)m] absenteeism and dropout ;habitual absenteeism n.旷课, 旷工

absolute	[ˈæbsəlu:t] absolute confidence adj.完全的, 绝对的
absolve	[əbˈzɒlv] absolve sb from obligation solve v.宣布免除
absorb	[əbˈsɔ:b] sorb;absorb heat vt.吸收, 吸引
abstain	[əbˈsteɪn] abstain from sex stain污点;retain;maintain;obtain;contain v.禁绝, 放弃
abstemious	[æbˈsti:mjəs] be abstemious in eating adj.有节制的, 节约的
abstention	[æbˈstenʃən] fasting and abstention from intoxicating drinks n.节制
abstentious	[] abstentious villagers adj.有节制的
abstract	[ˈæbstrækt] abstract idea;his gaze abstracted ;abstract precious medicines from ordinary substances n.摘要, 概要, 抽象 adj.抽象的, 深奥的, 理论的 vt.摘要, 提炼, 抽象化
abstruse	[æbˈstru:s] abstruse theory ; abstract adj.奥妙的, 深奥的
absurd	[əbˈsə:d] quite/slightly/completely etc absurd adj.荒谬的, 可笑的
abundance	[əˈbʌndəns] an abundance of wavy red hair ;in abundance n.丰富, 充裕, 丰富充裕
abundant	[əˈbʌndənt] v abound;an abundant supply of fresh water adj.丰富的, 充裕的, 丰富, 盛产, 富于
abuse	[əˈbju:z] abuse sb; child abuse;an abuse of power; n.滥用, 虐待, 辱骂, 陋习, 弊端 v.滥用, 虐待, 辱骂
abusive	[əˈbju:sɪv] abusive language adj.辱骂的, 滥用的
abut	[əˈbʌt] abut on the church;adjoin;shops abut the narrow alleyways v.邻接, 毗邻

abysmal	[ə'bizmə] The reunion was an abysmal failure. adj.深不可测的, 无底的
academic	[,ækə'demik] academic standards;last academic year;A group of academics adj.学院的, 理论的
academician	[ə,kædə'miʃən] a famous academician n.学会会员, 院士, 大学生, 学者
accede	[æk'si:d] accede to one's request cede v.同意, 加入, 同意
accelerate	[æk'seləreit] decelerate;The car accelerated smoothly away. v.加速, 促进
accentuate	[æk'sentʃueit] Her black hair accentuated the delicateness of her skin. Emphasize v.重读, 强调, 着重强调
access	['ækses] no access to a lawyer;access a building n.通路, 访问, 入门 vt.存取, 接近
accessible	[æk'sesəbl] is accessible to people; adj.易接近的, 可到达的, 易受影响的, 可理解的
accessory	[æk'sesəri] an accessory to murder ;accessory makers;accessory ingredient n.附件, 零件, 附加物, 从犯, 同谋者 adj.附属的, 补充的, 同谋的, 副的
acclaim	[ə'kleim] international/great/popular/public etc acclaim ;acclaim by sb n.喝彩, 欢呼v.欢呼, 称赞
acclimate	[ə'klaimit] climate n 气候, 风土, 思潮;The rice has been acclimated in this area. vt.使适应新环境, 使服水土 vi.服水土, 适应
accolade	['ækəleɪd] the highest accolade n.赞美, 骑士爵位的授予, 连谱号
accommodate	[ə'kɒmədeɪt] a hotel built to accommodate guests ; accommodate temperature changes vt.供应, 供给, 使适应, 调节, 和解, 向...提供, 容纳, 调和 vi.适应
accommodating	[ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ] accommodate;an accommodating child adj.乐于助人的, 随和的, 善于适应新环境的
accompany	[ə'kʌmpəni] accompany me on a trip ;accompany her on the piano vt.陪伴, 伴奏

accomplice	[ə'kɒmplɪs] complice <古>同伙, 共犯 accessory; His only accomplice n. 同谋者, 帮凶
accomplish	[ə'kɒmplɪʃ] We have accomplished all we set out to do. vt. 完成, 达到, 实现
accomplished	[ə'kɒmplɪʃt] highly/very accomplished ; an accomplished fact adj. 完成的, 熟练的, 多才多艺的
accord	[ə'kɔ:d] discord; He decided to go of his own accord. ; The punishments accorded with the current code of discipline. n. 一致, 符合, 调和, 协定 vt. 一致, 给与 vi. 符合
accost	[ə'kɒst] accost sb in the street vt. 对...说话, 搭话
accountability	[ə,kauntə'biliti] ability; say with accountability n. 有责任, 有义务, 可说明性
accrete	[æ'kri:t] accretion 增长; rapidly accrete; accrete with weed vi. 共生, 合生, 附着 vt. 使依附, 使连接 adj. 共生的
accretion	[æ'kri:fən] the accretion of soil n. 增长
accrue	[ə'kru:] accrual; interest accrued; let interest charges accrue vi. 自然增加, 产生
accumulate	[ə'kju:mjuleit] accumulate enduring wealth v. 积聚, 堆积
accuracy	['ækjurəsi] with accuracy n. 精确性, 正确度
accurate	['ækjurit] accurate evaluation of adj. 正确的, 精确的
accuse	[ə'kju:z] accuse sb of sth vt. 控告, 谴责, 非难
acerbic	[ə'sə:bik] acerbic words; acid adj. 酸的, 尖刻的

acknowledge	[æk'nɒlɪdʒ] acknowledge a fact;refused to acknowledge her vt.承认, 答谢, 报偿
acme	['ækmi] reach the acme of;the acme of perfection n.顶点, 极致
acolyte	['ækələit] adjutant adj.补助的n.副官;my acolyte n.侍僧, 助手
acorn	['eɪkɔ:n] oak and acorn n.[植]橡树果, 橡子
acoustic	[ə'ku:stɪk] acoustic microscope ;acoustic wave adj.有关声音的, 声学的, 音响学的
acquaint	[ə'kweɪnt] acquaint yourself with something vt.使熟知, 通知
acquaintance	[ə'kweɪntəns] mutual acquaintance ;have a passing/nodding acquaintance with something n.相识, 熟人
acquainted	[] be acquainted with something adj.有知识的, 知晓的
acquiesce	[,ækwi'es] -esce acquiesce in sth vi.默许, 勉强同意
acquired	[ə'kwaɪəd] acquired immunity;acquired skills adj.已获得的, 已成习惯的, 后天通过自己的努力得到的
acquisitive	[ə'kwɪzɪtɪv] an acquisitive mind;the acquisitive aspirations adj.想获得的, 有获得可能性的, 可学到的 &贪得的
acquit	[ə'kwɪt] acquit somebody of something vt.宣告无罪, 脱卸义务和责任, 还清(债务)
acquittal	[ə'kwɪt(ə)l] acquit v. conviction ;.the acquittal of sb; n.宣判无罪
acrid	['ækɪd] a cloud of acrid smoke adj.辛辣的, (言语或语调)刻薄的
acrimonious	[,ækɪrɪ'mənjəs] The meeting ended in an acrimonious dispute. adj.严厉的, 辛辣的

acrimony	[ˈækriməni] There has been acrimony between the two men ever since. n.言谈举止上的刻毒, 讽刺, 毒辣
acrobat	[ˈækrəbæt] acrobatic;a child acrobat n.(走钢丝的)杂技演员, 随机应变者, 翻云覆雨者
acrophobia	[ækrəʊˈfəʊbjə] She has acrophobia n.[医]恐高症
acuity	[əˈkju:ti] A motorist needs good visual acuity . n.尖锐, (疾病的)剧烈, (视力、才智等的)敏锐
acumen	[əˈkju:mən] business/political/financial etc acumen n.敏锐, 聪明
acute	[əˈkju:t] acute pain ; blunt adj.敏锐的, [医]急性的, 剧烈
adage	[ˈædɪdʒ] old adage ;proverb n.格言, 谚语
adamant	[ˈædəmənt] an adamant shortage of;sb be adamant about something; adj.坚硬的
adapt	[əˈdæpt] adapt to anew situation vt.使适应, 改编
adaptable	[əˈdæptəbl] makes you adaptable;scalable and adaptable; adj.能适应的, 可修改的
addendum	[əˈdendəm] add;an addendum to section 4 n.附录, 补遗
addict	[əˈdɪkt] be addicted to rock music;a drug addict; vt.使沉溺, 使上瘾 n.入迷的人, 有瘾的人
addition	[əˈdɪʃən] In addition; a worthy addition to;addition and subtraction n.加, 加起来, 增加物, 增加, 加法
additive	[ˈædɪtɪv] permitted food additives adj.附加的, 加成的, 添加的 n.添加剂 adj.添加的,附加的,加法的
address	[əˈdres] address a problem;a letter addressed to sb;give an address n.地址, 致辞, 演讲, 说话的技巧 vt.向...致辞, 演说, 写姓名地址, 从事, 忙于

adept	[ˈædept, əˈdept] be adept (at/in doing sth) ept adj. 聪明能干的 inept adj.熟练的, 拿手的 n.老手, 擅长者
adequate	[ˈædikwɪt] be adequate for adj.适当的, 足够的
adhere	[ədˈhiə] adhere to a rule /sth vi.粘附, 胶着, 坚持 v.坚持
adherent	[ədˈhiərənt] an adherent of (to) n.信徒, 追随者, 拥护者
adhesive	[ədˈhi:sɪv] adhesive tape adj.带粘性的, 胶粘 n.粘合剂
adjacent	[əˈdʒeɪsənt] be adjacent to a place adj.邻近的, 接近的
adjourn	[əˈdʒə:n] adjourn the meeting for an hour vi.延期, 休会, 换另一个地方 vt.使中止, 推迟
adjunct	[ˈædʒʌŋkt] Online instruction is a useful adjunct to the real thing. ; a potent adjunct to n.附件, 助手 adj.附属的
adjust	[əˈdʒʌst] Adjust ways of; adjust themselves to civil society. vt.调整, 调节, 校准, 使适合
admire	[ədˈmaɪə] I admired her /sth v.赞美, 钦佩, 羡慕
admission	[ədˈmɪʃən] admission (to/into sth) n.允许进入, 承认某事之陈述, 供认
admonish	[ədˈmɒnɪʃ] admonish sb to do sth vt.劝告, 训诫, 警告
adobe	[əˈdəʊbi] made of adobe n.砖坯, 土砖 美国Adobe公司, 是著名的图形图像和排版软件的生产商
adolescent	[ˌædəʊˈlesnt] adolescent girls ; he's no adolescent adj.青春期的, 青春的 n.青少年
adopt	[əˈdɒpt] adopt a resolution ; adopt a child vt.采用, 收养

adore	[ə'dɔː] Betty adores her grandchildren. v.崇拜, 爱慕, (口语)喜爱
adorn	[ə'dɔːn] adorn something with something v.装饰
adroit	[ə'drɔɪt] be adroitin [at] ;an adroit tennis player adj.熟练的, 机捷的
adulate	['ædjuleɪt] flatter adulation;adulate every decision of their leaders vt.奉承, 谄媚, 奉承
adulterate	[ə'dʌltəreɪt] adulterate the wine with water vt.掺杂 adj.掺假的, 通奸的
adumbrate	['ædʌm,breɪt] adumbrate a revolution ; adumbration n.预兆 vt.画轮廓, 预示
advent	['ædvənt] the advent of something n.(尤指不寻常的人或事)出现, 到来
adventitious	[,ædven'tɪfəs] unexpected ;adventitious viruses adj.偶然的, 外来的
adverse	['ædvə:s] have an adverse effect adj.不利的, 敌对的, 相反的
advertise	['ædvətaɪz] be advertised for sale v.做广告, 登广告
advisable	[əd'vaɪzəbl] It is advisable to adj.可取的, 明智的
advocacy	['ædvəkəsi] support your advocacy of free trade. n.拥护, 鼓吹, 辩护, 辩护术
advocate	['ædvəkit] a strong advocate of;advocate frugal lifestyle n.提倡者, 鼓吹者 vt.提倡, 鼓吹
aegis	['i:dʒɪs] under the aegis of n.[希神]羊皮盾, 保护, 庇护, 支持
aerate	['eɪəreɪt] aer-空气, 气体;aerate the soil vt.使暴露于空气中, 使充满气体

aerial	[ˈɛəriəl] an aerial attack adj.航空的, 生活在空气中的, 空气的, 高耸的 n.天线
aesthete	[ˈi:sθi:t, ˈesθi:t] esthete 美学家;an outstanding aesthete n.审美家, 唯美主义者
aesthetic	[i:sˈθetik] an aesthetic design esthetic adj.感觉的 adj.美学的, 审美的, 有审美感的
affable	[ˈæfəbl] an affable girl adj.和蔼可亲的
affectation	[.æfekˈteɪʃən] affect affection; without affectation n.假装, 虚饰, 做作
affected	[əˈfektɪd] an affected laugh adj.受到影响的, 受(疾病)侵袭的, 假装的, 做作的
affection	[əˈfekʃən] win sb's affection n.友爱, 爱情, 影响, 疾病, 倾向
affidavit	[.æfiˈdeɪvɪt] A federal affidavit n.<美>[律]宣誓书, (经陈诉者宣誓在法律上可采作证据的)书面陈述
affiliate	[əˈfiliɛɪt] The Society is not affiliated with any political party. v.(使...)加入, 接受为会员
affiliation	[əˈfiliˈeɪʃən] sb's (political/religious etc) affiliation n.联系, 从属关系
affinity	[əˈfɪnɪti] have a strong affinity for sth/with sb n.密切关系, 吸引力, 姻亲关系, 亲合力
affirm	[əˈfə:m] affirm a judgement of the lower court v.断言, 确认, 肯定
affix	[əˈfɪks] affix a stamp on an envelope vt.使附于, 粘贴 n.[语]词缀
afflict	[əˈflɪkt] inflict;a country afflicted by famine vt.使痛苦, 折磨
affliction	[əˈflɪkʃən] infliction 施加, 使负担;the afflictions of old age n.痛苦, 苦恼

affluence	[ˈæfluəns] affluent families ;with increased affluence n.富裕, 富足
affluent	[ˈæfluənt] an affluent society/area etc adj.丰富的, 富裕的
affordable	[]
affront	[əˈfrʌnt] affronted by ;an affront to sb;not dare affront him n.公开侮辱, 轻蔑 vt.公开侮辱, 冒犯, 面对
agenda	[əˈdʒendə] be high on the agenda/be top of the agenda ;political/economic/legislative/domestic etc agenda n.议程
agglomerate	[əˈɡlɒməreɪt] glomerate 集成球状的, 密集成簇的;an agglomerate of drug ;agglomerate with sth n.大团, 大块 adj.成块的, 凝聚的 vt.使成团, 使成块, 使凝聚 vi.成团, 成块, 凝聚
aggrandize	[əˈɡrændaɪz] personal aggrandizement ;aggrandize their own kingdoms;aggrandize the devotion to vt.增加, 夸大
aggravate	[ˈæɡrəveɪt] aggravate one's condition by vt.使恶化, 加重
aggregate	[ˈæɡrɪgeɪt] aggregate demand;an aggregate of 1,327 votes ;Sheila's earnings from all sources aggregated £100,000. n.合计, 总计, 集合体 adj.合计的, 集合的, 聚合的 v.聚集, 集合, 合计
aggression	[əˈɡreɪʃən] show aggression towards (against) n.进攻, 侵略
aggressive	[əˈɡresɪv] aggressive nation adj.好斗的, 敢作敢为的, 有闯劲的, 侵略性的
aggressor	[əˈɡresə(r)] potential aggressors n.侵略者, 攻击者
aggrieve	[əˈɡri:v] aggrieve sb vt.令委屈, 令苦恼, 侵害
agile	[ˈædʒaɪl] an agile mind;agile supply chain adj.敏捷的, 轻快的, 灵活的

agility	[ə'dʒɪlɪti] With surprising agility, Karl darted across the road. n.敏捷, 活泼
agitate	[ˈædʒɪteɪt] agitate for better conditions; agitate the water with a finger v.搅动, 摇动, 煽动, 激动
agitated	[ˈædʒɪteɪtɪd] agitate v. ; get agitated adj.激动的, 表现不安的
agnostic	[æɡ'nɒstɪk] gnostic 知的, 认识的 atheist ; be an agnostic n.[哲]不可知论者
agog	[ə'ɡɒɡ] be agog to do sth. Solicitous; Paul was agog with curiosity. adj.兴奋的, 热切的 adv.热切地, 渴望
agony	[ˈæɡəni] an great agony n.苦恼, 极大的痛苦
agrarian	[ə'greəriən] agrarian reforms; agrarian country ; agrarian commodity adj.有关土地的, 耕地的
agreeable	[ə'ɡriəbl̩] My parents are quite agreeable to my studying abroad. adj.使人愉快的, 惬意的, 适合的
agronomy	[æg'rɒnəmi] agronomist ; study agronomy n.农艺学, 农学
ail	[eɪl] What ails you? Mary has been ailing for a week. vt.折磨, 使疼痛, 使烦恼
airborne	[ˈeəbɔ:n] airborne pollutants ; airborne troops adj.空运的, 空气传播的, 空降的
airtight	[ˈeətaɪt] an airtight alibi ; airtight containers adj.密封的, 无懈可击的
alabaster	[ˈæləbə:stə] alabaster complexion n.雪花石膏 adj.雪花石膏制的
alacrity	[ə'lækriti] accept with alacrity n.敏捷, 活泼, 爽快
albeit	[ɔ:l'bi:ɪt] Albeit fair, the girl was not sought after conj.虽然

alchemy	[ˈælkɪmi] alchemist ;magic;from alchemy to modern chemistry n.炼金术, 魔力
alcove	[ˈælkəʊv] recess ;In the alcoves n.凹室, 壁橱, <古>凉亭, 避暑别墅
alert	[əˈlə:t] be alert to the possibility of invasion. ;alert somebody to something adj.提防的, 警惕的 n.警惕, 警报
alias	[ˈeiliəs, ˈeiliəs] add this alias to the capture server n.别名, 化名
alibi	[ˈælibai] have good alibis;a perfect/cast-iron/unshakeable etc alibi n.[律]犯罪现场, 辩解, 托辞
alienate	[ˈeɪljəneɪt] alienate from v.疏远
align	[əˈlaɪn] align yourself with somebody/something vi.排列 vt.使结盟, 使成一行
alimentary	[ˌæliˈmentəri] alimentary canal 食道 adj.食物的, 营养的
alkali	[ˈælkəlaɪ] acid ;alkali metal ; n.[化]碱 adj.碱性的
allay	[əˈleɪ] allay trouble vt.减轻, 减少
allege	[əˈledʒ] it is alleged (that) vt.宣称, 断言
allegiance	[əˈli:dʒəns] swear/pledge allegiance to n.忠贞, 效忠
allegory	[ˈæligəri] The modern allegory n.寓言
allergic	[əˈlə:dʒɪk] I'm allergic to penicillin adj.[医]过敏的, 患过敏症的
allergy	[ˈælədʒɪ] I have an allergy to cats. n.[医]敏感症, <口>反感

alleviate	[ə'li:vieɪt] alleviate pains vt.使(痛苦等)易于忍受, 减轻
allocate	['æləʊkeɪt] be allocated to ; allocate payments vt.分派, 分配
allowance	[ə'laʊəns] She gets an allowance ; n.津贴, 补助, 宽容, 允许 vt.定量供应
allude	[ə'lju:d] allude to sth vi.暗指, 影射, 间接提到
alluring	[ə'ljuəriŋ] the alluring magic of Hong Kong adj.迷人的, 吸引人的, 诱惑的
allusion	[ə'l(j)u:ʒən] make no allusion to n.提及, 暗示
aloft	[ə'lɒft] loft;hold/bear something aloft adv.在高处, 在上
aloof	[ə'lu:f] remain aloof; aloof intellectuals ;stand aloof from adv.避开, 远离 adj.孤零的, 冷淡的 & 超然不俗的
alphabetical	[,ælfə'betikəl] in alphabetical order adj.依字母顺序的, 字母的
alter	['ɔ:ltə] alter the very idea of v.改变
alternate	[ɔ:l'tə:nɪt] with alternate bands of colour;An alternate way;She alternated between outrage and sympathy adj.交替的, 轮流的, 预备的 v.交替, 轮流, 改变
altruism	['æltruizəm] egoism and altruism;pure altruism n.利他主义, 利他
altruistic	[,æltru'istik] Were his motives entirely altruistic? adj.利他的, 无私心的
aluminium	[,æljʊ:'mɪnjəm] aluminium cans n.[化]铝 adj.铝的

amalgam	[ə'mælgəm] an amalgam of different styles n.[采矿]汞合金, 汞齐
amalgamate	[ə'mælgəmeɪt] amalgamate sth with sth v.使与汞混合, 合并
amass	[ə'mæs] He amassed a fortune after the war. vt.收集, 积聚(尤指财富)
amateur	['æmətə(:), 'æmətjuə] amateur runners;political amateur n.业余爱好者, 业余艺术家 & adj
amateurish	[.æmə'tɜ:riʃ, -'tjuəriʃ] amateur n.;in an amateurish way adj.业余的, 非职业的, 不熟练的
ambidextrous	['æmbɪ'dekstrəs] Few of us are naturally ambidextrous ;dextrous机巧的 dexter 右边的 dexterous ;left-handed , right-handed adj.怀有二心的, 非常灵巧的
ambiguous	[.æm'bigjuəs] an ambiguous answer adj.暧昧的, 不明确的
ambivalence	[æm'bɪvələns] a genuine ambivalence toward n.正反感情并存
ambivalent	[æm'bɪvələnt] ambivalent about doing;ambivalent attitude/feelings etc adj.矛盾的, 好恶相克的
amble	['æmbəl] amble along for miles vi.缓行, 溜蹄
ambush	['æmbuʃ] be in ambush; fall into an ambush 中埋伏 waylay n.埋伏, 伏兵 v.埋伏
ameliorate	[ə'mi:ljəreɪt] ameliorate conditions ;meliorate improve mend v.改善, 改进
amenable	[ə'mi:nəbl] be amenable to the law;amenable child ;be amenable to discussion adj.应服从的, 有服从义务的, 有责任的
amend	[ə'mend] It's time you amended your ways.(早该, 虚拟) v.修正, 改进, 改正

amendment	[ə'mendmənt] propose an amendment 提修改建议 n.改善, 改正
amenity	[ə'mi:niti] the amenity of surroundings; Teachers' good amenity n.宜人, 礼仪
amiable	['eimjəbl] an amiable young man adj.亲切的, 和蔼可亲的
amicable	['æmikəbl] live amicably; amicable negotiation adj.友善的, 和平的
amity	[`æməti] enmity; a spirit of perfect amity n.友好, 亲善关系
amnesia	[æm'ni:zjə] aphasia 失语症; victim of amnesia; mnemonics; -ia amnesic 记忆缺失的, (引起) 遗忘(症)的 n.健忘症
amnesty	['æmnəsti] under an amnesty ; absolution n.(尤指对反政府政治犯的)特赦
amorphous	[ə'mɔ:fəs] an amorphous collection of; an amorphous mass of twisted metal adj.无定形的, 无组织的
amortize	[(US) æ'mətaiz ə'mɔ:taiz;] mortise 榫眼 amortize the debt by stages v.分期清偿
amphibian	[æm'fibiən] amphibians and birds adj.两栖类的, 水陆两用的 n.两栖动物, 水陆两用飞机, 水陆两用的平底车辆
ample	['æmpl] ample time/evidence/opportunity adj.充足的, 丰富的
amplify	['æmplifai] Would you care to amplify that remark? vt.放大, 增强 v.扩大
amplitude	['æmplitju:d] decline in amplitude towards zero n.广阔, 丰富, 振幅, 物理学名词
amulet	['æmjulit] talisman; like an amulet n.护身符
amuse	[ə'mju:z] music; it amuses somebody to do something vt.使发笑, 使愉快

anachronistic	[əˈnækrəˈnistɪk] outdated and anachronistic ;consider anachronistic adj.时代错误的
anaerobic	[.æneɪəˈrəʊbɪk] aerobic anaerobe n.[微]厌氧性生物 aer-;anaerobic bacteria adj.[微]没有空气而能生活的, 厌氧性的
anagram	[ˈænəgræm] Silent' is an anagram of 'listen'. n.由颠倒字母顺序而构成的字(片语)
analgesia	[.ænælˈdʒiːzjə] regular analgesia n.无痛觉, [医]痛觉丧失
analgesic	[ænælˈdʒiːsɪk] Aspirin is a popular analgesic. analgesic effect adj.止痛的, 不痛的 n.[医]止痛剂
analogous	[əˈnæləgəs] nothing analogous adj.类似的, 相似的, 可比拟的
analogy	[əˈnælədʒi] analogy with/to/between ;draw/make an analogy n.类似, 类推
analyze	[ˈænəlaɪz] analyze information vt.分析, 分解
anarchist	[ˈænəkɪst] several anarchist groups n.无政府主义者
anarchy	[ˈænəki] slide/fall/descend into anarchy n.无政府状态, 政治混乱
anathema	[əˈnæθɪmə] a witch's anathemas;His political views were anathema to me. n.诅咒, 咒逐,[宗]革出教门, 被咒逐的人(物)
anatomical	[.ænəˈtɒmɪkəl] an anatomical examination adj.解剖的, 解剖学的
ancestor	[ˈænsɪstə] My ancestors were French. n.祖先, 祖宗
ancestry	[ˈænsɪstri] Her mother is of German ancestry n.祖先(集合称), 家系, 血统
anchor	[ˈæŋkə] The ship was at anchor. ;Her life was anchored by her religion. n.锚 v.抛锚, 锚定

ancillary	[æn'siləri] ancillary roads ancilla [An'sIlE]n.附属物, 女仆人 adj. 补助的, 副的
anecdote	[ˈænikdəʊt] anecdotes of celebrities;amusing anecdotes about n.轶事, 奇闻
anemia	[ə'ni:miə] cell anemia n.贫血, 贫血症
anesthetic	[.ænis'θetik] treatments without anesthetic; an anesthetic arm;esthetic n.麻醉剂, 麻药 adj.麻醉的
anguish	[ˈæŋɡwiʃ] the anguish of ;an anguished cry for help n.痛苦, 苦恼 vt.使极苦闷, 使极痛苦 vi.感到痛苦
angular	[ˈæŋɡjʊlə] a tall, angular young man adj.有角的
anhydrous	[æn'haidrəs] hydrous adj.含水的; anhydrous reagents adj.无水的
animate	[ˈænimeit] Laughter animated his face for a moment. animate beings v.鼓舞 adj.生气勃勃的
animated	[ˈænimeitɪd] animated discussion/conversation adj.活生生的, 活泼的, 动的, 愉快的
animation	[.æni'meɪʃən] They were talking with animation n.活泼, 有生气
animosity	[.æni'mɒsɪti] animosity against/towards sb/sth n.仇恨, 憎恶
animus	[ˈæniməs] without animus ;enmity n.敌意, 意图
annals	[ˈænəlz] one of the most unusual cases in the annals of crime n.编年史, 年报
annexation	[.ænek'seɪʃən] annexed by ;annexation among different enterprises;the annexationof sth n.合并
annihilate	[ə'naɪəleɪt] annihilate the enemy vt.消灭, 歼灭

annotate	[ˈænəuteɪt] an annotated text; annotate the works of Dickens v.注释, 评注
announce	[əˈnaʊns] announce the news vt.宣布, 通告
annoy	[əˈnɔɪ] annoy sb vt.使苦恼, 骚扰
annul	[əˈnʌl] nul; Their marriage was annulled last year. v.废除, 取消, 废止
anomalous	[əˈnɒmələs] anomalous verb adj.不规则的, 反常的
anomaly	[əˈnɒməli] the anomaly of English spelling n.不规则, 异常的人或物
anonymity	[ˌænəˈnɪmɪti] Every step will be taken to preserve your anonymity n.匿名, 作者不明(或不详)
anonymous	[əˈnɒnɪməs] anonymous donor/benefactor adj.匿名的
anorexia	[ˌænə(u)ˈreksɪə] orexis食欲; fatigue and anorexia n.食欲减退, 厌食
antagonism	[ænˈtæɡənɪzəm] antagonism between (to) n.对抗(状态), 对抗性
antagonize	[ænˈtæɡənaɪz] antagonize sb vt.敌对, 对抗
Antarctic	[] Arctic adj.北极的, 北极区的n.北极, 北极圈; Antarctic continent adj.南极的
antecedence	[æntɪˈsiːdəns] antecede v. ;ancestors ; follow the antecedence of scientific theories n.先行, 先前
antecedent	[ˌæntɪˈsiːdənt] historical antecedents ;antecedent standard n.先辈 adj.先行的
antediluvian	[ˌæntɪdɪˈluːviən] diluvian adj.冲积的, 大洪水的;antediluvian ideas about women adj.(《圣经》中所说的)大洪水前的, 上古的, 古风的 n.大洪水以前的人, 很老的人, 老古董

antenna	[æn'tenə] television antenna ;antennas of ant n.天线
anterior	[æn'tiəriə] posterior ; anterior failure adj.前面的, 在前的
anthem	['ænθəm] an anthem for a generation. n.圣歌, 赞美诗
anthology	[æn'θɒlədʒi] an anthology of love poetry n.诗选, 文选
anthropologist	[.ænθrə'pɒlədʒist] an enigma to your anthropologist n.人类学者, 人类学家
antibiotic	[.æntibai'ɒtik] antibiotic production ;antibiotic resistance n.抗生素 adj.抗生的
antibody	['ænti,bɒdi] production of antibody n.抗体
antic	['æntik] The monkey made some antics. n.丑角, 滑稽动作 adj.奇特的, 滑稽可笑的
anticipate	[æn'tisipeit] We anticipated her winning first prize;The bank staff anticipated his dismissal by stealing money vt.预期, 期望, 过早使用, 先人一着, 占先 v.预订, 预见, 可以预料
anticipatory	[æn'tisipeitəri] anticipate v.; the anticipatory atmosphere of a big college football game adj.预料的, 预想的
anticlimax	['ænti'klaɪmæks] be bound to be an anticlimax. n.突降法, 突减, 虎头蛇尾
antidote	['æntidəʊt] There is no known antidote to a bite from this snake n.[医]解毒剂, 矫正方法
antihistamine	[.ænti'hɪstəmi(:)n] with antihistamine drugs n.[药]抗组胺剂
antipathy	[æn'tɪpəθi] antipathy to/towards n.憎恶, 反感

antiquated	[ˈæntikweɪtɪd] antiquate vt.使古旧, 废弃antiquated laws adj.陈旧的
antique	[ænˈti:k] an antique shop ;an antique rosewood desk n.古物, 古董 adj.古时的, 过时的
antiquity	[ænˈtikwɪtɪ] a building of great antiquity n.古代, 古老, 古代的遗物
antiseptic	[ˌæntɪˈseptɪk] septic;an antiseptic cream adj.防腐的, 杀菌的, 消过毒的 n.防腐剂, 杀菌剂
antithesis	[ænˈtɪθɪsɪs] be the antithesis of n.对立面
anvil	[ˈænvɪl] on the anvil 在准备、制作中 n.[解]砧骨
aorta	[eɪˈɔ:tə] artery动脉, 要道;a ruptured aorta n.大动脉
apex	[ˈeɪpeks] acme peak tip top zenith;the apex of a pyramid n.顶点
aphorism	[ˈæfərɪzm] adage ;proverb ;But good aphorisms do not have to be meaningful in a strict sense n.格言, 警句, 谚语
apiary	[ˈeɪpjəri] We went to an apiary n.养蜂场, 蜂房
aplomb	[ˈæplɔ:ŋ] with great aplomb n.沉着, 泰然, 垂直
apocalyptic	[əpɒkəˈlɪptɪk] apocalypse n.启示, 天启;The novel presents us with an apocalyptic vision of the future adj.启示录的, 天启的
apocrypha	[əˈpɒkrɪfə] be referred to as the Apocrypha 不足凭信或作者不明的书
apocryphal	[əˈpɒkrɪf(ə)l] an apocryphal owner;one apocryphal story adj.伪经的, 假冒的
apogee	[ˈæpəʊdʒi:] perigee近地点 apogee moter;His political career reached its apogee in the 1960s. n.远地点

apologize	[ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] She apologized for accusing ;to apologize for oneself vi.道歉, 辩白
apoplectic	[.æpəu'plektɪk] apoplexy ;The colonel was apoplectic with rage. n.患中风者 adj.中风的, 易患中风的
apostasy	[ə'pɒstəsi] v betray;His apostasy had cost him his empire. n.变节, 背教, 脱党
apostate	[ə'pɒstɪt] Church apostate;turncoat; n.变节者, 背教者, 脱党者 adj.变节的, 背教的, 脱党的
apostrophe	[ə'pɒstrəfi] ellipsis; the apostrophe missing;the sign (') n.省略符号, 呼语
apothecary	[ə'pɒθɪkəri] pharmacist; a young apothecary n.药剂师, 药师
appall	[ə'pɒ:l] appalled at (by);thieves would appall them vt.使胆寒, 使惊骇
apparatus	[.æpə'reɪtəs] Astronauts have special breathing apparatus. n.器械, 设备, 仪器
apparel	[ə'pærəl] sports apparel n.衣服, 装饰
apparition	[.æpə'riʃən] He stared at the strange apparition before him. n.离奇出现的东西, (尤指)鬼怪, 幽灵, 幻影
appeal	[ə'pi:l] appeal to someone to do something; appeal the verdict; an appeal for Arab unity n.请求, 呼吁, 上诉, 吸引力, 要求 vi.求助, 诉请, 要求 vt.控诉
appease	[ə'pi:z] peace;They attempted to appease international opposition by promising to hold talks. vt.平息, 安抚, 缓和, 使满足
appellation	[.æpe'leɪʃən] The second appellation is somewhat more surprising n.名称, 称呼
appetite	['æpɪtaɪt] Her husband always had a huge appetite. n.食欲, 胃口, 欲望, 爱好
appetizer	['æpɪtaɪzə(r)] Are all of the appetizers fried? n.开胃食品, 开胃物

appetizing	['æpitaɪzɪŋ] an appetizing aroma adj.美味可口的, 促进食欲的
applaud	[ə'plɔ:d] The audience applauded loudly. v.拍手喝彩, 称赞, 赞同
applause	[ə'plɔ:z] rapturous/enthusiastic applause n.鼓掌欢迎, 欢呼
applicable	['æplikəbl] The offer is only applicable to bookings for double rooms. adj.可适用的, 可应用的
applicant	['æplikənt] successful/unsuccessful applicant ;He was one of 30 applicants for the manager's job. n.申请者, 请求者
application	[.æpli'keɪʃən] application for membership;practical application n.请求, 申请, 申请表, 应用, 运用, 施用, 敷用 应用,应用程序,应用软件
appoint	[ə'pɔɪnt] appoint a banker to this job vt.约定, 指定(时间,地点), 任命, 委任
apposite	['æpəzɪt] an apposite comment adj.适当的
appraise	[ə'preɪz] appraise the environmental costs v.评价
appreciable	[ə'pri:ʃiəbl] appreciably different adj.可感知的, 可评估的
appreciate	[ə'pri:ʃeɪt] appreciate our music; houses will appreciate in value vt.赏识, 鉴赏, 感激 vi.增值, 涨价
apprehend	[.æpri'hend] apprehend eternal truth v.领会理解
apprehensive	[.æpri'hensɪv] be apprehensive about/of adj.有理解力的
apprentice	[ə'prentɪs] He was apprenticed to a local architect. ;an apprentice of sb n.学徒 v.当学徒
apprise	[ə'praɪz] apprise sb of sth vt.通知

approach	[ə'prəʊtʃ] An approach to address this problem;approach sb; n.接近, 逼近, 走进, 方法, 步骤, 途径, 通路 vt.接近, 动手处理 vi.靠近
approbation	[.æprə'beɪʃən] approve v the approbation of the court n.官方批准, 认可, 嘉许
appropriate	[ə'prəʊpriɪt] apposite;clothes appropriate for a job interview ;appropriate public funds for his own private use. adj.适当的
approximate	[ə'prɒksɪmeɪt] The approximate cost ;the value approximates to 0 adj.近似的, 大约的 v.近似, 接近, 接近, 约计
apron	['eɪprən] Jeff is still tied to his mother's apron strings . n.围裙, 外表或作用类似围裙的东西, [机]挡板, 护坦
apropos	['æprəpəʊ] The apropos command;You speak quite apropos.;have nothing to say apropos of (有关于) adj.adv.适当地, 恰好的
apt	[æpt] be apt at adj.易于...的, 有...倾向的, 灵敏的, 灵巧的, 适当的, 切题的, 敏捷, 倾向是
aptitude	['æptɪtju:d] He has a natural aptitude for teaching. n.恰当, 智能, 聪明, 自然倾向
aquatic	[ə'kwætɪk] aquatic plants adj.水的, 水上的, 水生的, 水栖的
aqueduct	['ækwɪˌdʌkt] A miniature aqueduct led water from the spring into a well n.沟渠, 导水管
aquifer	['ækwɪfə] the Mountain Aquifer n.含水土层, 蓄水层
arabesque	[.ærə'besk] arab;the arabesque of the plot(剧情);the arabesque of tiles n.阿拉伯式图饰, 蔓藤花纹
arable	['ærəbl] arable land adj.可耕的, 适于耕种的
arbiter	['ɑ:bitə] arbiters of taste n.仲裁者, 判优器

arbitrary	[ˈɑːbitrəri] an arbitrary decision;Arbitrary arrests adj.任意的, 武断的, 独裁的, 专断的
arbitrate	[ˈɑːbitreit] A committee will arbitrate between management and unions. v.作出公断
arboreal	[ɑːˈbɔːriəl] arboreal creatures adj.树的, 乔木的, 树栖的
arboretum	[ˌɑːbəˈri:təm] sanctum圣地, 圣所, 密室, 私室, 书房;The National Arboretum n.树园, 植物园
arcane	[ɑːˈkein] arcane customs adj.神秘的, 不可思议的
arch	[ɑːtʃ] in a somewhat arch(调皮的淘气的) tone ;under the arch ;arch your back n.拱门, 弓形结构, 拱形 v.(使)弯成弓形 adj.主要
archaeology	[ˌɑːkiˈɒlədʒi] . n.考古学
archetype	[ˈɑːkitaip] prototype;the archetype of n.原型
archipelago	[ˌɑːkiˈpeligəu] the remote archipelago n.群岛, 多岛海
architect	[ˈɑːkitekt] the principal architect n.建筑师
archive	[ˈɑːkaiv] archive the information ;the State Library's archives. vt.存档 n.档案文件
arctic	[ˈɑːktik] Antarctic;in the Arctic; the Arctic night adj.北极的, 北极区的 n.北极, 北极圈
ardent	[ˈɑːdənt] an ardent supporter of free trade adj.热心的, 热情洋溢的, 激烈的, 燃烧般的
arena	[əˈri:nə] a sports arena n.竞技场, 舞台
argot	[ˈɑːgəu] teenage argot ; jargon n.暗语, 暗号, 隐语

aria	['ɑ:riə] an Italian aria n.独唱曲, 咏叹调, 唱腔
arid	['ærid] the arid deserts of Africa adj.干旱的, 贫瘠的(土地等), 无趣的, 沉闷的
aristocracy	[,æris'tɒkrəsi] members of the aristocracy n.贵族, 贵族政府, 贵族统治
armada	[ɑ:'mɑ:də] an air armada n.舰队
armistice	['ɑ:mistis] armistice Day 第一次世界大战的停战纪念日 truce; sign an armistice with Germany n.停战, 休战
armory	['ɑ:məri] weapons in the government's armoury. n.纹章, 纹章学, 兵工厂, 军械库
aroma	[ə'rəʊmə] the aroma of fresh coffee n.芳香, 香气, 香味
aromatic	[,ærau'mætik] aromatic herbs adj.芬芳的
arouse	[ə'rauz] arouse interest/expectations vt.唤醒, 唤起, 鼓励, 引起 vi.睡醒
array	[ə'rei] a dazzling array of flowers n.排列, 编队, 军队, 衣服, 大批 vt.部署, 穿着, 排列
arrest	[ə'rest] Police arrested five young men ; vt.逮捕, 拘留, 吸引 n.逮捕, 拘留
arresting	[ə'restɪŋ] an arresting sculpture adj.引人注意的, 可观的
arrhythmic	[ə'riðmik] an arrhythmic heartbeat adj.无节奏的
arrogance	[`æragəns] attitude shrink from arrogance n.傲慢态度, 自大
arrogant	['æragənt] an arrogant tone of voice adj.傲慢的, 自大的

arrogate	[ˈærəʊgeɪt] arrogate sth to oneself; The assembly arrogated to itself the right to v.冒称 & (具有); 霸占
arroyo	[əˈrɔɪəʊ] areas of the arroyo n.干枯的河床, 峡谷, 小河
arsenal	[ˈɑːsɪnəl] an arsenal of guns n.兵工厂, 军械库
arson	[ˈɑːsn] arson attack ; theft and arson n.纵火, 纵火罪
artery	[ˈɑːtəri] the great artery n.动脉, 要道
arthritis	[ɑːˈθraɪtɪs] arthritis pain bronchitis ; arthritis in the wrist n.关节炎
articulate	[ɑːˈtɪkjʊlɪt] an articulate speaker adj.有关节的, 发音清晰的 vt.用关节连接, 接合, 清晰明白地说
artifact	[ˈɑːtɪfækt] Software, is though, a cultural artifact of the modern world. n.人造物品
artifacts	[] these artifacts n.史前古器物 & 人工产品
artifice	[ˈɑːtɪfɪs] cunning ; the artifice of politics n.技巧
artificial	[ˌɑːtiˈfɪʃəl] artifact 人造物品; artificially sweetened lemonade adj.人造的, 假的, 非原产地的
artistry	[ˈɑːtɪstri] the artistry of dance n.艺术之性质
artless	[ˈɑːtlɪs] artless sincerity adj.朴实的
ascendancy	[əˈsendənsɪ] ascendancy of (over) n.优势, 支配(或统治)地位
ascetic	[əˈsetɪk] ascetical the ascetic existence n.禁欲者, 苦行修道者 adj.修道的, 苦行的

ascribe	[əs'kraɪb] ascribe one's failure to bad luck vt. 归因于, 归咎于
aseptic	[æ'septɪk] infected ;aseptic cartons n. 防腐剂 adj. 无菌的
asparagus	[əs'pærəgəs] eat asparagus n. [植] 芦笋
aspect	['æspekt] every aspect of our lives n. 样子, 外表, 面貌, (问题等的) 方面
aspen	['æspən] leaves of the aspen n. 白杨 adj. 白杨的, 类似白杨的, 颤抖的
asperity	[æs'perɪti] reply with asperity n. 严酷, 粗暴, 刻薄
aspersion	[əs'pə:ʃən] asperse v. 诽谤; No one is casting aspersions on you n. 洒水, 诽谤, 中伤
asphyxiate	[æs'fiksɪet] suffocate asphyxiate sb with sth. vi. 窒息 vt. 使窒息
aspirant	[əs'paɪərənt] the young aspirant to power.; aspirant politicians n. 有抱负者, 有野心者 adj. 上进的, 有野心的
aspiration	[,æspə'reɪʃən] the aspirations of the working classes n. 热望, 渴望
aspire	[əs'paɪə] aspire to stardom 明星身份 vi. 热望, 立志
assail	[ə'seɪl] assail somebody for something vt. 攻击, 质问
assault	[ə'sɔ:lt] sexually assault; assaulted him with iron bars n. 攻击, 袭击 v. 袭击
assay	[ə'seɪ] make an assay of n. 化验 v. 化验
assemble	[ə'sembl] people assemble ;assemble a national unity government vt. 集合, 聚集, 装配 vi. 集合

assent	[ə'sent] dissent ;reach assent on sth n.赞成 vi.同意
assert	[ə'sə:t] He asserted that v.断言, 声称
assertive	[ə'sə:tɪv] assertiveness training ;become more assertive adj.断定的, 过分自信的
assertiveness	[]
assess	[ə'ses] assess aptitude vt.估定, 评定
assessment	[ə'sesmənt] assessment of the damage n.(为征税对财产所作的)估价, 被估定的金额
asset	['æset] the value of a company's assets n.资产, 有用的东西
assiduous	[ə'sɪdjuəs] an assiduous student adj.勤勉的, 刻苦的
assimilate	[ə'sɪmɪleɪt] (into, with) similar; The USA has assimilated people from many different countries v.吸收
associate	[ə'səʊʃieɪt] societal;associate progress with the future. vt.使发生联系, 使联合 vi.交往, 结交 n.合作人, 同事 adj.副的
assorted	[ə'sɔ:tɪd] assorted vegetables adj.多样混合的 v.分类配全
assuage	[ə'sweɪdʒ] assuage one's grief vt.缓和, 减轻, 镇定
assume	[ə'sju:m] assume that vt.假定, 设想, 采取, 呈现
assumption	[ə'sʌmpʃən] make an assumption that n.假定, 设想, 担任, 承当, 假装, 作态
assure	[ə'ʃuə] assure me that vt.断然地说, 确告, 保证, 担保

assured	[ə'ʃuəd] be assured of something adj.确实的, 确定的
asterisk	[ˈæstərisk] aster-astro-之变体, 表示“星”之义 double asterisk n.星号
asteroid	[ˈæstərɔɪd] detect an asteroid n.[天文]小游星, 小行星, 海盘车 adj.星状的
asthma	[ˈæsmə] asthmatic pains; We have only asthma n.[医]哮喘
astound	[əs'taund] astonish ;astound his friends with feats vt.使惊骇, 使大吃一惊
astray	[əs'trei] stray v.; lead somebody astray ;go astray adv.迷途地, 入歧途地
astringent	[əs'trɪndʒənt] astringent remarks n.收敛剂 adj.收敛性的, 严酷的, 涩的
astrolabe	[ˈæstrəleɪb] astro-; brass astrolabe n.古代的天体观测仪, 星盘
astrology	[ə'strɒlədʒɪ] astro-星; fascination with astrology n.占星术, 占星学(以观测天象来预卜人间事务的一种方术)
astronomical	[æstrə'nɒmɪk(ə)] astronomically high rents adj.天文学的, 庞大无法估计的 n.天文
astute	[(US) ə'stu:t ə'stju:t] an astute lawyer adj.机敏的, 狡猾的
asunder	[ə'sʌndə(r)] break asunder adv.分离, 成碎片
asylum	[ə'saɪləm] apply for/seek/be granted asylum n.庇护, 收容所, 救济院, 精神病院
asymmetric	[æsi'metrik] asymmetrical patterns adj.不均匀的, 不对称的
athletics	[æθ'letiks] intercollegiate athletics n.运动

atonal	[ei'təʊnəl] atonal music adj.无调的
atrocious	[ə'trəʊfəs] atrocious injuries adj.残暴的, 凶恶的
atrocitiy	[ə'trɒsiti] as appalling an atrocity as you could find. n.残暴, 暴行, 凶恶
atrophy	['ætrəfi] muscular atrophy n.[医]萎缩, 萎缩症
attach	[ə'tætʃ] attachment;attach labels to things vt.缚上, 系上, 贴上 v.配属, 隶属于
attain	[ə'tein] attain both goals vt.达到, 获得 v.达到
attainment	[ə'teinmənt] the attainment of independence n.达到
attenuate	[ə'tenjuet] attenuate sb's power tenuate v.变薄, 减弱n.具薄壁区 v.削弱
attest	[ə'test] attested to their good faith.信誉 test;enough to attest that v.证明
attic	['ætik] a small attic room n.阁楼, 顶楼, [解剖](耳的)鼓室上的隐窝
attorney	[ə'tə:ni] power of attorney n.<美>律师, (业务或法律事务上的)代理人
attribute	[ə'tribju(:)t] attribute their success to; attribute of sth; n.属性, 品质, 特征, 加于, 归结于
attune	[ə'tju:n] tune曲调, 调子, 和谐, 合调 be/become attuned to something vt.(为乐器)调音, 使合调, 使相合
auction	['ɔ:kʃən] paintings were put up for auction. ;be auctioned next week n.拍卖 vt.拍卖
audacious	[ɔ:'deɪfəs] an audacious plan adj.大胆的, 卤莽的, 大胆创新的

audible	[ˈɔːdəbl] His voice was barely audible adj.听得见的
audience	[ˈɔːdjəns] The audience of a writer n.听众, 观众, 接见, 拜见
audit	[ˈɔːdit] internal audit ;the annual audit ;they audit our accounts n.审计, 稽核, 查帐 vt.稽核, 旁听 vi.查账
auditorium	[ˌɔːdiˈtɔːriəm] in the auditorium n.听众席, 观众席, <美>会堂, 礼堂
augment	[ɔː g'ment] augment one's income by hard working v.增加, 增大 n.增加
augur	[ˈɔːgə] augur change;augur well/badly/ill for sth n.(古罗马用观察飞鸟行动等方法预卜未来的)占兆官, 占卜师, 预言者 v.占卜, 预言
augury	[ˈɔːgjuri] It is an augury of the politics of fast change in the future. n.占兆, 占卜, 预言
august	[]
auspices	[ˈɔːspisiz] spice;under the auspices of somebody/something n.由...主办及赞助
auspicious	[ɔːsˈpiʃəs] an auspicious start n.吉兆的, 幸运的
austere	[ɔs'tiə] an austere life adj.严峻的, 严厉的, 操行上一丝不苟的, 简朴的
austerity	[ɔs'teriti] wartime austerity n.严峻, 严厉, 朴素, 节俭, 苦行
authentic	[ɔːˈθentik] authentic French food adj.可信的
authenticity	[ˌɔːθenˈtisiti] the authenticity of the statue. n.确实性, 真实性
authoritarian	[ɔːˌθɔːriˈtæriən] an authoritarian government adj.独裁的, 独裁主义的

authorization	[ˌɔ:θəraɪ'zeɪʃən] authority ;You need special authorization to park here n.授权, 认可
autobiography	[ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi] He published his autobiography n.自传
autocracy	[ɔ:'tɒkrəsi] aristocracy;feudal autocracy n.独裁政治, 独裁政府
autocrat	['ɔ:təukræt] another autocrat n.独裁者
autonomous	[ɔ:'tɒnəməs] an autonomous region/state/republic etc adj.自治的
autonomy	[ɔ:'tɒnəmi] campaigners who want greater autonomy for Corsica n.自治
auxiliary	[ɔ:g'ziljəri] an auxiliary nurse adj.辅助的, 补助的
available	[ə'veɪləbl̩] available space;make sth. available to;He is not available for the job. adj.可用到的, 可利用的, 有用的, 有空空的, 接受探访的
avalanche	['ævə,lɑ:nʃ] an avalanche of avalanche breakdown [电子]雪崩击穿 n.雪崩 v.雪崩
avant-garde	[ə,v:ŋ'gɑ:d] vanguard n.前锋, 先锋, 领导者;an avant-garde play n.先锋派, 前卫, (复)前哨部队
avarice	['ævəris] greed ; satisfy the landlord's avarice. n.贪财, 贪婪
avaricious	[.ævə'rifəs] his avaricious brother adj.贪财的, 贪婪的
avenge	[ə'vendʒ] avenge a murder. vt.为...报复, 报仇
aver	[ə'veə:] aver that vt.断言, 主张
averse	[ə'veə:s] be averse to/from adj.不愿意的, 反对的

aversion	[ə'veɜːʃən] an aversion to sth n.厌恶, 讨厌的事和人
avert	[ə'veɜːt] Henry averted his eyes as she undressed. v.转移
aviary	['eivjəri] aviate vi. 飞行; the floor of their aviary n.(动物园的)大型鸟舍, 鸟类饲养场
avid	['ævid] an avid reader adj.渴望的
avoid	[ə'vɔɪd] avoid a disaster vt.避免, 消除
avow	[ə'vaʊ] avow one's faults v.承认
awe	[ɔ:] with/in awe ;be awed by someone n.敬畏 vt.敬畏
awe-inspiring	[ˈɔ:ɪnspaiəriŋ] a truly awe-inspiring achievement adj.使人畏惧的
awkward	['ɔ:kwəd] awkwardstep adj.难使用的, 笨拙的
awl	[ɔ:l] drill with an awl n.锥子, 尖钻
awning	[ˈɔ:nɪŋ] an awning over the platform n.遮阳篷, 雨篷
awry	[ə'reɪ] go awry; wear a cap awry adj.歪曲的, 错误的 adv.歪斜地
axiom	['æksiəm] an axiom in the business world n.[数]公理
axis	['æksɪs] The Earth rotates on an axis between the north and south poles. n.轴
axle	['æksl] wheels and axles n.轮轴, 车轴

babble	['bæbl] I have no idea what he was babbling on about. v.呀呀学语, 喋喋不休, 作潺潺声, 泄露(秘密) n.儿语, 胡言乱语, 潺潺声
backdrop	['bækdɒp] a love story set against a backdrop of war and despair n.背景幕, (事件的)背景
backhanded	[bæk'hændɪd] backhanded compliment adj.反手拍击的, 间接的
backset	[ˈbækset] avoid backset;backset in the iron n.挫折, 涡流, 倒退, 逆流
bacteria	[bæk'tɪəriə] kill bacteria n.细菌
bacterium	[bæk'tɪəriəm] one species of bacterium n.细菌
badge	[bædʒ] a police officer's badge n.徽章, 证章
badger	['bædʒə] badger somebody into doing something n.獾, 獾皮毛 vt.迫使(某人吐露实话), 诱使(某人暴露自己)
badinage	['bædɪnɑ:ʒ] the ceaseless badinage badinage with n.开玩笑, 揶揄 v.打趣
bail	[beɪl] bail somebody/something ↔ out ;Bilal was held without bail n.保释, 保证金, 保证人 v.保释, 舀水
bait	[beɪt] The fish wouldn't take the bait ;Kitty was baiting her. n.饵, 诱惑物 vt.以饵引诱(动物), 把饵装上, 欺负, 折磨 vi.中途休息
bale	[beɪl] a bale of n.大包, 大捆, (指标准量货物, 如稻草, 麦秆)货物 vt.打包, 捆包, 包装, 灾难, 痛苦, 悲哀
baleful	['beɪlfʊl] baneful a baleful influence adj.有害的, 恶意的
balk	[bɔ:lk] balk at n.障碍, 梁木 v.妨碍, (马)不肯前进
ballad	['bæləd] ballet;an eighteenth century ballad n.民歌, 歌谣, 叙事歌, 流行歌曲, 情歌

ballast	['bæləst] They got the ballast out n.压舱物, 沙囊
ballerina	[ˌbælə'ri:nə] She became a ballerina n.芭蕾舞女
balloon	[bə'lu:n] a balloon payment ; a balloon n.气球
ballot	['bælət] He won 54% of the ballot. vote n.选举票, 投票, 票数 vi.投票
balm	[bɑ:m] A drive through the countryside is balm for a weary soul. n.(止痛或疗伤的)香油, 香膏, 安慰物
balmy	['bɑ:mi] a balmy breeze adj.芳香的, 温和的, 止痛的, (空气)温和的
ban	[bɑ:n] ban on cigarette ;ban somebody from doing something n.禁令 vt.禁止, 取缔(书刊等)
banal	[bə'nɑ:l] a banal method adj.平凡的, 陈腐的, 老一套的
band	[bænd] bands of soldiers;band together to fight n.带子, 镶边, 波段, 队, 乐队 v.联合, 结合
bandage	['bændidʒ] The nurse bandaged up his sprained ankle. n.绷带
bane	[beɪn] be the bane of something/somebody n.毒药, 祸害
banish	['bæniʃ] banish all thoughts of vt.流放, 驱逐, 消除
banister	['bænɪstə] Hold the banister n.栏杆的支柱, 楼梯的扶栏
bankrupt	['bæŋkrʌpt] go bankrupt n.破产者 adj.破产了的, 完全丧失 vt.使破产
banquet	['bæŋkwɪt] a state banquet n.宴会

banter	[ˈbæntə] banter with sb n.善意地取笑, 逗弄 v.善意的与人开玩笑
bar	[bɑ:(r)] a cocktail bar(pub);bar somebody from (doing) something n.条, 棒(常用作栅栏,扣栓物), 横木, 酒吧间, 栅, 障碍物 vt.禁止, 阻挡, 妨碍, 把门关住, 除...之外, (Bar)律师业
barb	[bɑ:b] The barb stung her ; n.鱼钩, 鱼叉的倒钩, 巴巴里鸽(一种类似信鸽的鸽子) vt.装倒钩于
barbarous	[ˈbɑ:bərəs] a barbarous cruelty adj.野蛮的, 残暴的, 粗野的, (声音)刺耳的, 沙哑的
barbecue	[ˈbɑ:bikju:] have a barbecue n.吃烤烧肉的野餐
bard	[bɑ:d] the works of the Bard n.吟游诗人
bare	[beə] the bare facts ;The dog bared its teeth adj.赤裸的, 无遮蔽的, 空的 vt.使赤裸, 露出
barefaced	[beəˈfeist] barefaced lies adj.不隐瞒的, 公然的, 厚颜无耻的, 不戴面具的
bargain	[ˈbɑ:gɪn] workers bargaining for better pay ;I think it's a bargain . n.契约, 合同, 成交商品, 便宜货 v.议价
barge	[bɑ:dʒ] barge into the meeting n.驳船, 游艇 vt.用船运输 vi.蹒跚, 闯入
bark	[bɑ:k] bark at ;bark up the wrong tree ; a coarse bark n.树皮, 吠声 v.吠, 咆哮, 剥树皮
barn	[bɑ:n] The barn was heaped with grain n.[农]谷仓, 畜棚, 畜舍, 机器房
barometer	[bəˈrɒmɪtə] baro-压力 重量The skin is an accurate barometer of emotional and physical health. n.气压计
baroque	[bəˈrəʊk] furnished in a baroque style n.巴洛克时期艺术和建筑风格的, 巴洛克式 adj.巴洛克式的, 结构复杂的, 形式怪样的

barrage	[ˈbærɑːʒ, bæˈrɑːʒ] a barrage of questions ;artillery barrage n.拦河坝, 堰, 阻塞, (敌军前进的)弹幕射击
barren	[ˈbærən] barren soil adj.不生育的, 不孕的, 贫瘠的, 没有结果的, 无益的, 单调的, 无聊的, 空洞的 n.荒地
barricade	[ˌbæriˈkeɪd] barricade of the entrance;barricad streets with piles v.设路障 n.路障
barrier	[ˈbæriə] remove a barrier between n.(阻碍通道的)障碍物, 栅栏, 屏障
barter	[ˈbɑːtə] barter sth for sth with sb n.物品交换, 实物交易 v.物品交换, 交换
base	[beɪs] base itself in London n.底部, 基础, 根据地, 基地, 本部, 基数, (运动)出发点 vt.以...作基础, 基于... adj.卑鄙的, 低级的
bask	[bɑːsk] She basked in the admiration of the media. vi.晒太阳(享受温暖), 感到温暖, 愉快或舒适
baste	[beɪst] lambaste;Baste the potatoes occasionally. vt.粗缝, 润以油脂, (在烤肉上)涂油, 狠揍, 大骂
batch	[bætʃ] a batch of bread n.(面包等)一炉, 一批
bathetic	[bəˈθetɪk] a bathetic leader adj.平庸的, 陈腐的, 顿降的
baton	[ˈbætən] truncheon; raise his baton n.司令棒, 指挥棒, 警棍
battalion	[bəˈtæljən] a battalion of supporters n.军营, 军队
bauxite	[ˈbɔːksaɪt] . n.矾土, 铁铝氧石
bawdy	[ˈbɔːdi] bawd n.鸨母, 娼主 the bawdy girl adj.卖淫的, 妓女的, 好色的
bazaar	[bəˈzɑː] bizarre;open-air bazaar n.集市, 市场, 杂货店, 百货店

beacon	['bi:kən] Fires beacons darkness n.烟火, 灯塔 v.照亮
beam	[bi:m] the beam of a powerful flashlight n.梁, 桁条, (光线的)束, 柱, 电波, 横梁 v.播送
bearing	['beəriŋ] have a/some/no etc bearing on something n.轴承, 关系, 方面, 意义, 方向, 方位
beat	[bi:t] beat somebody at/in something n.敲打, 拍子, 巡逻区域 v.打, 打败
bedeck	[bi'dek] deck bedeck sth with sth vt.装饰, 修饰, 使美丽
bedlam	['bedləm] there was bedlam. chaos n.混乱, 骚乱情景, <古语>疯人院
befuddlement	[] befuddle vt.使酒醉昏迷, 使迷惑, 使迷糊 - sb;cause a befuddlement 迷惘 晕迷 失常
begrudge	[bi'grʌdʒ] She begrudged his youth. begrudge every penny spent. Grudge v. 不给予 vt.嫉妒, 羡慕, 舍不得给
beholder	[bi'həʊldə(r)] in the eye of the beholder n.目睹者, 旁观者
behoove	[bi'həʊv] it behoves somebody to do something n.适宜
belabor	[bi'leibə] labor;belabour the point vt.<古>痛打, 不断辱骂和嘲弄, 就...作过分的冗长的讨论或分析等
belated	[bi'leɪtɪd] a belated birthday card. Late adj.误期的, 迟来的
beleaguer	[bi'li:gə] leaguer;beleaguer a city vt.围, 围攻
belie	[bi'lai] belie one's grief lie v.掩饰
belittle	[bi'lɪtl] belittle oneself vt.轻视, 使渺小, 使...显得渺小

bellicose	['belə,kəʊs] bellicose criticism adj.好战的, 好斗的
belligerence	[bi'lidʒərəns] belligerence towards n.交战, 好战, 斗争性
bellwether	[] wether n.阉羊, 阉过的公羊 as a bellwether of n.系铃的公羊, 前导, 领导者, 群众的首领
bench	[bentʃ] the laboratory bench n.长椅子
bend	[bend] bend towards v.弯曲, 专心于, 屈服 n.弯曲
benediction	[beni'dikʃən] confer one's benediction on sb ;diction n.祝福
benefactor	['benifæktə] benefactor of/to n.恩人, 捐助者, 赠送者, 赞助人
benevolent	[bi'nevələnt] a benevolent fund; adj.慈善的
benign	[bi'nain] benign circle adj.(病)良性的, (气候)良好的, 仁慈的, 和蔼的
benison	['benizn] hear my benison n.祝福
bent	[bent] have a bent for music n.倾向, 爱好
bequeath	[bi'kwi:ð] bequeath to their children a respect for hard work. Bequeathal adj vt.遗赠, 遗留, 把...传下去
bequest	[bi'kwest] legacy;a bequest of \$5,000 n.遗产, 遗赠
berate	[bi'reit] she berated herself. vt.严厉指责, 申斥
bereft	[bi'reft] the bereft parents ;be bereft of hope. bereft of adj.被剥夺的, 失去亲人的, 丧失的

beset	[bi'set] beset somebody with/by something v. 困扰
besiege	[bi'si:dʒ] siege n v 围攻 be besieged with letters/demands/requests vt. 围困, 围攻, 包围
besmirch	[bi'smə:tʃ] be besmirched by smirch v. 弄脏 n. 污迹 vt. 弄污
bestial	['bestjəl] bestial and barbaric acts adj. 野兽的, 兽性的, 残忍的
bestow	[bi'stəu] bestow something on/upon somebody vt. 给予, 安放
betray	[bi'trei] betray one's country vt. 出卖, 背叛, 泄露(秘密), 露出...迹象
betroth	[bi'trəuð] be betrothed to somebody vt. 许配
beverage	['bevə ridʒ] sweetened beverages n. 饮料
bewilder	[bi'wildə] wilder v. (使)迷失, (使)困惑 He was bewildered by his daughter's reaction. vt. 使迷惑, 使不知所措, 使昏乱
bewildering	[bi'wildəriŋ] a bewildering variety/array/range adj. 令人困惑的, 使人混乱的
bibliography	[,bibli'ɒgrəfi] the full bibliography n. (有关一个题目或一个人的)书目, 参考书目
bibliophile	[,bibliə'fai] Collectors, bibliophiles ;Chinese bibliophile n. 爱书者, 藏书家
bicker	['bikə] bicker (with sb) (over/about sth) vi. 斗嘴, 流动, 闪动 n. 口角, 流水声
bid	[bid] successful bid for the Olympic Games; to bid for a contract vt. 出价, 投标, 祝愿, 命令, 吩咐 n. 出价, 投标 v. 支付
bifurcate	['baifə:keit, bai'fə:kit] furcate; fork ;prevent the bifurcate ;bifurcate structure v. (使)分叉 adj. 分叉的

bigot	['bigət] religious bigots n.盲目信仰者, 顽固者
bile	[bail] aim his bile at n.胆汁, 愤怒
bilingual	[bai'liŋgwəl] bilingual education; hi's a bilingual adj.能说两种语言的
bilk	[bilk] bilk somebody out of something vt.挫败, 诈骗 n.诈骗, 骗子
billowy	[ˈbiləʊi] a billowy sea adj.巨浪似的, 汹涌的
bin	[bin] a large bin n.箱柜 [计] 二进制文件的扩展名
biosphere	['baɪəsfiə] sphere n.生物圈
biped	['baipəd] quadruped n.两足动物 adj.有两足的
bit	[bit] . n.小块, 少量, 片刻, 马嚼子, 辅币 vt.上马嚼子, 控制 vbl.咬 n.[计]位, 比特
bizarre	[bi'zɑ:] a bizarre coincidence adj.奇异的(指态度, 容貌, 款式等)
blade	[bleid] sharp blades n.刀刃, 刀片
blanch	[blɑ:ntʃ] bleach; Patrick visibly blanched. v.漂白, 使变白, 遮断阳光 发白
bland	[blænd] bland wind ; bland food adj.温和的, 柔和的, 乏味的, 冷漠的, 刺激性少的
blandishment	[ˈblændɪfmənt] resist his blandishments. n.奉承, 哄诱
blasphemy	['blæsfimi] condemned as blasphemous. accused of blasphemy n.亵渎(话)

blast	[blɑːst] a blast of;blast his father to death n.一阵(风), 一股(气流), 爆炸, 冲击波 vt.爆炸, ,毁灭, 使枯萎, 损害
blatant	[ˈbleitənt] a blatant lie;a blatant quarrel adj.喧嚣的, 俗丽的, 吵闹的, 炫耀的
blazon	[ˈbleizn] be blazoned across/on/over something ;blazon a product vt.广布, 宣布, 夸示, 装饰 n.纹章
bleach	[bli:tʃ] bleach cotton v.漂白, 变白
bleak	[bli:k] a bleak future/prospect /day adj.寒冷的, 阴冷的, 荒凉的, 凄凉的, 黯淡的
blemish	[ˈblemɪʃ] a blemish on his face stain n.污点, 缺点, 瑕疵 vt.弄脏, 玷污, 损害
blight	[blaɪt] put a blight on sb/sth;blight sb's career n.枯萎病, 不良影响, 打击 vt.破坏, 使枯萎
blighted	[] blighted houses adj.毁灭的
bliss	[blɪs] bless v a life of bliss n.福佑, 天赐的福
blissful	[ˈblɪsful] blissful sunny days ;Jean seems blissfully happy. adj.有福的
blithe	[blaɪð] a blithe spirit adj.愉快的, 高兴的
blizzard	[ˈblɪzəd] a blizzard of emails n.大风雪
blockade	[blɒˈkeɪd] a naval blockade ;blockade a road n.阻塞 vt.封锁
blockage	[ˈblɒkɪdʒ] a blockage in the pipe n.封锁, 妨碍
blooming	[ˈbluːmɪŋ] It's blooming ridiculous! She's in blooming health adj.盛开的

blotch	[blɒtʃ] red blotches n.大斑点v.弄脏
blowhard	[ˈbləʊhɑ:d] a blowhard n.<俚>吹牛大家
blue	[blu:] a blue day n.蓝色 adj.蓝色的, 忧郁的, 沮丧的
blueprint	[ˈblu:ˌprɪnt] a blueprint for success n.蓝图, 设计图, 计划 vt.制成蓝图, 计划
blunder	[ˈblʌndə] make an awful blunder;blunder into war;blunder again v.跌跌撞撞地走, 犯大错, 做错 n.大错, 失误
blunt	[blʌnt] Sharpen all your blunt knives. adj.钝的, 生硬的
blur	[blɜ:] blur;Tears blurred her eyes . v.涂污, 污损(名誉等), 把(界线,视线等)弄得模糊不清, 弄污 n.污点
blurb	[blɜ:b] As for the blurb , do not read it. n.<俗>夸大的广告或介绍词 vt.大作广告
blurt	[blɜ:t] blurt out the bad news vt.未加思索地冲口说出, 突然说出
blush	[blʌʃ] Joan blushed at the unexpected compliment. v.脸红, 羞愧, 呈现红色, 使成红色 n.脸红, 红色, 红光
bluster	[ˈblʌstə] ‘That’s hardly the point,’ he blustered. v.风狂吹, 咆哮, 吓唬 n.怒号, 吓唬
blustering	[ˈblʌstərɪŋ] blustering wintry weather adj.狂风大作的, 狂暴的
boast	[bəʊst] boast about/of sth;company’s proud boast n.自夸, 值得夸耀的事物 v.自夸, 以有...而自豪
bodyguard	[ˈbɒdɪɡɑ:d] guard; with bodyguards n.保镖, 护卫
bog	[bɒɡ] get bogged down in minor details. In a bog n.沼泽 <英俚>厕所 vt.使陷于泥沼 vi.陷于泥沼

boggle	[ˈbɒɡl] boggle at sth v.犹豫, 不知是否应
bogus	[ˈbəʊɡəs] a bogus passport adj.<美>假的, 伪造的
boisterous	[ˈbɔɪstərəs] a boisterous party adj.狂暴的, 喧闹的
bolster	[ˈbəʊlstə] bolster sth/sb up; a thick bolster n.垫子 v.支持
bolt	[bəʊlt] bedframe bolted to the floor. bolt and nut;The horse bolted. n.门闩, 螺钉, 闪电, 跑掉 v.上门闩, 囫囵吞下, 逃跑
bombast	[ˈbɒmbæst] full of bombast n.夸大的言辞
bombastic	[bɒmˈbæstɪk] bombastic poems. adj.夸大的, 言过其实的
bondage	[ˈbɒndɪdʒ] Since the age of 13, he had been in bondage. n.奴役, 束缚
bonnet	[ˈbɒnɪt] take off the bonnet n.无边女帽, 童帽, 烟囱帽, 阀帽
boom	[bu:m] a boom in the economy;Business was booming n.繁荣, 隆隆声 v.发隆隆声, 兴隆, 大事宣传
boon	[bu:n] ask a boon of sb n.恩惠, 实惠, 福利
boor	[buə] poor;the angry boor n.农民, 粗野的人, 不懂礼貌的人, (Boor)波尔人
boost	[bu:st] boost imports v.推进
bootless	[ˈbu:tlɪs] bootless cries adj.无用的, 无益的
bore	[bɔ:] boring;bore somebody with something n.令人讨厌的人, 怒潮, 枪膛, 孔 v.使烦扰, 钻孔 钻孔

boredom	[ˈbɔːdəm] his boredom with life in a small town n. 厌倦
boring	[ˈbɔːrɪŋ] a boring day n. 钻(孔) adj. 令人厌烦的
botany	[ˈbɒtəni] . n. 植物学
boulder	[ˈbəʊldə] under the boulder n. 大石头, 漂石
bouquet	[ˈbu(:)keɪ, buˈkeɪ] a bouquet of roses n. 花束
bourgeois	[bəˈdʒɔɪs] She came from a bourgeois family. n. 中产阶级, 商人, 资产阶级 adj. 中产阶级的, 平庸的 n. 九点活字
bout	[baʊt] a wrestling bout. n. 一回, 一场, 回合, 较量 vt. 来回耕
boycott	[ˈbɔɪkət] We boycott all products tested on animals. n.vt. 联合抵制, 联合排斥某国货物或与某国绝交
brace	[breɪs] Nancy braced herself; neck/back/knee brace n. 支柱, 带子, 振作精神 vt. 支住, 撑牢, 振作起来, 奋起 adj. 曲柄的 v. 支持
bracelet	[ˈbreɪslɪt] a gold bracelet n. 手镯
bracing	[ˈbreɪsɪŋ] a bracing sea breeze n. 支撑, 支柱, 裤吊带 adj. 令人鼓舞的
bracket	[ˈbrækɪt] in brackets ; Women and minors were bracketed together for the legislation. n. 墙上凸出的托架, 括弧, 支架 v. 括在一起
brag	[bræg] make brag of one's success ; He bragged that he had won. n.v. 吹牛
braggadocio	[brægəˈdæʊʃiəʊ] that braggadocio n. 自夸, 吹牛大王
braggart	[ˈbrægət] gregarious braggart ; he's a braggart ; a braggart man n. 吹嘘 adj. 吹牛的, 自夸的

braid	[breɪd] hair in braids. braid a basket v.编织 n.编织物
brake	[breɪk] brakes failed;brake sharply/hard ;put the brakes on n.闸, 刹车 v.刹车
brand	[brænd] What brand of detergent do you use? ;brand somebody (as) something n.商标, 牌子, 烙印 vt.打火印, 污辱
brandish	['brændɪʃ] Swords brandished and banners waved. Wield vt.挥舞 n.挥舞
brash	[bræʃ] brash answers adj.仓促的, 无礼的, 性急的, 傲慢的 n.胃灼热, 骤雨, 碎片
brassy	['brɑ:si] a drunken brassy nightclub singer adj.象黄铜的, 厚脸皮的 n.铜头高尔夫球棍
brat	[bræt] army/navy/military etc brat n.乳臭未干的小孩, 小子
bravado	[brə'vɑ:dəu] do sheer bravado n.虚张声势, 装作有自信的样子
bravura	[brə'vjʊərə] a bravura performance n.大胜的尝试, 勇气的举动(显示演奏家技艺的壮丽的乐段)
brawl	[brɔ:l] a drunken 醉酒的 brawl in a bar n.vi.争吵, 怒骂
brazen	['breɪzn] a brazen hussy 荡妇 braze vt.[冶]铜焊vt.用黄铜镀或制造 adj.黄铜制的, 厚颜无耻的
breach	[bri:tʃ] a breach of n.违背, 破坏, 破裂, 裂口 vt.打破, 突破
breadth	[bredθ] length;the breadth of the river n.宽度, (布的)幅宽, (船)幅
breed	[bri:d] Eagles breed during the cooler months of the year v.(使)繁殖, 教养, 抚养 n.品种, 种类
bribe	[braɪb] accept bribes bribe sb into doing sth n.贿赂 vt.贿赂, 向...行贿

bricklayer	['brikleɪə(r)] . n. 砖匠
bridle	['braɪdl] put a bridle on spending n. 马勒, 缰绳 v. 上笼头, 昂首(表傲慢.愤怒等), 抑制(欲望)
brink	[brɪŋk] on the brink of n. (峭岸、崖的)边缘
brisk	[brɪsk] a brisk walk;a brisk day adj. 敏锐的, 凛冽的, 轻快的, 活泼的 vt. 使活泼 vi. 活跃起来
bristle	['brɪsl] a face covered with bristles ;quill;bristle with rage/indignation n. 刚毛, 猪鬃 vi. (毛发等)竖起, 发怒
brittle	['brɪtl] brittle bones adj. 易碎的, 脆弱的
broach	[brəʊtʃ] broach the subject/question/matter etc vt. 给...开口, 钻孔, 开始讨论, 提出
brochure	[brəʊ'ʃjuə] pamphlet;travel brochures. n. 小册子
broker	['brəʊkə] a real estate broker n. 掮客, 经纪人
bromide	['brəʊmaɪd] pure political bromide n. [化]溴化物
brood	[bru:d] Don't sit at home brooding all day. ;a brood of n. (动物中鸟或家禽的)一窝, (同种或同类的)一伙 vt. 孵, 沉思
brook	[bru:k] a babbling brook ;not brook something/brook no something n. 小溪 vt. 容忍
browbeat	['braʊbi:t] brow beat;browbeat somebody into doing something v. 恫吓, 吓唬
bruise	[bru:z] cuts and bruises ;bruise sb's pride/ego n. 瘀伤, 擦伤 v. 打伤, 撞伤
bruit	[bru:t] bruit a rumor; bruit sth around/about vt. 散播

brunt	[brʌnt] bear/take/suffer etc the brunt of something n.冲击, 冲势
brusque	[(US) brʌsk brʊsk:] a brusque attitude adj.唐突的, 直率的, 粗暴的, 无礼的
brutal	['bru:tɪ] brutal murder/attack/assault adj.残忍的, 兽性的
brute	[bru:t] a brute impulse. He is a brute to his children. adj.残忍的, 畜生般的 n.残忍的人, 畜生
buck	[bʌk] ten bucks;The plane bucked sharply. n.<美口> 元, 雄鹿, 公羊, 公兔 v.(马等)突然一跃(将骑手摔下)
bucket	['bʌkɪt] a bucket of n.桶, 一桶的量, [桶状物]铲斗
bucolic	[bju:'kɒlɪk] pastoral;the bucolic surroundings; adj.牧羊的, 牧歌的, 田园风味的 n.田园诗, 农夫
bud	[bʌd] come into bud ;in bud n.芽, 蓓蕾 vi.发芽, 萌芽
budge	[bʌdʒ] can't budge v.移动
budget	['bʌdʒɪt] no budget for;We've budgeted for a new car next year. n.预算 vi.做预算, 编入预算
buffoon	[bʌ'fu:n] play the buffoon n.小丑
bulb	[bʌlb] a 100-watt bulb n.鳞茎, 球形物
bulge	[bʌldʒ] what's the bulge in your pocket? A population bulge n.凸出部分 v.凸出, 膨胀
bulk	[bʌlk] a bulk of;bulk rice n.大小, 体积, 大批, 大多数, 散装 vt.显得大, 显得重要
bully	['buli] bully somebody into (doing) something n.欺凌弱小者 vt.威吓, 威逼

bumptious	['bʌmpjəs] bump ;an bumptious official adj.盲目自夸的, 盲目自大的, 傲慢的
bungle	['bʌŋɡl] bungle again v.办糟
buoy	[bɔɪ] Increased demand for computers buoyed their profits. n.(湖, 河等中的)浮标, 浮筒, 救生圈 vt.使浮起, 支撑, 鼓励
buoyant	['bɔɪənt] prices are buoyant today;buoyant steps adj.有浮力的, 轻快的
bureaucracy	[bjuə'ɾɒkrəsi] the reduction of unnecessary bureaucracy n.官僚, 官僚作风, 官僚机构
burgeon	['bɜ:dʒ(ə)n] the burgeoning market for digital cameras ;begin to burgeon;burgeons of bean n.嫩芽 v.萌芽
burial	['berɪəl] the burial of solid waste n.埋葬
burlesque	[bə:'lesk] a burlesque of a novel;the burlesque world n.作戏, 滑稽表演 adj.滑稽的, 可笑的
burnish	['bɜ:niʃ] burnished copper ;polish;burnish his image vt.磨光, 擦亮(金属)
bust	[bʌst] a 36-inch bust ;a bust of Beethoven n.半身像, 胸像, (妇女的)胸部
butt	[bʌt] buttocks ;butt of a cigarette;butt sb; n.粗大的一端, 靶垛, 笑柄 v.以头抵撞, 碰撞
buttress	['bʌtrɪs] The evidence seemed to buttress their argument. n.(建筑)扶壁, 支持物 vt.支持, (以扶壁)扶住
byline	[] with a byline n.标题下署名之行
byproduct	[] a byproduct of n.副产品
bystander	['baɪstændə(r)] a bystander n.看热闹的人, 旁观者

Byzantine	[bi'zæntain] the byzantine complexity of our tax laws adj. 东罗马帝国的, 拜占庭式的 n. 拜占庭人, 拜占庭派的建筑师, 画家
cabal	[kə' bæl] closed-door cabals; a cabal of fellow senators n. (政治) 阴谋小集团, (尤指政治上的) 阴谋 vi. 策划阴谋
cabinet	['kæbinit] medicine cabinet ; n. (有抽屉或格子的) 橱柜, <美> 内阁 adj. <美> 内阁的, 小巧的
cache	[kæʃ] a cache of explosives n. 隐藏处所, 隐藏的粮食或物资, 贮藏物 vt. 隐藏, 窖藏 n. 高速缓冲存储器
cacophonous	[] cacophonous corners adj. 发音不和谐的, 粗腔横调的
cacophony	[kæ'kɒfəni] a cacophony of horns caco-恶, 不好 a cacophony of car horns n. 刺耳的音调, 不协和音, 杂音
cadet	[kə'det] a police cadet n. 军官学校学生, <旧俚> (妓院) 拉皮条的人
cadge	[kædʒ] cadge sth from sb v. 行乞, 乞讨, 贩卖
cajole	[kə'dʒəʊl] cajole sb into/out of sth vt. 以甜言蜜语哄骗, 勾引
calamity	[kə'læmiti] amity 友好, 亲善关系 the worst calamity n. 灾难, 不幸事件
calcium	['kælsiəm] . n. [化] 钙(元素符号Ca)
calculated	['kælkjuleitid] a calculated attempt to deceive the American public adj. 计算出的, 有计划的, 适当的, 适合的
calculating	['kælkjuleitin] He gave her a calculating look. 计算(用)的
calculus	['kælkjuləs] study calculus; prevent calculus n. 微积分学, 结石
caldron	['kɔ:drən] cauldron n. 大锅(炉), 大汽锅

calibrate	['kælibreit] to calibrate the calorimeter v.校准
calipers	[] digital calipers n.弯脚器, 测径器
calligraphy	[kə'ligrəfi] practice calligraphy n.书法
callous	['kæləs] a callous attitude adj.无情的, 冷淡的, 硬结的, 起老茧的
callow	['kæləu] a callow youth adj.年轻而无经验的, (鸟)未生羽毛的
calorie	['kæləri] a low-calorie snack ;I need to burn off a few calories n.卡路里
calumniate	[kə'lamnieit] calumniate sb vt.中伤, 诽谤
calumny	['kæləmni] a calumny against n.诽谤, 中伤
cameo	['kæmiəu] cameo role/appearance ;a cameo brooch n.刻有浮雕的宝石或贝壳
camouflage	['kæmuflə:ʒ] as camouflage;camouflage something with something v.伪装 n.伪装
campaign	[kæm'pein] a campaign for ;campaign hard n.[军]战役, (政治或商业性)活动, 竞选运动 vi.参加活动, 从事活动, 作战
canary	[kə'neəri] canary bird;canary yellow n.[动]金丝雀, 淡黄色
candid	['kændid] a candid opinion adj.无偏见的, 公正的, 坦白的, 率直的
candidacy	['kændidəsi] support her candidacy for the post of chairman. n.候选人的地位, 候选资格
candidate	['kændidit] a candidate for the office of governor. n.候选人, 投考者

candor	['kændə] She spoke with candour about her life. n.坦白, 直率
cane	[keɪn] a cane chair ; n.细长的茎, 藤条 vt.以杖击, 以藤编制
canine	['keɪnɪn] canine diseases n.[解剖]犬齿 adj.犬的, 似犬的, 犬科的, 犬齿的
canny	['kæni] a canny political advisor adj.谨慎的, 精明的, 节约的
canon	['kænən] the canons of American good taste. n.教会法教规, 教规, (基督教的)正典圣经(简称正经), 一个作家的真作 日本佳能公司
canonical	[kə'nɒnikəl] canonical form adj.规范的
canopy	['kænəpi] the forest canopy n.天篷, 遮篷
cant	[kænt] the thieves' cant n.伪善之言, 黑话, 隐语, 斜面, 角落 vi.讲黑话, 倾斜
cantankerous	[kən'tæŋkərəs] cranky任性的, 暴躁的, [航海]摇荡不稳的, 怪僻的;a cantankerous old man adj.脾气坏的, 爱吵架的, 刚愎的, 任性的
canto	['kæntəu] stanza ; in those cantos n.长诗中的篇(相当于书中的'章')
canvas	['kænvəs] a canvas bag ; v.彻底讨论探究 n.帆布
canvass	['kænvəs] canvass for votes;He canvassed the papers n.细查, 讨论, 劝诱 vt.彻底检查, 细究, 向...拉票或拉生意, 讨论 vi.游说, 拉选票
canyon	['kænjən] in the canyon n.<美>峡谷, 溪谷
cape	[keɪp] a woollen cape;a dangerous cape n.海角, 岬
capillary	[kə'pɪləri] capillary action; n.毛细管 adj.毛状的, 毛细作用的

capitulate	[kə'pitjuleit] capitulate to sb vi.有条件投降, 认输, 屈服, 让步, 停止抵抗
caprice	[kə'pri:s] a caprice of the wind n.反复无常, 任性, 怪想
capricious	[kə'priʃəs] a capricious climate adj.反复无常的
capsule	['kæpsju:l] a space capsule orbiting the Earth n.(植物)蒴果, 胶囊, 瓶帽, 太空舱
caption	['kæpʃən] a photograph of the couple captioned 'rebuilding their romance' n.标题, 说明, 字幕 vt.加上标题, 加上说明
captious	['kæpʃəs] a captious question. adj.吹毛求疵的, 挑剔的
captivate	['kæptiveit] be captivated by beauty; captivate sb by vt.迷住, 迷惑
capture	['kæptʃə] capture sth; avoid capture n.捕获, 战利品 vt.俘获, 捕获, 夺取
carafe	[kə'rɑ:f] a carafe of wine n.玻璃水瓶
carapace	['kærəpeis] brittle carapace n.甲壳, 壳
carbohydrate	['kɑ:bəu'haidreit] . n.[化]碳水化合物, 糖类
carcinogen	[kɑ:'sinədʒən] a known carcinogen n.致癌物质
cardinal	['kɑ:dinəl] cardinal sins; appoint a cardinal n.枢机主教, 红衣主教 adj.主要的, 最重要的
cardiologist	[]. n.心脏病专家
caress	[kə'res] caressed the little boy's forehead; n.爱抚, 接吻 vt.抚爱

careworn	[ˈkeəwɔ:n] a careworn face adj.受忧虑折磨的, 疲倦的, 饱经忧患的
cargo	[ˈkɑ:gəu] load a cargo n.船货, (车、船、飞机等运输的)货物
caricature	[ˌkærikəˈtʃʊə] a funny caricature n.讽刺画, 漫画, 讽刺描述法, 歪曲(或拙劣)的模仿 vt.画成漫画讽刺
carnivorous	[kɑ:ˈnɪvərəs] carnivorous dinosaurs adj.食肉类的
carol	[ˈkæɪəl] christmas carol n.欢乐的歌, 颂歌, (尤指)圣诞节颂歌 v.歌颂, 欢唱
carouse	[kəˈrauz] carouse all day v.狂欢作乐
carp	[kɑ:p] He always finds something to carp about. n.鲤鱼 vi.吹毛求疵
carpenter	[ˈkɑ:pɪntə] He is a carpenter by profession n.木匠
carrion	[ˈkæriən] carrion crow 乌鸦; carrion or vermin n.死肉, 腐肉 adj.腐肉的, 似腐肉的, 吃腐肉的, 腐朽的, 令人作呕的
cartographer	[kɑ:ˈtɒgrəfə] . n.地图制作者, 制图师
cartoon	[kɑ:ˈtu:n] caricature n.(报刊上的)政治性漫画, 讽刺画, 卡通画, 漫画(常有解说词) v.画漫画 n.卡通片, 动画片
carve	[kɑ:v] carve in marble v.雕刻, 切开
cast	[kɑ:st] cast doubt(s) on something ;a member of the cast n.投掷, 铸件, 脱落物, 一瞥, 演员表 v.投, 抛, 投射, 浇铸, 计算, 派(角色)
caste	[kɑ:st] the lowest caste n.印度的世袭阶级, (排他的)社会团体, 职业等级, (具有严格等级的)社会地位, 社会等级制度
castigate	[ˈkæstigeɪt] castigate sb for sth v.严惩

castigation	[] soul castigation n. 惩罚, 苛责, 修订
casual	['kæʒjuəl] a casual manner adj. 偶然的, 不经意的, 临时的
casualty	['kæʒjuəlti] cause/inflict casualties n. 伤亡
cataclysm	['kætəklizəm] the cataclysm of war n. 灾难, 大洪水, 地震, (社会政治的)大变动
catalog	['kætəlg] a mail order catalog n. 目录, 目录册 v. 编目录
catalyst	['kætəlist] act as a catalyst for reform. n. 催化剂
catastrophe	[kə'tæstrəfi] cataclysm; prevent/avert a catastrophe n. 大灾难, 大祸
categorical	[,kæti'gɔrikəl] a categorical denial adj. 无条件的, 绝对的, 直接了当的(陈述、理论等)
category	['kætigəri] fall into the category of n. 种类, 别, [逻辑]范畴
cater	['keita] cater for the need of the customers vi. 备办食物, 满足(需要), 投合
caterpillar	['kætəpilə] pillar 柱子; poisonous caterpillar n. 毛虫
catharsis	[kə'θɑ:sis] Music is a means of catharsis for me. n. [医]导泻(尤指通便), 泻法, [精神病](精神或心理)疏泄, 宣泄
cathedral	[kə'θi:drəl] St Paul's Cathedral n. 大教堂
catholic	['kæθəlik] She has catholic tastes (= likes a lot of different things) . n. 天主教徒 adj. 天主教的
caucus	['kɔ:kəs] Republican caucus n. (政党的)领导人秘密会议, 核心小组会议 vi. 举行或参加政党领导层秘密的预备会议

caulk	[kɔ:k] caulk with sth =calk 防船进水 vt.填...以防漏
causal	['kɔ:zəl] causal relationship/link/factor etc adj.原因的, 因果关系的, 表示原因或理由的 n.表示原因的词(如连词)
caustic	['kɔ:stɪk] caustic remarks adj.腐蚀性的, 刻薄的
cauterize	['kɔ:təraɪz] cauterize a wound;cauterize the cancer vt.烧灼, 烙, 使麻木不仁
cavalier	[.kævə'liə] a cavalier attitude to the laws; a sturdy cavalier n.骑士, 武士, 对女人献殷勤, 有礼貌的绅士 &adj.
cavalry	['kævəlri] The Black Prince led a cavalry charge against them. n.骑兵
caveat	['keɪvɪæt] with the caveat that it may not work. n.[律]中止诉讼手续的申请, 警告, 告诫
cavern	['kævən] in a dark cavern n.巨洞, 洞窟, 深处 vt.放于山洞中, 挖空
cavil	['kævɪl] cavil at/about sth vi.挑剔, 找错
cavity	['kævɪti] Put herbs inside the body cavity of the fish. n.洞, 空穴, [解剖]腔
cavort	[kə'vɔ:t] cavort about/around vi.腾跃
cede	[si:d] cede something to somebody ; concede recede vt.放弃
celebrated	['selɪbreɪtɪd] a celebrated actress adj.著名的
celebrity	[si'lebrɪti] achieve celebrity;political celebritys n.名声, 名人
celestial	[si'lestjəl, si'lestʃəl] celestial beings. adj.天上的

cellar	['selə] a coal cellar n.地窖, 地下室, 酒窖, 藏酒量
cello	['tʃeləʊ] play the cello n.大提琴
cement	[si'ment] a bag of cement ;cement a relationship/alliance n.水泥, 接合剂 vt.接合, 用水泥涂, 巩固 vi.粘牢
censor	['sensə] be censored by sb;clubs can censor all they like n.检查员 vt.检查, 审查
census	['sensəs] a traffic census n.人口普查
centaur	['sentɔ:] Centaur-like n.[希神]人首马身的怪物, 半人马座
centigrade	['sentigreid] 30° Centigrade adj.分为百度的, 百分度的, 摄氏温度的
centralization	['sentrəlai'zeɪʃən] a centralized database;high centralization n.集中, 中央集权化
centurion	[sen'tjuəriən] . n.百人队长, 百夫长(古罗马的军官,指挥百人)
ceramic	[si'ræmik] ceramic tiles adj.陶器的 n.陶瓷制品
ceramics	[si'ræmiks] an exhibition of ceramics n.制陶术, 制陶业
cereal	['siəriəl] a big bowl of cereal n.谷类食品, 谷类
cerebral	['seribrəl] cerebral haemorrhage 脑溢血 cerebral hyperaemia 脑充血 adj.脑的, 大脑的
ceremonious	[,seri'məunjəs, -niəs] ceremonious greetings adj.讲究仪式的, 隆重的
ceremony	['seriməni] without ceremony n.典礼, 仪式, 礼节, 报幕员

certainty	['sə:tənti] with certainty ; n.确定, 确实的事情
certification	[,sə:tifi'keɪʃən] certification of competence n.证明
certitude	['sə:titju:d] certainty ;speak with more certitude n.确实, 确信
cessation	[sə'seɪʃən] a temporary cessation n.停止
cession	['seʃən] Spanish cession of the territory in 1818 n.割让, 转让, [律]让与(他人)债权
chafe	[tʃeɪf] Some hunters are chafing under the new restrictions. v.(将皮肤等)擦热, 擦破, 使恼火
chaff	[tʃɑ:f] separate the wheat from the chaff n.谷壳, 糠, 愚弄 v.戏弄, 开玩笑
chagrin	['ʃægrɪn] to sb's chagrin n.懊恼, 气愤, 委屈
chalice	['tʃælɪs] a cup like a chalice n.杯, 圣餐杯
chameleon	[kə'mi:ljən] . n.变色龙
champion	['tʃæmpjən] Olympic champion;champion sb n.冠军, 拥护者, 战士 vt.拥护, 支持
championship	['tʃæmpjənʃɪp] the world chess championship n.锦标赛
chancellor	['tʃɑ:nsələ] the former German Chancellor n.长官, 大臣
chandelier	[,ʃændi'liə] beautifull chandeliers n.树枝形的装饰灯
chant	[tʃɑ:nt] 5 chants n.圣歌

chaos	[ˈkeɪɒs] The kitchen was in chaos. n.混乱, 混沌(宇宙未形成前的情形)
chapel	[ˈtʃæpəl] Bethan goes to chapel every Sunday. n.小礼拜堂, 礼拜
char	[tʃɑ:] Roast the peppers until the skin begins to char and blister. v.烧焦
characteristic	[ˌkærɪktəˈrɪstɪk] be characteristic of sb adj.特有的, 表示特性的, 典型的 n.特性, 特征
characterization	[ˌkærɪktəraɪˈzeɪʃən] characterization of somebody/something as something n.描述, 人物之创造
characterize	[ˈkærɪktəraɪz] is characterized by; characterize sth as sth vt.表现...的特色, 刻画的...性格
charade	[ʃəˈrɑ:d] play charades n.看手势猜字谜游戏
charisma	[kəˈrɪzmə] with charisma n.超凡魅力, 感召力, 教皇般的指导力
charitable	[ˈtʃærɪtəbl] be charitable to/toward sb adj.仁慈的, (为)慈善事业的, 宽恕的
charity	[ˈtʃærɪti] money in charity n.慈善, 施舍, 慈善团体
charlatan	[ˈʃɑ:lətən] a real charlatan n.吹牛者
charm	[tʃɑ:m] charm sb; no charm n.吸引力, (女人的)魔力, 魅力, 符咒 vt.迷人, 使陶醉, 行魔法 vi.用符咒, 有魔力
charter	[ˈtʃɑ:tə] We chartered a boat vt.租, 包(船、车等) n.宪章
chary	[ˈtʃɛəri] be chary of sth adj.仔细的, 谨慎的, 吝嗇的
chase	[tʃeɪs] chase sb; give up the chase n.追赶, 追击 vt.追赶, 追逐, 雕镂

chasm	[ˈkæzəm] a vast chasm n.深坑, 裂口
chaste	[tʃeɪst] a chaste kiss on the cheek adj.贞洁的, (思想, 言论, 尤其是性的节操)有道德的, 朴素的
chastise	[tʃæsˈtaɪz] ‘You’re a fool,’ she chastised herself. vt.严惩, 惩罚
chauvinistic	[ʃəʊviˈnistɪk] a chauvinistic dislike of foreigners adj.盲目的爱国心的, 沙文主义的
check	[tʃek] check the spread n.阻止, 制止, 控制, 阻止物, 支票, 检讫的记号, 饭馆的帐单 vt.检查, 制止, 核对, 寄存, 托运 vi.证明无误, 核对无误, 逐项相符, [象棋]将军
chef	[ʃef] . n.厨师
cherubic	[tʃeˈruːbɪk] cherub n.小天使, 胖娃娃;a smile of cherubic innocence adj.天使的, 天真无邪的, 可爱的
chicanery	[ʃiˈkeɪnəri] accuse sb of chicanery n.强辩, 强词夺理, 狡辩, 欺骗
chide	[tʃaɪd] chide sb for sth v.斥责, 责骂
chimera	[kaɪˈmɪərə] Religious unity remained as much a chimera as ever. n.[希神]狮头, 羊身, 蛇尾的吐火怪物, 妖怪, 狂想
chip	[tʃɪp] potato chips n.碎片, 筹码 v.削成碎片, 碎裂 芯片
chipmunk	[ˈtʃɪpmʌŋk] . n.[动] 花栗鼠
chisel	[ˈtʃɪzl] chisel a hole n.凿子 v.砍凿
chivalrous	[ˈʃɪvəlɹəs] Chivalrous guys adj.有武士风度的, 侠义的

choice	[tʃɔɪs] of no choice; n.选择, 抉择, 精选品, 选择机会, 选择权 adj.精选的, 上等的, 挑三拣四的, 可选的, 宠爱的, 爱惜的
choir	[ˈkwaɪə] sing in his church choir n.唱诗班, 唱诗班的席位
choke	[tʃəʊk] the fumes almost choked me v.窒息, 哽住, 使呼吸困难, 阻塞 n.窒息, 阻气门
choleric	[ˈkɒlərɪk] He was a choleric, ill-tempered man. adj.易怒的
chord	[kɔːd] strike a chord with other young women. n.弦, 和音, 情绪 n.[解]腱
choreography	[ˌkɔː(ː)riˈɔɡrəfi] a stunning choreography n.舞蹈术, 舞台舞蹈
chorus	[ˈkɔːrəs] a chorus of thanks/disapproval/protest n.合唱, 合唱队, 齐声
chromatic	[krəˈmætɪk] chromatic mode adj.彩色的
chromosome	[ˈkrəʊməsəʊm] chromo-颜色 n.[生物]染色体
chronic	[ˈkrɒnɪk] chronic bronchitis adj.慢性的, 延续很长的
chrysanthemum	[kriˈsænθ, əməm] a bunch of chrysanthemum n.菊花
chuckle	[ˈtʃʌkl] chuckle about n.吃吃的笑声 vi.吃吃的笑, 咯咯叫
churl	[tʃɜːl] make him such a churl. n.农业工人, 乡下人, 粗野的人, 吝啬鬼
cinder	[ˈsɪndə] burnt to a cinder n.煤渣, 灰烬
cipher	[ˈsaɪfə] messages written in cipher n.密码

circuit	['sə:kit] electrical circuit n.电路, 一圈, 周游, 巡回
circuitous	[sə(:)'kju(:)itəs] a hard circuitous hike adj.迂回线路的
circular	['sə:kjulə] a circular table ; circular argument/logic/reasoning adj.圆形的, 循环的 n.函件 通知
circulate	['sə:kjuleit] Ceiling fans circulated warm air around the room. v.(使)流通, (使)运行, (使)循环, (使)传播
circulation	[.sə:kju'leɪʃən] in/out of circulation n.循环, 流通, 发行额
circumference	[sə'kʌmfərəns] circum-环绕, 周围 the circumference of n.圆周, 周围
circumlocution	[.sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən] locution n.独特的措辞, 惯用语, 说话风格;without any circumlocution n.婉转曲折的陈述
circumscribe	['sə:kəmskraɪb, ,sə:kəm'skraɪb] a life circumscribed by poverty vt.在...周围画线, 限制
circumstantial	[.sə:kəm'stænʃəl] circumstantial evidence/case adj.依照情况的
circumvent	[.sə:kəm'vent] circumvent difficulty;circumvent the tax laws. vt.围绕, 包围, 智取
cistern	['sɪstən] reservoir;drop into the cistern n.水塔, 蓄水池
cite	[saɪt] She cites a favourite poem vt.引用, 引证, 提名表扬
civil	['sɪvl] civil servants adj.全民的, 市民的, 公民的, 国民的, 民间的.民事的, 根据民法的, 文职的, 有礼貌的
civilian	[si'vɪljən] innocent civilians ; civilian life n.平民, 公务员, 文官 adj.民间的, 民用的
civility	[si'vɪlɪti] exchange civilities n.礼貌, 端庄

claim	[kleim] claim that;make a claim n.(根据权利提出)要求, 要求权, 主张, 要求而得到的东西 vt.(根据权利)要求, 认领, 声称, 主张, 需要
clairvoyance	[kleə'vɔɪəns] the gifts of telepathy and clairvoyance n.透视, 洞察力, 千里眼
clam	[klæm] as happy as a clam n.蛤
clamor	['klæmə] public clamour for her resignation. n.喧闹, 叫嚷, 大声的要求 v.喧嚷, 大声的要求
clamp	[klæmp] Clamp the two parts together until the glue dries. n.夹子, 夹具, 夹钳 vt.夹住, 夹紧
clandestine	[klæn'destin] clan destine a clandestine marriage adj.秘密的
clannish	['klæniʃ] a clannish community adj.氏族的, 宗族排外的, 团结心很强的
clarify	['klærifai] clarify position v.澄清, 阐明
clarion	['klæriən] a clarion call to action n.号角
clarity	['klærɪti] clarity of expression n.清楚, 透明
clash	[klæʃ] Troops clashed near the border. ;clash between/with n.冲突, 撞击声, 抵触 v.(使)发出撞击声, 猛撞, 冲突
clasp	[klɑːsp] a firm clasp;clasp your hands/arms around/behind something n.扣子, 钩, 紧握, 抱住 v.扣紧, 紧握, 搂抱, 密切合作
classify	['klæsɪfaɪ] classify something as/under something vt.分类, 分等
clause	[klaɪːz] Commerce Clause n.子句, 条款
clay	[kleɪ] made of clay n.粘土, 泥土, 肉体, 人体, 似黏土的东西, 陶土制的烟斗

cleavage	['kli:vɪdʒ] prevent cleavage n.劈开, 分裂
cleave	[kli:v] cleave sth into two v.劈, 劈开, 裂开 vi.粘着, 忠于, 坚持
cleaver	['kli:və(r)] a cleaver;his the cleaver n.切肉刀, 切割者, 突出的悬崖
cleft	[kleft] be (caught) in a cleft stick ;a cleft in the wall n.裂缝, 隙口 adj.劈开的 vbl.劈开, 分开
clemency	['klemənsi] grant/give somebody clemency n.温和, 仁慈, 和蔼
clement	['klemənt] clement weather adj.和蔼的, 仁慈的, 宽厚的, 宽大的
clientele	[,kli:ɑ:n'teil] a restanrant's clientele n.诉讼委托人, 客户
climax	['klaɪmæks] come to a climax n.高潮, 顶点
clinch	[kɪntʃ] get into a clinch ;clinch a deal =clench n.钉牢, 拥吻 v.敲弯, 扭住
cling	[kɪŋ] cling to/on/at etc vi.粘紧, 附着, 紧贴, 坚持(意见), 墨守(习惯)
clinical	['klinikəl] clinical medicine/experience/training adj.临床的, 病房用的
clip	[klɪp] a metal clip. n.夹子, 回形针, 子弹夹 vt.夹住, 剪短, 修剪
clipper	['klɪpə] nail clippers n.大剪刀, 快速帆船修剪者
clique	[kli:k] a small clique of n.私党, 小圈子, 派系, 阀 vi.结党
clog	[klɒg] log;get clogged up with grease; a pair of clogs n.木底鞋, 障碍 v.障碍, 阻塞

cloister	[ˈklɒstə] the interior of a cloister n. 回廊, 修道院
closet	[ˈklɒzɪt] a closet n. 壁橱, 储藏室, 厕所 adj. 关起门来的 vt. 关入私室密谈
clot	[klɒt] blood clots; clot in the air n. (血液等的)凝块 v. (使)凝结
cloture	[ˈkləʊtʃə] get a cloture n. 讨论终结 vt. 结束辩论
cloudburst	[ˈklaʊdbɜːst] a real cloudburst n. 倾盆大雨, 豪雨
clout	[klaʊt] get a clout n. 敲打, 轻叩, 破布 vt. 叩, 敲一下
clown	[klaʊn] the clown n. 小丑, 粗鲁愚蠢的人
cloying	[ˈklɔɪɪŋ] the thick cloying smell of cheap perfume adj. 因过量而厌烦的, 倒胃口的
clumsy	[ˈklʌmzi] clumsy scissors clumsy wooden shoes adj. 笨拙的
cluster	[ˈklʌstə] a cluster of low farm buildings n. 串, 丛 vi. 丛生, 成群
coagulant	[kəʊˈæɡjələnt] a bottle of coagulant n. 凝结剂, 凝血剂
coagulate	[kəʊˈæɡjuleɪt] Blood coagulates in air. v. 凝结 adj. 凝结的
coagulation	[kəʊˌæɡjuˈleɪʃən] before the coagulation of frying egg yolk; a coagulation of n. 凝结, 凝结物
coalesce	[ˌkəʊəˈles] coalesce into sth v. 接合
coalition	[ˌkəʊəˈliʃən] coalize v. 加入联盟; a coalition of democratic forces n. 合并, 接合, 联合

coarse	[kɔ:s] coarse salt coarse skin adj.粗糙的, 粗鄙的
coarsen	['kɔ:sn] Hard work had coarsened his hands. v.(使)变粗糙
coax	[kəuks] coax sb into/out of doing sth v.哄, 耐心使...
cob	[kɔb] corn on the cob n.圆块 vt.捣碎
cobbler	['kɔblə] cobble v.修, 拙劣地修补;a load of old cobblers(nonsense) n.皮匠, 补鞋匠, 工匠
cocoon	[kə'ku:n] She was surrounded by the cocoon of a loving family. n.茧
coda	['kəudə] At the coda n.乐章结尾部, 完结部, 终结句
coddle	['kɔd(ə)l] Don't coddle the child vt.娇养, 溺爱, 煮蛋 n.娇生惯养的人, 身体虚弱的人
code	[kəud] . n.代码, 代号, 密码, 编码 v.编码
codify	['kɔdifai, 'kəu-] codify a set of rules vt.编成法典, 使法律成文化
coerce	[kəu'ə:s] coerce sb into doing sth vt.强制, 强迫
coercion	[kəu'ə:fən] under coercion n.强迫, 威压, 高压政治
coeval	[kəu'i:vəl] be coeval with sb/sth adj.同时代的 n.同时代的人
cogent	['kəudʒənt] a cogent reason for adj.强有力的, 使人信服的, 使人首肯的, 恰到好处的
cogitate	['kɔdʒiteit] cogitate mischief against sb. v.思考, 考虑

cognizance	[ˈkɒgnɪzəns] take cognizance of something;cognizance of the child n.认识, 审理, 认定
cognizant	[ˈkɒgnɪzənt] He was cognizant of the peculiarities of the case. adj.认知的
cohabit	[kəuˈhæbit] live together ;openly cohabited with sb vi.(男女)同居(尤指未婚而同居者)
coherent	[kəuˈhiərənt] coherent policy adj.粘在一起的, 一致的, 连贯的
cohesion	[kəuˈhi:ʒən] social cohesion n.结合, 凝聚, [物理]内聚力
cohesive	[kəuˈhi:sɪv] cohesive soil cohesive force adj.粘着的
coincide	[ˌkəuɪnˈsaɪd] coincide with sth vi.一致, 符合
colander	[ˈkɒləndə(r)] filter sifter n.滤器, 漏锅
cold-blooded	[kəʊldˈblʌdɪd] a cold-blooded killer 冷漠
collaborate	[kəˈlæbəreɪt] Elephants collaborate in looking after their young. vi.合作, 通敌
collage	[kəˈlɑ:ʒ] a collage of words n.抽象拚贴画(用报纸、布、压平的花等碎片拼合而成的)
collapse	[kəˈlæps] collapse down; the collapse of n.倒塌, 崩溃, 失败, 虚脱 vi.倒塌, 崩溃, 瓦解, 失败, 病倒
collar	[ˈkɒlə] He collared the thief after a chase. 抓住...的领口 [头颈] ; 给(衣服)上衣领; 使戴项圈
collate	[kəˈleɪt] collate a new edition with an earlier one compare v.比较
collateral	[kəˈlætərəl] collateral evidence lateral adj.间接的

collected	[kə'lektɪd] collected works/poems/essays/edition ;remain collected adj.收集成的, 冷静的, 镇定的
collection	[kə'lekʃən] a collection of n.收藏, 征收, 搜集品, 捐款
collision	[kə'liʒən] a collision with a truck. n.碰撞, 冲突
colloquial	[kə'ləukwiəl] oral;a colloquial expression. adj.口语的, 通俗的
colloquium	[kə'ləukwiəm] scientific colloquium n.讨论会
collude	[kə'l(j)u:d] collude with sb vi.串通, 勾结, 共谋
colon	[kəu'ləun] semicolon n.冒号
colonize	['kɒlənaɪz] a dead tree that has been colonized by ants vt.拓殖, 殖民
colonnade	[ˌkɒlə'neɪd] I went along the colonnade to the corner n.柱廊
colony	['kɒləni] Algeria was formerly a French colony. n.殖民地, 侨民, (聚居的)一群同业, 一批同行, (生物)群体
coloration	[kələ'reɪʃən] red coloration n.染色, 着色
colossal	[kə'ləsl] a colossal building adj.巨大的, 庞大的
colossus	[kə'ləsəs] a colossus n.巨像, 巨人
coltish	['kɒltɪʃ] coltish words adj.轻佻的, 不受拘束的, 小马似的
coma	['kəʊmə] in a coma n.昏迷

comatose	[ˈkəʊmətəʊs] he lies comatose on the sofa adj. 昏睡的, 昏睡状态的
combat	[ˈkɒmbæt] unarmed combat ;combat inflation/crime/racism etc n. 战斗, 格斗 v. 战斗, 搏斗, 抗击
combustible	[kəmˈbʌstəbl̩] a combustible temperament combust v. 消耗, 燃烧 adj. 易燃的
comedienne	[kəˌmediˈen] a female comedian n. 喜剧女演员
comely	[ˈkʌmli] a comely woman adj. 清秀的, 标致的
comic	[ˈkɒmɪk] comic writer/actress/performer n. 滑稽演员 adj. 滑稽的, 喜剧的
comity	[ˈkɒmɪti] the comity of nations n. 礼让, 礼仪, 团结, 联合
comma	[ˈkɒmə] colon, comma , or dash n. 逗点, 逗号
commemorate	[kəˈmeməreɪt] a parade to commemorate the town's bicentenary vt. 纪念
commence	[kəˈmens] commence learning English commence on/with v. 开始, 着手
commencement	[kəˈmensmənt] at the commencement n. 开始, 毕业典礼
commensurate	[kəˈmenʃəreɪt] Salary will be commensurate with age and experience. adj. 相称的, 相当的
commentary	[ˈkɒməntəri] a running commentary;commentary on n. 注释, 解说词
commingle	[kəˈmɪŋɡl̩] mingle;commingle something with something v. 混合
commission	[kəˈmɪʃən] charge commission;in commission;commission somebody to do something n. 委任, 委托, 代办(权), 代理(权), 犯(罪), 佣金 vt. 委任, 任命, 委托, 委托制作, 使服役

commit	[kə'mit] commit a fault vt.犯(错误), 干(坏事), 把...交给给, 提交, 答应负责
committed	[] be committed to adj.效忠的; 忠于...的
commodious	[kə'məʊdiəs] a commodious house adj.宽敞的
commodity	[kə'mɒditi] commodity supplies n.日用品
commonplace	['kɒmənpleis] Car thefts are commonplace in this part of town. n.平凡的事, 平常话 adj.平凡的
commonsense	[kɒmən'sens] a common-sense approach to education; it's just commonsense adj.具有常识的
commonwealth	['kɒmənwelθ] wealth 财富, 财产, 大量; the Commonwealth of Australia n.国民整体, 共和国, 联邦
commotion	[kə'məʊʃən] make a commotion a great commotion motion n v 运动 n.骚动, 暴乱
communal	['kɒmjʊnəl] a communal bathroom adj.公共的, 公社的
commune	[kə'mju:n] a hippie commune ; commune with somebody/something n.公社 vi.密切联系, 谈心
communicate	[kə'mju:nikeit] communicate with sb v.沟通, 通信, (房间、道路、花园等)相通, 传达, 感染
commute	[kə'mju:t] commute to/from/between v.交换, 抵偿, 减刑, <电工>整流
compact	['kɒmpækt] compact design adj.紧凑的, 紧密的, 简洁的 n.契约, 合同, 小粉盒
companion	[kəm'pænjən] closest companion . n.同伴, 共事者
comparison	[kəm'pærisn] make a comparison; in comparison with n.比较, 对照, 比喻, 比较关系

compartment	[kəm'pɑ:tmənt] compart vt.分隔;a train compartment n.间隔间, 车厢
compass	['kʌmpəs] a map and compass n.罗盘, 指南针,圆规 v.包围
compassion	[kəm'pæʃən] feel/show/have compassion for n.同情,怜悯
compassionate	[kəm'pæʃənɪt] compassionate leave ;compassionate responses adj.富于同情心的
compatible	[kəm'pætəbl] be compatible with adj.谐调的, 一致的, 兼容的
compatriot	[kəm'pætriət] patriot;Schmidt defeated his compatriot n.同国人, 同胞
compel	[kəm'pel] compel somebody to do something vt.强迫, 迫使
compelling	[kəm'peliŋ] compelling need/desire/urge (to do something) adj.强制的, 强迫的, 引人注目的
compendium	[kəm'pendiəm] compendium of n.纲要, 概略
compensate	['kɒmpəseɪt] compensate victims for their loss v.偿还, 补偿, 付报酬
compensatory	[kəm'pensətəri] compensatory payments adj.补偿性的
compete	[kəm'pi:t] compete with sb vi.比赛, 竞争
competence	['kɒmpətəns] be within the competence of something n.能力
compile	[kəm'pail] The report was compiled from a survey of 5,000 households. vt.编译, 编辑, 汇编
complacency	[kəm'pleisənsi] complacency about sb/sth n.满足, 安心

complacent	[kəm'pleisnt] be complacent about sb/sth adj.自满的,得意的
complaisance	[kəm'pleizəns] smile with complaisance n.彬彬有礼,殷勤,柔顺
complaisant	[kəm'pleizənt] a complaisant husband adj.彬彬有礼的,殷勤的,柔顺的
complementary	[kɒmplə'mentəri] complementary therapies adj.补充的,补足的
compliance	[kəm'plaiəns] in compliance with n.依从,顺从
compliant	[kəm'plaiənt] compliant with sth adj.顺从的,适应的
complicate	['kɒmplikeit] To complicate matters further v.(使)变复杂
compliment	['kɒmplimənt] compliment sb on sth;compliment on n.称赞,恭维,致意,问候,道贺 vt.称赞,褒扬,恭维
comply	[kəm'plai] comply with sth vi.顺从,答应,遵守
component	[kəm'pəunənt] a component; the component parts n.成分 adj.组成的,构成的
compose	[kəm'pəuz] Water is composed of hydrogen and oxygen. ;compose a letter/poem/speech etc v.组成,写作,排字,(使)安定,调解
composed	[kəm'pəuzd] He appeared very composed adj.镇静的,沉着的
composer	[kɒm'pəuzə] . n.作家,作曲家,设计者,著作者
compost	['kɒmpɒst] a compost heap n.混合肥料,堆肥
composure	[kəm'pəuzə] keep/lose/regain one's composure n.镇静,沉着

compound	[ˈkɒmpaʊnd] a compound of n.混合物, [化]化合物 adj.复合的 v.混合, 配合
comprehend	[ˌkɒmpriˈhend] comprehend what/how/why etc vt.领会, 理解, 包括(包含), 由...组成
comprehensible	[ˌkɒmpriˈhensəbl̩] be clear and comprehensible to all adj.可理解的, 易于了解的
comprehensive	[ˌkɒmpriˈhensiv] a comprehensive description, adj.全面的, 广泛的, 能充分理解的, 包容的
compress	[kəmˈpres] compress sth into sth vt.压缩, 摘要叙述 n.(外科)敷布
compromise	[ˈkɒmprəmaɪz] a compromise between ...and;she was unable to compromise on (with) n.妥协, 折衷 v.妥协, 折衷, 危及...的安全
compulsion	[kəmˈpʌlʃ(ə)n] a compulsion to do n.强迫, 强制, [心]强迫性冲动
compunction	[kəmˈpʌŋkʃ(ə)n] compunction about doing sth n.良心的谴责, 后悔, 悔恨
concatenate	[kɒnˈkæteɪnɪt] concatenate with sth v.连接
concave	[ˈkɒnˈkeɪv] a concave lens adj.凹的, 凹入的 n.凹, 凹面
conceal	[kənˈsi:l] conceal sb/sth from been seen vt.隐藏, 隐蔽, 隐瞒 v.隐蔽
concede	[kənˈsi:d] concede defeat ;concede sth to sb vt.勉强, 承认, 退让 vi.让步
conceit	[kənˈsi:t] He is wise in his own conceit.他自认为聪明。 n.原义: 想法, 意见, 自负, 幻想, 狂妄
conceive	[kənˈsi:v] conceived the earth as a float in water vt.构思, 以为, 持有 vi.怀孕, 考虑, 设想
concentrate	[ˈkɒnsentreɪt] concentrate sth (on sth/doing sth) v.集中, 浓缩

conception	[kən'sepʃən] traditional conception n.观念, 概念
concerto	[kən'tʃə:təu] a piano concerto n.协奏曲
concession	[kən'seʃən] make concessions to sb n.让步
conciliate	[kən'silieit] efforts to conciliate the unions vt.安慰, 赢得, 调和
conciliatory	[kən'siliətəri] conciliatory approach/tone/gesture adj.抚慰的, 调和的
concise	[kən'sais] a concise summary adj.简明的, 简练的
conclave	['kɒŋkleiv] annual all-male conclave n.秘密会议, [天主教]教皇选举会议, 红衣主教团
conclusive	[kən'klu:siv] a conclusive answer adj.确实的, 最后的, 决定性的
concomitant	[kən'kɒmitənt] be concomitant with adj.伴随的 n.伴随物
concord	['kɒŋkɔ:d] live in concord n.和谐, 一致, 和睦
concrete	['kɒŋkri:t] concrete evidence ;the concrete of a wall adj.具体的, 有形的 n.混凝土 v.用混凝土修筑, 浇混凝土, 凝结
concur	[kən'kə:] concur with sth;I concur that/with sb in v.同时发生
concussion	[kən'kʌʃən] concuss vt.使猛烈摇动, 震动 percussion;suffer a concussion n.激动, 冲击, [医]震荡
condemn	[kən'dem] condemn something/somebody as something ;condemn to death . vt.判刑, 处刑, 声讨, 谴责
condense	[kən'dens] condense something into something v.(使)浓缩, 精简

condescend	[kɒndi'send] She actually condescended to say hello to me in the street today vi. 谦逊, 屈尊
condescending	[kɒndi'sendiŋ] his manner is extremely condescending. adj. 谦逊的, 故意屈尊的, 叫人欠情似的
condone	[kən'dəʊn] condone adultery vt. 宽恕, 赦免
conducive	[kən'dju:siv] be conducive to n. 有益于
conduct	['kɒndʌkt, -dəkt] conduct an experiment n. 行为, 操行 v. 引导, 管理, 为人, 传导
conduit	['kɒndit] as a conduit for shipments to the U.S. n. 管道, 导管, 沟渠, 泉水, 喷泉
cone	[kəʊn] ice cream cone n. [数、物] 锥形物, 圆锥体, (松树的) 球果 vt. 使成锥形
confection	[kən'fekʃən] a dreamy confection of pink beads and satin n. 糖果, 蜜饯, 调制, [药] 糖膏(剂), 精制工艺品
confederacy	[kən'fedərəsi] . n. 联盟, 邦联, 私党, 同谋
confer	[kən'fə:] confer a meadal on sb vt. 授予(称号、学位等), 赠与, 把...赠与, 协议 v. 协商, 交换意见
conference	['kɒnfərəns] a conference on education n. 会议, 讨论会, 协商会
confess	[kən'fes] He confessed to having a secret admiration for his opponent. ; I (have to/must) confess v. 承认, 坦白, 忏悔
confide	[kən'faɪd] confide sth to sb tell v. 倾诉, 委托, 信赖
confidence	['kɒnfɪdəns] lack of confidence n. 信心
confidential	[kɒnfi'denʃəl] strictly confidential adj. 秘密的, 机密的

configuration	[kən'figju'reiʃən] . n.构造, 结构, 配置, 外形
confine	['kɒnfain] confine sth in/to sth vt.限制, 禁闭 n.界限, 边界
confirm	[kən'fə:m] confirm that vt.确定, 批准, 使巩固, 使有效 v.确认, (基督教中)给...行按手礼
confiscate	['kɒnfiskeit] forfeit;confiscat pornographic material vt.没收, 充公, 查抄, 征用 adj.被没收的
conflagration	[.kɒnflə'greiʃən] conflagrate vi.燃烧,着火 vt.烧掉 使燃烧起来prevent conflagration n.大火, 大火灾, 突发
conflate	[kən'fleit] merge;He conflates two images v.合并
conflict	['kɒnflikt] in conflict with;conflict with n.斗争, 冲突 vi.抵触, 冲突
conform	[kən'fɔ:m] conform to safety standards. vt.使一致, 使遵守, 使顺从 vi.符合, 相似, 适应环境 adj.一致的, 顺从的
conformist	[kɒn'fɔ:mist] a conformist education system n.遵奉者, 英国国教徒
conformity	[kən'fɔ:miti] in conformity with n.一致, 符合
confound	[kən'faund] confound sth with sth vt.使混淆, 把...搞混, 挫败, 讨厌
confront	[kən'frʌnt] be confronted with something ;confront somebody with/about something vt.使面临, 对抗
congeal	[kən'dʒi:l] congealed blood congeal the plan v.(使)冻结, (使)凝结
congenial	[kən'dʒi:njəl] congenial friends adj.性格相似的, 适意的
congest	[kən'dʒest] congest sth with sth. vt.使充满, 使拥塞, [医]使充血 vt.充塞, 充血, 拥挤

conglomerate	[kən'glɒmərit] glomerate; industrial/financial/media etc conglomerate v. 聚结
congregate	['kɒŋgrigeit] a crowd congregated v. 聚集
congruent	['kɒŋgruənt] congruent age ; be congruent with adj. 适合的
congruous	['kɒŋgruəs] be congruous with /to adj. 一致的, 符合的, 适合的
conifer	['kəunifə] coniferous forests n. [植] 松类, 针叶树
conjecture	[kən'dʒektʃə] conjecture about sth n.v. 推测, 臆说, 猜想
conjoin	[kən'dʒɔɪn] conjoin the two responses v. (使) 结合, (使) 连结, (使) 联合
conjunction	[kən'dʒʌŋkʃən] conjunct adj. 结合的, 共同的 n. 与他人联合的, 同他物结合的事物 a happy conjunction of events n. 联合, 关联, 连接词
conjure	['kʌndʒə] don't conjure learn how to conjure v. (以咒文) 召唤, 变戏法, 想象 vi. 变戏法, 施魔法 vt. 祈求, 恳求
connive	[kə'naɪv] connive at sth; connive with sb vi. 默许, 纵容, 暗中合作, 密谋策划
connoisseur	[,kɒni'sə:] virtuoso; an art connoisseur n. (艺术品的) 鉴赏家, 鉴定家, 内行
connotation	[,kɒnəu'teɪʃən] connote (=connote) 暗示, 容纳; a negative connotation; understand the connotation of n. 含蓄, 储蓄的东西(词、语等), 内涵
conquer	['kɒŋkə] conquer your nerves/fear vt. 征服, 战胜, 占领, 克服(困难等), 破(坏习惯等)
conquest	['kɒŋkwɛst] French conquests in Asia n. 征服 n. 战利品

conscience	[ˈkɒnfəns] a guilty/troubled conscience n.良心, 道德心
conscientious	[ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs] a conscientious worker adj.尽责的
conscript	[ˈkɒnskript] conscript into the army n.被征入伍的士兵 vt.征募
consensus	[kənˈsensəs] reach a consensus n.一致同意, 多数人的意见, 舆论
consent	[kənˈsent] consent to sb ;dissent;his consent to do sth vi.同意, 赞成, 答应 n.同意, 赞成, 允诺
consequence	[ˈkɒnsikwəns] disastrous consequence n.结果, [逻]推理, 推论, 因果关系, 重要的地位
consequential	[ˌkɒnsiˈkwɛnʃəl] a consequential decision adj.结果的, 相因而生的
conservative	[kənˈsə:vətɪv] a very conservative attitude to education adj.保守的, 守旧的 n.保守派
conservatory	[kənˈsə:vətri] go into the conservatory n.温室, 音乐学校
conserve	[kənˈsə:v] efforts to conserve fish stocks vt.保存, 保藏
considerable	[kənˈsɪdərəbl] make considerable demands adj.相当大(或多)的, 值得考虑的, 相当可观的
consign	[kənˈsain] consign sth to sb vt.托运, 委托
consistency	[kənˈsɪstənsi] with consistency;the consistency of milk n.连结, 结合, 坚固性, 浓度, 密度, 一致性, 连贯性
consistent	[kənˈsɪstənt] be consistent with sth. adj.一致的, 调和的, 坚固的, [数、统]相容的
console	[kənˈsəul] condole;console yourself with something vt.安慰, 藉慰 n.[计] 控制台

consolidate	[kən' sɒlideɪt] consolidate one's position v.巩固
consolidation	[kən' sɒli' deɪʃən] the consolidation of political power n.巩固, 合并
consonant	['kɒnsənənt] be consonant with adj.协调一致的
conspicuous	[kən' spɪkjʊəs] conspicuous clothes; make oneself conspicuous adj.显著的
conspiracy	[kən' spɪrəsi] conspiracy to murder n.共谋, 阴谋
conspire	[kən' spaɪə] conspire (with sb) (against sb); conspire (together) v.共谋, 阴谋, (指事件)凑合起来
constant	['kɒnstənt] constant failure; n.[数、物]常数, 恒量 adj.不变的, 持续的, 坚决的
constellation	[kɒnstə' leɪʃən] a constellation of n.[天]星群, 星座, 灿烂的一群
consternation	[,kɒnstə(:)' neɪʃən] filled with consternation n.惊愕, 恐怖, 惊惶失措
constituent	[kən' stɪtjuənt] chemical constituent ;constituent parts;constituent countries n.委托人, 要素 adj.有选举权的; 有宪法制定〔修改〕权的
constitute	['kɒnstɪtju:t] 12 months constitute a year vt.制定(法律), 建立(政府), 组成, 任命
constitution	[,kɒnstɪ' tju:ʃən] the constitution of the crime n.宪法, 构造, 体质, 体格, 国体, 章程, 惯例
constitutional	[,kɒnstɪ' tju:ʃənəl] constitutional government adj.构成的, 增强体质的, 宪法的, 拥护宪法的
constrain	[kən' streɪn] constrain access vt.强迫, 抑制, 拘束
constrained	[kən' streɪnd] constrained position adj.不舒服的, 被强迫的, 拘泥的

constraint	[kən'streint] act under constraint n.约束, 强制, 局促
constrict	[kən'strikt] strict;Caffeine constricts the blood vessels in your body. v.压缩
construct	[kən'strakt] constructed a business empire vt.建造, 构造, 创立
construe	[kən'stru:] construe sth (as sth) true;construe something as something v.解释, 分析, 直译
consul	['kɒnsəl] a consular official ;the British Consul in Tangier. n.领事, (古罗马的)两执政官之一, [史](1799年至1804年间,法兰西共和国的)三执政官之一
consummate	['kɒnsʌmeɪt] consummate sth with skill;with consummate skill vt.完成, 使达到极点 adj.圆满的, 至上的, 完美的
contact	['kɒntækt] contact with sb n.接触, 联系 vt.接触, 联系
contagious	[kən'teɪdʒəs] a contagious disease adj.传染性的, 会感染的
contain	[kən'teɪn] Watermelon contains vitamins ; contain the fire vt.包含, 容纳, 容忍 vi.自制 v.[军]牵制(敌军) v.[数]可被...除尽
containment	[kən'teɪnmənt] containment of public expenditure n.围堵政策, 牵制政策
contaminate	[kən'tæmɪneɪt] contaminated clothes; contaminate air v.污染
contemplate	['kɒntempleɪt] contemplate a plan;He contemplated his hands v.凝视, 沉思, 预期, 企图
contempt	[kən'tempt] be treated with contempt. n.轻视, 轻蔑, 耻辱, 不尊敬, [律]藐视法庭(或国会)
contemptible	[kən'temptəbl] despicable ;a contemptible number;contemptible act of violence adj.可鄙的
contemptuous	[kən'temptjuəs] be contemptuous of 瞧不起 adj.轻蔑的, 侮辱的

contend	[kən'tend] contend for power ;contend that,contend with v.斗争, 竞争, 主张
content	[kən'tent] content with the way ;the content of sth n.内容, 容量, 目录, 满足 adj.满足的, 满意的, 愿意 vt.使满足
contented	[kən'tentɪd] They lapsed into a contented silence. adj.满足的, 心安的
contention	[kən'tenʃən] a source of contention. contention between two people n.争夺, 争论, 争辩, 论点
contentious	[kən'tenʃəs] a contentious clause adj.好争吵的, 争论的, 有争议的
contest	['kɒntest] athletic contest;contest the elections n.论争, 竞赛 v.,争论, 争辩, 竞赛, 争夺
context	['kɒntekst] in the context of n.上下文, 文章的前后关系 &背景
contiguous	[kən'tɪɡjuəs] be contiguous to adj.邻近的, 接近的, 毗边的
continent	['kɒntinənt] the continents of Asia and Africa n.大陆, 陆地
contingent	[kən'tɪndʒənt] a contingent event;contingent of troops adj.可能发生的, 附随的, 暂时的 n.偶然的事情, 分遣队
continuation	[kən,tɪnju'eɪʃən] ensure the continuation of food supplies n.继续, 续集, 延长, 延长物, 扩建物, 附加部分, (报刊等的)续刊、增刊, 续篇
contort	[kən'tɔ:t] contort one's face vt.扭曲, 歪曲
contraband	['kɒntrə,bænd] a cargo of contraband ;contraband cigarettes n.违法交易, 违禁品, 走私 adj.禁运的, 非法买卖的
contract	['kɒntrækt] economy contracted in October n.合同, 契约, 婚约 v.使缩短, 感染, 订约
contradict	[kɒntrə'dɪkt] contradict oneself vt.同...矛盾, 同...抵触

contradictory	[ˌkɒntrəˈdɪktəri] contradictory statements adj.反驳的, 反对的, 抗辩的 n.矛盾因素, 对立物
contrast	[ˈkɒntræst] contrast between; contrast one thing with another vt.使与...对比, 使与...对照 vi.和...形成对照 n.对比, 对照, (对照中的)差异
contravene	[ˌkɒntrəˈvi:n] contravene the regulations contra-反对, 相反 v.违反 抵触
contrite	[ˈkɒntrait] contrite words contrite experience adj.深感懊悔的, 由悔悟引起的
contrition	[kənˈtriʃ(ə)n] a contrite apology; serious act of contrition n.悔悟, 后悔
contrive	[kənˈtraɪv] contrive to do something ; contrive to learn v.发明, 设计, 图谋
contrived	[kənˈtraɪvd] The characters are as contrived as the plot.; contrived language adj.人为的, 做作的
control	[kənˈtrɒl] under your control; n.控制, 支配, 管理, 调节, 抑制, 控制器, 调节装置 vt.控制, 支配, 管理(物价等), 操纵, 抑制
controversial	[ˌkɒntrəˈvɜːʃəl] controversial opinion adj.争论的, 争议的
controvert	[ˈkɒntrəˈvɜːt, kɒntrəˈvɜːt] a fact that cannot be controverted vt.议论, 辩论 vi.参加辩论 & 反驳
contumacious	[ˌkɒntjuːˈmeɪʃəs] a contumacious opposition adj.不听令的, 顽固的, 反抗法院命令的
conundrum	[kəˈnʌndrəm] a real conundrum n.(答案有双关意义的)谜语, 难题
convalesce	[ˌkɒnvəˈles] -esce; convalesce after an operation ; recover vi.渐渐康复, 渐愈
convalescent	[ˌkɒnvəˈlesnt] convalescent stages 康复期的, 渐愈的
convenience	[kənˈviːnjəns] the convenience of doing something ; at (for) sb's convenience n.便利, 方便, 有益, 有用的, 方便的用具、机械、安排等

conventional	[kən'venʃənəl] conventional method adj.惯例的, 常规的, 习俗的, 传统的
converge	[kən'və:dʒ] Reporters converged on the scene. v.聚合, 集中于一点 vt.会聚
convergent	[kən'və:dʒənt] The two rivers converge into one near Pittsburgh.;convergent approach adj.会集于一点的, 会聚性的, 收敛的
conversant	[kən'və:sənt] be conversant with adj.亲近的, 有交情的, 熟悉的
converse	[kən'və:s] converse with sb;The converse of a statement n.相反的事物, 倒, 逆行 adj.相反的, 颠倒的 vi.谈话, 交谈, 认识
convert	[kən'və:t] convert sth into sth n.皈依者 vt.使转变, 转换...,使...改变信仰
convertible	[kən'və:təbl] convertible currency adj.可改变的, 自由兑换的
convex	['kɒn'veks] a convex lens adj.表面弯曲如球的外侧, 凸起的
convey	[kən'vei] convey a sense/an impression/an idea etc ;convey something to somebody vt.搬运, 传达, 转让
convict	['kɒnvikt] convict sb of fraud vt.证明...有罪, 宣告...有罪 n.罪犯
conviction	[kən'vikʃən] overturn the conviction n.深信, 确信, 定罪, 宣告有罪
convince	[kən'vins] he convinced her to go vt.使确信, 使信服
convivial	[kən'viviəl] a convivial party adj.欢宴的, 欢乐的
conviviality	[kən'vivi'æliiti] a convivial atmosphere;This sense of conviviality n.欢宴, 高兴, 欢乐
convoke	[kən'vəuk] convoke parliament vt.召集

convoluted	[ˈkɒnvəljuːtɪd] convoluted leagal language;convolute v.回旋, 卷绕, 盘旋adj.旋绕的 adj.旋绕的,费解的
convulse	[kənˈvʌls] convulse sb. with laughter 令人捧腹大笑 vt.震动, 震撼, 使抽筋
convulsion	[kənˈvʌljən] he went into convulsions . n.震撼, 动乱, 震动, 惊厥, 痉挛
coop	[ku:p] a chicken coop; n.小屋, 鸡(兔)笼, 拘留所, <俗>监狱 vt.关进(鸡舍等), 拘禁
cooperate	[kəuˈɔpəreit] cooperate with sb in sth vi.合作, 协作
cooperative	[kəuˈɔpərətɪv] cooperative activity adj.合作的, 协力的
coordinate	[kəuˈɔ:dɪnɪt] coordinate an activity; a coordinated effort n.同等者, 同等物, 坐标(用复数) adj.同等的, 并列的 vt.调整, 整理
copious	[ˈkəʊpjəs] copious flowers;took copious notes . adj.很多的, 广识的, 丰富的
cord	[kɔ:d] tied with cord n.绳索, 束缚
core	[kɔ:]. n.果核, 中心, 核心
cornucopia	[ˌkɔ:njuˈkəʊpjə] a cornucopia of information n.[希神]哺乳宙斯的羊角, 满装花果象征丰饶的羊角(通常用于绘画或雕刻中), 丰富, 丰饶
coronation	[(US) kɔ:rəˈneɪʃ(ə)n kɔrəˈneɪʃ(ə)n;] crown ;preparation for coronation n.加冕礼
corporate	[ˈkɔ:pərit] corporate executives;corporate culture adj.社团的, 法人的, 共同的, 全体的
corporeal	[kɔ:ˈpɔ:riəl] corporeal needs ;corporeal world adj.肉体的, 物质的, 有形的
corpuscle	[ˈkɔ:pʌs(ə)l] corpuscle of electric charge n.血球, <物理>微粒

corral	[kɔ:'rɑ:l] stock corral n. 畜栏 vt.关进畜栏
correspondent	[,kɔris'pɒndənt] political/foreign/legal etc correspondent n. 通讯记者, 通信者
corroborate	[kə'rɒbəreit] corroborate one's predictions vt. 使坚固, 确证
corrode	[kə'rəʊd] acid corroding metal. v. 使腐蚀, 侵蚀
corrosive	[kə'rəʊsɪv] a highly corrosive substance adj. 腐蚀的, 蚀坏的, 腐蚀性的 n. 腐蚀物, 腐蚀剂
corrugate	['kɒrʊgeɪt] corrugated cardboard v. 弄皱, 起皱, (使)成波状
corrugated	['kɒrʊgeɪtɪd] a corrugated roof ;corrugated cloth adj. 缩成皱纹的, 使起波状的
corrupt	[kə'rʌpt] a corrupt society adj. 腐败的, 贪污的, 被破坏的, 混浊的, (语法)误用的 vt. 使腐烂, 腐蚀, 使恶化 vi. 腐烂, 堕落
cosmic	['kɔzmɪk] extremely large ;cosmic catastrophe adj. 宇宙的
cosmopolitan	[,kɔzmə'pɒlɪtən] a cosmopolitan city cosmopolis 国际都市 n. 四海为家的人, 世界主义者 adj. 世界性的, 全球(各地)的
cosmopolitanism	[kɔzmə'pɒlɪtənɪzəm] . n. 世界大同主义, 四海一家
cosmos	['kɔzmɔs] microscopic cosmos 宇宙
cosset	['kɔsɪt] He cosseted her with flowers and champagne. pamper n. 亲手饲养的宠物, 宠儿 vt. 宠爱, 珍爱, 溺爱
costume	['kɔstju:m, -'tju:m] a costume play n. 装束, 服装
coterie	['kəʊtəri] a literary coterie cote n. 棚, 栏, 窝 n. 同行, 圈内人, 伙伴

coterminous	[kəu'tə:minəs] be coterminous with adj.相连的, 连接的
cougar	['ku:gə] . n.[动]美洲狮(尤指Felis concolor)
countenance	['kauntinəns] with a fierce countenance n.面容, 脸色, 支持 vt.支持, 赞助
counteract	[,kauntə'rækt] counteract the effect of vt.抵消, 中和, 阻碍
counterbalance	[,kauntə'bæləns] be counterbalanced by high rewards. vt.使平均, 使平衡, 弥补 n.平衡量, 平衡力, 势均力敌
counterfeit	['kauntəfit] counterfeit money;difficult to counterfeit n.adj.赝品, 伪造品, 伪造的, 假冒的 vt.伪造, 假冒
countermand	[,kauntə'mɑ:nd] countermand the order to attack. vt.取消, 撤消, 下反对命令召回 n.反对命令, 取消
counterpart	['kauntəpɑ:t] counter- 相对a counterpart in china n.副本, 极相似的人或物, 配对物
counterproductive	['kauntəprə dʌktiv] Sending young offenders to prison can be counterproductive. adj.反生产的, 使达不到预期目标的
coup	[ku:] a coup attempt by junior officers n.猝然而有效的一击, 妙计, 出乎意料的行动, 政变
court	[kɔ:t] court disaster/love n.法院, 庭院, 朝廷, 宫廷, 球场, 奉承, 求爱, 殷勤 vt.向...献殷勤, 追求, 设法获得(他人的支持等), 博得(喝彩), 招致(失败、危险等) vi.求爱
covenant	['kʌvinənt] He covenanted to pay £30 a month into the fund. n.契约, 盟约 v.缔结(盟约), 立约
covert	['kʌvət] covert activities adj.隐蔽的, 偷偷摸摸的, [律]在丈夫保护下的 n.掩蔽处, 隐藏处
covet	['kʌvit] covet sb's position, status, possessions, rewards v.垂涎, 觊觎

cow	[kau] cow into submission n.母牛, 大型母兽 vt.威吓
coward	['kauəd] Try it. Don't be such a coward. n.懦弱的人, 胆小的人
cower	['kauə] cower away/back vi.畏缩, 退缩
coy	[kɔɪ] She is coy of singing. adj.腼腆的, 怕羞的, 卖弄风情的
cozen	['kʌzn] cozensb. (out) of /into doing sth. v.欺骗, 瞒
crab	[kræb] crab meat n.螃蟹, 类似螃蟹的动物, 脾气乖戾的人, 吹毛求疵 vi.捕蟹, 偏航, 发牢骚 vt.使偏航, 发脾气, 破坏
crabbed	['kræbid] crab 螃蟹;crabbed writting adj.乖戾的, 易怒的, 难懂的, 潦草的
crack	[kræk] crack my head on the door ;a crack in the door. n.裂缝, 噼啪声 v.(使)破裂, 裂纹, (使)爆裂 adj.最好的, 高明的
craft	[krɑ:ft] . n.工艺, 手艺
cram	[kræm] cram sth into sth v.填满
cramp	[kræmp] have/get (a) cramp ;Sitting still for so long had cramped her muscles. n.抽筋, 腹部绞痛, 月经痛 adj.狭窄的, 难解的 vt.使抽筋, 以铁箍扣紧
cranky	['kræŋki] I was feeling tired and cranky. adj.任性的, 暴躁的, [航海]摇荡不稳的, 怪僻的
crass	[kræs] a crass savage adj.粗鲁的, 愚钝的, 非常的, 粗糙的
crate	[kreit] a crate of milk n.板条箱, 柳条箱
crater	['kreitə] craters on the moon's surface n.弹坑

cravat	[krə'væt] red cravat n.领结, 领巾, 围巾, 三角绷带
craven	['kreivən] craven behaviour n.懦夫, 胆小鬼, 怯懦者 adj.怯懦的, 畏缩的, 胆小的
craving	['kreiviŋ] She had a craving for some chocolate. n.渴望
crayon	['kreiən] . n.有色粉笔, 蜡笔, 粉笔画
crease	[kri:s] crease clothes; a crease n.折缝, 折痕 v.折, 弄皱
credence	['kri:dəns] give credence to sth n.信任
credible	['kredəbl, -ibl] credible explanation/story/account etc adj.可信的, 可靠的
credit	['kredit] credit somebody with (doing) something n.信任, 信用, 声望, 荣誉, [财务]贷方, 银行存款 vt.相信, 信任, 把...归给
credulous	['kredjuləs] credulous buyers adj.轻信的
creek	[kri:k] be up the creek (without a paddle) n.小溪, 小河, <主英>小港, 小湾
creep	[kri:p] creep up sth climb creep into sth vi.爬, 蹑手蹑脚, 蔓延
crescendo	[kri'ʃendəu] diminuendo;The shouting rose to a deafening crescendo . n.声音渐增
crest	[krest] be on/riding the crest of a wave n.鸟冠, 盔上的装饰(如羽毛), 顶部, 顶峰, 浪头 vi.到达绝顶 vt.加以顶饰
crestfallen	['krestfɔ:lən] He came back looking crestfallen . adj.垂头丧气的
cringe	[krindʒ] cringe at/from sth. vi.畏缩, 阿谀, 奉承

cringing	[]
criteria	[] the criteria for measuring how good schools are n.标准
criterion	[krai'tiəriən] scientific criterion n.(批评判断的)标准, 准据, 规范
critic	['kritik] the most consistent critics n.批评家, 评论家, 吹毛求疵者
critical	['kritikəl] the most critical step adj.评论的, 鉴定的, 批评的, 危急的, 临界的
critique	[kri'ti:k] a critique of modern economic theory ;to critique our plans. n.批评
croak	[kræk] He croak ed (out) a few words n.蛙或鸦的叫声vi.嘎嘎叫, 发牢骚 vt.用嘶哑的声音说
crochet	['kræʃei] a crochet skirt n.钩针编织品, 钩边 v.用钩针编织
crockery	['krɒkəri] a stack of dirty crockery n.陶器, 瓦器
cronyism	['krəʊniizəm] government cronyism n.任用亲信
crook	[kruk] a crook in the path;crook your arm or finger n.钩状物,(河、道的)弯处, <美口>骗子 vt.使弯曲, 诈骗 vi.弯曲
cross	[krɒs] cross (over) the road ;get/be cross (with somebody) n.十字, 交叉, 十字架, 十字形物 adj.交叉的, 相反的, 乖戾的 v.使交叉, 横过, 勾划, 错过, 反对, 杂交
crouch	['krautʃ] crouch behind sth vi.蜷缩, 蹲伏
crown	[kraun] a crown of flowers;Carlos was crowned king n.王冠, 花冠, 顶 vt.加冕, 项上有, 表彰, 使圆满完成
crucial	['kru:ʃiəl, 'kru:fəl] a crucial moment adj.至关紧要的

crudity	[ˈkruːditi] the crudity of their eating habits n.生, 生硬, 不熟
crumb	[krʌm] a few crumb of n.碎屑, 面包屑, 少许 vt.搓碎, 弄碎
crumble	[ˈkrʌmbəl] crumble sth into sth v.弄碎, 粉碎, 崩溃 n.面包屑
crumple	[ˈkrʌmpl] crumple easily ;crumple sth up v.弄皱, 压皱, 变皱, 崩溃, 垮台
crusade	[kruːˈseɪd] crusade against/for sth n.十字军东侵, 宗教战争, 改革运动 vi.加入十字军, 投身正义运动
crust	[krʌst] carapace;Cut crusts off n.外壳, 硬壳, 面包皮 vt.盖以硬皮 vi.结硬皮
crutch	[krʌtʃ] I was on crutches for three months after the operation. n.(跛子用的)拐杖, 支撑, 帮助 vt.支撑
crux	[krʌks] the crux of the problem n.症结
cryogenic	[ˌkraɪəʊˈdʒenɪk] cryogenic systems adj.低温学的
cryptic	[ˈkriptɪk] cryptic remark/comment/statement adj.秘密的, 含义模糊的, 神秘的, 隐藏的
cub	[kʌb] young cub n.幼兽, 不懂规矩的年轻人
cubicle	[ˈkjuːbɪkl] a shower cubicle n.小卧室
cue	[kjuː] take your cue from somebody ;Will you cue me on my lines n.暗示, 提示, 球杆
cuisine	[kwi(:)ˈziːn] Spanish cuisine n.厨房烹调法, 烹饪, 烹调风格
culinary	[ˈkʌlɪnəri] culinary skills adj.厨房的, 烹调用, 厨房用的

culmination	[kʌlmi'neiʃ(ə)n] the culmination of something n. 顶点
culpable	[ˈkʌlpəbl] culpable negligence adj. 该责备的, 有罪的, 不周到的
cult	[kʌlt] O'Brien has a cult of devoted readers. n. 礼拜, 祭仪, 一群信徒, 礼拜式
cultivate	[ˈkʌltiveit] We cultivated maize and watermelons. vt. 培养, 耕作
cultivated	[ˈkʌltiveitid] a highly cultivated man adj. 耕耘的, 有教养的, 栽植的
cumbersome	[ˈkʌmbəsəm] cumbersome procedures adj. 讨厌的, 麻烦的, 笨重的
cumulus	[ˈkju:mjʊləs] cumulus clouds n. 积云, 堆积
cunning	[ˈkʌniŋ] a cunning liar adj. 狡猾的, 巧妙的, <美>漂亮的, 可爱的 n. 狡猾, 诡诈
cupidity	[kju:(-)ˈpiditi] the cupidity of some businessmen n. 贪心, 贪婪
curator	[kjuə'reitə] He's Curator of Prints at the Metropolitan. n. 馆长, 监护人
curb	[kə:b] v curb one's anger; at the curb n. 路边
curdle	[ˈkə:dl] The blood curdled. v. 凝固
curmudgeon	[kə:'mʌdʒən] a curmudgeonly person; call someone a curmudgeon n. 乖戾的(老)人, 脾气坏的人, 爱争吵的(老)家伙
curriculum	[kə'rikjuləm] IT is now on the curriculum in most schools. n. 课程
cursory	[ˈkə:səri] a cursory inspection adj. 匆匆忙忙的, 粗略的, 草率的

curt	[kə:t] a curt note adj. 简略的
curtail	[kə:'teɪl] curtail a speech vt. 缩减, 减少(经费等), 剥夺(某人的)特权(或官衔等), 简略
cushion	['kʊʃən] a cushion against hardship n. 垫子, 软垫, 衬垫 v. 加衬垫
custodian	[kʌs'təʊdʒən] custodians of the land n. 管理人
custody	['kʌstədi] He got custody of his son after the divorce. n. 保管
customary	['kʌstəməri] it is customary (for somebody) to do something adj. 习惯的, 惯例的
cuticle	['kju:tɪkl] cuticle cream =epidermis derma [解][动]真皮 ;cuticle oil n. 表皮
cutlery	['kʌtləri] unusual cutlery n. 餐具
cyclical	['sɪklɪk(e)l] cyclical process 轮转的, 循环的
cyclone	['saɪkləʊn] Cyclone prediction n. 旋风, 飓风, 暴风, 龙卷风, [气]气旋
cylinder	['sɪlɪndə] The gases are stored in cylinders. n. 圆筒, 圆柱体, 汽缸, 柱面
cynic	['sɪnɪk] hardened cynics n. 愤世嫉俗者
cypress	['saɪprɪs, -prəs] press;The cypress trunks n. [植]柏科树的, 柏木属植物(原产北美、欧、亚), 柏树枝(用作哀悼的标志)
cytology	[saɪ'tɒlədʒi] . n. [生]细胞学
dabble	['dæbl] dabble in sth v. 弄湿, 弄水, 涉足

daft	[dɑ:ft] don't be so daft adj.愚蠢的
dagger	['dægə] dirk; thrust a dagger into n.短剑, 匕首 vt.用剑(或匕首)刺
daguerreotype	[də'geriəutaip, -riətaip] daguerre 人名 n.银板照相机 v.银板照相
dainty	['deinti] dainty porcelain;a child with dainty features n.适口的食物, 美味 adj.秀丽的, 优美的, 讲究的, 挑剔的, 适口的
dally	['dæli] flirt dally over one's work; dally with false surmise v.玩弄, 戏弄, 延误
damp	[dæmp] damp clothes;damp something ↔ down n.湿气 adj.潮湿的 vt.使潮湿, 阻尼, 使衰减, 使沮丧, 控制, 抑止
damped	[]
dampen	['dæmpən] The light rain dampened the crowd's enthusiasm. v.使潮湿, 使沮丧
dandy	['dændi] everything is fine and dandy . A real dandy n.花花公子 adj.服装华丽的, 极好的, 上等的
dapper	['dæpə] a dapper little man in a grey suit adj.整洁的, 整齐的, 短小精悍的, 小巧玲珑的, 潇洒的, 衣冠楚楚的
dappled	['dæpl(ə)d] dapple n.斑纹, 花马adj.有斑纹的v.(使)起斑纹the dappled shade of the trees adj.有斑点的
daredevil	['dæə,devl] devil n.魔鬼, 恶棍;daredevil bikers;a daredevil n.铤而走险的人, 蛮勇的人 adj.蛮勇的, 不怕死的
dart	[dɑ:t] Jill darted forward n.标枪, 镖, (昆虫的)刺, 飞快的动作 v.飞奔, 投掷
daunt	[dɔ:nt] daunted by v.沮丧
dawdle	['dɔ:dl] I dawdled over a second cup of coffee. dawdle away their time v.游手好闲, 混日子

deactivate	[di:'æktiveit] deactivate the alarm. vt.解除动员, 使无效, 复员, 使不活动
deaden	['dedn] medicine to deaden the pain vt.使减弱, 隔阻, 防住 vi.变得如死一般, 失去活力等
deadlock	['dedlɒk] break the deadlock n.死锁, 僵局
deadpan	['dedpæn] deadpan voice/expression etc n.<俚>无表情的脸
dealing	['di:liŋ] She is ruthless in her dealings with competitors. n.行为, 交易
dearth	[dæ:θ] a dearth of n.缺乏
debacle	[dei'bɑ:kli] the debacle of the 1994 elections n.崩溃, 溃裂
debark	[di'bɑ:k] embark 上船, 上飞机;debark from vt.使登陆, 卸载, 使下船 vi.登陆
debase	[di'beis] debase yourself vt.贬低, 降低
debate	[di'beit] the debate of;debate a topic v.争论, 辩论 n.争论, 辩论
debilitate	[di'bilitet] He was debilitated by his illness. vt.使衰弱, 使虚弱
debouch	[di'baut] a large stream debouchs into a river vi.溢出, 流出 vt.使流出
debrief	[di'bri:f] a debriefing session ;The returning bomber crews were debriefed. vt.听取报告, 听取汇报
debris	['debri:, 'deib-] debris of the plane n.碎片, 残骸
debunk	[di:'bʌŋk] debunk a cabal bunk (轮船, 火车等)铺位 vt.揭穿, 拆穿假面具, 暴露

debut	[ˈdeɪbjʊ: ˈdebju:] His Broadway debut was ‘The Scarlet Pimpernel’. n.v.初次登场, 开张
decadence	[ˈdekədəns] a city of decadence n.颓废
deceit	[diˈsi:t] practice deceit on sb 对某人进行欺骗 n.欺骗, 谎言
decency	[ˈdi:snsɪ] public decency 风俗;common/human/public decency n.庄重
decent	[ˈdi:snt] decent wage adj.正派的, 端庄的, 有分寸的, (服装)得体的, 大方的 adj.<口>相当好的、象样的
deception	[diˈsepʃən] practise deception on the public n.欺骗, 诡计
decibel	[ˈdesibel] noise levels exceeding 85 decibels n.分贝
deciduous	[diˈsɪdʒjuəs] deciduous forests 落叶林;evergreen adj.每年落叶的, 非永久性的
decimate	[ˈdesimeɪt] The population has been decimated by disease. vt.每十人杀一人, 大批杀害
decipher	[diˈsaɪfə] cipher vt.译解(密码等), 解释 n.密电译文
declaim	[diˈkleɪm] declaim against sth v.巧辩, 演讲, 高声朗读
declamation	[ˌdekləˈmeɪʃən] make a declamation that n.雄辩
decline	[diˈklaɪn] decline sb;the decline of joy; vi.下倾, 下降, 下垂 v.拒绝, 衰落 n.下倾, 下降, 下垂, 斜面, 斜坡, 衰败, 衰落
decode	[ˌdi:ˈkəʊd] . vt.解码, 译解
decompose	[ˌdi:kəmˈpəʊz] a partially decomposed body v.分解, (使)腐烂

decomposition	[ˌdiːkɒmpəˈziʃən] natural decomposition n. 分解, 腐烂
decorate	[ˈdekəreɪt] decorate something with something v. 装饰, 为...做室内装修
decorum	[diˈkɔːrəm] rules of decorum. n. 礼貌
decrepit	[diˈkreɪt] decrepit horse a decrepit bicycle adj. 衰老的
decry	[diˈkrai] He decryied her efforts (as a waste of time). v. 谴责
dedication	[ˌdediˈkeɪʃən] I admire his dedication to the job. n. 贡献, 奉献
deduce	[diˈdjuːs] sb deduce that vt. 推论, 演绎出
deduct	[diˈdʌkt] The payments will be deducted from your salary. vt. 扣除, 演绎
deductive	[diˈdʌktɪv] deductive reasoning adj. 推论的, 演绎的
deed	[diːd] Everyone sins at some time, in thought if not in deed. n. 行为, 事实, 功绩, 实行, 契约 vt. 立契转让(旧产等)
deface	[diˈfeɪs] Most of the monuments had been defaced. vt. 损伤外观, 丑化, 使失面子
default	[diˈfɔːlt] by default ;In default of any other instructions, they decided to use the same system as before. n. 默认(值), 缺省(值), 食言, 不履行责任, [律]缺席 v. 疏忽职责, 缺席, 拖欠, 默认
defeatist	[diˈfiːtɪst] a defeatist attitude n. 失败主义者
defect	[diˈfekt] a genetic defect ;a Russian actor who defected to the West n. 过失, 缺点

defendant	[di'fendənt] We find the defendant not guilty. n.被告 adj.辩护的, 为自己辩护的
defense	[di'fens] defense against n.(D-)(美国)国防部, 防卫, 防卫物 vt.谋划抵御
defer	[di'fə:] defer something until/to something vi.推迟, 延期, 听从, 服从 vt.使推迟, 使延期
deference	['defərəns] show deference to n.顺从, 尊重
deferential	[,difə'renʃəl] deferential treatment adj.恭敬的, 恭顺的
defiance	[di'faiəns] in defiance of无视, 不服从, 不顾 act in defiance of orders n.挑战, 蔑视, 挑衅
deficiency	[di'fiʃənsi] a deficiency of safe play areas for children n.缺乏, 不足
deficit	['defisit] a deficit of £2.5 million n.赤字, 不足额
defile	[di'fail] defiled by pollution rivers defiled by pollution v.染污 n.隘路
defined	[]
definite	['definit] definite meaning adj.明确的, 一定的
definition	[,defi'nijən] . n.定义, 解说, 精确度, (轮廓影像等的)清晰度
definitive	[di'finitiv] a definitive solution/edition adj.最后的, 确定的, 权威性的
deflated	[]
deflect	[di'flekt] be deflected from its course v.(使)偏斜, (使)偏转
defoliator	[di'fəuliətə] . n.除叶剂, 食叶之昆虫

deforestation	[diˌfɔːrɪs'teɪʃən] the deforestation of the tropics n.采伐森林, 森林开伐
defraud	[di'frɔːd] defraud sb of sth fraud 欺骗, 欺诈行为, 诡计, 骗子, 假货 vt.欺骗
deft	[deft] deft fingers adj.敏捷熟练的, 灵巧的
defuse	[di:'fjuːz] defuse a situation/crisis/row etc ;defuse tension/anger etc vt.去掉...的雷管
defy	[di'fai] I defy somebody to do something vt.不服从, 公然反抗, 藐视, 挑衅, 违抗, 使...难于 n.挑战
degradation	[ˌdegrə'deɪʃən] a life of poverty and degradation n.降级, 降格, 退化
dehydrate	[di:'haɪdreɪt] hydrate n.氢氧化物v.与水化合;dehydrate food vt.(使)脱水
deify	['di:ɪfaɪ] deific adj.予以神化的, 神圣的;deify themselves v.神化
deign	[deɪn] He walked past me without even deigning to look at me vi.屈尊 vt.赐予
dejected	[di'jektɪd] The news dejects me. adj.沮丧的, 灰心的
delectable	[di'lektəbl] delectate v. elate delight a delectable meal adj.使人愉快的
delegate	['delɪɡɪt] Around 350 delegates ;Minor tasks should be delegated to your assistant. n.代表 vt.委派...为代表
deleterious	[ˌdelɪ'tɪəriəs] have a deleterious effect on sb adj.有害的, 有毒的
deliberate	[di'libəreɪt] deliberate steps. ;The jury deliberated for four days before acquitting him. adj.深思熟虑的, 故意的, 预有准备的 v.商讨
delicacy	['delɪkəsi] the delicacy of n.微妙

delicate	[ˈdelikit] a child's delicate skin . adj.精巧的, 精致的, 病弱的, 脆弱的, 微妙的, 棘手的, 灵敏的, 精密的
delimit	[di:'limit] limit;delimit responsibilities clearly vt.定界限, 划界
delineate	[di'linieit] delineate one's plans v.描绘
delinquency	[di'liŋkwənsi] The captain's delinquency led to the loss of the ship n.行为不良, 错失
delinquent	[di'liŋkwənt] delinquent behaviour n.失职者, 违法者 adj.失职的, 有过失的, 违法的, 拖欠债务的
delirious	[di'liəriəs] delirious happy delir v.发狂 adj.神志昏迷的, 不省人事的, 发狂的
delirium	[di'liəriəm] in delirium ; a delirium of joy n.(暂时的)精神狂乱, 精神错乱, 说谵语状态, 狂语, 精神极度兴奋
delta	[ˈdeltə] the Nile delta n.三角洲, 德耳塔(希腊字母的第四个字)
delude	[di'lu:d] delude sb (with sb/into doing sth) vt.迷惑, 蛊惑
deluge	[ˈdelju:dʒ] catch in the deluge n.洪水, 豪雨 v.使泛滥, 淹, 浸, 压倒
delusion	[di'lu:ʒən] be under a delusion n.错觉
delve	[delv] delve in/into sth v.钻研
demagogue	[ˈdeməɡɔɡ] radical demagogue n.煽动政治家(尤指利用情绪或偏见煽动民众,以期获得领导地位及达到私人目的的人)
demand	[di'mɑ:nd] . n.要求, 需求(量), 需要 v.要求, 需要, 要求知道, 查询
demanding	[(US) di'mændiŋ di'mɑ:ndiŋ:] physically/emotionally/intellectually etc demanding adj.过分要求的, 苛求的

demean	[di'mi:n] demean yourself (by doing something) vt. 举止, 贬低身份
demise	[di'maiz] the imminent demise (= happening soon) of the local newspaper n. 死亡, 君权的转移或授与, 让位, 禅让 vt. 让渡, 遗赠, 转让
demography	[di:'mɒgrəfi] . n. 人口统计学
demolish	[di'mɒliʃ] the building was demolished in the fire. ;He demolished (eat)a second helping of pie vt. 毁坏, 破坏, 推翻, 粉碎
demolition	[,demə'liʃən] demolition of a structure n. 破坏, 毁坏, 毁坏之遗迹
demonstrate	['demənstreit] demonstrate a fact vt. 示范, 证明, 论证 vi. 示威
demonstrative	[di'mɒnstrətɪv] a demonstrative friendship adj. 说明的, (语法)指示的 & 表明的
demoralize	[(US) di'mɔ:rəlaiz di'mɒrəlaiz;] morale moralize;The illness demoralized him v. 士气受挫
demote	[di'məut] promote;The sergeant was demoted to private. vt. 使降级, 使降职
demotic	[di(:)'mɒtik] demotic speech adj. 通俗的
demur	[di'mə:] demur at sth vi. 提出异议, 反对, 抗辩, 犹豫 n. 异议, 反对
demystify	[di:'mistɪfaɪ] This book demystifies the male worlds of plumbing and carpentry. vt. 使非神秘化
den	[den] a den of thieves n. 兽穴, 洞穴, (舒适的)私室(作学习或办公用)
denigrate	['denɪgreɪt] denigrate sb's character v. 毁誉
denim	['denɪm] . n. 粗斜纹棉布

denizen	[ˈdenɪzn] resident denizen of a place n.居民
denomination	[diˌnɒmiˈneɪʃən] Christians of all denominations n.命名
denote	[diˈnəʊt] denote sth vt.指示, 表示
denouement	[(US) deiˈnu:mə:ŋ deiˈnu:məŋ:] a surprising denouement n.结局
denounce	[diˈnaʊns] He denounced the election as a farce. dent consumer confidence vt.公开指责, 公然抨击, 谴责
dent	[dent] a dent in the side of a car n.凹, 凹痕, (齿轮的)齿, 弱点 v.使凹下, 凹进, 削弱
denture	[ˈdentʃə] denture cleanser n.一副假牙, 一副牙齿
denude	[diˈnju:d] nude;denude somebody/something of something vt.使裸露, 剥下, 剥夺, 脱毛
denunciation	[diˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃ(ə)n] her fierce denunciation(s) of her enemies denunciate vt n.谴责, 告发
depict	[diˈpɪkt] depict somebody/something as something vt.描述, 描写
deplete	[diˈpli:t] deplete funds vt.耗尽, 使衰竭
deplore	[diˈplɔ:] deplore his scandalous actions v.表示悲痛
deport	[diˈpɔ:t] deport somebody from/to something vt.举止, 驱逐
deportation	[ˌdɪpɔːˈteɪʃən] deport 驱逐;deportation of Jews n.移送, 充军, 放逐
depose	[diˈpəʊz] depose that ;depose sb from vt.免职, 废(王位), 作证 vi.宣誓作证

deposition	[,depə'ziʃən, di:-] the deposition of marine sediments n.沉积作用, 沉积物, 革职, 废王位, 免职
depraved	[di'preɪvd] a killer's depraved mind adj.堕落的, 颓废的, 邪恶的
depravity	[di'præviti] sank in depravity ;deprave v.堕落 n.堕落
deprecate	['deprikeit] deprecate sb's compliments vt.抗议, 不赞成, 抨击, 反对, 藐视, 轻视
depreciate	[di'pri:ʃieit] depreciate sb's efforts v.折旧, (使)贬值, 降低, 贬低, 轻视
depressed	[di'prest] Don't get depressed about it. adj.沮丧的, 降低的
depression	[di'preʃən] fall into a (deep) depression n.沮丧, 消沉, 低气压, 低压
deprivation	[,depri'veiʃən] social/economic/emotional etc deprivation n.剥夺
deputy	['depjuti] deputy director/chairman/governor etc n.代理人, 代表
deracinate	[di'ræsineit] deracinate a race vt.根除, 使孤立, 灭绝
deranged	[di'reɪndʒd] a deranged attacker, mind, laugh range adj.疯狂的
derelict	['derilikt] a derelict house adj.被抛弃了的 n.遗弃物
dereliction	[deri'likʃən] areas of industrial dereliction n.无主, 抛弃物
deride	[di'raid] deride sb's efforts as childish vt.嘲弄, 嘲笑
derivation	[deri'veiʃən] The derivation of its name is obscure n.引出, 来历, 出处, (语言)语源, 词源

derivative	[di'rivətiv] a derivative from ;the derivative of sth adj.引出的, 系出的 n.派生的事物, 派生词
dermatologist	[,də:mə'tɒlədʒist] . n.皮肤学者, 皮肤科医生
derogate	['derəgeit] derogate merits, qualities, virtues v.贬损, 毁损
derogatory	[di'ɾəgətəri] derogatory racial remarks ;derogatory words adj.贬损的
descend	[di'send] descend from a ladder vi.下来, 下降, 遗传(指财产, 气质, 权利), 突击, 出其不意的拜访 v.下去
descendant	[di'send(ə)nt] a direct descendant of n.子孙, 后裔, 后代
descent	[di'sent] The descent to Base Camp ;the descent on the town n.降下, 降落, 世系, 血统, 侵袭
descry	[dis'krai] descry a sail on the horizon distant spy vt.察看, 发现, 远远看到 &n.
desecrate	['desikreit] desecrate a grave vt.亵渎, 污辱, 把(神物)供俗用
desert	[di'zə:t] desert a house; n.沙漠, 应得的赏罚, 功过 adj.沙漠的, 不毛的, 荒凉的 vt.放弃, 遗弃, 逃跑 vi.逃掉, 逃亡, 开小差
deserted	[di'zɜ:tɪd] deserted wife/husband/child adj.荒芜的, 荒废的, 为人所弃的
deserter	[] army deserter n.背弃者, 逃亡者, 脱党者
desertion	[di'zə:ʃən] desertion of children; recover from a desertion n.丢掉, 遗弃, 逃亡, 开小差
desiccate	['desikeit] desiccate grass;desiccate Earth vt.使完全变干, 干贮(食物等) vi.变干
designation	[,dezig'neiʃən] Her official designation;a designation for places of cultural value n.指示, 指定, 选派, 名称

designer	[di'zainə] . n.阴谋家,设计家,制图师
desirable	[di'zaiərəbl] It is desirable that adj.值得要的, 合意的, 令人想要的, 悦人心意的
desperate	['despərit] a desperate adventure adj.不顾一切的, 拚死的, 令人绝望的
despicable	['despikəbl] a despicable action adj.可鄙的, 卑劣的
despise	[dis'paiz] despise sb's hypocrisy n.伪善, 虚伪 vt.轻视
despondent	[dis'pɒndənt] be despondent about adj.沮丧的
despot	['despɒt] tyrant ;he's a despot n.专制君主, 暴君 [n.[史] 拜占庭皇帝及其家属的名誉称号(后来其家臣也使用)
despotic	[des'pɒtik] despot 专制君主, 暴君;despotic governments adj.专制的, 暴虐的
despotism	['despətizəm] between absolutism and despotism n.专制
destitution	[,desti'tju:ʃən] destitution of his country n.穷困, 缺乏, 贫穷
desultory	['desəltəri] desultory work;desultory conversation adj.散漫的, 不连贯的, 断断续续的
detach	[di'tætʃ] attach;detach something from something vt.分开, 分离, 分遣, 派遣(军队)
detached	[di'tætʃt] detached way/manner;detached building adj.分开的, 分离的
detain	[di'tein] detained by the police for questioning . v.拘留, 留住, 阻止
detection	[di'tekʃən] without detection n.察觉, 发觉, 侦查, 探测, 发现

deter	[di'tə:] deter somebody from (doing) something v.阻止
detergent	[di'tə:dʒənt] synthetic 合成的, 人造的, 综合的 detergents n.清洁剂, 去垢剂
deteriorate	[di'tiəriəreit] deteriorate into v.(使)恶化
deterioration	[di'tiəriə'reiʃən] undergo no deterioration n.变坏, 退化, 堕落
determinant	[di'tə:minənt] a major determinant of; a determinant factor adj.决定性的
determination	[di tə:mi'neiʃən] with determination n.决心, 果断
detest	[di'test] detest sb/sth vt.厌恶, 憎恨
detonation	[,detəu'neiʃən] detonation of nuclear weapons n.爆炸, 爆炸声, 爆裂
detour	[(US) di'tʊər 'di:tʊə(r);] make a detour n.便道, 绕路 vi.绕路而行 vt.使绕道
detraction	[di'trækʃən] the detracting of architectonic beauty n.诽谤
detrimental	[,detri'mentl] Smoking is detrimental to your health. adj.有害的
detritus	[di'traitəs] with the detritus of a divorcee ; out of detritus n.碎石
devastate	['devəsteit] Rob was devastated by the news of her death.;devastate rural economies vt.毁坏
deviant	['di:viənt] a sexual deviant;deviant behaviour adj.不正常的 n.不正常的人或物
deviate	['di:viəit] deviate from vi.背离, 偏离 v.偏离

deviation	[ˌdiːvi'eɪʃən] a deviation from n. 背离
devious	[ˈdiːvjəs] a devious lawyer, scheme, trick adj. 偏僻的, 迂回的, 曲折的
devise	[di'vaɪz] She devised a method for vt. 设计, 发明, 图谋, 作出(计划), 想出(办法), 遗赠给 n. 遗赠
devoid	[di'vɔɪd] a criminal utterly devoid of conscience adj. 全无的, 缺乏的
devoted	[di'vəʊtɪd] he is devoted to ;devoted study adj. 投入的, 深爱的
devotee	[ˌdevəʊ'ti:] a devotee of 1930s films n. 热爱家, 皈依者, 献身者
devotional	[di'vəʊʃənəl] devotional music ;Devotional activities adj. 专心的, 献身的, 信仰的, 虔诚的, 祷告的
devour	[di'vaʊə] be devoured by something vt. (尤指动物) 吞吃, 狼吞虎咽, 挥霍, (火灾等) 毁灭, 破坏, 吞没, 贪看, 贪听
devout	[di'vaut] a devout hope adj. 虔诚的, 诚恳的
dexterity	[deks'terɪti] dexter 右侧的, 右边的, <废>幸运的, 吉利的 verbal dexterity n. 灵巧, 机敏
dexterous	[ˈdekstərəs] his dexterous accounting abilities adj. 灵巧的, 惯用右手的
diabetes	[ˌdaɪə'biːtiːz, -tiːs] . n. [医] 糖尿病, 多尿症
diabolical	[daɪə'bɒlɪkəl] diabolic =demonic demonize a diabolical plan adj. 恶魔的
diagnose	[ˈdaɪəgnəʊz] She was diagnosed with breast cancer. v. 诊断
diagonal	[daɪ'æɡənəl] The path goes diagonally across the field. adj. 斜的, 斜纹的, 对角线的 n. 对角线, 斜纹织物

diagram	[ˈdaɪəgræm] a circuit diagram. n.图表
dialect	[ˈdaɪəlekt] the local dialect n.方言, 语调
diameter	[daɪˈæmɪtə] six centimetres in diameter. ;The diameter of n.直径
diaphanous	[daɪˈæfənəs] a diaphanous veil adj.透明的, 精致的
diatribe	[ˈdaɪətraɪb] a diatribe against sth tribe 部落 n.恶骂, 诽谤
dictate	[dɪkˈteɪt] dictate a letter/memo etc to somebody ;dictate that v.口述, 口授, 使听写, 指令, 指示, 命令, 规定 n.指示(指理智, 变心)
didactic	[diˈdæktɪk(əl), daɪ-] didact 说教者 a didactic poetry;His novel has a didactic tone. adj.教诲的, 说教的
die	[daɪ] the die is cast; vi.死亡, 消逝, 平息, 渴望, 漠然, 熄灭 vt.死 n.骰子, 钢型, 硬模, 冲模
diehard	[ˈdaɪhɑ:d] a few diehard fans n.顽固分子
differentiate	[ˌdɪfəˈrenʃieɪt] differentiate between his imagination and the real world v.区别, 区分
diffident	[ˈdɪfɪdənt] be diffident about one's talents adj.缺乏自信的
diffuse	[dɪˈfju:z] diffuse lighting;The pollutants diffuse into the soil. v.散播, 传播, 漫射, 扩散, (使)慢慢混合 adj.散开的, 弥漫的
digestion	[dɪˈdʒestʃən, daɪˈdʒestʃən] Too much tea is bad for your digestion. n.消化力, 领悟
digit	[ˈdɪdʒɪt] . n.阿拉伯数字, 手指或足趾, 一指宽(约四分之三英寸)
dignity	[ˈdɪgnɪti] with dignity ;retain/lose your dignity n.尊严, 高贵

digress	[dai'gres] digress from v. 离题
digression	[dai'grefən] After several long digressions he finally reached the interesting part of the story. n. 离题, 脱轨, 扯到枝节上
dilapidate	[di'læpi,deit] lapidate vt. 以石投击, 投石击毙; dilapidate their study v. (使) 荒废, (使部分) 毁坏, 浪费
dilapidated	[-tid] a dilapidated chair adj. 毁坏的, 要塌似的, 荒废的
dilate	[dai'leit] eyes dilated with terror; fail to dilate vi. 扩大, 详述, 膨胀 vt. 使扩大, 使膨胀
dilatory	['dilətəri] dilatory behaviour adj. 拖拉的, 不慌不忙的
dilemma	[di'lemə, dai-] in a dilemma n. 进退两难的局面, 困难的选择
dilettante	[,dili'tænti] a poetic dilettante n. 业余艺术爱好者 adj. 业余艺术爱好的
diligence	['dilidʒəns] with diligence n. 勤奋
dilute	[dai'lju:t, di'l-] dilute sth with sth v. 冲淡, 变淡, 变弱, 稀释 adj. 淡的, 弱的, 稀释的
dim	[dim] a dim room; Even the rain could not dim their enthusiasm. adj. 暗淡的, 模糊的, 无光泽的, 悲观的, 怀疑的 vt. 使暗淡, 使失去光泽 n. <美俚> 笨蛋、傻子
dimension	[di'menʃən] . n. 尺寸, 尺度, 维(数), 度(数), 元
diminution	[,dimi'nju:ʃən] A diminution of something n. 减少, 减低, 缩小
dimple	['dimpl] rimple vt. 使起涟漪 water dimpled by the breeze n. 酒窝, 涟漪 vt. 使起涟漪
din	[din] make a din n. 喧嚣 v. 絮絮不休地说, 喧闹

dingy	[ˈdɪndʒi] a dingy basement adj.暗黑的, 邋遢的
diplomatic	[ˌdɪpləˈmætɪk] diplomatic relations ;a diplomatic answer adj.外交的, 老练的
dire	[ˈdaɪə] a dire situation adj.可怕的
dirge	[ˈdɑːdʒ] elegy;a mournful dirge n.挽歌, 哀悼歌
disabuse	[ˌdɪsəˈbjuːz] disabuse sb of the mythology vt.解惑, 释疑, 使省悟
disaffect	[ˌdɪsəˈfekt] disaffect every voting bloc vt.使不满意, 使疏远, 使成为敌人
disagreeable	[ˌdɪsəˈɡriəbl̩] The conversation was disagreeable to him. adj.不愉快的, 不为人喜的, 厌恶的
disarm	[dɪsˈɑːm, dɪz-] arm; refuse to disarm vt.解除武装, 回复平常的编制, 缓和, 消除(敌意,疑虑) vi.放下武器
disarray	[ˌdɪsəˈreɪ] array;in disarray ;disarray the books. v.混乱
disaster	[dɪˈzɑːstə] . n.灾难, 天灾, 灾祸
disbar	[dɪsˈbɑː] debar ;disbar any official or competitor vt.[律] 逐出法庭, 剥夺律师资格
disburse	[dɪsˈbɜːs] burse funds disbursed for sth. v.支付
discard	[dɪsˈkɑːd] discarded paper vt.丢弃, 抛弃 v.放弃
discern	[dɪˈsɜːn] discern what/where/why etc v.目睹, 认识, 洞悉, 辨别, 看清楚
discernible	[dɪˈsɜːnəbl̩,-ˈzɜː-] be instantly discernible adj.可辨别的

discerning	[di'sɜ:nɪŋ] discerning readers. adj.有辨识能力的
discharge	[dis'tʃɑ:dʒ] The judge discharged the jury. ;discharge into the river vt.卸下, 放出, 清偿(债务), 履行(义务), 解雇, 开(炮), 放(枪), 射(箭) vi.卸货, 流注 n.卸货, 流出, 放电
disciple	[di'saɪpl] a disciple of Tolstoy n.信徒, 弟子, 门徒
discipline	['disiplin] military discipline n.纪律, 学科 v.训练
disclaim	[dis'kleim] disclaim responsibility for the accident v.放弃, 弃权, 拒绝
disclose	[dis'kləʊz] He refused to disclose vt.揭露, 透露
discography	[dis'kɒgrəfi] upload their discography n.音乐唱片分类目录, 音乐唱片分类学(法), 录音作品目录
discombobulate	[,diskʌm'bɒbjuleit] discombobulate sb vt.使混乱, 使泄气, 使困惑
discombobulated	[]
discomfit	[dis'kʌmfɪt] be discomfited by v.扰乱
discomfited	[]
discomfiture	[-fɪtə] He witnessed her discomfiture n.挫折, 失败, 崩溃, 尴尬
discompose	[,diskəm'pəʊz] compose;disturb;discompose sth into fragments;discompose sb v.不安
disconcert	[,diskən'sə:t] concert be disconcerted to;disconcert her a little vt.使惊惶, 使仓皇失措, 破坏
discord	['diskɔ:d] accord;discord within NATO n.不一致, 意见不合, 嘈杂声, [音乐] 不和谐 v.不和
discount	['diskaunt] give a 10% discount n.折扣

discourse	[dis'kɔ:s, 'diskɔ:s] a discourse on art n.演讲, 论述, 论文, 讲道, 谈话, 谈论 vi.谈论, 演说
discredit	[dis'kredit] discredit what she says;his discredit n.无信用, 疑惑, 不名誉, 耻辱 vt.不信, 怀疑, 使丢脸
discreet	[dis'kri:t] He assured her that he would be discreet. ;a discreet teacher adj.小心的, 慎重的, 有思虑的, 贤明的
discrepancy	[dis'krepənsi] discrepancy between (in) n.相差, 差异, 矛盾
discrete	[dis'kri:t] discrete events adj.不连续的, 离散的
discretion	[dis'kreʃən] act with discretion n.判断力
discretionary	[dis'kreʃənəri] a discretionary fund adj.任意的, 自由决定的
discriminate	[dis'krimineit] discriminate from v.歧视, 区别, 区别待遇
discriminatory	[(US) -tɔ:ri [di'skriminətəri;] discriminatory hiring practices adj.有辨识力的, 有差别的
discursive	[dis'kə:siv] a discursive account of adj.散漫的, 不得要领的
disdain	[dis'dein] disdain an offer of help ; disdain flatters n.轻蔑, 以高傲的态度对待 vt.蔑视, 鄙弃
disembodied	[disim'bɒdid] embody;disembodied spirits adj.无实质的, 无实体的
disenchant	[,disin'tʃɑ:nt] disillusioned ; disenchant our young people vt.使清醒
disengage	[,disin'geidʒ] engage;disengage yourself from v.脱离
disentangle	[,disin'tæŋgl] disentangle the truth from a mass of lies entangle vi.解脱, 解开纠结, 松开, 解决(纠纷) vt.解开, 松开

disfigure	[dis'figə] a disfiguring disease ;disfigure their faces v.损伤外貌, 使变丑
disgorge	[dis'gɔ:dʒ] disgorge from stomach gorge n.咽喉, 胃, 暴食, 山峡, 峡谷, 障碍物v.狼吞虎咽, 塞饱 v.吐出
disgruntle	[dis'grʌntl] a disgruntled client ;disgruntle sb vt.使不高兴
disguise	[dis'gaiz] disguise yourself as somebody/something v.假装, 伪装, 掩饰 n.伪装
disgust	[dis'gʌst] be disgusted to find/hear/see;his disgust at the incident n.厌恶, 嫌恶 vi.令人厌恶, 令人反感 vt.使作呕
disillusion	[,disi'lu:ʒən] I hate to disillusion you v.醒悟
disinfect	[,disin'fekt] infect;First use some iodine to disinfect the wound. vt.消毒
disinfectant	[disin'fekt(ə)nt] infect vt.[医] 传染, 感染;disinfectant to kill any harmful organisms n.消毒剂
disinter	['disin'tə:] inter vt.埋葬, 葬, 埋 disinter from v.掘出
disinterested	[dis'intristid] A lawyer should provide disinterested advice. adj.无私的
disjunction	[dis'dʒʌŋkʃən] a disjunction between the skills taught in schools and the skills demanded by employers n.分离, 分裂, 折断
disjunctive	[dis'dʒʌŋktiv] Disjunctive bathing area adj.分离性的
dislocate	['disləkeit] locate;dislocate a traditional way of life;dislocate a bone vt.脱臼, 使...脱位, (使交通、机器、事务等)混乱
dislodge	[dis'ldʒ] lodge;the revolution that failed to dislodge the British in 1919 v.驱逐

dismal	[ˈdɪzməl] dismal weather, countryside adj.阴沉的, 凄凉的, 暗的 vt.使人消沉 n.低落的情绪, 沼泽
dismantle	[dɪsˈmæntl] dismantle a machine v.拆除
dismay	[dɪsˈmeɪ] to sb's dismay ;dismay sb n.沮丧, 惊慌 v.使沮丧, 使惊慌
disparage	[dɪsˈpærɪdʒ] disparage sb's talents vt.蔑视, 贬损, 使失去信誉
disparate	[ˈdɪspərɪt] disparate results adj.全异的
disparity	[dɪsˈpærɪtɪ] parity;disparity in/between n.(职位、数量、质量等)不一致, 不同, 不等
dispassionate	[dɪsˈpæʃənɪt] a dispassionate view adj.冷静的, 不带感情的, 平心静气的
dispatch	[dɪsˈpætʃ] dispatch somebody/something to somebody/something ;a dispatch from headquarters vt.分派, 派遣 n.派遣, 急件
dispel	[dɪsˈpel] We want to dispel the myth vt.驱散, 驱逐, 使消散
dispensable	[dɪsˈpensəbl] Part-time workers are considered dispensable. adj.不是必要的, 可有可无的
dispense	[dɪsˈpens] dispense something to somebody vt.分发, 分配
disperse	[dɪsˈpɜ:s] tear gas to disperse the crowd. ;The clouds dispersed v.(使)分散, (使)散开, 疏散
displace	[dɪsˈpleɪs] thing displaces another vt.移置, 转移, 取代, 置换 v.转移
disposable	[dɪsˈpəʊzəbl] disposable assets adj.可任意使用的
disposal	[dɪsˈpəʊzəl] at one's disposal n.处理, 处置, 布置, 安排, 配置, 支配

dispose	[dis'pəuz] dispose of one's life v.处理, 处置, 部署 vt.布置, 安排, 除去, 使愿意
disposed	[di'spəʊzd] be disposed to do adj.有某种健康状态的, 有...倾向的
disposition	[dispə'zɪʃən] a sweet disposition 性格;a map showing the disposition of American forces n.部署
disproof	['dispru:f] with disproof n.反证, 反驳, 反证物, 反驳的证据
disprove	[dis'pru:v] These figures disproved Smith's argument. v.反驳, 驳斥, 证明...为误
dispute	[dis'pju:t] He disputed the allegations;be in dispute v.争论, 辩论, 怀疑, 抗拒, 阻止, 争夺(土地,胜利等) n.争论, 辩论, 争吵
disregard	[,disri'gɑ:d] regard;Mark totally disregarded my advice. v.不理漠视 n.漠视, 忽视
disrepute	['disri'pju:t] This theory fell into disrepute in the fifties. n.坏名声, 无信誉, 不光彩
disrupt	[dis'ʌrʌpt] Traffic was disrupted by a hoax bomb. v.使中断, 使分裂, 使瓦解, 使陷于混乱, 破坏
disruptive	[dis'ʌrʌptiv] Night work can be very disruptive to home life.disruptive behaviour. adj.使破裂的, 分裂性的
dissect	[di'sekt] fields dissected by small streams v.把...解剖(动植物等), 切开仔细研究, 把...切成碎片
dissemble	[di'sembl] dissemble one's intentions v.掩饰, 假装不知道
disseminate	[di'semineit] Her findings have been widely disseminated . v.散布
dissent	[di'sent] dissent from v.不同意
dissertation	[,disə(:)'teɪʃən] a dissertation on sth n.(学位)论文, 专题, 论述, 学术演讲

dissident	[ˈdɪsɪdənt] a political dissident n.持不同政见者
dissimulate	[diˈsɪmjuleɪt] dissimulate fear v.掩饰, 假装, 装糊涂
dissipate	[ˈdɪsɪpeɪt] dissipate one's fear; His savings were soon dissipated. v.驱散, (使)(云、雾、疑虑等)消散, 浪费(金钱或时间)
dissociation	[dɪˌsəʊʃiˈeɪʃən] complete dissociation from n.分裂
dissolute	[ˈdɪsələʊt] a dissolute life adj.放荡的, 风流的, 肆意挥霍的
dissolve	[dɪˈzɒlv] dissolve the salt in water; She dissolved into fits of laughter. v.溶解, 解散
dissonant	[ˈdɪsənənt] sonant adj.[语] 有浊音的, 浊音的 n.浊音; consonance; dissonant voices adj.不谐和的, 不调和的, 刺耳的
dissuade	[dɪˈsweɪd] dissuade sb from doing sth; persuade vt.劝阻
distant	[ˈdɪstənt] distant relative adj.远的, 关系远的(亲戚), 疏远的, 间隔的, 冷漠的
distend	[dɪsˈtend] extend; a distended stomach; distend blood vessel and decrease blood pressure v.(使)扩大, (使)扩张
distension	[dɪsˈtɛnʃən] abdominal distension n.膨胀, 延伸
distill	[dɪˈstɪl] instill vt.慢慢地灌输; distill something into something vt.蒸馏, 提取 vi.滴下
distinct	[dɪsˈtɪŋkt] a distinct flavour adj.清楚的, 明显的, 截然不同的, 独特的
distinction	[dɪsˈtɪŋkʃən] distinction between n.区别, 差别, 级别, 特性, 声望, 显赫
distinctive	[dɪsˈtɪŋktɪv] the distinctive odour adj.与众不同的, 有特色的

distinguished	[dis'tɪŋɡwɪft] a long and distinguished career adj.卓著的, 著名的, 高贵的
distort	[dis'tɔ:t] distort a fact vt.弄歪(嘴脸等), 扭曲, 歪曲(真理、事实等), 误报
distract	[dis'trækt] attract;distract somebody/something from something v.转移
distracted	[dis'træktɪd] seemed curiously distracted; adj.心烦意乱的
distraught	[dis'trɔ:t] the distraught parents. adj.发狂的
distress	[dis'tres] The dream had distressed her greatly. ;in distress n.悲痛, 穷困, 不幸, 危难, 忧伤 v.使悲痛, 使穷困, 使忧伤
distribute	[dis'tribju(:)t] distribute sth (to/among sb/sth) vt.分发, 分配, 散布, 分布, 分类, 分区 v.分发
district	['dɪstrɪkt] in the district n.区域, 地方, 管区, 行政区, (美国各州的)众议院选区
ditty	['dɪtɪ] a popular ditty n.小调, 小曲
diurnal	[daɪ'ə:nl] nocturnal;diurnal animals;a diurnal attack adj.每日的, 一日间的, 白天的 n.日报, 日刊
diva	['di:və] opera diva Jessye Norman n.歌剧中的首席女主角
diver	['daɪvə] a diver in the Olympics n.潜水者
diverge	[daɪ'və:dʒ] diverge from vi.(道路等)分叉, (意见等)分歧, 脱离
divergent	[daɪ'və:dʒənt] a divergent opinion. adj.分歧的
diverse	[daɪ'və:s] diverse documents adj.不同的, 变化多的

diversity	[dai'və:siti] The diversity of n.差异, 多样性
divert	[di'və:t] divert one's attention v.转移, 转向, 使高兴
divest	[dai'vest] divest sb of sth ;divest (of) v.剥夺
divestiture	[dai'vestitʃə] vestiture 表皮, 衣样覆盖物, 表被;the divestiture of a third n.(头衔,财产权利等的)剥夺, 脱衣
divine	[di'vein] divine intervention/providence/revelation/guidance etc adj.神的, 神圣的, 非凡的, 超人的, 非常可爱的 n.牧师
divulge	[dai'vʌldʒ] divulge prices vt.泄露, 暴露
docile	['dəusail] a docile child, dog, personality adj.听话的, 容易教的, 驯良的, 温顺的
doctrinaire	[,dɒktri'næ] a doctrinaire attitude;dogmatist n.教条主义者
doctrine	['dɒktrin] traditional doctrines of divine power n.教条, 学说
document	['dɒkjumənt] a book documenting his experiences n.公文, 文件, 文档, 档案, 文献 v.证明
dodder	['dɒdə] dodder down the street vi.摇摆, 蹒跚 n.[植] 菟丝子
dodge	[dɒdʒ] dodge doing sth ;dodge awkward question v.避开, 躲避 n.<俗> 诡计, 躲藏
doff	[dɒf] doff one's clothes. vt.脱, 废除, 丢弃
dogged	['dɒɡid] a dogged determination to succeed adj.顽固的, 顽强的
doggerel	['dɒɡərəl] meaningless doggerel n.打油诗

dogma	[ˈdɒgmə] religious/political/ideological etc dogma n.教条
dogmatism	[(US) ˈdɒ:gmətizəm ˈdɒgmətiz(ə)m;] refer to an opinion as dogmatism n.教条主义
doldrums	[ˈdɒldrəmz] in the doldrums;The property market has been in the doldrums for months. n.忧郁, 赤道无风带
doleful	[ˈdɒləfʊl] a doleful face, manner, expression, etc adj.悲哀的, 阴沉的, 寂寞的
dolorous	[(US) ˈdɒləərəs ˈdɒlərəs;] sorrowful;dolorous dreams adj.忧伤的, 悲痛的
dolt	[dɒlt] someone a dolt n.呆子, 傻瓜, 笨蛋
domain	[dəuˈmeɪn] . n.领土, 领地, (活动、学问等的)范围, 领域
dome	[dəʊm] the dome of a hill n.圆屋顶
domesticate	[dəˈmestikeɪt] He's become a lot more domesticated since his marriage. 他婚後已非常恋家了. vt.驯养, 使安于土地, 教化
domicile	[ˈdɒmɪsaɪl] have one's domicile ;be domiciled in Britain n.住所, 住宅 v.(使)定居
dominant	[ˈdɒmɪnənt] She's the dominant child in the group adj.有统治权的, 占优势的, 支配的 adj.[生物] 显性的
dominate	[ˈdɒmineɪt] Price tends to dominate all other considerations. v.支配, 占优势
domination	[dɒmɪˈneɪʃən] the desire for political domination n.控制, 统治, 支配
donate	[dəuˈneɪt] donate large sums to relief organizations v.捐赠, 赠予
donor	[ˈdəʊnə] An anonymous donor n.捐赠人 n.[化] 原料物质

doodle	['du:dl] doodle on the notebook;She doodled a lot when she was bored vi.混时间, 闲荡, 涂鸦 n.傻子, 乱画(或乱写)之物
dormancy	['dɔ:mənsi] a 20-year period of dormancy n.睡眠, 冬眠, 隐匿
dormant	['dɔ:mənt] lie/remain dormant adj.睡眠状态的, 静止的, 隐匿的
dorsal	['dɔ:səl] a shark's dorsal fin adj.背的, 脊的
dose	[dəʊs] lethal/fatal dose (of something) ;Sumi dosed herself up with aspirin and went to bed. n.剂量, (一)剂, (一)服 v.(给...)服药
dossier	['dɔsiei] A firm of detectives produced a dossier on his activities. n.<法> 档案, 卷宗
dote	[dəʊt] dote on sth;dote on/upon somebody vi.昏聩, 溺爱
doting	['dəʊtiŋ] a doting parent adj.沉溺于爱的, 溺爱的
dour	[duə] a dour silence ;dour looks adj.不爱讲话的, 阴沉的, 顽强的, 严厉的
douse	[daʊs] douse sb/sth (in/with sth);douse a fire vt.插入水中, 把弄熄, 弄湿, 放松 vi.浸泡 n.泼洒
down	[daʊn] We downed bottles of wine;goose down adj.向下的 adv.向下, 在下面, 下去, 降下 prep.往下, 沿着 n.绒毛, 软毛, 开阔的高地
downplay	['daʊnplei] downplay the bad news vt.不予重视
downpour	['daʊnpɔ:(r)] pour 注;a sudden downpour n.倾盆大雨
down-to-earth	[] a chef with a down-to-earth approach to cooking adj.实际的
doyen	['dɔiən] the doyen of sports commentators n.老资格, 老前辈, 首席

drab	[dræb] drab life adj.土褐色的, 单调的
Draconian	[drə'kəʊniən] Draconian measures adj.古代执政官的, 严峻的
draft	[dra:ft] rewrote his rough draft;a bank draft;be drafted into the Army n.草稿, 草案, 草图 vt.起草, 为...打样, 设计 v.草拟
draftsmanship	[ˈdræft- ˈdra:ftsmənʃɪp;] . n.<美> eq draughtsmanship
drain	[drein] drain of reserve 外汇储备外流 drain...of;drain away/off/from n.排水沟, 消耗, 排水 vt.排出沟外, 喝干, 耗尽 vi.排水, 流干
drainage	[ˈdreinidʒ] drainage system n.排水, 排泄, 排水装置, 排水区域, 排出物, 消耗
drastic	[ˈdræstɪk] Drastic changes adj.激烈的, (药性等)猛烈的
drawbridge	[ˈdrɔ:brɪdʒ] . n.可开闭的吊桥
drawl	[drɔ:l] drawl one's words v.懒洋洋地说, 做作而慢慢地说 n.懒洋洋的说话态度
dreary	[ˈdriəri] drear a dreary winter day ;dreary task adj.沉闷的
dregs	[dregz] the dregs of society/humanity n.渣滓, 糟粕
drench	[drentʃ] be drenched by water drenched to the skin 浑身湿透 v.湿透
drenched	[]
drill	[drɪl] an electric drill ;The sergeant was drilling the new recruits. n.钻孔机, 钻子, 播种机, 军事训练, 操练, (反复)练习, 条播机 v.训练, 钻孔, 条播
drivel	[ˈdrɪvl] drivel on about sth vi.淌口水, 说傻话 vt.胡说 n.流口水, 胡言乱语, 糊涂话

drizzle	[ˈdrɪzl] it's only drizzling.;drizzly with winds n.细雨 v.下毛毛雨
drizzly	[ˈdrɪzli] drizzly October day adj.下毛毛雨的
droll	[drəʊl] a droll story; a droll; adj.好笑的, 滑稽的, 逗趣的 n.小丑, 小闹剧
drone	[drəʊn] drone a hymn; a drone n.雄蜂, 嗡嗡的声音, 懒惰者, 靶标 vi.嗡嗡作声, 混日子 vt.低沉地说出
droop	[dru:p] Jessie drooped her head. v.低垂, 凋萎, 萎靡
droplet	[ˈdrɒplit] tiny droplets of water n.小滴
dross	[drɒs] cross;gold with impurities or dross n.(金属熔化时浮升至表面的)渣滓, 无用之物
drought	[draʊt] drought areas of Africa affected by drought n.干旱, 缺乏
drove	[drəʊv] a drove of small pigs vbl.drive的过去式 n.畜群
drudgery	[ˈdrʌdʒəri] get away from the drudgery of n.苦差事, 苦工
dual	[ˈdju(:)əl] dual role/purpose/function adj.双的, 二重的, 双重
dubious	[ˈdju:bjəs] be dubious about;dubious money adj.可疑的, 不确定的
duckling	[ˈdʌklɪŋ] . n.小鸭子
duct	[dʌkt] through large ducts to;duct heat to the outside n.管, 输送管, 排泄管 vt.通过管道输送
duel	[ˈdju(:)əl] fight a duel;duel with sb. n.决斗 v.决斗

duet	[(US) du:'et dju:'et;] quartet we sang the duet n.二重奏
dull	[dʌl] dull the pain;a dull knife; adj.感觉或理解迟钝的, 无趣的, 呆滞的, 阴暗的 vt.使迟钝, 使阴暗, 缓和 vi.变迟钝, 减少
dummy	['dʌmi] a dummy rifle n.哑巴, 傀儡, 假人, 假货 adj.虚拟的, 假的, 虚构的 n.[计] 哑元
dune	[dju:n] sand dune n.(由风吹积而成的)沙丘
dupe	[dju:p] dupe sb into doing sth;a kind of dupe. n.易受骗的人, 易受愚弄的人 vt.欺骗, 愚弄 n.vt.(eq duplicate)
duplicitous	[]
duplicity	[dju(:)'plisiti] accuse Pakistan of duplicity n.奸诈, 狡猾, 搞两面派, 口是心非, 不诚实, 表里不一
duration	[djuə'reiʃən] for the duration of this government 本届政府执政期间 n.持续时间, 为期
duress	[djuə'res] under duress stress n.强迫, 监禁
dutiful	['dju:tiful] a dutiful son adj.忠实的, 顺从的, 守本分的, 恭敬的, 孝敬的
dwarf	[dwɔ:f] His children were dwarfed by insufficient food. n.矮子, 侏儒 v.(使)变矮小
dwelling	['dweliŋ] change one's dwelling n.住处
dwindle	['dwindl] The stream has dwindled to a trickle. v.缩小
dynamic	[dai'næmik] . adj.动力的, 动力学的, 动态的
dynamo	['dainəməu] generator n.发电机
dysfunctional	[]

dyslexia	[dis'leksiə] children with dyslexia n.[医] 诵读困难
dyspeptic	[dis'peptik] peptic;indigestive;improve dyspeptic symptoms adj.[医] 消化不良的, 胃弱的, 患胃病的 n.消化不良的人
earnest	['ə:nɪst] earnest expression/look/voice etc ; be in dead/deadly/complete earnest adj.认真的, 热心的, 重要的n.真挚, 定金, 认真, 热心
earplug	['iəplʌg] . n.耳塞
earring	['iəriŋ] diamond earrings n.耳环, 耳饰
earshot	['iəʃɒt] within earshot ;out of earshot n.听力所及之范围
earsplitting	[] There was an ear-splitting crack. adj.震耳欲聋的
earthly	['ə:θli] I see no earthly reason why he shouldn't come. adj.现世的, 可能的, 地球的, 俗世的
earthy	['ə:θi] earthy colours adj.土的, 粗陋的, 朴实的, 现实的
easel	['i:zl] . n.画架, 黑板架
eavesdrop	['i:vzdrɒp] eavesdrop on sth v.偷听 n.屋檐水
ebb	[eb] at an ebb n.退, 弱, 退潮, 衰落 vi.潮退, 衰退
ebullience	[i'bʌljəns] with ebullience that n.沸腾, 热情洋溢, 热情
eccentric	[ik'sentrik] perform with eccentric;an eccentric character adj.古怪 n.行为古怪的人
eclectic	[ek'lektik] galleries with an eclectic range of styles and artists ;eclectic scheme adj.折衷的, 折衷学派的 n.折衷主义者, 折衷派的人

eclecticism	[e`klektisizəm] cultural eclecticism n.折衷主义, 折衷主义的运动
ecologist	[i'kɒlədʒist] . n.生态学者
economical	[,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl] She is economical with/in her use of salt when cooking adj.节约的, 经济的
ecstasy	['ekstəsi] in an ecstasy of n.入迷
ecstatic	[eks'tætɪk] ecstatic review/praise/applause n.狂喜的人 adj.狂喜的, 心醉神迷的, 入迷的
eddy	['edi] eddy about in the market-place n.旋转, 漩涡 v.(使)起漩涡
edifice	['edɪfɪs] Their head office was an imposing edifice. n.大厦, 大建筑物
edify	['edɪfaɪ] edifying books;edify your mind v.启发
efface	[i'feɪs] face ;hard to efface v.抹掉
effervesce	[,efə'ves] effervesce with warmth and happiness vi.冒泡, [化]泡腾, 兴奋
effete	[e'fi:t] an effete empire;effete Russian gentry adj.(动植物等)生产力已枯竭的, 衰老的, 疲惫的, 衰微的
efficacious	[,efɪ'keɪjəs] an efficacious treatment, medicine, adj.有效的, 灵验的
efficacy	['efɪkəsi] the efficiency of the train service n.功效, 效验
effluvia	[i'flu:vjə] horrible bodily effluvia n.臭气(effluvium的复数形式)
effrontery	[e'frʌntəri] have the effrontery to do sth n.厚颜无耻, 厚颜无耻的行为

effulgent	[i'fʌldʒ(ə)nt] effulgent future adj. 光辉灿烂的
egalitarian	[igæli'teəriən] an egalitarian society adj. 平等主义的 n. 平等主义
egocentric	[i:gəʊ'sentrik] self-centred ;children are egocentric adj. 自我中心的, 利己主义的 n. 利己主义者
egotist	[]
egregious	[i'gri:dʒəs] an egregious fool;the most egregious abuses adj. 异乎寻常的, 过分的, 惊人的
egress	['i:gres] ingress;a safe egress n. 出口, 外出 vi. 外出
elaborate	[i'æbəreɪt] silks with elaborate patterns ;McDonald refused to elaborate on his reasons for resigning. adj. 精心制作的, 详细阐述的, 精细 vt. 精心制作, 详细阐述 v. 详细描述
elaboration	[ilæbə'reiʃən] we need a bit more elaboration on n. 苦心经营, 苦心经营的结果, 详尽的细节
elated	[i'leɪtɪd] She was elated at the prospect of a holiday. adj. 兴高采烈的, 得意洋洋
elbow	['elbəʊ] He elbowed his way to the bar and ordered a beer. n. 肘
elegy	['elɪdʒi] dirge;a touching elegy for a lost friend n. 悲歌, 挽歌
elementary	[,eli'mentəri] You've made a very elementary mistake. ;elementary education adj. 初步的, 基本的, [化]元素的, 自然力的
elephantine	[,eli'fæntaɪn] elephantine footsteps adj. 象的, 粗笨的, 巨大的
elevate	['eliveɪt] elevate somebody/something to something vt. 举起, 提拔, 振奋, 提升...的职位
elicit	[i'lisɪt] licit adj. 合法的, 正当的;When her knock elicited no response , she opened the door and peeped in. vt. 得出, 引出, 抽出, 引起

eligible	[ˈelɪdʒəbl] eligible to do something ;eligible for adj.符合条件的, 合格的
eliminate	[ɪˈlɪmeɪt] eliminate noise vt.排除, 消除 v.除去
elite	[eɪˈli:t] political/social/economic etc elite n.<法>[集合名词]精华, 精锐, 中坚分子
ellipsis	[ɪˈlɪpsɪs] end with an ellipsis n.省略, 省略符号
elliptical	[ɪˈlɪptɪkəl] the elliptical orbits of planets adj.椭圆的, 省略的
elm	[elm] made of elm n.[植]榆树
elocution	[ˌeləˈkjuːʃən] elocution lessons ;elocute vi.作慷慨激昂的演说,朗诵 vt.慷慨激昂地讲出, 朗读出 n.雄辩术, 演说法
elongate	[ɪˈlɒŋgeɪt] an elongate leaf;Her legs were elongated by the very high heels which she wore. v.拉长, (使)伸长, 延长 adj.伸长的 n.拉长, 伸长
eloquence	[ˈeləkwəns] an eloquent appeal for support n.雄辩, 口才, 修辞
elucidate	[ɪˈljuːseɪt] elucidate a mystery vt.阐明, 说明
elude	[ɪˈljuːd, ɪˈluːd] elude capture v.躲避
elusive	[ɪˈljuːsɪv] an elusive word adj.难懂的, 难捉摸的, 易忘的
emaciate	[ɪˈmeɪʃieɪt] The prisoners were ill and emaciated. vt.使憔悴, 使消瘦 vi.消瘦
emaciation	[] illness marked by rapid emaciation n.瘦弱, 衰弱, 憔悴
emanate	[ˈeməneɪt] The idea originally emanated from his brother. vi.散发, 发出, 发源 vt.[罕]发散, 放射

emancipate	[i'mænsipeit] emancipate slaves vt.释放, 解放, [律]使(孩子.妻子)摆脱家长的管教而获得合法权利
embargo	[em'ba:gəu] embar v.囚禁, 阻遏;an embargo on/against n.禁止出入港口, 禁运 vt.禁止(船只)出入港口, 禁运
embarrass	[im'bærəs] embarrass her by asking questions. vt.使困窘, 使局促不安, 阻碍, 麻烦
embed	[im'bed] Feelings of guilt are deeply embedded in her personality. vt.使插入, 使嵌入, 深留, 嵌入, [医]包埋
embellish	[im'beliʃ] a dress embellished with lace and ribbons v.修饰
embezzlement	[im'bezmənt] charged with embezzling \$400,000. n.盗用, 侵占, 挪用
emblematic	[,embli'mætik] emblematic of sophisticated urban culture adj.象征(性), 标记的 &有代表性的
embody	[im'bɒdi] She embodies everything I admire in a teacher. vt.具体表达, 使具体化, 包含, 收录
embolden	[im'bəuldən] bold;Emboldened by her smile, he asked her to dance. vt.使大胆, 使有胆量, 使勇敢
emboss	[im'bɒs] A Bible embossed with her name. vt.饰以浮雕, 使浮雕出来
embrace	[im'breis] Jack warmly embraced his son. vt.拥抱, 互相拥抱, 包含, 收买, 信奉 vi.拥抱 n.拥抱
embroider	[im'brɔidə] embroider the truth; broider vt.刺绣; with my name embroidered on it. vt.刺绣, 镶边, 装饰, 给...添油加醋 vi.绣花
emend	[i(:)'mend] emend a passage in a book vt.修订, 校勘
emergency	[i'mə:dʒnsi] He deals with emergencies n.紧急情况, 突然事件, 非常时刻, 紧急事件
emigrate	['emigreit] emigrate from to vi.永久(使)移居 vt.(使)移民

eminence	[ˈeminəns] rise eminence in one's profession n.出众, 显赫, 崇高
eminent	[ˈeminənt] an eminent cream adj.显赫的, 杰出的, 有名的, 优良的
emissary	[ˈemisəri] two emissaries to Washington to discuss trade issues. n.使者
emit	[iˈmit] emit an opinion. vt.发出, 放射, 吐露, 散发, 发表, 发行
emollient	[iˈmɒliənt] Almond oil is renowned for its soothing, emollient properties. adj.使柔软的 n.[药]润肤剂, 缓和剂
emote	[iˈməut] mote; emote to the music as they dance. vi.<美口>夸张地作为, 表现感情
empathy	[ˈempəθi] She had great empathy with people. ; sympathy n.移情作用, [心]神入 &同情心
emphatic	[imˈfætɪk] be emphatic about; emphatic response adj.语势强的, 用力的, 显著的, 断然的
empirical	[emˈpirikəl] no empirical evidence to support his thesis adj.完全根据经验的, 经验主义的, [化]实验式
empiricism	[emˈpirisizəm] an unswerving empiricist n.经验主义, 经验论, 庸医的医术
empower	[imˈpaʊə] be empowered to do something v.授权与, 使能够
empyreal	[ˌempaiˈri:əl, emˈpiriəl] Empyreal science and technology adj.最高天的, 苍天的, 九天的
emulate	[ˈemjuleit] emulate sb at sth n.仿效
emulsify	[iˈmʌlsɪfaɪ] emulsify the oil vt.使乳化
enact	[iˈnækt] act; Congress refused to enact the bill. vt.制定法律, 颁布, 扮演

enamel	[i' næmə] a white enamel saucepan n.珐琅, 瓷釉, 指甲油 vt.涂以瓷釉, 彩饰
enamored	[i' næməd] He was greatly enamoured of Elizabeth. adj.倾心的, 被迷住的
encapsulate	[in' kæpsjuleit] capsule adj.有蒴的, 包于胶囊内的;encapsulate something in something vt.装入胶囊, 压缩 vi.形成胶囊
enchant	[in' tʃɑ:nt] be enchanted by/with the singing of the children vt.施魔法, 使迷惑
enclosure	[in' kləʊʒə] the enclosure of arable land for pasture n.围住, 围栏, 四周有篱笆或围墙的场地
encomiast	[en' kəumiæst] flatterer n.宣读或写颂辞之人, 阿谀者, 赞美者
encomium	[en' kəʊmjəm] earning the encomium of n.赞辞, 赞美, 称赞
encompass	[in' kʌmpəs] compass n.罗盘, 指南针, 圆规v.包围The houses encompassed about 100 square metres. v.包围, 环绕, 包含或包括某事物
encounter	[in' kauntə] encounter major and minor stresses of v.遭遇, 遇到, 相遇 n.遭遇, 遭遇战
encroach	[in' krəʊtʃ] encroach on sth vi.(逐步或暗中)侵占, 蚕食, 超出通常(或正常)界线
encumber	[in' kʌmbə] cumber;The whole process was encumbered with bureaucracy. v.阻碍
encyclopedia	[en' saɪkləu' pi:diə] a encyclopedia of music n.百科全书
endearing	[in' diəriŋ] an endearing smile adj.引起爱情的, 可爱的, 令人钟爱的
endemic	[en' demik] epidemic ;Violent crime is now endemic in parts of Chicago. n.地方病 adj.风土的, 地方的
endorse	[in' dɔ:s] endorse a proposal/an idea/a candidate etc v.在(票据)背面签名, 签注(文件), 认可, 签署

endow	[in'dau] She was endowed with good looks. v.捐赠, 赋予
endure	[in'djuə] He can't endure being apart from me. v.耐久, 忍耐
enduring	[in'djuəriŋ] enduring hatred adj.持久的, 不朽的
enervate	['enə:veɪt] The hot sun enervated her to the point of collapse. v.削弱
enfeeble	[in'fi:bl] enfeeble our government's ability to do vt.使衰弱
enfetter	[in'fetə, en-] . vt.上脚镣, 使为奴隶, 束缚
enflame	[in'fleim] enflame tensions v.燃烧
engaged	[in'geɪdʒd] She rang Mrs Tavett but the line was engaged . ;be otherwise engaged adj.忙碌的, 使用中的
engaging	[in'geɪdʒɪŋ] an engaging smile adj.动人的, 有魅力的, 迷人的
engender	[in'dʒendə] poverty engenders crime v.造成
engrave	[in'greɪv] engrave something on something v.雕刻, (线条, 文字, 图案)于一硬面上, 深印于(心上), 使铭记, 铭刻
engross	[in'grəʊs] gross be engross in sth (one's work);engross oneself in doing sth vt.用大字体书写, 吸引, 占用, 使全神贯注, 独占
engulf	[in'gʌlf] a boat engulfed in/by the waves vt.卷入, 吞没, 狼吞虎咽
enhance	[in'hɑ:ns] enhance that reputation vt.提高, 增强 v.提高
enjoin	[in'dʒɔɪn] join 参加 enjoin obedience on sb vt.吩咐, 命令, 嘱咐, <主美>禁止

enlighten	[in'laɪn] lighten enlighten sb on sth vt.启发, 启蒙, 教导, 授予...知识, 开导, <古>照耀
enlightening	[]
enlist	[in'list] enroll;enlist sb's help/services etc v.征募, 谋取(支持、赞助等), 应募, 赞助, 支持, 征召, 参军
enliven	[in'laɪvən] Humour can help enliven a dull subject. vt.使生气的, 使活泼, 使生动
enmesh	[in'meʃ, en-] mesh;enmesh North Korea in greater cooperation with vt.使绊住, 使陷入
enmity	['enmɪti] enmity between/towards n.敌意, 憎恨
ennui	['ɒnwɪ:] a sense of ennui;overcome ennui n.倦怠, 厌倦
enormity	[i'nɔ:miti] the enormity of the disaster n.暴行, 巨大, 极恶
enormous	[i'nɔ:məs] an enormous disappointment adj.巨大的, 庞大的, <古>极恶的, 凶暴的
enrage	[in'reɪdʒ] Many readers were enraged by his article. vt.激怒
enrapture	[in'ræptʃə] The audience was enraptured by her beautiful voice. vt.使狂喜
ensconce	[in'skɒns] ensconce oneself in an armchair vt.隐藏, 安置
ensemble	[ə:n'sɑ:mbəl] an ensemble of Mexican artistes n.<法>全体, [音]合唱曲, 全体演出者
ensign	['ensain, 'ensn] the red ensign n.旗, 军舰旗, 军旗, 徽章, <美>海军少尉
ensue	[in'sju:] problems that ensue from food and medical shortages vi.跟着发生, 继起 vt.(基督教《圣经》用语)追求

ensure	[in'ʃuə] ensure long life and prosperity vt. 保证, 担保, 使安全, 保证得到 v. 确保, 确保, 保证
entail	[in'teil] entail sth on sb; The journey will entail changing trains twice vt. 使必需, 使蒙受, 使承担, 遗传给 n. [建] 限定继承权
entangle	[in'tæŋgl] tangle n. 混乱状态 v. 处于混乱状态 entangle sb/sth in/with/among sth vt. 使缠上, 纠缠, 卷入, 连累, 使混乱
enterprise	['entəpraiz] the spirit of enterprise n. 企业, 事业, 计划, 事业心, 进取心, 干事业
enthraling	[in'θrɔ:liŋ] enthrall thrall; an enthralling experience adj. 迷人的
entice	[in'tais] entice sb into doing sth v. 诱惑, 诱使
entirety	[in'taiəti] the entirety of something n. 全部, 完全
entitle	[in'taitl] entitle sb to do sth vt. 给...权利(或资格), 给...题名, 给...称号 v. 授权, 授权
entity	['entiti] legal entity n. 实体
entrance	[in'trɑ:ns] I was entranced by the sweetness of her voice. at the entrance of n. 入口, 门口, 进入
entrancing	[in'trɑ:nsiŋ] entrancing lights adj. 使人神魂颠倒的, 使人入神的
entreat	[in'tri:t] treat; entreat somebody to do something v. 恳求, 乞求, <古>对待, 对付
entreaty	[in'tri:ti] treaty; decline sb's entreaties to n. 恳求, 乞求
entree	[] an entrée of roast duck ;entrée to/into n. 入场许可, <英>两道正菜间的小菜, <美>主菜
entrepreneur	[,ɒntrəprə'nə:] a creative entrepreneur n. <法>企业家, 主办人

entrust	[in'trʌst] trust entrust sth to sb v.委托
entry	['entri]. n.登录, 条目, 进入, 入口, [商]报关手续, [律]对土地的侵占, 对房屋的侵入
enumerate	[i'nju:məreit] She enumerated the items we had to buy sugar, tea, soap, etc v.列举
enunciate	[i'nʌnsieit, -fi-] enunciate one's opinions v.阐明, 清晰发言
environ	[in'vaiərən] Trees environ the yard vt.包围, 环绕, (敌意地或保护性的)围住
envision	[in'viʒən] I envisioned a future of educational excellence. vt.想象, 预想
enzyme	['enzaim] enzyme production n.[生化]酶
epaulet	['epəulet] epaulet at each shoulder n.[军]肩章, 肩饰
ephemeral	[i'femərəl] ephemeral pleasures adj.朝生暮死的, 短暂的, 短命的
epic	['epik] his epic journey to South America n.史诗, 伟大事迹 adj.英雄的, 壮丽的, 大规模的
epicure	['epikjuə] gourmet ;this epicure of five years old n.美食家, 老饕, <古>享乐主义者
epidemic	[,epi'demik] epidemic influenza. adj.流行的, 传染的, 流行性 n.时疫, 疫疾流行, (风尚等的)流行, 流行病
epidermis	[,epi'də:mis] epi-在上, 向 a damaged epidermis n.[生]表皮, 上皮
epigram	['epigræm] modern epigram n.警句, 讽刺短诗
epilogue	['epilɒg] prologue 开场白 a disastrous epilogue to his career n.结语, 尾声, [戏]收场白

episodic	[,epi'sɒdɪk] his episodic involvement in politics ;episodic attacks of fever adj.插话式的
epitaph	[ˈepɪtə:f] write the epitaph n.墓志铭, 碑文
epithet	[ˈepɪθet] He hardly deserves the epithet 'fascist'. n.绰号, 称号
epitome	[i'pitəmi] He was the very epitome of evil. n.摘要
epitomize	[i'pitəmaɪz] This building epitomizes the spirit of the nineteenth century. vt.摘要, 概括, 成为...缩影
epoch	[ˈi:pɒk, ˈepɒk] The king's death marked the end of an epoch . n.新纪元, 时代, 时期, 时间上的一点, [地质]世
equable	[ˈekwəbl, ˈi:k-] an equable climate adj.变动小的, 平静的
equanimity	[,i:kwə'nɪmɪti, ˌekwə-] Nothing disturbs his equanimity n.镇定
equate	[i'kweɪt] I equate this with power and authority vt.使相等, [数]视为平等 vi.等同
equation	[i'kweɪʃən] the equation between n.相等, 平衡, 综合体, 因素, 方程式, 等式
equator	[i'kweɪtə] on/at/near the equator n.赤道, 赤道似的圈.圆
equilibrium	[,i:kwɪ'libriəm] She struggled to recover her equilibrium. n.平衡, 平静, 均衡, 保持平衡的能力, 沉着, 安静
equine	[ˈi:kwain, ˈek-] the equine species; leonine ursine aquiline bovine asinine porcine feline adj.马的, 象马的 n.马
equity	[ˈekwɪti] a society run on the principles of equity and justice n.公平, 公正, 公平的事物, 资产净值, [律]平衡法
equivalent	[i'kwɪvələnt] the equivalent of adj.相等的, 相当的, 同意义的 n.等价物, 相等物

equivocate	[i'kwivəkeit] He is equivocating a lot about vi.说模棱两可的话, 支吾
equivocation	[i'kwivə'keifən] without equivocation n.模棱两可的话, 含糊话
eradicate	[i'rædikeit] eradicate poverty v.根除
erase	[i'reiz] rase v.消除(记忆等), 破坏;erase my name from the list vt.抹去, 擦掉, 消磁, <俚>杀死
erasure	[i'reizə] avoid accidental erasure of data n.擦除, 抹掉, 擦除(或删除)的字.记号等
erect	[i'rekt] stand erect;It took a couple of hours to erect the tent. adj.直立的, 竖立的, 笔直的 vt.盖, 使竖立, 使直立, 树立, 建立 vi.[生理]勃起
err	[ə:] It's always best to err on the side of caution . (be more careful or safe than is necessary) vi.犯错, 做错, 犯罪, [废]走上歧途
errand	['erənd] running errands go on an errand your errand was to mail the letters n.差事, 差使, 使命
erratic	[i'rætik] erratic behavior adj.无确定路线, 不稳定的, 奇怪的 n.古怪的人, 漂泊无定的人
ersatz	[εə'zɑ:tz] ersatz coffee adj.代用的,合成的,假的,人造的
erstwhile	['ə:stwail] his erstwhile allies adv.<古>以前, 往昔地 adj.以前的, 往昔的
erudite	['eru:dait] erudite scholar adj.博学的
erupt	[i'rʌpt] erupt at;He erupted into loud, desperate sobs. vt.喷出 vi.爆发
escalate	['eskəleit] Her fear was escalating into panic. vi.逐步升高, 逐步增强 vt.使逐步上升
escalation	[,eskə'leifən] a rapid escalation in value n.扩大, 增加

escapism	[is'keipizəm] Books were a form of escapism from the real world. n.逃避现实, 空想
eschew	[is'tʃu:] eschew political discussion vt.避开, 远避
esophagus	[i(:)'sɒfəgəs] . n.食道
esoteric	[,esəu'terik] esoteric language adj.深奥
espionage	['espɪənɪdʒ] spying guilt of espionage espial n.观察, 侦探, 间谍活动 n.间谍, 侦探
espousal	[is'pəuzəl] spouse;her espousal of liberal reforms n.订婚, 婚礼, 拥护
espouse	[is'pauz] spouse;espouse a cause/policy etc vt.嫁娶, 支持, 赞成
espy	[is'pai] espy doing sth espier v.看到
essential	[i'senʃəl] essential aspects of adj.本质的, 实质的, 基本的, 提炼的, 精华的 n.本质, 实质, 要素, 要点
estimable	['estiməbl] an estimable professor; an estimable loss adj.可尊敬的, 可估计的, <古>可贵的, 有价值的
estranged	[i'streindʒd] sb's estranged husband/wife adj.疏远的, 不和的
etch	[etʃ] a gravestone with three names etched on it v.蚀刻
etching	['etʃɪŋ] Mary is very keen on etching n.蚀刻版画, 蚀刻术, 铜版画
eternal	[i(:)'tə:nəl] eternal love adj.永恒的, 永远的, 不灭的, 没完没了的
ethereal	[i'θiəriəl] ethereal music;ethereal heavens adj.轻的, 天上的, 象空气的

ethics	[ˈeθɪks] ethics and moral philosophy n.偶尔, 道德规范
ethnic	[ˈeθnik] ethos; ethnic issues/music adj.人种的, 种族的, 异教徒的
ethnology	[ˌeθˈnɒlədʒi] Russian ethnology n.人种学, 人类文化学
ethos	[ˈi:θɒs] live according to an ethos of sharing and caring n.气质, 道义, 民族精神, 社会思潮, 风气
etiquette	[etiˈket, ˈetiket] strict rules of professional etiquette n.礼节
etymology	[ˌetiˈmɒlədʒi] This dictionary does not give etymologies n.语源, 语源学
eucalyptus	[ˌju:kəˈliptəs] eucalyptus leaves n.[植]桉树
eulogistic	[ˌju:ləˈdʒistik] eulogize ;eulogistic poems adj.颂扬的, 歌功颂德
eulogize	[ˈju:lədʒaɪz] The poem does not eulogize the dead soldiers. vt.称赞, 颂扬
eulogy	[ˈju:lədʒi] The minister delivered a long eulogy. n.赞词, 颂词, 歌功颂德的话
euphemism	[ˈju:fimizəm] ‘Pass away’ is a euphemism for ‘die’. n.[语法]委婉的说法
euphonious	[ju:ˈfəuniəs] euphoria ;euphonious name adj.悦耳
euphoria	[ju:ˈfɔ:riə] in a state of euphoria n.精神欢快.欣快, 兴高采烈, [心]欣快症
evacuate	[iˈvækjueɪt] evacuate somebody from/to something v.疏散, 撤出, 排泄
evade	[iˈveɪd] evade military service v.规避, 逃避, 躲避

evaluation	[iˌvælju'eɪʃən] . n.估价, 评价, 赋值
evanescent	[iˌvə'nesnt] evanescent fame evanesce vi.逐渐看不见, 消散 adj.渐消失的, 易消散的, 会凋零的
evaporate	[i'væpəreɪt] Most of the water had evaporated. ;His courage had evaporated away. v.(使)蒸发, 消失
evasion	[i'veɪʒən] evasion of responsibility n.逃避, 借口
evasive	[i'veisɪv] evasive tactics adj.逃避的, 推托的
even	[i:vən] even things up a bit adj.平的, 平滑的, 偶数的, 一致的, 平静的, 恰好的, 平均的, 连贯的 adv.[加强语气]甚至(...也), 连...都, 即使, 恰好, 正当 vt.使平坦, 使相等 vi.变平, 相等 n.偶数, 偶校验
evenhanded	[] He was very even-handed in the way he treated his employees. adj.公平的, 公平无私的
evict	[i(:)'vɪkt] evict from v.驱逐, 逐出(租户), 收回(租屋、租地等)
eviction	[i(:)'vɪkʃən] The family now faces eviction from their home. n.逐出, 赶出
evince	[i'vɪns] evince distaste vt.表明, 表示
evocative	[i'vɒkətɪv] evocative words;Her story is sharply evocative of Italian provincial life adj.唤出的, 唤起的
evoke	[i'vəʊk] Her speech evoked a hostile response. vt.唤起, 引起, 博得
evolve	[i'vɒlv] evolve from/to v.(使)发展, (使)进展, (使)进化
ewe	[ju:] ram n.母羊

ewer	[ˈju(:)ə] . n.大口水罐
exacerbate	[eksˈæsə(:)beit] exacerbate the difficulties of vt.恶化, 增剧, 激怒, 使加剧, 使烦恼
exact	[igˈzækt] he has exacted a written apology adj.精确的, 准确的, 原样的, 精密的, 严格 vt.强求, 急需, 要求
exacting	[igˈzæktiŋ] exacting standards/demands/requirements etc adj.苛求的, 严格的, 吃力的, 需付出极大耐心
exactitude	[igˈzæktitju:d] with fine exactitude n.正确, 精密, 精确, 严格, 规规矩矩
exaggerate	[igˈzædʒəreit] it's easy/difficult/impossible to exaggerate something v.夸大, 夸张
exaggeration	[igˌzædʒəˈreɪʃən] It is no exaggeration to say that n.夸张, 夸大之词
exalt	[igˈzɔ:lt, eg-] exalt to v.晋升
exaltation	[ˌegzɔ:lˈteɪʃən] That sounds like a slight exaggeration. n.提升, 提高, 兴奋, 得意洋洋
exasperate	[igˈzɔ:spəreit] It exasperates me to hear comments like that. v.激怒
excavate	[ˈekskeɪt] Schliemann excavated the ancient city of Troy. v.挖掘, 开凿, 挖出, 挖空
exceed	[ikˈsi:d] The number admitted must not exceed 200. 容纳的数目不得超过200. vt.超越, 胜过 vi.超过其他
excel	[ikˈsel] Rick has always excelled at foreign languages. v.优秀, 胜过他人
exceptional	[ikˈsepʃənəl] in exceptional circumstances . adj.例外的, 异常的
excess	[ikˈses, ˈekses] pay for the excess;Cut any excess fat from the meat. n.过度, 剩于, 无节制, 超过, 超额 adj.过度的, 额外的

excise	[ek'saiz] an excise officer;excise every scrap of cancerous tissue n.消费税, 货物税, 国产税 vt.收税, 切除
excitability	[ik'saitə'biliti] abnormal excitability n.[物]可激发性,[医]兴奋性
exclaim	[iks'kleim] 'No!' she exclaimed in shock. v.呼喊, 惊叫, 大声叫
exclamation	[,eksklə'meɪjən] horrified exclamations of disgust n.惊呼, 感叹惊叹, 惊叹词
exclude	[iks'klu:d] Women are often excluded from positions of authority. vt.拒绝接纳, 把...排除在外, 排斥
exclusive	[iks'klu:siv] exclusive club/shop adj.排外的, 孤高的, 唯我独尊的, 独占的, 唯一的, 高级的
excoriate	[eks'kɔ:riət] an excoriating review in 'The Times' ;excoriate me in front of the nurses v.批判
excrete	[eks'kri:t] discrete; secrete ;pores excrete sweat and dirt vt.排泄, 分泌
exculpate	[,eksklʌpeɪt] exculpate from sth v.开脱
excursion	[iks'kə:ʃən] We went on an excursion to the Pyramids. n.远足, 游览, 短程旅行, 远足队, 离题, [物]偏移, 漂移
excursive	[iks'kə:siv] excuse vi.远足, 短程旅行, 游览 excursive topic adj.离题的, 散漫的
execrable	[,eksɪkrəbl] execrable manners crab 螃蟹 adj.该咒的, 可憎恨的, 讨厌的, 恶劣的, 坏透的
execrate	[,eksɪkreɪt] execrate the absurd custom vt.痛骂, 憎恨, 憎恶, 诅咒 vi.诅咒
execute	[,eksɪju:t] execute a plan ;beautifully/skilfully/poorly etc executed vt.执行, 实行, 完成, 处死, 制成, [律]经签名盖章等手续使(证书)生效

exemplary	[ig'zempləri] exemplar n.模范, 榜样, 标本 a company with an exemplary record on environmental issues adj.可仿效的, 可做模范的, 警戒性的, 惩戒性的
exemplify	[ig'zemplifai] The building exemplifies the style of architecture which was popular at the time. vt.例证, 例示, 作为...例子
exempt	[ig'zempt] exempt from working overtime ;be exempt from v.免除 adj.被免除的
exert	[ig'zə:t] He has exerted himself tirelessly on behalf of the charity. vt.尽(力), 施加(压力等), 努力 v.发挥, 竭尽全力, 尽
exhale	[eks'heil, eg'zeil] Take a deep breath, then exhale slowly ; inhale v.呼气, 发出, 发散, <古>使蒸发
exhaust	[ig'zɔ:st] A full day's teaching exhausts me. vt.用尽, 耗尽, 抽完, 使精疲力尽 vi.排气 n.排气, 排气装置 adj.用不完的, 不会枯竭的
exhaustive	[ig'zɔ:stiv] The list is by no means exhaustive . adj.无遗漏的, 彻底的, 详尽的, 无遗的
exhilarate	[ig'ziləreit] Dan felt strangely exhilarated by the day's events. vt.使高兴, 使愉快
exhilaration	[ig,zilə'reifən] She enjoyed the exhilaration of jet-skiing. n.令人高兴, 愉快
exhort	[ig'zɔ:t] advise coax exhort sb to do sth v.劝诫, 忠告
exigent	[ˈeksɪdʒənt] financial conditions remain unusual and exigent adj.紧急的, 迫切的, 苛求的, 要求很高的
existential	[,egzɪs'tenʃəl] existential value adj.有关存在的, [哲]存在主义的, [逻]存在判断的
exodus	[ˈeksədəs] the exodus from the countryside to the towns in the 19th century n.大批的离去, [the E-](古代以色列人)出埃及
exonerate	[ig'zɔnəreit] exonerate from responsibility vt.免除, 证明无罪

exorbitant	[ig'zɔ:bitənt] exorbitant rents/prices adj.过度的, 过高的, 昂贵的
exorcise	[ˈeksɔ:saiz] exorcise the ghosts vt.驱邪, 除怪
exotic	[ig'zɔtik] exotic places adj.异国情调的, 外来的, 奇异的
expand	[iks'pænd] expand the size of ;expand on sth vt.使膨胀, 详述, 扩张 vi.张开, 发展
expansive	[iks'pænsiv] expansive cement adj.易膨胀的, 易扩张的, 广阔的, 豪爽的, 豪华的
expediency	[ik'spi:diənsi] political expediency ; out of sheer expediency n.方便, 私利, 权宜
expedient	[iks'pi:diənt] it is expedient to do something adj.有利的 n.权宜之计
expeditious	[eks'pi'difəs] an expeditious response adj.迅速的, 敏捷的
expel	[iks'pel] expel smoke from the lungs v.驱逐, 开除, 排出, 发射
expend	[iks'pend] expend energy/effort/time/resources etc ;expend something in/on (doing) something vt.花费, 消耗, 支出, [海]把(暂时不用的绳)绕在杆上
expenditure	[iks'penditʃə, eks-] reduce public expenditure n.支出, 花费
expertise	[,ekspə'ti:z] share your expertise with n.专家的意见, 专门技术
expiate	[ˈekspieit] expiate one's sin vt.补偿, 赎 vi.赎罪
expiration	[,ekspaiə'reiʃən] expiration date ;before the expiration of n.满期, 呼出, 呼气, <古>终止
expire	[iks'paia, eks-] My passport expires next week. v.期满, 终止, 呼气, 断气, 届满

explicate	[ˈeksplikeɪt] explicating it is difficult. v.说明
explicit	[iksˈplɪsɪt] be explicit about sth adj.外在的, 清楚的, 直率的, (租金等)直接付款的
exploit	[iksˈplɔɪt] exploit our own coal; His wartime exploits ; exploit one's talents vt.开拓, 开发, 开采, 剥削, 用以自肥 v.使用
explosive	[iksˈpləʊsɪv] explosive device adj.爆炸(性)的, 爆发(性)的, 暴露 n.爆炸物, 炸药
exponent	[eksˈpəʊnənt] a leading exponent of desktop publishing; this exponent is really small n.解释者, 说明者, 代表者, 典型, 指数
exponentially	[]
exposition	[ˌekspəˈzɪʃən] a lucid exposition of educational theories n.博览会, 展览会, 说明, 曝露, [戏]展示部分, [音]呈示部
expository	[iksˈpɔːziˌtəri] expository text adj.说明的, 解释的
expostulate	[iksˈpɒstjuleɪt] expostulate with sb on/about sth. postulate 假定, 基本条件, 基本原理 vt.要求, 假定 vi.要求 vi.劝诫, 忠告
exposure	[iksˈpəʊʒə] exposure to sth/sb n.暴露, 揭露, 暴光, 揭发, 揭露, 位向, 方向, 陈列
expound	[iksˈpaʊnd] expound a theory v.详细说明, 解释
expressly	[iksˈpresli] He was expressly forbidden to speak to the girl. adv.明白地, 特别地, 清楚地
expunge	[eksˈpʌndʒ] He could not expunge the incident from his memory v.擦去
expurgate	[ˈekspəːgeɪt] an expurgated edition; He heavily expurgated the work v.删除
exquisite	[ˈekskwɪzɪt] an exquisite design adj.优美的, 高雅的, 精致的, 剧烈的, 异常的, 细腻的, 敏锐的

extant	[eks'tænt] Few of the manuscripts are still extant. adj.现存的, 未毁的, <古>突出的, 显著的
extemporaneous	[eks'tempə'reinjəs] an extemporaneous speech. adj.无准备的, 即席的, 不用讲稿的, 善于即席讲话的, 临时的
extemporize	[eks'tempəraiz] temporize v. 见风驶舵 extemporize a speech v.即席演说, 即兴演奏, 当场作成
extend	[iks'tend] extend from/to v.扩充, 延伸, 伸展, 扩大[军]使疏开, 给予, 提供, 演化出的全文, <英>[律]对(地产等)估价
extenuate	[iks'tenjueit] extenuate your crime vt.掩饰, 减轻, 使人原谅, 低估, <古>使稀薄
exterminate	[iks'tə:mineit] Staff use the poison to exterminate moles and rabbits. v.消除
externalize	[eks'tə:nə,laiz] externalize the action; externalize their problems vt.给...以外形, 使客观化, 使具体化
extinct	[iks'tɪŋkt] Pandas could become extinct in the wild. adj.熄灭的, 灭绝的, 耗尽的 vt.<古>使熄灭
extinction	[iks'tɪŋkʃən] on the verge/edge/brink of extinction n.消失, 消灭, 废止, [物]消光
extinguish	[iks'tɪŋwiʃ] Please extinguish all cigarettes. vt.熄灭, 消灭, 压制, 使黯然失色, 偿清
extirpation	[] the extirpation of witches n.消灭, 根除, 毁灭
extol	[iks'tɒl] extol sb's virtues; extol the virtues/benefits etc of something v.赞美
extort	[iks'tɔ:t] extort money from sb v.敲诈, 逼取, 强取, 勒索
extract	[iks'trækt] be extracted from n.精, 汁, 榨出物, 摘录, 选粹 vt.拔出, 榨取, 开方, 求根, 摘录, 析取, 吸取
extraneous	[eks'treinjəs] Such details are extraneous to the matter in hand. adj.无关系的, 外来的, [化]外部裂化, [化]新异反射

extrapolate	[eks'træpəleɪt] extrapolate sth from sth v.推断, [数]外推
extravagance	[ik'strævəgəns] Why waste money on such extravagances n.奢侈, 铺张, 过度, 放纵的言行
extremist	[iks'tri:mɪst] right-wing extremists. n.极端主义者, 过激分子 adj.极端主义(者)
extricable	['ekstri:kəbl] extricate yourself/somebody from something adj.可救出的, 可解救的
extricate	['ekstri:keit] extricate from vt.使解脱, 救出, 使(气体)游离, 放出
extrovert	['ekstrəuvə:t] introvert =extravert n.性格外向者
exuberance	[ig'zju:bərəns] She needs to try and control her natural irrational exuberance. ;an exuberance of intellect n.茂盛, 丰富, 健康
exuberant	[ig'zju:bərənt] an exuberant personality ;exuberant carvings ;exuberant affection adj.繁茂的, 丰富的, 非凡的, (语言等)华而不实的
exude	[ig'zju:d] exude cheerfulness v.(使)流出, (使)渗出, 发散开来
exult	[ig'zʌlt] exult at vi.非常高兴, 欢跃
fabric	['fæbrɪk] The country's social fabric is disintegrating. n.织品, 织物, 布, 结构, 建筑物, 构造
fabricate	['fæbri:keit] fabricate evidence vt.制作, 构成, 捏造, 伪造, 虚构
facade	[fə'sɑ:d] face obverse n .adj.;the facade of the cathedral n.正面
facet	['fæsit] There are many facets to this question. n.(多面体的)面, (宝石等的)刻面, 小平面, 方面, 琢面 vt.在...上刻画

facetious	[fə'si:ʃəs] face;facetious comments adj.幽默的, 滑稽的, 喜开玩笑的
facile	[(US) 'fæsl 'fæsail:] a facile success, victory adj.易做到的, 易得到的, 不花力气的, 敏捷的, 流畅的, (性格)柔顺的, 温和的, 容易的
facilitate	[fə'siliteit] facilitate the development of vt. (不以人作主语的) 使容易, 使便利, 推动, 帮助, 使容易, 促进
facilities	[]
faction	['fækfən] the leaders of the warring factions n.派别, 小集团, 派系斗争, 小派系, 内讧
factorable	[] . adj.可分解因子的
factotum	[fæk'təutəm] fact a general factotum n.家务总管, 杂役, 打杂的人, [印]特大型花体大写字母
factual	['fæktjuəl] factual information/knowledge/statements adj.事实的, 实际的
faculty	['fækəlti] the Faculty of Law ;Both faculty and students n.才能, 本领, 能力, 全体教员, (大学的)系, 科, (授予的)权力
fad	[fæd] a passing fad n.时尚, 一时流行的狂热, 一时的爱好
faddish	['fædiʃ] . adj.趋于时尚的, 流行的, 风行的
fade	[feid] Our problems fade into insignificance vi.(声音等)减弱下去, 褪色, 消失, 枯萎, 凋谢 vt.使褪色 n.淡入, 淡出 adj.乏味的, 平淡的
falcon	['fælkən, 'fɔ:l-] . n.[动](猎鸟用的)猎鹰
fallacious	[fə'leɪʃəs] a fallacious assumption. adj.谬误的, 靠不住的, 虚妄的, 令人失望的, 虚伪的, 使人误解的, 不合理的
fallacy	['fæləsi] a statement base on n.谬误, 谬论

fallibility	[ˌfæliˈbiliti] . n.易错, 不可靠, 易误
fallible	[ˈfæləbl] Humans are fallible. adj.易错的, 可能犯错的
fallow	[ˈfæləu] They let the land lie fallow for a year ;fallow period n.休耕地 adj.[农]休耕的, 未孕的, 潜伏发, 不活跃的 vt.使(土地)休闲, 休整, 潜伏(指潜在的特征等)
falsehood	[ˈfɔːlʃʊd] No one had accused me of falsehood before. n.谬误, 不真实, 谎言, 虚假
falter	[ˈfɔːltə] Laurie's voice faltered as she tried to thank him. vt.支吾地说, 结巴地讲出 vi.支吾, 蹒跚踉跄, 摇摆, (声音)颤抖 n.颤抖, 支吾, 踌躇
familiarity	[fəˌmiliˈærɪti] In fact his familiarity with the Bronx was pretty limited n.熟悉, 通晓, 亲密, 熟悉, 精通
famine	[ˈfæmin] the great potato famine in Ireland n.饥荒, <古>饥饿, 严重的缺乏
famish	[ˈfæmɪʃ] What's for supper? I'm famished. vt.(常用被动语态)使挨饿, <古>使饿死 vi.饥饿, 挨饿
fanatic	[fəˈnætɪk] a religious fanatic n.狂热者, 盲信者, 入迷者 adj.狂热的, 盲信的
fang	[fæŋ] venomous fangs n.(犬, 狼等的)尖牙, 犬牙, (毒蛇的)毒牙, 牙根, 尖端 vt.灌水引动(水泵)
fantasy	[ˈfæntəsi, ˈfæntəzi] have fantasies about n.幻想, 白日梦
farce	[fɑːs] be a farce n.笑剧, 闹剧, 滑稽剧, 胡闹 vt.<古>填塞, 为(演讲, 作品等)加穿插
farewell	[ˈfæəˈwel] bid farewell to ;farewell party/dinner/drink n.辞别, 再见, 再会 int.再会, 别了!(常含有永别或不容易再见面的意思)
far-reaching	[] far-reaching reforms/proposals/changes adj.深远的, 伸至远处的, 广大的

fast	[fɑ:st] I fasted for a day and a half adj.紧的, 牢的, 忠实的, 快速的, 耐久的, 紧的 adv.牢固地, 很快地, 紧紧地, 彻底地 n.禁食, 绝食, 斋戒 vi.绝食, 斋戒
fasten	[ˈfɑ:sn] I was so fat that my skirt wouldn't fasten. ;Fasten your seat belt. vt.扎牢, 扣住, 闩住, 拴紧, 使固定, 系, 集中于, 强加于 vi.扣紧, 抓住
fastidious	[fæs'tidiəs] be fastidious about fast adj.难取悦的, 挑剔的, 苛求的, (微生物等)需要复杂营养地
fastness	[ˈfɑ:stnis] mountain fastnesses ;stronghold n.牢固, 固定(性), 不褪色(性), 放荡, 僻静的处所, 抗(毒)性, 要塞, 巩固
fatal	[ˈfeɪtl] fatal accident/illness/injury etc adj.致命的, 重大的, 命运注定的, 不幸的, 致命的, 毁灭性的
fathom	[ˈfæðəm] fathom how/why/where etc n.长度单位(6英尺) vt.测量深度, 看穿, 彻底了解 vi.测深, 进行探索
fatigue	[fə'ti:g] Sam's face was grey with fatigue. n.疲乏, 疲劳, 累活, [军]杂役 vt.使疲劳, 使心智衰弱 vi.疲劳
fatten	[ˈfætən] fatten somebody/something ↔ up vi.长肥, (靠...)发财, 养肥 vt.养肥, 使肥沃, 使充实, 使肥胖
fatuity	[fə'tju(:)iti] . n.愚昧, 昏庸, 愚蠢的言行
fatuous	[ˈfætjuəs] a fatuous person adj.愚昧的, 昏庸的, 发呆的, 愚笨的, 自满的
faucet	[ˈfɔ:sɪt] oil faucet n.龙头, 旋塞, (连接管子的)插口
fault	[fɔ:lt] You can't fault them for lack of invention n.过错, 缺点, 故障, 毛病 vt.挑剔 vi.弄错
faultfinder	[] fault n.找岔子, 挑剔, 吹毛求疵的人
favorable	[ˈfeɪərəbl] favourable for/to adj.赞成的, 有利的, 赞许的, 良好的, 讨人喜欢的, 起促进作用的

fawn	[fɔ:n] fawn on sb n.(未满一岁的)小鹿, 小山羊, 小动物, 鹿毛色, 浅黄褐色 vi.奉承, 讨好 v.生(小山羊或小动物) adj.浅黄褐色
faze	[feiz] John was embarrassed, but it didn't faze Mike a bit. vt.打扰, 折磨, 使狼狈, 使担忧 n.混乱, 狼狈, 忧虑
feasible	[ˈfi:zəbl] economically/technically/politically etc feasible adj.可行的, 切实可行的
feat	[fi:t] defeat;remarkable/considerable/incredible etc feat n.技艺, 功绩, 武艺, 壮举, 技艺表演 adj.漂亮的, 合适的
feature	[ˈfi:tʃə] The exhibition features paintings by Picasso ;The film featured Brando as the Godfather n.面貌的一部分(眼,口,鼻等)特征, 容貌, 特色, 特写 vt.是...的特色, 特写, 放映 vi.起重要作用
feckless	[ˈfeklis] feck 价值, 效能[力]Alice's feckless younger brother adj.无气力的, 没精神的, 软弱的, 无用的
fecundity	[fiˈkʌndəti] longevity, fecundity n.多产, 丰饶, 肥沃, [动]产卵力, 生育力, [植]结实性
feeble	[ˈfi:bl] His voice sounded feeble adj.虚弱的, 衰弱的, 无力的, 微弱的, 薄弱的
feedback	[ˈfi:dbæk] get feedback on n.[无]回授, 反馈, 反应
feign	[fein] feign another's voice vt.假装, 装作, 捏造, <古>想象 vi.作假
feigned	[feind] . adj.假的, 伪装, 做作的, 捏造的
feint	[feint] sham make a feint feign v n.假象, 伪装, 假装, 假托, 佯攻, 虚击 vi.装作, 假装, 佯攻 adj.假的, 虚饰的, 不鲜明的, 淡的
felicitous	[fiˈlɪsɪtəs] felicitous remarks adj.(措辞等)恰当的, 巧妙的, 极为适当的, 可喜的, 善于措词的, [罕]幸福的, 快乐的
fell	[fel] . vbl.fall 的过去式 vt.击倒, 打倒(疾病等), 致于...死地, 砍伐 n.一季所伐的木材, 兽皮, 羊毛 adj.凶猛的, 可怕的

felon	[ˈfelən] a felon stroke毒手 n.重罪人, 蛇头, 瘰疽 adj.<古>凶恶的, 邪恶的, 残忍的
felony	[ˈfeləni] misdemeanour n.[律]重罪
feminist	[ˈfeminist] She's been an outspoken feminist for over twenty years. n.男女平等主义者, 女权扩张论者
fender	[ˈfendə] mudguard n.防卫物, 挡泥板
feral	[ˈfiərəl] feral cats adj.野生的, 未驯服的, 凶猛的, 野兽的
ferment	[ˈfə:mənt] political/intellectual/cultural etc ferment ; in ferment n.酵素, 发酵, 动乱 v.(使)发酵, (使)激动, (使)动乱
fermentation	[ˌfə:menˈteɪʃən] . n.发酵
fern	[fə:n] . n.[植]蕨类植物
ferret	[ˈferit] ferret around/round/about n.白鼬, 雪貂, 侦探, 细带 vt.用雪貂打猎, 追赶, 搜出, 驱出 vi.用雪豹狩猎, 搜索
ferrous	[ˈferəs] ferrous metals adj.铁的, 含铁的, [化]亚铁的
fertile	[ˈfə:til ˈfə:tail:] fertile cropland adj.肥沃的, 富饶的, 能繁殖的
fertilize	[ˈfɜ:tilaɪz] After the egg has been fertilized, it will hatch in about six weeks. vt.施肥, 使丰饶, 使受精, 使肥沃, 使多产
fertilizer	[ˈfə:tiˌlaɪzə] chemical fertilizer n.肥料(尤指化学肥料), [动]受精媒介物
fervid	[ˈfə:vid] . adj.热的, 热心的
fervor	[ˈfə:və] religious fervour n.热情, 热烈, 炽热

fester	[ˈfɛstə] the wound festered n.脓疮 vi.溃烂, 化脓 vt.使烦恼, 使溃烂
festive	[ˈfɛstɪv] a festive occasion adj.庆祝的, 喜庆的, 欢乐的, 节日似
fetid	[ˈfɛtɪd, ˈfi:-] the black fetid water of the lake adj.有恶臭的
fetter	[ˈfɛtə] fettered by family responsibilities n.[常用复]脚镣, 羁绊, 束缚 vt.束缚, 加脚镣
fetus	[ˈfi:təs] the unborn fetus n.胎儿
feud	[fju:d] a family feud n.不和, (部落或家族间的)世仇, 封地, 争执 vi.长期不和, 长期争斗
fiasco	[fiˈæskəu] a complete fiasco . n.惨败, 大失败, 可耻的下场
fiat	[ˈfaɪæt, -ət] municipal fiat edict;The matter was settled by presidential fiat. n.命令, 法令, 许可, 批准
fickle	[ˈfɪkl] a fickle person adj.(在感情等方面)变幻无常的, 浮躁的, 薄情的
fictitious	[fɪkˈtɪʃəs] fictive adj.虚构的, 想象上的, 虚伪的fictitious characters adj.假想的, 编造的, 虚伪的, 习惯上假定的, 假想的, 假装的, 小说中的
fidget	[ˈfɪdʒɪt] fidget about vi.坐立不安, 烦躁, 慌张, (不安地或心不在焉地)弄, 玩弄 vt.使烦乱, 使不安 n.坐立不安, 烦躁, 不安定
fig	[fɪg] not care a fig n.[植]无花果, 无果树, 无价值的东西, 少许, 一些, 服装 vt.打扮, 使马跑快
figment	[ˈfɪgmənt] a figment of imagination n.臆造的事物, 虚构的事
figurative	[ˈfɪgjurətɪv] He's my son, in the figurative sense of the word. adj.比喻的, 修饰丰富的, 形容多的

figurehead	['figəhed] The Queen is merely a figurehead. n.装饰船头的雕像, 破浪神, 有名无实的领袖
figurine	['figjuri:n] a figurine of a girl n.小雕像
file	[fail] file a complaint ;She sat filing her nails n.文件, 档案, 文件夹, 卷宗, 锉刀 vt.把...归档, 提出(申请等), 锉, 琢磨 vi.列队行进, 用锉刀锉
filibuster	['filibəstə] Opponents of the bill tried to filibuster its final stages. n.掠夺兵, 暴兵, 海盗 vi.掠夺, 阻挠议事 vt.阻碍议案通过
filigree	['filəgri:] silver filigree jewellery;filigree ring n.金银丝细工, 易损之物 adj.饰有金银丝细工的
filings	[] gold fillings n.锉屑, 锉末
filly	['fili] colt , foal n.小雌马(通常未满四岁), <俚>活泼的小姑娘, <俚>活泼的
filter	['filtə] water/air/oil etc filter ;The pump filters out mud. n.过滤器, 过滤器, 滤光器, 筛选 vt.过滤, 渗透, 用过滤法除去 vi.滤过, 渗入, (消息等)走漏, 慢慢传开
filth	[filθ] read such filth ; filth on sth n.污秽, 污物, 不洁, 猥亵
finale	[fi' nɑ:li] a game with a dramatic finale n.(戏剧的)最后一场, 结局, 终了, 最后的一个乐章, 终曲
finesse	[fi' nes] show finesse in doing sth n.手腕, 精密技巧, 灵巧, 策略, 手段 v.用计谋处理, 出小牌, 用巧计实现
finicky	['finiki] finick v.吹毛求疵, 懈怠 finicky eater;She's very finicky about what she eats. adj.过分注意的, 过分讲究的, 过分周到的
finite	['fainait] a finite set of elements adj.有限的, [数]有穷的, 限定的
firearm	['faɪəɹɑ:m] fire arm;He was charged with illegal possession of a firearm. n.火器, 枪炮
firefly	['faɪəflai] . n.萤火虫

fiscal	[ˈfɪskəl] a fiscal crisis adj.财政的, 国库的, 会计的, 国库岁入的 n.(苏格兰和欧洲某些国家的)检查官, 印花税票
fissure	[ˈfɪjə] anal fissure n.裂缝, 裂沟, (思想, 观点等的)分歧 v.(使)裂开, (使)分裂
fixate	[ˈfɪkseɪt] He never used to be so fixated on losing weight. vi.视线移向, 注视 vt.使固定, 注视, 凝视, 集中(眼)力
flaccid	[ˈflæksɪd] a flaccid management adj.软弱的, 无活力的, 没气力的
flag	[flæg] I flagged down a taxi. n.旗, 标记 v.标记
flagging	[ˈflæɡɪŋ] flagging spirits/energy/morale n.铺砌石板, 铺石材料, 石板路 adj.下垂的, 衰弱的, 委顿的, 逐渐衰退(或减退, 低落)的
flaggy	[ˈflæɡɪ]. adj.多扁石的, 多菖蒲的
flagrant	[ˈfleɪgrənt] flagrant abuse/violation/breach etc ; a flagrant disregard for the law adj.非常的, 不能容忍的, 恶名昭著的, 公然的
flail	[fleɪl] flailed our horses with the reins. n.连枷 v.用连枷打, 打
flak	[flæk] flank; Lilley has taken a lot of flak for his views on drugs. n.高射炮火
flamboyant	[flæmˈbɔɪənt] a flamboyant film star adj.辉煌的, 华丽的, 火焰似的, 艳丽的
flammable	[ˈflæməbl] Caution! Highly flammable liquid. adj.易燃的, 可燃性的
flange	[flændʒ]. n.边缘, 轮缘, 凸缘, 法兰 vt.给...装凸缘
flare	[fleə] The fire flared up again n.闪光, 闪耀 vi.闪光, 突然烧起来, 闪耀 vt.使闪耀, 使张开
flask	[flɑːsk] a flask of wine n.瓶, 长颈瓶, 细颈瓶, 烧瓶, 小水瓶

flatcar	[ˈflætka:(r)] . n.无盖货车, 平台货车
flatten	[ˈflætən] Hundreds of homes were flattened by the tornado. vi.变平, 变单调 vt.使平, 变平, 打倒, 使失去光泽
flatter	[ˈflætə] She flatters herself that she could have been a model. vt.过分夸赞, 奉承, 阿谀, 使高兴, 使满意, (画, 肖像上的形象)胜过(真人或实物)
flaunt	[flɔ:nt] flaunt one's new clothes n.招展, 招摇, 炫耀, 飘扬 v.挥动, 夸耀, 炫耀, 飘扬
flaunty	[ˈflɔ:nti] . adj.虚华的
flaw	[flɔ:] serious/major/basic/minor etc flaw in sth n.缺点, 裂纹, 瑕疵, 一阵狂风 vt.使破裂, 使有缺陷, 使无效 vi.生裂缝, 变的有缺陷
flax	[flæks] flax fields n.亚麻, 麻布, 亚麻织品, 亚麻制的
fledge	[fledʒ] fledge from an egg vi.长羽毛, (幼虫)长翅(变成成虫) vt.喂养, 用羽毛盖上, 装上羽毛
fledgling	[ˈfledʒlɪŋ] a fledgling republic n.羽毛初长的雏鸟, 刚会飞的幼鸟, 无经验的人, 初出茅庐的人
fleeting	[] For one fleeting moment , adj.飞逝的; 短暂的
flexible	[ˈfleksəbl̩] . adj.柔韧性, 易曲的, 灵活的, 柔软的, 能变形的, 可通融的
flight	[flaɪt] The flight will take four hours n.飞行, 逃走, 飞跃, 飞机的航程, 班机, 追逐, 楼梯的一段, 射程 vi.成群飞行, 迁徙 vt.射击(飞禽), 使惊飞
flimsy	[ˈflimzi] a flimsy cotton dress ;a flimsy wooden door adj.易坏的, 脆弱的, 浅薄的, 没有价值的, 不足信的, (人)浮夸的 n.薄纸, 描图用薄纸, 薄纸稿纸
flinch	[flɪntʃ] without flinch;The boy flinched away from him vi.畏缩, 退缩, 畏首畏尾 n.退缩, 畏缩

flint	[flint] a heart of flint n.打火石, 极硬的东西, 燧石
flip	[flip] We flipped a coin to see who would go first. vt.掷, 弹, 轻击, (用鞭等)抽打, 空翻 vi.用指轻弹, 抽打, 翻动书页(或纸张), 蹦跳 n.抛, 弹, 筋斗 adj.无礼的, 冒失的, 轻率的
flippant	[ˈflipənt] a flippant answer, remark, attitude adj.<古>能说会道的, 轻率的, 没礼貌的, 嘴碎的
flirt	[flə:t] flirt with sb vt.忽然弹出, 挥动 vi.调情, 摇晃的移动, 玩弄, 摇晃地摆动, 摆动, 轻率地对待 n.卖弄风情的人, 调情的人
flit	[flit] flit from...to n.vi.掠过, 迁徙, 迅速飞过, (鸟, 蝙蝠等)飞来飞去
flock	[flok] a flock of small birds ;People have been flocking to the exhibition. n.羊群, (禽、畜等的)群, 大量, 众多 v.聚结
floodgate	[ˈflʌdgeɪt] If this case is successful it could open the floodgates for thousands of similar claims. n.水门, (河流, 运河的)水闸, 防潮水闸
flora	[ˈflɔ:rə] the flora and fauna (= plants and animals) n.[罗神]花神
florid	[ˈflɒrɪd] a florid room;a book written in a very florid style adj.华丽的, 红润的, 炫耀的, 绚丽的
flounder	[ˈflaʊndə] I could hear them floundering around in the dark. vi.(在水中)挣扎, 困难地往前走, 踌躇, 发慌 n.挣扎, 辗转, 比目鱼
flourish	[ˈflʌrɪʃ] small businesses are flourishing. vi.繁荣, 茂盛, 活跃, 手舞足蹈, 兴旺, 处于旺盛时期 vt.挥动, 夸耀 n.茂盛, 兴旺, 华饰, 繁荣
flout	[flaʊt] flout the law vt.轻视, 嘲笑, 愚弄 vi.表示轻蔑 n.侮辱, 嘲笑, 愚弄, 轻视
fluctuate	[ˈflʌktʃueɪt] Body temperature can fluctuate if you are ill. vi.变动, 波动, 涨落, 上下, 动摇 vt.使动摇, 使波动, 使起伏
fluffy	[ˈflʌfi] a fluffymusical comedy. adj.绒毛似的, 披着绒毛的, 蓬松的, 愚蠢的

fluke	[flu:k] a fluky win v.侥幸成功, 意外受挫 n.锚爪, 意外的挫折, 侥幸, 倒霉
fluorescent	[fluə'resənt] a fluorescent pink T-shirt ;fluorescent surface adj.荧光的, 莹光的
flush	[flʌʃ] Mrs Cooper flushed with indignation. n.奔流, 晕红, 激动, 萌芽, 活力旺盛, 发烧, 一手同花的五张牌, 惊鸟 adj.挥霍的, 直接的, 丰足的, 泛滥的 adv.齐平地, 直接地 vi.(脸)发红, 奔涌, 充沛, 惊飞 vt.淹没, 冲洗, 使脸红, 使齐平, 使惊飞, 使激动
flustered	[]
flutter	['flʌtə] The bird fluttered its wings on the grass n.摆动, 鼓翼, 烦扰 vi.鼓翼, 飘动, 悸动, 乱跳, 烦扰 vt.拍(翅), 使焦急
fluvial	['flu:viəl] fluvial deposit of mud;fluvial silt adj.河流的, 生长在河中的, 河流冲刷作用形成的
flux	[flʌks] a flux of; in a state of flux n.涨潮, 变迁, [物]流量, 通量 vi.熔化, 流出 vt.使熔融, 用焊剂处理
foible	['fɔɪbl] little foibles n.弱点, (性格上的)缺点, 自负的地方, 怪癖, 癖好, (刀剑)自中部至尖端的部分
foil	[fɔɪl] silver foil ; the plan has been foiled by the CIA. n.箔, 金属薄片, [建]叶形片, 烘托, 衬托 vt.衬托, 阻止, 挡开, 挫败, 贴箔于
fold	[fəʊld] fold your arms ; n.折, 羊栏, 折痕, 信徒 vt.折叠, 包, 合拢, 抱住, 笼罩, 调入, 交迭 vi.折叠起来, 彻底失败
folder	['fəʊldə] . n.文件夹, 折叠器, 折叠机, 折叠式印刷品
foliage	['fəʊliidʒ] dark green foliage n.树叶, 植物
folklore	['fəʊklɔ:(r)] lore n.民间传说
folly	['fɒli] it would be folly to do something n.愚蠢, 荒唐事, 轻松歌舞剧, 讽刺剧, 傻念头, 傻话, 耗费巨大而又无益的事, <古>放荡

foment	[fəu'ment] foment discord vt.[医]热敷, 热罨, 煽动
foodstuff	[ˈfu:dstʌf] stuff;a shortage of basic foodstuffs n.食品, 粮食
foolproof	[ˈfu:lpru:f] a foolproof method adj.十分简单的, 十分安全的, 极坚固的
foppish	[ˈfɒpiʃ] dudish adj.浮华的, 有纨绔习气的
forage	[ˈfɒrɪdʒ] People are being forced to forage for food and fuel. ;forage around/through/among n.草料
forager	[ˈfɒrɪdʒə(r)] . n.强征队员, 抢劫者
forbearance	[fɔ:ˈbeərəns] patience n.自制, 忍耐, [律]债务偿还期的延展
forbid	[fəˈbɪd] forbid you to go. vt.禁止, 不许 v.禁止
forbidding	[fəˈbɪdɪŋ] forbidding place/land/landscape etc adj.可怕的, 令人难亲近的
ford	[fɔ:d] we forded the river n.浅滩 v.徒涉
forebode	[fɔ:ˈbəʊd] bode forebode disaster v.预示, 预言, 预兆, 预感
forecast	[ˈfɔ:kɑ:st] profit/sales/growth forecast ;forecast (that) n.先见, 预见, 预测, 预报 vt.预想, 预测, 预报, 预兆
foreknowledge	[fɔ:ˈnɒlɪdʒ] . n.预知, 先见之明
forerunner	[ˈfɔ:,rʌnə] run herald;Babbage's engine was the forerunner of the modern computer. n.先驱(者), 传令官, 预兆
foreshadow	[fɔ:ˈʃædəʊ] The revolution foreshadowed an entirely new social order. v.预示

foresight	[ˈfɔːsaɪt] foresight to do something n. 远见, 深谋远虑
forestall	[fɔːˈstɔːl] stall; a measure intended to forestall further attacks vt. 之前, 先... (用先发制人的方法) 预防, 阻止, 囤积居奇, 行动, 用先发制人的方法预防, 垄断, 阻碍
forestry	[ˈfɒrɪstri] agriculture, fisheries and forestry n. 林产, 森林地, 林学
forfeit	[ˈfɔːfɪt] confiscate; By being absent from the trial, he forfeited the right to appeal. n. (因犯罪. 过失. 违约等而) 丧失的东西, 没收物, 罚款 vt. 没收, 丧失 adj. 丧失了
forged	[fɔːdʒ] forge ahead with ; forge a relationship/alliance/link etc (with somebody) v. 稳步前进, 铸造, 伪造
forgery	[ˈfɔːdʒəri] a convicted forger n. 伪造者, 铁匠, 贗造者
forgery	[ˈfɔːdʒəri] The painting was a very clever forgery. n. 伪造物, 伪造罪, 伪造
forgo	[fɔːˈgəʊ] I had to forgo lunch. vt. 作罢, 放弃
formality	[fɔːˈmæliiti] just/only/merely etc a formality ; disregard for all formality n. 拘谨, 礼节, 仪式, 正式手续, 拘泥形式
formation	[fɔːˈmeɪʃən] in the formation of n. 形成, 构成, 编队
formidable	[ˈfɔːmɪdəbl] formidable task/challenge adj. 强大的, 令人敬畏的, 可怕的, 艰难的
formula	[ˈfɔːmjulə] a peace formula n. 公式, 规则, 客套语
forsake	[fəˈseɪk] children forsaken by their parents vt. 放弃, 抛弃
forte	[fɔːt] writing fiction is her forte n. 长处
forthright	[ˈfɔːθˈraɪt] forthright language adv. 马上, 立即 adj. 直接的, 直率的, 坦白的, 豪爽的 n. 直路

fortify	[ˈfɔːtɪfaɪ] fortify a town vt. 设防于, 增强(体力, 结构等)使坚强, 增加, (酒)的酒精含量 vi. 筑防御工事
fortitude	[ˈfɔːtɪtjuːd] Winnie is a woman of quiet fortitude who has endured a lot of suffering. n. 坚韧
fortuitous	[fɔːˈtju(:)ɪtəs] a fortuitous meeting adj. 偶然的, 幸运的
forum	[ˈfɔːrəm] the new national forum on the environment n. 古罗马城镇的广场(或市场), 论坛, 法庭, 讨论会
forward	[ˈfɔːwəd] from that day forward ;forward something to somebody adj. 早的, 迅速的, 前进的 vt. 转寄, 促进, 运送 adv. 向前地, 向将来 n. [体](足球等)前锋
fosse	[fɒs] trench;fall to a fosse n. 壕, 坑, 城河, [地]海渊
fossilize	[ˈfɒsilaɪz] fossilized dinosaur bones ;They fossilize an industrial structure vt. 使成化石, 使陈腐 vi. 变成化石, 搜集(或发掘)化石标本
foster	[ˈfɒstə] foster a black child vt. 养育, 抚育, 培养, 鼓励, 抱(希望) n. 养育者, 鼓励者
foul	[faʊl] foul meat adj. 污秽的, 邪恶的, 肮脏的, 淤塞的, 恶劣的 vt. 弄脏, 妨害, 污蔑, 犯规, 淤塞 vi. 腐烂, 犯规, 缠结 n. 犯规, 缠绕 adv. 违反规则地, 不正当地
founder	[ˈfaʊndə] The collision foundered the ship n. 铸工, 翻沙工, 创始人, 奠基人 vt. 使沉没, 使摔倒, 弄跛, 浸水, 破坏 vi. 沉没, 摔倒, 变跛, 倒塌, 失败 方正集团, 中国最著名的电子照排系统的生产商
four-poster	[] . n. 有四根帐杆的卧床
foyer	[ˈfɔɪeɪ] hall in the foyer n. 休息室, 大厅
fracas	[ˈfrækəː] break up the fracas n. 喧闹, 吵闹
fraction	[ˈfrækʃən] She paused for a fraction of a second. n. 小部分, 片断, 分数

fractious	[ˈfrækjəs] a fractious horse adj.易怒的, 倔强的, 脾气不好的
fracture	[ˈfræktʃə] a fractured shoulder n.破裂, 骨折 v.(使)破碎, (使)破裂
fragile	[ˈfrædʒail] fragile bones adj.易碎的, 脆的
fragment	[ˈfrægmənt] fragments of broken pottery ;the dangers of fragmenting the Health Service n.碎片, 断片, 片段
fragrance	[ˈfreigrəns] the rich fragrance of a garden flower n.芬芳, 香气, 香味
fragrant	[ˈfreigrənt] fragrant flowers adj.芬芳的, 香的
frail	[freil] a frail child adj.虚弱的, 脆弱的, (意志)薄弱的 n.<美俚>少女, 少妇, 灯心草簍
frantic	[ˈfræntik] frantic with adj.狂乱的, 疯狂的
fraud	[frɔ:d] tax/insurance/credit card etc fraud n.欺骗, 欺诈行为, 诡计, 骗子, 假货
fraudulent	[ˈfrɔ:djulənt] a fraudulent statement adj.欺诈的, 欺骗性的, 骗得的
fraught	[frɔ:t] be fraught with adj.充满...的
freckle	[ˈfrekl] freckle;freckle-faced girls n.雀斑, 斑点
freelancer	[] freelancer;as a freelancer n. 自由作家; 自由记者
freight	[freit] by air freight ;They freighted the boat with bananas n.货物, 船货, 运费, 货运 vt.装货, 使充满, 运送
frenetic	[friˈnetik] She rushes from job to job at a frenetic pace. adj.发狂的, 狂热的 n.发狂者

frenzy	['frenzi] in a frenzy n.狂暴, 狂怒
frequency	['fri:kwənsi] the frequency of serious road accidents ;high/low frequency n.频率, 周率, 发生次数
frequent	['fri:kwənt] The bar was frequented by actors adj.时常发生的, 频繁的
fresco	['freskəu] the fresco of God and Adam n.在灰泥的墙壁上作的水彩画, 壁画 vt.作壁画于
fret	[fret] fret about sth v.(使)烦恼, (使)焦急, (使)腐蚀, (使)磨损
friable	['fraiəbl] fry adj.易碎的, 脆的
friction	['frikʃən] cause/create friction n.摩擦, 摩擦力
frieze	[fri:z] . n.[建]中楣, 起绒粗呢vt.使起绒毛
frigid	['fridʒid] a frigid climate;The guard looked at us with a frigid stare. adj.寒冷的, 冷淡的, (妇女)缺乏性感的
frigidity	[fri'dʒiditi] . n.寒冷, 冷淡, [医]性感缺失
fringe	[frindʒ] on the fringe of n.边缘, 须边, 刘海 adj.边缘的, 额外的 v.在...上加以缘饰, 成为...的边缘
frisky	['friski] a frisky kitten adj.活泼的, 欢闹的
frivolous	['frivələs] The court discourages frivolous law suits. adj.轻佻的, 琐碎的, 妄动的
frond	[frɒnd] . n.叶, 植物体
frothy	['frʊθi] froth n.泡, 泡沫, 废物vt.使生泡沫vi.发泡 adj.起泡的, 多泡的, 空洞的

frugal	[ˈfru:gəl] He led a remarkably frugal existence. adj.节俭的, 朴素的
fruition	[fru(:) ˈijən] come to fruition n.享用, 结果实, 成就, 实现
frustrate	[frʌs'treit] The fact that he's working with amateurs really frustrates him v.挫败, 阻挠, 使感到灰心, 阻止
fulcrum	[ˈfʌlkrəm] lever fulcrum;the main fulcrum n.杠杆的支点, 支点, 叶附属物
fulfil	[ful'fil] fulfil a contract vt.实践, 履行, 实行, 结束, 满足, 完成, 达到
full-blown	[] The drop in shares could develop into a full-blown crisis. adj.盛开的, 张满的, 成熟的
full-bodied	[] full-bodied wine;full-bodied animals adj.醇厚的, 魁梧的, 浓郁的
full-fledged	[ˈfʊl'fledʒd] India has the potential to become a full-fledged major power. adj.羽毛生齐的, 有充分资格的, 发育完全的
fulminate	[ˈfʌlmineit] detonate fulminate against vt.使爆发, 以严词谴责 vi.爆炸, 电闪, 怒喝 n.雷酸盐, 雷汞
fulsome	[ˈfʊlsəm] fulsome gratitude/praise/tribute etc adj.过度的, 令人生厌的, 过分的
fumble	[ˈfʌmbəl] grope fumble around in the dark v.摸索
fume	[fju:m] fume at/over/about (be angry) n.(浓烈或难闻的)烟, 气体, 一阵愤怒(或不安) v.用烟熏, 冒烟, 发怒
fumigate	[ˈfju:migeit] They fumigated the room to kill the vermin vt.熏制, 使发香
functional	[ˈfʌŋkʃənl] functional components adj.功能的
functionary	[ˈfʌŋkʃənəri] Liberal Party functionaries n.职员, 官员, 负责人员 adj.机能的, 职务的, 作用的

fundamental	[ˌfʌndəˈmentl] fundamental values; adj.基础的, 基本的 n.基本原则, 基本原理
fungi	[ˌfʌndʒai, ˈfʌŋgai] fungus 真菌类(包括霉菌, 食用伞菌, 酵母菌等), 似真菌的, 由真菌引起的
fungicide	[ˌfʌndʒisaɪd] . n.杀真菌剂
furnace	[ˈfə:nɪs] a melting furnace n.炉子, 熔炉
furor	[ˈfjuərə:] the furor of n.激怒, 狂热, (诗情的)激情
furrow	[ˈfʌrəu] A deep furrow ;Quin's brow furrowed in concentration. n.犁沟, 皱纹 vt.犁, 耕, 弄皱
furtive	[ˈfə:tɪv] a furtive glance adj.偷偷摸摸的, 鬼鬼祟祟的, 秘密的, 私下的, 隐密的
fusillade	[ˈfju:ziˌleɪd] a fusillade of insults n.枪炮的齐射, 猛射, 连续射击 vt.齐射
fusion	[ˈfju:ʒən] Her work is a fusion of several different styles. n.熔化, 熔解, 熔合, 熔接
fuss	[fʌs] make a fuss; fuss about sth n.忙乱, 大惊小怪, 大惊小怪的人 v.忙乱, 大惊小怪
fussy	[ˈfʌsi] fussy about adj.为琐事而担忧的, 过分装饰的, 繁琐的, 急躁, 爱挑剔的, 难取悦的
fusty	[ˈfʌsti] a fusty attempt adj.旧式的, 霉臭的, 陈腐的, 古板的
futile	[ˈfju:taɪl, -tɪl] it is futile to do something adj.琐细的, 无用的, 无效果的, (人)没有出息的
futility	[fju:ˈtɪləti] This sums up Owen's thoughts on the futility of war. n.无益, 无用, 轻浮的言行
gadfly	[ˈgædflaɪ] . n.牛蝇, 形似苍蝇, 讨厌的人

gadget	[ˈɡædʒɪt] a neat gadget for sharpening knives n.小器具, 小配件, 小玩意, 诡计
gaffe	[ɡæf] make a gaffe n.过失, 出丑, 失态
gaggle	[ˈɡæɡl] a gaggle of tourists/children n.鹅群, 一群 vi.嘎嘎叫
gainsay	[geɪnˈsei] No one dared to gainsay him. v.否认
gait	[geɪt] a nobbling gait nobble vt.(暗中破坏)使其不能取胜, 诈骗 n.步态, 步法 vt.训练...的步法
galaxy	[ˈɡæləksi] a galaxy of British artistic talent n.星系, 银河, 一群显赫的人, 一系列光彩夺目的东西
gall	[ɡɔːl] bile the gall of defeat n.胆汁, 恶毒, 怨恨, 五倍子, 苦味, 磨伤(尤指马的), 肿痛, 恼怒 vt.磨伤, 烦恼, 屈辱 vi.被磨伤
gallant	[ˈɡælənt] gallant soldiers adj.英勇的, 豪侠的, 堂皇的, 壮丽的, 华丽的, 对妇女献殷勤的
galley	[ˈɡæli] The fire extinguishers are stored in the galley. n.狭长船, 大型划船, 船上厨房, (印刷用的)长方活字盘, 军舰
gallon	[ˈɡælən] The car does about 50 miles per gallon . n.加仑
galvanize	[ˈɡælvənaɪz] The possibility of defeat finally galvanized us into action . v.通电流于, 电镀
gamble	[ˈɡæmbəl] The gamble on the harvest had paid off ;Jack loves gambling on the horses. n.冒险 v.赌博, 投机, 孤注一掷
gambol	[ˈɡæmbəl] gambol about/around n.欢跳, 雀跃, 嬉戏 vi.欢跳, 雀跃, 耍闹
gangway	[ˈɡæŋwei] aisle n.过道, (剧场, 火车等)座间通道, (美国作aisle)舷侧门, 舷梯, 通路, 跳板 int.让路! 躲开!
gape	[geɪp] gape at sth v.打呵欠 n.呵欠

garble	[ˈgɑːbl] The papers had some garbled version of the story. vt.断章取义, 混淆
garbled	[]
gardenia	[gɑːˈdiːni] . n. 〈植〉 梔子 梔子花
gargantuan	[gɑːˈgæntjuən] a gargantuan appetite adj.巨大的, 庞大的
gargoyle	[ˈgɑːɡɔɪl] . [建]怪兽状滴水嘴,(突出的)怪兽饰
garish	[ˈɡæriʃ] Many of the rugs are too garish for my taste. adj.炫耀的, 过分装饰的, (色彩、装饰、打扮等)俗气的
garment	[ˈgɑːmənt] garment industry/factory/district n.衣服, 外衣, 外表
garner	[ˈgɑːnə] garner sth in/up store v.储存
garnish	[ˈgɑːniʃ] garnish sth (with sth) decorate v.装饰
garrulity	[gəˈruːliti] . n.饶舌, 多嘴
garrulous	[ˈɡæruləs] my garrulous friend adj.饶舌的, 唧唧的, 多嘴的
gaseous	[ˈɡæsiəs, ˈgeɪzjəs] . adj.气体的, 气态的
gash	[ɡæʃ] a deep gash in her forehead. n.砍得很深的伤口, 很深的裂缝 v.(使)负深伤, 划开, 砍入很深
gasification	[ˌɡæsɪfiˈkeɪʃən] gasify v n.气化
gaucherie	[ɡəʊʃəˈriː, ˈɡəʊʃəriː] . n.笨拙

gaudy	[ˈɡɔːdi] gaudy decorations gaud 华丽而俗气的东西 adj. 华而不实的
gauge	[ɡedʒ] Retail sales are a gauge of consumer spending. ;gauge whether/what/how etc n. 标准尺, 规格, 量规, 量表 v. 测量
gavel	[ˈɡævəl] pound his gavel n. 槌
gaze	[geiz] gaze into/at etc v. 盯, 凝视 n. 凝视
gazetteer	[ˌɡæziˈtiə] maps and a gazetteer n. 地名辞典, 记者, 公报记者
gear	[ɡiə] be geared to do something n. 齿轮, 传动装置 v. 调整, (使)适合, 换挡
gem	[dʒem] gemstone;precious gems n. 宝石, 珍宝, 精华, 被喜爱的人, 美玉
gene	[dʒiːn] . n. [遗传]因子, [遗传]基因
genealogy	[ˌdʒiːniˈælədʒi] a useful source of genealogical information n. 系谱, 家系, 宗谱
generality	[ˌdʒenəˈræliti] Temporary workers are considerably younger than the generality of workers. n. 一般性
generalize	[ˈdʒenərəlaiz] Can we generalise this principle? vt. 归纳, 概括, 推广, 普及
generate	[ˈdʒenəˌreit] . vt. 产生, 发生
generation	[ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃən] . n. 产生, 发生, 一代, 一代人
generator	[ˈdʒenəreitə] The company has been a very good cash generator.;turbine generator n. 发电机, 发生器
generic	[dʒiˈnerik] generic term/name (for something) adj. [生物]属的, 类的, 一般的, 普通的, 非特殊的

generosity	[ˌdʒenəˈrɒsɪti] generosity to/towards the poor n.慷慨, 宽大
genesis	[ˈdʒenɪsɪs] the genesis of n.起源
genetic	[dʒiˈnetɪk] genetic defects adj.遗传的, 起源的
genetics	[dʒiˈnetɪks] . n.遗传学
genial	[dʒiˈnaɪəl] congenial 性格相似的, 适意的a genial smile adj.亲切的
genome	[ˈdʒiːnəʊm] the human genome n.[生]基因组, 染色体组
genre	[ʒɑːŋr] a literary genre n.类型, 流派
genteel	[dʒenˈtiːl] genteel manners adj.上流社会的
gentle	[ˈdʒentl] gentle beauty adj.温和的, 文雅的
gentry	[ˈdʒentri] a member of the landed gentry n.贵族们
genuine	[ˈdʒenjuɪn] genuine leather adj.真实的, 真正的, 诚恳的
genus	[ˈdʒiːnəs] . n.种, 类
geometrician	[ˌdʒɪəʊməˈtrɪfən] . n.几何学者
germ	[dʒəːm] kill germs n.微生物, 细菌
germane	[dʒəːˈmein] be germane to;an article which is germane to the subject being discussed adj.有密切关系的

germicide	[ˈdʒə:misaɪd] . n. 杀菌剂
germinate	[ˈdʒə:mineɪt] sprout ;The idea of setting up his own company began to germinate in his mind. v. 发芽, 发育, 使生长
gerontocracy	[dʒerənˈtɒkrəsi] . n. 老人统治, 老人政治, 老人政府
gerontology	[ˌdʒerənˈtɒlədʒi] geronto-老人 n. 老人医学
gerrymander	[ˈdʒerimændə] . vt. 为本党利益改划选举区分 vi. 不公正操纵, 欺骗 n. 改变选举区, 欺骗
gesture	[ˈdʒestʃə] a gesture of impatience. ;He gestured for her to take a seat n. 姿态, 手势, 表示 v. 作手势, 以手势表示
geyser	[ˈgaɪzə] . n. 间歇泉, 烧水锅炉
gibe	[dʒaɪb] gibe about v. 嘲笑 n. 嘲笑
giddy	[ˈɡɪdɪ] feel giddy adj. 眼花缭乱的, 头晕的, 轻率的 v. (使)眼花, (使)眩晕
giggle	[ˈɡɪɡl] giggle at sth v. 哈哈地笑 n. 傻笑
gild	[ɡɪld] gild a picture-frame 给画框涂上金色. v. 镀金
gimmick	[ˈɡɪmɪk] sales gimmick 伎俩 n. 暗机关 vt. 使暗机关
ginger	[ˈdʒɪndʒə] a ginger cat ;ginger something ↔ up(to make something more exciting) n. 姜, 生姜, 有姜味, 活泼, 元气, 精力, 淡赤黄色(的)~
gingerly	[ˈdʒɪndʒəli] He gingerly felt his way along the dark tunnel. adv. 小心翼翼地, 谨慎的, 极为小心地, 慎重地 adj. 慎重的, 谨慎的
girder	[ˈɡə:də] . n. 梁, 钢桁的支架

girth	[gə:θ] . n.周长, (马等的)肚带, 腰身 vt.以带束缚, 围绕, 包围 vi.围长为
gist	[dʒɪst] The gist of his argument n.要点, 要旨, 依据, [法律]诉讼主因
glacial	['gleɪsjəl, 'glæs-] a glacial valley adj.冰的, 冰状的, 冰河的, 冰河时代的, 冰冷的
glade	[gleɪd] in a forest glade n.林间空地, 一片表面有草的沼泽低地
gladiator	['glædieɪtə] gladiatorial combat ;a gladiator fighting for his life n.古罗马公开表演的格斗者(通常都是奴隶和俘虏), 精于辩论和格斗的人, 职业拳击者
glance	[glɑ:ns] glance at sth vi.扫视, 匆匆一看 n.一瞥, 眼光, 匆匆一看
glare	[glɛə] She glared at him accusingly. n.眩目的光, 显眼, 怒目而视, (冰等的表面)光滑的表面 v.闪耀
glaze	[gleɪz] Glaze the rolls with egg white. v.装玻璃, 上釉, 使表面光滑 n.釉料, 釉面, 光滑面, 上釉, 上光
glean	[gli:n] Additional information was gleaned from other sources. v.拾落穗, 收集
glib	[glib] have a glib tongue adj.口齿伶俐的, 油腔滑调的
glide	[glɑɪd] glide through water v.滑行, 悄悄地走, (时间)消逝, 滑翔 n.滑行, 滑翔, 滑移, 滑音
glimmer	['glɪmə] a weak glimmering light v.闪烁 n.闪光
glisten	[glɪsn] The boy's back was glistening with sweat. v.闪光
glitch	[glɪtʃ] a computer glitch <俚>[电]短时脉冲波形干扰, 失灵, 小故障
gloat	[gləʊt] gloat about/over sth v.心满意足

gloom	[glu:m] He was deep in gloom because his girlfriend had gone away. n.阴暗, 阴沉 v.(使)变阴暗, 忧伤地说, 繁荣
gloomy	[ˈglu:mi] gloomy thoughts adj.黑暗的, 阴沉的, 令人沮丧的, 阴郁的
gloss	[glɒs] The silverware had been polished to a high gloss. n.光泽的表面, 光彩, 欺人的表面, 假象, 注释 vt.使有光彩, 掩饰, 上光于, 注释, 曲解 vi.发光, 作注释
glossary	[ˈglɒsəri] . n.术语表
glossy	[ˈglɒsi] the glossy surface of the leaves adj.平滑的, 有光泽的
glow	[gləu] glow with pride vi.发光, 发热
glower	[ˈglauə] glower at glare v.怒目而视
glowing	[ˈgləuiŋ] glowing report/account/description adj.炽热的, 容光焕发的, 生气勃勃的
glucose	[ˈglu:kəʊs] . n.葡萄糖
glut	[glʌt] glut with sth v.充斥
glutinous	[ˈglu:tinəs] glutin [生化]明胶, 麸酪素glutinous mud adj.粘性的
gluttonous	[ˈglʌtənəs] a glutton for punishment adj.暴食的, 饕餮的, 贪吃的
gnarled	[nɑ:ld] gnarle 节, 瘤vi.生节, 咆哮vt.使有节, 扭 adj.多瘤的, 粗糙的
gnaw	[nɔ:] a dog gnawing (at) a bone v.咬, 啃, 啮, 使苦恼, 消耗, 折磨, 侵蚀
goad	[gəʊd] goad sb into doing sth n.(赶牲口用的)刺棒, 激励物, 刺激物 vt.用刺棒驱赶, 驱策, 激励, 刺激, 唆使, 煽动

gobble	[ˈɡɒbl] gobble one's food n.火鸡叫声 vt.狼吞虎咽 vi.贪食, 咯咯叫声
goblet	[ˈɡɒblɪt] . n.高脚玻璃杯, 酒杯
goldbrick	[ˈɡəʊldbrɪk] brick 砖 vi.称病, 欺诈, 偷懒 n.假金砖, 懒汉, 赝品
gong	[ɡɒŋ] . n.铜锣, 盘形钟 vt.打锣作为停车信号
goodwill	[ɡʊdˈwɪl] a goodwill gesture n.善意, 亲切
gorge	[ɡɔːdʒ] feel your gorge rise (sick,angry) n.咽喉, 胃, 暴食, 山峡, 峡谷, 障碍物 v.狼吞虎咽, 塞饱
gorilla	[ɡəˈrɪlə] . n.大猩猩, 壮而残暴的男人, <俚>歹徒(尤指使用暴力者)
gospel	[ˈɡɒspəl] preach/spread the gospel (= tell people about it) n.福音, <俗>信仰, 真理
gossamer	[ˈɡɒsəmə] a gossamer wing 翅 n.小蜘蛛网, 蛛丝, 薄纱, 轻而弱者 adj.薄弱的, 轻飘飘的
gouge	[ɡaʊdʒ] gouge sb's eyes out n.圆凿, 沟, 以圆凿刨 vt.用圆凿子削除, 欺骗, 挖出
gourmand	[ˈɡuəmænd] gormand n.美食者
gourmet	[ˈɡuəmeɪ] a gourmet cook n.能精选品评美食、美酒的人
grace	[ɡreɪs] have the grace to do something ;grace something/somebody with your presence n.优美, 雅致, 优雅
gracious	[ˈɡreɪʃəs] a gracious apology adj.亲切的, 高尚的
gradation	[ɡrəˈdeɪʃən] There are many gradations of colour between light and dark blue. n.分等级, 顺序, 阶级

graduated	[] graduated rates of taxation 毕了业的 为毕业生设立的
graft	[gra:ft] graft new customs on olds n.嫁接, (接枝用的)嫩枝, (皮肤等的)移植, 赎职 v.嫁接, 接枝, 移植(皮肤等), 赎职
grain	[grein] There is a grain of truth in all folklore and legend. n.谷物, 谷类, 谷粒, 细粒, 颗粒, 粮食
grandeur	['grændʒə] grand 盛大的, 豪华的, 重大的, 主要的, 极重要的 n.庄严, 伟大
grandiose	['grændiəʊs] a grandiose plan; grandiose achievement adj.宏伟的, 堂皇的, 宏大的
grandstand	['grændstænd] stand; We had a grandstand view of the fireworks from our house. n.正面看台
granite	['grænit] a will of granite n.花岗岩
grant	[gra:nt] take something for granted; grant sth to sb vt.同意, 准予, 承认(某事为真)~
graphic	['græfik] in graphic detail adj.绘画似的, 图解的
graphite	['græfait] the miner of graphite n.石墨
grasping	[(US) 'græspɪŋ 'gra:spɪŋ:] Hanson was a hard grasping man. adj.抓的, 贪婪的, 握的
grate	[greit] Peel and grate the potatoes. n.壁炉, 炉 & v 摩擦
grateful	['greitful] We are particularly grateful to him for his timely help adj.感激的, 感谢的
gratification	[.grætifi'keɪʃən] It is a gratification to know that ... n.满意
gratify	['grætɪfaɪ] be gratified with vt.使满足

grating	[ˈgreɪtɪŋ] Leaves clogged the grating over the drain. ; a grating sound n. 门窗的栅栏, [物理]光栅, 摩擦, 摩擦声 adj. 刺耳的
gratitude	[ˈgrætitjuːd] gratitude to sb; with gratitude n. 感谢的心情
gratuitous	[grəˈtju(:)itəs] a gratuitous lie/liar gratis adv. 免费, 白送 adj. 免费的; gratuitous violence adj. 免费的, 无理由的
gratuity	[grəˈtju(:)iti] tip ; adding a 15 per cent gratuity to the bill n. 赠物, 贺仪, 赏钱
grave	[greɪv] grave danger . n. 墓穴, 坟墓 adj. 严重的, (颜色)黯淡的, (声音)低沉的 v. 雕刻, 铭记
gravel	[ˈgrævəl] a gravel led path; The truck dumped two loads of gravel n. 砂砾, 砂砾层
gravitational	[] the Moon's gravitational field adj. 重力的
gravity	[ˈgræviti] the force of gravity n. 地心引力, 重力
graze	[greɪz] fields where they used to graze their sheep; I had grazed my knees v. 放牧, 吃草, 擦伤, 擦过 n. 放牧, 牧草, 轻擦, 擦破处
grease	[ɡriːs] Grease the pan before you pour the batter in. n. 油脂, 贿赂 vt. 涂脂于, <俗>贿赂
green	[ɡriːn] a young fellow n. 绿色, 绿色颜料, 绿色物品 adj. 绿色的, 未成熟的, 新鲜的, 精力旺盛的, 无经验的, 青春的
greenhouse	[ˈɡriːnhaʊs] greenhouse effect n. 温室, 花房
gregarious	[ɡreˈɡeəriəs] gregarious bird species adj. 社交的, 群居的
gregariousness	[]
grenade	[ɡriˈneɪd] a hand grenade n. 手榴弹

grief	[gri:f] give somebody grief n.悲痛, 伤心事, 不幸, 忧伤
grievance	['gri:vəns] the sense of grievance n.委屈, 冤情, 不平
grieve	[gri:v] grieve about v.(使)悲痛, (使)伤心, 忧伤
grievous	['gri:vəs, 'grivəs] a grievous shortage of hospital beds adj.令人忧伤的
grill	[gril] Grill the bacon until crisp. n.烤架, 铁格子, 烤肉 v.烧, 烤, 严加盘问
grim	[grim] his future looked grim. ;grim economic news adj.严酷的
grimace	[gri'meis] make a grimace n.面部的歪扭, 痛苦的表情, 鬼脸 vi.扮鬼脸, 作苦相
grin	[grin] She grinned at me n.露齿笑, 裂口笑 v.露齿而笑
grind	[graɪnd] grind wheat into flour面粉 v.磨(碎), 碾(碎), 折磨
gripe	[graɪp] gripe sb by rudeness n.紧握, 柄, 把手, 控制, 苦恼 vt.抓紧, 抱住, 激怒, 使苦恼, 使肠痛 vi.肠痛, 抱怨
gripping	[] Collins' gripping detective novel adj.引起人注意的; 吸引人的
grisly	['grizli] grisly corpses adj.恐怖的, 可怕的, 令人毛骨悚然的
gristle	['grisl] This meat is full of gristle bristle 刚毛 n.软骨
grit	[grɪt] Just grit your teeth and hang on – it'll be over soon. n.粗砂 v.研磨, 在...上铺砂砾
groan	[grəʊn] She groaned with pain n.呻吟, 叹息 vi.呻吟, 受折磨, 受压迫发出嘎吱声 vt.呻吟着说

groom	[grʊm, gru:m] groom somebody for something 取代某人 n.马夫, 新郎, 男仆 vt.喂马, 推荐, 整饰 vi.修饰
groove	[gru:v] the groove of;be stuck in a groove n.(唱片等的) 凹槽, 惯例, 最佳状态 vt.开槽于
grope	[grəʊp] grope around v.n.摸索
gross	[grəʊs] gross domestic product GDP; in gross terms adj.总的, 毛重的 n.总额 &粗野的
grotto	['grɒtəʊ] In the grotto n.洞穴, 岩穴, 人工洞室
grouch	[grautʃ] grouch about sth. Crouch vi.蜷缩, 蹲伏;grouch all day long n.不高兴的人, 心怀不满 vi.<美>闹脾气, 发牢骚
grounded	['graʊndɪd] nothing grounded [计] 接(好)地的
group	[gru:p] . n.团体, 组, 团, 群, 批, [地]界, [化]基 v.聚合, 成群
grouse	[grəʊs] roast grouse ;His main grouse is that he isn't paid enough. grouse to much n.松鸡, 牢骚 vi.埋怨
grove	[grəʊv] a small grove of beech trees n.小树林
grovel	['grɒvl] grovel around vi.趴, 匍匐, 卑躬屈膝, 五体投地的
grueling	['gruəliŋ] a grueling journey n.重罚, 严惩 &adj折磨人的
grumble	['grʌmbl] grumble at/to sb about/at/over sth adj.抱怨地表示, 嘟囔地说 n.怨言, 满腹牢骚 vi.抱怨, 发牢骚, 咕哝, 嘟囔, 隆隆响 vt.喃喃地说出
guarantee	[,gærən'ti:] a guarantee of quality;guarantee the right to n.保证, 保证书, 担保, 抵押品 vt.保证, 担保
guffaw	[gʌ'fɔ:] We guffawed at what Graham had written. vi.哄笑, 狂笑 n.哄笑, 狂笑 vt.大笑着说

guile	[gail] a man full of guile n.狡诈, 诡计
guileless	['gaillis] a guileless girl adj.不狡诈的, 坦率的, 正直的
guillotine	['giləti:n, gilə'ti:n] fall of the guillotine n.断头台, (切纸的)闸刀 v.处斩刑, 切(纸)
guilt	[gilt] Don't you have any feelings of guilt about leaving David? n.罪行, 内疚
guilty	['gilti] be guilty of a crime or offence adj.犯罪的, 有罪的, 心虚的
guise	[gaiz] in/under the guise of something n.外观, 姿态, 装束, 伪装 v.伪装
gullible	['gʌlib(ə)l] a gullible child adj.易受骗的
gully	['gʌli] a deep ditch ; in a gully n.冲沟, 溪谷, 集水沟, 雨水口, 檐槽 vt.在...上开沟(或槽), 水流冲成(沟渠)
gulp	[gʌlp] gulp one's food vt.吞, 一口吞(下), 忍住, 抑制 vi.吞咽 n.吞咽
gum	[gʌm] chewing gum n.齿龈, 树脂, 橡胶, 橡胶树, 口香糖, 香口胶, 泡泡糖
guru	['guru:] a management guru n.[印度教](个人的)宗教老师(或指导), (受下属崇敬的)领袖, 头头
gush	[gʌʃ] gushy;Piping-hot water gushed out. v.涌出
gusher	['gʌʃə(r)] gusher of oil n.喷出物, 喷油井
gust	[gʌst] a gust of temper n.阵风, 一阵狂风, (雨、冰雹、烟、火、声音等的)突然一阵, (感情的)迸发, 汹涌
gustation	[gʌs'teɪʃən] gustative adj.尝味的, 味觉的 ;the dual enjoyment of vision and gustation n.尝味, 味觉

gustatory	[ˈɡʌstətəri, -tɔːri] gustatory and visual pleasure adj. 尝味的, 味觉的
gutter	[ˈɡʌtə] throw into the gutter n. 水槽, 檐槽, 排水沟, 槽, 贫民区 vt. 开沟于 vi. 流 n. 装订线
guy	[ɡaɪ] . n. 家伙, 人
guzzle	[ˈɡʌzl] guzzle beer v. 狂饮, 暴食, 喝酒化掉(钱)
gyrate	[ˈdʒaɪərɪt] gyration n. 旋回, 回转, 旋转, [动] 螺旋 The dancers gyrated wildly to the beat of the music. vi. 旋转, 不停地转动 adj. 旋涡状的
habitat	[ˈhæbitæt] a marine habitat; their natural habitat n. (动植物的) 生活环境, 产地、栖息地, 居留地, 自生地, 聚集处
habituate	[həˈbitʃueɪt] habituate sb to sth. vt. 使习惯于, 使熟习于
hack	[hæk] She hacked away at the ice, trying to make a hole. v. 砍 n. 出租
hackneyed	[ˈhæknɪd] hackney n. 乘用马, 出租马车, 操贱役的人; the old hackneyed phrase adj. 不新奇的, 陈腐的, 常见的
hail	[heɪl] a hail of criticism/abuse bullets n. 冰雹, 致敬, 招呼, 一阵 vt. 向... 欢呼, 致敬, 招呼, 使象下雹样落下, 猛发 vi. 招呼, 下雹 int. 万岁, 欢迎
halcyon	[ˈhælsiən] the halcyon days of youth n. (相传冬至时能使海平面平静的) 翠鸟 adj. 翠鸟的, 平静的, 太平的
hale	[heɪl] She's still hale and hearty at 74. adj. 强壮的, 健壮的 (尤指老人), 矍铄的 vt. <古> 强拉, 硬拖
halfhearted	[ˌhælfˈhɜːtɪd] in a halfhearted way adj. 不认真的, 不热心的
hallmark	[ˈhɔːlmɑːk] The explosion had all the hallmarks of a terrorist attack. n. 特点

hallow	[ˈhæləu] hallowed traditions vt.使...神圣, 视为神圣
hallowed	[ˈhæləʊd] hallowed traditions adj.神圣化的, 神圣的
hallucination	[həluːsiˈneiʃən] hallucinate vt.使产生幻觉The patients suffered hallucinations caused by the drug. n.幻觉, 幻想
halo	[ˈheiləʊ] a halo of sunlight n. (日月周围的) 晕轮, 光环, 荣光 vt.使有晕轮, 围以光环 vi.成晕轮
halting	[ˈhɔːltɪŋ] We carried on a rather halting conversation. adj.跛的, 犹豫的, 蹒跚的
hammer	[ˈhæmə] an auctioneer's hammer ;Hammer the nails into the back of the frame. n.铁锤, 槌, 锤子 v.锤击, 锤打
hamper	[ˈhæmpə] be hampered by v.妨碍, 牵制
handle	[ˈhændl] . n.柄, 把手, 把柄, 口实, 手感 vt.触摸, 运用, 买卖, 处理, 操作 vi.搬运, 易于操纵 n.[计]句柄
hangar	[ˈhæŋə] in a hangar n.飞机修理库, 飞机棚
hangdog	[ˈhæŋdɔːg] I could tell from his hangdog look that things had gone badly. adj.鬼鬼祟祟的, 卑躬屈膝的, 低贱的 n. (原义: 像狗一样被吊死的人) 卑鄙 (或卑贱) 的人
hankering	[ˈhæŋkəriŋ] hanker vi.渴望, 追求 - for sth; a hankering to do something n.渴望
haphazard	[ˈhæpˈhæzəd] a haphazard way/manner/fashion n.偶然, 偶然事件 adj.偶然的, 随便的 adv.偶然地
harangue	[həˈræŋ] give a harangue to sb n.尤指指责性的, 长篇大论, 夸张的话 vt.向...夸大地讲话, (作)长篇、大声、常带斥责的讲话
harass	[ˈhærəs] harass sb;annoy;harry; v.烦恼
harbinger	[ˈhɑːbɪndʒə] harbinger of dawn; harbin n.先驱, 预兆 vt.预告, 做...的前驱

harbor	['hɑ:bə] arbor; I think he's harbouring some sort of grudge against me. n.海港
harden	['hɑ:dn] harden your heart vt.使变硬, 使坚强, 使冷酷 vi.变硬, 变冷酷, 涨价
hardheaded	[hɑ:d'hedid] a hard-headed business tycoon adj.冷静的, 脚踏实地的, 无懈可击的, 顽固的
hardy	['hɑ:di] hardy mountain goats adj.难的, 艰苦的, 勇敢的 adv.努力地, 辛苦地, 坚硬地
harmony	['hɑ:məni] be in harmony with something n.协调, 融洽
harness	['hɑ:nis] a safety harness ;We can harness the power of the wind to generate electricity. n.(全套)马具, 系在身上的绳子, 甲冑 vt.上马具, 披上甲冑, 利用(河流、瀑布等)产生动力(尤指电力)
harp	[hɑ:p] harp on about something n.竖琴 vi.弹奏竖琴, 不停地说, 喋喋不休
harpsichord	['hɑ:psikɔ:d] . n.大键琴
harridan	['hæridən] . n.形容枯槁(或脾气暴躁)的老妇人, 名声不好的老泼妇
harrow	['hærau] plough n.耙(地), 使精神痛苦 vt.耙掘, 伤害, 使苦恼 vi.被耙松
harrowing	['hærauiŋ] a harrowing experience adj.痛心的, 悲惨的
harry	['hæri] harry sb v.掠夺, 折磨
harsh	[hɑ:ʃ] be harsh to sb/sth adj.粗糙的, 荒芜的, 苛刻的, 刺耳的, 刺目的
harshly	[] 'Shut up,' Boris said harshly. adv.严厉地, 苛刻地
hasten	['heisn] hasten to the office; I hastened to assure her that there was no danger. v.催促, 赶紧, 促进, 加速

hasty	[ˈheɪsti] a hasty departure adj.匆忙的, 草率的
hatch	[hætʃ] All the chicks have hatched out. n.孵化, 舱口, 舱口盖, (门、墙壁、地板上的)开口 vt.孵, 孵出, 策划, 图谋 vi.孵化
haughty	[ˈhɔ:ti] a haughty contempt adj.傲慢的
haunt	[hɔ:nt] come back to haunt v.神鬼出没
hauteur	[əuˈtə:] hubris n.傲慢, 自大
haven	[ˈheɪvn] a safe haven n.港口, 避难所
havoc	[ˈhævək] create havoc n.大破坏, 浩劫 vt.严重破坏
hawk	[hɔ:k] watch somebody like a hawk n.鹰, 掠夺他人的人, 鹰派成员 vi.放鹰, 像鹰一般地袭击, 清嗓, 咳嗽 vt.捕捉, 咳出, 兜售, (沿街)叫卖, 散播
hazard	[ˈhæzəd] full of hazards; I'm only hazarding a guess . n.冒险, 危险, 冒险的事 vt.冒...的危险, 赌运气, 使遭危险
hazardous	[ˈhæzədəs] The chemicals in paint can be hazardous to health . adj.危险的, 冒险的, 碰运气的
headlong	[ˈhedlɒŋ] a headlong dive adv.头向前地, 轻率地
headstrong	[(US) -strɔ:ŋ ˈhedstrɒŋ;] . adj.不听命令的, 顽固的, 刚愎的, 任性的
headway	[ˈhedwei] The ship could make no headway against the strong wind. n.进展, 净空高度
heal	[hi:l] heal the sick v.治愈, 医治, 结束

hearken	['hɑ:kən] hear; hearken to sb vi. 倾听
hearten	['hɑ:tn] heartening news vt. 鼓励, 激励 vi. 振奋
heartrending	['hɑ:trendɪŋ] rend v. 撕碎; heartrending stories of adj. 令人心碎的, 伤心的, 悲惨的
heavy-handedness	[]
heckle	['hekl] . vt. 以麻梳梳理, 激烈质问, 诘问, 集中质问 n. 麻梳
hectic	['hektɪk] I've had a pretty hectic day. adj. 脸上发红, 发热的, 兴奋的, 狂热的, 肺病的 n. 脸红, 患肺结核
hector	['hektə] a hectoring tone of voice n. 虚张声势的人, 恃强凌弱的人 v. 威吓
hedge	[hedʒ] a hedge against sth; Smart managers will hedge against price increases. n. 树篱, 障碍物 v. 用树篱围住, 避免作正面答复
hedonist	[] . n. 快乐主义者, 享乐主义者
heed	[hi:d] pay heed to something/take heed of something ;heed one's warnings n. 注意, 留意 v. 注意, 留意
hegemony	[hi(:)'geməni] cultural hegemony n. 霸权
heinous	['heɪnəs] a heinous crime adj. 可憎的, 极恶的
heir	[εə] the sole heir to a vast estate. n. 继承人, 后嗣
heirloom	['eəlu:m] heir ;a family heirloom n. 传家宝, 相传动产
helmet	['helmit] steel helmet n. 头盔, 钢盔

hem	[hem, hm, mm] make a hem on sth n.边, 缘, 摺边 v.给...缝边, 包围
hemisphere	['hemisfiə] south hemisphere n.半球
hemophilia	['hi:mə'filiə] hemophilia patients n.血友病
hemorrhage	['heməridʒ] postpartum hemorrhage n.出血
hemostat	['hi:məstæt] hemostat for wounds n.止血钳子, 止血剂
herbaceous	[hə:'beɪjəs] herbaceous layer adj.草本的, 似绿叶的
herbicide	['hə:bisaɪd] herb; herbicide to control weeds n.除草剂
herbivorous	[hə:'bɪvərəs] carnivore, omnivore; herbivorous animal adj.食草的
herd	[hə:d] a herd of cows n.兽群, 牧群 v.把...赶在一起放牧, 成群
hereditary	[hi'redɪtəri] hereditary beliefs adj.世袭的, 遗传的
heresy	['herəsi] guilt of heresy n.异端, 异教
heretic	['herətɪk] Cranmer was put to death as a heretic. n.异教徒, 异端者
heretical	[hi'retɪkəl] heterodox; a heretical idea adj.异教的, 异端的
hermetic	[hə:'metɪk] hermetic confines; hermetic seal adj.密封的, 与外界隔绝的
hermit	['hə:mit] recluse; live like a hermit n.隐士, 隐居者

herpetologist	[] a herpetologist who n.爬虫学者
heterodox	[ˈhetərəʊdɒks] a heterodox opinion heretical adj.非正统的, 异端的
heterogeneous	[ˌhetərəʊˈdʒiːniəs] a heterogeneous collection of buildings adj.不同种类的 异类的
hew	[hju:] He hewed his enemy to pieces. v.砍
hexagon	[ˈheksəɡən] octagon n.六角形, 六边形
hiatus	[haiˈeɪtəs] a brief/short/long hiatus in the war. n.裂缝, 脱落
hibernate	[ˈhaɪbəneɪt] some of us would rather hibernate than work out v.冬眠
hide	[haɪd] process of tanning animal hides n.兽皮, 皮革 v.剥...的皮, 痛打, 隐藏, 掩藏, 隐瞒, 掩饰
hidebound	[ˈhaɪdbaʊnd] bound hidebound views;a hidebound organization adj.营养不良的, 量小的, 死板的 & 保守的
hideous	[ˈhɪdiəs] a hideous crime v.骇人听闻的, 可怕的 adj.丑恶的
hie	[haɪ] hie home;hie one's way v.催促
hierarchy	[ˈhaɪərəːki] social hierarchy n.层次 层级
hieroglyph	[ˈhaɪərəɡlɪf] hieroglyph like symbols n.象形文字, 图画文字
hieroglyphic	[ˌhaɪərəˈɡlɪfɪk] hieroglyphic script n.象形文字, 象形文字写成的文章

highbrow	[ˈhaɪbrəʊ] brow 眉; lowbrow, middlebrow n. <美口> (自以为) 有高度文化修养的人, 知识分子, 卖弄知识的人 adj. 自炫博学的, 知识分子的, 不切实际的
hike	[haɪk] a price hike; She hiked her skirt up to climb the stairs. v. 远足, 飞起, 步行 n. 远足, 增加
hilarious	[hiˈlɛəriəs] a hilarious story adj. 欢闹的
hinder	[ˈhɪndə] hinder sb in his work; hinder legs adj. 后面的 v. 阻碍, 打扰
hinge	[hɪndʒ] hinge on/upon sth; a hinged lid n. (门、盖等的) 铰链, 枢纽, 关键 vt. 装铰链 v. 装以铰链, 依...而转移
hirsute	[ˈhɜːsjʊ:t] hairy adj. 多毛的, 有粗毛的
hiss	[hɪs] hiss an actor v. 嘶嘶作声, 用嘘声表示
histology	[hɪsˈtɒlədʒi]. n. [生物] 组织学
histrionic	[ˌhɪstriˈɒnɪk] histrionic behavior adj. 戏剧的
hitherto	[ˌhɪðəˈtuː] a species of fish hitherto unknown in the West adv. 迄今, 至今
hive	[haɪv] a hive of industry/activity etc; hive something ↔ off n. 蜂房, 蜂箱, 闹市 v. (使) 入蜂箱, 群居
hoard	[hɔːd] a hoard of gold coins; families who hoarded food during the strike v. 储藏
hoary	[ˈhɔːri, ˈhɔəri] a hoary old joke adj. 灰白的, (因年迈而) 头发灰白的, 古代的, 久远的
hoax	[həʊks] hoax into doing sth v. 愚弄 n. 愚弄

hodgepodge	['hɒdʒpɒdʒ] pay hodgepodge to sb n.大杂烩
hoe	[həʊ] . n.锄头 v.用锄耕地, 锄
hoist	[hɔɪst] hoist a flag ;a boat hoist (crane) n.提升间, 升起
hold	[həʊld] hold...against held my nose against the stench. n.把握, 把持力, 柄, 控制, 监禁, 掌握, 货舱 vt.拿着, 保存, 支持, 占据, 持有, 拥有 vi.支持, 保持, 有效 n.控制, 保留
holster	['həʊlstə] . n.手枪用的皮套
homage	['hɒmɪdʒ] pay homage to n.敬意
homeostasis	[,həʊmɪəʊ'steɪsɪs] . 动态静止,动态平衡 n.(社会群体的)自我平衡, 原状稳定
homiletics	[,hɒmɪ'letɪks] . n.说教术
homogeneity	[,hɒməʊdʒe'ni:ɪti] . n.同种, 同质, 同次性
homogeneous	[,hɒməʊ'dʒi:njəs] a homogeneous society adj.同类的, 相似的, 均一的, 均匀的
homogenize	[hə'mɒdʒənaɪz] homo-;plans to homogenize the various school systems vi.均质化 vt.使均匀
hone	[həʊn] He set about honing his skills as a draughtsman. n.（细）磨（刀）石, 油石, [方言]抱怨, 想念 vt.用磨刀石磨
honorarium	[,ɒnə'reəriəm] honor n.（对习俗或法律上不应取酬的服务的）酬劳（或答谢）
hoodwink	['hʊdwɪŋk] be hoodwinked into doing sth hood头巾 wink n.v 眨眼 vt.遮眼, 欺骗, 蒙蔽

hoof	[hu:f] on the hoof n.蹄 v.踢
hoop	[hu:p] jump/go through hoops n.箍, 铁环, 戒指, 篮 v.加箍于, 环绕
horizontal	[,hɒri'zɒntl] a horizontal surface adj.地平线的, 水平的
hormone	['hɔ:məun] . n.荷尔蒙, 激素
horn	[hɔ:n] He sounded the car horn;A mature cow has horns. n.(牛、羊等的)角, 喇叭, 触角 v.装角
horrific	[hɔ'rifik] a horrific plane crash adj.令人毛骨悚然的, 可怕的, 恐怖的
hortative	['hɔ:tətiv] hortation n adj.劝告的, 鼓励的, 忠告的, 奖励的
horticulture	['hɔ:tikʌltʃə] culture a horticulture show n.园艺
hospitable	['hɒspitəbl] The local people were very kind and hospitable. adj.好客的, 招待周到的
hostile	['hɒstail] hostile attitude ;hostile to/towards adj.敌对的, 敌方的 n.敌对
hostility	[hɒs'tiliti] show hostility to sb/sth n.敌意, 恶意, 不友善, 敌对, 对抗, 反对
hovel	['hɒvəl] . n.(简陋而不适于居住的)小屋, 杂物间, 家畜小屋
hover	['hɒvə] hover over/above v.盘旋
hub	[hʌb] a hub of industry n.毂, 木片, 中心 n.网络集线器, 网络中心
hubris	['hju:bris] technological hubris hauteur n.骄傲, 傲慢, (狂妄自大)

huckster	[ˈhʌkstə] huckster over prices n.小贩 v.叫卖
hue	[hju:] a golden hue ;hue and cry n.色调, 样子, 颜色, 色彩, 叫声, 大声叫喊, 大声反对
hulk	[hʌlk] coal hulk; n.笨重的船, 废船
hull	[hʌl] wooden-hulled/steel-hulled etc n.(果实等的)外壳, 船体, Hull赫尔
humane	[hju:'mein] a humane person adj.仁慈的
humble	[ˈhʌmbəl] humble background/origins ;a modest and humble man adj.卑下的, 微贱的, 谦逊的, 粗陋的 vt.使...卑下, 挫, 贬抑
humdrum	[ˈhʌmdrʌm] humdrum chores hum drum adj.单调的
humid	[ˈhju:mid] humid heat, atmosphere 湿热、潮湿的空气. adj.充满潮湿的, 湿润的, 多湿气的
humidity	[hju:'miditi] a day of hot sunshine and humidity n.湿气, 潮湿, 湿度<美>沼泽中的肥沃高地
humiliate	[hju(:)'miliɛt] be humiliated by v.羞辱, 使丢脸, 耻辱
humility	[hju(:)'militi] modesty ;with humility n.谦卑
humor	[ˈhju:mə] I humoured the old lady n.幽默, 心情, 诙谐 vt.迎合, 牵就, 顺应
hunch	[hʌntʃ] pay one's hunch 凭直觉行事;you hunch your shoulders n.圆形之隆起物, 肉峰, 预感, 大块 vt.弯腰驼背, 弓起背部, 耸肩 vi.向前移动, 隆起
hurdle	[ˈhə:dl] overcome/clear/get over etc a hurdle ;He hurdled the fence n.篱笆, 栏, 障碍, 跨栏, 活动篱笆 v.用篱笆围住, 跳过(栏栅), 克服(障碍)
hurl	[hə:l] She was hurled to her death. 她被人砸死了. n.<俚>[棒球]用力或猛烈的投掷 vt.用力投掷, 愤慨地说出, 丢下, 推翻 vi.猛投, 猛掷

hurricane	[ˈhʌrɪkən, -kin] tonado 龙卷风; protect them from hurricane damage n. 飓风, 狂风
husband	[ˈhʌzbənd] . n. 丈夫
husbandry	[ˈhʌzbəndri] animal husbandry ; Good husbandry in n. 管理
hush	[hʌʃ] He hushed the baby to sleep. v. 安静 n. 安静
husk	[hʌsk] His drug addiction had turned him into a husk of his former self. n. (果类或谷物的) 外壳(通常用复数), 皮, 无价值之物 vt. 剥...的壳, 削皮
husky	[ˈhʌski] a husky voice adj. 谷的, 像谷的, (声音)沙哑的, 嘶哑的
hybrid	[ˈhaɪbrɪd] a hybrid of wheat and rye n. 杂种, 混血儿, 混合物 adj. 混合的, 杂种的
hydrant	[ˈhaɪdrənt] fire hydrant n. 消防栓, 消防龙头
hydrate	[ˈhaɪdreɪt] After you run, drink plenty of water to stay well hydrated. ; hydrate with small, frequent sips of water n. 氢氧化物 v. 与水化合
hymn	[hɪm] a hymn to selfishness n. 赞美诗, 圣歌 v. 唱赞美歌
hyperactivity	[] hyperactivity, restlessness n. 活动过度, 极度活跃
hyperbole	[haɪˈpə:bəli] hyper bole n. 树干, 树身; speak with all the hyperbole about China n. [修辞] 夸张法
hypertension	[ˌhaɪpəˈtenʃən] diabetes and hypertension n. 高血压, 过度紧张
hyphen	[ˈhaɪfən] dash ; without a hyphen n. 连字号 vt. 以连字号连接

hypnotic	[hip'nɒtik] a hypnotic praise;the hypnotic beat of the drum adj.催眠的, 易被催眠的 n.催眠药
hypocrite	[ˈhipəkrit] She ripped off the mask of the hypocrite n.伪君子, 伪善者
hypocritical	[ˌhipə'kritikəl] critical;it's hypocritical (of somebody) to do something adj.伪善的, 伪善者的
hypotenuse	[hai'pɒtinju:z] the hypotenuse of a right triangle n.直角三角形之斜边
hypothesis	[hai'pɒθisis] as a hypothesis; test the hypothesis in rats n.假设
hypothetical	[ˌhaipəu'θetikəl] hypothetical;not a hypothetical story adj.假设的, 假定的, 爱猜想的
hysteria	[his'tiəriə] In a fit of hysteria n.歇斯底里, 不正常的兴奋, 癔病
icicle	[ˈaɪsɪkl] as chill as an icicle n.垂冰, 冰柱
icon	[ˈaɪkɒn] a sixties cultural icon n.图标, 肖像, 偶像
iconoclast	[ai'kɒnəklæst] icon;an iconoclast who n.偶像破坏者, 提倡打破旧习的人
iconoclastic	[ai,kɒnə'klæstɪk] revolutionary and iconoclastic style adj.偶像破坏的, 打破旧习的
ideology	[ˌaɪdɪ'ɒlədʒi, id-] capitalist ideology n.意识形态
idiom	[ˈɪdiəm] the new musical idiom n.成语, 方言, 土语, 习惯用语
idle	[ˈaɪdl] The whole team stood idle ;idle chatter/talk/gossip ;let the boat idle. adj.空闲的, 懒惰的, 停顿的, 无用的, 无价值的 vi.不做事, 游手好闲, (机器)空转, 虚度, 闲散, 不作事, 游手好闲, 浪费 vt.虚度, 使空闲, 使空转

idolater	[ai'dɒlətə] his idolater n.偶像崇拜者,崇拜者,皈依者,追星族
idyll	['idil, 'aidil] an idyll holiday n.田园诗,牧歌
igneous	['igniəs] igneous rock adj.火的,似火的,[地]火成的
ignite	[ig'nait] The candle ignited the plastic. v.点火,点燃
ignoble	[ig'nəubl] an ignoble person, action adj.不光彩的
ignominious	[ignə'miniəs] an ignominious treaty屈辱性条约 adj.可耻的,不光彩的,下流的
ignominy	['ignəmini] the ignominy of defeat n.耻辱
ignorant	['ignorənt] ignorant people adj.无知的
illegal	[i'li:gəl] illegal action adj.违法的,不合规定的
illegitimate	[,ili'dʒitimit] She's illegitimate. 她是私生女.;through illegitimate means adj.违法的,非嫡出的,庶生的,私生的,不合理的,不合逻辑的 n.非嫡出子,庶子 vt.认为违法,认做私生子
illicit	[i'lisit] an illicit relationship adj.违法的
illiterate	[i'litərit] It was an illiterate letter, full of mistakes. n.文盲 adj.不识字的,没受教育的
illuminate	[i'lju:mineit] A single candle illuminated his face. vt.照明,照亮,阐明,说明,使灿烂,以灯火装饰(街道等) vi.照亮
illuminati	[i,lu:mi'na:ti] illume vt.[诗](=illuminate)照明,点亮,启发 n.(自称)有睿智的人,先觉者,光照派

illusion	[i'lu:ʒən, i'ljʊ:-] She had no illusions about n.幻想
illusive	[i'lu:siv] . adj.(eq illusory)幻影的, 错觉的, 迷惑人的, 虚假的, 不牢靠的
illusory	[i'lu:səri] First impressions can often prove illusory. adj.产生幻觉的, 幻影的, 错觉的, 虚假的, 不牢靠的
illustrate	['iləstreit] illustrate the point with vt.举例说明, 图解, 加插图于, 阐明 vi.举例
imbibe	[im'baib] imbibe knowledge v.吸收
imbroglio	[im'brəuliəu] a political imbroglio n.杂乱的一团, 纠葛, 纷扰, 误解
imbue	[im'bju:] be imbued with water v.浸透
imitation	[imi'teifən] by imitation;his imitation of an American accent n.模仿, 效法, 冒充, 赝品, 仿造物
imitative	['imitətiv] Young people might be provoked into imitative crime by the exploits they see on TV. adj.模仿的
immaculate	[i'mækjulit] immaculate performance adj.完美的
immanent	['imənənt] be immanent in sth adj.内在的, 固有的, [宗](上帝)无所不在的
immemorial	[,imi'mɔ:riəl] memorial;from/since time immemorial adj.古老的, 远古的, 无法追忆的
immense	[i'mens] an immense amount adj.极广大的, 无边的, <口>非常好的
immensity	[i'mənsiti] the immensity of outer space n.广大, 巨大, 无限, 浩瀚
immerse	[i'mə:s] immerge;Immerse your foot in ice cold water vt.沉浸, 使陷入

imminent	[ˈiminənt] imminent danger/threat/death/disaster etc adj.即将来临的, 逼近的
immolate	[ˈiməuleit] immolate my time for health vt.牺牲, 献出, 献祭
immune	[iˈmju:n] be immune to a particular disease adj.免疫的
immunity	[iˈmju:niti] immunity from (to) n.免疫性
immunize	[ˈimju(:)naiz] immunize somebody against something vt.使免疫, 赋予免疫性, 使成为无害
immure	[iˈmjuə] immure sb in a room vt.监禁, 禁闭, 把...嵌在墙上
imp	[imp] impish ;a little imp n.小鬼, 小淘气, 顽童 vt.加强, 补充, 装翅膀
impact	[ˈimpækt] the impact on your life n.碰撞, 冲击, 冲突, 影响, 效果 vt.挤入, 撞击, 压紧, 对...发生影响
impair	[imˈpɛə] The illness had impaired his ability to think and concentrate. v.削弱
impale	[imˈpeil] impale sb on a dilemma;impale himself on a bed post to end his life vt.刺穿, (作为刑罚)把...钉在尖桩上, 使陷于苦境, (以犀利地目光)逼视某人
impalpable	[imˈpælpəbl] palpable;impalpable shadows;The impalpable power of faith adj.感触不到的, 摸不到的, 难解的
impart	[imˈpɑ:t] persuaded to impart the secret. vt.给予(尤指抽象事物), 传授, 告知, 透露
impartial	[imˈpɑ:ʃəl] an impartial judge, judgemen adj.公平的, 不偏不倚的
impasse	[æmˈpɑ:s, im-] reached an impasse in the negotiations. n.僵局
impassioned	[imˈpæʃ(ə)nd] an impassioned speech adj.热情洋溢的

impassive	[im'pæsiv] an impassive expression adj.冷漠的
impeach	[im'pi:tʃ] The governor was impeached for using state funds improperly. vt.[律]控告, 检举, <主美>弹劾, 怀疑
impeccable	[im'pekəbl] peccable adj.易犯罪的, 易犯过失的;a bar with impeccable service adj.没有缺点的, 不会做坏事的
impecunious	[,impi'kju:njəs] He came from a respectable if impecunious family. adj.(经常)没有钱的, 身无分文的, 贫穷的
impede	[im'pi:d] impede by v.阻止
impediment	[im'pedimənt] a speech impediment n.妨碍, 阻碍, 障碍物, (言语)障碍, 口吃, 障碍物
impel	[im'pel] I felt impelled to investigate the matter further vt.推动, 推进, 激励, 驱使, 逼迫
impending	[im'pendiŋ] impending danger/doom/death/disaster n.迫近
impenetrable	[im'penitrəbl] be impenetrable to sth penetrate adj.难以渗透的
impenitent	[im'penitənt] penitent adj.悔过的n.悔罪者;impenitent sinners adj.不悔悟的, 顽固的 n.不悔悟的人, 顽固的人
imperative	[im'perətiv] imperative needs;it is imperative (for somebody) to do something n.命令, 诫命, 需要, 规则, 祈使语气 adj.命令的, 强制的, 紧急的, 必要的, 势在必行的, [语法]祈使的
imperial	[im'piəriəl] Britain's imperial expansion in the 19th century adj.皇帝的
imperious	[im'piəriəs] She raised her hand in an imperious gesture. adj.专横的
impermanent	[im'pə:mənənt] built from cheap and impermanent materials adj.暂时的, 非永久的
impermeability	[] have a high impermeability n.不能透过的性质, 不渗透性

impermeable	[im'pə:mjəbl] permeable;an impermeable wood adj.不能渗透的, 不渗透性的
impersonate	[im'pə:səneit] personate;impersonate a police officer vt.模仿, 扮演, 人格化, 拟人
impertinence	[im'pɜ:tinəns] You are an impertinent young woman. n.不适宜, 鲁莽, 无礼
imperturbable	[,impə(:)'tə:bəbl] imperturbable people perturb v.感到不安 adj.沉着的, 冷静的
impervious	[im'pə:vjəs] be impervious to water; pervious adj.能被通过的 adj.不让进入, 不会受到损伤的, 密封的, 不受影响的
impetuous	[im'petjuəs] an impetuous behaviour adj.冲动的, 猛烈的, 激烈的
impetus	['impitəs] The report may provide further impetus for reform. n.推动力, 促进
impinge	[im'pindʒ] Sound waves impinge on the eardrum. v.撞击
implant	[im'plɑ:nt] implant sth in sth v.灌输
implausible	[im'plɔ:zəbl] implausible theory/idea/explanation etc adj.难信的, 不象真实的
implement	['implimənt] . n.工具, 器具 vt.贯彻, 实现 v.执行
implicate	['implikeit] implicate sb in sth vt.使牵连其中, 含意, 暗示 n.包含的东西
implication	[,impli'keifən] the hidden implication of the dream; n.牵连, 含意, 暗示
implicit	[im'plisit] trust sb implicitly 绝对信任某人.;an implicit warning adj.暗示的, 盲从的, 含蓄的, 固有的, 不怀疑的, 绝对的
implode	[im'pləud] The windows on both sides of the room had imploded. vi.向内破裂, 爆炸

implore	[im'plɔ:] implore somebody to do something vt. 恳求, 哀求
impolitic	[im'pɒlitik] politic; It was considered impolitic of him to spend too much time with the party radicals. adj. 失策的, 不得当的, 不审慎的, 没见识的
imponderable	[im'pɒndərəbl] ponderable; imponderable advantages adj. 不可估计的
import	[im'pɔ:t] . n. 进口货(常用复数), 进口, 输入, 意思, 重要性 vt. 输入, 进口, 含...的意思, 重要, 引入 vi. 有关系, 有重要性
importune	[im'pɔ:tju:n] importune sb for sth. v. 强求
impose	[im'pəuz] impose sth on sb/sth vt. 征税, 强加, 以...欺骗 vi. 利用, 欺骗, 施影响
imposing	[im'pəuziŋ] an imposing building adj. 使人难忘的, 壮丽的
impostor	[im'pɒstə] The nurse was soon discovered to be an impostor. n. 冒名顶替者
imposture	[im'pɒstʃə] posture; effectively restrain the imposture n. 欺诈, 冒牌
impoverish	[im'pɒvəriʃ] poverty; families impoverished by debt vt. 使贫穷, 使枯竭
imprecise	[,impri'sais] precise; imprecise information adj. 不严密的, 不精确的
impregnable	[im'pregnəbl] pregnable; an impregnable fortress adj. 无法攻取的, 要塞坚固的, 不受影响的, 可以受孕的
impresario	[,impre'sɑ:riəu] an impresario who organises the opening ceremonies n. (剧团)经理, 乐队指挥, 演出者, 舞台监督
impressed	[]
impression	[im'prefən] a bad impression n. 印象, 感想, 盖印, 压痕

impressionable	[im'preʃənəb(ə)l] The kids are at an impressionable age . adj.容易受感动的, 敏感的
imprint	[im'print] imprint something on/in/onto something v.留下烙印
impromptu	[im'prɒmptju:] an impromptu speech n.即席演出, 即兴曲 adj.即席的 adv.即席地, 未经准备地
improvident	[im'prɒvɪdənt] improvident spending habits adj.无远见的, 浪费的
improvise	['ɪmprəvaɪz] an improvised speech; improvise a tune v.临时准备
improvised	[]
imprudent	[im'pru:dənt] be imprudent of sb to do sth; prudent 谨慎的;imprudent action adj.轻率的, 鲁莽的
impudent	['ɪmpjʊdənt] a impudent rival adj.放肆无礼的, 厚颜无耻的
impugn	[im'pju:n] impugn sb's actions v.打击
impuissance	[im'pju:(-)isns] puissance n.(马的)越障能力测试, <古>权力, 权势, 力量, 影响;muscle impuissance n.无力, 无能
impulse	['ɪmpʊls] a sudden impulse to laugh n.推动, 刺激, 冲动, 推动力 vt.推动
impulsive	[im'pʊlsɪv] an impulsive departure pulsive 推进的 adj.冲动的
impunity	[im'pju:nɪti] with impunity ;punish n.不受惩罚, 免罚, 无患
inadvertence	[ɪnəd've:təns] deliberately or by inadvertence;suffer reproaches for the inadvertence n.不注意, 怠慢,漫不经心
inadvertently	[] Viruses can be spread inadvertently by email users. adv.不注意地

inalienable	[in'eiljənəbl] inalienable rights alienable adj.(指权利等)不能让与的, 不能剥夺的
inane	[i'nein] inane speech adj.空洞的
inanimate	[in'ænimit] animate;an inanimate object adj.死气沉沉的, 没生命的, 单调的
inappreciable	[,inə'pri:fəbl] with inappreciable damage adj.微不足道的
inaugural	[i'no:gjurəl] the president's inaugural address adj.就职的, 开始的 n.就职演说
inaugurate	[i'no:gjureit] Gaulle was inaugurated as First President of the Fifth Republic. vt.举行就职典礼, 创新, 开辟, 举行开幕(落成、成立)典礼.
inborn	['in'bo:n] an inborn fear of snakes. adj.天生的, 生来的, 先天的
incandescence	[inkæn`desəns] a brilliant incandescence n.白热, 炽热
incantation	[,inkæn'teiʃən] a book of spells and incantations n.咒语
incarcerate	[in'ka:səreit] He spent 10 years incarcerated in prison. vt.把...关进监狱, 监禁, 幽闭
incarnate	['inkɑ:neit] The crown incarnates national power. vt.体现, 使具体化, 使成化身 adj.化身的, 人体化的, 肉色的
incendiary	[in'sendjəri] an incendiary speech;Incendiary weapons adj.纵火的, 煽动的 n.纵火犯, 煽动者, 燃烧弹
incense	[in'sens] Spectators were incensed by the referee's decision. n.熏香, 熏香的烟 vt.激怒
incentive	[in'sentiv] a direct incentive to do so ;incentive programs n.动机 adj.激励的
inception	[in'sepʃən] since its inception in 1990;at the (very) inception of n.起初, 获得学位

incessant	[in'sesnt] cessation n.停止;Incessant rain adj.不断的, 不停的
inch	[intʃ] every inch n.英寸(eq 1/12英尺)
inchoate	['inkəueit, -kəuit] inchoate ideas adj.未形成的, 早期的, 不完全的
incidence	['insidəns] The incidence rate of postpartum haemorrhage was 2.43%.;incidence angle n.落下的方式, 影响范围, [物理]入射 &发生率
incinerate	[in'sinəreit] cineration n.灰化, 煅灰;All the infected clothing was incinerated. vi.把...烧成灰, 烧弃
incipient	[in'sipiənt] initial;a sign of incipient madness adj.初始的
incise	[in'saiz] an inscription incised in stone vt.切割, 雕刻
incision	[in'sizən] make an incision n.切割, 切开, 切口
incisive	[in'saisiv] an incisive and piquant style of writing; adj.深刻的, 尖锐的, 激烈的
incite	[in'sait] incite the workers to do vt.激动, 煽动
inclement	[in'klemənt] clement;Inclement weather adj.险恶的, 严酷的
inclusive	[in'klu:siv] The fully inclusive fare for the trip is £22. ;The rent is £120 a week, inclusive of heating. adj.包含的, 包括的
incogitant	[in'kɒdʒitənt] cogitate v.思考, 考虑;Thoughtless; inconsiderate adj.无思虑的, 粗心的
incommensurate	[.inkə'menʃərit] commensurate;react in a way incommensurate with adj.不相称的, 不适应的
incompatible	[.inkəm'pætəbl] incompatible blood types. adj.性质相反的, 矛盾的, 不调和的

incompetent	[in'kɒmpitənt] competent; be dismissed as incompetent; incompetent employees adj. 不合格的, 不胜任的 n. 无能力者
incongruity	[,inkɒŋ'gru(:)iti] congruity; incongruity between n. 不调和的, 不适宜的
inconsequential	[in,kɒnsi'kwɛnʃəl] consequential adj. 结果的, 相因而生的; inconsequential matters adj. 不合逻辑的, 不合理的 & 不重要的
inconstancy	[in'kɒnstənsi] the inconstancy of the wind n. 反复无常
incontrovertible	[,inkɒtrə'vɜ:təbl] controvert vt. 议论, 辩论 vi. 参加辩论; Incontrovertible evidence adj. 无可争议的, 无疑的, 明白的
incorporate	[in'kɔ:pəreit] corporate 社团的, 法人的, 共同的, 全体的; thing incorporates another adj. 合并的, 结社的, 一体化的 vt. 合并, 使组成公司, 具体表现 vi. 合并, 混合, 组成公司 vt. [律] 结社, 使成为法人组织
incorrigibility	[] the national incorrigibility n. 难望矫正
incorrigible	[in'kɒridʒəbl] incorrigible habits corrigible 可改(订)正的, 顺从的 adj. 无药可救的, 不能被纠正的
incorruptible	[,inkə'rʌptəbl] Judges should be incorruptible; an incorruptible teetotaler adj. 不易败的, 不被买的, 清廉的
incredulity	[,inkri'dju:liti] disbelief ; he voiced incredulity over the call for a ban n. 怀疑
increment	['inkrɪmənt] with annual increments of 2.5% n. 增加, 增量
incriminate	[in'krimi,neit] criminate; incriminate yourself vt. 控告...有罪, 使负罪, 控告
incubate	['ɪnkjubeɪt] incubate the eggs vt. 孵卵
incubation	[,ɪnkju'beɪʃən] incubation period n. 孵蛋, 抱蛋, 熟虑

incubator	[ˈɪŋkjubeɪtə] a high-tech incubator on the east coast n.培养的器具, 孵卵器, 早产儿保育器
incubus	[ˈɪŋkjubəs] succubus 压在女人身上的鬼;a moral and political incubus. n.梦魇, 沉重的负担
inculcate	[ɪnˈkʌlkeɪt] inculcate the young with a sense of duty. v.谆谆劝导
inculpate	[ˈɪŋkʌlpeɪt] inculpate the informer vt.使...有罪, 控告
incumbent	[ɪnˈkʌmbənt] be incumbent on sb cumbent v 阻碍; the incumbent president adj.职责所在的, 负有...义务的
incur	[ɪnˈkə:] incur the anger of a friend v.招致
indebted	[ɪnˈdetɪd] debt;be (deeply/greatly) indebted to somebody adj.负债的, 感恩的
indecipherable	[ˌɪndiˈsaɪfərəbl] an indecipherable signature adj.破译不出的, 难辨认的
indecisive	[ˌɪndiˈsaɪsɪv] a weak and indecisive leader adj.非决定性的
indefatigable	[ˌɪndiˈfætɪgəbl] indefatigable workers adj.不知疲倦的
indelible	[ɪnˈdelɪbl] an indelible memory delible adj.去不掉的, 不能拭除的
indemnify	[ɪnˈdemnɪfaɪ] compensate;indemnify the taxpayers against any loss v.赔偿
indemnity	[ɪnˈdemnɪti] an indemnity fund indemnity for sth n.保证物, 赔偿物, 赔款, 补偿, 保证
indent	[ɪnˈdent] He cancelled the indent for silk scarves. ; I always indent my code n.缩进, 契约, 订货单, 凹痕 vi.切割成锯齿状 vt.(印刷, 书写)缩排, 定货, 印凹痕
indenture	[ɪnˈdentʃə] indentured servants ;personal indenture n.契约

indeterminate	[,indi'tə:mit] a girl of indeterminate age adj.不确的, 不确定的, 模糊的
indicate	['indikeit] Our vote today indicates a change vt.指出, 显示, 象征, 预示, 需要, 简要地说明
indicative	[in'dikətiv] be indicative of another adj.(~ of) 指示的, 预示的, 可表示的
indices	['indisi:z] after two days of slumping indices n.index 的复数
indict	[in'dait] indict somebody for something vt.起诉, 控告, 指控, 告发
indifferent	[in'difərənt] an indifferent book adj.无关紧要的
indigence	[`indidʒəns] After fifty years of indigence in England n.贫乏, 穷困
indigenous	[in'didʒinəs] indigenous language indigen 本地人, 土著,当地的动物或植物 adj.本土的
indigent	['indidʒənt] an indigent labourer adj.贫乏的, 穷困的
indignant	[in'dignənt] be indignant with sth adj.愤怒的, 愤慨的
indignation	[,indig'neifən] Lou's voice quivered with indignation. n.愤慨, 义愤
indignity	[in'digniti] Two of the diplomats suffered the indignity of being arrested. n.轻蔑, 侮辱, 侮辱的行为
indispensability	[] dispensable;the indispensability of my daily life n.不可缺少
individual	[,indi'vidjuəl] individual groups;individual difference n.个人, 个体 adj.个别的, 单独的, 个人的
indoctrinate	[in'dɒktrineit] doctrine; try to indoctrinate us v.灌输

indolent	[ˈɪndələnt] She was beautiful but indolent adj. 懒惰的, 不痛的
indubitable	[inˈdjuːbitəbl] dubitable; His brilliance renders this film an indubitable classic adj. 不容置疑的, 确实的, 明白的
induce	[inˈdjuːs] surgery could induce a heart attack vt. 劝诱, 促使, 导致, 引起, 感应
induct	[inˈdʌkt] induct somebody to/into something v. 感应
induction	[inˈdʌkʃən] they have made an induction; n. 感应, 感应现象, 归纳
indulge	[inˈdʌldʒ] He even indulged his children. v. 纵容
indurate	[ˈɪndjuəreɪt] indurate oneself to privation and suffering 使自己能吃苦耐劳 v. 坚硬
industrious	[inˈdʌstriəs] The Chinese are an industrious nation. adj. 勤勉的, 刻苦的
ineffable	[inˈefəbl] the ineffable name of the deity ;effable 可表达的 adj. 不能说的, 不应说出的, 避讳的
ineffectual	[ˌɪniˈfektʃuəl] an ineffectual leader adj. 无效的, 不成功的
inelasticity	[ˌɪnɪləsˈtɪsɪti] price inelasticity n. 无伸缩性
ineluctable	[ˌɪniˈlʌktəbl] ineluctable fate adj. 不可避免的, 无法逃避的
inept	[iˈnept] ept an inept remark adj. 不适当的, 无能的, 不称职的
ineptitude	[iˈneptɪtjuːd] the ineptitude of the people in charge n. 不称职
inequity	[inˈekwɪti] racial/social inequity n. 不公平, 不公正

inert	[i'nə:t] inert matter adj.无活动的, 惰性的, 迟钝的
inertia	[i'nə:ʃjə] political inertia n.惯性, 惯量
inexhaustible	[,inɪg'zɔ:stəbl] exhaustible;an inexhaustible supply of adj.无穷无尽的
inexorable	[in'eksərəbl] inexorable pressures exorable 可说服的, 可用恳求打动的 adj.无情的
inexplicable	[in'eksplɪkəbl] explicable;For some inexplicable reason adj.无法说明的
infant	['ɪnfənt] Infant respiratory n.婴儿, 幼儿 adj.婴儿的, 幼稚的
infantile	['ɪnfəntaɪl] infantile development adj.婴儿的, 幼稚的, 适于婴儿的初期的
infantry	['ɪnfəntri] an infantry regiment n.步兵, 歩兵团
infatuation	[ɪnfætjʊ'eɪʃən] Shaw's infatuation with the actress is evident in his writing. n.愚蠢, 糊涂, 醉心
infection	[in'fekʃən] the prevention of infection n.[医] 传染, 传染病, 影响, 感染
infelicitous	[,ɪnfɪ'lɪsɪtəs] an infelicitous remark felicitous;an infelicitous event; adj.不吉利的, 不幸的, 不合适的
infelicity	[,ɪnfɪ'lɪsɪti] There is so much infelicity in the world n.不吉利, 不幸, 不合适
infer	[in'fə:] The police inferred that v.推断
inferior	[in'fɪəriə] be inferior to sb adj.下等的, 下级的, 差的, 次的, 自卑的, 劣等的
inferno	[in'fə:nəu] the inferno of war n.阴间, 地狱

infest	[in'fest] infest with sth v.大批滋生
infiltrate	[in'filtreit] infiltrate through sth v.渗透
infinitesimal	[in,finə'tesiməl] an infinitesimal increase adj.无穷小的, 极小的, 无限小的 n.极小量, 极微量, 无限小
infinity	[in'finiti] There is an infinity of possible solutions. n.无限, 无穷大
infirm	[in'fə:m] walk with infirm steps adj.弱的, 不坚固的, 柔弱的
inflamm	[in'fleim] flame inflame the crowd with anger (passion) v.燃烧
inflamed	[] an inflamed eye adj.发炎的; 红肿的
inflammation	[,inflə'meɪʃən] The drug can cause inflammation of the liver n.怒火, 发火, 燃烧, [医]炎症, 发炎
inflate	[in'fleɪt] The numbers of people involved have been grossly inflated by the media. vt.使膨胀, 使得意, 使(通货)膨胀, 使充气 vi.充气, 膨胀
inflict	[in'flikt] The strikes inflicted serious damage on the economy. v.造成
influx	[ˈɪnflʌks] an influx of wealth(visitors) flux n.涨潮, 变迁, [物]流量, 通量vi.熔化, 流出vt.使熔融, 用焊剂处理 an influx of fund n.流入
informed	[in'fɔ:md] informed consumer adj.见多识广的
infraction	[in'frækʃən] infract vt.违反, 侵害 - a contract;minor infractions of the rules n.违反, 侵害
infringe	[in'frɪndʒ] infringe sb's liberty v.破坏, 侵犯, 违反

infuriate	[in'fjuəriet] be infuriate with/by adj.狂怒的 vt.激怒
infuse	[in'fju:z] infuse the workers with new life vt.灌输, 注入, 沏或泡(茶、药等), 浸渍, 鼓舞 vi.泡, 注
ingenious	[in'dʒi:njəs] be ingenious at sth adj.机灵的, 有独创性的, 精制的, 具有创造才能
ingenue	[ænzɛi'nju:]. n.天真无邪的少女, 阅历不深的人
ingenuity	[,indʒi'nju:iti] show ingenuity in doing sth n.机灵, 独创性, 精巧, 灵活性
ingenuous	[in'dʒɛnjuəs] an ingenuous smile adj.坦白的, 自然的, 直率的
ingest	[in'dʒɛst] digest ingest information; ingest radioactive material vt.摄取, 咽下, 吸收
ingestion	[in'dʒɛstʃən] infection caused by ingestion of food n.摄取
ingrained	[in'greind, 'ingreind] ingrained prejudices grained adj.有木纹的, 除去毛的, 漆成本纹的 grain 谷粒 adj.彻底的, 根深蒂固的, 生染的
ingrate	[in'greit] ingrate attitude ;make friends with such an ingrate n.忘恩负义者 adj.不知恩的, 忘恩的
ingratiate	[in'greɪfɛit] ingratiate oneself with sb cater to vt.使迎合, 使讨好
ingratiating	[in'greɪfɛitin] an ingratiating smile adj.逢迎的, 迷人的
ingredient	[in'gri:diənt] John has all the ingredients of a great player. n.成分, 因素
inhabit	[in'hæbit] The woods are inhabited by many wild animals. vt.居住于, 存在于, 占据, 栖息
inhabitant	[in'hæbitənt] a city of six million inhabitants n.居民, 居住者

inhale	[in'heil] . vt.吸入 vi.吸气
inherit	[in'herit] inherit something from somebody vt.继承, 遗传而得
inhibit	[in'hibit] inhibit someone from doing sth 抑制, 约束, [化][医]抑制
inhibitor	[in'hɪbɪtə(r)] a major inhibitor to expansion n.[化]抑制剂, 抑制者
inhumane	[,ɪnhju(:)'mein] I was shocked by the inhumane conditions. adj.残忍的
inimical	[i'nɪmɪkl] be inimical to sb adj.敌意的
inimitable	[i'nɪmɪtəbl] inimitable style adj.无法模仿的, 独特的, 无比的
iniquitous	[i'nikwɪtəs] an iniquitous bargain adj.不公正的
iniquity	[i'nikwɪti] They were trying to protect their son from iniquity. n.不公正
initial	[i'nɪʃəl] initial reaction adj.最初的, 词首的, 初始的 n.词首大写字母
initiate	[i'nɪʃieɪt] They initiate their conspiracies against vt.开始, 发动, 传授 v.开始, 发起
initiative	[i'nɪʃɪətɪv] his lack of initiative n.主动
injection	[ɪn'dʒekʃən] The children hate having injections. n.注射, 注射剂, (毛细血管等的)充血, (人造卫星, 宇宙飞船等的)射入轨道
injunction	[ɪn'dʒʌŋkʃən] lay a strict injunction on sb to do sth;a court injunction against n.命令, 指令, [律]禁令(法院强制被告从事或不得从事某项行为的正式命令)
injurious	[ɪn'dʒʊəriəs] injurious treatment by sb 受某人的亏待 adj.有害的

inkling	[ˈɪŋkliŋ] give sb some inkling of sth n.暗示, 略微的提示, 略知, 模糊概念
innate	[ˈineɪt] an innate knowledge of right and wrong. adj.先天的, 天生的
innocence	[ˈɪnəsns] protest/maintain your innocence ; in all innocence n.清白
innocuous	[ɪˈnɒkjʊəs] nocuous innocuous snake adj.无害的, 无毒的, 无伤大雅的, 不得罪人的
innovation	[ˌɪnəʊˈveɪʃən] innovate v;creativity and encourage innovation n.改革, 创新
innovative	[ˈɪnəʊveɪtɪv] the most creative and innovative engineers adj.创新的, 革新(主义)的
innuendo	[ˌɪnjuˈendəu] His writing is full of sexual innuendoes. n.暗讽(的话), 影射(的话) vi.影射 vt.旁敲侧击地表达, 暗示
inoculate	[ɪˈnɒkjuleɪt] inoculate sb with new ideas graft vt.接种, 嫁接
inordinate	[ɪnˈɔːdɪnɪt] the inordinate demands of the Tax Collector adj.紊乱的
inquiry	[ɪnˈkwaɪəri] continuing rational inquiry into n.质询, 调查
inquisitive	[ɪnˈkwɪzɪtɪv] an inquisitive mind adj.好奇的
inroad	[ˈɪnrəʊd] make inroad into sb's life n.袭击
insatiable	[ɪnˈseɪjəbl] insatiable appetite/desire/demand etc (for something) adj.不知足的, 贪求无厌的
inscribe	[ɪnˈskraɪb] inscribe one's name in a book v.记下
inscrutable	[ɪnˈskruːtəbl] the inscrutable future adj.难以了解的, 不能预测的

insecticide	[in'sektisaɪd] . n.杀虫剂
insensate	[in'senseɪt] an insensate hatred of America adj.没有感觉的 &无情的
insentient	[in'senfənt] become insentient adj.无知觉的
insert	[in'sə:t] . vt.插入, 嵌入 n.插入物
insider	[in'saɪdə(r)] an insider's view of the way that a Japanese company works n.内部的人, 会员, 知道内情的人, 权威人士
insidious	[in'sɪdiəs] insidious rumors; an insidious disease. adj.阴险的
insignia	[in'sɪniə] insigne; the royal insignia n.勋章, 徽章
insincerity	[,ɪnsɪn'serɪti] expose the insincerity of n.不真诚, 无诚意, 伪善
insinuate	[in'sɪnjuet] sinuate 弯弯曲曲的, 波状的; insinuate that ; insinuate yourself into something vt.使逐步而巧妙地取得, 使迂回地潜入(或挤入), 使慢慢滋长, 含沙射影地说
insipid	[in'sɪpɪd] insipid food adj.没有味道的, 平淡的
insolence	[ˈɪnsələns] covered their insolence with glacial politeness n.傲慢
insolent	[ˈɪnsələnt] insolent remarks n.侮慢无礼的人 adj.傲慢的, 无礼的, 侮慢的
insoluble	[in'sɒljubl] insoluble conflicts within the department adj.不能溶解的, 不能解决的
insolvency	[in'sɒlvənsɪ] on the verge of insolvency n.无力偿还, 破产
insomnia	[in'sɒmniə] somnial 梦的, 睡梦中的; suffer from insomnia n.失眠, 失眠症

insouciant	[in'su:siənt] be irresponsibly insouciant about adj.漫不经心的, 漠不关心的, 无忧无虑的
inspection	[in'spekʃən] Inspection of wire n.检查, 视察
inspiration	[,inspə'reifən] inspiration comes from n.灵感
inspired	[in'spaɪəd] an inspired musician adj.得到灵感的, 有灵感的, 权威人士(或官方)授意的
install	[in'stɔ:l] someone is installed in a new job vt.安装, 安置, 使就职
instantaneous	[,instən'teɪnjəs] modern methods of instantaneous communication adj.瞬间的, 即刻的, 即时的
instate	[in'steɪt] instate Mason to a high position of vt.任命
instigate	[ˈɪnstigeɪt] instigate a strike v.鼓动
instill	[in'stɪl] to instill an idea into somebody's mind vt.慢慢地灌输
instinctive	[in'stɪŋktɪv] a mother's instinctive love adj.本能的
institute	[ˈɪnstɪtju:t] research institute; institute a number of measures n.学会, 学院, 协会 vt.创立, 开始, 制定, 开始(调查), 提起(诉讼)
institution	[,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən] financial institutions n.公共机构, 协会, 制度
institutionalized	[]
instructive	[in'strʌktɪv] instructive books adj.有益的, 教育性的
instrumental	[,ɪnstru'mentl] instrumental music 器乐曲. adj.仪器的, 器械的, 乐器的

instrumentalist	[instrə'mentəlist] vocalist n.乐器演奏家, 乐器家, 工具主义者
insubordinate	[,insə'bɔ:dɪt] subordinate adj.次要的, 从属的, 下级的n.下属v.服从;with insubordinate habit adj.不顺从的, 不听话的
insubstantial	[,insəb'stænʃəl] an insubstantial accusation adj.无实质色, 无实体的, 非实在的, 幻想的, 不坚固的, 脆弱的
insufficient	[,insə'fɪʃənt] . adj.不足的, 不够的 n.不足
insular	['ɪnsjələ] an insular community adj.海岛的, 岛民的, 岛特有的, 孤立的, 超然物外的
insularity	[ˈɪnsə- ɪnsjʊˈlærəti;] a product of poverty and insularity n.岛国性质(或状态), 岛屿生活状况, 与外界隔绝的生活状况, (思想, 观点等的)偏狭, 性僵化
insulate	['ɪnsjuleɪt] insulate from vt.使绝缘, 隔离
insulin	['ɪnsjulin] auxin toxin insular;insulin resistance n.胰岛素
insurgent	[ɪn'sə:dʒənt] insurgent troops adj.起义的
insurrection	[,ɪnsə'rekʃən] rise in insurrection 起义, 暴动 n.起义
intact	[ɪn'tækt] keep intact;His reputation survived intact . adj.完整无缺的, 尚未被人碰过的, (女子)保持童贞的, (家畜)未经阉割的
intangibility	[] . n.无形, 不能把握, 不可解
intangible	[ɪn'tændʒəbl] intangible values tangible切实的 adj.难以明了的, 无形的
integral	['ɪntɪgrəl] an integral part of ; adj.完整的, 整体的, [数学] 积分的, 构成整体所需要的 n.[数学] 积分, 完整, 部分
integrate	['ɪntɪgreɪt] . vt.使成整体, 使一体化, 求...的积分 v.结合

integrity	[in'tegriti] threat to the integrity of the nation n.正直, 诚实, 完整, 完全, 完整性
intellect	['intilekt] superior/considerable/keen etc intellect n.智力
intellectual	[,inti'lektjuəl] intellectual property; artists and other intellectuals adj.智力的, 有智力的, 显示智力的 n.知识分子
intelligible	[in'telidʒəbl] intelligible speech adj.可理解的
intensify	[in'tensifai] intensify action against vt.加强 vi.强化
intent	[in'tent] be intent of doing sth n.意图, 目的, 意向, [律](犯罪或侵权行为的)故意 adj.专心的, 决心的, 热心的
intentional	[in'tenʃənəl] I did trip him, but it wasn't intentional. adj.有意图的, 故意的
inter	[in'tə:] disinter; a dead person is interred vt.埋葬, 葬, 埋
interaction	[,intər'ækʃən] . n.交互作用, 交感
intercede	[,intə(:)'si:d] intercede with sb on sth v.调解
intercept	[,intə'sept] intercepted me with a message as I was leaving. vt.中途阻止, 截取
intercessor	[,intə'sesə] as an intercessor n.仲裁者, 调解人
interchangeable	[intə'tʃeindʒəb(ə)l] a camera with interchangeable lenses adj.可互换的
interdict	[intə'dikt] interdict drug shipments v.阻断
interference	[,intə'fiərəns] I resent his interference in my work. n.冲突, 干涉

interim	[ˈɪntəɪm] An interim government adj.中间的, 临时的, 间歇的 n.中间时期, 过渡时期, 暂定
interjection	[ˌɪntəˈdʒekʃən] exclamation ;noun or interjection n.感叹词, 插入之语词
interlock	[ˌɪntəˈlɒk] a puzzle with 500 interlocking pieces ;all participating nations are interlocked v.互锁
interlocking	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈlɒkɪŋ] a puzzle with 500 interlocking pieces adj.联锁的
interlude	[ˈɪntə(:), lu:d, -lju:d] interludes of bright weather n.两段时期中间之时间, 间隔的时间, 戏剧或歌剧两幕间, 圣诗等两段之间之间歇
intermediary	[ˌɪntəˈmi:diəri] intermedia 媒介物;Jackson acted as an intermediary between the two parties. n.仲裁者, 调解者, 中间物 adj.中间的, 媒介的
interminable	[inˈtə:minəbl] interminable augment terminable adj.无限的, 冗长的
intermingle	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈmɪŋɡl] mingle v - sth with sth;The pain and the anger were intermingled. n.混合
intermission	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈmɪʃən] during intermission n.间断
intermittent	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈmɪtənt] intermit v 中断;The weather forecast is for sun, with intermittent showers. adj.间歇的, 断断续续的
intern	[inˈtə:n] interneer ;He was interned as an enemy ;I'm an intern n.实习医师, 被拘留者 vi.作实习医师 vt.拘留
internecine	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈni:sain] internecine warfare adj.互相残杀的, 两败俱伤的, 内部冲突的
interplay	[ˈɪntə(:)ˈpleɪ] the interplay between military and civilian populations v.相互影响 n.相互影响
interpolate	[inˈtə:pəuleɪt] interpolate a comment into v.窜改, 添写进去, 插入新语句
interpose	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈpəuz] interpose one's veto v.提出

interregnum	[,intə(:)'regnəm] regnum 统治, 统治期间;the interregnum will be shorter this time n.空白期间, 空位期间, 中断
interrogate	[in'terəgeɪt] interrogate a prisoner interrogate surrogate interrogate sb about sth vt.审问, 询问 v.审问
interrogative	[,intə'rɒɡətɪv] an interrogative look adj.表示疑问的, 质问的
interrupt	[,intə'rʌpt] Will you stop interrupting me! vt.打断(正在说话或动作的人), 中断, 妨碍, 插嘴 vi.打断(别人的讲话或行动) n.(发给电脑的)中断信号
intersect	[,intə'sekt] The path intersects the park. vt.横断 vi.(直线)相交, 交叉
intersperse	[,intə(:)'spə:s] intersperse sth with sth vt.散布, 点缀
intertwine	[,intə(:)'twain] twine n.合股线, 细绳, 麻线, 搓v.搓, 织, 编饰, (使)缠绕be closely/inextricably intertwined v.(使)纠缠, (使)缠绕
intervene	[,intə'vi:n] unless bad weather intervened vi.干涉, 干预, 插入, 介入, (指时间)介于其间 v.干涉
intimate	['intɪmɪt] an intimate meal for two ;She had already intimated to me her wish to leave. adj.亲密的, 隐私的 vt.宣布, 明白表示 n.熟人
intimidate	[in'tɪmideɪt] intimidate sb into doing sth v.胁迫
intoxicate	[in'tɒksikeɪt] be intoxicated by success vt.使陶醉, 醉人
intractable	[in'træktəbl] intractable children adj.难处理的
intransigent	[in'trænsɪdʒənt] intransigent attitude transigent n.自愿和解的人, 妥协的人adj.妥协的 tts误 adj.非妥协性的 n.不妥协的人
intrepid	[in'trepid] trepid 惊恐的, 悸惧的 不安的 trepid 惊恐的, 悸惧的 不安的 an intrepid hero adj.无畏的, 勇猛的

intricacy	[ˈɪntrɪkəsi] the intricacies of private banking n.复杂, 错综
intricate	[ˈɪntrɪkɪt] an intricate design, pattern adj.复杂的, 错综的, 难以理解的
intrigue	[ɪnˈtri:g] intrigue with sb intrigue sb with sth n.阴谋, 诡计 vi.密谋, 私通 vt.激起...的兴趣, 用诡计取得
introspective	[ˌɪntrəʊˈspektɪv] introspect v - one's anger; introspective narratives/mood adj.(好)内省的, (好)自省的, (好)反省的
intrude	[ɪnˈtru:d] intruded opinion into a factual report. vi.闯入, 侵入 vt.强挤入, 把(自己的思想)强加于人
intuition	[ˌɪntju(:)ˈɪʃən] feminine intuition n.直觉, 直觉的知识
intuitive	[ɪnˈtju(:)ɪtɪv] He seemed to have an intuitive awareness of how I felt. adj.直觉的
inundate	[ˈɪnəndeɪt] inundate sth with water v.淹没
inured	[]
invade	[ɪnˈveɪd] The Romans invaded Britain 2000 years ago. vt.侵略, 侵袭, 拥挤
invective	[ɪnˈvektɪv] a speech full of invective n.恶言漫骂 adj.漫骂的, 非难的, 恶言的
inveigh	[ɪnˈveɪ] inveigh against vi.猛烈抨击, 痛骂, 漫骂
inveigle	[ɪnˈvi:gl, -ˈveɪ-] inveigle sb into doing sth v.诱骗
inventory	[ˈɪnvəntri] an inventory of everything in the apartment. n.详细目录, 存货, 财产清册, 总量
inverse	[ˈɪnˈvɜ:s] inverse time 逆时, 反时; in inverse proportion to adj.倒转的, 反转的 n.反面 v.倒转

invert	[in'veə:t] invert a glass adj.转化的 vt.使颠倒, 使转化 n.颠倒的事物
invertebrate	[in've:tɪbrɪt] vertebrate;invertebrate fauna adj.无脊椎的, 无骨气的 n.无脊椎动物, 无骨气的人
investigate	[in'vestɪgeɪt] investigates an event v.调查, 研究
inveterate	[in'vetərit] inveterate hatred adj.根深蒂固的, 成癖的
invidious	[in'vɪdiəs] invidious accusations adj.易招嫉妒的, 不公平的, 诽谤的
invigorate	[in'vɪgəreɪt] He felt invigorated after a day in the country. v.鼓舞
invigorating	[in'vɪgəreɪtɪŋ] an invigorating swim before breakfast adj.精神充沛的, 爽快的
inviolable	[in'vaɪələbl] violable 易受侵犯的;borders are inviolable adj.神圣的, 不可亵渎的, 不可侵犯的
invoke	[in'vəʊk] invoke a law v.调用
involuntary	[in'vɒləntəri] an involuntary participant in what turned out to be an argument. adj.自然而然的, 无意的, 不知不觉的, 偶然的, 不随意的
invulnerable	[in'vʌlnərəbl] vulnerable;invulnerable to earthquakes adj.不会受伤害的, 无懈可击的
iodine	[(US) 'aɪədaɪn 'aɪədi:n] Apply some iodine before you bandage n.碘, 碘酒
iota	[aɪ'əʊtə] not change by an iota n.希腊语字母第 9 位, 极微小
irascible	[i'ræsɪbl] an irascible old man adj.易怒的, 暴躁的
irate	[aɪ'reɪt] an irate phone call adj.生气, 发怒的

ire	[ˈaɪə] raise/arouse/draw sb's ire (= make someone angry) n. 忿怒
iridescent	[ˌɪrɪˈdesnt] iridescent glass descent adj. 彩虹色的, 闪光的
irk	[ə:k] It irks me to see money being wasted vt. 使厌倦, 使苦恼
irksome	[ˈə:ksəm] irksome restrictions adj. 令人厌恶的, 讨厌的, 令人厌烦的
ironclad	[aɪənˈklæd] ironclad rule adj. 装甲的, 打不破的
ironic	[aɪəˈrɒnik] It's ironic that adj. 说反话的, 讽刺的
irony	[ˈaɪərəni] tragic/cruel/bitter etc irony n. 反话, 讽刺, 讽刺之事
irradicable	[iˈrædikəbl] radicate vt. 使生根, 确立 irradicable prejudices adj. 不能根除的 根深蒂固的
irreconcilable	[iˈrekənsailəbl] irreconcilable differences/conflicts adj. 不能协调的, 矛盾的
irredeemable	[ˌɪrɪˈdi:məbl] Very few children are irredeemable. adj. 不能赎回的, 不能兑现的, 不可救药的
irreducible	[ˌɪrɪˈdju:səbl] reducible 可减少的, 可约的, 可还原的, 可简化的; irreducible tension adj. 不能复归的, 不能削减的, [数] 不可约分的
irremediable	[ˌɪrɪˈmi:diə bl] irremediable damage adj. 不能治疗的, 不能挽回的
irrepressible	[ˌɪrɪˈpresəbl] irrepressible laughter. adj. 镇压不住的, 抑制不住的
irrevocable	[iˈrevəkəbl] an irrevocable decision, judgement, adj. 不能取消的
irrigate	[ˈɪrɪgeɪt] irrigated by/at vt. 灌溉, 修水利, 冲洗伤口, 使潮湿 vi. 进行灌溉

irritable	[ˈɪrɪtəbl̩] He was an irritable man. adj.易怒的, 急躁的
irritate	[ˈɪrɪteɪt] irritate at/by;It really irritates me when vt.激怒, 使急躁 v.刺激
irritation	[ˌɪrɪˈteɪʃən] The doctor's irritation at being interrupted showed. n.愤怒
isolate	[ˈaɪsəleɪt] isolate the country from the other vt.使隔离, 使孤立, 使绝缘, 离析 n.隔离种群
isotope	[ˈaɪsəʊtəʊp] a radioactive isotope of hydrogen n.[化]同位素
issue	[ˈɪʃuː]. n.出版, 发行, (报刊等)期、号, 论点, 问题, 结果, (水, 血等的)流出 vi.发行, 流出, 造成...结果, 进行辩护, 传下 vt.使流出, 放出, 发行(钞票等), 发布(命令), 出版(书等)发给 律1子女, 后嗣
isthmus	[ˈɪsməs, ˈɪsθməs] the Isthmus of Panama n.[地理]地峡, 峡部
itinerant	[iˈtɪnərənt] itinerant musicians;an itinerant merchant adj.巡回的 n.巡回者
itinerary	[aɪˈtɪnərəri, ɪˈt-] itinerate v.巡回;The exact itinerary for the tour n.路线
ivory	[ˈaɪvəri] an ivory chess set n.象牙
jabber	[ˈdʒæbə] jabber away/on v.快而含糊地说, 吱吱喳喳地叫, 闲聊 n.快而含糊不清的话
jade	[dʒeɪd] a jade necklace n.碧玉, 翡翠, 老马 adj.绿色的, 玉制的 v.(使)疲倦
jaded	[ˈdʒeɪdɪd] look jaded adj.疲倦不堪的, 厌倦的
jagged	[ˈdʒæɡɪd] the broken bottle's jagged edge adj.锯齿状的, 有凹口的, (外形)参差不齐的

jamb	[dʒæm] door jamb n.矿柱, 旁柱
jar	[dʒɑ:] a jam jar ;The screaming was starting to jar on my nerves . n.震动, 刺耳声, 震惊, 争吵, 罐, 广口瓶 vi.震惊, 冲突, 发刺耳声, 不一致 vt.震动, 刺激
jargon	['dʒɑ:gən] scientific jargon n.行话
jarring	['dʒɑ:riŋ] jar 刺耳;His opinion jarred with ours adj.刺耳的, 不和谐的, 辗转的 n.震动, 冲突, 辗转声
jaundice	['dʒɔ:ndis] with symptoms of fever and jaundice; n.[医]黄疸, 由妒嫉引起的偏见的心理状态 vt.使患黄疸, 使怀偏见
jaundiced	['dʒɔ:ndist] a jaundiced viewpoint adj.患黄疸病的, 敌视的, 有偏见的
jaunt	[dʒɔ:nt] She's gone on a jaunt into town n.远足, 短途旅游 vi.远足, 短途旅游
jaunty	['dʒɔ:nti] He had a jaunty walk. adj.感到自信和自满的, 洋洋得意的
jazz	[dʒæz] a jazz band n.(20世纪产生于美国的一种舞曲性音乐)爵士乐, 喧闹 adj.爵士乐的, 喧闹的, 颜色过于艳丽的 vi.奏爵士乐, 跳爵士舞, 游荡 vt.奏爵士乐, 使活泼
jealousy	['dʒeləsi] Sexual jealousy is a common motive for murder. n.嫉妒
jeer	[dʒiə] jeer at sth n.嘲笑, 讥讽, 戏弄 v.嘲弄, 戏弄
jeune	[dʒi'dʒu:n] a jejune diet adj.缺乏营养的, 贫瘠的, 无兴趣的, 不成熟的
jerk	[dʒə:k] jerked the rope and broke it;He indicated the bedroom with a jerk of his head n.性情古怪的人, 急推, 猛拉, 肌肉抽搐, (生理)反射, 牛肉干 vi.痉挛, 急拉, 颠簸地行进 vt.猛拉
jeopardize	['dʒepədaiz] jeopardize the UN peace process v.危害

jeopardy	[ˈdʒepədi] put sth in jeopardy n. 危险, 危险
jest	[dʒest] His serious face told me that he was not speaking in jest. n. 笑话, 俏皮话 vi. 嘲笑, 开玩笑 vt. 嘲笑
jettison	[ˈdʒetɪsn, -tɪzn] jet 喷射; The scheme was jettisoned when the government found it too costly. n. 投弃, 投弃货物
jibe	[dʒaɪb] jibe with; His report did not jibe with the facts. vi. 嘲笑, 与...一致, 使转向 vt. 嘲笑 n. 嘲笑
jigsawpuzzle	[]
jingoism	[ˈdʒɪŋɡəʊɪz(ə)m] a mood of warlike jingoism n. 主战论, 武力外交政策, 沙文主义, 侵略主义
jockey	[ˈdʒɔki] After the war, rival politicians began to jockey for power. n. 职业赛马骑师, (机器的)操作员
jocular	[ˈdʒɔkjulə] He sounded in a jocular mood. adj. 诙谐的
jocund	[ˈdʒɔkənd] full of jocund sense adj. 欢乐的, 高兴的
jog	[dʒɔŋ] go jogging ; Perhaps this photo will help to jog your memory. n. 轻推, 轻撞, 漫步 v. 轻推, (使)蹒跚行进, (使)慢跑
jolt	[dʒəʊlt] jolt sb into doing sth v. 摇晃 n. 摇晃
jot	[dʒɔt] jot sth down n. 少量, 少额, 稍许 vt. 略记, 摘要记载下来, 草草地记下
jovial	[ˈdʒəʊvjəl, -viəl] a jovial host adj. 快活的, 高兴的, 愉快的, [宗](主神)朱庇特的
jubilation	[dʒu:biˈleiʃ(ə)n] There was jubilation that a local team had come first. n. 庆祝
judicial	[dʒu(:)ˈdɪʃəl] the judicial system adj. 司法的, 法院的, 公正的, 明断的

judicious	[dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs] a judicious choice adj.明智的
judiciousness	[]
juggernaut	[] the juggernaut of industrialization n.使人盲目崇
jumble	['dʒʌmbəl] jumble sth (up);made up of a jumble of huge boulders v.混杂, 搞乱 n.混乱
junction	['dʒʌŋkʃən] the junction of Abbot Road and Mill Street n.连接, 接合, 交叉点, 汇合处
jurisdiction	[,dʒʊəɪs'dɪkʃən] The committee has jurisdiction over all tax measures. n.权限
justifiable	['dʒʌstɪfaɪəbl] justifiable resentment adj.有理由的
justification	[dʒʌstɪfi'keɪʃ(ə)n] a justification for this policy n.认为有理, 认为正当, 理由, 辩护, 释罪
justify	['dʒʌstɪfaɪ] . v.证明...是正当的
juvenile	['dʒu:vɪnaɪl] juvenile crime adj.青少年的, 幼稚的 n.青少年, 少年读物
juxtapose	['dʒʌkstəpəʊz] juxtapose something with something vt.并置, 并列
kaleidoscope	[kə'laidəskəʊp] a kaleidoscope of cultures n.万花筒, 时时变化的鲜明景色
kangaroo	[,kæŋgə'ru:] marsupial n.有袋动物adj.有带动物的 n.[动]袋鼠
ken	[ken] beyond one's ken n.视野, 知识领域, 见地
kennel	['kenl] go to kennel n.狗窝, 狗屋, 阴沟 vt.置于狗窝, 宿于狗舍 vi.进狗窝

kernel	['kə:nl] There may be a kernel of truth in what he says. n.(硬壳果)仁, (去壳的)麦粒, 谷粒, (事物、问题的)核心, 要点, 精髓, 内核
kidnap	['kidnæp] a woman was kidnapped at gunpoint. vt.诱拐(小孩), 绑架, 勒索
kidney	['kidni] a kidney transplant n.肾, (动物可食用的)腰子, 个性, 性格
killjoy	['kildʒɔɪ]. n.扫兴的人, 煞风景
kin	[kin] akin n.家属(集合称), 亲戚, 同族, 血缘关系, 家族 adj.有亲属关系的, 性质类似的, 同类的
kindle	['kindl] ignite;A love of poetry was kindled in him by his mother. vt.点燃, 使着火, 引起, 照亮 vi.着火, 煽动, 激起, 发亮
kindred	['kindrid] claim kindred with sth;kindred spirits n.家族, 相似, 亲属关系, (用作复数)亲戚、族人 adj.同族的, 同类的, 血缘的, 类似的
kinetic	[kai'netik] kinetic energy adj.(运)动的, 动力(学)的
knack	[næk] a knack to/in doing sth n.诀窍
knave	[neiv] the knave of hearts n.流氓
knead	[ni:d] Knead the dough for three minutes. vt.揉(面等)成团, 捏制(面包、陶器等), 按摩, 捏制
knit	[nit] Emily knitted him some socks. v.编织, 密接, 结合
knotty	['nɒti] knot n. v;some knotty problems adj.(木材等)多结的, 多节的, 多瘤的, 棘手的, 困难多的
know-how	['nəuhau] the technical know-how to deal with the disaster. n.<口> 实际知识, 技术秘诀, 诀窍
kudos	[(US) 'ku:dɒs 'kju:dɒs:] He acquired kudos just by appearing on television. ;prestige n.名望, 荣誉, 声誉

labile	[ˈleɪbaɪl] a labile compound adj.不安定的, 易发生变化的
labored	[ˈleɪbəd] labored breathing adj.吃力的, 谨慎的
labyrinth	[ˈlæbəɪnθ] a labyrinth of underground tunnels n.迷路, 迷宫, 难解的事物
lace	[leɪs] a handkerchief trimmed with lace n.饰带, 花边, 缎带, 鞋带 vt.扎带子, 扎, 饰以花边 vi.缚带子
lacerate	[ˈlæsəreɪt] His fingers were badly lacerated by the broken glass. v.割裂
lachrymose	[ˈlækrɪməʊs] a lachrymose disposition adj.爱哭的, 悲哀的
lackadaisical	[ˌlækəˈdeɪzɪkəl] lackaday 悲哉!, 哀哉!;David has a rather lackadaisical approach to his work. adj.懒洋洋的
lackluster	[ˈlʌkəlʊstə] a lacklustre performance ;dull n.无光泽, 暗淡 &adj.
laconic	[ləˈkɒnɪk] laconic words =terse adj.(用词)简洁的, 简明的
lactic	[ˈlæktɪk] lactic fermentation 发酵 lactic acid galactic adj.乳的, 乳汁的
lag	[læɡ] Britain is lagging behind the rest of Europe. n.落后, 囚犯, 迟延, 桶板, 防护套 adj.最后的 vi.缓缓而行, 滞后 vt.落后于, 押往监狱, 加上外套
lair	[leɪ] nest;a smuggler's lair n.窝
laity	[ˈleɪti] layman laic adj.俗人的n.外行人;Clergy and laity alike n.俗人, 外行
lambaste	[læmˈbeɪst] lam 鞭打 baste 大骂;I'll be ready to lambaste him vt.痛打, 严责
lament	[ləˈment] lament one's misfortunes n.悲伤, 哀悼, 恸哭, 挽诗, 悼词 vt.哀悼 vi.悔恨, 悲叹

lampoon	[læm'pu:n] The Prime Minister was frequently lampooned in political cartoons. n. (嘲讽个人的) 强烈讽刺文 vt. 讽刺
lance	[lɑ:ns] dart;the clang of lances striking armour n. 标枪, 长矛, 矛状器具, 捕鲸枪 v. 切开
lancet	['lɑ:nsit, læn-] scalpel ;thrust his lance into n. [医] (外科用) 柳叶刀, 小刀
landfill	['lændfil] fill;The rubbish in modern landfills does not rot n. 垃圾掩埋法, 垃圾
landlocked	['lændlɒkt] lock; a landlocked country adj. 为陆地所包围的
landmark	['lændmɑ:k] landmark decision/case/ruling n. (航海) 陆标, 地界标, 里程碑, 划时代的事
landslide	['lændslaid] The SNP candidate won by a landslide . n. [地] 山崩, 崩塌的泥石
languid	['læŋɡwid] languid movements adj. 疲倦的, 无力的, 没精打采的
languish	['læŋɡwiʃ] languish for love;languish in prison vi. 憔悴, 凋萎, 衰退, 苦思
languor	['læŋɡə] the languor of a hot afternoon ; lapse into a pleasant languor n. 衰弱无力
lank	[læŋk] lankly; his hair long and lank adj. 瘦的, (树等) 细长的, (草等) 稀疏的, (头发) 平直的
lap	[læp] on sb's lap ;The waves lapped gently against the rocks. n. (坐时的) 大腿前部, 膝盖, 舔声, (水) 溅泼声, 重叠的部分, (跑道的) 一圈, 衣兜, 下摆 vi. 重叠, 围住, 轻拍, 舔 vt. 包围, 抱...在膝上, 使重叠, 舔食, 泼溅, 拍打
lapse	[læps] years had lapsed n. 失误, 下降, 流逝, 丧失, 过失 v. 失检, 背离, 堕入, 流逝, 失效, 下降
larder	['lɑ:də] pantry ;an inn larder n. 肉贮藏处, 食品库, 贮藏的食品 v. 贮藏

largess	['lɑ:dʒes, 'lɑ:dʒis] government largess n.赠送,赏赐,赠品, 贺礼
largesse	['lɑ:dʒes, 'lɑ:dʒis] large;generosity ; act of largesse n.慷慨
lark	[lɑ:k] as happy as a lark n.云雀, 百灵鸟, 灰黄色, 诗人, 嬉戏, 玩乐 vi.嬉耍, 戏弄, 骑马玩乐 vt.愚弄
larva	['lɑ:və] grub ;The eggs quickly hatch into larvae n.幼虫
lash	[læʃ] the lash of conscience;Giant waves lashed the sea wall. n.鞭子, 鞭打, 睫毛, 责骂, 讽刺 vt.鞭打, 摆动, 扎捆, 冲击, 煽动, 讽刺 vi.猛击, 急速甩动
lassitude	['læsitju:d] weariness ; physical lassitude n.疲乏
lasso	['læsəu] lasso cattle n.(套捕牛、马等用的)套索 vt.以套索捕, 拉拢, 笼络
lasting	['lɑ:stɪŋ] The reforms will bring lasting benefits . adj.持久的, 永久的, 永恒的, 耐久的 n.厚实斜纹织物(作鞋帮等用)
latency	['leitənsɪ] The virus remains latent in the body for many years. ;error latency n.潜伏, 潜在, 潜伏物, 性潜伏期 (4岁或5岁至青春期) , [生理] (肌肉等的) 反应时间 (介于刺激与反应之间的时间)
latent	['leitənt] a latent infection adj.潜在的, 潜伏的, 隐藏的 n.隐约的指印
lateral	['lætərəl] lateral support. ; n.侧部, 支线, 边音 adj.横(向)的, 侧面的
lathe	[leið] That lathe went out of order at times n.车床, [纺]走梭板 vt.用车床加工
latitude	['lætɪtju:d] The birds breed in northern latitudes ;considerable/greater latitude (= a lot of freedom to choose) n.纬度, 范围, (用复数)地区, 行动或言论的自由(范围)
lattice	['lætɪs] steel lattice of the bridge n.格子

laud	[lɔ:d] They lauded the former president as a hero; n.赞美, 称赞, 颂歌 vt.赞美, 称赞
lava	['lɑ:və] lava beds;A volcano spouts flame and lava n.熔岩, 火山岩
lave	[leiv] The quiet and the cool laved her vt.为沐浴, 洗 n.<苏格兰> 剩余物
lavish	['læviʃ] a lavish lifestyle ;Hug your children and lavish them with love. adj.非常大方的, 过分丰富的, 浪费的 vt.浪费, 滥用, 慷慨给予
laxative	['læksətiv] laxation;laxative tea adj.放松的
leak	[li:k] leak into/from/out ;a gas leak n.漏洞, 漏出, 漏出物, 泄漏, <俚>撒尿 vi.漏, 泄漏 vt.使渗漏
leakage	['li:kidʒ] leakages of confidential information n.漏, 泄漏, 渗漏
lease	[li:s] The lease has four years left to run n.租借, 租约, 租赁物, 租期, 延续的一段时间 vt.出租, 租出, 租得
leaven	['levən] technology was leavened by a genuine passion n.酵素, 酵母, 潜移默化的影响 vt.使发酵, 影响
lectern	['lektə(:)n] behind a lectern n.(教堂中的)诵经台
ledger	['ledʒə] current ledger balance n.[会计]分类帐, 分户总帐, 底帐, [建](手脚架上的)横木
leer	[liə] leer at sb n.淫荡的目光, 恶意的目光 vi.送秋波, 斜视
leery	['liəri] I was very leery of him after I found out he had lied to Jennifer. ;a leery grin adj.机敏的, 送秋波的, 狡猾的
legacy	['legəsi] The invasion left a legacy of hatred and fear. n.遗赠(物), 遗产(祖先传下来)
legend	['ledʒənd] the legend of St George and the dragon n.传说, 伟人传, 图例 联想集团, 中国最大的国有品牌微机制造商之一

legerdemain	[ˌledʒədəˈmein] financial legerdemain n. 戏法, 骗术, 诡辩, 巧妙的花招
legion	[ˈli:dʒən] the legion of n. 古罗马军团(约有3000至6000步兵, 辅以数百名骑兵), <书>众多, 大批
legislate	[ˈledʒisˌleɪt] legislate against excessive overtime vi. 制定法律 vt. 通过立法
legislation	[ˌledʒisˈleɪʃən] new legislation to protect children; under new/existing/current etc legislation n. 立法, 法律的制定(或通过)
legislature	[ˈledʒisˌleɪtʃə] control the national legislature n. 立法机关, 立法机构
legitimate	[lɪˈdʒɪtɪmɪt] it is legitimate to adj. 合法的, 合理的, 正统的 v. 合法
leisureliness	[] we need more leisureliness and confidence n. 悠然, 从容
leniency	[] the trend towards greater leniency for most offenders n. 宽大, 仁慈, 温和, 慈悲宽厚行为
lenient	[ˈli:njənt] lenient parents adj. 宽大的, 仁慈的, 慈悲为怀的
lethal	[ˈli:θəl] lethal weapons a lethal dose of poison adj. 致命的 n. 致死因子
lethargic	[leˈθɑ:dʒɪk] The hot weather was making us all lethargic. adj. 昏睡的, 瞌睡的
lethargy	[ˈleθədʒi] New mothers often complain of lethargy and mild depression. n. 无生气
levee	[ˈlevi] no levee has been built n. 防洪堤, 码头, 大堤 v. 筑防洪堤于
levelheaded	[ˈlevəlˈhedɪd] hot-headed ; a levelheaded understanding/person adj. 头脑冷静的, 清醒的 稳健的
lever	[ˈli:və, ˈlevə] use friendship as a lever to n. 杆, 杠杆, 控制杆 v. 抬起

levity	['leviti] gravity ;talk with a sense of levity n.轻率, 轻浮, 不稳定, 多变
levy	['levi] levy sth(on sb) levy on sb's proverty n.征收, 征税, 征兵 v.征收, 征集, 征用
lexicographer	[,leksɪ'kɒgrəfə] . n.词典编纂者
liability	[,laɪə'biliti] liability for sth;your liability to capital gains tax n.责任, 义务, 倾向, 债务, 负债, 与assets相对
liaison	[li(:)'eizə:n, -zən] The project has been set up in liaison with the art department. n.联络, (语音)连音
libel	['laɪbəl] write a libel against sth n.以文字损害名誉, 诽谤罪, 侮辱 v.诽谤, 中伤, 诬蔑, 损害名誉
liberality	[,libə'rælitɪ] Liberality is not giving much but giving wisely n.宽大, 磊落
liberate	['libəreit] liberate a place or the people v.解放, 释放
libertine	['libə(:)tain, -ti:n] the libertine duke; a real libertine n.放荡不羁者, 玩乐者, 浪子, 自由思想家 adj.放荡的
liberty	['libəti] liberty and equality ;take liberties with somebody/something n.自由, 特权, 随意, 冒失, 冒昧, 失礼
libretto	[li'breteɪ] lyric;opera librettos n.(歌剧、音乐剧等的)歌词 (或剧本)
license	['laisəns] license guns n.许可(证), 执照 vt.许可, 特许 v.许可
licentious	[lai'senʃəs] stories of licentious behaviour adj.放肆的
lien	['li(:)ən] lien on/upon sth;the court imposed the lien n.留置权, 抵押品所产生的利息
ligneous	['ligniəs, -njəs] a ligneous hard layer adj.木质的

liken	['laɪkən] liken sth to sth vt.把...比作
limb	[lim] He'd gone out on a limb (= taken a risk) to help us. ;a lost limb n.肢, 翼, 分支
limber	['limbə] limber up ;limber body adj.可塑的
limerick	['lɪməɪk] a limerick for your pleasure n.五行打油诗（一种通俗幽默短诗，有五行组成，韵式为aabba）
limestone	['laɪmstəʊn] There is little limestone left in the cave n.石灰石
limited	['lɪmɪtɪd] . adj.有限的, 狭窄的, 缺乏创见的 n.高级快车
limn	[lim] The report limned a desperate situation vt.描写, 描绘
limousine	['lɪmu(:)zi:n] travell by limousine or airplane n.豪华轿车
limp	[limp] a limp handshake;Moreno limped off the field with a foot injury. adj.柔软的, 易曲的 vi.跛行
limpid	['lɪmpɪd] limpid water adj.清澈的
lineage	['lɪniɪdʒ] a family of ancient lineage n.血统, 世系
linear	['lɪniə] a linear diagram adj.线的, 直线的, 线性的
linen	['lɪnɪn] a linen jacket n.亚麻布, 亚麻制品, 亚麻纤维制成的优质纸 adj.亚麻布制的, 亚麻的
linger	['lɪŋgə] Mike let his eyes linger on her face. v.逗留, 闲荡, 拖延, 游移
linguistic	[lɪŋ'gwɪstɪk] a child's linguistic development adj.语言上的, 语言学上的

linguistics	[lɪŋ'ɡwɪstɪks] the study of linguistics n. 语言学
linoleum	[li'nəʊljəm] natural linoleum and cork n. 油布, 油毯
lint	[lint] fluff ;made of lint n. (旧时作) 绷带用软麻布
lionize	['laɪənaɪz] he was lionized by literary New York vt. 把...奉为名人, 游览...名胜 vi. 游览名胜
liquefy	['likwɪfaɪ] liquify;liquefied petroleum gas;liquefy the carbon dioxide v.(使)溶解, (使)液化
liquid	['likwɪd] A liquid substance n. 液体, 流体, 流音 adj. 液体的, 清澈的, 透明的, 明亮的, 流动的, 易变的, (财务)易变卖的
liquidate	['likwɪdeɪt] liquidate the Jews;liquidate the company v. 清算
lissome	[lɪsəʊm] lissome body adj. 柔软的, 敏捷的
list	[lɪst] . n. 目录, 名单, 列表, 序列, 数据清单, 明细表, 条纹, [总称]各种上市证券 vt. 列出, 列于表上, 记入名单内, 装布条 vi. 列于表上
listless	['lɪstlɪs] reacted to the latest crisis with listless resignation. adj. 倦怠的, 冷漠的, 情绪低落的
literal	['lɪtərəl] a literal translation. 直译;literal meaning/sense/interpretation adj. 文字的, 照字面上的, 无夸张的
literate	['lɪtərɪt] computer literate/musically literate n. 学者 adj. 有文化的, 有阅读和写作能力的
literati	[lɪtə'reɪti:, -'reɪtai] literate n. 学者 adj. 有文化的, 有阅读和写作能力的;media literati n. 文人, 文学界
lithe	[laɪð] a lithe ballet dancer adj. (指人、身体)柔软的, 易弯的

litigant	[ˈlɪtɪɡənt] a private litigant n. 诉讼人
litigation	[ˌlɪtɪˈɡeɪʃən] The threat of litigation can be a deciding factor in some business decisions. n. 诉讼, 起诉
litter	[ˈlɪtə] drop litter ;The desk was littered with papers. n. 垃圾, (供动物睡眠或防冻用的) 干草、树叶, (一)窝, 轿, 担架 vt. 乱丢, 铺草, 弄乱 vi. 产仔, 乱丢垃圾
loaf	[ləʊf] a loaf of bread n. 一条面包, 块, 游荡 v. 游荡, 虚度光阴
loath	[ləʊθ] be loath to do sth adj. 不情愿的, 勉强的
loathe	[ləʊð] loathe the smell of vt. 厌恶, 憎恶
lobby	[ˈlɒbi] a hotel lobby ;his group is lobbying for a reduction in defence spending. n. 大厅, 休息室, <美>游说议员者 vi. 游说议员, 经常出入休息室 vt. 对(议员)进行疏通
lobe	[ləʊb] the lobe of an ear n. 圆形突出部(尤指耳垂), [植]圆裂片
locale	[ləʊˈkɑ:l] people who see the countryside as a locale for recreation n. 现场, 场所
locomotion	[ləʊkəˈməʊʃ(ə)n] locomotion power 移动力.;the form of locomotion n. 运动, 移动, 运动力, 移动力
locomotive	[ˌləʊkəˈməʊtɪv] The locomotive moved up n. 机车, 火车头 adj. 运动的
locus	[ˈləʊkəs] The Politburo was the locus of all power in the Soviet Union. n. 地点, 所在地, [数]轨迹
lode	[ləʊd] mother lode;The rich lode of Web data n. 矿脉, 斜成矿, 复成矿
lofty	[ˈlɒ(:)ftɪ] lofty ideals adj. 高高的, 崇高的, 高傲的, 高级的

log	[lɒg] events was recorded in the log n.航行日志, 原木, 园形木材, 园木 v.把...记入航行日志, 伐木, 把...锯成段
logistics	[lə'dʒɪstɪks] the logistics of travelling with small children n.后勤学, 后勤
loil	[ləɪ] loil his head on the armrest loil about/around v.懒洋洋地倚靠
longevity	[lɒn'dʒɛvɪti] His longevity vexed his heirs. n.长命, 寿命, 供职期限, 资历
longing	['lɒŋɪŋ] longing for (to) n.渴望
long-winded	[ˈlɒ:ŋ- ˈlɒŋ`windɪd:] His speeches tend to be rather long-winded. adj.气长的, 罗嗦的, 冗长的
loom	[lu:m] Fear of failure loomed large in his mind. n.织布机, 织机 v.隐现, 迫近
loon	[lu:n] gull; a hopeless loon n.懒人, 笨蛋, [动物]潜鸟
loop	[lu:p] A loop of wire ;He looped the rope over the post. n.环, 线(绳)圈, 弯曲部分, 回路, 回线, (铁路)让车道, (飞机)翻圈飞行 vt.使成环, 以圈结, 以环连结 vi.打环, 翻筋斗 n.循环
loophole	[ˈlu:phəʊl] legal/tax loophole ;a loophole in the law n.枪眼, 望孔, 射弹孔
loosen	[ˈlu:sn] loosen your grip/hold v.解开, 放松, 松开
lope	[ləʊp] go off at a lope;He was loping across the sand v.(使)大步慢跑 n.大步慢跑
lopsided	[ˈlɒp'saɪdɪd] side;a lopsided grin ;a lopsided 8-0 victory adj.倾向一方的, 不平衡的
loquacious	[ləu'kweɪjəs] talkative ;the loquacious host of adj.多话的, 饶舌的, 潺潺的

lot	[lɒt] a whole lot of; n. 签, 抽签, 一堆, 许多, 命运, 一块地, 份额 vt. 划分 vi. 抽签, 抓阄
lottery	[ˈlɒtəri] raffle , draw ;a lottery ticket ; win the lottery n. 抽彩给奖法
lounge	[laundʒ] lounge about n. 闲逛, 休闲室, 长沙发 vi. 闲荡, 懒洋洋地躺卧 vt. 虚度光阴
loutish	[ˈləʊtɪʃ] loutish behaviour adj. 粗野的, 无礼的
low	[ləʊ] . n. 低, 低价, 牛叫声 adj. 低的, 浅的, 消沉的, 微弱的, 粗俗的, 卑贱的, 体质弱的 adv. 低下地, 谦卑地, 低声地, 低价地 vi. 牛叫
loyal	[ˈlɔɪəl] a loyal supporter adj. 忠诚的, 忠心的
lubricant	[ˈlu:brikənt] lubricant oil n. 滑润剂
lubricate	[ˈlu:brikeit] lubricate the wheels vt. 润滑 v. 加润滑油
lucid	[ˈlu:sid] a lucid explanation; lucent 光亮的, 透明的 adj. 明晰的
lucrative	[ˈlu:krətiv, lju:-] a lucrative income adj. 有利的
ludicrous	[ˈlu:dikrəs] That's a ludicrous idea. adj. 可笑的, 滑稽的, 愚蠢的
lug	[lʌg] She began to lug her suitcase up the stairs. v. 拖拉 n. 接线片
lukewarm	[ˈlju:kwɔ:m] lukewarm support adj. 冷淡的
lull	[lʌl] lull the baby to sleep; There was a lull in political violence n. 暂停, 麻痹 vt. 使平静, 哄骗, 使安静 vi. 变平静

lullaby	['lʌləbaɪ] spanish lullaby n.催眠曲, 摇篮曲, 轻柔的声音 v.唱催眠曲使入睡
lumber	['lʌmbə] A blue bus lumbered past. ; timber ;made of soft lumber n.<美>木材, 无用的杂物(如破旧家具), 废物, 隆隆声 vt.砍伐木材, 乱堆 vi.伐木, 喧闹地向前走, 笨重地行动
lumberjack	['lʌmbədʒæk] logger ;being a Lumberjack is the worst job in America n.伐木工人, 木材商的佣工, 短茄克衫
lumen	['lju:min] 10 lumen brightness;project into the lumen of the tubule n.流明 (光通量单位), [解]内腔
luminary	['lju:minəri] lumine vt.<废>照亮;luminaries of Parisian society n.发光体 (如日、月等天体), 知识渊博的人
lump	[lʌmp] a lump of clay;lump something together n.块 (尤指小块), 肿块, 笨人 vt.使成块状, 混在一起, 忍耐, 笨重地移动 vi.结块
lunar	['lju:nə] a lunar eclipse adj.月的, 月亮的
lunatic	['lju:nətik] a lunatic decision. adj.精神错乱的, 疯狂的, 极端愚蠢的 n.疯子, 狂人, 大傻瓜, 疯人
lurch	[lə:tʃ] lurch forward/to/towards/into ;The industry lurches from crisis to crisis. n.突然倾斜, 挫折, 举步蹒跚, 徘徊, 困境 vi.惨败, 倾斜, 徘徊 vt.击败
lurid	['ljuərid] a lurid sky, sunset 火红的天空、夕照 adj.<罕>苍白的, 可怕的, 血红的, 耸人听闻的
lurk	[lə:k] lurk in trees lurk behind sth n.潜伏, 埋伏 vi.潜藏, 潜伏, 埋伏
lush	[lʌʃ] a lush green mountainous island adj.青葱的, 味美的, 豪华的, 繁荣的
lust	[lʌst] a lust for power n.活力, 繁殖力, 强烈的性欲 vi.强烈欲望, 渴望, 引起性冲动
lustrous	['lʌstrəs] shining;Her hair was beautifully dark and lustrous. adj.有光泽的, 光辉的

luxuriant	[lʌg'zjuəriənt] luxuriant vegetation adj.丰产的, 丰富的, 肥沃的, 奢华的
luxurious	[lʌg'zjuəriəs] The cabin was luxuriously furnished. ;a luxurious hotel adj.奢侈的, 豪华的
luxury	['lʌkjəri] in luxury ;luxury hotel n.奢侈, 华贵 &adj.
lyric	['lirik] Broadway opera with lyrics n.抒情诗, 歌词 adj.(供)吟唱的, 抒情的
macabre	[mə'kɑ:br(r)] a macabre story /ghost adj.恐怖的, 令人毛骨悚然的, 以死亡为主题的
macerate	['mæsəreit] macerate the food in liqueur v.浸软
machination	[mæki'nei(ə)n] machine machinate v.图谋, 策划 contrive; servants of machination n.诡计
maculated	[]
madrigal	['mɑ:drigəl] Madrigal Singers n.小曲
maelstrom	['meilstrəm] the maelstrom of war n.大漩涡, 挪威近海的大漩涡, 猛烈的力量
magenta	[mə'dʒentə] green, magenta n.红紫色, 洋红
magisterial	[,mædʒis'tiəriəl] a magisterial thesis 硕士论文;his magisterial voice adj.官气十足的, 有权威的, 专横的
magnanimity	[,mægnə'nimiti] magnanimous ; with remarkable magnanimity n.宽宏大量
magnanimous	[mæg'næniməs] a magnanimous person adj.宽宏大量的, 有雅量的
magnate	['mægneit] an oil magnate baron n.大资本家, 巨头, 富豪, 要人, ...大王

magnificent	[mæg' nɪfɪsnt] a magnificent performance adj.华丽的, 高尚的, 宏伟的
magnify	['mægnɪfaɪ] magnify the risks vt.放大, 扩大, 赞美, 夸大, 夸张 vi.有放大能力
magnitude	['mægnɪtju:d] of such/this/similar etc magnitude n.大小, 数量, 巨大, 广大, 量级
magpie	['mægpai] chatter like a magpie n. 鹊
maintenance	['meɪntɪnəns] the maintenance of good relations n.维护, 保持, 生活费用, 扶养
maize	[meɪz] corn ;a shortage of maize in the country n.玉米, 黄色 adj.玉米色的, 黄色的
majestic	[mə'dʒestɪk] majestic mountain scenery. adj.宏伟的, 庄严的
maladroit	[,mælə'drɔɪt] mal- adroit 熟练的, 机捷的;socially maladroit;maladroit students adj.不灵巧的
malaise	[mæ'leɪz] a general malaise within society n.不舒服
malapropism	['mælə'prɒpɪzəm] apropos adj.adv.适当地, 恰好的 malapropos; translating English malapropism n.词语误用, 用词错误可笑
malcontent	['mælkən'tent] a band of malcontents; adj.不满的 n.不满者
malevolent	[mə'levələnt] malevolent stars. 扫帚星 adj.有恶意的, 坏心肠的
malfeasance	[mæl'fi:zəns] the boss is involved in malfeasance n.不正当, 不法行为, 渎职
malfunction	[mæl'fʌŋkʃən] a malfunction of the immune system n.故障
malicious	[mə'liʃəs] malicious gossip adj.怀恶意的, 恶毒的

malign	[mə'lain] repeatedly maligned in the newspapers. v.诽谤 adj.恶毒的
malingering	[mə'liŋgə] He accused Frank of malingering. vi.装病
malleable	['mæliəbl] a malleable metal adj.有延展性的, 可锻的
malpractice	['mæl'præktis] sue for malpractice n.玩忽职守
mammal	['mæməl] a land mammal n.哺乳动物
mammoth	['mæməθ] have mammoth impacts on n.[古生]猛犸, 毛象, 庞然大物 adj.长毛象似的, 巨大的
mandate	['mændeit] a clear mandate to tackle violent crime. n.(书面)命令, 训令, 要求, (前国际联盟的)委任托管权 vt.委任统治
mandatory	['mændətəri] Crash helmets are mandatory for motorcyclists. adj.命令的, 强制的, 托管的
mangle	['mæŋgl] a mangled translation;mangle our Constitution vt.乱砍, 撕裂, 破坏, 毁损, 损坏, 轧布 n.(洗衣用的)轧干机, 熨平机
mania	['meinjə, -niə] a mania for neatness n.[医]颠狂, 狂躁, 癖好, 狂热
manifest	['mæni:fest] manifest itself ; cargo manifest ;be made/become manifest n.载货单, 旅客名单 adj.显然的, 明白的 vi.出现 vt.表明, 证明
manifestation	[,mæni:fes'teiʃən] Manifestation of the disease often doesn't occur until middle age. ;A manifestation of something n.显示, 表现, 示威运动
manifesto	[,mæni'festəu] issue a manifesto n.宣言, 声明
manifold	['mæni:fəuld] with manifold interests n.复印本, 多种 adj.多种形式的, 有许多部分的, 多方面的 vt.复写, 繁殖, 增多

manipulate	[mə'nɪpjuleɪt] someone manipulates an event or situation vt.(熟练地)操作, 使用(机器等), 操纵(人或市价、市场), 利用, 应付, 假造 vt.(熟练地)操作,巧妙地处理
manipulative	[mə'nɪpjələtɪv] a manipulative officer adj.操作的, 操纵的, 控制的 &指使的
mannered	['mænəd] well-mannered/bad-mannered ;mannered voice adj.守规矩的, 矫饰的
mansion	['mænjən] a beautiful country mansion n.大厦, 官邸, 公寓(用复数,用于专有名词中)
mantle	['məntl] A mantle of snow lay on the trees. n.斗篷, 覆盖物, 壁炉架 v.披风, 覆盖
manumit	[,mænju'mɪt] emancipate vt.解放, 释放
manure	[mə'njuə] fertilizer;compost or manure n.肥料 v.施肥于
manuscript	['mænjuskript] in manuscript n.手稿, 原稿
maple	['meɪpl] a solid maple worktop n.[植]枫, 枫木, 淡棕色
mar	[mɑ:] A frown marred his handsome features. v.弄坏, 毁坏, 损害 n.损伤, 毁损, 障碍 n.(Mar) 三月(eq March)
marble	['mɑ:bl] a marble statue n.大理石, (玩具)弹球.石弹子, 雕刻品 adj.大理石的, 冷酷无情的, 坚硬的
mare	['mɛəri] mare's nest ;stallion , filly n.母马, 母驴, 月球或火星等表面阴暗区
margarine	[mɑ:dʒə'ri:n, 'mɑ:gərin] tubs of margarine n.人造黄油
margin	['mɑ:dʒɪn] a 50-point winning margin; n.页边的空白, (湖、池等的)边缘, 极限, 利润, 差数, (时间、金额等的)富余 vt.加边于, 加旁注于
marginal	['mɑ:dʒɪnəl] the cuts in marginal businesses adj.记在页边的, 边缘的, 边际的

marine	[mə'ri:n] marine mammals n.舰队, 水兵, 海运业 adj.海的, 海产的, 航海的, 船舶的, 海运的
marionette	[,mæriə'net] puppet ;a marionette show n.牵线木偶
marital	['mæritl] marital vows adj.婚姻的
maritime	['mæritaim] maritime law adj.海上的, 海事的, 海运的, 海员的
marked	[mɑ:kt] a marked lack of enthusiasm adj.有记号的, 显著的
maroon	[mə'ru:n] maroon velvet curtains n.栗色 adj.栗色的
marred	[]
marsh	[mɑ:ʃ] cross the marsh n.湿地, 沼泽, 沼泽地
marshal	['mɑ:ʃəl] the Marshal of ;marshal your thoughts/arguments etc n.元帅, 典礼官, 执行官, 司仪官 vt.整顿, 配置, 汇集 vi.排列, 集合
marsupial	[mɑ: 'sju:pjəl] kangaroo 袋鼠;marsupial mammals n.有袋动物 adj.有带动物的
martial	['mɑ:ʃəl] martial music adj.战争的, 军事的, 尚武的, 威武的
martyr	['mɑ:tə] don't make such a martyr of his statement ;martyr to arthritis n.烈士, 殉教者 v.杀害, 折磨
marvel	['mɑ:vəl] the marvels of modern science n.奇迹 v.大为惊异, 觉得惊奇
mash	[mæʃ] mash a finger mush v.捣碎
mask	[mɑ:sk] a facial mask ;Men often mask their true feelings with humour. n.面具, 掩饰, 石膏面像 vt.戴面具, 掩饰, 使模糊 vi.化装, 戴面具, 掩饰, 参加化装舞会

mason	[ˈmeɪsn] . n.泥瓦匠 vt.用砖瓦砌成
masquerade	[ˌmæskəˈreɪd, mɑːs-] A number of police officers masqueraded as demonstrators. n.化妆舞会 v.化装
massacre	[ˈmæsəkə] the massacre of ;The army massacred more than 150 unarmed civilians. n.残杀, 大屠杀 v.残杀, 集体屠杀
massive	[ˈmæsɪv] massive air attacks adj.厚重的, 大块的, 魁伟的, 结实的
mast	[mɑːst] a radio mast n.桅, 桅杆, 柱, 旗杆, 天线竿 vt.装桅杆于
masticate	[ˈmæstikeɪt] chew;Hines slowly masticated a shrimp;without masticating v.咀嚼
mate	[meɪt] They want the males to mate with wild females n.配偶, 对手, 助手 vt.使配对, 使一致, 结伴 vi.成配偶, 紧密配合
materialize	[məˈtɪəriəlaɪz] Problems were expected, but they never materialized. v.物化
maternal	[məˈtɜːnl] Annie was wonderfully warm and maternal. adj.母亲的, 似母亲的, 母性的
matrix	[ˈmeɪtrɪks] the cultural matrix n.矩阵
mattress	[ˈmætrɪs] a mattress on the floor n.床垫, 空气垫, (用以护堤等的)沉床
mature	[məˈtʃuə] mature workers;when you mature as a programmer adj.成熟的, 到期的, 充分考虑的, (票据等)到期的 vt.使成熟 vi.成熟, 到期
maturity	[məˈtʃuəriti] maturate v.成熟 n.成热, 完备, (票据)到期, 成熟
maudlin	[ˈmɔːdlɪn] get/grow/become maudlin adj.感情脆弱的 n.脆弱的感情
maul	[mɔːl] Her latest book was absolutely mauled by the critics. n.大槌 vt.打伤, 粗手粗脚地摆弄, 抨击

mauve	[məʊv] mauve flowers n. 紫红色 adj. 紫红色的
maven	[ˈmeivɪn] food/fashion/sports etc maven n. <美口> 专家, 内行
maverick	[ˈmævərɪk] maverick politicians n. 没打烙印的动物 vi. 闹独立的人
mawkish	[ˈmɔːkɪʃ] a mawkish love story adj. 令人厌恶的
maximize	[ˈmæksmaɪz] maximize output. vt. 取...最大值, 最佳化
maze	[meɪz] a maze of thoughts n. 曲径, 迷宫, 迷津, 迷惘, 迷惑, 糊涂 vt. 使迷惘, 使混乱, 迷失
meager	[ˈmiːgə(r)] meagre income/earnings/wages etc n. 兆
mean	[miːn, mɪn] be no mean performer ;mean time between failures;what a mean act adj. 低劣的, 卑鄙的, 普通的, 吝啬的, 简陋的, 平均的, 惭愧的, 不舒服的 vt. 意谓, 想要, 预定 vi. 用意, 有意义 n. 平均数, 中间, 中庸
meander	[miˈændə] meander around/along n. 漫步, 弯曲, 曲流 v. 漫步, 蜿蜒而流
measly	[ˈmiːzli] All I got was a measly £5. adj. [医] 患麻疹的
measured	[ˈmeɪʒəd] a measured response to the problem adj. 标准的, 整齐的, 有规则的
mechanical	[miˈkænikl] a mechanical device adj. 机械的, 机械制的, 机械似的, 呆板的
mechanics	[miˈkæniks] . n. (用作单数) 机械学、力学, (用作复数) 技巧, 结构
mechanism	[ˈmekənɪzəm] a mechanism for noting problems n. 机械装置, 机构, 机制

medal	['medl] deserve a medal ;Germany has the potential to medal in gymnastics this year. n.奖章, 勋章, 纪念章 v.授予...奖章
meddle	['medl] meddle in my affairs v.管闲事
meddlesome	['medlsəm] a meddlesome old woman adj.爱管闲事的, 好干涉的
mediate	['mi:diit, -djət] mediate between v.仲裁, 调停, 作为引起...的媒介, 居中调停
medieval	[,medi'i:vəl] medieval history adj.中世纪的, 仿中世纪的, 老式的, <贬>原始的
mediocre	['mi:diəukə ,mi:di'aukə;] a mediocre student adj.普普通通的
mediocrity	[,mi:di'ɔkriti] doomed to mediocrity n.平常, 平庸之才
meditate	['mediteit] meditated a visit to her daughter. v.想, 考虑, (尤指宗教上的)沉思, 冥想
meditation	[medi'teifən] meditations on death and loss n.沉思, 冥想
meditative	['meditativ] meditative techniques ;in a meditative trance adj.沉思的, 爱思考的, 冥想的
medium	['mi:djəm] medium high n.媒体, 方法, 媒介 adj.中间的, 中等的, 半生熟的
medley	['medli] motley;an exotic medley of smells n.混杂的人群, 杂乱的一团, 混合物, 杂录, [音]集成曲 adj.混合的, 拼凑的
meek	[mi:k] as meek as a lamb adj.温顺的, 谦恭的, (河流等)和缓的, 驯服的
meet	[mi:t] meet the demand n.会, 集会 adj.适宜的, 合适的 vt.遇见, (迎)接, 与(某人目光)相遇, (赴约)和...会面, (经介绍)与...相识, 对付 vi.相遇, 接触

melancholy	['melənkəli] have a melancholy nature n. 忧郁 adj. 忧郁
meld	[meld] meld (something) with something v. 混合, 合并
mellifluous	[me'lifluəs] speak in mellifluous tones adj. 如蜜般的, 流畅的
melodrama	['melədra:mə] drama; Come on, there's no need for all this melodrama. n. 情节剧
melody	['melədi] They played some lovely melodies. n. 悦耳的音调
melon	['melən] water melon n. (各种的) 瓜
membrane	['membrein] rupture a membrane n. 膜, 隔膜
memoir	['memwə:] Lady Thatcher had just published her memoirs. n. 论文集
memorial	[mi'mɔ:riəl] memorial service/ceremony ; permanent/lasting memorial to n. 纪念物, 纪念馆, 纪念议事, 请愿书 adj. 纪念的, 记忆的
menace	['menəs] (a) menace to world peace n. 威胁, 危险物 v. 恐吓, 危及, 威胁
mend	[mend] be on the mend ; mend your ways n. 改进, 改良, 补丁, 修理部分, 好转 vt. 修改, 改进, 加快, 修理, 修补 vi. 好转, 改善, 改正
mendacious	[men'deifəs] a mendacious story; mendacious propaganda adj. 虚假的, 说谎的
mendacity	[men'dæsiti] in favor of willful mendacity n. 撒谎癖, 虚假, 谎言
mendicant	['mendikənt] pauper; modest mendicant; mendicant monk adj. 乞丐的 n. 乞丐
menthol	['menθɔl] menthol cigarettes n. [化] 薄荷醇

mentor	[ˈmentɔ:] Who is Your Mentor n.[希神]门特(良师益友), 贤明的顾问, 导师, 指导者
mercantile	[ˈmə:kəntail] mercantile credit adj.商人的, 商业的, 经商的, 重商主义的, 以金钱为目的的
mercenary	[ˈmə:sinəri] a mercenary act adj.唯利是图的
mercurial	[mə:'kjuəriəl] a mercurial temperament adj.墨丘利神的, 水星的, 雄辩机智的, 活泼善变的, 水银的 n.水银剂, 汞剂
meretricious	[,meri'trifəs] a meretricious style adj.华丽而庸俗的, 俗气的, 娼妓的, 适合娼妓的
merit	[ˈmerit] a proposal of some merit n.优点, 价值 v.有益于
merited	[ˈmeritid] merited requital adj.应得的
meritorious	[,meri'tɔ:riəs] a prize for meritorious conduct adj.有功的
mesa	[ˈmeisə] an eroded mesa n.[地]台地, 岩石台地, 平顶山
mesh	[meʃ] a fish tangled in the mesh n.网孔, 网丝, 网眼, 圈套, 陷阱, [机]啮合 vt.以网捕捉, 啮合, 编织 vi.落网, 相啮合
metabolism	[me'tæbəlizəm] a metabolism process n.新陈代谢, 变形
metamorphose	[,metə'mɔ:fəuz] metamorphose a frog into a prince v.变形, 变质, 使变成
metaphor	[ˈmetəfə] a very creative use of metaphor n.[修辞]隐喻, 暗喻, 比喻说话
metaphysical	[,metə'fizikəl] A lot of scientists don't like discussing metaphysical matters. adj.形而上学的, 纯粹哲学的, 超自然的
metaphysics	[,metə'fiziks] reject metaphysics n.形而上学, 玄学, 纯粹哲学, 宇宙哲学

mete	[mi:t] He felt he had a right to mete out physical punishment to the children. n.边界 v.给予
meteoric	[,mi:ti'ɔ:rik] meteor 流星, 大气现象 a meteoric rise to fame adj.流星的, 疾速的, 大气的, 辉煌而短暂的
meteorology	[,mi:tjə'ɒlədʒi]. n.气象学, 气象状态
methodical	[mi'θɒdik(ə)l] He tries to be very methodical adj.有方法的, 有系统的
meticulous	[mi'tikjʊləs] He kept meticulous accounts. adj.小心翼翼的
metrical	[ˈmetrik(ə)l] a metrical map adj.测量的, 度量的, (诗的)韵律的
metropolis	[mi'trɒpəlɪs] The city has become a huge, bustling metropolis. n.首都, 主要都市, 都会, 大主教教区, 大城市
metropolitan	[metrə'pɒlit(ə)n] a metropolitan area of South Australia adj.首都的, 主要都市的, 大城市
mettle	[ˈmet(ə)l] test one's mettle n.勇气
mettlesome	[ˈmet(ə)lsəm] The mettlesome actress adj.精神饱满的, 勇敢的
microbe	[ˈmaɪkrəʊb] This microbe thrives in cold water n.微生物, 细菌
microorganism	[maɪkrəʊ'ɔ:gənɪz(ə)m] aerobic microorganism n.[微生]微生物, 微小动植物
microscope	[ˈmaɪkrəskəʊp] micro- ;study under a microscope n.显微镜
microscopic	[maɪkrə'skɒpɪk] a microscopic speck of dust adj.用显微镜可见的, 精微的
miff	[mɪf] I felt a bit miffed that no one had told me about the trip. n.发脾气, 微怒, 无谓的争吵 vt.使恼怒 vi.恼羞成怒

mighty	['maiti] a mighty person n.有势力的人 adj.有势力的, 强大的, 有力的 adv.很, 极, 非常
migratory	['maigrətəri, mai'greitəri] migratory bird adj.迁移的, 流浪的
milestone	['mailstəun] an important milestone in South African history n.里程碑, 里程标, 重要事件, 转折点
militia	[mi'liʃə] a militia leader n.民兵
milk	[milk] milk powder; someone milks a cow n.乳, 牛奶 v.挤(奶)
mill	[mil] go through the mill ;cotton/steel/paper etc mill n.压榨机, 磨坊, 磨粉机, 工厂, 制造厂 vt.碾磨, 磨细, 搅拌, 使乱转, 打 vi.乱转, 被碾磨
mime	[maim] mime artist ; she mimed picking up a phone and speaking into it. n.笑剧 v.模仿 abbr.Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension protocol, 多用途的网际邮件扩充协议
mimic	['mimik] He could mimic all the teachers' accents. adj.模仿的, 假装的, [生]拟态的 n.效颦者, 模仿者, 小丑, 仿制品 vt.模仿, 摹拟
minaret	['minəret] a high minaret n.尖塔
minatory	['minətəri] a minatory gestures adj.威胁的
mince	[mins] don't mince matters; he minces a lot of meat v.切碎
mingle	['mingl] mingle with v.(使)混合
miniature	['minjətə] a miniature camera 小型照相机; a miniature replica of n.缩小的模型, 缩图, 缩影 adj.微型的, 缩小的
minimize	['minimaiz] minimize the risk of vt.将...减到最少 v.最小化
minion	['minjən] I was shown into the office by one of her minions. n.奴才, 宠臣

minnow	[ˈmɪnəʊ] one of the minnows of the computer industry (a very small fish) n. 鲤科小鱼
mint	[mɪnt] She made a mint(money) on the stock exchange last year. n. 薄荷, 薄荷糖, 造币厂, 大量, 来源 v. 铸造(硬币)
minuet	[ˌmɪnjuˈet] duet;the disco dance becomes a minuet n. 米奴哀小步舞, 米奴哀小步舞曲
minuscule	[miˈnʌskjuːl] a minuscule amount of food ;minute n. 草写小字 adj. 用草写小字写的, 极小的
minutes	[]
minutia	[maɪˈnjuːʃiə] I'm not interested in the minutiae of the research, just its conclusions. n. 细节, 琐事, 细目
miracle	[ˈmɪrəkl̩] a miracle of fortitude 坚韧 n. 奇迹, 奇事
mirage	[ˈmɪrɑːʒ] Perhaps we are just chasing a mirage. n. 海市蜃楼, 雾气, 幻想, 妄想
mire	[ˈmaɪə] sink into the mire n. 泥潭 v. 陷入
mirth	[mɜːθ] cause much mirth n. 欢笑, 高兴
misanthrope	[ˈmɪsənθrəʊp] anthro- n. 厌恶人类的人, 不愿与人来往者
mischievous	[ˈmɪʃtʃɪvəs] a mischievous trick adj. 有害的, 恶作剧的, 淘气的, 为害
miscreant	[ˈmɪskrɪənt] miscreant behavior;the miscreant James adj. 堕落的, 卑劣的, 异端的 n. 卑鄙, 有罪恶的人, 异端
miser	[ˈmaɪzə] miserly ;like a miser n. 守财奴, 吝啬鬼, (石油工程上用的)凿井机
miserly	[ˈmaɪzəli] a miserly provider adj. 吝啬的, 贪婪的

misgiving	[mis'gɪvɪŋ] give misgiving about sth 疑惧, 疑虑
misinform	['mɪsɪn'fɔ:m] I am afraid you've been misinformed. vt. 告诉错误的消息
misnomer	['mɪs'neɪmə] 'Silent movie' is a misnomer since the movies usually had a musical accompaniment. n. 用词不当, [律](在诉讼等中)写错姓名(或地名)
misperceive	[.mɪspə'si:v] we misperceive the straight lines as curved ones vt. 看错, 误解
misrepresent	['mɪs,repri'zent] These statistics grossly misrepresent the reality. vt. 误传, 不如实地叙述(或说明) vi. 说假话
misrepresentation	['mɪs,reprɪzen'teɪʃən] lead to misinterpretation and misrepresentation n. 误传, 误说
misshapen	[mɪs'ʃeɪpən] Misshapen eggs adj. 奇形怪状的, 畸形的
missile	['mɪsaɪl, -səl] a missile weapon; missile defense system n. 导弹, 发射物 &adj.
mite	[maɪt] She's a mite shy. ;a mite of something n. 微小的东西, <口>小孩, 力所能及的微小贡献
mitigate	['mɪtɪgeɪt] mitigate the environmental effects of burning more coal. v. 减轻
mitten	['mɪtn] with only one mitten n. 棒球手套, 拳击手套
mnemonics	[ni:'mɒnɪks] mnemonics symbol n. 记忆术
moan	[məʊn] The prisoner moaned out a prayer for mercy. n. 呻吟, 哀悼, 呼啸 vi. 发出呻吟声, 抱怨, 哀悼 vt. 呻吟
moat	[məʊt] isolation moat; trench fosse n. 护城河, 城壕 v. 挖壕围绕
mobile	['məʊbaɪl] a mobile society adj. 可移动的, 易变的, 机动的 n. 运动物体

mobility	[məu'bilɪti] It improves the strength and mobility of joints. n.活动性, 灵活性, 迁移率, 机动性
mock	[mɒk] It's easy for you to mock ;a mock interview ;make mock of somebody v.嘲笑, 骗, 挫败, 嘲弄 adj.假的 n.嘲弄, 模仿, 仿制品
mode	[məud] . n.方式, 模式, 样式, 时尚 n.DOS命令: 完成有关在处理器和屏幕, 打印机和键盘之间传递数据的各种功能
modest	['mɒdist] He was always modest about his role in the Everest expedition. adj.谦虚的, 谦让的, 适度的
modicum	['mɒdikəm] a modicum of effort n.少量, 一点点
modify	['mɒdifai] . vt.更改, 修改 v.修改
modish	['məʊdɪʃ] a modish fur coat adj.流行的, 时髦的
modulate	['mɒdjuleɪt] These drugs modulate the disease process. vt.调整, 调节, (信号)调制
mogul	['məʊgl] a high mogul n.显要人物; 有权势的人
molar	['məʊlə] upper molar adj.磨碎的, 臼齿的, 质量的, [化][物]摩尔的 n.臼齿, 磨牙
mold	[məʊld] mould something into something n.模子, 铸型 vt.浇铸, 塑造
molding	['məʊldɪŋ] . 成型
moldy	['məʊldɪ] moldy bread. adj.发霉的, 腐臭的
molecule	['mɒlɪkjʊ:l, 'məʊ-] nicotine is a small molecule n.[化]分子, 些微

mollify	[ˈmɒlɪfaɪ] mollify a riot v.平息
mollycoddle	[ˈmɒlɪkɒdl] coddle vt.娇养, 溺爱, 煮蛋n.娇生惯养的人, 身体虚弱的人 molly 懦夫He had been mollycoddled as a young boy. n.娇惯的男人, 懦夫 vt.溺爱, 娇生惯养
molt	[məʊlt] geese begin to molt n.换毛, 脱皮, 换毛期 v.脱毛, 换毛
molten	[ˈməʊltən] molten steel v.熔化 adj.熔铸的
moment	[ˈməʊmənt] not a moment too soon ; adj.片刻的, 瞬间的, 力矩的 n.瞬间
momentous	[məʊˈmentəs] a momentous decision adj.重大的, 重要的
momentum	[məʊˈmentəm] the momentum of increasing immigration n.动力, 要素
monarch	[ˈmɒnək] . n.君主
monarchy	[ˈmɒnəki] the abolition of the monarchy n.君主政体, 君主政治, 君主国
monetary	[ˈmɒnɪtəri] objects of little monetary value adj.货币的, 金钱的
mongrel	[ˈmʌŋgrəl] a mongrel breed n.<贬>杂种(指人), 杂种狗, 混血儿 adj.杂种的, 混血儿的
monochromatic	[ˈmɒnəʊkrəʊˈmætɪk] mono- chromatic 彩色的;Monochromatic vision adj.[物]单色的, 单频的
monochrome	[ˈmɒnəʊkrəʊm] a monochrome computer monitor n.单色 单色的
monocle	[ˈmɒnɒkl] with monocle and cane n.单片眼镜

monogamy	[mɒ'ɒŋɡəmi] exogamy n. 一夫一妻制, [动] 单配偶, 单配性
monolithic	[,mɒnə'liθɪk] lithic adj. 石的, [医] 结石的, 膀胱结石的 a monolithic movie company n. 单片电路, 单块集成电路
monologue	['mɒnələʒ] dialogue; Henry looked up, then continued his monologue. n. 独白, 独脚戏
monomania	[,mɒnəu'meɪnjə] an obsession with food that verged on monomania n. 对一事的热狂, 偏执狂
monopoly	[mə'ɒpəli] For years Bell Telephone had a monopoly on telephone services in the US. n. 垄断, 垄断者, 专利权, 专利事业
monotonous	[mə'ɒtənəs] with monotonous regularity adj. 单调的, 无变化的
monotony	[mə'ɒtəni] the monotony of daily routine n. 单音, 单调, 千篇一律
monsoon	[mɒn'su:n] attenuate the monsoon n. 季候风, (印度等地的) 雨季, 季风
montage	[mɒn'tɑ:ʒ, 'mɒntɪdʒ] a montage of flowers n. 蒙太奇, 文学音乐或美术的组合体
monumental	[,mɒnju'mentl] a monumental arch adj. 纪念碑的, 纪念物的, 不朽的, 非常的
morale	[mɒ'rɑ:l] boost/raise/improve/build morale n. 士气, 民心
moralistic	[(US) mɔ:r- mɒrə'listɪk] be moralistic about sth; without sounding too moralistic. adj. 道学的, 说教的, 教训的
moratorium	[,mɒrə'tɔ:riəm] declare a moratorium 暂停 on arms sales; a two-year moratorium on interest payments n. 延期偿付, 延期偿付期间
morbid	['mɔ:bid] a morbid acuteness 敏锐, 剧烈 of the senses adj. 病的, 由病引起的, 病态的, 恐怖的

mordant	[ˈmɔːdənt] mordant humour; iron mordant n. 媒染, 媒染剂, 金属腐蚀剂, 金属箔粘着剂 adj. 讽刺的, 媒染性的, 有腐蚀性的 vt. 以媒染剂处理
mores	[ˈmɔːriːz] contemporary social and sexual mores n. 风俗, 习惯, 民德, 道德观念
moribund	[ˈmɔː(ɪ)ribʌnd] a moribund industry adj. 垂死的 n. 垂死的人
morose	[məˈrəʊs] a morose person adj. 郁闷的, 乖僻的
morsel	[ˈmɔːsəl] not have a morsel of common sense 毫无常识. n. (食物)一口, 少量
mortality	[mɔːˈtæliti] infant/child/maternal/adult mortality n. 死亡率
mortar	[ˈmɔːtə] a mortar attack ; rice in a mortar n. 臼, 研钵, 灰泥, 迫击炮 vt. 用灰泥涂抹, 用灰泥结合
mortgage	[ˈmɔːɡɪdʒ] mortgage a house n. 抵押 v. 抵押
mortification	[ˈmɔːtifiˈkeɪʃən] inconceivable mortification n. 羞辱, 禁欲, 动物体组织局部的坏死
mortify	[ˈmɔːtɪfaɪ] The teacher was mortified by his inability to answer the question. vt. 克服, 苦修, 使苦恼 vi. 制欲, 苦行, 坏死
mortuary	[ˈmɔːtʃuəri] a mortuary monument charnel n. 停尸房, 太平间 adj. 死亡的, 埋葬死人的
mosaic	[mɔːˈzeɪk] The forest floor was a mosaic of autumn colours. n. 镶嵌, 镶嵌图案, 镶嵌工艺 adj. 嵌花式的, 拼成的 最早出现的Internet上的WEB浏览器
mosque	[mɒsk] a nearby mosque n. 清真寺
mosquito	[mɒsˈkiːtəʊ] a flying mosquito n. 蚊子
mote	[məʊt] mote in the eye n. 尘埃, 微粒

motif	[məu'ti:f] an eagle motif on the curtains n.主题, 主旨, 动机, 图形
motility	[məu'tiliti] sperm vitality and motility n.运动性, 自动力
motley	['mɒtli] a motley collection/crew/assortment etc adj.杂色的, 五颜六色的, 穿染色衣的, 混杂的 n.杂色, 杂色衣服, 混杂, 小丑
mottled	['mɒtld] The book's pages were mottled with brown stains. adj.杂色的, 斑驳的
motto	['mɒtəu] 'Be prepared' is the motto of the Boy Scouts. n.座右铭, 格言, 题词, 箴言
mountainous	['mauntinəs] a mountainous region adj.多山的, 山一般的, 巨大的
mourn	[mɔ:n] mourn sb's death/loss/passing v.哀悼, 忧伤, 服丧
mournful	['mɔ:nfʊl] a mournful sound; Durant was thin, mournful and silent. adj.悲哀的
movement	['mu:vmənt] . n.运动, 动作, 运转, 乐章
muffle	['mʌfl] muffle face; be muffled (up) in something v.包, 蒙住, 压抑(声音) n.围巾, 头巾, 消声器
muffled	[]
muffler	['mʌflə] silencer ; a muffler around the face n.消声器
mulish	['mju:liʃ] a mulish look adj.骡子似的, 执拗的, 顽固的
multiple	['mʌltipl] Having multiple partners increases your risk of sexual diseases. adj.多样的, 多重的 n.倍数, 若干 v.成倍增加
multiplicity	[,mʌlti'plisiti] the multiplicity of courses n.多样性

multiply	[ˈmʌltipli] Multiply the total by 12. ;The amount of information available has multiplied. v.繁殖, 乘, 增加
mumble	[ˈmʌmbəl] mumble to yourself n.喃喃而语, 咕哝, 闭嘴细嚼 v.喃喃而语, 咕哝
mundane	[ˈmʌndeɪn] worldly a mundane book adj.世界的, 世俗的, 平凡的
municipality	[mjuːˌnɪsɪˈpælɪti] an elected municipality ;ecology officer for the municipality n.市政当局, 自治市
munificence	[mjuːˈnɪfɪsəns] a munificent gift ;munificent financial support n.宽宏大量, 慷慨给与
munition	[mjuː(ː)ˈnɪʃən] a munitions factory ;a munitions depot n.军需品 vt.供给军需品
mural	[ˈmjuərəl] fresco ;a snow mural adj.墙壁上的 n.壁画, 壁饰
murky	[ˈmɜːki] murk n.;a politician with a murky past adj.黑暗的
murmur	[ˈmɜːmə] the murmur of voices ;The wind murmured through the trees. n.低沉连续的声音, 咕哝, 怨言, 低语 v.发低沉连续的声音, 发怨言, 低声说, 低语
muscle	[ˈmʌsl] . n.肌肉, 臂力, (可供食用的)瘦肉, [解]肌
muscular	[ˈmʌskjələ] muscular tissue adj.肌肉的, 强健的
muse	[mjuːz] mused that it might take longer to drive than walk. v.沉思 n.[希神] 缪斯女神
mushroom	[ˈmʌʃrʊm] mushroom in size n.蘑菇, <古>暴发户 vi.迅速生长, 迅速增加, 采蘑菇 adj.蘑菇形的, 迅速生长的
musicologist	[]. n.音乐学者
musket	[ˈmʌskɪt] own a musket n.步枪

muster	['mʌstə] muster (up) the courage/confidence/energy etc to do something ;pass muster (as something) to be accepted as good enough for something n.集合, 阅, 样品, 清单, 一群 v.集合, 召集, 征召, 鼓起(勇气等), 集聚
mutate	[mju:'teit] Simple organisms like bacteria mutate rapidly. v.变异
mute	[mju:t] be mute;mute the music n.哑巴, 哑音字母, [律]拒不答辩的被告, 弱音器 adj.哑的, 无声的, 沉默的 vt.减弱...的声音 vi.排泄
muted	[]
mutineer	[,mju:ti'niə] He was a mutineer n.叛徒, 反抗者
mutter	['mʌtə] mutter to yourself ;mutter about n.咕哝, 嘀咕 v.咕哝, 嘀咕
myopia	[mai'əpiə] short-sightedness ;problems like myopia n.近视
myopic	[mai'ɒpik] nearsighted;their myopic customers adj.近视的
myriad	['miriəd] the myriads of bees n.无数, 无数的人或物, <诗>一万 adj.无数的, 一万的, 种种的
mystic	['mistik] mystical ; a mystic land adj.神秘的, 神秘主义的 n.神秘家, 神秘主义的鼓吹者
nadir	['neidiə, -də] By 1932, the depression had reached its nadir . n.[天] 天底, 最底点, 最低点
nag	[næg] nag somebody about something n.老马, 驽马, 劣等竞赛马, (作坐骑的)矮小马, 唠叨 v.不断地唠叨, 恼人
naive	[nɑ:'i:v] naive thoughts adj.天真的
narcissism	['nɑ:sisizəm] narcissi;driven purely by narcissism n.自我陶醉, 自恋
narcissist	['nɑ:sisist] somatic narcissist n.自我陶醉者

narcotic	[nɑ:ˈkɒtɪk] a narcotic drink;narcotic addiction n.麻醉药, 致幻毒品, 镇静剂 adj.麻醉的, 催眠的
narrative	[ˈnærətɪv] a narrative poem adj.叙述性的 n.叙述
nascent	[ˈnæsnt] their nascent industries adj.初生的
natal	[ˈneɪtəl] natal injuries adj.出生的, 诞生的
natty	[ˈnæti] neat; natty attire adj.整洁的
nausea	[ˈnɔ:sjə] filled with nausea;nausea and vomiting n.反胃, 晕船, 恶心, 作呕, 极度的不快
nauseate	[ˈnɔ:sieɪt] The thought of food nauseated me. vi.作呕, 产生恶感, 厌恶 vt.使厌恶, 使恶心, 使作呕
nautical	[ˈnɔ:tɪkəl] nautical charts adj.船员的, 船舶的, 海上的, 航海的, 海军的
navigate	[ˈnævɪgeɪt] navigate your way through/to/around something vi.航行, 航海, 航空 vt.航行于, 驾驶, 操纵, 使通过
naysay	[ˈneiseɪ] refuse; naysay that n.拒绝 v.拒绝
nebulous	[ˈnebjuləs] nebulous ideas adj.星云, 云雾状的, 模糊的, 朦胧的
needle	[ˈni:dl] just said that to Charlie to needle him. ;She can needle herself if need be n.针
needlework	[ˈni:d(ə)lwɜ:k] sell their traditional needlework n.刺绣, 缝纫
needy	[ˈni:di] a needy family adj.贫困的, 非常贫穷的, 缺乏生活必需品的
nefarious	[niˈfæəriəs] nefarious deeds adj.邪恶的, 穷凶极恶的

negate	[ni'geit] Our actions often negate our principles. vt. 否定, 打消
negation	[ni'geiʃən] He shook his head in silent negation. n. 否定, 拒绝
negligence	['neglidʒəns] negligence in carrying out safety procedures n. 疏忽
negotiable	[ni'gəʊʃjəbl] negotiable demands adj. 可通过谈判解决的
negotiate	[ni'gəʊʃieit] negotiate with sb v. (与某人) 商议, 谈判, 磋商, , 买卖, 让渡(支票、债券等), 通过, 越过
neolithic	[ni:əʊ'liθik] lithic adj. 新石器时代的
neologism	[ni:'ɒlədʒiz(ə)m] neo- ;The neologism 'geoengineer' n. 新语, 创造或使用新语
neophyte	['ni(:)əʊfait] a neophyte in Thai politics n. 新入教者, 新信徒
nepotism	['nepətizəm] nepotic 偏袒侄甥的, 袒护亲戚的, 任人唯亲的 allegations of nepotism and corruption n. 偏袒, 起用亲戚, 裙带关系
nerve	[nə:v] nerve damage;the nerve to do something n. 神经, 胆量, 勇气, 叶脉 vt. 鼓起勇气
nettle	['netl] She was nettled by Holman's remark. n. 荨麻
neurology	[njuə'ɒlədʒi] a neurological disease n. 神经学, 神经病学
neutralize	[(US) nu:- 'nju:trəlaiz:] Acids neutralize alkalis v. 压制
neutron	['nju:trɒn] . n. 中子
nexus	['neksəs] nexus between n. 连结, 关系

nib	[nɪb] . n.嘴, 鹅管笔的尖端, 钢笔尖 vt.装尖头, 削尖, 插入
nibble	['nɪbl] All these expenses are nibbling away at our savings. n.半位元组, 细咬, 轻咬, 啃 v.一点一点地咬, 细咬, 吹毛求疵
nice	[naɪs] . adj.美好的, 和蔼的, 正派的, 细微的, 挑剔的, 精密的, 拘泥的
nicety	['naɪsɪti] A nicety of judgement;social niceties n.美好, 准确, 精密, 纤细
nick	[nɪk] nick a tree as a sign n.刻痕, 缺口 vt.刻痕于, 挑毛病 vi.阻击
nicotine	['nɪkəti:n, -tɪn] . n.烟碱
nightmare	['naɪtmeə(r)] the nightmare of going through divorce n.梦魇, 恶梦, 可怕的事物
nil	[nɪl] Their legal rights are virtually nil. n.零
nip	[nɪp] She gently nipped the lobe of his ear. n.捏, 夹, (寒冷等)刺骨, 小饮 vt.捏, 夹, 冻伤, 剪断, 阻止 vi.夹, 捏, 刺骨, 小饮, (口语)急忙
nitpick	[]
nocturnal	[nɒk'tə:nɪl] a nocturnal trip;nocturnal animal adj.夜的, 夜曲的
noisome	['nɔɪsəm] poisonous;noisome smells adj.有害的, 有毒的
nomad	['nɒməd, 'nəʊməd] mad nomad society;best things for a nomad n.游牧部落的人, 流浪者, 游牧民 adj.游牧的
nomadic	[nəʊ'mædɪk] nomadic herdsmen adj.游牧的
nominal	['nɒmɪnɪl] a nominal rent;the nominal head of adj.名义上的, 有名无实的, 名字的, [语]名词性的 n.名词性词

nominate	[ˈnɒmineɪt] nominate somebody/something as something vt.提名, 推荐, 任命, 命名
nonchalance	[ˈnɒnʃələns] their apparent nonchalance n.冷淡
nonchalant	[ˈnɒnʃələnt] He smiled nonchalantly. adj.冷淡的
noncommittal	[ˈnɒnˈkɒmɪtəl] a noncommittal answer; remain noncommittal about future purchases adj.不明朗的, 不承担义务的
nonconformist	[ˈnɒnkənˈfɒmɪst] conformist n.非国教徒, 不遵奉英国国教的基督新教徒
nonentity	[nɒˈnɛntɪti] entity; a nonentity in the U.S n.不存在
nonflammable	[ˈnɒnˈflæməbl] flammable; nonflammable paint adj.不燃烧的
nonplus	[ˈnɒnˈplʌs] be nonplused by vt.使困惑 n.迷惑, 困惑, 为难
nonporous	[ˈnɒnˈpɔːrəs] nonporous materials 无孔的
nonradioactive	[ˈnɒnreɪdɪəˈæktɪv] . 非放射性(的)
nonsensical	[nɒnˈsensɪkəl] This is a nonsensical argument. adj.无意义的, 荒谬的
nonthreatening	[]
nonviable	[ˈnɒnˈvaɪəbl] nonviable newborns adj.无法生活的
norm	[nɔːm] social norms 社会准则 n.标准, 规范
nostalgia	[nɒsˈtældʒɪə] nostalgic a - story; nostalgia for the good old days n.思家病, 乡愁, 向往过去, 怀旧之情

nostrum	[ˈnɒstrəm] an economic nostrum n.秘方
notable	[ˈnəʊtəbl̩] notable achievement/success/victory adj.值得注意的, 显著的, 著名的
notch	[nɒtʃ] notch in/on sth n.槽口, 凹口 vt.刻凹痕, 用刻痕计算, 开槽, 切口, 得分 n.<美语>山间小路, 刻痕, 峡谷
notorious	[nəʊˈtɔːriəs] notorious for adj.声名狼籍的
nourish	[ˈnʌrɪʃ] The cream contains vitamin A to nourish the skin. vt.滋养, 使健壮, 怀有(希望, 仇恨等)
nova	[ˈnəʊvə, ˈnɒvə] . n.[天]新星
novelty	[ˈnɒvəlti] novel something of a novelty;the novelty of the ideas n.新颖, 新奇, 新鲜, 新奇的事物
novice	[ˈnɒvis] a complete novice as a reporter n.新手, 初学者
noxious	[ˈnɒksjəs] noxious fumes adj.有害的
nuance	[njuːˈɑːns, -ˈɔːns] react to nuances of n.细微差别
nubile	[ˈnjuːbil, -bail] nubile girls adj.适婚的
nucleate	[ˈnjukliet] two-nucleate cells;A microcrack might nucleate v.(使)成核 adj.有核的
nucleus	[ˈnjuːkliəs] electron and the nucleus [nuclear的复数, 见nuclear] n.核子
nudge	[nʌdʒ] We're trying to nudge them towards a practical solution. n.用肘轻推, 轻推为引起注意
nugatory	[ˈnjuːgətəri] a nugatory idea adj.无价值的, 没有力量的, 无效的

nullify	['nʌlifai] nullify a contract v.无效
numb	[nʌm] I just sat there, numb with fear. adj.麻木的 v.失去知觉
numerous	['nju:mərəs] Numerous factories adj.众多的, 许多的, 无数的
numismatist	[nju:'mizmætist] . n.钱币奖章收藏家
nurture	['nə:tʃə] foster;plants nurtured in the greenhouse n.养育, 教育, 教养, 营养品 vt.养育, 给与营养物, 教养
nutrient	['nju:triənt] The plant absorbs nutrients from the soil. ;nutrient composition adj.有营养的
nutrition	[nju:'triʃən] poor/good nutrition n.营养, 营养学
oafishness	[]
oak	[əuk] oak tree n.[植]橡树, 橡木 adj.橡木制的
oasis	[əu'eisis] an oasis of calm/serenity/tranquillity etc n.(沙漠中)绿洲,舒适的地方
oath	['əuθ] oath of loyalty/allegiance/obedience etc n.誓言, 宣誓, 诅咒
obdurate	['ɒbdjurit] obdurate policeman an obdurate refusal adj.冷酷无情的, 顽固的, 执拗的
obedient	[ə'bi:djənt, -diənt] obedient children adj.服从的, 孝顺的
obeisance	[əu'beisns] obey make obeisance to sb;show obeisance to sb n.敬礼, 鞠躬, 顿首, 服从
obese	[əu'bi:s] obese people adj.肥胖的, 肥大的

obfuscate	[ˈɒbfʌskeɪt] obfuscate the fact vt. 使模糊, 使迷乱
obituary	[əˈbɪtjuəri] obit n. 讣告; obituary notice n. 讣告 adj. 死亡的
objection	[əbˈdʒekʃən] Despite objections by the White House; a ridiculous objection n. 异议, 缺陷, 妨碍, 拒绝之理由
objective	[əbˈdʒektɪv] Our main objective; n. 目标, 目的, (显微镜的)(接)物镜, [语法]宾格 adj. 客观的, [语法]宾格的
obligation	[ˌɒbliˈgeɪʃən] have an obligation to do something n. 义务, 职责, 债务
obligatory	[ɔˈbligətəri] it is obligatory for somebody (to do something) adj. 义不容辞的, 必须的
oblige	[əˈblaɪdʒ] feel obliged to do something ; oblige somebody to do something vt. 迫使, 责成
obliging	[əˈblaɪdʒɪŋ] The shop assistant was very obliging. adj. 亲切的, 有礼貌的, 愿意帮人忙的
oblique	[əˈbli:k] an oblique line adj. 倾斜的, 间接的, 不坦率的, 无诚意的
obliterate	[əˈblɪtəreɪt] obliterate one's anger vt. 涂去, 删除, 使湮没
oblivious	[əˈblɪviəs] be oblivious of/to sth adj. 遗忘的, 忘却的, 健忘的
obloquy	[ˈɒbləkwɪ] scorn and obloquy soliloquy n. 漫骂, 毁谤
obnoxious	[əbˈnɒkjəs] the most obnoxious man adj. 不愉快的, 讨厌的
obscure	[əbˈskjuə] For some obscure reason , adj. 暗的, 朦胧的, 模糊的, 晦涩的 vt. 使暗, 使不明显
obscurity	[əbˈskjuəriɪti] live/work/remain etc in obscurity n. 阴暗, 朦胧, 偏僻, 含糊, 隐匿, 晦涩, 身份低微

obsequious	[əb'si:kwɪəs] be obsequious to sb adulatory 奉承的 adj. 谄媚的, 奉承的, 拍马屁的
observatory	[əb'zə:vətəri] With a full-power observatory in place adj. 天文台, 气象台
obsess	[əb'ses] obsess one's heart vt. 迷住, 使困扰
obsessed	[]
obsession	[əb'seʃən] an unhealthy obsession with being thin n. 迷住, 困扰
obsolescent	[,ɒbsə'lesnt] obsolescent land adj. 荒废的
obsolete	[ˈɒbsəli:t] obsolete weapons adj. 荒废的, 陈旧的 n. 废词, 陈腐的人
obstacle	[ˈɒbstəkl] The tax puts obstacles in the way of n. 障碍, 妨害物
obstinacy	[ˈɒbstɪnəsi] refuse sth by her obstinacy n. 固执
obstinate	[ˈɒbstɪnɪt] obstinate man an obstinate headache adj. 倔强的, 顽固的
obstreperous	[əb'strepərəs] The obstreperous foreign merchants adj. 喧嚣的, 任性的
obstruct	[əb'strʌkt] obstruct sth with sth v. 阻隔, 阻塞, 遮断(道路、通道等) n. 阻碍物, 障碍物
obstruction	[əb'strʌkʃən] an unlawful obstruction of the highway n. 阻塞, 妨碍, 障碍物
obtainable	[əb'teɪnəb(ə)l] less obtainable; sth obtainable adj. 能得到的, 可到手的
obtuse	[əb'tju:s] blunt; 'But why?' said Charles, being deliberately obtuse. adj. 钝的, 圆头的, 愚蠢的, 迟钝的

obverse	[ˈɒbvə:s] the obverse side of adj.正面的
obviate	[ˈɒbviɛt, -vjeɪt] obviate dangers;obviate the need for vt.消除, 排除(危险、障碍等), 回避, 预防, 避免
obvious	[ˈɒbvɪəs, -vjəs] an obvious injustice adj.明显的, 显而易见的
occlude	[ɔˈklu:d] occlude light seclude; occlude the view of v.使闭塞, 使锢囚
occult	[ɔˈkʌlt] occult arts;the occult powers adj.神秘的, 玄妙的, 不可思议的, 超自然的 v.掩蔽, 隐藏 n.神秘之事
occupation	[ˌɔkjuˈpeɪʃən] a dangerous occupation;the occupation of Poland n.职业, 占有, 占有(房屋等)期间
occurrence	[əˈkʌrəns] The occurrence of such things n.发生, 出现, 事件, 发生的事情
octogenarian	[ˌɔktəʊdʒɪˈneəriən] -narian adj.八十岁的, 八十多岁的 n.八十岁, 八十多岁
odds	[ɒdz] odds against sth;be at odds with sb n.可能的机会, 成败的可能性, 优势, 不均, 不平等, 几率, 差别
ode	[əʊd] Keats' 'Ode to a Nightingale' ;humble ode n.颂诗, 赋
odious	[ˈəʊdjəs, -diəs] What an odious man! 多可恨的男子! adj.可憎的, 讨厌的
odium	[ˈəʊdiəm, -djəm] abhorrence;opprobrium ;Internationally Reagan attracted odium for his militarism. n.憎恶, 讨厌
odometer	[ɔˈdɒmɪtə] . n.<美>(汽车等的)里程表
odyssey	[ˈɒdɪsi] -seys 长期的冒险旅行 an odyssey of discovery;a spiritual odyssey n. -seys 长期的冒险旅行
offbeat	[(US) ɔ:f- ɔfˈbi:t;] offbeat verbs;something offbeat adj.不规则的

offence(offense)	[]
offend	[ə'fend] be offended by/at something v.犯罪, 冒犯, 违反, 得罪, 使...不愉快
offensive	[ə'fensiv] crude jokes that are offensive to women adj.讨厌的, 无礼的, 攻击性的 n.进攻, 攻势
offhand	['ɔ:f'hænd, 'ɔf-] offhand manner adj.即时的, 无准备的, 唐突的 adv.即时地, 随便地
officious	[ə'fijəs, ɔ'f-] an officious traffic warden adj.多管闲事的, 非官方的, 非正式的
offish	['ɔ:fiʃ] offish heart adj.冷漠的
off-key	[] The band sounded slightly off-key. adj.不平常的, 走开的
offset	['ɔ:fset] be offset by; n.偏移量, 抵销, 弥补, 分支, 平版印刷, 胶印 vt.弥补, 抵销, 用平版印刷 vi.偏移, 形成分支
offspring	[(US) 'ɔ:f- 'ɔfsprɪŋ:] Their offspring are all very clever. n.(单复数同形)儿女, 子孙, 后代, 产物
offstage	[] offstage noises ;onstage n.舞台内部, 舞台后面
ogle	['əʊgl] I didn't like the way he was ogling me. n.媚眼, 送秋波, 眉目传情 vt.注视 vi.抛媚眼, 送秋波
ointment	['ɔɪntmənt] She dabbed the ointment on the rash n.药膏, 油膏
olfaction	[ɔl'fækʃən] loss of olfaction n.嗅觉
oligarchy	['ɒlɪgɑ:kɪ] Eventually oligarchy took over from democracy. n.寡头政治, 寡头政治的执政团
omelet	['ɔmlɪt, -let] make an omelet n.煎蛋卷

ominous	[ˈɒminəs] an ominous silence ominous black clouds adj. 预兆的, 恶兆的, 不吉利的
omit	[əuˈmit] omit to do/doing a piece of work 未做一件工作. vt. 省略, 疏忽, 遗漏
omnipotent	[ɒmˈnɪpətənt] the omnipotent of God 上帝的全能. Potent omni- 表示“全部, 总”之义; omnipotent god adj. 全能的, 无所不能的
omnipresent	[ɒmniˈprezənt] An omnipresent bureaucracy adj. 无所不在的, 同时遍在的
omniscient	[ɒmˈnɪʃənt, -ˈnɪʃənt] the omniscient god adj. 全知的, 无所不知的 n. 无所不知者, [宗] 上帝
onerous	[ˈɒnərəs] an onerous task adj. 繁重的, 费力的, 负有法律责任的
onset	[ˈɒnset] the onset of winter n. 攻击, 进攻, 有力的开始, 肇端 n. [医] 发作
opacity	[əuˈpæsɪti] obscurity ;Problems of 'opacity and complexity' n. 不透明性
opalescence	[əʊpəˈlesəns] a dark amber opalescence n. 乳白光, 蛋白色光
opaque	[əuˈpeɪk] opaque glass door n. 不透明物 adj. 不透明的, 不传热的, 迟钝的
operative	[ˈɒpəreɪtɪv, ˈɒpəreɪtɪv] Only one runway is operative. adj. 运转着的, 有效验的, 手术的, 实施的
operetta	[ˌɒpəˈretə] operetta style n. 小歌剧
opine	[əuˈpaɪn] think opine that ... v. 想, 以为
opinionated	[əˈpɪnjəneɪtɪd] I found him very arrogant and opinionated. adj. 固执己见的, 武断的
opponent	[əˈpəʊnənt] her opponent; an opponent of all alliances adj. 对立的, 对抗的 n. 对手, 反对者

opportune	[ˈɒpətju:n, ˌɒpə't-] opportunity ;arrive at an opportune moment adj.(指时间)凑巧的、恰好的, (指行动或事件)及时、适宜的
oppose	[ə'pəuz] . vt.反对, 使对立, 使对抗, 抗争 vi.反对
oppress	[ə'pres] native tribes oppressed by the authorities vt.压迫, 压抑
opprobrious	[ə'prəubriəs] opprobrious epithets adj.嘴不干净的, 无礼的, 粗野的, 该骂的, 可耻的
optimism	[ˈɒptimizəm] I don't share his optimism about n.乐观, 乐观主义
optimist	[ˈɒptimist] He's an eternal optimist n.乐天派, 乐观者
optimum	[ˈɒptiməm] the optimum of temperature n.最适宜 adj.最适宜的
optional	[ˈɒpʃənəl] optional activity adj.可选择的, 随意的
opulent	[ˈɒpjulənt] an opulent feast adj.富裕的, 丰富的, 丰饶的, 繁茂的
oracle	[ˈɔrəkl] what do you ask the oracle n.[宗](古希腊)神谕, 预言, 神谕处, 神使, 哲人, 圣贤 美国ORACLE公司, 主要生产数据库产品, 也是主要的网络计算机的倡导者
oration	[ə'reiʃən] a funeral oration peroration 结束语 n.演说, 致辞, 叙述法 [语]引语
oratorio	[ˌɔrə'tɔriəu] dramatic oratorio n.宗教剧
oratory	[ˈɔrətəri] inspiring/fiery oratory n.讲演术
orchard	[ˈɔ:tʃəd] apple orchard n.果园, 果园里的全部果树, <美俚>棒球场

orchestra	[ˈɔ:kistrə, -kes-] the school orchestra n.管弦乐队, 乐队演奏处
ordain	[ɔ:'dein] Fate had ordained that he should die in poverty.; ordain some women priests vt.注定, 规定, 任命(牧师) vi.颁布命令
ordeal	[ɔ:'di:l, -'di:əl] the ordeal of divorce n.严酷的考验, 痛苦的经验, 折磨
ordinance	[ˈɔ:dinəns] order;a Royal ordinance n.法令, 训令, 布告, 条例, 圣餐礼, 传统的风俗习惯
ordnance	[ˈɔ:dnəns] ordnance officer n.军火
ore	[ɔ:(r)] iron ore n.矿石, 含有金属的岩石
organism	[ˈɔ:gənizəm] All living organisms n.生物体, 有机体
orient	[ˈɔ:riənt] orientate themselves to college life;be oriented to/towards/ n.东方, 东方诸国(指地中海以东各国) adj.东方的, 上升的, 灿烂的 vi.适应形势, 向东 vt.使朝东, 使适应, 确定方向
original	[əˈridʒənəl] The original plan ; adj.最初的, 原始的, 独创的, 新颖的 n.原物, 原作
originality	[,əridʒiˈnælitɪ] a man [mind] of great originality 很有创见的人[头脑] n.创意, 新奇
ornate	[ɔ:'neit, 'ɔ:neit] an ornate gold mirror adj.装饰的, 华丽的, (文体)绚丽的
ornithologist	[,ɔ:niˈθɒlədʒist] . n.鸟类学者
ornithology	[,ɔ:niˈθɒlədʒi, -nai-] ornith- 鸟 n.鸟类学, 鸟学论文
orthodontics	[,ɔ:θəu'dɒntiks] ortho-直, 正直 n.[医]畸齿矫正(术), 正牙学

orthodox	[ˈɔːθədɒks] orthodox medical treatments adj.正统的, 传统的, 习惯的, 保守的, 东正教的
oscillate	[ˈɒsɪleɪt] His income oscillated between £1,500 and £2,000 a month. v.振荡
osmosis	[ɒzˈməʊsɪs] Children learn new languages by osmosis. n.渗透(作用), 渗透性
osseous	[ˈɒsiəs] osseous metastasis; osseous tissue adj.[生化]骨的, 骨质的
ossify	[ˈɒsɪfaɪ] sth ossify into sth vt.使骨化, 使硬化 vi.骨化, 硬化, 变得无情
ostensible	[ɒsˈtensəbl, -sɪbl] the ostensible reason of adj.可公开得, (指理由等)表面的, 虚假的
ostentation	[ˌɒstenˈteɪʃən] ostentate v ; sheer ostentation ; the vulgar ostentation of n.卖弄, 夸耀, 摆阔, 风头主义
ostracism	[ˈɒstrəsɪzəm] He suffered years of ostracism. n.(古希腊)贝壳放逐法, 放逐, 排斥
ostracize	[ˈɒstrəsaɪz] He was ostracized by the other students. vt.(古希腊)贝壳放逐法, 放逐, 排斥
ostrich	[ˈ ɒstrɪtʃ] ostrich belief; ostrich skin n.鸵鸟, 鸵鸟般的人 &藏头露尾者
other-directed	[ˈʌðədiˈrektɪd] other-directed person adj.受人支配的, 缺少自主性的
otter	[ˈɒtə] otter pelts n.水獭, 水獭皮
oust	[aʊst] deprive oust rival from office vt.剥夺, 取代, 驱逐
outgoing	[ˈaʊtɡəʊɪŋ] outgoing president/chancellor ;outgoing traffic n.外出, 开支, 流出 adj.即将离职的, 对人友好的 喜欢外出的
outgrowth	[ˈaʊtɡrəʊθ] growth; Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty. n.长出, 派出, 结果, 副产物

outlandish	[aʊt'ləndɪʃ] outland outlandish clothes adj.外国气派的, 偏僻的, 古怪的, 奇异的
outlet	['aʊtlet, -lɪt] the outlet of a lake 湖的出水口 n.出口, 出路
outline	['aʊtlain] an outline of world history ;outline plans n.大纲, 轮廓, 略图, 外形, 要点, 概要 vt.描画轮廓, 略述
outmaneuver	[aʊtmə'nu:və(r)] maneuver;He believed he could outmanoeuvre and trap the English King. v.以策略制胜, 以机动性胜过
outmoded	[aʊt'məʊdɪd] outmoded ideas, styles, views, adj.过时的
outrage	['aʊtreɪdʒ] outrage at/over ;Customers were outraged by the price increases. n.暴行, 侮辱, 愤怒 vt.凌辱, 引起...义愤, 强奸
outset	['aʊtset] at/from the outset of n.开端, 开始
outshine	[aʊt'ʃaɪn] Several new players outshone the veterans. vt.比...更亮, 使相形见绌, 胜过 vi.放光, 照耀
outskirts	['aʊtskɜ:ts] They live on the outskirts of Paris. n.边界, (尤指)市郊
outspoken	[aʊt'spəʊkən] an outspoken critic of adj.坦率直言的
outstrip	[aʊt'strɪp] stip outstrip the slower runners v.超过
outwit	[aʊt'wɪt] wit outwit sb vt.瞒骗, 以智取胜
ovation	[əʊ'veɪʃən] recive an enthusiatic ovation n.热烈欢迎, 大喝采, 大受欢迎, 欢呼
overbearing	[,əʊvə'beərɪŋ] over overbearing attitude adj.傲慢的, 专横的
overdose	['əʊvədəʊs] overdose sb with pain-killers n.配药量过多 vt.配药过量, 使服药过量

overdue	[ˈəʊvəˈdju:] be two weeks overdue adj.迟到的
overexposure	[ˈəʊvəriksˈpəʊʒə] avoid overexposure n.感光过度
overflow	[ˈəʊvəˈfləʊ] The river had overflowed its banks. n.溢出, 超值, 泛滥, 充满, 洋溢 v.(使)泛滥, (使)溢出, (使)充溢
overhaul	[ˌəʊvəˈhɔ:l] A mechanic is coming to overhaul the engine. v.检查
overlap	[ˈəʊvəˈlæp] one thing overlaps another;overlap between v.(与...)交迭
overlook	[ˌəʊvəˈlʊk] overlook the fact that ;Our room overlooks the ocean. vt.俯瞰, 耸出, 远眺, 没注意到 n.眺望, 俯瞰中的景色
overpowering	[əʊvəˈpaʊərɪŋ] an overpowering smell of rotten flesh adj.无法抵抗的, 压倒性的
overreach	[ˌəʊvəˈri:tʃ] reach;The company overreached itself financially. vt.走过头 vi.延伸过远, (马)以后蹄踢前蹄
override	[ˌəʊvəˈraɪd] a manual override ;a situation overrides other things vt.制服, 践踏, 奔越过, 蹂躏, 不顾, 不考虑(某人的意见,决定,愿望等) n.代理佣金
overriding	[ˌ] overriding concern;a question of overriding importance adj.最重要的; 高于一切的
overrule	[ˌəʊvəˈru:l] overrule an objection vt.驳回, 否决, 支配, 制服
oversee	[ˈəʊvəˈsi:] A team leader was appointed to oversee the project. v.俯瞰, 监视, 检查, 视察
overshadow	[ˌəʊvəˈʃædəʊ] be overshadowed by v.遮蔽, 使...失色
overstate	[ˈəʊvəˈsteɪt] this is overstating the case . vt.夸大的叙述, 夸张
overt	[ˈəʊvə:t] overt hostility adj.明显的, 公然的

overthrow	[,əʊvə'θraʊ] to overthrow the government. n.推翻, 打倒, 扔得过远得球 vt.打倒, 推翻, 颠覆
overture	['əʊvətʃuə] suggestion make overture of friendship to do n.建议
overturn	[,əʊvə'tɜ:n] overturn a decision/verdict n.倾覆, 破灭, 革命, 翻转, 毁灭 vt.推翻, 颠倒 vi.翻倒
overwhelm	['əʊvə'welɪŋ] The small craft was overwhelmed by the enormous waves. vt.淹没, 覆没, 受打击, 制服, 压倒
overwrought	['əʊvə'rɔ:t] an overwrought state adj.过度紧张的, 过劳的
owl	[əʊl] owl eyes;A great owl n.[动]猫头鹰, 枭, 惯于晚上活动的人 Object Window Library, Borland C++ 的类库
oxidize	['ɒksi,daɪz] aluminum will oxidize in air. v.(使)氧化
pacifist	['pæsɪfɪst] the pacifist movement n.和平主义者
pacify	['pæsɪfaɪ] pacify an island ;pacify the riot vt.使平静, 安慰, 抚慰
pack	[pæk] pack a bag ; n.包裹, <贬>一群, 一副, 背包, 包装 vt.包装, 捆扎, 塞满, 压紧, 挑选 vi.包装货物, 挤, 群集, 被包装 背包
packed	[] The island was packed with tourists. [常用来构成复合词]充满...的, 塞满了...的
pact	[pækt] a non-aggression pact 互不侵犯条约. n.合同, 公约, 协定
padding	['pædɪŋ] a helmet with padding ;protective padding n.填料
paean	['pi:ən] a paean of praise;talk with a paean n.欢乐歌, 赞美歌

pagan	['peɪɡən] ancient pagan temples n.异教徒 adj.异教的
pageant	['pædʒənt] the pageant of a cononation; a beauty pageant n.盛会, 庆典, 游行, 虚饰, 露天表演
painkiller	['peɪnkɪlə(r)] . n.<美口>止痛药 解痛物
painstaking	['peɪnstekɪŋ] pain;Chris described in painstaking detail what had happened. n.苦干, 辛苦 adj.辛苦的, 辛勤的, 艰苦的
palate	['pælit, -ət] a collection of dishes to tempt your palate n.[解]上腭, 味觉, 趣味
palatial	[pə'leɪjəl] palatial furnishings adj.富丽堂皇的
paleolithic	[,pæliəu'liθɪk] lithic;Paleolithic diets adj.旧石器时代的
paleontology	[,pæliən'tɒlədʒi] . n.古生物学
palette	['pælit] on the palette n.调色板, 颜料
pall	[pɔ:l] A pall of thick grey smoke hung over the buildings. ;the novelty of city life began to pall n.棺罩, 幕, 遮盖物 vi.走味 vt.覆盖, 使平淡无味, 使生厌, 感到腻烦
palliate	['pælieit] palliate a disease palliate burden v.减轻
palliative	['pæliətɪv] palliative care adj.减轻的 n.辩解
pallid	['pælid] pallid face adj.苍白的, 暗淡的
palmy	['pɑ:mi] palmy times;palmy tree adj.多棕榈的, 繁荣的, 棕榈状的
palpable	['pælpəbl] a palpable lie palpate n.触诊;palpable signs adj.可触知的, 明显的

palpitate	[ˈpælpiteit] palpitate with terror v.跳动
palter	[ˈpɔ:lɪtə] palter with the truth; palter with sb vi.含糊其词,敷衍了事,斤斤计较
paltry	[ˈpɔ:ltri] a paltry excuse adj.不足取的,无价值的,琐碎的,下贱的
pamphlet	[ˈpæmfliɪt] a political pamphlet n.小册子
pan	[pæn] in a large pan n.平底锅,盘子,面板
panacea	[ˌpænəˈsiə] There is no panacea for the country's economic problems. n.万能药
panache	[pəˈnæʃ] dressed with great panache;performed with panache n.羽饰,华丽
pancreas	[ˈpænkriəs, ˈpæŋ-] The substance produced by the pancreas n.[解]胰腺
pandemic	[pænˈdemik] pandemic influenza adj.全国流行的
pandemonium	[ˌpændiˈməunjəm] There was complete pandemonium in the kitchen. n.喧嚣;大混乱;大吵大闹
pander	[ˈpændə] pander to sb/sth vi.勾引,拉皮条 n.拉皮条者,勾引者
panegyric	[ˌpæniˈdʒirik] a speech of panegyric n.颂词,推崇备至
panel	[ˈpænl] The advisory panel ; n.面板,嵌板,仪表板,座谈小组,全体陪审员 vt.嵌镶板
pang	[pæŋ] pangs of jealousy, remorse, guilt, conscience n.剧痛,悲痛 vt.使剧痛
panic	[ˈpænik] cause a panic; n.惊慌,恐慌,没有理由的

panorama	[ˌpænəˈrɑ:mə] a panorama of British history n.全景 全景画, 全景摄影
panther	[ˈpænθə] . n.豹, 黑豹
pantomime	[ˈpæntəmaɪm] mime n.笑剧v.模仿;a vivid pantomime of the criticisms n.手势, 哑剧, 舞剧 v.打手势, 演哑剧
pantry	[ˈpæntri] larder ;butler's pantry n.餐具室, 食品室
papyrus	[pəˈpaɪərəs] written on papyrus or parchment n.[植]纸草, 草制成之纸
parable	[ˈpærəbl] a Biblical parable n.寓言, 比喻
parabola	[pəˈræbələ] a full parabola n.[数] 抛物线
paradigm	[ˈpærədaim, -dim] a paradigm for others to copy n.范例
paradox	[ˈpærədɒks] It's a paradox that n.似非而是的论点, 自相矛盾的话
paragon	[ˈpærəgən] a paragon of virtue n.模范
parallel	[ˈpærəlel] parallel lines adj.平行的, 相同的, 类似的, 并联的 n.平行线, 平行面, 类似, 相似物 v.相应, 平行
parallelism	[ˈpærələlizəm] There is a parallelism between fatigue and the ability to sleep. n.[数]平行, 对应, 类似
parameter	[pəˈræmitə] argument or parameter;key parameter n.参数, 参量, <口>起限定作用的因素
paramount	[ˈpærəmaʊnt] Women's role as mothers is of paramount importance to society. adj.极为重要的
paranoia	[ˌpærəˈnɔɪə] someone suffers from paranoia n.[心]妄想狂, 偏执狂

paranoid	[ˈpærənɔɪd] Malcolm got really paranoid n.(eq paranoiac)患妄想狂者 adj.类似妄想狂的
paraphrase	[ˈpærəfreɪz] paraphrase the old adage;paraphrase sb v.解释 n.解释
parasite	[ˈpærəsait] a parasite on society n.寄生虫, 食客
parch	[pɑ:tʃ] parch the wet clothes earth parched by the sun vt.烤(干), 烘(干) vi.烤干, 焦干
pare	[peə] pare apples;Pare Down Your Library vt.剥, 削, 修, 削减, 消灭
pariah	[ˈpəriə] be treated as a pariah n.贱民(印度的最下阶级)
parity	[ˈpærɪti] Women workers are demanding parity with their male colleagues. n.奇偶
parka	[ˈpɑ:kə] in a parka n.皮制大衣
parlance	[ˈpɑ:ləns] in common parlance; in conventional parlance n.谈话, 说法, 用法
parody	[ˈpærədi] a parody of n.模仿滑稽作品, 拙劣的模仿 vt.拙劣模仿
paroxysm	[ˈpærəksɪzəm] a paroxysm of laughter go into a paroxysm of rage n.发作, 突发
parquet	[ˈpɑ:keɪ] a parquet floor n.镶木地板, 正厅 vt.铺镶木地板于
parry	[ˈpæri] parry an awkward question n.躲避
parse	[pɑ:z] parse a sentence vt.解析 n.分列
parsimony	[ˈpɑ:sɪməni] with parsimony n.过度节俭, 吝啬

partial	[ˈpɑːʃəl] I'm very partial to cream cakes. ;a partial success. adj.部分的, 局部的, 偏袒的, 偏爱的 n.泛音
partiality	[ˌpɑːʃiˈæliiti] partiality for/to n.偏爱
particular	[pəˈtɪkjələ] particular needs;in particular n.细节, 详细 adj.特殊的, 特别的, 独特的, 详细的, 精确的, 挑剔
particularize	[pəˈtɪkjələraɪz] itemize ;particularize the items v.详细说明, 列举, 大书特书
partisan	[pɑːtiˈzæn] British newspapers are highly partisan. n.游击队
partition	[pɑːˈtɪʃən] They partitioned off part of the living room to make a study. n.分割, 划分, 瓜分, 分开, 隔离物 vt.区分, 隔开, 分割
passionate	[ˈpæʃənɪt] a passionate lover adj.充满热情的
passive	[ˈpæsɪv] . adj.被动的
pastel	[pæsˈtel, ˈpæstel] pastel blue n.彩色蜡笔, 彩色蜡笔画 adj.彩色蜡笔的, 柔和的
pasteurize	[ˈpæstəraɪz] pasteurize milk vt.用巴氏法灭菌
pastiche	[pæsˈtiːʃ] a gift for pastiche;a pastiche of sth n.混成曲, 模仿画
pastoral	[ˈpɑːstərəl] a pastoral painting n.牧歌, 田园文学, 田园诗 adj.牧人的, 田园生活的, 牧师的
pastry	[ˈpeɪstri] a Danish pastry n.面粉糕饼, 馅饼皮
patch	[pætʃ] a patch of grass ;A new plan was quickly patched together. n.片, 补缀, 碎片, 斑纹, 斑点, 小块地, 眼罩, 傻瓜 vt.修补, 补缀, 掩饰, 平息
patent	[ˈpeɪtənt, ˈpætənt] patient;patent lie/nonsense/impossibility n.专利权, 执照, 专利品 adj.特许的, 专利的, 显著的, 明白的, 新奇的 vt.取得...的专利权, 请准专利

pathogen	[ˈpæθədʒ(ə)n] a common pathogen of tobacco plants n.[微生物]病菌, 病原体
pathological	[ˌpæθəˈlɒdʒikəl] a pathological liar adj.病理的, 病态的
pathology	[pəˈθɒlədʒi] a research in pathology n.病理学
patina	[ˈpætɪnə] a patina of wealth/success etc ;scrape patina off n.铜绿, 绿锈, 薄层, 光泽, 古色
patrician	[pəˈtriʃən] patri- ;a patrician manner n.贵族 adj.贵族的
patrimony	[ˈpætrɪməni] inheritance ;the cultural patrimony n.祖传的财物, <喻>继承物, 遗产
patriot	[ˈpeɪtriət, ˈpæt-] a great patriot n.爱国者
patriotism	[ˈpætriətɪzəm, ˈpei-] patriotism education n.爱国心, 爱国精神
patronage	[ˈpætrənɪdʒ] Without the patronage of several large firms, the festival could not take place. n.保护人的身份, 保护, 赞助, 光顾
patronize	[ˈpætrənaɪz] Don't patronize me! ;patronizes a place v.资助
paucity	[ˈpɔːsɪti] a paucity of n.极小量
paunchy	[ˈpɔːntʃɪ, ˈpɔːn-] paunch n. 腹, 瘤胃, 大肚子vt.剖腹;a paunchy middle-aged man adj.大肚子的
pauper	[ˈpɔːpə] mendicant He died a pauper n.叫花子, 乞丐
peak	[piːk] at the peak of ;Sales peaked in August n.山顶, 顶点, 帽舌, (记录的)最高峰 adj.最高的 vi.到达最高点, 消瘦, 缩小 vt.使竖起, 使达到最高点
pecan	[piˈkæn] a piece of pecan pie n.[植]美洲山核桃树, 美洲山核桃

peccadillo	[pekə'diləu] guilty of some mild peccadillo n.轻罪, 小过失
peck	[pek] peck somebody on the cheek/forehead etc n.啄痕, 许多, 配克(容量单位,等于2加仑) vt.啄食, 扔 vi.啄, 吹毛求疵, 啄食, 扔石头 v.<口>吃一点点
pedagogue	['pedəgɔg] pedagog;chief pedagogue n.教师, 卖弄学问者
pedagogy	['pedəgɔgi] pedagog n.教授, 教育者 education ;in the realm of pedagogy n.教学, 教授, 教育学
pedal	['pedl] Andrew pedalled up the road towards ;bicycle pedal n.踏板 v.踩...的踏板
pedant	['pedənt] a dictionary lover, a pedant n.学究式人物
pedestal	['pedistl] Women are both put on a pedestal and treated like second-class citizens. n.基架, 底座, 基础 vt.加座, 搁在台上, 支持
pedestrian	[pe'destriən] be pretty pedestrian;motorist ;a pedestrian walkway n.步行者 adj.徒步的, 呆板的, 通俗的
pediatrics	[,pi:di'ætriks] . n.[医]小儿科
peel	[pi:l] The paper was peeling from the wall. v.剥, 削, 剥落
peer	[piə] peer at a secret document;their peers in Japan n.同等的人, 贵族 vi.凝视, 窥视 vt.与...同等, 封为贵族
peerless	['piəlis] peerless beauty adj.出类拔萃的, 无可匹敌的
peeve	[pi:v] peeve about sth v.(使)气恼, (使)焦躁, (使)忿怒 n.麻烦的事物, 怨恨, 触怒
peevish	['pi:viʃ] The kids were peevish after so long in the car. adj.易怒的, 暴躁的, 带怒气的, 倔强的
pejorative	['pi:dʒərətiv] pejorate v.(使)恶化,(使)变坏 pejorative remarks adj.变坏的, 轻蔑的 n.轻蔑语

pelf	[pelf] die for pelf n.钱财
pell-mell	['pel'mel] The children ran pell-mell out of school. adv.乱七八糟地, 混乱地 adj.杂乱的, 混乱的 n.乱七八糟, 混乱, 杂乱
pellucid	[pə'lju:sid] pellucid problems adj.透明的, 澄清的, 易懂的
pen	[pen] Norma felt restless and penned in. n.钢笔, 围栏, 围圈, 作家 vt.写, 关入栏中
penalize	['pi:nəlaiz] penalize somebody for (doing) something v.处罚
penalty	['penlti] death penalty n.处罚, 罚款
penance	['penəns] a penance for sth n.[天主教]忏悔, 苦修 vt.使...以苦行赎罪
penchant	['pə:ŋfə:ŋ] penchant of have a penchant for n.(强烈的)倾向, 趣味
pending	['pendiŋ] The lawsuit was then pending. adj.未决的
pendulum	['pendjuləm] the pendulum of fashion n.钟摆, 摇锤
penetrate	['penitreit] penetrate into vt.穿透, 渗透, 看穿, 洞察 vi.刺入, 看穿, 渗透, 弥漫
penicillin	[.peni'silin,pə'ni-] . n.[微]青霉素 (一种抗菌素, 音译名为盘尼西林)
peninsula	[pi'ninsjulə] the Korean peninsula n.半岛
penitent	['penitənt] a penitent sinner adj.悔过的 n.悔罪者
pennant	['penənt] red pennant n.细长三角旗, 短绳

penultimate	[pi'nʌltimit] penult n.[语]尾倒数第二音节, 倒数第二个 tailender penultimate stress n.倒数第二音节 adj.语尾倒数第二个的, 倒数第二音节的
penury	['penjuri, -juəri] poverty live in penury n.贫困, 贫穷
perambulate	[pə'ræmbjuleit] patrol n v; perambulate the bounds v.巡行
perception	[pə'sepʃən] visual perception;we change that perception n.理解 感知,感觉 DPS公司出的数字影像压缩卡
perch	[pə:tʃ] perch (yourself) on something n.栖木, 人所居的高位, 有利的地位, 杆, 河鲈 v.(使)栖息, 就位, 位于
percussionist	[pə'kʌʃənist] African percussionist n.[音]打击乐器乐手, 弹击乐器弹奏者
peregrination	[perigri'neiʃ(ə)n] peregrinate vi.vt.旅行;the peregrination of beijing n.游历, 旅行
peremptory	[pə'remptəri] peremptory decision adj.断然的, 专横的, 强制的
perennial	[pə'renjəl] Teddy bears are a perennial favorite with children. adj.四季不断的, 终年的, 长期的, 永久的, (植物)多年生的
perfervid	[pə:'fæ:vid] fervid;perfervid women adj.非常热心的
perfidious	[pə:'fidiəs, -djəs] treacherous ;Perfidious media managers adj.背信弃义的
perfidy	['pə:fidi] treachery ;government perfidy n.不诚实, 背信
perforate	['pə:fəreit] perforate the cover to let air in v.打孔
perfunctorily	[] check perfunctorily adv.马马虎虎
perfunctory	[pə'fʌŋktəri] The applause was perfunctory. adj.马马虎虎的

peril	[ˈperɪl] Politicians ignore this issue at their peril. ;in peril n.危险
perilous	[ˈperɪləs] a perilous journey across the mountains adj.危险的
perimeter	[pəˈrɪmɪtə] Calculate the perimeter of the rectangle. n.[树数] 周长, 周界
periodical	[ˌpiəriˈɒdɪkəl] the periodical progress adj.周期的, 定期的 n.期刊, 杂志
peripatetic	[ˌperɪpəˈtetik] peri-周围, 近 a peripatetic 兼职的teacher;a peripatetic music teacher adj.逍遥学派的, 走来走去的 n.走来走去的人, 逍遥学派的人
peripheral	[pəˈrɪfərəl] Her involvement in the case was peripheral. adj.外围的 n.外围设备
periphery	[pəˈrɪfəri] a residential area on the periphery of the city n.外围
periscope	[ˈperɪskəʊp] an advanced periscope n.潜望镜, 展望镜
perish	[ˈperɪʃ] Hundreds perished when the ship went down. vi.毁灭, 死亡, 腐烂, 枯萎 vt.毁坏, 使麻木
perishing	[ˈperɪʃɪŋ] a perishing shame;a perishing fishing industry adj.严厉的, 讨厌的
perjure	[ˈpəːdʒə] you cannot perjure yourself vt.使发伪誓, 使破坏誓言
perjury	[ˈpəːdʒəri] jury [律] 陪审团, 评判委员会, 陪审员Hall was found guilty of perjury. n.伪誓, 伪证
perky	[ˈpəːki] perk vi.昂首, 恢复, 振作vt.竖起, 打扮 The dog -ed its ears;he felt perky adj.自信的, 得意洋洋的
permanence	[ˈpəːmənəns] the permanence of n.永久, 持久
permanent	[ˈpəːmənənt] . adj.永久的, 持久的

permeable	[ˈpə:miəbl] permeable membranes adj.有浸透性的, 能透过的
permeate	[ˈpə:mi:et] The smell of diesel oil permeated the air. vt.弥漫, 渗透, 透过, 充满 vi.透入
permissive	[pə(:)'misiv] a permissive society ;under permissive terms adj.许可的
pernicious	[pə:'niʃəs] a pernicious virus adj.有害的
perpendicular	[ˌpə:pən'dikjulə] be perpendicular to sth adj.垂直的, 正交的 n.垂线
perpetual	[pə'petjuəl] a little girl with a perpetual smile adj.永久的
perpetuate	[pə(:)'petjueit] perpetuate the memory of;We must perpetuate the system vt.使永存, 使不朽
perquisite	[ˈpə:kwizit] allowance;the perquisite of the property-owning classes n.额外补贴, 临时津贴
persecute	[ˈpə:sikju:t] persecute sb with sth v.迫害
persiflage	[ˌpɛəsi'flɑ:ʒ] with a faint air of persiflage n.戏弄, 挖苦
persistence	[pə'sistəns, -'zis-] courage and persistence;it took persistence n.坚持, 持续
personable	[ˈpə:sənəbl] likeable and personable adj.漂亮的
personification	[pə(:),sɒnifi'keɪʃən] a personification of selfishness n.化身
personnel	[ˌpə:sə'nel] military personnel n.人员, 职员
perspective	[pə'spektiv] see thing in perspective of n.透视画法, 透视图, 远景, 前途, 观点, 看法, 观点, 观察

perspicacious	[ˌpəːspiˈkeɪfəs] a perspicacious analysis;It was very perspicacious of you to adj.颖悟的
perspicuity	[ˌpəːspiˈkju(:)iti] the perspicuity of n.明白
perspicuous	[pə(:)ˈspɪkjʊəs] perspicuous method adj.明白的, 明了的
perspire	[pəsˈpaɪə] perspire profusely v.出汗, 流汗, 分泌, 渗出
pertain	[pə(:)ˈteɪn] pertain to sth;messages that pertain to the success or failure v.适合, 属于
pertinacious	[ˌpəːtiˈneɪfəs] pertinacious perseverance adj.固执的
pertinent	[ˈpəːtɪnənt] pertinent comments;be not pertinent to sth adj.有关的, 相干的, 中肯的
peruse	[pəˈruːz] peruse a document v.细读
pervade	[pə(:)ˈveɪd] pervade the house v.遍及
pervious	[ˈpəːviəs, -vjəs] pervious shell adj.能被通过的
pessimism	[ˈpesɪmɪzəm] pessimism about sth n.悲观, 悲观主义
pest	[pest] a chemical used in pest control ;vermin n.有害物
pester	[ˈpestə] pester sb with frequent request vt.使烦恼, 纠缠
pesticide	[ˈpestɪsaɪd] persistent pesticide n.杀虫剂
pestilent	[ˈpestɪlənt] pestilence 瘟疫;pestilent locust adj.致命的

pestle	[ˈpestl] pestle and mortar n. 乳钵, 槌, 杵 v. 用槌磨, 用杵捣
petal	[ˈpetl] The flower has seven petals. n. 花瓣
petition	[piˈtɪʃən] petition to sb petition for sth n. 请愿, 情愿书, 诉状, 陈情书 v. 请求, 恳求, 请愿
petitioner	[piˈtɪʃənə(r)] an impoverished petitioner n. 请求者
petrify	[ˈpetriˌfaɪ] petrify sb with sth v. 石化, 吓呆
petroglyph	[ˈpetrəɡlɪf] . n. 岩石雕刻
petroleum	[piˈtrəʊliəm] petroleum-based products n. 石油
petrology	[piˈtrɒlədʒi] . n. [地] 岩石学
petty	[ˈpetɪ] petty details adj. 小的, 不重要的, 小规模, 小型的, 细微的, 小器的, 卑鄙的
petulance	[ˈtʃə- ˈpetjələns:] the petulance of a distressed individual n. 闹气, 性急
petulant	[ˈpetjələnt] the petulant complaint adj. 脾气坏的, 使性子的
phantom	[ˈfæntəm] ghost ;a phantom pregnancy n. 幻影
pharmaceutical	[ˌfɑːməˈsjuːtɪkəl] the pharmaceutical industry n. 药物 adj. 制药(学)上的
pharmacology	[ˌfɑːməˈkɒlədʒi] physiology and pharmacology n. 药理学
phenomena	[fiˈnɒminə] Science rests on phenomena n. 现象

phenomenal	[fi'nɒmɪnəl] at phenomenal speed adj.显著的, 现象的, 能知觉的
philanthropic	[filən'θɒpɪk] phil-爱好, 偏好 anthropic 人类的 a philanthropic society adj.博爱的
philatelist	[fi'lætəlist] an eager philatelist n.集邮家
philately	[fi'lætəli] passion for philately n.集邮, 集邮的兴趣
Philistine	['fɪlɪstɪn] When it comes to art, the man's a philistine. n.(中东古国)腓力斯人, 仇敌, 俗气的人 adj.非利士的, 俗气的, 无教养的
phlegmatic	[fleg'mætɪk] phlegm 粘液, 痰, 粘液质 a phlegmatic man in middle age adj.冷静的, 冷淡的
phoenix	['fi:nɪks] rise like a phoenix from the ashes n.凤凰, 长生鸟, 完人, 完美之物
phonetic	[fəu'netɪk] phonetic symbol adj.语音的, 语音学的, 表示语音的
photosynthesis	[ˌfəʊtəʊ'sɪnθəsis] synthesis n.光合作用
physiological	[ˌfɪzɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl] physiological need; physiological saline adj.生理学的, 生理学上的
piano	[pi'ɑ:nəʊ, 'pjɑ:-] . n.钢琴
pictorial	[pɪk'tɔ:riəl] a pictorial magazine adj.图示的 n.画报
piddling	['pɪdlɪŋ] piddle vi.撒尿, 鬼混, 游荡; trivial ;piddling savings adj.不重要的, 微不足道的
pied	[paɪd] a pied wagtail adj.斑驳的, 杂色的
pierce	[piəs] pierce through sth vt.刺穿, 刺破, 穿透, 突破, 深深感动

piercing	[ˈpiəsɪŋ] She felt foolish and unsure under his piercing gaze adj.刺骨的, 刺穿的
pigment	[ˈpɪgmənt] The artist Sandy Lee uses natural pigments in her work. n.[生]色素, 颜料
pilgrim	[ˈpɪlgrɪm] pilgrims visiting a holy shrine n.圣地朝拜者, 朝圣
pillar	[ˈpɪlə] Christine's been a pillar of strength to me. n.[建] 柱子, 栋梁, 重要的支持者
pillory	[ˈpɪləri] The education secretary was pilloried by the press for his latest proposals. n. (古刑具) 颈手枷, 示众 vt.上颈手枷, 使惹人嘲笑
pilot	[ˈpaɪlət] He piloted his own plane n.飞行员, 领航员, 引水员 vt.驾驶(飞机等), 领航, 引水 v.驾驶
pinch	[pɪntʃ] He pinched her cheek. n.捏, 撮, 收缩, 紧急关头, 匮乏, 压力 vt.掐, 夹痛, 修剪, 勒索, 使感缺乏, 使萎缩, 偷 vi.收缩, 节省
pine	[paɪn] pine away ;pine for somebody/something n.松树, 树木 v.消瘦, 憔悴, 渴望, 渴慕
pinnacle	[ˈpɪnəkl̩] the pinnacle of science n.小尖塔, 山顶, 顶点 vt.造小尖塔, 把...放在极高处
pinpoint	[ˈpɪnˌpɔɪnt] a pinpoint of light n.精确 adj.极微小的 v.查明
pious	[ˈpaɪəs] a pious effort 值得嘉许的努力 adj.虔诚的, 尽责的
piquant	[ˈpi:kənt] piquant foods adj.开胃的, 辛辣的, 泼辣的, 兴奋的, 顽皮的, 淘气的
pique	[pi:k] pique sb;in a fit of pique n.不满, 生气, 愤怒 vt.伤害...自尊心, 使...生气
pirate	[ˈpaɪərɪt] pirate videos ;pirated video tapes n.海盗, 盗印者, 盗版者, 侵犯专利权者 vt.盗印, 盗版, 掠夺, 翻印 vi.做海盗
pirouette	[pɪruˈet] can pirouette n.脚尖旋转 vi.以脚尖旋转

pistol	['pɪstl] handgun n.手枪
pitch	[pitʃ] pitch the can out of the window n.程度, 斜度, 树脂, 投掷, 定调, (船只)前后颠簸, 倾斜, 沥青 vt.投, 掷, 向前倾跌, 定位于, 用沥青涂, 扎营 vi.搭帐篷, 投掷, 坠落, 倾斜
pitcher	['pɪtʃə] a pitcher of water n.(带柄和倾口的)大水罐, (棒球)投手
pitfall	['pɪtfɔ:l] avoid the pitfalls of the legal process n.缺陷
pith	[piθ] That was the pith of his argument. n.(植物的)木髓, 骨髓, 重要部分, 核心, 意义, 精华, 精力 vt.除去木髓, 杀死
pithiness	['piθinis] . n.有力, 简洁
pithy	['piθi] a pithy comment adj.有髓的, 精练的
pitiful	['pitiful] The refugees were a pitiful sight . adj.令人同情的
pittance	['pɪtəns] survive on the pittance n.少量, 微薄的薪俸
placate	[plə'keɪt] placate sb v.安抚
placebo	[plə'si:bəu] placebo effect n.为死者所诵的晚祷词, 安慰剂
placid	['plæsid] the placid water of the lake adj.平静的
plagiarism	['pleɪdʒɪərɪzəm] The journal accused the professor of plagiarism. n.剽窃, 剽窃物
plagiarize	['pleɪdʒɪəraɪz] crib;plagiary n.剽窃, 文抄公;He accused other scientists of plagiarizing his research. v.剽窃, 抄袭

plague	[pleɪɡ] a plague of rats/locusts etc ;be plagued by/with something n.瘟疫, 麻烦, 苦恼, 灾祸 vt.折磨, 使苦恼, 使得灾祸
plain	[pleɪn] plan words; n.平原, 草原 adj.简单的, 明白的, 平常的, 清晰的, 普通的, 朴素的 adv.清楚地 n.[计] 无格式
plaintiff	['pleɪntɪf] complainant ;defendant n.[律]起诉人, 原告
plaintive	['pleɪntɪv] a plaintive cry adj.悲哀的, 哀伤的
plait	[plæt] hare in plaits =braid n.辫子 vt.把...打成辫
plane	[pleɪn] He planed the edge of the door n.平面, 飞机, 水平, 程度, 刨 adj.平的, 平面的 v.刨, 刨平
planet	['plænɪt] . n.[天]行星
plangent	['plændʒənt] plangent bells adj.轰鸣的, 凄切的
plankton	['plæŋkt(ə)n] bacteria, plankton n.浮游生物
plaque	[plɑ:k] wainscot n.壁板, 装饰墙壁的材料(如瓷砖等)vt.装上壁板commemorative plaque n.装在墙上作装饰或纪念用的薄金属板或瓷片
plaster	['plɑ:stə] Her face was plastered with make-up. n.石膏, 灰泥, 膏药, 橡皮膏 vt.涂以灰泥, 敷以膏药, 减轻, 粘贴, 重创
plateau	['plætəu, plæ'təu] Inflation rates have reached a plateau. n.高地, 高原(上升后的)稳定水平(或时期、状态)
platitude	['plætɪtju:d] platitudes about sth n.陈词滥调
Platonic	[plə'tɒnɪk] Platonic love adj.柏拉图哲学的, 柏拉图主义的, 理想的, 不切实际的
plaudit	['plɔ:dit] She won plaudits for the way she presented her case. n.喝采

plausible	[ˈplɔːzəbl] plausible explanation for sth a plausible excuse adj.似是而非的
plead	[pli:d] Civil rights groups pleaded for government help. vi.辩护, 恳求 vt.为...辩护, 借口, 托称
pleat	[pli:t] a shirt with pleats n.褶, 褶皱状物 vt.使...打褶
pledge	[pledʒ] give a pledge never to reveal the secret;pledge to do something n.保证, 誓言, 抵押, 抵押品 vt.保证, 使发誓, 抵押, 典当, 举杯祝...健康
plenitude	[ˈplenitju:d] fill to plenitude;a plenitude of wealth n.充分
plethora	[ˈpleθərə] a plethora of; anaemia anemia n.过剩, 过多, 多血症
pliable	[ˈplaɪəbl] a pliable minds of children adj.易曲折的, 柔软的, 圆滑的, 柔韧的
pliant	[ˈplaɪənt] a pliant branch;pliant body n.顺从
plight	[plaɪt] the plight of homeless n.情况, 状态, 困境, 盟誓(婚姻) vt.保证, 约定
plinth	[plinθ] pedestal; the statue's plinth n.柱基, 方形底座
plod	[plɒd] plod (along/on) n.沉重的脚步 vi.沉重地走, 辛勤工作 vt.沉重缓慢地走
plot	[plɒt] plot to do something ;a burial plot ; n.小块土地, 地区图, 图, 秘密计划(特指阴谋), (小说的)情节.结构 vt.划分, 绘图, 密谋 vi.密谋, 策划
plough	[plau] plough ahead n.犁 v.耕, 犁, 犁耕, 费力穿过, 艰苦前进, 在考试中淘汰
ploy	[plɔɪ] a ploy to;a brilliant ploy n.策略, 趣味, 工作
pluck	[plʌk] pluck one's eyebrows n.勇气 v.拔去(鸡、鸭等)毛, 采集

plumb	[plʌm] plumb the depths (of despair/misery/bad taste etc) n. 铅锤, 铅弹 adj. 垂直的 vt. 使垂直, 用铅增加重量, 探测 vi. 垂直
plumber	['plʌmbə] the oldest plumber n. 水管工人
plume	[plu:m] plumes of a bird n. 羽毛
plummet	['plʌmit] Profits plummeted from £49 million to £11 million. n. 铅锤, 重荷 vi. 垂直落下
plunder	['plʌndə] plunder a place of its treasures v. 抢劫 n. 抢劫, 战利品
plunge	[plʌndʒ] plunge sth into sth n. 跳进, 投入 vi. 投入, 跳进, 陷入 vt. 使投入, 使插入, 使陷入
plush	[plʌʃ] the plush new cinema n. 长毛绒 adj. 长毛绒做的, 豪华的, 舒服的
plutocracy	[plu:'tɒkrəsi] plutocrat aristocracy aristocrat n. 富豪统治
pod	[pɒd] beans grown in pods n. 密集小群, 扁豆层, 豆荚, 蚕茧 vi. 结荚, 生荚
podiatrist	[pəu'daiətrɪst] pod-足 n. 足病医生
podium	['pəudiəm] Several speakers took the podium (= spoke from it) that night. n. 乐队指挥台, 墩座墙
poignant	['pɔɪnənt] poignant reminder/image/moment etc adj. 令人痛苦的, (味觉、嗅觉方面)刺激的、辛辣的, 尖锐的, 剧烈的
poise	[pɔɪz] the poise of a dancer n. 平衡, 均衡, 姿势, 镇静, 砝码 vt. 使平衡, 使悬着, 保持...姿势 vi. 平衡, 悬着, 准备好, 犹豫
poisonous	['pɔɪznəs] The berries are poisonous to birds. adj. 有毒的
poke	[pəʊk] He poked a hand into one of his pockets. n. 刺, 戳, 懒汉, 袋子 vt. 戳, 捅, 拨开, 刺 vi. 戳, 刺, 捅, 伸出, 刺探, 闲荡

polar	[ˈpəʊlə] polar opposite/extreme adj.[天]两极的, 极地的, 南辕北辙的, 南极的, (北极星似的)指引的, 极性的, 北极的 n.极线, 极面
polarity	[pəʊˈlærɪti] the polarity between the intellect and the emotions n.极性
polarize	[ˈpəʊləraɪz] The issue has polarized the country. v.(使)偏振, (使)极化, (使)两极分化
polemic	[pɒˈlemɪk] polemic problems adj.争论的
polemical	[pəˈlemɪkəl] The reforms were attacked in a highly polemical piece in the ‘New Yorker’. adj.辩论法, 辩论术, 好辩的, 挑起争端的
polish	[ˈpɒlɪʃ] Polish the lenses with a piece of tissue. n.磨光, 光泽, 上光剂, 优雅, 精良 vt.擦亮, 发亮, 磨光, 推敲 vi.发亮, 变光滑 adj.波兰的 n.波兰人
poll	[pəʊl] the online poll n.选举之投票, 民意测验 v.投票, 获得选票, 选举中获得
pollen	[ˈpɒlɪn] seeds and pollen n.花粉 vt.传授花粉给
pollinate	[ˈpɒlɪneɪt] flowers pollinated by bees vt.对...授粉
pollster	[ˈpəʊlstə] the Republican pollster n.民意测验专家, 整理民意测验结果的人
pomposity	[pɒmˈpɒsɪti] a dislike of pomposity n.华丽, 夸耀
pompous	[ˈpɒmpəs] a pompous language a pompous official adj.华而不实的
poncho	[ˈpɒntʃəʊ] wear a poncho in the pouring rain n.雨布
ponder	[ˈpɒndə] ponder on/over/about ;ponder how/what/whether v.沉思, 考虑
ponderable	[ˈpɒndərəbl] ponderable results adj.可以估计的

ponderous	[ˈpɒndərəs] a fat man's ponderous movements adj.沉重的, 笨重的, 冗长的, 沉闷的, (指问题等)呆板的
pontifical	[pɒnˈtɪfɪkəl] pontifex 教皇 pontify n.教皇的职位, 主教的地位vi.装作教皇的说话;pontifical councils adj.罗马教皇的, 主教的, 大祭司的 n.主教祭服及徽章, 主教仪典书
pontificate	[pɒnˈtɪfɪkɪt] pontificate about/on sth n.教皇的职位, 主教的地位 vi.装作教皇的说话
populace	[ˈpɒpjuləs] the effects of the war on the local populace n.平民
populous	[ˈpɒpjuləs] the most populous areas in the world. adj.人口多的, 人口稠密的
porcelain	[ˈpɔːslɪn, -leɪn] a porcelain vase n.瓷器, 瓷 adj.瓷制的, 精美的, 脆的
porcupine	[ˈpɔːkjupeɪn] North American porcupine n.[动]豪猪, 箭猪
pore	[pɔː, pɒə] She was poring over a book. ;sweat pore n.毛孔, 小孔, 气孔 vi.熟读, 凝视, 细想, 沉思 vt.因凝视过度使...疲劳
porous	[ˈpɔːrəs] porous material adj.多孔渗水的
portentous	[pɔːˈtentəs] a portentous film adj.预示性的
portfolio	[pɔːtˈfəʊljəʊ] an investment portfolio ; n.部长职务
portray	[pɔːˈtreɪ] Who portrayed king Lear?扮演 v.描绘
pose	[pəʊz] pose a dilemma n.姿势, 姿态 v.(使...)摆好姿势, 形成, 引起, 造成 vi.摆姿势, 佯装, 矫揉造作
poseur	[pəʊˈzəː] a poseur girl n.装模作样的人, 装腔作势的人
posit	[ˈpɒzɪt] He posited that each planet moved in a perfect circle. v.安置

posse	[ˈpɒsi] I was surrounded by a posse of photographers. n.临时组织的一群人, 一队
possessed	[pəˈzest] like a man/woman possessed adj.着魔的, 疯狂的
poster	[ˈpəustə] a famous poster n.海报, 招贴, (布告, 标语, 海报等的)张贴者
postpone	[pəustˈpəun] postpone sth to/for vt.推迟, 使延期, 延迟
postulate	[ˈpɒstjuleit] It has been postulated that the condition is inherited. n.假定, 基本条件, 基本原理 vt.要求, 假定 vi.要求
posture	[ˈpɒstʃə] her upright posture n.(身体的)姿势, 体态, 状态, 情况, 心境, 态度 v.令取某种姿势, 摆姿势, 作出姿态
potable	[ˈpəutable] potable water adj.适于饮用的 n.饮料
potation	[pəuˈteɪən] Over-potation; n.饮料
potentate	[ˈpəutənteit] who became potentate in 1820 n.当权者
potential	[pəˈtenʃ(ə)] potential customers;The boy has great potential adj.潜在的, 可能的, 势的, 位的 n.潜能, 潜力, 电压
potentiate	[pəˈtenʃieit] potentiate the effect of v.加强
potpourri	[pəuˈpuri(:)] a potpourri of literary styles n.花香, 肉菜杂烩
pottery	[ˈpɒtəri] a pottery bowl n.陶器, 陶器场
pout	[paʊt] pout one's lips n.撅嘴, 板脸, 生气, 大头鱼类 v.撅嘴, 绷脸
practitioner	[prækˈtɪʃənə] pedagogical practitioner n.从业者, 开业者

pragmatic	[præg'mætɪk] a more pragmatic approach to adj.国事的, 团体事务的, 实际的, 注重实效的
prank	[præŋk] play a prank on sb n.胡闹, 开玩笑, 恶作剧 vt.装饰, 打扮 vi.打扮得漂亮
prate	[preɪt] prate on sth v.空谈 n.空谈
preach	[pri:tʃ] preach about/on v.鼓吹
preamble	[pri:'æmbəl] amble vi.缓行, 溜蹄;the preamble to the American Constitution n.导言
precarious	[pri'keəriəs] precarious position a precarious life adj.不稳定的
precede	[pri(:)'si:d] precede sth with sth v.领先(于), 在...之前, 先于
precept	['pri:sept] follow the precepts of one's religion;the police precept n.规则
precipice	['presɪpɪs] cliff bluff on the edge of the precipice on the precipice of defeat n.悬崖
precipitant	[pri'sɪpɪtənt] precipitant person adj.仓促的
precipitate	[pri'sɪpɪteɪt] precipitate the disaster n.沉淀物 vt.猛抛, 使陷入, 促成, 使沉淀 vi.猛地落下 adj.突如其来的, 陡然下降(或下落)的, 贸然轻率的
precipitation	[pri,sɪpi'teɪʃən] act with precipitation n.仓促
precis	[] a précis of the report ;summary ;synopsis n.大纲, 摘要
precise	[pri'saɪs] . adj.精确的, 准确的 n.精确

preclude	[pri'klu:d] Age alone will not preclude him from standing as a candidate. n.排除
precocious	[pri'kəʊfəs] a precocious child adj.早熟的
precursor	[pri(:)'kə:sə] precursor of sth n.先驱
predator	['predətə] a sexual predator n.掠夺者, 食肉动物
predecessor	['pri:disesə] successor ; n.前辈, 前任, (被取代的)原有事物
predestine	[pri(:)'destin] destine; They believed that kings were predestined to rule. vt.预定, 注定
predicament	[pri'dikəmənt] the country's economic predicament n.困境
predilection	[,pri:di'lekʃən] predilection for sth n.爱好, 偏袒
predisposition	[pri:dispə'ziʃən] disposition a predisposition to criticize others a predisposition to/towards sth predisposition to do sth n.易患病的体质
predominant	[pri'dɒminənt] predominant frequency; the predominant crime victims adj.卓越的, 支配的, 主要的, 突出的, 有影响的
predominate	[pri'dɒmineit] risks predominate vt.掌握, 控制, 支配 vi.统治, 成为主流, 支配, 占优势
preeminent	[pri(:)'eminənt] eminent 显赫的, 杰出的, 有名的, 优良的 his pre-eminent position in society adj.卓越的
preempt	[pri(:)'empt] The deal pre-empted a strike by rail workers. v.先占
preen	[pri:n] preen oneself vt.(鸟)用嘴整理, 打扮, 赞扬 vi.把(自己)打扮漂亮

preface	[ˈprefɪs] The book is prefaced by a quotation from Faulkner. n.序文, 绪言, 前言 vi.作序, 写前言 vt.为...写序言, 开始
pregnant	[ˈpregnənt] be six months pregnant;pregnant animals adj.怀孕的, 重要的, 富有意义的, 孕育的
prehistoric	[ˈpri:hisˈtɔ:rik] prehistoric animals adj.史前的, 陈旧的
prejudice	[ˈpredʒʊdis] racial/sexual prejudice ;A criminal record will prejudice your chances of getting a job. n.偏见, 成见, 损害, 侵害 v.损害
preliminary	[priˈliminəri] a preliminary investigation adj.预备的, 初步的
preliterate	[priˈlitərit] literate preliterate societies adj.文字出现以前的
prelude	[ˈpreljʊ:d] prelude to sth n.先驱, 前奏, 序幕
premature	[ˌpreməˈtʃuə] it is premature (for somebody) to do something adj.未成熟的, 太早的, 早熟的
premeditate	[pri(:)ˈmediteit] mediate;premeditated murder v.预谋, 预先考虑
premeditated	[pri(:)ˈmediteitɪd] a premeditated attack adj.预想的, 预谋的
premiere	[(US) priˈmiə(r) ˈpremiə(r)] a movie premiere v.初次公演, 初演主角 n.初次的演出 adj.突出的, 杰出的
premise	[ˈpremis] premise and conclusion; n.[逻][法]前提, (企业, 机构等使用的)房屋连地基 vt.提论, 预述, 假定 vi.作出前提
premium	[ˈprimjəm] premium price/rate ;premium products n.额外费用, 奖金, 奖赏, 保险费, (货币兑现的)贴水
premonition	[ˌpri:məˈniʃən] a premonition of disaster n.前兆
preoccupation	[pri(:),ɔkjuˈpeɪʃən] occupation preoccupation with money; his preoccupation to do sth n.当务之急

preponderate	[pri'pɒndəreit] a preponderate over;maples preponderate in our woods vi.以重量胜过, 占优势, 超过, 胜过
preposition	[,prepə'ziʃən] Compound Preposition n.前置词
preposterous	[pri'pɒstərəs] ridiculous a preposterous accusation adj.荒谬的
prerequisite	['pri:'rekwizit] A reasonable proficiency in English is a prerequisite for the course. n.先决条件 adj.首要必备的
prerogative	[pri'rɒɡətiv] privilege a prerogative to do a political prerogative n.特权
presage	['presidʒ] these clouds presage a storm n.预兆 v.预示
prescience	['pre'saiəns] science;a sense of prescience n.预知, 先见
prescribe	[pris'kraib] prescribe you something stronger. v.指示, 规定, 处(方), 开(药)
prescription	[pri'skripʃən] scription a prescription for pain-killers n.指示, 规定, 命令, 处方, 药方
presentation	[,prezen'teɪʃən] . n.介绍, 陈述, 赠送, 表达
presenter	[pri'zentə] present;the presenter of BBC 2's 'Newsnight' n.推荐者
preservative	[pri'zə:vətiv] servative;preservative period n.防腐剂
preside	[pri'zaid] Mr Justice Waller, presiding judge for the north east v.主持
press	[pres] . n.压, 按, 印刷, 压力, 拥挤, 紧握, 新闻 vt.压, 压榨, 紧抱, 逼迫 vi.压, 逼迫, 拥挤, 受压
pressing	['presɪŋ] a pressing invitation. adj.紧迫的 v.挤压

prestige	[pres'ti:ʒ, -'ti:dʒ] regain prestige n.声望, 威望, 威信
prestigious	[,pres'ti:dʒəs] a prestigious literary award adj.享有声望的, 声望很高的
presume	[pri'zju:m] . vt.假定, 假设, 认为
presumption	[pri'zʌmpʃən] makes no presumption of n.假定
presupposition	[pri:sʌpə'zi(ə)n] supposition 假定, 想象, 推测, 推想 Hick's presupposition is that all religions believe in the same God n.预想, 假设
pretend	[pri'tend] . vt.假装, 装扮, (作为藉口或理由)伪称
pretension	[pri:'tenʃən] no pretensions to do/doing sth n.借口, 要求, 主张, 自负, 骄傲
pretentious	[pri'tenʃəs] a pretentious film adj.自命不凡的
preternatural	[pri:tə(:)'nætʃərəl] preter-超过 natural a preternatural power adj.超自然的
pretext	['pri:tekst] The incident provided the pretext for war. n.借口, 托辞 v.借口
prevail	[pri'veil] prevail in the region vi.流行, 盛行, 获胜, 成功
prevaricate	[pri'værikeit] don't prevaricate v.支吾搪塞
preview	['pri:'vju:] the press preview of the show n.事先查看, [计]预览 vt.事先查看, 预展, 预演
previous	['pri:vjəs] . adj.在前的, 早先的 adv.在...以前 返回上一级菜单

prey	[prei] Cats prey on birds and mice. n.被掠食者, 牺牲者, 掠食 vi.捕食, 掠夺, 折磨
prim	[prim] natty neat a prim little dress adj.整洁的
primate	['praimit] primate species n.首领, 大主教, 灵长类的动物
prime	[praɪm] the prime of life;a prime reason; n.最初, 青春, 精华 adj.主要的, 最初的, 有青春活力的, 最好的, 第一流的, 根本的, [数]素数的 v.预先准备好, <口>让人吃(喝)足, 灌注, 填装
primp	[prɪmp] primp in front of a mirror v.打扮, 装饰
principal	['prɪnsəp(ə)l, -sɪp-] principal component n.负责人, 首长, 校长, 主犯, 本金 adj.主要的, 首要的
principle	['prɪnsəpl] on the principle of n.法则, 原则, 原理
priority	[praɪ'ɔriti] give some clients priority over others n.先, 前, 优先, 优先权
pristine	['prɪstain] pristine peasants adj.质朴的
privation	[praɪ'veɪʃən] a life of privation n.缺乏, 穷困, 丧失, 被剥夺了某物的状态
privilege	['prɪvɪlɪdʒ] to privilege legislators from arrest n.特权, 特别待遇, 基本公民权力, 特免 vt.给与...特权, 特免
probe	[prəʊb] I don't want to probe too deeply into your personal affairs. n.探针, 探测器 vt.(以探针等)探查, 查明
probity	['prəʊbɪti] a model of probity in our dealings. n.正直
proboscis	[prəu'bəʊsɪs] proboscis monkeys n.鼻子, 长鼻

proceeds	[ˈprəʊsi:dz] gross proceeds;a portion of the proceeds from n.收益
procession	[prəˈseʃən, prəu-] an endless procession of visitors n.行列, 队伍
proclaim	[prəˈkleim] His son was immediately proclaimed King. vt.宣布, 声明, 显示, 显露
proclamation	[prɒkləˈmeɪj(ə)n] the proclamation of Lithuania's independence n.宣布
procrastinate	[prəuˈkræstineɪt] procrastinate until v.延迟, 耽搁
proctor	[ˈprɒktə] school proctor n.代理人, 代书, [律]代诉人
procure	[prəˈkjuə] procure a position v.获得, 取得
procurement	[prəˈkjuəmənt] the procurement of raw materials from abroad n.获得, 取得
prod	[prɒd] prod at sth v.刺
prodigal	[ˈprɒdɪgəl] a prodigal housekeeping;prodigal son adj.浪费的 n.浪子
prodigious	[prəˈdɪdʒəs] a prodigious achievement adj.巨大的
prodigy	[ˈprɒdɪdʒi] a child prodigy n.惊人的事物, 天才(特指神童), 奇观, 奇事
produce	[prəˈdju:s] . n.产物, 农产品 vt.提出, 出示, 生产, 制造, 结(果实), 引起, 招致, 创作
productivity	[ˌprɒdʌkˈtɪvɪti] increase/improve/raise productivity n.生产力
profane	[prəˈfeɪn] profane words profane language adj.亵渎的 v.亵渎

proffer	['prɒfə] proffer sth to sb v.提供 n.提供
proficient	[prə'fɪjənt] proficient in/at sth/doing sth n.精通
profile	['prəʊfaɪl] low profile n.剖面, 侧面, 外形, 轮廓
profiteer	[,prɒfi'tiə] black market profiteers n.奸商
profligate	['prɒflɪɡɪt] a profligate spending adj.放荡的, 不检点的, 肆意挥霍的 n.放荡者, 享乐者
profound	[prə'faʊnd] take a profound interest in sth adj.深刻的, 意义深远的, 渊博的, 造诣深的
profuse	[prə'fju:s] profuse blossoms adj.极其丰富的
progeny	['prɒdʒɪni] progeny test 后代测验; her progeny n.后裔
prognosis	[prɒɡ'nəʊsɪs] a hopeful prognosis of the country's future development n.预后
prohibitive	[prə'hɪbɪtɪv, prəu-] prohibitive cost; be prohibitive to purchase adj.禁止的, 抑制的
projectile	[(US) -tl prə'dʒektail:] a projectile troop; projectile motion n.射弹 adj.发射的
projection	[prə'dʒekʃən] vertical projection n.发射
projector	[prə'dʒektə] . n.放映机
proliferate	[prəu'lɪfəreɪt] Computer courses continue to proliferate. v.增生扩散
prolific	[prə'lɪfɪk] prolific growth adj.多产的, 丰富的, 大量繁殖的

prolix	[ˈprəʊliks, prəuˈliks] a prolix speaker adj.冗长的, 说话罗嗦的
prolixity	[prəʊˈliksəti] . n.冗长, 罗嗦
prologue	[ˈprəʊlɒɡ] preface;a prologue to the final abandonment of trams in London n.序言
prolong	[prəˈlɒŋ] prolong life vt.延长, 拖延
promenade	[ˌprɒmiˈnɑ:d] promenade deck ;an evening promenade n.散步 v.散步 adj.散步的
prominent	[ˈprɒminənt] play a prominent part in public life adj.卓越的, 显著的, 突出的
promote	[prəˈməʊt] . vt.促进, 发扬, 提升, 提拔, 晋升为
prompt	[prɒmpt] a prompt reply n.提示, 付款期限 vt.提示, 鼓动, 促使, (给演员)提白 adj.敏捷的, 迅速的, 即时的 adv.准时地 n.DOS命令: 改变DOS系统提示符的风格
promulgate	[ˈprɒməlgeɪt] promulgate an idea vt.发布, 公布, 传播
prone	[prəʊn] prone position 卧倒的 adj.倾向于
pronounced	[ˈnaʊnst] This disability is more pronounced in men. adj.讲出来的, 显著的, 断然的, 明确的
prop	[prɒp] my children, my props in old age. n.支持者, 倚靠人, 道具, 螺旋桨 vt.支撑, 维持
propagate	[ˈprɒpəgeɪt] propagate plants from seeds propagate disease v.繁殖, 传播, 宣传
propagation	[ˌprɒpəˈgeɪʃən] Propagate your plants in fresh soil. n.动植物, 繁殖, (声波, 电磁辐射等)传播

propel	[prə'pel] The film propelled her to stardom. vt.推进, 驱使
propeller	[prə'pelə] . n.推进者, 推进物, 尤指轮船, 飞机上的螺旋推进器
propensity	[prə'pensiti] a propensity to do sth n.倾向
prophecy	['prɒfisi] prophecies of disaster n.预言, 预言能力
prophet	['prɒfit] the prophet Elijah n.先知, 预言者, 提倡者
prophetic	[prə'fetik] Lundgren's warnings proved prophetic . adj.预言的
propitiate	[prə'piʃieit] propitiate the gods with a sacrifice v.劝解
propitious	[prə'piʃəs] auspicious a propitious time adj.吉利的
proposal	[prə'pəʊzəl] . n.提议, 建议
proposition	[,prɒpə'ziʃən] proposition that n.主张, 建议, 陈述, 命题
proprietary	[prə'praɪətəri] proprietary software products adj.所有的, 私人拥有的 n.所有者, 所有权
propriety	[prə'praɪəti] the propriety of sth n.适当
propulsion	[prə'pʌlʃən] used for propulsion n.推进, 推进力
prosaic	[prəu'zeɪɪk] prosaic writer a prosaic metaphor adj.散文的, 散文体的, 平凡的
proscribe	[prəu'skraɪb] be proscribed by law 禁止

prose	[prəʊz] a page of prose;a prose treatise n.散文
prosecute	['prɒsɪkjʊ:t] prosecute somebody for (doing) something vt.实行, 从事, 告发, 起诉 vi.告发, 起诉, 作检察官
prosecution	[,prɒsi'kju:ʃən] in another prosecution n.进行, 经营, 检举, 起诉
proselytize	['prɒsɪlaɪz] try to proselytize someone vt.使改宗 vi.劝诱改宗
prospect	['prɒspekt] The prospect is cheerful;prospect for ;market prospect n.景色, 前景, 前途, 期望 vi.寻找, 勘探
prosperity	[prɒs'perɪti] a time of economic prosperity n.繁荣
prosperous	['prɒspərəs] a prosperous country adj.繁荣的
prostrate	[prɒs'treɪt] be prostrate with grief prostrate the thief prostrate oneself befor sb adj.降伏的, 沮丧的, 衰竭的, 俯卧的 vt.弄倒, 使屈服
protagonist	[prəu'tægənɪst] antagonist n.(戏剧, 故事, 小说中的)主角, 领导者, 积极参加者
protean	[] protean programs; protean talents adj.变化多端的
protest	[prə'test] protest against n.主张, 断言, 抗议 v.主张, 断言抗议, 拒付
protocol	['prəʊtəkɒl] . n.草案, 协议
prototype	['prəʊtətaɪp] the prototype for future school buildings n.原型
protract	['prɒtrækt] protract the meeting v.延长
protuberance	[prə'tju:bərəns] the protuberance on the top of its head. n.隆起, 突出, 结节, 瘤

protuberant	[(US) prəʊ'tu:- prə'tju:bərənt:] protuberant breast adj.突起的, 凸出的, 隆起的
provenance	['prɒvɪnəns] the provenance of a word n.起源, 出处
provender	['prɒvɪndə] enough provender for the party n.粮草, 秣, [口]食物
provident	['prɒvɪdənt] Provident Fund; Provident men lay aside money for their families adj.有远见的
providential	[prɒvi'denʃəl] the providential destiny adj.幸运的
provincial	[prə'vɪnʃəl] a provincial town ; a provincial election adj.省的
provision	[prə'vɪʒən] provision of meal n.供应, (一批)供应品, 预备, 防备, 规定
provisional	[prə'vɪʒənəl] a provisional driving licence a provisional contract adj.临时的
provisory	[prə'vaɪzəri] a provisory clause adj.有附文的
provocation	[prɒvə'keɪʃən] He hit her after repeated provocations n.激怒, 刺激, 挑衅, 挑拨
prowess	['praʊsɪs] power; his physical prowess n.威力
prowl	[praʊl] prowl about/around v.巡游
proximate	['prɒksɪmɪt] a proximate explanation adj.最近的
prude	[pru:d] prudish ;she's no prude n.装成规矩的女人, (尤指在性问题上)故做正经的女人
prudence	['pru:dəns] financial prudence ;with prudence n.审慎

prudent	[ˈpruːdənt] it is prudent (for somebody) to do something adj. 谨慎的
prudish	[ˈpruːdiʃ] prudish attitudes toward sex adj. 装正经的, 过分规矩的
prune	[pruːn] prune a budget v. 剪除
pry	[praɪ] spy pry into sth v. 探查
pseudonym	[ˈ(p)sjuːdənim] He wrote under the pseudonym 'Silchester'. n. 假名, 笔名
psyche	[ˈpsaɪki(:)] Freud's account of the human psyche n. 1. 心智 2. 灵魂; 精神
psychology	[saɪˈkɒlədʒi] psychology, science n. 心理学, 心理状态
publicize	[ˈpʌblɪsaɪz] His visit was highly publicized. v. 宣扬
pucker	[ˈpʌkə] pucker sth up v. 折叠 n. 皱纹
puckish	[ˈpʌkiʃ] puck 恶作剧的小妖精; with a puckish smile adj. 淘气的, 恶作剧的
puddle	[ˈpʌdl] fall into a puddle n. 水坑, 胶土, 污水坑, vt. 搅浊, 混凝 vi. 捣成泥浆
puerile	[ˈpjuərəɪl] puerile child adj. 幼稚的, 孩子气的, 未成熟的, 平庸的
pugilism	[ˈpjuːdʒɪlɪzəm] . n. 拳击
pugilist	[ˈpjuːdʒɪlist] . n. 拳击家
pugnacious	[pʌɡˈneɪʃəs] The professor had been pugnacious and irritable. adj. 好斗的

puissance	['pju(:)isns] strength and puissance of n.(马的)越障能力测试, <古>权力, 权势, 力量, 影响
puissant	['pju:isənt] Puissant interference of adj.(诗)强大的, 有势力的
pulchritude	['pʌlkritju:d] such incredible pulchritude n.美丽, 标致
pullet	['pʊlit] . n.(通常指孵出后不到一年的)小母鸡
pulley	['pʊli] belt pulley n.滑车, 滑轮
pulp	[pʌlp] apple pulp n.(水果的)果肉, 纸浆 vt.使化成纸浆, 除去...果肉, vi.变成纸浆
pulse	[pʌls] check/feel somebody's pulse n.脉搏, 脉冲
pulverize	['pʌlvəraiz] pulverized coal;pulverized into flour. v.研磨成粉
pun	[pʌn] pun on sth quibble; no pun or joke being imposed n.双关语 vi.说双关语 vt.用双关语
punch	[pʌntʃ] throw a punch n.冲压机, 冲床, 打孔机 vt.冲孔, 打孔
punctilious	[pʌŋk'tiliəs] a punctilious attention adj.拘泥细节的, 谨小慎微的, 一丝不苟的
puncture	['pʌŋktʃə] One bullet punctured his lung. n.小孔 v.刺破
pundit	['pʌndit] political/media/TV etc pundits n.印度学者, 梵文学家, 博学者
pungent	['pʌndʒənt] the pungent odour of garlic adj.(指气味、味道)刺激性的, 辛辣的, 尖锐的, 苦痛的, 严厉的
puny	['pju:ni] puny things adj.小的, 弱的, 微不足道的

purchase	['pə:tʃəs] purchase freedom with blood vt. 买, 购买 n. 买, 购买
purgative	['pə:gətiv] purgative effect adj. 净化的, 清洗的, 通便的 n. 泻剂
purgatory	['pə:gətəri] Sewing is relaxation for some, purgatory for others. n. 涤罪, 炼狱, 暂时受苦的地方
purge	[pə:dʒ] purge of/from sin n. 净化, 清除, 泻药 v. (使) 净化, 清除, 肃清, (使) 通便
purify	['pjʊərifai] chemicals used to purify the water vt. 使纯净 v. 净化
purity	['pjʊəriti] the purity of water n. 纯净, 纯洁, 纯度
purlieu	['pə:lju:] lieu; the purlieus of the new city n. 森林边缘带, 常去的地方, 界限, 范围
purloin	[pə:'loin] loin 腰 purloin sth v. 偷窃, 盗取
purported	[pɜ:'pɔ:tɪd, 'pɜ:p-, 'pɜ:pə-] . adj. 传说的, 谣传的
pursue	[pə'sju:] pursue the policies ; vt. 追赶, 追踪, 追击, 继续, 从事
purvey	[pə:'vei] purvey sth to sb perveyor v. 供给, 供应
pusillanimous	[pju:si'læniməs] cowardly ; Pusillanimous managers adj. 懦弱的, 胆小的, 优柔寡断的
pylon	['pailən] steel deck and pylon n. 塔门, 路标塔
pyre	['paɪə] byre tyre; a funeral pyre n. 火葬用的柴堆
quack	[kwæk] quack remedies v. (指鸭) 呷呷地叫, 大声闲聊, 吹嘘 n. (鸭子) 呷呷叫声, 庸医, 骗子 adj. 骗人

quaff	[kwɑ:f, kwɔf] quaff beer v.一口气喝干, 大口地喝 n.一饮而尽, 痛饮
quail	[kweil] She quailed visibly at the sight of the prison walls. v.感到恐惧
quaint	[kweint] a quaint little village in Yorkshire adj.离奇有趣的, 奇怪的, 做得很精巧的
qualified	['kwɒlifaid] qualified to do something adj.有资格的
qualms	[]
quandary	['kwɒndəri] in a quandary about n.困惑, 窘境, 进退两难
quantum	['kwɒntəm] Quantum Theory; n.量, 额, [物] 量子, 量子论 美国昆腾公司, 是世界领先的硬盘生产商
quarantine	['kwɒrənti:n] out of quarantine n.检疫, 隔离, (政治或商业上的)封锁, 检疫期间 vt.检疫, 使在政治或商业上孤立
quarry	['kwɒri] a slate quarry ;Chalk is quarried from the surrounding area. n.采石场, (知识、消息等的)来源 vt.挖出, 苦心找出 vi.费力地找
quartet	[kwɔ:'tet] duet a quartet of novels with a linking theme n.四重奏, 四重唱, 四部合奏(唱)曲
quash	[kwɔʃ] quash a rebellion quash a verdict v.取消
quaver	['kweivə] 'No,' he quavered. v.颤抖 n.颤音
quay	[ki:] The vessel anchored alongside the quay n.码头
quell	[kwel] quell sb's fears v.镇压
quench	[kwentʃ] quench sb's ardent passion vt.结束, 熄灭, 淬火 vi.熄灭, 平息

querulous	[ˈkwɛruləs] in a querulous tone adj.鸣不平的, 发牢骚的, 易怒的, 暴躁的
quest	[kwest] in quest of something ; quest for n.寻求
queue	[kju:] . n.行列, 长队, 队列 vi.排队, 排队等待
quibble	[ˈkwɪbl] Let's not quibble over minor details. n.双关语, 遁辞, 谬论 vi.以双关语说出, 说模棱两可的话, 说俏皮话 vt.对...诡辩
quiescent	[kwai'esənt] remain quiescent adj.静止的
quill	[kwɪl] bristle;quill pens n.羽茎, 大翎毛, (豪猪、刺猬的) 刚毛 vt.刺穿
quirk	[kwə:k] have strange quirk of doing sth n.急转, 遁词, 怪癖
quisling	[ˈkwɪzliŋ] quisle vi.卖国, 叛国 n.卖国贼
quiver	[ˈkwɪvə] quiver in the breeze n.震动, 颤抖, 箭袋, 箭袋中的箭 vi.颤抖, 振动, 射中 vt.使颤动 adj.敏捷的
quixotic	[kwɪk'sɒtɪk] quixotic project. adj.唐吉珂德式的, 狂想家的
quota	[ˈkwəʊtə] quota profit the quota of work n.配额, 限额
quote	[kwəʊt] . vt.引用, 引证, 提供, 提出, 报(价)
quotidian	[kwəu'tɪdiən] quotidian exercise adj.每日的, 每日发作的, 平凡的, 日常的 n.日发虐
rabble	[ˈræbl] a rabble of angry youths n.乌合之众, 下层社会, 拨火棍 vt.聚众闹事, 用拨火棍搅动
rabid	[ˈræbɪd] the rabid terrorist adj.狂暴的, 激烈的, 患有狂犬病的

rabies	['reibi:z, 'ræ-] rabid ;hydrophobia n.[医]狂犬病, 恐水病
raconteur	[rækn'tə:] humorous raconteur n.健谈者, 善谈者
racy	['reisi] a racy wine;racy phrases adj.保持原味的, 活泼的, 适于赛跑的, <美>猥亵的
radius	['reidjəs] within a 10-mile/200-metre etc radius n.半径, 范围, 辐射光线, 有效航程, 范围, 界限
raffish	['ræfɪʃ] a raffish courtesan adj.名誉不好的, 卑鄙的, 艳俗的
raffle	['ræfl] lottery win a vidio in a raffle n.抽彩售货, 杂物 vt.抽彩售货 vi.抽彩
rafter	['rɑ:ftə] The club was packed to the rafters (= very full) . n.椽, 筏夫
rag	[ræg] in rags ; from rags to riches n.抹布, 碎屑, 石板瓦, 破旧衣服, 少量 vt.揶揄, 戏弄, 欺负 vi.喧闹
rage	[reidʒ] red/dark/purple with rage ;He was sorry he had raged at her earlier. n.愤怒, 情绪激动, 狂暴, 精神错乱 vi.大怒, 狂吹, 风行
ragged	['rægid] the ragged surface adj.粗糙的
ragtime	['rægtaim] jazz, ragtime n.拉格泰姆音乐(1890-1915期间在美国流行的一种音乐) adj.使人发笑的, 滑稽的
raid	[reid] launch/carry out/stage a raid ; they raided his home. n.袭击, 搜捕 v.奇袭, 搜捕
rail	[reil] rail against/at n.横杆, 围栏, 扶手, 铁轨 vt.以横木围栏, 铺铁轨 vi.责骂, 抱怨
raisin	['reizn] Sinkiang raisin grape葡萄 n.葡萄干
rakish	['reikɪʃ] a rakish uniform adj.轻快的, 俏皮的, 潇洒的, 放荡的

rally	['ræli] an attempt to rally support for the party v.重整旗鼓, 给予新力量, (使)恢复健康, 力量, 决心, 集结 n.集会
ram	[ræm] I rammed my foot down on the brake. n.公羊, 撞锤 vi.猛击, 撞 vt.猛击, 填塞, 灌输 n.[计] 随机存取内存, 随机存取存储器 n.随机存储器
ramble	['ræmbəl] ramble about/around ram 公羊 v.漫游 n.漫游
rambunctious	[ræm'bʌŋkjəs] the rambunctious terroist adj.粗暴的, 骚乱的, 难控制的
ramify	['ræmɪfaɪ] ramify into labyrinth 迷路, 迷宫, 难解的事物 v.(使)分枝, (使)分叉, (使)成网状
rampage	['ræmpeɪdʒ] go on the rampage;Drunken football fans rampaged through the streets. n.乱闹, 暴跳 vi.发怒, 乱闹, 狂暴
rampant	['ræmpənt] rampant inflation adj.猖獗的, 蔓生的, 猛烈的, 狂暴的, 跋扈的
rampart	['ræmpɑ:t] a rampart against infection n.垒, 壁垒, 城墙 vt.用壁垒围绕, 防卫
ramshackle	['ræmʃækəl] a ramshackle organization adj.摇摇欲坠的
rancid	['rænsɪd] rancid milk adj.象油脂腐臭味的, 腐臭的
rancor	['ræŋkə(r)] enmity;without rancour n.深仇, 怨恨
random	['rændəm] . n.随意, 任意 adj.任意的, 随便的, 胡乱的 adv.胡乱地
ranger	['reɪndʒə] a park ranger n.巡逻骑兵, 突击队员, 护林员, 游荡的人, 测距仪
rankle	['ræŋkl] the insult still rankled in his mind;easy to rankle vi.溃烂, 发炎, 怨恨 vt.激怒
ransom	['rænsəm] pay ransom to the kidnappers n.敲诈, 勒索 vt.赎回, 勒索赎金

rant	[rænt] rave rant at sb v.咆哮, 激昂地说 n.咆哮, 激昂的演说
rapacious	[rə'peiʃəs] greedy avaricious avid misely voracious covetous ravenous adj.掠夺的, 贪婪的
rapids	[]
rapport	[ræ'pɔ:t] support; He had an excellent rapport with his patients. n.和谐, 亲善
rapprochement	[ræ'prɔʃmæ:ŋ] I hope for a rapprochement between our two countries. n.和睦, 亲善
rapt	[ræpt] be rapt in sth adj.全神贯注的
rarefaction	[,ræəri'fækʃən] the rarefaction of air n.变稀薄, 稀薄
raspy	[ˈrɑ:spi, ˈræs-] raspy voice rasp 粗锉刀, 擦菜板, 刺耳声 adj.刺耳的, 焦躁的, 易怒的
ratification	[,rætifi'keiʃən] an attempt to delay ratification of the treaty n.批准
ratiocination	[ˈrætiɔsi'neiʃən, ræʃi-] ratiocinate v; strict logic ratiocination n.推理, 推论
ration	[ˈræʃən] food/clothes/meat etc ration ; He rationed himself to 4 cigarettes a day. n.定量, 配给量, 定量配给 v.配给, 分发, 实行定量配给
rational	[ˈræʃənl] Rational decisions adj.理性的, 合理的, 推理的 n.[数]有理数
rattle	[ˈrætl] rattle along/past/over the road v.发出卡嗒卡嗒声, 喋喋不休, 急忙地做 n.吓吱声, 喋喋不休的人
raucous	[ˈrɔ:kəs] a raucous voice adj.沙哑的
ravage	[ˈrævidʒ] be ravaged by n.破坏, 蹂躏, 劫掠后的痕迹, 创伤 v.毁坏, 掠夺

rave	[reiv] rant rave at/against/about sb/sth v.咆哮
ravel	['rævəl] ravel out vt.使纠缠, 使混乱, 解开, 弄清 vi.散开, 解决 n.错综复杂的一团
ravenous	['rævinəs] a ravenous appetite adj.贪婪的, 渴望的, 狼吞虎咽的
ravine	[rə'vi:n] gorge ;some vast ravine n.沟壑, 峡谷, 溪谷
ravishing	['rævɪʃɪŋ] a ravishing smile adj.引人入胜的
raze	[reiz] raze sth to ground v.夷为平地
razor	['reizə] an electric razor n.剃刀 vt.剃
reactant	[ri:'æktənt] chemical reactant n.反应物
reactionary	[ri(:)'ækfənəri] in a reactionary direction;jails of the reactionary adj.反作用的, 反动的 n.反动分子
readily	['redili] readily available adv.乐意地, 欣然, 容易地
ready	['redi] . adj.有准备的, 准备完毕的, 甘心的, 情愿的, 现成的, 迅速的
reagent	[ri(:)'eidʒənt] agent;chemistry reagent n.反应力, 反应物, 试剂
realign	[,riə'lain] They have tried to realign themselves with the communists. v.重新排列, 再结盟
realm	[relm] in the realm of science n.领域
ream	[ri:m] reams of notes n.令, 大量的纸 vt.扩展, 较大, 榨取, 较除, 刮, 欺骗

reap	[ri:p] reap a field; reap the benefit/reward/profit (of something) v.收割, 收获
reaper	['ri:pə]. n.收割者, 收割机
rebate	['ri:beit, ri'beit] offer a rebate of 1.50 for early settlement n.回扣, 折扣 vt.减少, 打折扣 vi.给...回扣, 打折扣
rebellious	[ri'beljəs] rebellious behavior adj.造反的, 反叛的, 反抗的, 难于对付的
rebuff	[ri'bʌf] a cruel rebuff refuse n.回绝 v.回绝
rebuke	[ri'bju:k] rebuke somebody for doing something n.指责, 谴责, 非难 vt.斥责, 指责, 非难, 成为对...的指摘
rebus	['ri:bəs] a sort of puzzle called rebus n.(猜字的)画谜
rebuttal	[ri'bʌtəl] his firm rebuttal of the accusations n.辩驳, 举反证
recalcitrant	[ri'kælsitrənt] a recalcitrant pupil adj.反抗的, 反对的, 顽抗的 n.反抗的人, 顽抗者
recall	[ri'kɔ:l] recall his mother; recall drugs; vt.回忆, 回想, 记起, 取消 n.召回
recant	[ri'kænt] relinquish; recant his beliefs v.放弃
recantation	[] an apologetic recantation; n.取消前言, 改变论调
recapitulate	[,ri:kə'pitjuleit] recapitulate on/what capitulate v.重述要点, 概括, 摘要
recast	['ri:'kɑ:st] recast a chapter v.重铸, 彻底改动, 重做, 重新铸造 n.重铸, 重铸物, 重做, 重做的事物
recede	[ri'si:d] recede from; footsteps receding into the distance v.后退

receipt	[ri'si:t] on receipt of ; n.收条, 收据, 收到 v.收到
receptacle	[ri'septəkl] a receptacle for litter, washing, waste paper n.容器, [植]花托, [电工]插座
receptive	[ri'septiv] be receptive to adj.善于接受的, 能接纳的
recess	[ri'ses] recess a portion of; during the recess n.(墙壁等的)凹进处, [解]隐窝 vt.使凹进 vi.休假, 休息
recession	[ri'seʃən] into/out of recession n.撤回, 退回, 退后, 工商业之衰退, 不景气
recessive	[ri'sesiv] a recessive gene adj.退行的, 逆行的, [遗]隐性的 n.隐性性状
recipe	['resipi] a recipe for a particular situation n.处方
recipient	[ri'sipiənt] the recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize adj.容易接受的, 感受性强的 n.容纳者, 容器
reciprocal	[ri'siprəkəl] a reciprocal relationship adj.互惠的, 相应的, 倒数的, 彼此相反的 n.倒数, 互相起作用的事物
reciprocate	[ri'siprəkeit] I reciprocate you good wishes v.互给, 酬答, 互换, 报答
recital	[ri'saitl] give a piano recital n.朗诵, 背诵, 叙述, 独奏会, 独唱会
reclaim	[ri'kleim] reclaim tax, rent, lost property vt.要求归还, 收回, 开垦
recluse	[ri'klu:s] a recluse ; secluded adj.隐遁的, 寂寞的 n.隐遁者, 寂寞者
recoil	[ri'kɔil] coil v盘绕 recoil at sth n.畏缩, 后退, 弹回, 反作用, 后座力 vi.退却, 畏缩, 弹回, 撤退, 反冲
recollection	[,rekə'lekʃən] beyond [past] recollection n.回忆, 记忆, 回想

recombine	[ri:kəm'beɪn] . vt.再结合, 重组
recompense	['rekəmpəns] recompense her for the loss of her job v.报偿 n.报偿
reconcile	['rekənsaɪl] reconcile with sb vt.使和解, 使和谐, 使顺从
recondite	[ri'kɒndaɪt] recondite theory adj.深奥的, 隐藏的, 晦涩的
reconnaissance	[ri'kɒnɪsəns] make a reconnaissance of =recon naissance n.诞生,产生;reconnaissance and surveillance n.侦察, 搜索, 勘测
reconstitute	['ri:'kɒnstɪtju:t] In 1832 the firm was reconstituted as Mills and Co. vt.重新组成, 重新设立
recourse	[ri'kɔ:s] manage without recourse course过程 n.求援, 求助, [商][律]追索权
recruit	[ri'kru:t] recruit enough qualified staff. ;recruit somebody to do something n.新兵, 新分子, 新会员 vt.使恢复, 补充, 征募 vi.征募新兵, 复原
rectangle	['rektæŋgl] square n.长方形, 矩形
rectify	['rektɪfaɪ] rectify an error vt.矫正, 调整, [化]精馏
rectitude	['rektɪtju:d] the rectitude of officials n.正直, 公正, 清廉, 笔直
recumbent	[ri'kʌmbənt] a recumbent figure adj.靠着的, 斜躺着的, 不活动的, 休息的
recuperate	[ri'kju:pəreɪt] recuperate from his operation v.复原
redeem	[ri'di:m] redeem sth from pawn shop deem v 相信认为 vt.赎回, 挽回, 恢复, 补偿, 兑换

redemptive	[riˈdemptiv] a redemptive act adj.赎回的, 挽回的, 用于补偿的
redirect	[ˈri:diˈrekt] redirect the children's energy into something useful. vt.(信件)重寄, 使改道, 使改变方向
redistribution	[ˈri:distriˈbjʊ:ʃən] distribution; Redistribution is not permitted n.重新分配, 再区分
redolent	[ˈredəʊlənt] redolence n aromatic;aromatic adj.芬芳的
redoubtable	[riˈdaʊtəbl] a redoubtable fighter adj.可怕的
redress	[riˈdres] redress damage 赔偿损失; redress the imbalance n.赔偿, 救济, 矫正 vt.纠正, 矫正, 赔偿, 救济, 重新穿衣, 重新调整, 重新敷裹
redundancy	[riˈdʌndənsi] Two thousand workers now face redundancy. n.冗余
redundant	[riˈdʌndənt] without a redundant word adj.多余的
reed	[ri:d] Reeds grew in clumps;reed pipe n.芦苇, 芦笛, 簧片, 管乐器
reek	[ri:k] a reek of tobacco n.<主苏格兰>烟, 水蒸汽, 雾, 臭气 vi.冒烟, 发臭气, 散发 vt.用烟熏, 散发
reel	[ri:l] The party is still reeling from its recent election defeat. n.(棉纱, 电线等的)卷轴, (磁带等的)一盘, 旋转, 蹒跚 vt.卷...于轴上, 使旋转 vi.蹒跚地走, 旋转, 眩晕, 骚乱, 退缩, 摇晃
refectory	[riˈfektəri] cafeteria n.(修道院, 学院等处的)食堂, 餐厅
referee	[ˌrefəˈri:] act as his referee. n.仲裁人, 调解人, [体]裁判员 v.仲裁, 裁判
refinery	[riˈfainəri] oil/petroleum/sugar refinery n.精炼厂

reflect	[ri'flekt] reflect information about v.反射, 反映, 表现, 反省, 细想
refraction	[ri'frækʃən] seismic refraction n.折光, 折射
refractory	[ri'fræktəri] a refractory child adj.难控制的, 难熔的
refrain	[ri'frein] refrain from swearing 发誓; constant refrain ;a famous refrain n.重复, 叠句, [乐]副歌 vi.节制, 避免, 制止
refresh	[ri'freʃ] refresh sb's memory v.(使)精神振作, (使)精力恢复, 更新
refugee	[,refju(:)'dʒi:] refugee camps n.难民, 流亡者
refulgent	[ri'fʌldʒənt] fulgent splendid;refulgent traditional culture;refulgent days adj.辉煌的, 灿烂的
refurbish	[ri:'fə:bɪʃ] refurbish vt.擦亮, 恢复, 磨光;refurbish the mosques vt.再磨光, 刷新
refute	[ri'fju:t] refute an opponent vt.驳倒, 反驳
regale	[ri'geil] regale sb with sth v.享受
regime	[rei'ʒi:m] the old regime versus the new n.政体, 政权, 政权制度
regress	[ˈri:ɡres] transgress vt.违反, 犯罪, 侵犯vi.越界, 违法The patient had regressed to a state of childish dependency. v.复原, 逆行, 使倒退 n.退回, 回归, 归复权
regressive	[ri'ɡresiv] a regressive step. adj.回归的
regulate	[ˈregjuleit] regulate the traffic vt.管制, 控制, 调节, 校准

rehabilitate	[,ri:(h)ə'biliteit] habilitate vt.提供周转资金, 予以穿着vi.取得资格 rehabilitate the former defence secretary. v.使(身体)康复, 使复职, 使恢复名誉, 使复原
rehearsal	[ri'hə:səl] a rehearsal for 'Romeo and Juliet' ;in rehearsal n.排演, 演习, 预演, 试演
rehearse	[ri'hə:s] The band was rehearsing for their world tour. vt.预演, 排演, 使排练, 复述, 练习, 背诵, 作假 vi.排练, 练习, 演习
reign	[rein] rein;Pharaohs reigned over Egypt for centuries. vi.统治, 支配, 盛行, 占优势 n.统治, 统治时期, 支配
reimburse	[,ri:im'bə:s] imburse burse ;reimburse sb for a loss v.偿还
rein	[rein] The government is reining in public expenditure. n.缰绳, 统治, 支配 vt.以缰绳控制, 统治, 驾驭 vi.勒住马, 止住
reinforce	[,ri:in'fɔ:s] reinforce sb's hope vt.加强, 增援, 补充, 增加...的数量, 修补, 加固 vi.求援, 得到增援 n.加固物
reinstate	['ri:in'steit] instate v vt.任命California reinstated the death penalty in 1977. v.恢复
reiterate	[ri:'itəreit] reiterate a command vt.反复地说, 重申, 重做
rejoice	[ri'dʒɔis] rejoice at sb's success joy v.(使)欣喜, (使)高兴, 喜悦
rejuvenate	[ri'dʒu:vineit] rejuvenate an old sofa. Juvenal juvenile vt.使年轻, 使复原, 使恢复精神, 使恢复活力, 使回春, 使更新 vi.返老还童, 复原
relapse	[ri'læps] relapse into sth/doing sth lapse n.复发, 回复原状 vi.故态复萌, 旧病复发
relate	[ri'leit] relate with /to vt.叙述, 讲, 使联系, 发生关系
relaxation	[,ri:læk'seɪʃən] the odd moment for relaxation n.松弛, 放宽, 缓和, 减轻, 娱乐

release	[riˈli:s] . n.释放, 让渡, 豁免, 发行的书, 释放证书 vt.释放, 解放, 放弃, 让与, 免除, 发表 n.版本, 发布
relegate	[ˈreleɪt] relegate sth to sth v.转移, 归入, 提交
relent	[riˈlent] At last her father relented and came to visit her. vi.变宽厚, 变温和
relenting	[]
relentless	[riˈlentlɪs] her relentless determination to succeed adj.无情的
relevance	[] a governmental policy lacking relevance. n.中肯, 适当
reliance	[riˈlaɪəns] reliance on sb/sth n.信任, 信心, 依靠, 依靠的人或物
relic	[ˈrelik] Roman relics found in a field n.遗物, 遗迹, 废墟, 纪念物
relieved	[riˈli:vɪd] His mother was relieved to see him happy again. 放心的
religion	[riˈlɪdʒən] . n.宗教, 信仰
relinquish	[riˈlɪŋkwɪʃ] relinquish the struggle for power; recant v.放弃
relish	[ˈreliʃ] have no relish;He relishes the chance to play Hamlet. n.意味
remainder	[riˈmeɪndə] He spent the remainder of his police career behind a desk. n.残余, 剩余物, 其他的人, [数]余数 v.廉价出售 adj.剩余的, 出售剩书的
remains	[riˈmeɪns] . n.残余, 遗迹, 遗体
reminder	[riˈmaɪndə] constant/painful/vivid etc reminder n.提醒的人, 暗示

reminisce	[ˌremiˈnis] reminisce about their college days v.回忆
remiss	[riˈmis] a remiss official careful be remiss in sth adj.玩忽职守的
remnant	[ˈremnənt] The remnants of a meal stood on the table. n.残余, 剩余, 零料, 残迹 adj.剩余的, 残留的
remorse	[riˈmɔ:s] fill with remorse for sth a remorse for crime n.懊悔, 自责, 同情, 怜悯
remove	[riˈmu:v] His cruelty was only one remove from crime. vt.移动, 开除, 移交 vi.迁移, 搬家 n.移动, 距离, 班级, 升级
remunerative	[riˈmju:nərətɪv] remunerative price/work adj.有报酬的, 有利的
rend	[rend] rend a paper mend v.撕碎
render	[ˈrendə] render a decision/opinion/judgment etc ;render something into English ; vt.呈递, 归还, 着色, 汇报, 致使, 放弃, 表演, 实施 vi.给予补偿 n.交纳, 粉刷, 打底
rendering	[ˈrendərɪŋ] a spirited rendering of the national anthem n.翻译, 表现, 描写, 透视图, 粉刷, 表演, 打底, 复制图
rendezvous	[ˈrɒndivu:] rendezvous with sb n.集合点 v.在指定地点集合
renegade	[ˈrenigeɪd] a renegade spy n.背教者, 变节者, 叛徒 adj.背弃的, 脱离的, 变节的 vi.背弃, 脱离
renege	[riˈni:g] renege on the contract vi.食言, 违例出牌 vt.否认, 拒绝 n.出牌违例
renounce	[riˈnauns] renounce cigarettes v.断绝关系
renovate	[ˈrenəuveɪt] The hotel has been renovated and redecorated. vt.革新, 刷新, 修复
renown	[riˈnaun] win renown (as a singer) n.名声, 传闻, 谣传 vt.使有声望

rent	[rent] rent something to someone v.租, 租借, 出租 n.租金
reparable	['repərəbl] a reparable damage adj.可修缮的, 可赔偿的, 可恢复的
reparation	[,repə'reijən] reparation for sth n.赔偿, 弥补, 恢复, 修理
repartee	[,repɑ:'ti:] good at repartee n.巧妙的应答, 巧妙应答之才能
repatriate	[ri:'pætrieit] repatriate war refugees to repatriate sb to sth v.遣返
repeal	[ri'pi:l] repeal laws v.废止, 撤销, 否定, 放弃, 废除 n.废除, 撤销
repel	[ri'pel] repel an attract vt.击退, 抵制, 使厌恶, 使不愉快
repellent	[ri'pelənt] repellence; water repellent ; insect repellent adj.排斥的
repercussion	[,ri:pə(:)'kʌʃən] percussion 打击乐器 a serious repercussion n.弹回, 反响, (光、声等的)反射
repertoire	['repətwɑ:] a wide repertoire of songs n.(准备好演出的)节目, 保留剧目, (计算机的)指令表, 指令系统, <美>(某人的)全部技能
repine	[ri'pain] repine at/against sth v.抱怨
replenish	[ri'pleniʃ] replenish the glass more wine plenish v.补充
replete	[ri'pli:t] be replete with sth adj.充满的
reportorial	[,repə'tɔ:riəl] poor reportorial skills adj.记者的
repose	[ri'pəuz] repose one's hopes in a man; it is the repose of a heart n.休息, 睡眠, 静止 vt.使休息, 寄托于 vi.休息, 长眠, 静卧, 建立于, 座落, 依靠

reprehend	[repri'hend] blame;publicly reprehend him n. 责备
reprehensible	[,repri'hensəbl] prehensible adj.能被抓住的,能被掌握的I find their behaviour morally reprehensible . adj.应斥责的, 应该谴责的
repressed	[ri'prest] a repressed middle-aged woman adj.被抑制的, 被压抑的
reprieve	[ri'pri:v] reprieve a condemned prisoner n.缓刑(尤指缓期执行死刑), 缓刑令, (痛苦, 烦恼等的)暂缓 vt.暂减, 缓期执行
reprimand	['reprima:nd] reprimand somebody for (doing) something n.申斥
reprisal	[ri'praizəl] suffer heavy reprisals n.报复
reprise	[ri'praiz] summarise and reprise the main points; n.年金 vt.重奏
reproach	[ri'prəʊtʃ] reproach oneself with neglect reproach approach v. 责备
reprobate	['reprəubeit] probate n.遗嘱, 遗嘱检验vt.检验遗嘱, 加以监护;denounce and reprobate v.非难
reproof	[ri'pru:f] a stern reproof n.谴责, 非难
reprove	[ri'pru:v] prove;reprove somebody for (doing) something v. 责备
reptile	['reptail] fifty reptile species n.爬虫动物, 卑鄙的人 adj.爬行的, 爬虫类的, 卑鄙的
reptilian	[rep'tiljən] a reptilian politicians adj.象爬虫的
repudiate	[ri'pju:dieit] repudiate a suggestion v.批判

repugnance	[ri'pʌgnəns] disgust ;overcome repugnance n.不一致
repugnant	[ri'pʌgnənt] be repugnant to;repugnant idea adj.不一致的
repulse	[ri'pʌls] repulse one's advances pulse v.拒绝, 排斥, 反驳, 击退, 憎恶 n.拒斥, 击退, 严拒
repulsion	[ri'pʌljən] I felt a mixture of amazement and repulsion. n.排斥, 排斥, 严拒, 厌恶, 反驳
reputation	[,repju(:)'teɪjən] bad reputation n.名誉, 名声
repute	[ri'pju:t] be reputed to/as be sb/sth n.名誉, 名声 v.名誉, 认为, 称为
request	[ri'kwest] . vt.请求, 要求 n.请求, 要求, 邀请
requisite	['rekwɪzɪt] He lacks the requisite qualifications. adj.需要的, 必不可少的, 必备的 n.必需品
requite	[ri'kwaɪt] requite sb with sth vt.报答, 酬谢
rescind	[ri'sɪnd] rescind an agreement v.废除
rescission	[ri'sɪʒən] unilateral rescission n.废除
rescue	['reskju:] rescue team vt.援救, 营救 n.援救, 营救
resent	[ri'zent] resent (somebody) doing something v.愤恨, 怨恨
resentment	[ri'zentmənt] resentment at/against/of etc n.怨恨, 愤恨
reserve	[ri'zə:v] oil reserves n.储备(物), 储藏量, 预备队 vt.储备, 保存, 保留, 预定, 预约

reside	[ri'zaid] reside at/in vi.居住
resident	['rezidənt] resident student n.居民 adj.居住的, 常驻的
residual	[ri'zidjuəl] the residual effects of drug treatment adj.剩余的, 残留的
residue	['rezidju:] residue of n.残余, 渣滓, 滤渣, 残数, 剩余物
resignation	[,rezig'neifən] Resignation Letter; n.辞职, 辞职书, 放弃, 顺从
resigned	[ri'zaind] be resigned to (doing) something adj.顺从的, 听天由命的
resilience	[ri'ziliəns] the resilience of youth n.弹回, 有弹力, 恢复力, 顺应力, 轻快, 达观, 愉快的心情
resilient	[ri'ziliənt] Children are often very resilient. adj.弹回的, 有回弹力的
resin	['rezin] sap;acetal resin n.树脂 vt.涂树脂于
resonant	['rezənənt] a resonant hall adj.引起共鸣的
resort	[ri'zɔ:t] resort to all kinds of methods vi.求助, 诉诸, 采取(某种手段等), 常去 n.凭借, 手段, 常去之地, 胜地
resound	[ri'zaund] The stadium resounded with cheers. v.回响, 赞扬
resourceful	[ri'sɔ:sful] creative and resourceful adj.资源丰富的, 足智多谋的
respiration	[,respi'reifən] . n.呼吸, 呼吸作用
respite	['respait] work without respite spite v 困扰 n.暂缓 v.暂缓

resplendent	[ris'plendənt] be resplendent in;look resplendent adj.辉煌的, 灿烂的, 光辉的, 华丽的
respondent	[ris'pɒndənt] the Respondent shall pay an arbitration fee adj.回答的 n.回答者
response	[ris'pɒns] . n.回答, 响应, 反应
responsive	[ris'pɒnsiv] responsive to adj.响应的, 作出响应的
responsiveness	[]
restitution	[,resti'tju:ʃən] make restitution for the damage done restitute v n.归还
restive	['restiv] a restive horse adj.难控制的
restiveness	[] restive populations. n.倔强, 难以驾驭
restless	['restlis] become/grow/get restless adj.得不到休息的, 不平静的, 不安宁的
restore	[ris'tɔ:] restore order;We will restore her to health vt.恢复, 使回复, 归还, 交还, 修复, 重建
restored	[]
restrain	[ris'trein] restrain one's anger strain 拉紧 紧张 restrain sb from going vt.抑制, 制止
restraint	[ris'treint] without the restraint of the passions n.抑制, 制止, 克制
resume	[ri'zju:m] resume your seat/place/position ;resume doing something ;a brief résumé of the day's events n.摘要, 概略, <美> 履历 vt.再继续, 重新开始, 重新占用, 再用, 恢复
resurgence	[ri'sɜ:dʒəns] resurgence of interest n.苏醒

resurrect	[ˌrezəˈrekt] resurrect traditions v. 复兴
resuscitate	[riˈsʌsiteɪt] resuscitate sb v. (使)复苏, (使)复兴
retail	[ˈriːteɪl] the retail trade/business n. 零售 adj. 零售的 vt. 零售, 转述 vi. 零售 adv. 以零售方式
retain	[riˈteɪn] retain the interest of his audience vt. 保持, 保留
retainer	[riˈteɪnə] pay a retainer n. (旧时武将家的)家臣, 扈从, 保持者, [机]固定器
retaliate	[riˈtælieɪt] retaliate against sb/sth v. 报复
retaliation	[rɪˈtæliˈeɪʃən] in retaliation (for something) n. 报复, 报仇
retard	[riˈtɑːd] retard the plan vt. 延迟, 使减速, 阻止, 妨碍, 阻碍
reticent	[ˈretɪsənt] keep reticent be reticent about/on sth adj. 沉默寡言的
retinue	[ˈretɪnjuː] sb's retinue n. (要人的一批)随行人员, 扈从
retiring	[riˈtaɪərɪŋ] As a child, Elizabeth was very shy and retiring. ;the retiring president adj. 退休的
retort	[riˈtɔːt] It's all your fault!' he retorted. v. 反驳, 反击, 回报 n. 曲颈甑, 曲颈瓶, 蒸器
retouch	[riˈtʌtʃ] touch;postcards that have been retouched to cover the grey skies v. 润饰
retrace	[riˈtreɪs] retrace one's steps v. 折回
retract	[riˈtrækt] retract a statement v. 缩回, 缩进, 所卷(舌等), 收回, 取消, 撤消

retreat	[ri'tri:t] retreat to/from/into etc vi.撤退, 退却 n.撤退, 退却
retrench	[ri'trentʃ] retrench one's expenditures ;trench vt.紧缩, 节约, 减少, 删除, 给...筑围墙 vi.紧缩, 节省
retribution	[,retri'bju:ʃən] retributive;Victims are demanding retribution for the terrorist attacks. n.报偿
retrieve	[ri'tri:v] retrieve something from something v.重新得到 n.找回
revealing	[ri'vi:liŋ] revealing attire;by revealing a flaw adj.有启迪作用的
revelation	[,revi'leiʃən] The revelation of his past n.显示, 揭露, 被揭露的事, 新发现, 启示, 揭示
revelry	['revlri] revel n v; celebration n.狂欢
revenge	[ri'vendʒ] take one's revenge on sb;revenge yourself on somebody n.报仇, 复仇 vt.替...报仇, 复仇
revenue	['revinju:] sales revenue n.收入, 国家的收入, 税收
reverberate	[ri'və:bəreit] reverberate with the noise of v.反响
revere	[ri'viə] He is revered as a national hero. v.尊敬, 敬畏, 崇敬
reverie	['revəri] fall into a reverie n.幻想
reverse	[ri'və:s] reverse tendencies, processes n.相反, 背面, 反面, 倒退 adj.相反的, 倒转的, 颠倒的 vt.颠倒, 倒转
revert	[ri'və:t] reverted to normal v.回复
revile	[ri'vail] The President was now reviled by the same party he had helped to lead. v.辱骂, 斥责

revise	[ri'vaiz] revise an anthem vt. 修订, 校订, 修正, 修改
revitalize	['ri:'vaitəlaiz] vital;a revitalizing massage v. 新生
revive	[ri'vaiv] revive this centuries-old tradition. v. (使)苏醒, (使)复兴, (使)复活, (使)再生效, 回想
revolt	[ri'vəult] revolt against sb/sth v. 反抗, 起义, 反叛, 反感, 厌恶
revue	[ri'vju:] bathing suit revue n. 讽刺时事的滑稽剧
reward	[ri'wɔ:d] How can I reward you for your kindness n. 报酬, 奖金 vt. 酬劳, 奖赏
rewarding	[ri'wɔ:diŋ] Teaching can be a very rewarding career. adj. 报答的, 有益的, 值得的
rhetoric	['retərik] the rhetoric of socialism adj. 花言巧语的
rhinestone	['rainstəʊn] rhinestone necklace n. 水晶之一, 人造钻石
rhubarb	['ru:bə:b] barb n. 大黄, 大黄的叶柄
rhyme	[raim] a collection of traditional rhymes with illustrations n. 韵, 押韵, 押韵的词 vi. 押韵, 作诗, 韵律和谐 vt. 使押韵, 用韵诗表达, 把...写成诗
rhythmic	['riðmik] the rhythmic thud of the bass drum adj. 节奏的, 合拍的
rib	[rib] a rib of beef n. 肋骨
ribald	['ribəld] ribald rumor bald adj. 下流的
rickety	['rikiti] rickety patient;a rickety old wooden chair adj. [医]患佝偻病的, 驼背的, 摇摆的

riddle	['rɪdl] She's a complete riddle , even to her parents. n. 谜, 谜语, 神秘人物 v. 解谜, 出谜, 迷惑
rider	['raɪdə] a horse and rider n. 骑马(或其他牲口、自行车)的人, 骑手, 附文, 扶手
ridge	[rɪdʒ] the ridge of a wave bridge n. 背脊, 山脊, 屋脊, 山脉, 犁垄 v. 起皱, 成脊状延伸, 翻土作垄
ridicule	['rɪdɪkjʊ:l] At the time, his ideas were ridiculed. n. 嘲笑, 奚落 v. 嘲笑, 奚落
rife	[raɪf] be rife with rumours of war universal adj. 普遍的
rifle	['raɪfl] pistol ,The killer had rifled his wallet and stolen £200. n. 来复枪, 步枪, 来复线, 膛线 vt. 用步枪射击, 抢夺 vi. 掠夺
rift	[rɪft] a rift in sth n. 裂缝, 裂口, 断裂, 长狭谷, 不和
rig	[rɪg] rig oneself out/up as a vagabond n. 索具装备, 钻探设备, 钻探平台, 钻塔 v. 装上索具, 配备, 装配
rigid	['rɪdʒɪd] a rigid formula adj. 刚硬的, 刚性的, 严格的
rigor	['rɪgə] academic rigor; n. 严格, 严厉, 苛刻, 严密, 严酷, 精确
rile	[raɪl] provoke annoy rile sb vt. 激怒, 使恼怒
rind	[raɪnd] cheese rind n. 外壳
ringlet	['rɪŋlɪt] . n. 小圈, 小环, 卷发
riot	['raɪət] urban riots ;University students rioted in protest at tuition fees. n. 暴乱, 骚动, (植物, 疾病等)蔓延, 放荡, 暴动 v. 骚乱, 放纵, 挥霍, 参加骚动
riotous	['raɪətəs] a riotous party adj. 暴动的, 骚乱的, 狂欢的

ripen	[ˈraɪpən] The apples were ripening on the trees. vt.使成熟 vi.成熟
ripple	[ˈrɪpl] a ripple of laughter. n.波纹 v.起波纹
rite	[raɪt] funeral rites n.仪式, 典礼, 习俗, 惯例, 礼拜式, 教派
ritual	[ˈrɪtʃuəl] He went through the ritual of lighting his cigar. n.典礼, (宗教)仪式, 礼节 adj.典礼的, (宗教)仪式的
rival	[ˈraɪvəl] without rival; to rival sb n.竞争者, 对手 v.竞争, 对抗, 相匹敌
rivalry	[ˈraɪvəlri] rivalry between n.竞争, 竞赛, 敌对, 敌对状态
rive	[raɪv] rive off vt.撕开, 劈开, 使沮丧 vi.裂开, 破裂
riven	[ˈrɪvən] a community riven by religious differences vbl.rive的过去分词
rivet	[ˈrɪvɪt] All eyes were riveted on her in horror. n.铆钉 v.固定
riveting	[ˈrɪvɪtɪŋ] a riveting performance n.铆接(法) adj.使人目不转睛的, 吸引人的, 极迷人的
rivulet	[ˈrɪvjʊlɪt] rivulets of sweat on the face river n.小河, 小溪, 溪流
robe	[rəʊb] a priest's robes n.长袍, 罩衣, 礼服, 制服
robust	[rəˈbʌst] a robust man adj.精力充沛的
roe	[rəʊ] fish roe n.[动](eq roe deer)狍(分布于欧亚两洲), (3岁以上的)雌鹿, (还在雌鱼卵巢中的)鱼卵, (充满精液的)雄鱼生殖腺, (木材纵剖面的)鱼卵形黑色斑纹

roil	[rɔɪl] roil sb vt. 煽动, 激怒
rookie	['rʊki] rookie cops n. 新手
roster	['rəustə] The club has outstanding players on the roster. n. (军队等的)值勤人, 名簿, 花名册, 逐项登记表
rostrum	['rɒstrəm] mount the rostrum forum n. 讲坛, 演讲坛
rotate	[rəu'teɪt] The Earth rotates on its axis v. (使)旋转
rotten	['rɒtn] a rotten idea adj. 腐烂的, 恶臭的, 堕落的, (岩石等)风化的, 虚弱的, 无用的
roughen	['rʌfən] hands roughened by work v. (使)变粗糙
royalty	['rɔɪəlti] treated them like royalty . n. 皇室, 王权
rubicund	['ru:bikənd] rubicund skin adj. (脸色, 肤色等)红润的, 透红的
rudder	['rʌdə] helm n. 舵, 方向舵
rudimentary	[ru:di'mentəri] a rudimentary beak adj. 根本的, 未发展的
rue	[ru:] She learned to rue the day she had met Henri. n. <古>懊悔, 后悔, [植]芸香 v. 后悔, 悲伤, 懊悔
ruffian	['rʌfjən, -fiən] a gang of ruffians 一帮暴徒. n. 流氓, 恶棍, 无赖 adj. 凶恶的, 残暴的, 无法无天的
ruffle	['rʌfl] He ruffled her hair affectionately. v. 滋扰
ruminant	['ru:minənt] ruminant bone adj. 反刍动物的, 沉思的 n. 反刍动物

rumple	[ˈrʌmpl] rumple one's hair v.弄皱, 弄得乱七八糟 n.皱纹, 皱褶
rung	[rʌŋ] Humans are on the highest rung of the evolutionary ladder. n.地位, 横档 vbl.ring的过去式和过去分词
runic	[ˈruːnik] ancient runic calendars adj.古代北欧文字的
rupture	[ˈrʌptʃə(r)] the rupture of a blood vessel ;The pipe will rupture at its weakest point. v.破裂, 裂开, 断绝(关系等), 割裂 n.破裂, 决裂, 敌对, 割裂
rural	[ˈrʊərə(ə)] Rural places adj.乡下的, 田园的, 乡村风味的, 生活在农村的
ruse	[ˈruːsei] think out a ruse for doing sth n.诡计
rustic	[ˈrʌstɪk] a rustic chair adj.乡村的
ruthlessness	[] a ruthless dictator n.无情, 冷酷
sabotage	[ˈsæbətɑːʒ, -tɪdʒ] sabotage sb's plan n.(不满的职工或敌特等的)阴谋破坏, 怠工, 破坏 vi.从事破坏活动 vt.对...采取破坏行动, 妨害, 破坏
saboteur	[ˌsæbətəˈtɔː] The lorries were wrecked by saboteurs. n.从事破坏活动者, 怠工者
saccharin	[ˈsækərin] a saccharin taste n.糖精
sacred	[ˈseɪkrɪd] a sacred rite adj.神的, 宗教的, 庄严的, 神圣的
sacrifice	[ˈsækrɪfaɪs] personal sacrifice . ;sacrifice something for something n.牺牲, 献身, 祭品, 供奉 v.牺牲, 献出, 献祭, 供奉
sacrilege	[ˈsækrɪlɪdʒ] It's a sacrilege to do sth n.冒渎, 亵渎圣物, 悖理逆天的行为, 渎圣罪
sacrilegious	[sækriˈlɪdʒəs] it is sacrilege (for somebody) to do something adj.冒渎的, 该受天谴的

sadden	['sædn] it saddens somebody that v.悲哀
saddle	['sædl] be saddled with n.鞍, 鞍状物 v.承受
safeguard	['seif,gɑ:d] a program for safeguarding the computer system against viruses vt.维护, 保护, 捍卫 n.安全装置, 安全措施
sagacious	[sə'geifəs] a sagacious man adj.有洞察力的, 有远见的, 精明的, 敏锐的
sage	[seidʒ] Not everybody is a sage adj.贤明的, 明智的, 审慎的 n.贤人, 圣人, 年高望重的人
saintly	['seintl] She led a saintly and blameless life. adj.圣洁的
salient	['seiljənt] the salient point of a speech adj.易见的, 显著的, 突出的, 跳跃的 n.凸角, 突出部分
saliva	[sə'laivə] eject saliva吐唾沫 n.口水, 唾液
salmon	['sæmən] smoked salmon n.[鱼]鲑鱼, 大麻哈鱼, 鲜肉色
salubrious	[sə'lju:brɪəs] the less salubrious area near the docks adj.有益健康的
salutary	['sæljutəri] salutary advice adj.有益的
salutation	[sælju(:)'teɪfən] a polite salutation n.招呼
salute	[sə'lu:t, -'lju:t] The two soldiers saluted Lieutenant Cecil. n.(尤指军队等之)举手礼, 升降旗致敬, 鸣礼炮等, 敬礼 v.行礼致敬, 敬礼
salvage	['sælvidʒ] salvage something from something n.抢救财货, 获救的财货, 救难的奖金, 海上救助, 抢救, 打捞 vt.海上救助, 抢救, 打捞, 营救
salve	[sɑ:v, sælv] salve your conscience ;antibiotic salve n.药膏 v.涂油膏

sampler	['sɑ:mplə] . n.样品检验员, 刺绣样品, 取样器
sanctify	['sæŋktɪfaɪ] be sanctified by tradition v.尊崇
sanctimonious	[sæŋkti'məunjəs, -niəs] a sanctimonious smile adj.假装神圣的
sanction	['sæŋkʃən] US sanctions against Cuba ;be sanctioned by something n.批准, 同意, 支持, 制裁, 认可 v.批准, 同意, 支持, 鼓励, 认可
sandal	['sændl] a pair of sandals n.凉鞋, 檀香, 便鞋 v.穿上便鞋
sane	[sein] a sane person, decision, policy adj.健全的
sanguine	['sæŋɡwɪn] be sanguine about sth/that adj.有望的, 乐天的, 面色红润的, 血红色的, 满怀希望的, 指望的 n.血红色, 红腊笔 vt.以血沾污, 血染
sanity	['sæniti] doubt/question sb's sanity n.心智健全
sap	[sæp] sap sb's strength/courage/energy n.树液, 体液, 活力, 坑道, 笨人, 傻子 vt.使排出体液, 使衰竭, 挖坑道袭击, 逐渐侵蚀 vi.挖坑道
sapient	['seɪpiənt] Sapient leaders adj.装聪明样的, 自以为聪明的, 聪明的, 伶俐的, 有见识的
sapphire	['sæfaɪə] turquoise;emerald n.兰宝石
sarcastic	[sɑ:'kæstɪk] sarcastic remark/comment/question adj.讽刺的
sartorial	[sɑ:'tɔ:riəl] sartor 裁缝a man of great sartorial elegance adj.裁缝的, 缝纫的, [解]缝匠肌的
sash	[sæʃ] a pageant winner's sash n.框格, 肩带, 腰带, 飒饰, 窗扇 vt.装以窗框, 系上腰带

sate	[seit] He had sated his lust. vt.使心满意足, 过分的给与
satiated	[]
satire	['sætaɪə] a work of bitter satire n.讽刺文学, 讽刺
satirize	['sætiraɪz] a play satirizing the fashion industry v.讽刺性描写
saturate	['sætʃəreɪt] saturate with water saturation v.使饱和, 浸透, 使充满
saturated	['sætʃəreɪtɪd] a T-shirt saturated with sweat adj.渗透的, 饱和的, 深颜色的
saturnine	['sætə(:)nain] his lean saturnine face n.阴郁
saunter	['sɔ:ntə] saunter down the avenue n.vi.闲逛, 漫步
savage	['sævɪdʒ] a savage murder adj.野蛮的, 未开化的, 凶猛的, 残忍的 vt.用暴力对付 n.原始的人, 粗鲁的人
savant	['sævənt] fashion savant n.专家
savvy	['sævi] where's your savvy v.知道, 了解 n.机智, 头脑, 理解, 悟性
sawdust	['sɔ:dʌst] dust n.锯屑
scabbard	['skæbəd] sheath sheathe n.鞘 v.插入鞘中
scad	[skæd] Scads of people n.[鱼]竹荚鱼, <美口>许多
scaffold	['skæfəld] go to the scaffold n.[建] 脚手架, 绞刑台

scalding	['skɔːldɪŋ] scalding sunlight adj.滚烫的,尖刻的 n.烫伤
scale	[skeɪl] out of scale with n.刻度,衡量,比例,数值范围,比例尺,天平,等级 vt.依比例决定,攀登,测量 vi.剥落,生水垢,重,攀登,衡量
scalpel	['skælpəl] scalpel blade n.解剖刀
scandal	['skændl] a sex scandal n.丑行,丑闻,诽谤,耻辱,流言蜚语
scant	[skænt] pay scant attention to sb adj.缺乏的,不足的,将近的,欠缺的 v.限制,节省,减少
scarcity	['skeəsɪti] the scarcity of employment opportunities n.缺乏,不足
scarf	[skɔːf] She scarfed down a bagel on her way to work. (eat) n.围巾,头巾领巾,嵌接,嵌接处,切口 v.围(围巾),披(头巾)嵌接
scathing	['skeɪðɪŋ] a scathing rebuke adj.严厉的
scatter	['skætə] scatter (something) over/around/across etc something v.分散,散开,撒开,驱散
scenario	[si'na:riəu] possible scenario n.想定 游戏的关,或是某一特定情节
schematic	[ski'mætɪk] a schematic representation adj.示意性的
schematize	['ski:mətaɪz] Let us schematize at once what we mean vt.把...系统化,用计划表达
scheme	[ski:m] He set his face against the scheme n.安排,配置,计划,阴谋,方案,图解,摘要 v.计划,设计,图谋,策划
schism	['sizəm] split ;schism between Sunnis and Shias n.(政治组织等的)分裂,教派

school	[sku:l] a school of dolphins n.学校, 学院, 学习, 授课, 求学, 全体学生, 学派 vt.锻炼, 教育
scion	['saɪən] a scion of an ancient Scottish family n.幼芽, 子孙
scissor	['sizə] a pair of scissors vt.剪, 剪取, 截取, 删除, 削减 n.剪刀
scoff	[skɔf] scoff at sb/sth n.嘲笑, 嘲弄的话, 嘲弄的对象, 愚弄, 笑柄, 食品 v.轻蔑地说, 嘲笑, 嘲弄, 贪吃, 狼吞虎咽
scoop	[sku:p] a flour scoop . 面勺 n.铲子 v.掘, 挖
scope	[skəʊp] a house with some scope for improvement n.(活动)范围, 机会, 余地
scorch	[skɔ:tʃ] There were scorch marks on the kitchen ;the scorch of horror v.烧焦, 枯萎 n.烧焦, 焦痕, 枯黄
score	[skɔ:, skɔə] a player scores a goal or a point; n.得分, 乐谱, 抓痕, 二十, 终点线, 刻痕, 帐目, 起跑线 vt.把...记下, 刻划, 划线, 获得, 评价 vi.记分, 刻痕, 得分
scorn	[skɔ:n] filled with scorn n.轻蔑, 嘲笑, 被叱责的人 vt.轻蔑, 不屑做
scorpion	['skɔ:pɪən] like the scorpion n.[动]蝎子, 心黑的人, 蝎子鞭, <俚>直布罗陀人
scotch	[skɒtʃ] to scotch (stop)rumours of his death. 浅刻
scourge	[skə:dʒ] the scourge of war n.鞭, 笞, 苦难的根源, 灾祸 vt.鞭打, 痛斥, 蹂躏
scowl	[skaʊl] scowl at sb n.愁容, 怒容, 暴风雨前的阴沉晦暗 vi.皱眉头, 怒目而视 vt.板着脸表示
scrap	[skræp] scraps of paper have scrap with sb n.小片, 废料, 剪下来的图片, 文章, 残余物, 废料, 打架 vt.扔弃, 敲碎, 拆毁 vi.互相殴打 adj.零碎的, 废弃的

scrappy	['skræpi] scrappy evidence;his scrappy style adj.爱打架的, 斗志旺盛的, 细小的, 碎屑的, 杂凑的, 不连贯的
scrawl	[skrɔ:l] He scrawled his name at the bottom. vt.乱涂, 潦草地写 vi.乱写 n.潦草的笔迹
screw	[skru:] screw up a door n.螺丝钉, 螺旋, 螺杆, 螺孔, 螺旋桨, 吝啬鬼 vt.调节, 旋, 加强, 压榨, 强迫, 鼓舞 vi.转动, 旋, 拧
screwdriver	['skru:draivə] driver n.螺丝起子
scribble	['skribl] scribble a few words on papers n.潦草的写法, 潦草写成的东西, 杂文 v.潦草地写, 乱写, 滥写
script	[skript] Jenny's writing a film script. n.手稿, 手迹, 剧本, 考生的笔试卷, 原本
scripture	['skriptʃə] Hindu scriptures n.手稿, 文件, [Scripture] 基督教(圣经), 经文
scroll	[skrəul] Could you scroll down a few lines? (on computer screen) n.卷轴, 卷形物, 名册 v.(使)成卷形
scrub	[skrʌb] scrub the floor v.洗擦, 擦净, 使(气体)净化, 擦洗 n.洗擦, 擦净, 擦洗者, 矮树, 灌木, 丛林地, 矮小的人(或动物) adj.次等的, 矮小的, 临时凑合的
scruple	['skru:pl] without scruple n.踌躇, 犹豫, 微量, 吩, 审慎 vi.踌躇, 有顾忌, 迟疑
scrutable	['skru:təbl] a lot of scrutable information adj.可解读的, 可以了解的
scrutinize	['skrutinaiz] She scrutinized his face. 细察
scuff	[skʌf] scuff your feet/heels vi.拖足而行, 磨损 vt.以足擦地, 践踏, 使磨损 n.拖着脚走, 磨损之处
sculpt	[skʌlpt] sculpture v.雕刻, 造型

sculptor	[ˈskʌlptə(r)] a sculptor carves a statue n.雕刻家
scurrilous	[ˈskʌrɪləs] scurril a scurrilous book adj.说话粗鄙恶劣的, 使用低级粗俗语言的, 嘴损的, 下流的
scurry	[ˈskʌri] they scurry off again vi.急赶, 急跑, 急转, 以轻快而交替的步子走动 n.急赶, 急跑, 急转
scurvy	[ˈskə:vi] sailors who died of scurvy ; a scurvy trick ;scurvy about adj.下流的, 卑鄙的, 无礼的 n.[医]坏血病
scythe	[saið] Bullets scythed through the crowd. n.长柄镰刀, 镰(古兵器) vt.用镰割
seam	[si:m] a seam of coal;the seam had come undone. n.接缝, 线缝, 缝合线, 衔接口, 伤疤, 层 vt.缝合, 接合, 焊合, 使留下伤痕 vi.裂开, 发生裂痕
seamy	[ˈsi:mi] the seamy side of the World Wide Web adj.露出线缝的, 丑恶的
sear	[sia] The heat seared their skin. adj.烤焦的, 枯萎的 vt.烤焦, 使枯萎 vi.凋谢, 干枯
seasoned	[ˈsi:znd] seasoned traveller/observer etc adj.经验丰富的, 老练的
seasoning	[ˈsi:znɪŋ] not enough seasoning in the stew 炖菜里作料不够 n.调味品, 调料
secede	[siˈsi:d] secede from vi.正式脱离或退出, 分离
secrete	[siˈkri:t] skin secretes ;The money had been secreted in a Swiss bank account. vt.隐秘, 隐藏, 隐匿, [生理]分泌
secretive	[siˈkri:tɪv] Carla was always very secretive about her work. adj.秘密的, 偷偷摸摸的, [生理]分泌的, 促进分泌的
secular	[ˈsekjʊlə] secular education adj.长期的
secure	[siˈkjʊə] a secure investment adj.安全的, 可靠的, 放心的, 无虑的 v.保护

securities	[ˈsɪkjərətɪz] . n. 有价证券
sedate	[siˈdeɪt] a sedate seaside town adj. 安静的, 稳重的 v. 给...服镇静剂
sedative	[ˈsedətɪv] the amino acids that have a sedative effect adj. 镇静的, 止痛的 n. 镇静剂, 止痛药
sedentary	[ˈsedəntəri] a sedentary job adj. 久坐的, 坐惯的, 土生的, 不移栖的, 沉积的 n. 惯于久坐的人
sediment	[ˈsedɪmənt] a wine with a gritty sediment n. 沉淀物, 沉积
sedulity	[siˈdju:lɪti] . n. 勤勉, 勤奋
sedulous	[ˈsedjələs] a sedulous researcher adj. 坚韧不拔的
seedling	[ˈsi:dlɪŋ] . n. 秧苗, 树苗
seemly	[ˈsi:mli] be seemly to do sth adj. 适宜的
seep	[si:p] water seep through the roof v. 渗出, 渗漏
seethe	[si:ð] seethe with anger v. 沸腾
segment	[ˈseɡmənt] segments of n. 段, 节, 片断 v. 分割
seine	[sein, si:n] seine gang n. (捕鱼用的) 拖拉大围网
seismic	[ˈsaɪzmɪk] seismic research adj. [地] 地震的
semblance	[ˈsembləns] After the war, life returned to a semblance of normality. n. 外表, 伪装

seminal	['si:minl] seminal fluid; seminal power adj.种子的, 精液的, 生殖的
seminary	['seminəri] a seminary for young ladies n.神学院, 学校, 学院, 发源地
sensation	[sen'seifən] cause/create a sensation n.感觉, 感情, 感动, 耸人听闻的
sensible	['sensəbl] it's sensible of sb to do sth adj.有感觉的, 明智的, 有判断力的
sensitive	['sensitiv] a sensitive ear; be sensitive to ridicule adj.敏感的, 灵敏的, 感光的
sensitivity	['sensitiviti] a teacher with great sensitivity ; show a sensitivity to n.敏感, 灵敏(度), 灵敏性
sensitization	[.sensitai'zeifən] . n.促进感受性, 感光度之增强
sentient	['senfənt] a sentient being adj.有感觉力的, 有感情的, 感觉灵敏的, 意识到的 n.有知觉力的人
sentiment	['sentimənt] popular/public sentiment n.情操, 情感, 情绪, 观点, 多愁善感, 感情
sentinel	['sentinl] . n.哨兵
separate	['sepəreit] . adj.分开的, 分离的, 个别的, 单独的 v.分开, 隔离, 分散, 分别
septic	['septik] a septic wound adj.腐败的, 败血病的, 脓毒性的 n.腐烂物
sepulchral	[si'pʌlkrəl] in the sepulchral gloom of the church adj.坟墓的, 埋葬的
sequential	[si'kwɪnjəl] arrange sequentially adj.连续的, 相续的, 有继的, 有顺序的, 结果的
sequester	[si'kwestə] sequester oneself from the world adv.幽静的, 隐蔽的 vt.使隐退, 使隔绝, 扣押, 没收

seraphic	[se' ræfik] angelic adj.纯洁的, 六翼天使的, 天使一般的
sere	[siə] sear adj.干枯的 n.演替系列
serene	[si' ri:n] a serene sky adj.平静的
serial	['siəriəl] a television serial ;serial killer/murderer adj.连续的
sermon	['sə:mən] a book of sermons n.训诫, 说教, 布道
serrate	['serit] serrate teeth adj.锯齿状的
serrated	[se'reitid] Use a knife with a serrated edge . adj.锯齿状的, 有锯齿的
serried	['serid] serried lines serry adj.密集的, 林立的, 重叠罗列的
serviceable	['sə:visəbl] Some of these old tools are still serviceable. adj.有用的, 耐用的
servile	['sə:vail] servile manner adj.奴隶的, 奴性(态)的, 卑屈的
servitude	['sə:vitu:d] slavery n.奴隶状态, 惩罚, 地役权, 使用权
setback	['setbæk] a major setback n.顿挫, 挫折, 退步, 逆流, (疾病的)复发
settle	['setl] . n.有背的长凳 vt.安放, 使定居, 安排, 解决, 决定, 整理, 支付, 使平静 vi.安家, 定居, 停留, 下陷, 沉淀, 决定, 澄清
settled	['setld] I still don't feel settled in my job. adj.固定的

sever	['sevə] sever a rope 割断绳子 v. 切断
severe	[si'veiə] severe cash flow problems adj. 严厉的, 严格的, 剧烈的, 严重的, 严峻的
sewer	['sjʊə] . n. 下水道, 缝具, 缝纫者
sextant	['seksənt] . n. 六分仪, <罕>圆的六分之一
shackle	['ʃækl] the shackle of convention n. 手铐, 脚镣, 桎梏, 束缚物 vt. 加桎梏, 加枷锁, 束缚
shale	[ʃeɪl] shale oil n. [地] 页岩, 泥板岩
sham	[ʃæm] shame sham illness v. 佯装 n. 伪品 adj. 虚假的
shambles	['ʃæmblz] in a shambles 乱七八糟 n. 肉店(市), 屠宰场, 混乱的地方, 废墟
shard	[ʃɑ:d] a shard of pottery n. [瓷] 碎片 破片
shattered	[]
shavings	[]
shear	[ʃiə] shear a sheep 剪羊毛 v. 剪, 修剪, 剪切
sheath	[ʃi:θ] knife in a sheath n. 鞘, 护套, 外壳
sheathe	[ʃi:ð] He sheathed his sword vt. 插入鞘, 覆盖
shed	[ʃed] shed tears.; vt. 流出, 发散, 散发, 脱落, 脱皮, 摆脱 n. 分水岭, 棚, 小屋, 工棚, 货棚 v. 把...放入棚内, 流下

sheer	[ʃiə] the sheer weight/size etc of ;sheer off/away adj.全然的, 纯粹的, 绝对的, 彻底的, 透明的, 峻峭的 vi.避开, 躲避, 偏航 vt.使避开, 使偏航 adv.完全, 全然, 峻峭 n.偏航
shell	[ʃel] shell nuts. n.贝壳, 壳, 外形, 炮弹 vt.去壳, 脱落, 炮轰 vi.剥落, 脱壳 [计] 设定命令行解释器的位置
shelter	[ˈʃeltə] . n.掩蔽处, 身避处, 掩蔽, 保护, 庇护所, 掩体 v.掩蔽, 躲避
shelve	[ʃelv] shelve books;Plans to reopen the school have been shelved . vt.置于架子上, 缓议, 搁置, 解雇 vi.倾斜
sheriff	[ˈʃerif] the local sheriff. n.郡治安官, 州长
shield	[ʃi:ld] shield against ;shield somebody/something from somebody/something n.防护物, 护罩, 盾, 盾状物 vt.(from) 保护, 防护 v.遮蔽
shiftiness	[]
shiftless	[ˈʃiftlis] a shiftless student adj.想不出办法的, 偷懒的, 无能的
shingle	[ˈʃɪŋɡl] consist of shingle n.鹅卵石, <美口>小招牌(尤指医生或律师挂的营业招牌)
shipshape	[ˈʃɪpʃeɪp] Let's get this house shipshape. adj.井然有序的
shirk	[ʃə:k] shirk unpleasant tasks vi.逃避, 推卸 vt.逃避
shoal	[ʃəul] swim in shoals n.浅滩, 沙洲, 鱼群, 大量 adj.水浅的 v.(使)变浅, 驶入(浅水等), (鱼等)群集
shoddy	[ˈʃɒdi] shoddy goods adj.翻制的, 以次充好的, 假冒的 n.赝品
shoot	[ʃu:t] shot out the window.;shot the scene in one take. n.射击, 发射, 摄影, 急流 vt.射击, 投射, 伸出, 拍摄, 用完, 挥出, 给...注射, 使爆炸 vi.射出, 射击, 发出, 发芽, 射门, 拍电影

shoplift	[] Shoplifters will be prosecuted. vt, vi. 从商店中偷商品
shopworn	[ˈʃɒpwɔ:n] shopworn anecdotes adj.在商店中陈列旧了(或坏了)的, 陈旧的, 陈腐的
shoulder	[ˈʃəuldə] shouldered the blame for his friends. n.肩, 肩部, 侧翼 vt.肩负, 承当
shove	[ʃʌv] shove a job off onto others n.<口>推, 挤 vt.<口>推挤, 猛推, 强使 vi.推
shrewd	[ʃru:d] a shrewd financier a shrewd politician adj.精明
shriek	[ʃri:k] A group of students were shrieking with laughter. v.尖声叫喊, 耸人听闻地报道, 尖声喊叫 n.尖叫, 尖声, 尖声喊叫
shrine	[ʃrain] a shrine for sb n.神龟, 神殿, 神祠, 圣地
shrink	[ʃrɪŋk] shrink from something ;The city continued to shrink. v.收缩, (使)皱缩, 缩短
shroud	[ʃraud] a crime shrouded in mystery n.裹尸布, 寿衣, 覆盖物, 船的横桅索 vt.用裹尸布裹, 遮蔽, 隐藏
shrub	[ʃrʌb] A female lion squatted in the shrub n.灌木, 灌木丛
shrug	[ʃrʌg] . n.耸肩 v.耸肩
shuck	[ʃʌk] not worth shucks n.壳
shudder	[ˈʃʌdə] shudder with n.vi.战栗, 发抖
shun	[ʃʌn] shun off shun temptation vt.避开, 避免
shunt	[ʃʌnt] Smith was shunted off to one of the company's smaller offices. v.逃避

sibilant	[ˈsɪbɪlənt] sibilant bird adj. 咝咝作声的 n. [语] 齿擦音
sibling	[ˈsɪblɪŋ] older siblings n. 兄弟, 姐妹, 同胞, 同属
sibyl	[ˈsɪbɪl] . n. 女巫, 女算命师, (古罗马或古希腊的) 女预言家
sidereal	[saɪˈdiəriəl] stellar; sidereal light adj. 恒星的
sideshow	[ˈsaɪdʃəʊ] . n. 杂耍, 穿插表演, 附属事件
sidestep	[ˈsaɪdstep] sidestep a problem/issue/question n. 横跨的一步, (侧面的) 台阶 vt. 横跨一步躲闪, 回避(困难) vi. 回避问题, 躲避打击
siege	[si:dʒ] under siege of; lay siege to somebody/something n. 包围, 围城, 长期努力, 不断袭击, 围攻 v. 包围, 围攻
sift	[sɪft] It's hard to sift out the truth from the lies in this case. v. 详审
signal	[ˈsɪgnl] She signalled to Ted that n. 信号 adj. 信号的 v. 发信号, 用信号通知
significant	[sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt] a small but significant number adj. 有意义的, 重大的, 重要的
signify	[ˈsɪnɪfaɪ] that signified the end of ; jurors signified their dissent; signify much vt. 表示, 意味 vi. 要紧, 有重要性 v. 颇为重要, 表示
sill	[sɪl] window sill n. 基石, 门槛, 窗台, [地质] 岩床
silt	[sɪlt] silt soil n. 淤泥, 残渣, 煤粉, 泥沙 v. (使) 淤塞, 充塞
silversmith	[ˈsɪlvəsmɪθ] blacksmith n. 银器匠
simper	[ˈsɪmpə] a simpering waiter n. 痴笑, 假笑 vi. 痴笑 vt. 假笑着说

simpleton	[ˈsimpltən] . n.笨蛋, 傻子
simulate	[ˈsɪmjuleɪt] simulate death vt.模拟, 模仿, 假装, 冒充
simultaneous	[ˌsɪməlˈteɪnjəs] with simultaneous translation into english adj.同时的, 同时发生的
sincere	[sɪnˈsɪə] sincere friendship adj.诚挚的, 真实的, 真诚的
sinecure	[ˈsaɪnikjʊə] sinecure no sinecure n.工作清闲而报酬丰厚的职位, 挂名职务, 闲职
sinew	[ˈsɪnju:] the sinews of something n.肌肉, 精力, 体力, 原动力, [解]腱 vt.赋予力量, 加强
singe	[sɪndʒ] sear singe the dress v.烧焦, 烤焦
singularity	[ˌsɪŋɡjuˈlærɪti] He had an attractive singularity of viewpoint. n.单一, 异常, 奇异, 奇妙, 稀有
sinuous	[ˈsɪnjuəs] sinuous movements adj.蜿蜒的, 错综复杂的, 动作复杂的, 不老实的
sip	[sɪp] sip one's coffee v.吸吮
siren	[ˈsaɪərɪn] an air-raid siren n.汽笛, 警报器, 空袭警报, 妖妇 v.(救火车等)响着警报器行驶
skeleton	[ˈskelɪtən] the human skeleton ;skeleton key n.(动物之)骨架, 骨骼, 基干, 纲要, 万能钥匙
sketchy	[ˈsketʃɪ] Details of the accident are still sketchy . adj.粗略的
skew	[skju:] These assumptions about Communism skewed American foreign policy for decades. adj.歪斜的
skewer	[ˈskjuə] skewer his foot on a nail n.(烤肉用的)串肉扦, 扦, 棒 vt.上叉

skiff	[skif] . n.小船
skillet	['skilit] frying pan n.煮锅, 长柄浅锅
skim	[skim] The ball skims through/over sth;After simmering the meat, skim the fat from the surface. v.撇去
skimp	[skimp] It's vital not to skimp on staff training. v.节约使用
skinflint	['skinflint] flint;miser n.吝啬鬼
skirmish	['skə:mɪʃ] a skirmish on the frontier 国境, 边疆, 边境 n.小冲突 v.进行一场小冲突
skirt	[skə:t] on the skirts of a city;skirt the forest n.裙子 v.环绕
skit	[skit] a skit on sth n.讽刺话, 幽默故事, 若干, 一群
skyscraper	['skaɪskreɪpə(r)] a top needle of a skyscraper n.摩天楼, 高丛的烟囱
slab	[slæb] a slab of n.厚平板, 厚片, 混凝土路面, 板层 v.把...分成厚片, 用石板铺
slack	[slæk] get slack about sth n.松弛, 静止, 淡季, 闲散, 家常裤 adj.松弛的, 不流畅的, 疏忽的, 软弱的, 漏水的, 呆滞的, 懒散的 adv.马虎地, 缓慢地 vt.使松弛, 使缓慢. 马虎从事 vi.松懈, 减弱, 松弛
slacken	['slækən] slacken one's grip 松手. v.松弛, 放慢, 减弱, 减少, 减缓放慢
slag	[slæg] a slag brick n.矿渣, 炉渣, 火山岩渣 v.起溶渣, 成溶渣
slake	[sleɪk] eliminate slake one's thirst with a cup of tea v.消除

slander	[ˈslɑːndə] slander sb in front of my friend n. 诽谤 v. 诽谤
slanderous	[ˈslɑːndərəs] slanderous remarks adj. 诽谤性的
slant	[slɑːnt] slant sth to v. (使)倾斜, 歪向 n. 倾斜
slate	[sleɪt] put something on the slate n. 板岩, 石板, 石片, 蓝色 adj. 暗蓝灰色的, 含板岩的 v. 铺石板
slaughter	[ˈslɔːtə] We got slaughtered, 110-54. ;live animals for slaughter n. 屠宰, 残杀, 屠杀 v. 屠宰, 残杀, 屠杀
sleigh	[slei] . n. 雪橇 v. 乘雪橇, 用雪橇运输
slew	[sluː] I lost control of the car and it slewed sideways into the ditch. v. 回转
slice	[slais] a slice of the profits.;slice off a piece of salami n. 薄片, 切片, 一份, 部分, 片段 v. 切(片)
slick	[slik] a slick translation 流畅的译文;slick advertising adj. 光滑的, 熟练的, 聪明的, 华而不实的, 陈腐的, 平凡的, 老套的 adv. 灵活地, 聪明地 vt. 使光滑, 使漂亮 n. 平滑的水面, 平滑器, 修光工具 vi. 打扮整洁
slight	[slait] a slight error adj. 轻微的, 微小的
slippage	[ˈslɪpɪdʒ] slippage in sales n. 滑动, 滑移, 滑程
slippery	[ˈslɪpəri] wet and slippery adj. 滑的, 光滑的
slipshod	[ˈslɪpʃɒd] a slipshod style adj. 漫不经心的
slither	[ˈsliðə] slither down an icy slope vi. 不稳地滑动 vt. 使滑动

sliver	[ˈslɪvə, ˈslaɪvə] slivers of wood n. 长条
sloppy	[ˈslɒpi] The film is a sloppy romance. ;sloppy ground adj. 潮湿的, 多阴雨的, 溅湿的, 溅污的, 肥大的
slot	[slɒt] landing slots at Heathrow Airport n. 缝, 狭槽, 位置, 水沟, 细长的孔, 硬币投币口, 狭通道, 足迹 vt. 开槽于, 跟踪
sloth	[sləʊθ] laziness n. 怠惰, 懒惰
slouch	[slautʃ] don't slouch v. 懒散
slough	[slau] a slough of despair, self-pity n. 泥沼, 蜕的皮, 腐肉 vt. 使陷入泥沼, 使沉沦, 脱落, 抛弃 vi. 在泥浆中跋涉, 蜕皮, 脱落
slug	[ˈslʌɡəd] slug n.[动]鼻涕虫, 懒汉, 子弹, n. 偷懒者, 懒鬼, 游手好闲的人
sluice	[slu:s] sluice gate;He was sluicing down the table and the floor. n. 水闸, 泄水 v. 开闸放水, 流出, 冲洗, 奔泻
slumber	[ˈslʌmbə] disturb sb's slumber n. 睡眠 v. 睡眠
slur	[slə:] She was slurring her words as if she was drunk. v. 忽视 n. 污点
slurp	[slə:p] took a slurp of grape juice. n. 啧啧吃的声音 v. 啜食
sly	[slai] a sly fellow adj. 狡猾的
smarmy	[ˈsmɑ:mi] a smarmy salement smarm vt. 掩饰, 阿谀奉承, 说奉承话smarmy comments adj. 令人厌烦的, 爱说奉承话的, 虚情假意的
smart	[smɑ:t] a smart saying;smart from the scolding n. 刺痛, 痛苦 adj. 巧妙的, 聪明的, 漂亮的, 潇洒的, 刺痛的, 剧烈的, 厉害的, 敏捷的 vi. 刺痛, 懊恼 轻快地, 严厉地, 灵巧地, 精确的, 时髦地, 大大的

smattering	[ˈsmætərɪŋ] a smattering blow have a smattering of sth smatter v.充内行n.一知半解,肤浅的知识 n.略知,少数
smear	[smiə] The little boy smeared jam 果酱 on the chair;a smear of paint v.涂上,抹掉,涂污,诽谤,抹去 n.油迹,污点,涂片,釉,中伤
smirk	[smə:k] What are you smirking at? v.傻笑 n.假笑
smooth	[smu:ð] smooth the anger adj.平滑的,平坦的,平稳的,无毛的,流畅的,圆滑的,安祥的 vt.使光滑,烫平,使优雅,消除 vi.变平滑, 变平静 n.一块平地,平滑部分
smother	[ˈsmʌðə] smother the baby with a pillow v.窒息
smudge	[smʌdʒ] You've smudged my picture! n.污迹,熏烟 v.弄脏,用浓烟熏,染污
smug	[smʌg] What are you looking so smug about? ;smug expression/look/face/smile etc adj.自鸣得意的
smuggle	[ˈsmʌgl] He smuggled his notes into the exam. n.走私,偷带 v.走私
snare	[snɛə] catch in a snare n.陷阱 v.诱捕
snarl	[snɑ:l] The dog snarled at sb. vi.缠结,混乱,吠,咆哮,怒骂 vt.使缠结,搞乱,咆哮着说 n.咆哮,吼叫,怒骂,缠结,混乱
snatch	[snætʃ] snatch something away/back from somebody v.攫取 n.攫取
sneaking	[ˈsni:kiŋ] She had a sneaking suspicion that he was lying. adj.偷偷逃走的,不争气的,内心里的,卑鄙的
sneer	[sniə] sneer at sb/sth v.冷笑,讥笑,嘲笑 n.冷笑,嘲笑
snide	[snaɪd] snide remarks n.骗子,卑鄙勾当,赝品,假珠宝 adj.伪造的,不诚实的,卑鄙的,暗讽的

snip	[snɪp] snip sth off snips v. 剪断
snitch	[snɪtʃ] Somebody snitched on me. n. 告密者, 告发者 v. 偷
snobbish	['snɒbɪʃ] Her family seems snobbish. adj. 势利的
snowdrift	['snəʊdrɪft] . n. 被风刮在一起的雪堆, 随风飘飞的雪
snub	[snʌb] be snubed by sb n. 故意怠慢, 斥责 v. 故意怠慢, 责骂, 压熄(香烟等), 冷落慢待
snug	[snʌɡ] The kids were warm and snug in their beds. adj. 暖和的
soak	[səʊk] soak in sth/water v. 浸, 泡, 浸透 n. 浸透
soar	[sɔː, sɔə] Her temperature soared. v. 高飞, 高丛, 滑翔, 剧增, 昂扬 n. 高飞范围, 高涨程度
sober	['səʊbə] He's a nice guy when he's sober. ; His expression sobered instantly. adj. 冷静的 v. 镇定
sobriety	[sə(u)'braɪəti] John had periods of sobriety, but always went back to drinking. n. 清醒
sock	[sɒk] a pair of socks ; I got socked with a big car repair bill. n. 短袜, 鞋内衬底, 轻软鞋, 一击, 零食 vt. 给...穿袜, 重击, 猛投, 请...吃零食 vi. 爱吃零食 adj. 非常成功的 adv. 正着地, 不偏不倚地
sod	[sɒd] You lucky sod! n. 草地 v. 铺草皮于
sodden	['sɒdn] be sodden adj. 浸透的
soggy	['sɒɡi] The ground was soggy after heavy rain. adj. 浸水的, 沉闷的

soil	[sɔɪl] barren soil;not soil your hands n.土壤, 土地, 国土, 国家, 温床, 粪便, 务农 vt.弄脏, 污辱 vi.变脏
solace	['sɒləs] find solace in music n.安慰 v.安慰
solder	['sɒldə, 'sɔ(:)-] soldering iron;tin lead solder n.焊料 v.焊接
solemn	['sɒləm] a solemn vow adj.庄严的, 隆重的, 严肃的
solemnity	[sə'lemniti] the solemnity of the occasion n.严肃, 一本正经
solicit	[sə'lisit] solicit sb for money v.恳求
solicitous	[sə 'lisitəs] solicitous to please adj.热切期望的
solicitude	[sə'lisitju:d] She was grateful to him for his solicitude. 关怀, 热心
solidarity	[,sɒli'dærɪti] show/express/demonstrate your solidarity (with somebody) n.团结
solidify	[sə'lidɪfaɪ] solidify into sth v.(使)凝固, (使)团结, 巩固
solitary	['sɒlɪtəri] the solitary goal of the match ;a long, solitary walk adj.孤独的
solitude	['sɒlɪtju:d] fond of solitude n.孤独
solo	['səʊləu] solo flight/voyage/ascent n.独奏曲 adj.单独的
soluble	['sɒljubl] soluble aspirin adj.可溶的, 可溶解的
solvent	['sɒlvənt] he is never solvent adj.溶解的, 有偿付能力的, 有溶解力 n.溶媒, 溶剂, 解决方法

somatic	[səu' mætɪk] . adj.肉体的
somber	['sɒmbə(r)] They sat in sombre silence. adj.阴森的, 昏暗的, 阴天的, 忧郁的
sonata	[sə' nɑ:tə] a piano sonata n.[音]奏鸣曲
sonnet	['sɒnɪt] Shakespeare's sonnets n.十四行诗, 商籁体
soot	[sut] sweep the soot out of the chimney烟肉 n.煤烟, 烟灰 v.用煤烟弄脏
soothe	[su:ð] soothe a crying baby soothe one's toothache vt.使(某人,其神经,其情绪)平静, 安慰, 使(痛苦,疼痛)缓和或减轻
sop	[sɒp] sop up the water with a towel(吸水);We are sopping with rain. n.面包片 v.浸
sophism	['sɒfɪzəm] . n.诡辩
sophisticated	[sə' fɪstɪkeɪtɪd] a sophisticated, witty American ;sophisticated software adj.诡辩的, 久经世故的
sophistication	[sə' fɪstɪ' keɪʃən] sophisticate v n.强词夺理, 诡辩, 混合
sophistry	['sɒfɪstri] sophist n.诡辩家, 博学者, 诡辩者 the sophistry of the discussion n.诡辩
soporific	[,səʊpə' rɪfɪk] a soporific drug ;sopor [医]迷睡, 昏睡, 酣睡 adj.催眠的, 想睡的 n.催眠剂, 安眠药, 使人昏昏沉沉的东西
sopping	['sɒpɪŋ] My clothes were absolutely sopping! adj.浑身湿透的
sorcery	['sɔ:səri] black magic n.巫术, 魔术
sordid	['sɔ:did] a sordid slum n.贫民窟vi.访问贫民区 adj.肮脏

souvenir	[ˈsu:vəniə] a souvenir shop n. 纪念品
sovereign	[ˈsɒvrɪn] a sovereign state. n. 君主, 统治 adj. 至高无上的, 君主的, 独立自主的, 完全的
sovereignty	[ˈsɒvrɪnti] Spain's claim of sovereignty over the territory n. 君主, 主权, 主权国家
sow	[sau] sow a field with wheat n. 大母猪 vt. 播种, 散布, 使密布 vi. 播种
spackle	[ˈspækəl] . [建] n. 填泥料
span	[spæn] over/within/in a span of something ; a career which spanned nearly 60 years n. 跨度, 跨距, 范围 v. 横越
spank	[spæŋk] spank the child vt. 打...的屁股, 拍击, 鞭策...前进, 飞跑 vi. 飞跑 n. 一巴掌, 出色的人(或东西)
sparing	[ˈspeəriŋ] We must be sparing with our resources. adj. 节俭的, 保守的
spark	[spɑ:k] sparks from the fire ; spark sb's interest/hope/curiosity etc n. 火花, 火星, 闪光, 情郎, 花花公子, 活力, 电信技师, 瞬间放电 vi. 闪烁, 发火花, 求婚 vt. 发动, 鼓舞, 使有朝气, 求婚
sparring	[] sparring partner 拳击
sparse	[spɑ:s] a sparse population adj. 稀少的, 稀疏的
Spartan	[ˈspɑ:tən] a spartan existence n. 斯巴达人, 刚毅之人 adj. 斯巴达的
spat	[spæt] a marital spat n. [动] 蚝卵, 口角, 掌击 vi. 一巴掌打去, 争吵
spate	[speit] a spate of laughing n. 大水

spatial	['speɪʃəl] spatial tasks adj.空间的
spatula	['spætjʊlə] . n.(涂油漆, 涂药等)抹刀, 压舌板
spawn	[spɔ:n] Have the frogs spawned yet? 那些蛙产卵了吗? n.(鱼等的)卵, (植物)菌丝, 产物 v.产卵
spear	[spiə] He transfixed the enemy's heart with a spear n.矛, 枪
specialize	['speʃəlaɪz] Simmons specialized in contract law. vi.专攻, 专门研究, 使适应特殊目的, 使专用于
specialized	[] specialized training for specific jobs 专门的, 专科的
specifics	[]
specimen	['spesimin, -mən] specimens of rocks n.范例, 标本, 样品, 样本, 待试验物
specious	['spi:ʃəs] a specious argument;a specious hypocrite adj.外表美观, 华而不实的, 徒有其表的, 似是而非的, 外表美观的
speck	[spek] a speck of n.斑点
spectacular	[spek'tækjʊlə] a spectacular victory adj.引人入胜的, 壮观的
spectator	['spekteɪtə spek'teɪtə:] The match attracted over 40,000 spectators. n.观众(指比赛或表演)
specter	['spektə] a terrible specter n.幽灵, 妖怪, 缭绕心头的恐惧(或忧虑等)
spectral	['spektrəl] spectral analysis;spectral phenomena adj.光谱的, 鬼怪的
spectrum	['spektrəm] sound spectrum n.光, 光谱, 型谱 频谱

speculate	[ˈspekjuˌleɪt] speculate about/on/upon the future vi.推测, 思索, 做投机买卖
speculative	[ˈspekjʊlətɪv, -leɪt-] a speculative trade adj.投机的
spell	[spel] spell out the meaning;spell trouble/disaster/danger n.符咒, 魅力, 一段时间, 轮班 vt.拼写, 拼成, 意味着, 轮值, 招致, 迷住 vi.轮替, 拼字
spendthrift	[ˈspendθrɪft] thrift n.节俭, 节约, [植]海石竹 n.挥霍者
spike	[spaɪk] spike a rumor;screw spike n.穗, 长钉, 钉鞋, 女高跟鞋, 道钉 v.用大钉钉, 用长而尖之物刺, 阻止, 穿刺
spin	[spɪn] He spun the wheel sharply;electron spin v.旋转, 纺, 纺纱 n.旋转
spindly	[ˈspɪndli] spindle n.锭子, 纺锤,spindly legs adj.纺锤形的, 细长的
spineless	[ˈspaɪnlɪs] a bunch of spineless politicians adj.无脊骨的, 没有骨气的, 没有勇气的
spiny	[ˈspaɪni] spine 脊骨, 书脊, 地面隆起地带, 中心, 刺spiny bushes adj.多刺的, 刺状的
spire	[ˈspaɪə] the spire of a steeple n.尖顶
spiritual	[ˈspɪrɪtʃuəl] spiritual damages adj.精神上的
spite	[spaɪt] a spiteful comment n.(in ~ of)不顾, 不管, 敌意 v.困扰
spleen	[spliːn] vent one's spleen on sb n.脾
splendor	[ˈsplendə] We marvelled at the splendour of the scenery. n.光彩, 壮观, 杰出
splice	[splais] get spliced 结婚 v.接合

splint	[splint] put an arm in splints n. 藤条, 薄木条, 薄金属片, (外科用的)夹板 v. 用夹板来
split	[split] split a job among four persons v. 劈开, (使)裂开, 分裂, 分离 n. 裂开, 裂口, 裂痕
splurge	[splə:dʒ] splurge on the wedding n. 卖弄, 炫耀, 夸示 vi. 卖弄, 炫耀, 挥霍 vt. 挥霍
spoil	[spɔɪl] spoil the pleasure [fun] vt. 损坏, 搞糟, 宠坏, 溺爱 v. 扰乱
spoke	[spəʊk] put a spoke in sb's wheel n. 轮辐, 扶梯棍, 刹车 v. 装辐于, 刹车
spongy	['spɒndʒi] The earth was soft and spongy underfoot. adj. 像海绵的, 柔软, 多孔而有弹性的
spontaneity	[.spɒntə'ni:iti] The crowd gave a spontaneous cheer. n. 自发性
spontaneous	[spɒn'teɪnjəs, -niəs] a spontaneous applause adj. 自发的, 自然产生的
spoof	[spu:f] you've been spoofed v. 哄骗
sporadic	[spə'rædɪk] There has been sporadic violence downtown. adj. 零星的
sport	[spɔ:t] sport a diamond ring; make sport of n. 运动, 运动会
sprain	[spreɪn] sprain one's wrist v. 扭伤
sprawling	[] a vast, sprawling city 无计划地占用山林农田建造厂房(的)
sprig	[sprɪg] spring; a sprig of parsley n. 小枝, 小枝状装饰物, 子孙, 年青人, 图钉 vt. 用小树枝装饰, 用钉子钉上, 使蔓生
sprightly	['spraitli] sprightly; sprightly manner adj. 轻快的

sprout	[spraut] sprout new leaves; bean sprout v.萌芽 n.豆芽
spruce	[spru:s] Mr Bailey was looking very spruce in a white linen suit. n.云杉 adj.整洁的
spur	[spə:] a pair of spurs; His misfortunes spurred him to write. n.踢马刺, 刺激物, (鸟, 虫等的)距, 刺激 v.鞭策, 刺激, 疾驰, 驱策
spurious	['spjuəriəs] a spurious document adj.伪造的, 假造的, 欺骗的
squabble	['skwɒbl] quarrel squabble with sb about sth v.争论
squalid	['skwɒlɪd] squalid housing adj.肮脏的
squall	[skwɔ:l] snow squalls ;bawl n.暴风, 暴风雪, 嚎啕 vi.狂风吹袭, 嚎啕, 哇哇地叫嚷 vt.尖声叫着
squalor	['skwɒlə] live in abject squalor n.肮脏, 悲惨, 贫穷
squander	['skwɒndə] squander savings on drink v.浪费
square	[skwɛə] I will square for the meal. His practice does not square with his principles. n.正方形, 广场, 平方, 直角尺 adj.正方形的, 四方的, 直角的, 正直的, 公平的, 结清的, 平方的, 彻底的 adv.成直角地, 正直地, 公平地, 坚定地 v.使成方形, 弄平, 使直, 与...一致, 符合, 自乘, 结算
squash	[skwɔʃ] squash a revolt n.南瓜, 易压烂的物品, 拥挤的人群, 壁球 v.压扁, 压制, 镇压, 挤进, 挤压
squat	[skwɒt] squat oneself down v.蹲坐, 蹲伏 n.蹲坐 adj.蹲着的
squeeze	[skwi:z] squeeze juice from an orange n.压榨, 挤 v.压榨, 挤, 挤榨
squelch	[skweltʃ] squelch a rumour v.压制

squint	[skwɪnt] squint at sth v.斜视
squirrel	['skwɪrəl] By December I had \$300 squirreled away. stash n.松鼠 v.贮藏
staccato	[stə'kɑ:təu] staccato mark;legato mark n.断奏, 断唱
stagnant	['stægnənt] to revive the stagnant economy adj.停滞的, 迟钝的
staid	[steɪd] a staid character adj.沉静的
stain	[steɪn] stained with dust;remove/get rid of a stain n.污点, 瑕疵 v.染污, 沾污
stake	[steɪk] be burned at the stake n.树桩
stale	[steɪl] the smell of stale smoke n.(牲畜等的)尿 adj.不新鲜的, 陈腐的, 疲倦的, 陈旧的 vt.使变旧, 走味 vi.变陈旧, 变无味, 失时效, 撒尿
stalemate	['steɪl'meɪt] reach a stalemate n.僵局 v.成为僵局
stalk	[stɔ:k] celery stalks n.茎, 柄, 梗, 秆
stall	[stɔ:l] The engine stalled;market stall n.货摊, 畜栏, 厩, 出售摊 v.(使)停转, (使)停止, 迟延
stalwart	['stɔ:lwɜ:t] a stalwart support adj.坚定的
stammer	['stæmə] stammer out a few words stutter v.口吃, 结巴着说出, 结结巴巴地说 n.口吃
stamp	[stæmp] stamp one's feet with anger n.邮票, 印花, 印, 图章, 标志, 印记, 跺脚, 顿足 v.踩(脚), 顿(足), 压印

stance	[stæns] political stance n.姿态
stanch	[stɑ:ntʃ] stanch a cut vt.使止血, 止, 止流, 止血 adj.不透水的, 坚强的, 忠实的
stanza	['stænzə] the second stanza n.节, 演出期, 比赛中的盘
staple	['steɪpl] staples like flour and rice ;I stapled the order form to the invoice. n.钉书钉, 钉, 主要产品(或商品), 原材料, 主要成分, 来源 adj.主要的, 常用的, 大宗生产的 v.把...分类, 把...分级
starchy	['stɑ:tʃɪ] starchy foods ;in a rather starchy manner. adj.淀粉的, 拘泥的, 浆硬的, 含淀粉的
stark	[stɑ:k] stark prison conditions adj.刻板的, 十足的, 赤裸的, 荒凉的 adv.完全地
startle	['stɑ:tl] Sorry, I didn't mean to startle you. v.震惊
stasis	['steɪsɪs] economic stasis n.停滞, 郁积
static	['stætɪk] remain static adj.静态的, 静力的 静电噪声
stationary	['steɪj(ə)nəri] remain stationary 停着不动 固定的
statuary	['stætjuəri] bronze statuary n.雕像
stature	['stætʃə] short of stature n.身高, 身材, (精神、道德等的)高度
status	['steɪtəs] . n.身份, 地位, 情形, 状况
statute	['stætju:t] Protection for the consumer is laid down by statute n.法令, 条例

statutory	[ˈstætjʊt(ə)rɪ] a statutory minimum adj.法令的, 法定的
steadfast	[ˈstedfəst] a steadfast friend adj.坚定的
stealth	[stelθ] Cats rely on stealth to catch their prey. n.秘密行动
steep	[sti:p] a steep roof adj.陡峭的, 险峻的, 急剧升降的, 不合理的 n.悬崖, 峭壁, 浸渍, 浸渍液 v.浸, 泡, 沉浸
steer	[stiə] steer somebody towards/away from/through etc something v.驾驶, 掌舵
stellar	[ˈstelə] the company's stellar growth adj.恒星的
stem	[stem] long-stemmed ;stem the growth/rise/decline etc n.茎, 干, 词干, 茎干 v.滋生, 阻止
stench	[stentʃ] the stench of rotting meat n.恶臭, 臭气 v.(使)发恶臭
stencil	[ˈstensl, -sil] stencil paper; stencil plate n.模版, 蜡纸 vt.用蜡纸印刷
stentorian	[stenˈtɔ:riən] stentorian tones adj.声音洪亮的
stereotype	[ˈstiəriəutaɪp] racial/sexual/cultural etc stereotype ;Homeless people are stereotyped as alcoholics or addicts. n.[印]铅版, 陈腔滥调, 老套 vt.使用铅版, 套用老套, 使一成不变
sterile	[ˈsterail] sterile soil adj.贫脊的, 不育的, 不结果的, 消过毒的, 毫无结果的
sterilize	[ˈsterilaiz] sterilized milk vt.杀菌, 消毒, 使成不毛
stern	[stə:n] stern warning/rebuke adj.严厉的, 苛刻的 n.船尾

stethoscope	['steθəskəʊp] electronic stethoscope n.听诊器 vt.用听诊器诊断
stickler	['stɪklə] stickle v.坚持己见 a stickler drawer;be a stickler for detail/rules/accuracy etc n.坚持己见的人, 困难的问题
stiff	[stɪf] straight and stiff; stiff manner adj.硬的, 僵直的, 拘谨的, 呆板的, 艰难的, 费劲的, 僵硬的
stifle	['staɪfl] suffocate stifle a baby by a pillow vt.使窒息, 抑制 vi.窒息, 闷死
stigma	['stɪgmə] the stigma of alcoholism/mental illness etc n.污名, (植物)柱头, [动物] 气门, 耻辱
stigmatize	['stɪgmətaɪz] stigmatize sb as indolence 懒惰 vt.打烙印, 诬蔑
stilted	['stɪltɪd] stilt n.高跷, 支柱, 脚柱vt.使踏上高 跷;a stilted conversation adj.踩高跷的, 虚饰的
stimulant	['stɪmjələnt] a stimulant to sth n.刺激物
stimulus	['stɪmjələs] Tax cuts provided the stimulus n.刺激物, 促进因素, 刺激, 刺激
sting	[stɪŋ] Her harsh words stung him into action. ;a bee sting n.刺, 刺痛, 针刺 v.刺, 刺痛, 刺激
stinginess	[]. n.小气
stingy	['stɪndʒi] sting n.刺, 刺痛, a stingy portion of vegetables adj.吝啬的, 小气的, 缺乏的, 有刺的
stint	[stɪnt] stint oneself of food v.紧缩节省
stipple	['stɪpl] a stipple effect n.点刻, 点画 vt.点刻, 画点画, 点彩
stipulate	['stɪpjuleɪt] stipulate that stipulate a date of payment v.规定, 保证

stipulation	[ˌstɪpuˈleɪʃən] on the stipulation that n.约定, 约束, 契约
stir	[stəː] stir about n.轰动, 搅动, 监牢 vt.动, 移动, 摇动, 激起, 搅和, 惹起 vi.走动, 传播, 流行
stitch	[stɪtʃ] Mary is stitching a bedspread. v.缝, 缝合 n.一针, 针脚, 缝针
stock	[stɒk] a large stock of toys; n.树干, 库存, 股票, 股份, 托盘, 祖先, 血统, 原料 adj.股票的, 普通的, 常备的, 存货的, 繁殖用的 vt.装把手于, 进货, 备有, 放牧 vi.出新芽, 采购
stockade	[stɒˈkeɪd] climb into the stockade n.栅栏, 围起处 vt.用栅栏围住
stocky	[ˈstɒki] a stocky little man adj.矮壮的, 健壮结实的
stodgy	[ˈstɒdʒi] stodgy food;a stodgy book adj.油腻的, 不易消化的, 乏味的, 暗淡的, 塞满的, 平凡的, 庸俗的, 笨重的
stoic	[] Most people, however, are not stoics n.高度自制者; 坚忍克己之人
stoke	[stəʊk] stoke the boiler with coal v.司炉, (使)大吃
stolid	[ˈstɒlɪd] a stolid manner adj.不易激动的, 感觉迟钝的, 神经麻木的
stomach	[ˈstʌmək] He had an upset stomach;I could never stomach the cruelty n.胃, 胃口, 胃部 v.容忍
stonewall	[] to stonewall pressure for pollution curbs vi.慎重的打球, 妨碍, 阻碍
stout	[staut] a stout body adj.结实的, 勇敢坚定的, 激烈的, 矮胖的, 顽强的 n.矮胖子, 烈性啤酒
stowaway	[ˈstəʊəweɪ] bestow stow v.装载 n.偷渡者, 匿身处

straightforward	[streit'fɔ:wəd] straightforward in one's dealings adj.正直的, 坦率的, 简单的, 易懂的, 直接了当的 adv.坦率地
strait	[streit] be in straits adj.艰难的, 苦恼的, 窘迫的 n.地峡, [straits] 海峡
strand	[strænd] a whale stranded on the shore n.绳、线之一股, 线, 绳, 串, 海滨, 河岸 vi.搁浅 vt.使搁浅, 使落后, 使陷于困境, 弄断, 搓
stranded	[] There I was, stranded in Rome with no money. adj.束手无策的; 进退两难的
stratagem	['strætɪdʒəm] ploy ;devise a stratagem n.战略, 计谋
stratify	['strætɪfai] stratification vt.(使)成层
stratum	['streitəm] social stratum n.[地] 地层, [生](组织的)层, 社会阶层
stray	[streɪ] stray into the path of v.迷路, 偏离, 漂泊, 漂泊游荡 adj.迷路的, 离群的, 偶遇的
streak	[stri:k] a streak of lightning; The Indians used to streak their faces with paint. v.飞跑, 加上条纹
stream	[stri:m] flow down stream n.溪, 川, 流, 一股, 一串, 河流 v.流, 涌, 流注
stretch	[stretʃ] stretch one's neck v.伸展, 伸长 n.一段时间, 一段路程, 伸展
strew	[stru:] strew papers over the floor vt.散播, 点缀, 撒满
striate	['straieɪt]. adj.有条纹的, 有细槽的 vt.加条纹
striated	['straieɪtɪd] striped ; striated shirt adj.有条纹的, 有细条的, 有线纹的
stricture	['striktʃə] pass stricture on sb n.责难

stride	[straɪd] stride across the fields v.大步走(过), 跨过, 大步行走 n.步幅
strident	['straɪdnt] a strident protest adj.轧轧响的, 刺耳的, 尖锐的
strife	[straɪf] political strife n.斗争, 冲突, 竞争
striking	['straɪkɪŋ] striking contrast/similarity/parallel etc adj.打击的, 显著的, 惊人的, 罢工的
stringent	['strɪndʒənt] a stringent economic climate adj.严厉的, 迫切的, 银根紧的
strip	[stri:p] strip of one's clothes vt.剥, 剥去 n.条, 带
strive	[straɪv] strive to do something v.努力, 奋斗, 力争, 斗争
stroke	[strəʊk] stroke sb. the wrong way n.击, 敲, 报时的钟声, (网球等)一击, (划船等)一划, (绘画等)一笔, 一次努力, 打击 vt.抚摸
stroll	[strɔ:l] stroll down/over/along ;go for a stroll n.漫步, 闲逛, 四处流浪 v.闲逛, 漫步, 跋涉于
strut	[strʌt] strut new clothes;strut around n.高视阔步, 支柱, 压杆 vi.大摇大摆地走, 肿胀 vt.支撑, 炫耀
stubborn	['stʌbən] as stubborn as a mule adj.顽固的, 固执的, 坚定的, 坚决的, 难应付的, 难处理的
studied	['stʌdɪd] She spoke with studied politeness. adj.有计划的, 故意的
stuffy	['stʌfi] a stuffy nose. 堵住的鼻子 adj.乏味的
stultify	['stʌltɪfaɪ] stultify sb's efforts vt.使显得愚笨, 使变无效, 使成为徒劳
stunning	['stʌnɪŋ] a stunning view adj.足以使人晕倒的, 极好的

stunt	[stʌnt] Lack of sunlight will stunt the plant's growth. v.阻碍...发育, 妨碍...生长, 作惊人表演, 使绝招 n.发育迟缓, 矮小的人(或物), 惊人表演, 绝技
stupor	['stju:pə] coma ;in a stupor n.昏迷
sturdy	['stə:di] a sturdy young man adj.强健的, 坚定的, 毫不含糊的 n.[兽医]家畜晕倒病
stutter	['stʌtə] utter stutter (out) an apology;stammer n.口吃, 结结巴巴 v.口吃着说
stygian	['stidʒiən] a stygian room adj.地狱的, 阴暗的
stylus	['stailəs] . n.铁笔
stymie	['staimi] Investigators have been stymied by uncooperative witnesses. n.[高尔夫]妨碍球 v.从中作梗, 完全妨碍
subdue	[sʌb'dju:] subdue the rebels conquer subjugate vanquish v.征服
subdued	[sʌb'djʊd] in a subdued voice. adj.屈服的, 被抑制的, 柔和的, 减弱的
subject	['sʌbdʒikt] object n.题目, 主题, 科目, 学科, 国民, [语法]主语 adj.受他国统治的, 未独立的, 受制于...的, 受...影响的, 以...为条件的 vt.使屈服于....使隶属
subjective	[sʌb'dʒektiv] a highly subjective point of view ;subjective judgment/opinion etc adj.主观的, 个人的
subjugate	['sʌbdʒugeit] Her own needs had been subjugated to (= not considered as important as) the needs of her family. vt.使屈服, 征服, 使服从, 克制, 抑制
sublime	[sə'blaim] the sublime herorism adj.庄严的, 崇高的, 壮观的, 卓越的, 极端的, 异常的 v.提高, (使)变高尚, (使)纯化, (使)升华 n.庄严, 崇高, 顶点

subliminal	[sʌb'limɪnəl] a subliminal message ; liminal adj.阈限的 adj.下意识的, 潜在意识的
submission	[səb'mɪʃən] be frightened into submission n.屈服, 降服, 服从, 谦恭, 投降
submit	[səb'mɪt] submit to discipline, superior force v.(使)服从, (使)顺从 vt.提交, 递交
suborn	[sʌ'bo:n] suborn a witness 收买 v.唆使
subpoena	[səb'pi:nə] James was subpoenaed as a witness. n.传票 vt.传呼, 索取
subsequent	['sʌbsɪkwənt] the period subsequent to the war adj.后来的, 并发的
subside	[səb'saɪd] the storm began to subside v.下沉, 沉淀, 平息, 减退, 衰减
subsidiary	[səb'sɪdʒəri] be subsidiary to sth adj.辅助的, 补充的
subsidy	['sʌbsɪdi] give a subsidy to sb n.补助金, 津贴
subsistence	[sʌb'sɪstəns] subsistence department [美]粮食部; 兵站部 subsistence allowance/payment n.生存, 生活, 留存
substance	['sʌbstəns] the substance of a speech n.物质, 实质, 主旨
substantial	[səb'stænʃəl] a substantial improvement adj.坚固的, 实质的, 真实的, 充实的
substantiate	[sʌbs'tænfieɪt] substantiate sb's accusations against sb vt.使实体化, 证实
substantive	['sʌbstəntɪv] substantive matters/issues adj.独立存在的, 真实的, 有实质的, 大量的, 巨额的 n.[语]实词, 名词, 独立存在的实体
substitute	['sʌbstɪtju:t] be no substitute for something n.代用品, 代替者, 替代品 v.代替, 替换, 替代

subsume	[sʌb'sju:m] subsume sb in/under sth v. 包容, 包含
subterfuge	['sʌbtəfju:dʒ] Sereni was lured to Moscow by subterfuge. n. 托词
subterranean	[sʌbtə'reiniən] a subterranean passage, river, tunnel 地下通道、河流、隧道 subterranean adj. 地下的
subtle	['sʌtl] I think we need a more subtle approach. adj. 狡猾的, 敏感的, 微妙的, 精细的, 稀薄的
subtract	[səb'trækt] subtract sth from v. (～ from) 减去, 减
subversive	[sʌb've:siv] a subversive book adj. 颠覆性的, 破坏性的 n. 颠覆破坏分子, 危险分子
subvert	[səb've:t] subvert a government vt. 推翻, 暗中破坏, 搅乱
succinct	[sək'sinjkt] concise; a succinct summary of adj. 简洁的, 紧身的, 压缩在小范围内的
succor	['sʌkə] . n. 救援, 援助者, 救援人员 vt. 援助, 救援
succumb	[sə'kʌm] succumb to sth vi. 屈服, 屈从, 死
suffice	[sə'faɪs] A light lunch will suffice . vi. 足够, 有能力 vt. 使满足
sufficient	[sə'fiʃənt] sufficient money, time, fuel adj. 充分的, 足够的
suffocate	['sʌfəkeɪt] stifle; One of the puppies suffocated inside the plastic bag. vt. 使窒息, 噎住, 闷熄 vi. 被闷死, 窒息, 受阻
suffrage	['sʌfrɪdʒ] fight for sb's suffrage n. 投票, 选举权, 参政权, [宗]代祷
suffragist	['sʌfrədʒɪst] . n. 参政权扩大论者, 妇女政权论者 adj. 主张扩大参政权的

suffuse	[sə'fju:z] suffuse sth with sth ;fuse 熔丝 v. 充满
suggestive	[sə'dʒestiv] Her symptoms are suggestive of a panic disorder. adj. 提示的, 启发的, 暗示的
suitcase	['sju:tkeis] pack a suitcase n. 手提箱, 衣箱
sulky	['sʌlki] sulky weather. adj. 生气的, 阴沉的
sullen	['sʌlən] a sullen sky 阴沉的天空 adj. 愠怒的, 沉沉不乐的, (天气等) 阴沉的
sultry	['sʌltri] a sultry smile;a hot and sultry day adj. 闷热的, 粗暴的, 激烈的, 放荡的
summarily	[ˈsʌməɹəli, səˈme-] He was summarily dismissed. adv. 概要地, 概略地, 立刻, 草率地
summary	[ˈsʌməri] In summary;summary execution ; n. 摘要, 概要
summation	[sʌˈmeɪjən] begin a summation of the evidence presented 对提供的证词进行总结 n. [数] 总和, 和, 合计
summon	[ˈsʌmən] summon together v. 召集, 召唤, 号召, 鼓起, 振作
sumptuous	[ˈsʌmptjuəs] a sumptuous feast adj. 奢侈的, 华丽的
sunder	[ˈsʌndə] sunder sb/sth ;split v. 切开, 分离
superb	[sju:ˈpə:b] The food was superb. adj. 庄重的, 堂堂的, 华丽的, 极好的
supercilious	[sju:pəˈsiliəs] a supercilious boss adj. 自大的, 傲慢的, 目空一切的
superficial	[sju:pəˈfiʃəl] superficial understanding a superficial similarity adj. 表面的, 肤浅的, 浅薄的

superficiality	[ˌsju:pəfiʃi'æliiti] . n.表面性的事物, 浅薄
superfluity	[ˌsju:pə'fluiti] a superfluity of something n.额外, 奢侈品
superfluous	[ˌsju:'pə:fluəs] superfluous amount superfluous words adj.多余的, 过剩的, 过量的
superimpose	[ˈsju:pərim'pəuz] impose be superimposed by v.添加, 双重
superintend	[ˌsju:pərin'tend] supervise v.主管, 指挥, 管理, 监督
superiority	[sju(:)piəri'ɔriti] the supposed superiority of the male sex n.优越, 高傲
supernova	[ˌsju:pə'nəʊvə] . n.[天]超新星
supersede	[ˌsju:pə'si:d] the new supersedes the old vt.代替, 取代, 接替, 紧接着...而到来, [律]延期 vi.推迟行动
supervise	[ˈsju:pəvaiz] Griffiths closely supervised the research. v.监督, 管理, 指导
supine	[sju:'pain] a supine figure on the bed adj.仰卧的, 掌心向上的, 懒散的, 向后靠的
supplant	[sə'plɑ:nt] be supplanted by /as vt.排挤掉, 代替
supple	[ˈsʌpl] submissive the supple limbs of a baby adj.柔软的, 逢迎的, 顺从的 vt.使柔软, 使顺从 vi.变柔顺
supplement	[ˈsʌplimənt] supplement to sth n.补遗, 补充, 附录, 增刊 v.补充
suppliant	[ˈsʌpliənt] the right of the suppliant adj.恳求的, 哀求的, 谦卑的 n.恳求者, 哀求者
supplicant	[ˈsʌplikənt] . n.(eq suppliant)恳求者, 恳请者 adj.(eq suppliant)恳求的

supplicate	['sʌplikeɪt] supplicate for pardon implore v.恳求, 哀求, 恳请, 祈祷
supremacy	[sjuˈpreməsi] Japan's unchallenged supremacy in the field of electronics n.地位最高的人, 至高, 无上, 霸权
supreme	[sjuːˈpri:m] the supreme sacrifice. Supreme Court 最高法院 adj.极度的, 极大的, 至高的, 最高的
surcharge	[səˈtʃɑ:dʒ] surcharge on the price of n.超载, 追加罚款, 额外费 vt.使装载过多, 追加罚款
surfeit	['sə:fit] a surfeit rich food n.过食, 过度, 恶心 vt.使饮食过度, 使沉溺于 vi.饮食过度
surge	[sə:dʒ] The crowd surged through the gates. ;a surge of excitement n.巨涌, 汹涌, 澎湃 vi.汹涌, 澎湃, 振荡, 滑脱, 放松 vt.使汹涌奔腾, 急放
surgeon	['sə:dʒən] dental surgeon n.外科医生
surly	['sə:li] a surly look adj.粗暴的, 乖戾的, 阴沉的, 无礼的, 板面孔的
surmise	['sə:maɪz] pure surmise;she surmised that he was in a bad mood. v.猜测 n.猜度
surmount	[səˈmaʊnt] mount;He has had to surmount immense physical disabilities. vt.战胜, 超越, 克服, 在...顶上
surpass	[səˈpɑ:s] surpass sb in speed, strength, skill vt.超越, 胜过
surplus	['sə:pləs] surplus funds;a surplus of crude oil n.剩余, 过剩, [会计]盈余 adj.过剩的, 剩余的 vt.转让, 卖掉
surrealism	[səˈriəlɪz(ə)m] a surrealist painting n.超现实主义
surrender	[səˈrendə] surrender oneself to sb vt.交出, 放弃, 使投降, 听任 vi.投降, 自首 n.交出, 放弃, 投降 投降算了
surreptitious	[ˌsʌrəpˈtɪʃəs] a surreptitious glance adj.暗中的, 秘密的, 偷偷摸摸的

surrogate	[ˈsʌrəɡɪt] William was acting as a surrogate father for his brother's son. n.代理, 代用品, 代理人 vt.使代理, 使代替
surveyor	[səˈveɪə] surveyor of weights and measures n.测量员, 检查员
survive	[səˈvaɪv] She survived her husband by five years. 她比她丈夫多活了五年 v.幸免于, 幸存, 生还
susceptibility	[səˌseptəˈbɪlɪti] suscept n.感病体, 病主 susceptible; One of the side effects of the drug is an increased susceptibility to infections. n.易感性, 感受性, 感情, [物]磁化系数
susceptible	[səˈseptəbl] susceptible to colds adj.易受影响的, 易感动的, 容许...的 n.(因缺乏免疫力而)易得病的人
suspect	[səsˈpekt] suspect sb's movements n.嫌疑犯 adj.令人怀疑的, 不可信的, 可疑的 v.怀疑, 猜想, 对...有所觉察
suspend	[səsˈpend] suspend a lamp from the ceiling vt.吊, 悬挂 v.延缓
suspense	[səsˈpens] keep sb in suspense n.焦虑, 悬念, 悬而不决
suspicion	[səsˈpɪʃən] without a suspicion of humour n.猜疑, 怀疑
suspicious	[səsˈpɪʃəs] a suspicious look, attitude adj.(~ of) 可疑的, 怀疑的
sustain	[səsˈteɪn] The facts sustained his theory. vt.支撑, 撑住, 维持, 持续
sustained	[səsˈteɪnd] make sustained efforts adj.持续不变的, 相同的
sustenance	[ˈsʌstɪnəns] lack of sustenance n.食物, 生计, (受)支持
suture	[ˈsju:tʃə] remove sutures n.[医]缝合, 缝合处, 缝合用的线 vt.缝合

svelte	[svelt] a svelte girl a svelte figure adj.苗条的, 体态娇美的
swagger	[ˈswægə] don't swagger swag n.摇晃, 水潭, 赃物, 珍贵物饰vi.摇晃, 垂下;He swaggered over towards me. n.狂妄自大者, 大摇大摆, 吹牛 vi.昂首阔步, 虚张声势吓人, 大摇大摆, 吹牛 vt.吓唬, 恫吓 adj.漂亮的, 时髦的
swallow	[ˈswɒləu] n v wallow;Jane was soon swallowed up in the crowd. n.[鸟]燕子, 吞咽, 喉 vt.咽, 淹没, 吞没, 取消, 忍受, 轻信, 压制, 耗尽 vi.吞下, 咽下
swamp	[swɒmp] the soft, swampy ground ;be swamped by/with something n.沼泽, 湿地, 煤层聚水 v.陷入沼泽, 淹没, 覆没
sway	[swei] Don't allow yourself to be swayed by his promises. v.摇摆, 摇动
swell	[swel] The river was swollen with melted snow. ; swell with pride/anger v.(使)膨胀, 增大
sweltering	[ˈsweltəriŋ] sweltering August days adj.闷热的, 中暑的, 酷热的
swerve	[swə:v] the ball swerve to the left swerve sharply to v.突然转向 n.转向
swift	[swift] a swift reply;They were swift to deny the accusations. n.[鸟]雨燕, (梳棉机等的)大滚筒 adj.迅速的, 快的, 敏捷的, 立刻的 adv.迅速地, 敏捷地
swill	[swil] swill sth out/down vt.涮, 冲洗, 痛饮, 倒出 vi.大口地喝, 发激荡声 n.涮, 冲洗, 痛饮, 泔水
swindle	[ˈswindl] dwindle swindle money from sb v.诈骗 n.诈骗
swine	[swain] Leave her alone, you filthy swine! n.猪, 卑贱的人
swing	[swiŋ] swing down the road v.摇摆, 摆动, 回转, 旋转 n.秋千, 摇摆, 摆动
swirl	[swə:l] a swirl of white water n.漩涡, 涡状形 vt.使成漩涡 vi.打漩, 盘绕, 头晕 vi.<口>挥击, 大口喝酒

sybarite	[ˈsɪbəraɪt] . n.纵情逸乐之徒
sybaritic	[sɪbəˈrɪtɪk] opulent and sybaritic lifestyle adj.奢侈逸乐的, 柔弱的
sycophant	[ˈsɪkəfənt] a dictator surrounded by sycophants n.拍马屁的人, 谄媚者, 奉承者 adj.拍马的, 奉承的
syllabus	[ˈsɪləbəs] English syllabus n.课程提纲
symbiosis	[sɪmbaɪˈəʊsɪs] the symbiosis between...and biosis 生命 生活力 accrete n.[生]共生(现象), 合作(或互利,互依)关系
symmetry	[ˈsɪmɪtri] the symmetry of the design n.对称, 匀称
symphony	[ˈsɪmfəni] Bruckner's Fifth Symphony n.交响乐, 交响曲
synchronous	[ˈsɪŋkrənəs] synchronous machine adj.同时的, [物]同步的
syndrome	[ˈsɪndrəʊm] people who suffer from irritable bowel syndrome n.综合病症
synergic	[siˈnə:dʒɪk] cooperative 反antagonistic;Synergic Partners adj.协作的, 合作的
synopsis	[siˈnɒpsɪs] form a synopsis;a synopsis of the play n.大纲
synoptic	[siˈnɒptɪk] a synoptic outline of the contents adj.概要的, [气]天气的, [宗]对观福音书的
synthesis	[ˈsɪnθɪsɪs] a synthesis of n.综合, 合成
syringe	[ˈsɪrɪndʒ] injection syringe n.注射器, 注油器, 洗涤器 v.注射, 冲洗, 灌洗
table	[ˈteɪbl] We will table our report this week. n.桌子, 餐桌, 工作台, 平地层, 石板, 表格 adj.桌子的, 台子的 vt.搁置, 嵌合, 制表

taboo	[tə'bu:] Rape is a taboo subject . n.(宗教)禁忌、避讳, 禁止接近, 禁止使用 adj.禁忌的, 忌讳的 vt.禁忌, 避讳, 禁制, 禁止
tacit	['tæsɪt] give tacit consent adj.默许的
taciturn	['tæsɪtə:n] . adj.沉默寡言的
tackiness	[]
tackle	['tækl] block and tackle;tackle the horse up for plowing;tackle sb. about [on, over] sth. n.工具, 复滑车, 滑车, 轡轳, 用具, 装备, 扭倒 vt.固定, 应付(难事等), 处理, 解决, 抓住 vi.捉住, 扭住, 扭倒
tact	[tækt] With great tact, Clive persuaded her to apologize. n.机智, 手法, 老练, 角觉 vt.对(刺激)操作性应答 vi.(以言语或声音)操作性应答
tactic	['tæktɪk] Republicans accuse Democrats of using delaying tactics n.策略, 战略 adj.按顺序的, 排列的
tactile	['tæktail] tactile organs adj.触觉的, 有触觉的, 能触知的 n.[心]触觉型
tadpole	['tædpəʊl] tad 小孩子(尤指男孩),微量,少量 n.[动]蝌蚪
tag	[tæg] name/identity/price tag ;be tagged (as) something n.标签, 鞋带、绳子等末端的金属物, 垂下物, 附属物, 名称, 标记符, 陈词滥调, 结束语 vt.加标签于, 紧随, 添饰, 起浑名, 连接 vi.紧随
taking	['teɪkɪŋ] a taking smile; n.(用复数)营业收入, 取得, 捕获 adj.吸引人的, 迷人的, 可爱的, 会传染的
talisman	['tælizmən] amulet n.护身符, 辟邪物, 能产生奇迹的东西, 法宝
tally	['tæli] The final tally was \$465,000. ;The number of ballot papers did not tally with the number of voters. n.符木(古时用,上有刻痕记载交货、欠款等的数量), 记账, 得分, 标记牌, 标签, 符合, 对应物, 计数器 vt.点数, 计算, 记录, 加标签于, 使符合 vi.符合, 吻合, 记分

talon	['tælən] . n.爪, 魔爪
tambourine	[,tæmbə'ri:n] tambour n.鼓, 圆绷, 绷圈 n.小手鼓
tame	[teim] tame elephants ;The Asian elephant can be tamed and trained. adj.(指动物)驯服的、柔顺的, (指人)没精打彩的、顺从的, 被开垦的, 沉闷的, 乏味的, 平淡的 vt.驯养, 驯服, 制服, 使变得平淡 vi.变得驯服
tamp	['tæmp] tamp down the tobacco in a pipe vt.填塞, 夯实 n.捣棒, 打夯的工具
tamper	['tæmpə] tamper with sb/sth vi.干预, 玩弄, 贿赂, 损害, 削弱, 篡改 vt.篡改 n.捣棒, 夯, 填塞者
tan	[tæn] She has a pale skin which doesn't tan easily. n.日晒后的颜色, 棕褐色, 茶色 adj.棕褐色的, 茶色 v.晒黑, 晒成褐色
tangential	[tæn'dʒenʃ(ə)l] The matter you raise is rather tangential to this discussion. adj.切线的
tangible	['tændʒəbl] tangible proof adj.切实的
tangle	['tæŋɡl] tangle with sb/sth n.混乱状态 v.处于混乱状态
tango	['tæŋɡəu] it takes two to tango (跳探戈舞) n.探戈
tangy	['tæŋi] tangy orange cake adj.强烈盐味的, 扑鼻的, 有刺激性的
tantalize	['tæntəlaiz] . vt.逗弄, 使干着急
tantamount	['tæntəmaunt] be tantamount to adj.等价
tantrum	['tæntɾəm] have a tantrum get into a tantrum n.发脾气, 发怒

taper	['teɪpə] cone; His wide chest tapers to a small waist. n. 锥形, 锥度 v. 逐渐变细, 逐渐减少
tapestry	['tæpɪstri] the tapestry of world history n. 织锦, 挂毯 vt. 编织锦或织画, 用挂毯装饰
tardy	['tɑːdi] be tardy in offering help adj. 拖拉非
tare	[tɛə] . n. [植] 野碗豆, 毒麦, 皮重 vt. 称皮重
tariff	['tærɪf] tariff reform; impose tariffs on imports. n. 关税, 关税表, 税则, (旅馆, 饭店等的) 价目表、价格表 vt. 课以关税
tarnish	['tɑːnɪʃ] varnish tarnish with age be tarnished by v. 失去光泽
tarpaulin	[tɑː'pɒlɪn] covered by a tarpaulin tar paulin 防水帆布 n. 防水油布
tart	[tɑːt] a tart remark, reply, tone adj. 酸的, 辛辣的, 尖酸的, 刻薄的 vt. 打扮 n. 果馅饼, 小烘饼, 妓女
tasty	['teɪsti] tasty old clothes adj. 好吃的, 可口的 n. 好吃的东西, 吸引人的东西
tatty	['tæti] a few tatty old chairs adj. 破旧的, 褴褛的, 不值钱的
taut	[tɔːt] taut market; The rope was stretched taut. adj. (绳子) 拉紧的, 整洁的, 紧张的
tauten	['tɔːtn] . v. 拉紧
tawdry	['tɔːdri] tawdry jewellery adj. 俗丽的, 非常华丽的 n. 俗丽的东西
taxing	['tæksɪŋ] a taxing business schedule adj. 繁重的, 费力的
taxonomist	[tæk'sɒnəmist] taxon n. 分类学者

tear	[tiə] filled with tears; I tore my coat on a nail; n.破处, 破缝, 泪滴, 眼泪, 扯, 飞奔, 激怒 vi.流泪, 撕破, 猛冲, 飞奔, 被撕破 vt.扯, 撕, 撕破, 戳破, 拉掉, 折磨, 使分裂, 撕掉
tease	[ti:z] tease a person with jest n.揶揄, 戏弄, 逗惹 vt.取笑, 逗恼, 奚落, 欺负, 嘲弄, 取笑, 强求, 梳理
technocrat	['teknəkræt] . n.专家政治论者, 技术统治论者
tedious	['ti:diəs] a tedious speech adj.单调乏味的, 沉闷的, 冗长乏味的
tedium	['ti:diəm, -dʒəm] two hours of unrelieved tedium 烦闷难解的两小时. n.厌烦, 沉闷
teeter	['ti:tə] teeter along/about/around v.步履蹒跚, 摇摇欲坠
telling	['telɪŋ] a telling argument adj.有效的, 明显的, 生动的
temerity	[ti'meriti] have the temerity to doing sth n.卤莽, 蛮勇
temp	[] Carol's temping until she can find another job. n.临时雇员
temper	['tempə] quick/bad/fiery etc temper ;temper something with/by something n.(钢等)韧度, 回火, 性情, 脾气, 情绪, 心情, 调剂, 趋向 v.(冶金)回火、锻炼, 调和, 调节
tempest	['tempɪst] a tempest of laughter n.暴风雨, 骚乱, 动乱 vt.使狂怒, 扰乱, 使激动 vi.起大风暴, 小题大作
tempestuous	[tem'pestjuəs] a tempestuous marriage adj.有暴风雨的, 暴乱的
tempo	['tempəu] your tempo is too slow n.(音乐)速度、拍子, 发展速度
temporal	['tempərəl] the temporal character of human existence adj.时间的, 当时的, 暂时的, 现世的, 世俗的, [解]显的 n.世间万物, 教会财产

temporize	['tempəraɪz] steer v. 驾驶, 掌舵 v. 见风驶舵
temptation	[temp'teɪʃən] temptation to do something n. 诱惑, 诱惑物
tenable	['tenəbl] a tenable theory; an idea which is no longer tenable adj. 可维持的
tenacious	[ti'neiʃəs] a tenacious memory a tenacious adversary adj. 顽强的
tenacity	[ti'næsiti] adhere to sth with tenacity n. 坚韧
tenant	['tenənt] tenant right; the previous tenant. n. 承租人, 房客, 租客 v. 出租
tend	[tend] tend to be ; I tend to think that ; tend wounded soldiers vi. 趋向, 往往是 vt. 照管, 护理
tendentious	[ten'denʃəs] a tendentious account of adj. 有倾向的, 有偏见的
tender	['tendə] tender plants adj. 嫩的, 温柔的, 软弱的
tenet	['ti:net, 'tenit] one of the basic tenets of the Christian faith n. 原则
tenor	['tenə] the tenor of n. 进程, 路程, 要旨, 大意, 男高音, 誊本 adj. [音] 男高音的
tension	[tenʃən] The tension between the two countries; the tension of the cable; n. 紧张(状态), 不安, 拉紧, 压力, 张力, 牵力, 电压 vt. 拉紧, 使紧张
tentative	['tentətɪv] a tentative conclusion n. 试验, 假设 adj. 试验性的, 试探的, 尝试的, 暂定的
tenuous	['tenjuəs] a tenuous strand adj. 纤细的
tenure	['tenjʊə] a tenured professor ; The company has doubled in value during his tenure. n. (土地等的) 使用和占有, (官职等的) 保有, 任期, (土地) 使用期限

tepid	[ˈtɛpɪd] the tepid conservatism adj.微温的, 温热的, 不太热烈的, 不热情的
terminal	[ˈtɜːmɪnəl] terminal cancer; the positive terminal of the battery n.终点站, 终端, 接线端 adj.末期, 每期的, 每学期的
terminate	[ˈtɜːmɪneɪt] terminate sb's contract v.停止, 结束, 终止
termination	[ˌtɜːmɪˈneɪʃən] . n.终止
terminology	[ˌtɜːmɪˈnɒlədʒɪ] . n.术语学
terminus	[ˈtɜːmɪnəs] . n.终点, [建]界标, 终点站
termite	[ˈtɜːmaɪt] mite 小东西 n.[昆]白蚁
terrace	[ˈtɛrəs] massive terraces of corn n.梯田的一层, 梯田, 房屋之平顶, 露台, 阳台, 倾斜的平地 adj.(女服)叠层式的 vt.使成梯形地, 使有平台屋顶
terrain	[ˈtɛreɪn] rocky terrain n.地形
terrestrial	[tɪˈrestriəl] the terrestrial parts of the world adj.陆地
terse	[tɜːs] a terse answer adj.简洁的, 扼要的
testament	[ˈtestəmənt] The aircraft's safety record is a testament to its designers' skill. n.遗嘱
testator	[tesˈteɪtə] . n.[律] 立遗嘱之人
testify	[ˈtestɪfaɪ] Later, the witness who had testified against Muawad withdrew his allegation. v.证明, 证实, 作证

testimony	[ˈtestiməni] be a testimony to/of something n.证词(尤指在法庭所作的), 宣言, 陈述
testiness	[ˈtestinis] . n.易怒, 暴躁
testy	[ˈtesti] a testy person adj.易怒的, 暴躁的
tether	[ˈteðə] at the end of one's tether n.范围
texture	[ˈtekstʃə] the smooth texture of silk n.(织品的)质地, (木材, 岩石等的)纹理, (皮肤)肌理, (文艺作品)结构
thatch	[θætʃ] a thatched cottage n.盖屋的材料, 茅草屋顶, 浓密的头发 vt.用茅草覆盖屋顶
thaw	[θɔ:] The lake thawed in March. n.解冻
thematic	[θi:ˈmætik] thematic gardens/shows; adj.词干的, 题目的, 主题的, 论题的
theocracy	[θiˈɔkrəsi] an Islamic theocratic state n.神权政治, 神政, 神治国
theoretical	[θiəˈretikəl] . 理论的
therapeutic	[θerəˈpiu:tik] therapeutic effects of sear air adj.治疗的, 治疗学的 n.治疗剂, 治疗学家
thermal	[ˈθə:məl] thermal energy adj.热的, 热量的
thesis	[ˈθi:sis] . n.论题, 论文
thicket	[ˈθikit] . n.灌木丛
thorn	[θɔ:n] He's been a thorn in the side of the party leadership for years. n.[植]刺, 棘, 荆棘

thread	[θred] needle and thread. ;a common thread running within his work n.线, 细丝, 线索, 思路, 螺纹
threadbare	['θredbə] a threadbare excuse bare adj.穿破旧衣服的, 俗套的
threat	[θret] . n.恐吓, 凶兆, 威胁
thrive	[θraiv] plants that thrive in tropical rain forests v.兴旺, 繁荣, 茁壮成长, 旺盛
throne	[θrəun] He is next in line to the throne n.王座, 君主
throng	[θrɒŋ] consumers thronging the platform a throng of v.群集
throwback	['θrəubæk] Her whole outfit was a throwback to the 1970s. n.掷回, 挫折, 阻止, 大倒退, [生]返祖
thrust	[θrʌst] thrust sth into n.插, 戳, 刺, 推力, 猛推, 口头攻击 vt.力推, 冲, 插入, 挤进, 刺, 戳, 强加, 延伸 vi.插入, 刺, 戳, 延伸, 强行推进
thwart	[θwɔ:t] thwart sb's plan adj.横放的 vt.反对, 阻碍, 横过 adv.prep.横过 n.[船]横坐板
tickler	['tiklə] . n.记事本, 备忘录, 使人发痒的人
ticklish	['tikliʃ] tickle n.搔, 胳肢, 发痒vt.胳肢, be a ticklish business . adj.易痒的, 不稳定的, 难对付的, 忌讳的
tidy	['taidi] a tidy room n.椅子的背罩, 装杂碎的容器 adj.整齐的, 整洁的, 精简的 vt.弄整齐, 收拾, 整理 vi.整理, 收拾 adj.<口>可观的、相当大的
tiff	[tif] have a tiff with sb n.一口淡酒, 小争吵, 小口角, 酒 vi.小争吵, 生气 vt.饮
tightfisted	['taɪtfɪstɪd] fist adj.吝啬的

tilt	[tilt] Tilt the barrel forward to empty it. v.(使)倾斜, (使)翘起, 以言词或文字抨击
timber	['timbə] the timber trade n.木材, 木料
timbre	['timbə] . n.[音]音品, 音色, 音质
timely	['taimli] in a timely manner/fashion ;a timely reminder (of something) adj.及时的, 适时的
timid	['timid] as timid as a rabbit adj.胆小的, 羞怯的
timidity	[ti'miditi] I was a timid child. n.胆怯
timorous	['timərəs] timorous female. adj.胆小的
tinder	['tində] burn like tinder n.易燃物, 火绒
tinged	[taind] . 有齿的, 有叉的
tinker	['tɪŋkə] Dad was always tinkering around with engines. vi.做焊锅匠, 笨拙的修补 vt.修补 n.修补匠, 焊锅
tint	[tint] tints of green n.色彩
tirade	[tai'reid, ti'rɑ:d] a tirade of abuse n.长篇激烈的演说
tire	['taɪə] we were tiring fast. ;tyre n.<口>疲劳, 劳累, 轮胎, 头饰 vt.使疲倦, 使厌烦, 梳理 vi.疲劳, 厌倦
tissue	['tisju:] a box of tissues n.薄的纱织品, 薄纸, 棉纸, [生]组织, 连篇
titanic	[tai'tænik] a titanic struggle adj.[化](含)钛的, 四价钛的

titular	['titjələ] titular sovereignty adj.有名无实的, 有资格的, 有头衔的 n.有称号(或职称)的人
toady	['təudi] toadying to the boss n.谄媚者, 拍马屁的人 v.谄媚, 拍马屁
toil	[tɔɪl] toil at/over sth n.辛苦, 苦工, 网, 罗网, 圈套 vi.苦干, 跋涉, 费力地做
tolerance	['tɒlərəns] tolerance of/towards/for n.公差, 宽容, 忍受, 容忍, (食物中残存杀虫剂的)(法定)容许量 vt.给(机器部件等)规定公差
toll	[təʊl] The death toll ;Years of smoking have taken their toll on his health. n.通行税(费), 费, 代价, 钟声 vt.征收, 敲钟, 鸣(钟)(特指宣布死亡), 勾引, 引诱 vi.征税, 鸣钟
tombstone	['tu:mstəʊn] gravestone n.墓石, 墓碑
tongs	[tɒŋz] a pair of tongs forceps pincers pliers pinchers n.钳子, 夹具
tonic	['tɒnik] a fine tonic adj.激励的, 滋补的 n.滋补剂, 滋补品
tonorial	[tɒn'sɔ:riəl] . adj.理发师的, 理发的
topple	['tɒpl] topple over onto the floor v.倾倒
torment	['tɔ:ment] She lay awake all night in torment. n.痛苦 v.折磨
tornado	[tɔ:'neɪdəʊ] hurricane , cyclone n.旋风, 龙卷风, 大雷雨, 具有巨大破坏性的人(或事物) [军] (“狂风”) 英国、德国、意大利三国合作研制的双座双发超音速变后掠翼战斗机
torpid	['tɔ:pid] sluggish torpid conditions adj.麻痹的, 迟缓的, 迟钝的, [动]蛰伏的
torpor	['tɔ:pə] She tried to rouse him from the torpor into which he had sunk. n.迟钝, 无感觉, 不活泼

torque	[tɔ:k] distort contort n. 扭矩, 转矩
torrent	['tɒrənt] a torrent of something n. 急流, 洪流, 连发, 迸发
torrential	[tɒ'renʃəl] torrential downpower adj. 奔流的
tortuous	['tɔ:tjuəs] tortuous logic; a tortuous path over the mountains to Kandahar adj. 曲折的, 转弯抹角的
toss	[tɒs] toss something into/onto etc something v. 投, 掷
totalitarian	[.təʊtəli'teəriən] a totalitarian state; a totalitarian state/regime adj. 极权主义的 n. 极权主义者
totem	['təʊtəm]. n. 图腾, 标识, 徽章
totter	['tɒtə] Lorrimer swayed a little, tottered, and fell. vi. 蹒跚, 踉跄, 动摇, 摇摇欲坠 n. 蹒跚的步子
touchy	['tʌtʃɪ] a touchy situation adj. 暴躁的, 难以处理的, 易起火的
toupee	[ˈtu:pei, tu:'pei] wig n. 男子假发
tournament	[ˈtʊənəmənt] I feel I can win this tournament. n. 比赛, 锦标赛, 联赛
tourniquet	[ˈtʊəniket]. n. 止血带, 压脉器
tout	[taʊt] tout for custom; Nell is being touted as the next big thing in Hollywood. v. 吹捧
toxic	['tɒksɪk] toxic chemicals/substances/fumes/gases adj. 有毒的, 中毒的
toxin	['tɒksɪn] auxin animal toxin n. [生化][生]毒素

toy	[tɔɪ] . n.玩具
traceable	[ˈtreɪsəbl̩] . adj.可追踪的, 起源于
track	[træk] a dirt track ;be on the right/wrong track ;lose track of;track the wolf to its lair. n.轨迹, 车辙, 跟踪, 航迹, 足迹, 路, 磁轨, 途径 vt.循路而行, 追踪, 通过, 用纤拉 vi.追踪, 留下足迹, 走
tract	[trækt] vast tracts of woodland ;the digestive/reproductive/urinary etc tract n.广阔的地面, 土地, 地方, 地域, (解剖)管道, 小册子
tractability	[] . n.温顺, 易处理, 易加工的东西
tractable	[ˈtræktəbl̩] The issues have proved to be less tractable than expected. adj.易驾驭的, 驯良的, 易管教的, 易处理的
tragedy	[ˈtrædʒɪdɪ] The tragedy happened as they were returning home from a night out. n.悲剧, 惨案, 悲惨, 灾难
trait	[treɪt] personality/character traits n.显著的特点, 特性
traitor	[ˈtreɪtə] traitor to sb/sth n.叛逆者, 叛国者
trajectory	[ˈtrædʒɪktəri, trəˈdʒekətəri] The decision was certain to affect the trajectory of French politics for some time to come. n.[物](射线的) 轨道, 弹道, 轨线
trample	[ˈtræmpl̩] trample sb/sth n.踩踏, 蹂躏 v.践踏, 踩坏, 轻视
trance	[trɑːns] She went into a deep hypnotic trance. n.恍惚, 出神, 着迷, [医]迷睡 vt.使恍惚, 使发呆
tranquility	[ˈkwɪlɪti] the tranquillity of the Tuscan countryside n.宁静
transaction	[trænˈzækʃən] The transaction is completed n.办理, 处理, 会报, 学报, 交易, 事务, 处理事务

transcend	[træn'send] transcend sb/sth; The desire for peace transcended political differences. vt. 超越, 胜过
transcendent	[træn'sendənt] the transcendent genius of Mozart adj. 卓越的, 出众的, [宗](神)超然的, [哲]先验的
transcendental	[trænsen'dentl] transcendental experience. adj. 先验的, 超越的, 超出人类经验的
transcribe	[træns'kraib] transcribe sth into sth v. 转录
transfer	[træns'fə:] I was transferred to the book department; transfer sth from sth to sth n. 迁移, 移动, 传递, 转移, 调任, 转帐, 过户, 转让 vt. 转移, 调转, 调任, 传递, 转让, 改变 vi. 转移, 转学, 换车
transfigure	[træns'figə] be transfigured by happiness vt. 使变形, 美化, 理想化
transgress	[træns'gres, trænz-] transgress against sth transgress the bounds of vt. 违反, 犯罪, 侵犯 vi. 越界, 违法
transgression	[træns'grefən, trænz-] . n. 违反, 犯罪, [地]海侵, 海进
transience	[ˈtrænzɪəns, -si-, -jəns, ˈtrɑ:n-] . n. 短暂
transient	[ˈtrænzɪənt] the transient of human life adj. 短暂的, 瞬时的 n. 瞬时现象
transition	[træn'zɪʒən, -'sɪʒən] . n. 转变, 转换, 跃迁, 过渡, 变调
transitory	[ˈtrænsɪtəri] a transitory love adj. 短时间的
translucent	[trænz'ljʊ:snt] translucent glass adj. 半透明的, 透明的
transmit	[trænz'mɪt] Glass transmits light. 玻璃透光。 vt. 传输, 转送, 传达, 传导, 发射, 遗传, 传播 vi. 发射信号, 发报

transmute	[trænz'mju:t] transmute sth into sth v.改变
transparent	[træns'pæərənt] be transparent to the user. adj.透明的, 显然的, 明晰的
transplantation	[trænsplɑ:n'teɪjən] . n.迁移, 移植, 移民
transport	[træns'pɔ:t] transport people to someplace;public transport ;be in a transport of delight ;be transported with delight n.传送器, 运输, 运输机, 激动, 流放犯, 狂喜 vt.传送, 运输, 流放, 放逐
transpose	[træns'pəuz] be transposed from G to B 从G调变为B调 vt.调换, 颠倒顺序, 移项 vi.进行变换 n.[数]转置(矩)阵
trapeze	[trə'pi:z] . n.吊秋千
traverse	['trævə(:)s] traverse a river n.横贯, 横断, 横木, 障碍, 否认, 反驳, (建筑)通廊 vt.横过, 穿过, 经过, 在...来回移动, 反对, 详细研究 vi.横越, 横断, 旋转, 来回移动 adj.横断的, 横的
travesty	['trævistɪ] travesty of justice 对法律的嘲弄 n.滑稽的转写, 漫画, 滑稽模仿 vt.使滑稽化
treacherous	['tretʃərəs] a treacherous action adj.背叛的, 背信弃义的, 奸诈的, 叛逆的
treason	['tri:zn] a case of treason 叛国案 treason felony [英]【律】叛逆罪 n.叛逆, 通敌, 背信, 叛国罪
treatise	['tri:tiz] treatise on sth n.论文, 论述
treaty	['tri:ti] a peace treaty n.条约, 谈判
tremendous	[tri'mendəs] . adj.极大的, 巨大的
tremor	['tremə] a tremor of joy n.震动, 颤动 vi.震颤, 战栗

trenchant	[ˈtrentʃənt] trenchant knife adj.锋利的
trend	[trend] the latest trend in fashion. 服装界最新潮流 n.倾向, 趋势 vi.伸向, 倾向, 通向
trepidation	[ˈtrepiˈdeɪʃən] trepidant胆怯的 adj a - comment;With some trepidation , I opened the door. n.颤抖
trespass	[ˈtrespəs] trespass on sb's time/property n.过失, 罪过, 侵入 v.侵入
tribunal	[triˈbjʊ:nl, trai-] an independent tribunal. n.法官席, 审判员席, (特等)法庭
tribute	[ˈtribju:t] I'd like to pay tribute to (= praise and admire publicly) the party workers for all their hard work. n.贡品, 礼物, 颂词, 殷勤, 贡物
trickle	[ˈtrɪkl] blood trickled from the wound v.滴流
trifle	[ˈtraɪfl] trifle with your health n.琐事, 少量, 蛋糕, 小事 v.开玩笑, 玩弄, 闭混, 浪费, 嘲弄
trigger	[ˈtrɪgə] pull the trigger;trigger the alarm vt.引发, 引起, 触发 n.板机
trilogy	[ˈtrɪlədʒi] part 2 of a trilogy n.三部曲, 三部曲
trim	[trim] trim something from/off something ;a trim figure adj.整齐的, 整洁的 vt.整理, 修整, 装饰
trinket	[ˈtrɪŋkɪt] . n.小装饰品, 琐物,无关紧要的小事 vi.密谋
trio	[ˈtri:əu] He was met by a trio of smiling executives. n.三重唱
tripod	[ˈtraɪpɒd] . n.三脚桌, 三脚架

trite	[trait] a trite saying adj.陈腐的
triumph	['traɪəmf] shouts of triumph;In the end, good shall triumph over evil. n.胜利, 成功 v.获得胜利
trivial	['trɪviəl] a trivial mistake adj.琐细的, 价值不高的, 微不足道的
trophy	['trəʊfi] walls lined with banners and athletic trophies n.战利品, 奖品 vt.用战利品装饰, 授予...奖品
troupe	[tru:p] . n.剧团
trowel	['traʊəl] shovel n.泥铲, 移植泥刀 vt.用泥铲铲, 用泥铲涂
truancy	['tru:ənsɪ] the school's truancy rate n.逃避
truce	[tru:s] a three-day truce n.休战, 休战协定, 休止
truculent	['trʌkjʊlənt] truculent behavior adj.好战凶猛的
trudge	[trʌdʒ] trudge 20 miles v.跋涉
trumpet	['trʌmpɪt] They are proudly trumpeting the fact that they are creating more jobs. n.喇叭
truncate	['trʌŋkeɪt] a truncated cone;in a truncated version. v.截去(园锥等的)尖端, 修剪(树等), 把...截短 adj.截短的, (羽, 叶)平截的, 平头的
trunk	[trʌŋk] the trunk of an old oak tree ;Put your suitcase in the trunk. n.干线, 树干, 躯干, 箱子, 主干, 象鼻 vt.把...放入旅行箱内 adj.树干的, 躯干的, 干线的, 箱形的
truss	[trʌs] truss sth with sth vt.捆绑 n.(干草的)一捆, 一束, 构架
trustworthy	['trʌst,wə:ðɪ] . adj.可信赖的

tuber	['tju:bə] . n.[植]块茎, 突起, [解]结节
tumult	['tju:mʌlt] a tumult of;The whole country is in tumult. n.吵闹, 骚动, 拥挤, 混乱
turbulent	['tə:bjʊlənt] the dark turbulent waters of the river adj.狂暴的, 吵闹的
turgid	['tə:dʒid] turgid veins turgid face turgid finger adj.肿的, 浮夸的
turmoil	['tə:mɔɪl] a turmoil over labor strikes in a turmoil n.骚动, 混乱
turncoat	['tɜ:nkəʊt] Casson was publicly criticized as a turncoat and a traitor. n.背叛者, 变节者
turpitude	['tə:pɪtju:d] laziness and moral turpitude n.奸恶, 卑鄙
turquoise	['tə:kwɑ:z, -kwɔɪz] turquoise earrings n.[矿]绿宝石, 绿松石色, 青绿色 adj.绿松色的
turret	['tʌrɪt] . n.小塔, 塔楼, 炮塔
tusk	[tʌsk] the mammoth tusk n.长牙, 獠牙, 尖牙 vt.以牙刺戳, 以牙掘, 用牙碰伤
tussle	['tʌsl] have a tussle to do sth n.格斗, 斗争, 争斗 vi.扭打, 打斗, 格斗
tutor	['tju:tə] She was my tutor at Durham. ;tutor somebody in something n.家庭教师, (大学)指导教师, 助教, 监护人, 辅导教师 v.辅导
tuxedo	[tʌk'si:dəu] . n.男士无尾半正式晚礼服
twig	[twig] It took ages before he twigged. n.嫩枝, 小枝, 末梢 v.注意, 了解
twinge	[twɪndʒ] a twinge of guilt n.一阵一阵痛, 如刺一样痛, 剧痛 vt.使一阵一阵痛, 刺痛 vt.感到剧痛, 刺痛

typo	['taipəu] . n.印刷工, 排字工
typographical	[,taipə'græfikəl] typographic errors adj.印刷上的, 排字上的
tyranny	['tirəni] the tyranny of military rule n.暴政, 苛政, 专治
tyrant	['taɪərənt] a local tyrant 恶霸 n.暴君
tyro	['taɪərəu] . n.生手, 初学者, 新手
ubiquitous	[ju:'bikwɪtəs] Coffee shops are ubiquitous these days. adj.到处存在的, (同时)普遍存在的
ugly	['ʌɡli] . adj.丑陋的, 难看的
ulcer	['ʌlsə] stomach ulcers n.溃疡, 腐烂物
ultimate	['ʌltɪmɪt] the ultimate insult. Ultima adj.最终的n.最后一个音节 adj.最后的, 最终的, 根本的 n.最终
umbrage	['ʌmbrɪdʒ] take umbrage at sth n.树荫, 不快
umpire	['ʌmpaɪə] empire vampire umpire a dispute n.仲裁人, 裁判员 v.仲裁, 任裁判, 作裁判
unaffected	[ʌnə'fektɪd] affect adj.不矫揉造作的, 自然的, 真挚的, 未受影响的, 未被感动的
unanimous	[ju(:)'nænɪməs] be unanimous in their opposition to adj.意见一致的, 无异议的
unassuming	['ʌnə'sju:mɪŋ] unassuming manner adj.谦逊的, 不装腔作势的
unbecoming	['ʌnbɪ'kʌmɪŋ] conduct unbecoming to a teacher adj.不合身的

unbend	[ˈʌnˈbend] . v.不拘泥
uncanny	[ʌnˈkæni] a uncanny coincidece canny adj.谨慎的, 精明的, 节约的 adj.离奇的
uncommitted	[ˈʌnkəˈmitid] an uncommitted crime commit 未被授权,未遂的
unconscionable	[ʌnˈkɒnʃənəbl] The war caused an unconscionable amount of suffering. adj.不合理的, 不受良心节制的, 过度的
unconscious	[ʌnˈkɒnʃəs] knock/beat somebody unconscious adj.不省人事, 未发觉的, 无意识的
uncouth	[ʌnˈkuːθ] . adj.笨拙的, 粗俗的, 不舒适的
unctuous	[ˈʌŋktjuəs] unctuous assurance; ingratiating adj.油似的, 油质的, 松软肥沃的
underbid	[ˈʌndəˈbid] . vt.出较低的价钱 vi.叫价过低, 叫牌过低
undercut	[ˈʌndəkʌt] Online bookstores can undercut retailers by up to 30% ;Is a lack of self-confidence undercutting your performance at work? n.底切, 牛腰部下侧嫩肉, 砍口, 削球 vt.廉价出售, 底切, 雕出, 从下边削球 vi.底切
underdog	[ˈʌndədɒg] Crowds often feel sympathy for the underdog . n.失败者, 受压迫者
underestimated	[]
undergird	[ˈʌndəˈgəːd] . v.加强, 巩固...的底部
underhanded	[ˈʌndəhændid] under hand adj.秘密的
underling	[ˈʌndəliŋ] . n.部下, 下僚, 下属, 走卒
underlying	[ˈʌndəˈlaiiŋ] a underlying meaning adj.在下面的, 根本的, 潜在的, [商]优先的

undermine	[ˌʌndəˈmain] undermine sb's reputation v.破坏
underplay	[ˌʌndəˈpleɪ] underplay one's difficulties vt.使没有充分发挥作用, 扣着大牌不出而出小牌, 表演有克制, 对...轻描淡写, 表演不充分 vi.表演角色不充分 n.秘密行动, 不充分的表演
underrate	[ˌʌndəˈreɪt] a much underrated novel vt.低估, 看轻
underscore	[ˌʌndəˈskɔː] underline vt.划线于...下, 强调 n.底线
understate	[ˌʌndəˈsteɪt] The press have tended to understate the extent of the problem. v.打着折扣说, 保守地说, 有意轻描淡写
understated	[] the understated elegance of the Hotel Traiano 朴素的, 简朴的, 不夸张的, 不过分的, 有节制的
understatement	[ʌndəˈsteɪtmənt] To say the movie was bad is an understatement . ;with understatement n.保守的陈述, 掩饰
understudy	[ˌʌndəstʌdi] a understudy to sb n.预备演员, 替角, 代替之人 v.练习做临时演员
underutilized	[]
underwrite	[ˌʌndəraɪt] underwrite a theatrical production vt.签在...下, 给...保险, 签名, 承诺支付 vi.经营保险业
undeserved	[ˌʌndɪˈzəːvd] She had an undeserved reputation for rudeness. adj.不应得的, 不该受的, 冤枉的
undesirable	[ˌʌndɪˈzaɪərəbl] desire;undesirable effects/consequences etc adj.不合需要的, 不受欢迎的, 令人不快的
undirected	[ˌʌndɪˈrektɪd] . adj.未受指导的, 无收件人姓名的
unearth	[ˌʌnˈəːθ] unearth buried treasure v.掘出

unearthly	[ʌn'ɜ:θli] unearthly hour/time etc informal very early or very late and therefore extremely inconvenient : adj.非尘世的, 神秘的, 怪异的, 理想的
unenlightened	['ʌnin'laɪtnd] . adj.无知的, 无偏见的, 不文明的, 落后的
unexceptionable	['ʌnik'sepʃənəbl] unexceptionable behavior adj.无懈可击的
unfailing	[ʌn'feɪlɪŋ] an unfailing source of adj.经久不衰的, 无穷尽的, 可靠的
unfasten	['ʌn'fɑ:sn] He unfastened the top button of his shirt. vt.解开, 放松
unfeigned	[ʌn'feɪnd] . adj.真实的
unflappable	['ʌn'flæpəbl] flappable adj.容易兴奋的, 易于烦乱的 adj.不易惊慌的, 镇定的
unfold	[ʌn'fəʊld] As the story unfolds, we learn more about Max's childhood. vt.打开, 显露, 开展, 阐明 vi.伸展, 开花, 呈现 vt.放(羊)出栏
unfounded	['ʌn'faʊndɪd] unfounded rumours adj.没有理由的, 未建立的
ungainly	[ʌn'geɪnli] ungainly movements of ducks adj.难看的, 不象样的, 笨拙的 adv.笨拙地, 难看地, 不雅地
ungrudging	['ʌn'grʌdʒɪŋ] . adj.慷慨的, 情愿的
unguent	['ʌŋgwənt] ointment n.油膏
unicorn	['ju:nɪkɔ:n] . n.独角兽, 麒麟
unidimensional	['ju:nɪdi'menʃənl] . 线性的, 一维的, 一度的, 一次元的, 直线型的

unification	[ˌjuːnifiˈkeɪʃən] European unification; n.统一, 合一, 一致
uniform	[ˈjuːnɪfɔːm] of uniform size and shape adj.统一的, 相同的, 一致的, 始终如一的, 均衡的 n.制服 vt.使成一样, 使穿制服
unify	[ˈjuːnɪfaɪ] unify the political factions vt.统一, 使成一体
unimpassioned	[ˈʌnimˈpæʃənd] . adj.没有激情的, 不感情用事的, 平静的
unimpeachable	[ˌʌnimˈpiːtʃəbl] unimpeachable honesty impeach adj.无懈可击的, 无可指责的, 无过失的, 无可怀疑的
uninitiated	[]
unique	[juːˈniːk] . adj.唯一的, 独特的
univocal	[ˌjuːniˈvəʊkəl] . adj.单一意思的, 意义明确的
unjustified	[] unjustified allegations adj.未被证明其正确的
unjustly	[] unjust laws adv.不义地, 不法地
unkempt	[ˈʌnˈkempt] unkempt hair adj.蓬乱的, 粗野的, 不整洁的
unleash	[ˈʌnˈliːʃ] Lefèvre's comments unleashed a wave of protest. v.释放
unmitigated	[ʌnˈmitigeɪtɪd] an unmitigated disaster/failure/pleasure etc adj.未缓和的
unmoved	[ˈʌnˈmuːvd] Richard seemed unmoved by the tragedy. adj.无动于衷的
unnoticed	[ˈʌnˈnəʊtɪst] His remark went unnoticed by everyone except me. adj.不引人注意的, 被忽视的

unobtrusive	[ˈʌnəbˈtruːsɪv] The staff are trained to be unobtrusive. adj.不唐突的, 不多嘴的, 客气的, 谦虚的
unpalatable	[ʌnˈpælətəbl̩] an idea that's unpalatable to most people adj.味道差的, 不好吃的
unprecedented	[ʌnˈpresɪdəntɪd] an unprecedented success adj.空前的
unpremeditated	[ˈʌnpriˈmedɪteɪtɪd] . adj.非预谋的
unprepossessing	[ʌnpriːpəˈzesɪŋ] Despite his unprepossessing appearance, he was very popular with women. adj.不吸引人的, 不妩媚的
unpretentious	[ʌnpriˈtenʃəs] an unpretentious woman adj.不骄傲的, 谦逊的
unprincipled	[ʌnˈprɪnsəpld] Unprincipled concessions adj.不道德的, 无原则的, 不合人道的
unproductive	[ˈʌnpɹəˈdʌktɪv] an unproductive meeting adj.不毛的, 没有收益的, 非生产性的, 徒然的, 没有出产物的
unprovoked	[ˈʌnpɹəˈvʌukt] provoke; It was a totally unprovoked attack on an innocent man. adj.非因触犯而发生的, 无缘无故的
unqualified	[ˈʌnˈkwɔːlɪfaɪd] I feel unqualified to advise you. adj.不合格的, 无资格的, 没限制的, 绝对的
unravel	[ʌnˈrævəl] unravel a plot ravel vt.使纠缠, 使混乱, 解开, 弄清vi.散开, 解决n.错综复杂的一团 v.拆开
unregenerate	[ʌnriˈdʒenərət] . adj.灵魂未得再生的, 不改变信仰的, 不悔改的, 罪恶深重的
unregulated	[]
unremitting	[ˈʌnriˈmɪtɪŋ] unremitting poverty adj.不懈的
unrepentant	[ˈʌnriˈpentənt] He remains unrepentant about his comments. adj.不后悔的, 不懊悔的

unrequited	[ˈʌnriˈkwaitɪd] unrequited passion 单相思 adj.无报答的, 无报酬的, 有仇未报的
unreserved	[ˈʌnriˈzəːvd] unreserved support for the Prime Minister ;We found some unreserved seats on the train. adj.不隐瞒的, 坦白的, 无限制的
unscathed	[ˈʌnˈskeɪðd] scathe n.危害, 损害, 损伤vt.损伤, 损害, 伤害, 痛斥escape/emerge unscathed adj.没有受伤的, 未受伤的
unscented	[ʌnˈsentɪd] . adj.无气味的 无香味的
unscrupulous	[ʌnˈskruːpjʊləs] scrupulous adj.小心谨慎的, 细心的 unscrupulous behaviour;unscrupulous employers adj.肆无忌惮的, 无道德的, 不谨慎的
unscrupulousness	[] . n.狂妄
unseemly	[ˈʌnˈsiːmli] seemly adj.适宜的Ann thought it unseemly to kiss her husband in public. adj.不体面的, 不适宜的, 不恰当的 adv.不体面地
unsettle	[ˈʌnˈsetl] The sudden changes unsettled Judy. v.不安
unsettling	[ˈʌnˈsetlɪŋ] an unsettling experience 使人不安的 (消息)混乱的
unsound	[ˈʌnˈsaʊnd] ideologically/scientifically/ecologically etc unsound adj.不健全的, 谬误的, 不稳固的, 不安全的, 不佳的
unspoiled	[ʌnˈspɔɪld] unspoiled countryside adj.未损坏的, 未宠坏的
unspotted	[ˈʌnˈspɒtɪd] spot adj.清白的
unstinting	[ˈʌnˈstɪntɪŋ] . 慷慨的 无限制的
unsubstantiated	[ˈʌnsəbˈstænjieɪtɪd] unsubstantiated allegations of child abuse 无确实根据[证据]的

untapped	[ʌn'tæpt] Older people are an untapped resource in the employment market. adj.塞子未开的, 未使用的
unthreatening	[]
untimely	[ʌn'taimli] the untimely death of a popular local man adj.不到时候的, 不适时的, 不合时宜的 adv.过早地, 不合时宜地
untold	['ʌn'təuld] remain untold adj.未说过的, 未透露的, 数不清的
untoward	[ʌn'təuəd] untoward incidents; I walked past but didn't notice anything untoward. adj.倔强的, 麻烦的, 困难的, 不幸的
untutored	['ʌn'tju:təd] to the untutored eye/ear/mind adj.未受教育的, 粗野的, 幼稚的, 与教育无关的
unwarranted	['ʌn'wɒrəntɪd] warrant; unwarranted interference adj.无根据的, 未获保证的, 无保证的, 未获承认的
unwieldy	[ʌn'wi:ldi] unwieldy bureaucracy adj.笨拙的, 不实用的, 难处理的, 难使用的, 笨重的
unwitting	[ʌn'witiŋ] an unwitting accomplice adj.不知情的
unwonted	[ʌn'wəuntɪd] an unwonted interruption adj.不寻常的, 异常的, 不习惯的, 罕见的, 少有的
unworldly	['ʌn'wɜ:ldli] an unworldly man adj.对钱财不感兴趣的, 非尘世的, 天真的
upbraid	[ʌp'breɪd] upbraid sb for wrongdoing braid v.编织 n.编织物 v.责备
upgrade	['ʌpgreɪd] upgrading their military defenses. n.升级, 上升, 上坡 adv.往上 vt.使升级, 提升, 改良品种
upheaval	[ʌp'hi:vəl] political upheaval n.剧变
uphold	[ʌp'həuld] uphold a policy vt.支持, 赞成

upright	[ˈʌpˈraɪt] upright posture; sit/stand/walk upright adj.垂直的, 竖式的, 正直的, 诚实的, 合乎正道的 adv.笔直, 竖立着 n.垂直, 竖立
uproar	[ˈʌprɔː] The house was in an uproar, with babies crying and people shouting. n.喧嚣, 骚动
uproarious	[ʌpˈrɔːriəs] uproarious laughter. adj.骚动的
upstage	[ˈʌpsteɪdʒ] stage; downstage adj.自负的
upswing	[ˈʌpswɪŋ] swing v.摇摆, 摆动, 回转, 旋转 n.秋千, 摇摆, 摆动 an upswing in economic growth n.高涨, 向上摆动, 改进 vi.向上摆动, 提高
urgent	[ˈɜːdʒənt] an urgent message, case, cry for help adj.急迫的, 紧急的
usurp	[ju(:)ˈzə:p] usurp the role of leader v.篡夺, 篡位, 侵占
usury	[ˈjuːʒʊri] In medieval times, it was illegal for Christians to practise usury. n.高利贷, 高利
utilitarian	[ˌjuːtɪliˈtɛəriən] utilitarian considerations in industrial design. adj.功利的, 实利的, 功利主义的 n.功利论者, [哲]功利主义
utilize	[juːˈtɪlaɪz] . vt.利用
Utopia	[juːˈtəʊpjə, -piə] a utopian society n.乌托邦, 理想的完美境界, 空想的社会改良计划
Utopian	[juːˈtəʊpjən] a Utopian scheme for adj.乌托邦的, 理想化的
utter	[ˈʌtə] utter darkness; without uttering a word . adj.全然的, 绝对的 vt.发出, 做声, 发表, 发射, 流通
vaccinate	[ˈvæksineɪt] vaccinate against a disease; a flu vaccination v.进行预防接种 n.被接种牛痘者
vaccine	[ˈvæksiːn] a polio vaccine adj.疫苗的, 牛痘的 n.疫苗

vacillate	['væsileit] hasitate vacillate between... and v.犹豫不定
vacuous	['vækjuəs] a vacuous comment;a vacuous expression adj.空虚的, 茫然若失的, 无所事事的, 空洞的
vagary	[və'geəri, 'veigəri] the vagary of fashion n.奇特行为, 奇想, 反复无常的行为
vagrancy	['veigrənsi] . n.(说话的, 思想的)游移不定, 漂泊, 流浪, 离题
vagrant	['veigrənt] a vagrant life n.游民 adj.漂泊的
vague	[veig] a vague answer adj.含糊的, 不清楚的, 茫然的, 暧昧的
vain	[vein] Men can be just as vain as women. adj.徒然的, 无益的, 虚荣的, 空虚的, 自负的, 愚蠢的
valediction	['vælidikʃən] diction 措辞, 用语, 言语;farewell n.告别, 告别词
valedictory	[,væli'diktəri] a valedictory speech adj.告别的 n.告别词
valiant	['væljənt] valiant soldier valiant resistance adj.勇敢的, 英勇的 n.勇敢的人
validate	['vælideit] validate a theory vt.[律]使有效, 使生效, 确认, 证实, 验证
valorous	['vælərəs] . adj.勇敢的, 勇武的, 无畏的
valve	[vælv] heart valves n.阀, [英] 电子管, 真空管
vandalism	['vændəliz(ə)m] . n.故意破坏艺术的行为
vandalize	['vændlaiz] The cemetery was vandalized during the night. vt.摧残, 破坏

vanilla	[vəˈnilə] vanilla powder n.[植]香草, 香子兰
vanity	[ˈvænitɪ] the vanity of something n.空虚
vanquish	[ˈvæŋkwɪʃ] vanquish the enemy in battle vt.征服, 击败, 克服
vantage	[ˈvɑːntɪdʒ] From my vantage point on the hill, I could see the whole procession. n.优势, 有利情况
vapid	[ˈvæpɪd] vapid conversation vapid utterance adj.索然乏味的
vaporization	[ˌveɪpəraɪˈzeɪʃən] . n.汽化器, 喷雾器, 蒸馏器
vaporize	[ˈveɪpəraɪz] . v.(使)蒸发
vaporous	[ˈveɪpərəs] . adj.蒸气多的, 冒出蒸气的
variance	[ˈvæəriəns] be at variance with sth/sb n.不一致, 变化, 变异, 变迁, 分歧, 不和
variegate	[ˈvæərɪgeɪt] variegated grasses vt.使成斑驳, 使多样化
variegation	[væəriəˈgeɪʃən] variegate vt.使成斑驳, 使多样化 n.上色, 彩色, 斑
varnish	[ˈvɑːnɪʃ] tarnish varnish a chair n.清漆, 凡立水, 光泽面, 掩饰 v.修饰
vascular	[ˈvæskjulə] vascular tissue vessel;vascular disease adj.[解][动]脉管的, 有脉管的, 血管的
vault	[vɔːlt] arch;On Sunday Michigan vaulted from No. 4 to the nation's top team. n.拱顶
vaunting	[ˈvɔːntɪŋ, ˈvɑːnt-] Gothic vaulting adj.吹嘘的, 傲慢的 n.自吹自擂

veer	[viə] veer the car to the left vi.转向, (风向)顺(时针)转 vt.使转向, 放出(锚) n.转向, 方向的转变
vehicle	['vi:ɪkl] a space vehicle. 航天器 n.交通工具, 车辆, 媒介物, 传达手段
veil	[veil] I think it best to draw a veil over the whole incident. ;veil of mist/cloud/smoke n.面纱, 面罩, 帐, 幕, 掩饰物, 遮蔽物, 口实, 假托 vt.戴面纱, 隐藏, 遮蔽, 掩饰 vi.蒙上面纱
velocity	[vi'lsiti] gain/loss velocity n.速度, 速率, 迅速, 周转率
venal	['vi:nl] venal officials adj.贪污的
vendetta	[ven'detə] a vendetta against vindictive adj.报复性的 n.族间仇杀, 深仇
vendor	['vendɔ:] vender;newspaper vendor/ice-cream etc vendor n.卖主
veneer	[və'niə] a veneer of friendliness;a veneer of politeness/sophistication etc n.薄板, 单板, 胶合板, 饰面, 外表, 虚饰 vt.镶饰, 胶合, 虚饰
venerate	['venəreit] venerate sb/sth;These children are venerated as holy beings. v.崇敬
vengeance	['vendʒəns] an act of vengeance n.复仇, 报仇
vengeful	['vendʒfʊl] a vengeful god adj.复仇心重的, (利于)报复的
venial	['vi:niəl, -njəl] venial mistake;a venial sin adj.可宽恕的
venom	['venəm] a look of pure venom n.(蛇的)毒液, 恶意, 怨恨 vt.放毒, 使恶毒
vent	[vent] a blocked air vent ;Paul vents his anger on the family. n.通风孔, 出烟孔, 出口, (感情等的)发泄 v.放出, 排出, 发泄
ventilate	['ventileit] well-ventilated/poorly ventilated ;to ventilate your anger. vt.使通风, 给...装通风设备

ventriloquist	[ven'triləkwɪst] . n. 口技表演者
veracious	[və'reɪʃəs] veracious words voracious adj. 说实话的, 诚实的, 准确的, 真实的
veracity	[və'ræsi:ti] a report of doubtful veracity. Has anyone checked the veracity of these allegations? n. 说真实话, 老实, 诚实, (感觉, 衡量等) 准确性, 精确性
verbal	['və:bəl] oral; verbal agreement/instructions etc adj. 口头的
verbiage	['və:bi:dʒ] official verbiage; meaningless verbiage n. 空话
verbose	[və:'bəʊs] verbose speaker; Legal writing is often unclear and verbose. adj. 详细的, 冗长的
verdant	['və:dənt] verdant fields adj. 翠绿的, 青翠的, 生疏的, 没有经验的
verdict	['və:dɪkt] The verdict was 'not guilty'. n. [律](陪审团的)裁决, 判决, 判断, 定论, 结论
verdigris	['və:dɪgrɪs] . n. 铜绿, 碱性碳酸铜, 碱性醋酸铜
verified	[]
verify	['verɪfaɪ] verify that/whether vt. 检验, 校验, 查证, 核实 [] [计] 打开或关闭文件的读写校验
verisimilar	[,veri'sɪmɪlə] similar adj. 好象真实的
veritable	['verɪtəbl] a veritable villain adj. 真正的
vernacular	[və'nækjələ] a vernacular disease vernacular literature domestic adj. 本国的
versatile	['və:sətaɪl] a versatile cook adj. 通用的, 万能的, 多才多艺的, 多面手的

verse	[və:s] blank verse n.韵文, 诗, 诗节, 诗句, 诗篇
vertex	[ˈvə:teks] the vertex of a mountain vortex n.旋涡, 旋风, 涡流, (动乱, 争论等的)中心 n.顶点, 最高点, [解]头顶, [天]天顶
vertical	[ˈvə:tikəl] a vertical line ;The tower now leans about 15 degrees from the vertical. adj.垂直的, 直立的, 顶点的, [解]头顶的 n.垂直线, 垂直面, 竖向
vertigo	[ˈvə:tigəu] cause vertigo n.眩晕, 晕头转向
verve	[vɛəv, və:v] lack verve ;with great verve. n.气魄, 神韵, 活力, 热情
vessel	[ˈvesl] a fishing vessel ;a burst blood vessel n.船, 容器, 器皿, 脉管, 导管
vestige	[ˈvestidʒ] a vestige of;There's not a vestige of truth in the story. n.遗迹, 痕迹, 残余, 丝毫, [生]退化的器官
vestigial	[vesˈtidʒiəl] his vestigial sense of pride adj.发育不全的, 退化器官的
vestment	[ˈvestmənt] investment n.外衣, 制服, 衣服, 法衣, 祭坛布
veteran	[ˈvetərən] a Vietnam veteran n.老兵, 老手, 富有经验的人, 退伍军人 adj.老兵的, 经验丰富的
veterinary	[ˈvetərinəri] veterinary medicine n.兽医 adj.医牲畜的, 兽医的
veto	[ˈvi:təu] right of veto;veto legislation/a measure/a proposal etc n.否决, 禁止, 否决权 vt.否决, 禁止
vex	[veks] a vexing problem vt.使烦恼, 恼怒
vexation	[vekˈseɪʃən] Erika stamped her foot in vexation. n.恼怒, 烦恼, 着急, 苦恼的原因
viability	[ˌvaɪəˈbiliti] economically/commercially/financially viable n.生存能力, 发育能力

viable	[ˈvaɪəbl] a viable plan adj.能养活的, 能生育的, 可行的
viaduct	[ˈvaɪədʌkt] arch viaduct n.高架桥, 高架铁路, 间道
vibrancy	[] Hong Kong is a vibrant, fascinating city. n.振动, 振动性, 活跃, 响亮
vibrant	[ˈvaɪbrənt] a vibrant atmosphere, personality, performance 活跃的气氛、 活泼的个性、 有活力的表演 adj.振动
vibrate	[vaɪˈbreɪt] it makes them vibrate. v.(使)振动, (使)摇摆
vicar	[ˈvɪkə] The local vicar n.教区牧师
vicarious	[vaɪˈkeəriəs] vicarious punishment; vicarious pleasure/satisfaction/excitement etc (替人的) adj.代理人的
vicinity	[viˈsɪnɪti] There used to be a mill in the vicinity. n.邻近, 附近, 接近
vicious	[ˈvɪʃəs] a vicious murder adj.恶的, 不道德的, 恶意的, 恶毒的, 堕落的, 品性不端的, 有错误的
vicissitudinous	[vɪsɪsɪˈtjuːdɪnəs] . adj.有变化的, 变迁的
victimize	[ˈvɪktɪmaɪz] The men claim they have been victimized because of their political activity. v.牺牲
vie	[vaɪ] Businesses vied with each other to attract customers v.竞争
vigilant	[ˈvɪdʒɪlənt] vigilant attention; Please remain vigilant at all times and report anything suspicious. adj.警惕着的, 警醒的
vigorous	[ˈvɪɡərəs] a vigorous young man adj.精力旺盛的, 有力的, 健壮的

vile	[vail] vile deceits, accusations, slanders;She has a vile temper . adj.卑鄙的, 可耻的, 恶劣的, 可憎的, 简陋的, 低廉的, 坏透的, 不足道的
vilify	['vilifai] be vilified by;vilify somebody/something for (doing) something vt.诽谤, 辱骂, 贬低, 轻视
vindicate	['vindikeit] vindicate one's rights vindicate sb vt.维护, 辩护, 表白
vindictive	[vin'diktiv] vindictive acts;a bitter and vindictive old man adj.报复性的
vintner	['vintnə] vint (用水果)酿造(酒) n.葡萄酒商
violate	['vaiəleit] violate an oath vt.违犯, 亵渎(圣物), 冒犯, 干扰, 违反, 妨碍, 侵犯, 强暴
violet	['vaiəlit] beautiful violet eyes n.紫罗兰 adj.紫罗兰色的
viral	['vairəl] a viral infection adj.滤过性毒菌的, 滤过性毒菌引起的
virtual	['və:tjuəl, -tʃuəl] in a virtual world ;keep in virtual slaver adj.虚的, 实质的, [物]有效的, 事实上的
virtuosity	[,və:tju'əsiti] famous for his virtuosity vertu 艺术品或古董, 爱好古董者 n.艺术鉴别力
virtuoso	[və:tju'əuzəu, -səu] a virtuoso performance ;violin virtuoso Vanessa Mae n.艺术品鉴赏家
virtuous	['və:tjuəs] lead a virtuous life adj.善良的, 有道德的, 贞洁的, 有效力的
virulent	['virulənt] a virulent attacton;a particularly virulent form of influenza adj.剧毒的, 致命的, 刻毒的, [医]有病毒的, 恶毒的, 充满敌意的, 恶性的
virus	['vaiərəs] . n.[微]病毒, 滤过性微生物, 毒害, 恶毒
viscid	['visid] viscous adj.粘的, 胶粘的, 粘质的, 半流体的

viscous	[ˈvɪskəs] As the liquid cools, it becomes viscous. adj.粘性的, 粘滞的, 胶粘的
visionary	[ˈvɪʒənəri] visionary schemes for adj.幻影的, 幻想的, 梦想的 n.空想家, 梦想者, 好幻想的人
vista	[ˈvɪstə] a vista of the lake n.狭长的景色, 街景, 展望, 回想
vital	[ˈvaɪtəl] be vital to ;a vital step adj.生死攸关的, 重大的, 生命的, 生机的, 至关重要的, 所必需的
vitalize	[ˈvaɪtəlaɪz] . v.激发
vitiate	[ˈvɪʃieɪt] the vitiated atmosphere v.损害
vitrify	[ˈvɪtrɪfaɪ] vitri- 玻璃, 玻璃壮 v.使成玻璃状, 变成玻璃物体
vitriolic	[ˌvɪtriˈɒlɪk] vitriolic criticism;vitriolic remarks adj.硫酸的, 象硫酸的, 刻薄的, 讽刺的
vituperate	[vɪˈtju:pəreɪt, vaɪˈt-] vituperate against sb/sth vt.谩骂, 责骂
vituperative	[vɪˈtju:pərətɪv, -reɪ-, vaɪ-] vituperative comments adj.责骂的
vivacious	[vɪˈveɪʃəs, vaɪ-] a vivacious personality adj.活泼的, 快活的, [植]多年生的
vivid	[ˈvɪvɪd] He had a vivid picture of her in his mind. adj.生动的, 鲜明的, 鲜艳的, 大胆的, 清晰的, 活泼的, 逼真的
vocalist	[ˈvəʊkəlist] . n.声乐家, 歌手
vocation	[vəʊˈkeɪʃən] Nursing is a vocation as well as a profession n.召唤, 号召, 天命, 天职, 特殊的适应性, 才能, 行业, 职业
vogue	[vəʊg] a vogue word;be in vogue/be the vogue n.时尚, 时髦, 风气, 流行, 风行 adj.流行的, 时髦的

void	[vɔɪd] fill the void n.空间, 空旷, 空虚, 怅惘 adj.空的, 无人的, 空闲的, 无效的, 无用的, 没有的
volatile	['vɒlətaɪl] an increasingly volatile political situation ;stable adj.飞行的, 挥发性的, 可变的, 不稳定的, 轻快的, 爆炸性的 n.[现罕]有翅的动物, 挥发物
volition	[vəu'liʃən] Helena left the company of her own volition. n.意志
volley	['vɒli] fusillade Police fired a volley (ie of plastic bullets) over the heads of the crowd n.(箭, 子弹, 枪, 炮等)群射, 齐发, (质问, 咒骂等的)迸发, 网球 vt.群射, 齐发, 截击 vi.进行群射, 齐鸣
voluble	['vɒljʊb(ə)l] voluble excuses;Clarissa was extremely voluble on the subject of good manners. adj.爱说话的, 有口才的, 流利的, 健谈的, [罕]易旋转的, 缠绕的
voluminous	[və'ljʊ:mi:nəs, və'lu:-] a voluminous cloak adj.卷数多的, 大部分的, 著书多的, 容积大的, 体积大的, 丰满的, 长篇的, 庞大的
voluptuous	[və'ləptʊəs] voluptuous thoughts voluptuous tastes;a voluptuous gesture adj.艳丽的, 奢侈逸乐的
voracious	[və'reɪʃəs] greedy;a voracious reader adj.狼吞虎咽的, 贪婪的
voracity	[və'ræsiti]. n.贪食, 贪婪
votary	['vɒtəri] votary of peace n.信仰者
vouch	[vəʊtʃ] vouch for sth/sb vt.担保, 推荐, 证明, 断定, 传出庭作证 vi.保证, 担保, 证明, 确定
vulgar	['vʌlgə(r)] vulgar joke vulgar laugh adj.粗俗的, 庸俗的, 普通的, 通俗的, 本土的 n.<古>平民, 百姓
vulnerable	['vʌlnərəb(ə)l] be vulnerable to adj.易受攻击的, 易受...的攻击
vulture	['vʌltʃə(r)] culture n.秃鹰, 贪婪的人
vying	[]. adj.竞争的 vbl.vie的现在分词

waddle	[ˈwɒdl] waddle along;waddle off/down/over etc 蹒跚而行
waffle	[ˈwɒfl] Stop waffling and get to the point. vi.闲聊, 胡扯 n.华夫饼干, 无聊话, 动听而无意义的话
waft	[wɑ:ft, wɒft] waft across sth;Cooking smells wafted up from downstairs. v.吹送, 飘荡 n.飘荡, 信号
wag	[wæg] wag one's finger at sb vt.摇摆, 摇动, 饶舌 vi.爱说笑打趣的人, 摆动, 喋喋不休 n.摇摆, 小丑
wage	[weɪdʒ] His wages have gone up;wage a civil war n.工资 v.发动
waggish	[ˈwæɡɪʃ] . adj.爱开玩笑的, 滑稽的
walrus	[ˈwɔ:lɹəs] seal n.[动]海象, 海象胡须
wan	[wɒn] a wan face;She gave a wan smile. adj.苍白的, 无血色的, 病态的, 暗淡的, 无力的 v.(使)变苍白, (使)呈病态
wanderlust	[ˈwɒndəlɪst, -lʊst] lust n.活力, 繁殖力, 强烈的性欲vi.强烈欲望, 渴望, 引起性冲动 n.旅行癖, 流浪癖
wane	[weɪn] wane rapidly wax vi.变小, 亏缺, 衰落, 退潮, 消逝, 呈下弦 n.月亏, 月亏期, 衰退, 衰退期
want	[wɒnt] the most wanted criminals ;shut down for want of fuel vt.想要, 希望, 需要, 短缺, 缺少 n.需要, 短缺
wardrobe	[ˈwɔ:drəʊb] robe 长袍, 罩衣, 礼服, 制服 n.衣柜, 衣厨, 衣室, 衣服, 行头, 剧装
warehouse	[ˈweəhaʊs] old furniture in the warehouse n.仓库, 货栈, 大商店 vt.贮入仓库, <俚>[经]以他人名义购进(股票)
warmonger	[ˈwɔ:mɒŋɡə(r)] monger 商人 n.好战者, 主战论者

warp	[wɔ:p] a warped mind; warp your judgement . n.弯曲, 歪曲, 乖僻, 偏差, 乖戾, 偏见 vt.弄歪, 使翘曲, 使不正常, 歪曲, 使有偏见 vi.变弯, 变歪, 变的反常
warrant	['wɔrənt] a warrant for sb's arrest;There is no warrant for copying other people's work. n.授权, 正当理由, 根据, 证明, 凭证, 委任状, 批准, 许可证 vt.保证, 辩解, 担保, 批准, 使有正当理由
warranted	[]
warranty	['wɔrənti] a three-year warranty n.(正当)理由, (合理)根据, 授权, 担保, 保证, 根据
wary	['wɛəri] be wary of adj.机警的
waste	[weist] be a waste of time/money/effort ;waste something on somebody/something ;treat waste materials ; n.废物, 浪费, 损耗, 消耗, 地面风化物, 垃圾, 荒地 adj.废弃的, 荒芜的, 多余的 vt.浪费, 消耗, 使荒芜 vi.被浪费, 挥霍钱财, 变消瘦, 被损耗
wastrel	['weistrel] . n.废物
watershed	['wɔ:təʃed] watershed decision/case etc n.分水岭
waver	['weivə] Her voice wavered uncertainly. n.动摇, 开始退让, 踌躇, 挥动者 vi.摇摆, 颤抖, 摆动, 摇曳, 犹豫
wax	[wæks] a wax candle;wax and wane n.蜡, 蜡状物, 增加, 月亮由亏转盈 vi.变大, 增大, 月亮渐满 vt.上蜡于
wean	[wi:n] wean sb from drugs vt.使断奶, 使丢弃, 使断念 n.<苏格兰>幼儿, 小儿
wearisome	['wiərisəm] a wearisome task adj.使疲倦的, 使厌倦的, 乏味的
weary	['wiəri] be weary of life adj.疲倦的, 厌倦的, 令人厌烦的, 疲劳 v.疲倦, 厌倦, 厌烦
weasel	['wi:zl] weasel out n.[动]鼬鼠, 黄鼠狼, 狡猾的人, 告密者, 含糊话 vi.狡辩, 躲避, 告密, 含糊其词 vt.抽掉(词语)的含义

weather	[ˈweðə] weather the storm of objections ;Her face was weathered by the sun. n.天气, 气候, 气象, 处境 adj.迎风的, 露天的 vt.使受风吹雨打, 侵蚀, 使风化, 经受住 vi.风化, 受侵蚀, 经受风雨
weed	[wi:d] weed a garden;Cars clogged the roads like weeds. n.野草, 杂草 v.除草, 铲除
weld	[weld] weld A and B together vt.焊接 n.焊接, 焊缝
well-groomed	[] . adj.被小心照料的, 梳洗得整洁的
welter	[ˈweltə] There is a welter of information on the subject. vi.翻滚, 滚动, 挣扎, 浸湿, 沉溺, 颠簸 n.翻滚, 汹涌, 混乱, 起伏, 重骑师
wheedle	[ˈ(h)wi:dl] wheedle sth out of sb vt.诱骗, 哄骗, 骗得 vi.哄骗
whet	[(h)wet] whet one's appetite vt.磨, 磨快, 使兴奋
whiff	[(h)wif] have a whiff of fresh air n.一吹, 一吸, 一阵香气, 一点点, 香烟的一口 vi.轻轻地吹, 喷气, [棒]被三击出局, 垂钓 vt.吹送, 喷出, 吸, [棒]使被三击出局
whim	[(h)wim] take [have] a whim for doing sth.一时兴起做某事 n.一时的兴致, 幻想, 反复无常, 怪念头, 奇想
whimsical	[ˈ(h)wimzɪkəl] a whimsical personality whim 一时的兴致, 幻想, 反复无常, 怪念头, 奇想 adj.反复无常的, 古怪的
whimsy	[ˈ(h)wimzi] stories full of whimsy n.怪念头, 奇想, 任意
whine	[(h)wain] whine about sth n.抱怨, 牢骚, 哀鸣 vi.报怨声, 哭诉, 发牢骚, 发呜呜声 vt.哀诉
whirlpool	[ˈ(h)wə:lpu:l] a whirlpool of emotion/activity etc n.漩涡, 涡流, 混乱, 纷乱
whisper	[ˈ(h)wɪspə] in whisper;whisper in the room; n.耳语, 私语, 密谈, 谣传, 飒飒的声音 vi.耳语, 密谈, 飒飒地响 vt.低声说

whistle	[(h)wisl] He whistled a tune ;Sanders gave a low whistle n.口哨, 汽笛, 口哨声, 汽笛声 v.吹口哨, 鸣汽笛
whittle	['(h)witl] whittle (at) sth;Congress is whittling away at our freedom of speech. v.切, 削, 削减, 损害 n.切肉用大刀, 屠刀
wholesome	['həulsəm] wholesome meals adj.卫生的, 有益的, 健康的, 有益健康的
wick	[wik] . n.蜡烛心, 灯芯, 油绳 vt.通过毛细作用带走
wicked	['wikid] wicked boy; adj.坏的, 邪恶的, 缺德的, 不道德的, 恶劣的, 刻毒的, 淘气的
wield	[wi:ld] wield power/influence/authority etc v.挥
willful	['wilful] wilful ignorance adj.任性的, 故意的
willow	['wiləu] a weeping willow n.柳树, 柳木制品 adj.柳木制的
willowy	['wiləʊi] She was pale and willowy, with violet eyes. adj.有弹性的, 多柳树的, 苗条的, 易弯曲的
wilt	[wilt] plants wilting in the heat v.(使)枯萎, (使)憔悴, (使)畏缩 n.枯萎, 憔悴, 畏缩
wily	['waili] as wily as a fox adj.老谋深算的
wince	[wins] wince at sth v.退缩
windbag	['windbæg] gasbag n.风囊, 饶舌之人
winding	['waɪndɪŋ] a winding path;winding sheet n.绕, 缠, 绕组, 线圈
windy	['windi] . adj.有风的, 刮风的, 多风的, 风强的, 腹胀的, 吹牛的

wink	[wɪŋk] He winked an eye at his companion. n.眨眼, 使眼色, 瞬间, (星光等的)闪烁 vi.眨眼, 使眼色, 闪烁, 打信号, 假装不见, 终止, 熄灭 vt.眨(眼)
winnow	[ˈwɪnəʊ] winnow sth from sth winnow sth away/out vt.簸, 扬(谷), 吹开糠皮, 吹掉, 精选 vi.扬谷, 分出好坏, 飞行 n.扬谷, 扬谷器
winsome	[ˈwɪnsəm] a winsome smile charming adj.迷人的
wistful	[ˈwɪstfʊl] wistful desired athirst wistful eyes adj.渴望的, 想望的
wit	[wɪt] quick/dry/sharp etc wit n.智力, 才智, 智慧
withdraw	[wɪðˈdrɔː] withdraw from vt.收回, 撤消 vi.缩回, 退出 v.撤退
wither	[ˈwɪðə] wither wizen ; wither sth up vt.使凋谢, 使消亡, 使畏缩 vi.枯萎, 衰退, 感到羞愧
withhold	[wɪðˈhəʊld] I withheld payment until they had completed the work. vt.使停止, 拒给, 保留, 抑制 vi.忍住
withstand	[wɪðˈstænd] withstand attacks, pressure, wind vt.抵挡, 经受住
witness	[ˈwɪtnɪs] . n.[律]证人, 目击者, 证据, 证明, 证词 vt.目击, 为...作证, 证明, 表明 vi.作证, 成为证据
witticism	[ˈwɪtɪsɪzəm] joke n.妙语, 俏皮话
wizened	[ˈwɪznd] wizened apples adj.枯萎的, 消瘦的
wobble	[ˈwɒbl] wobble about/around n.摇晃, [生化]摆动, 动摇, 不稳定, 变度 vi.摇晃, 摇摆, 游移不定, 抖动 vt.使摇摆, 使颤动
woe	[wəʊ] listen to her tale of woe;the country's economic woes n.悲哀
woo	[wuː] woo fame and fortune woo the voters v.求爱, 追求, 恳求, 招致

worship	[ˈwəːʃɪp] He absolutely worships her. n.崇拜, 礼拜, 尊敬 vi.敬神, 拜神 vt.崇拜, 尊敬
wrangler	[ˈræŋɡlə] wrangler wrangle about n.争论者
wrench	[rentʃ] wrench a fact;The door had been wrenched open. n.扳钳, 扳手, 猛扭, 痛苦, 扭伤, 歪曲 vt.猛扭, 使扭伤, 曲解, 抢, 折磨 vi.猛扭, 绞痛
wretched	[ˈretʃɪd] the wretched thief wretch 不幸的人 adj.可怜的, 悲惨的, 肮脏的, 恶劣的
wrinkle	[ˈrɪŋkl] wrinkled her nose in disdain. 皱鼻子表示不屑 n.皱纹 v.使皱
wrist	[rɪst] on/around your wrist n.手腕, 腕关节
writ	[rɪt] writ of right n.文书, 正式文件, 书面命令
wrought	[rɔ:t] wrought iron vbl.work的过去式和过去分词 adj.做成的, 形成的, 精炼的, [冶](金属)锻造的
wry	[rai] a wry smile. adj.扭歪的, 歪曲的, 歪斜的 v.扭曲, 扭歪
xenophobe	[ˈzenəfəʊb] . n.仇外, 惧外者
xerophyte	[ˈziərəfəɪt] . n.干燥地带植物
yacht	[jɔt] sailing boat n.游艇, 快艇, 轻舟 vi.驾游艇, 乘游艇
yarn	[jɑ:n] have a yarn with sb n.纱, 纱线, 故事, 奇谈
yawn	[jɔ:n] The pit yawned open in front of them. v.打呵欠, 张开, 裂开 n.呵欠
yearn	[jə:n] yearn for vi.渴望, 想念, 怀念, 向往

yeast	[ji:st] yeast cake n.酵母, 发酵粉
yielding	['ji:ldɪŋ] the yielding softness of the bed adj.出产的, 易弯曲的, 柔顺的, 屈从的, 易受影响的 n.让步
yoke	[jəuk] the yoke of tradition ;Beauty is forever yoked to youth in our culture. n.轭, 轭状物, 套, 束缚, 支配 v.把...套上轭, 结合, 连接
yokel	['jəukəl] yokel yoke n.庄稼汉, 乡下人
zealotry	[ˈzelətri] religious zealotry n.狂热行为
zenith	['zeniθ] at the zenith of the hill acme crest n.顶点, 顶峰, 天顶, 最高点
zephyr	['zefə] boreas;boreal n.西风, (诗)和风, 徐风
zest	[zest] zest for life n.风味, 强烈的兴趣, 热情, 热心 vt.给...调味
zigzag	['zigzæg] a zigzag path along the cliff n.Z字形, 锯齿形, 蜿蜒曲折 adj.曲折的, 锯齿形的, Z字形的 adv.作Z字形地, 弯弯曲曲地 v.成Z字形, 作Z字形行进, 曲折前进
zone	[zəun] The land was not zoned for commercial purposes; a disaster zone n.地域, 地带, 地区, 环带, 圈 vt.环绕, 使分成地带 vi.分成区
abase	[ə'beɪs] base; They abased themselves once more v.降低
abduct	[æb'dʌkt] abduct sb for ransom ;kidnap vt.诱拐, 绑架
abnegation	[.æbni'geɪʃən] abnegate v - one's power negation negate;an abnegation of the Education Act n.放弃
aboriginal	[.æbə'ridʒənəl] aboriginal inhabitant intestinal;They are aboriginals adj.土著的, 原来的 n.土著居民

abortive	[ə' bɔ: tiv] an abortive plan adj.早产的, 流产的, 失败的 adj.夭折的,异常终止的,中断的
abound	[ə' baund] The river abounds with fish abound in(with) vi.多, 大量存在, 富于, 充满
abrupt	[ə' brʌpt] abrupt change adj.突然的, 陡峭的, 生硬的
abstinent	['æbstinənt] smoking again after six years' abstinence . remain abstinent ;abstinent teens adj.饮食有度的, 有节制的, 禁欲的 n.禁欲者
acarpous	[ei' kɑ: pəs] sterile;acarpous writing adj.[植]不结果的,无果实的
acerbity	[ə' sə: bitɪ] acerbic acidity;acerbic wit; speak with acerbity n.涩, 酸, 刻薄
achromatic	[,ækrəu' mætɪk] achroma 色素缺乏 chroma;achromatic lens/vision adj.消色差的, 非彩色的
acronym	['ækrənim] an acronym of n.只取首字母的缩写词
actuarial	[,æktju' eəriəl] The company's actuarial report adj.保险精算师的, 保险精算的
actuate	['æktjueɪt] act;He was actuated by violent jealousy. vt.开动, 促使
addle	['ædl] addle one's brain over figures vt.使腐坏, 使糊涂 adj.腐坏的
adduce	[ə' dju: s] induce seduce;Let me adduce more evidence vt.引证, 举出(例证、理由、证据)
adjudicate	[ə' dʒu: dikeɪt] adjudicate sb's claim for damages ;The owner can appeal to the court to adjudicate on the matter. v.判决, 宣判, 裁定
adlib	[æd' lib] I never use a script; I just ad lib the whole programme. v.临时穿插, 即兴讲演

advert	[əd'və:t] advert to a problem vi.注意, 留意 n.广告
aeronautics	[,ɛərə'nɔ:tiks] aero- aeronant 气球驾驶员;aeronautics and astronautics n.航空学, 航空术
aftermath	['ɑ:ftəmæθ] in the aftermath of the earthquake n.结果, 后果
agape	[ə'geip] Vince watched, his mouth agape in horror. adj.adv.张口发呆地, 目瞪口呆
aghast	[ə'gɑ:st] stand aghast at 被...吓一跳; 被...吓呆 ghash (=ghastly)死人般的, 可怕的;be aghast at adj.惊骇的, 吓呆的
ailment	['eilmənt] minor ailments n.疾病(尤指微恙), 不宁, 不安
albino	[æl'bi:nəu] albinism;an albino rabbit.;save albinos n.白化病者, 白化变种 & adj
alliterate	[ə'litəreit] alliteration ;alliterate well v.用头韵体作, 押头韵
almond	['ɑ:mənd] a plantation of almond ;eat almonds n.[植]杏树, 杏仁, 杏仁壮物
alms	[ɑ:mz] ask for alms 募捐 n.施舍, 救济物(钱,食物,衣物等)
ambience	['æmbiəns] pleasant/relaxing/friendly etc ambience n.周围环境, 气氛
ambrosial	[æm`brəʊzjəl] ambrosial foods adj.芬香的, 特别美味的
ambulatory	['æmbjulətəri] ambulance;ambulatory surgery center adj.走动的, 流动的, 非固定的 n.回廊
amethyst	['æmiθist] amethyst beads n.[矿]紫水晶, 紫色
amiss	[ə'mis] There's something amiss in their relationship. ;go amiss adj.有毛病的, 出差错的 adv.错误的

amoral	[ei'mɔrəl] moral;a completely amoral person adj.与道德无关的, 超道德的 & 不辨是非的
amputate	['æmpjuˌteɪt] Two of her toes were amputated because of frostbite. vt.切除(手臂,腿等)
anemic	[ə'ni:mik] an anemic woman adj.贫血的, 患贫血症的
anodyne	['ænəudaɪn] analgesic ;anodyne (bland)topics of conversation; clinical anodyne n.止痛剂, 镇痛剂 adj.止痛的
antedate	['æntɪˌdeɪt] postdate ;ante-在...之前的, 比...早的The economic troubles antedate the current administration. n.比正确日期早的日期 v.提早日期, 居先
anthropoid	['ænθrəpɔɪd] anthrop人类学;anthropoid ancestors n.类人猿 adj.似人类的
aperture	['æpətʃuə] hole The only light came through a narrow aperture. n.孔, 穴, 缝隙, (照相机, 望远镜等的)光圈, 孔径
apothegm	['æpəuθem] apothegm of life n.格言, 箴言, 警句
apotheosis	[əˌpɒθiˈəʊsɪs] personification;the apotheosis of romantic art n.尊为神, 神化, 颂扬, 崇拜, 典范
appendage	[ə'pendɪdʒ] Often he upgrades old models with new appendages. n.附加物, 附属肢体
aquiline	['ækwɪlaɪn] an aquiline nose adj.鹰的, 象鹰的, 弯曲的
arachnid	[ə'ræknɪd] arachnid invasion n.属于蜘蛛类的节肢动物
archer	['ɑ:tʃə] . n.射手, 弓术家, [天]人马星座
aristocrat	['ærɪstəkræt] a wealthy southern aristocrat n.贵族

arraign	[ə'rein] arraign sb on sth ;be arraigned for accuse vt.提问, 传讯, 责难
artillery	[ɑ:'tiləri] an artillery regiment 炮兵团 a captain in the artillery n.炮的总称, 炮兵的总称
artisan	[(US) ɑ:rtizn ɑ:ti'zæn;] artisan class n.工匠, 技工
asinine	['æsinain] asinine behavior ass 驴, 笨人, 臀部 adj.驴的, 象驴一样的, 愚蠢的
askance	[ə'skæns] look askance (at somebody/something) adv.斜, 斜视
askew	[əs'kju:] Matilda ran towards us with her hat askew. adj.歪斜的 adv.歪斜地
asphyxia	[æs'fiksia] suffocation ;Death was due to asphyxia through smoke inhalation n.窒息, 昏厥
astigmatic	[,æstig'mætik] stigma astigmatic eyes astigmat 散光透镜 stigmatize 打烙印, 诬蔑 adj.乱视的, 散光的,纠正散光的
atheism	['eiθiizəm] theism;agnosticism ;reject the atheism n.无神论
atone	[ə'təun] atone for a crime v.弥补
attire	[ə'taiə] the attire of spring n.服装
attrition	[ə'trifən] a war of attrition ; staff attrition n.磨擦, 磨损
auger	['ɔgə] soil auger n.螺丝钻
augmentation	[,ɔ:gmen'teifən] augment their income ;massive augmentation of support n.增加
aureole	['ɔ:riəl] halo;dark red aureole n.光轮, 光环

auricular	[ɔ:'rikjulə] an auricular tube 听诊器 auricle外耳 n.耳的, 耳状的
aurora	[ɔ:'rɔ:rə] beautiful aurora;aurora borealis n.黎明的女神, 极光
auspice	['ɔ:spis] under the auspices of;under favourable auspices n.预兆, 前兆, 吉兆, (以飞鸟行动为根据的)占卜, 赞助, 支持
automation	[ɔ:tə'meɪʃən] industrial automation n.自动控制, 自动操作
avocation	[ævə'keɪʃ(ə)n] vocation;Writing poems is just an avocation with me;my vocation and my avocation n.(个人)副业, 业余爱好
avowal	[ə'vəʊəl] disavowal n.;majestic avowal of;an avowal of defeat n.声明
avuncular	[ə'vʌŋkjulə] avuncular affection;an avuncular pat on the shoulder adj.伯父的, 伯父似的
azure	['æzə] azure eyes n.天蓝色, 苍天, 碧空 adj.蔚蓝的
bacchanal	['bækənl] bacchanal revels;bug-eating bacchanal adj.酒神的, 酒神节的, 放纵的 n.酒神的信徒, 酒神节, 狂饮作乐
backslide	['bækslaid] The national economy is continuing to backslide;dangerous backslide v.倒退 n.倒退
backwater	['bækwɔ:tə(r)] a rural backwater n.死水, 停滞不进的状态或地方
baffle	['bæfl] The question baffled me completely. vt.困惑, 阻碍, 为难
balky	['bɔ:ki] a balky horse adj.停止不前的, 倔强的, 执拗的
bamboozle	[bæm'bu:zl] bam;bamboozle sb into doing sth. vt.欺骗, 迷惑

bandy	[ˈbændi] Many names have been bandied about in the press as the manager's replacement. ;bandy words with someone vt.打来打去, 交换, 传播
baron	[ˈbærən] an oil baron n.男爵(英国世袭的最低级的贵族爵位)
barrister	[ˈbærɪstə] solicitor;The former barrister n.(在英国资格出席高等法庭并辩护的)律师, 法律顾问
bassoon	[bəˈsu:n, bəˈzu:n] bassoon playing n.低音管, 巴颂管
bather	[ˈbeɪðə(r)] a frequent bather n.入浴者, 浴疗者
bauble	[ˈbɔ:bl] gadget;decorated with coloured baubles n.小玩意
bawl	[bɔ:l] bawl at sb.A deep chesty bawl n.叫骂声 v.大叫
beatific	[bi:əˈtɪfɪk] a beatific smile beatify v. adj.祝福的, 快乐的, 幸福的
beckon	[ˈbekən] He beckoned me to come nearer. v.招手, 召唤
bedizen	[biˈdaɪzn] bedizen sth with sth vt.俗丽地穿着或装饰
bedraggled	[biˈdræg(ə)ld] bedraggled appearance adj.全身泥污的, 湿透的, 荒废的
beet	[bi:t] red as a beet n.甜菜, 甜菜根 vt.生火, 修理, 改过
befuddle	[biˈfʌdl] Even in my befuddled state, I could find my key. vt.使酒醉昏迷, 使迷惑, 使迷糊
beget	[biˈget] get;Hunger begets crime. vt.(书面语) 招致, 产生, 引起

beguile	[bi'gail] guile n.狡诈, 诡计 beguile sb into doing sth. vt. 诱骗, 诱惑
behold	[bi'həuld] behold a tiny figure in the distance. vt. 把...视为 vi. 看
beholden	[bi'həuldən] feel/be beholden to somebody for sth adj. 对...表示感谢
belch	[beltʃ] a line of chimneys belching out smoke v. 打嗝, (火山、炮等)冒烟、喷出 n. 打嗝, 喷射
belongings	[bi'ləŋɪŋz] I collected my belongings and left. n. 财产, 所有物, 相关事物, 亲戚
bemused	[bi'mju:zd] a bemused expression adj. 困惑的, 发呆的
bereave	[bi'ri:v] Illness bereaved her of her husband. Deprive deprive vt. 剥夺, 使失去
berserk	[bə(:)'sə:k] berserk fury;go berserk about anything; adj.adv. 狂暴的(地), 疯的(地)
beseech	[bi'si:tʃ] beseech sb for help v. 恳求, 哀求
bespeak	[bi'spi:k] Today's events bespeak future tragedy.bespeak tickets v. 预订
betoken	[bi'təukən] Dark clouds betoken a storm. Token n v 表示, 向征 vt. 预示
bibulous	['bibjuləs] a bibulous fellow. adj. 饮酒的, 嗜酒的, 吸水的
biennial	[bai'eniəl] annual ;The biennial conference n. 二年生植物 adj. 二年生的, 二年一次的
bilious	['biljəs] a bilious attack adj. 胆汁质的, 坏脾气的
billow	['biləu] red flags billowing in the breeze;A billow of smoke n. 巨浪, 波浪般滚滚向前的东西 v. 翻腾

blackball	['blækbɔ:l] In 1962, Freed was fined \$300 and blackballed from radio. ; cast blackball n.反对票 vt.投票反对, 排斥
blackmail	['blækmeɪl] blackmail somebody into (doing) something n.勒索, 勒索所得之款 vt.勒索
blare	[bleə] Horns blared in the street outside. n.号声 v.奏鸣
blasé	[]
bleachers	[] under the bleachers n.<美>(运动场的)露天看台
blinds	[]
bloated	['bləutɪd] a red bloated face adj.浮肿的, 发胀的, 傲慢的
blossom	['blɒsəm] pale pink blossoms;blossom into an international event. n.花(尤指结果实者), 花开的状态, 兴旺期 vi.开花, 兴旺, 发展
bludgeon	['blʌdʒən] He was bludgeoned to death with a hammer. Hit with a bludgeon n.大头棒
bluff	[blʌf] bluff sb into doing sth;The letter was a bluff. Fall down to the bluff n.断崖, 绝壁, 诈骗 adj.绝壁的, 直率的 vt.vi诈骗
bode	[bəʊd] bode well/ill (for somebody/something) ;augur v.预示 vbl.忍耐
boding	['bəʊdɪŋ] a boding of disaster;boding care adj.凶兆的, 先兆的 n.凶兆, 前兆, 预感
Bohemian	[bəʊ'hi:mjən] . adj.波希米亚的 n.吉普赛人
bombardment	[bɒm'bə:dmənt] aerial/artillery/naval bombardment n.炮击, 轰击
bonhomie	[(US) bɒnə'mi: bɒnɔ'mi:;] bon=good好的 homie似家的;full of bonhomie. n.温和, 敦厚
boo	[bu:] Demonstrators booed and jeered him v.作嘘声 int.嘘!

botch	[bɒtʃ] The builders really botched up our patio. v. 修补
bottleneck	['bɒtl,nek] Understaffing has caused a real bottleneck. n. 瓶颈
bough	[bau] twig 小枝;a pine bough n. 大树枝, 主枝
bounteous	['bauntɪəs] a bounteous repast 宴 bounteous nature adj. 宽宏大量的, 慷慨的
bovine	['bəʊvəɪn] bovine stupidity;bovine enthusiasm adj. 迟钝的, 牛的, 似牛的, 耐心的
bowdlerize	['bəʊdləraɪz] a bowdlerized version of 'Antony and Cleopatra; bowdlerize your speech vt. 删除(书等的)不妥的文句, 删改, 修订
bower	['bəʊə(r)] a rose-scented bower n. 凉亭
brackish	['brækɪʃ] brackish water adj. 有盐味的, 可厌的
brattish	['brætiʃ] brattish behavior adj. 讨厌的(小孩), 被惯坏的, 幼稚的, 无礼的
brawny	['brɔ:ni] His brawny arms glistened with sweat. adj. 肌肉结实的, 强壮的
bray	[breɪ] a donkey brays;The foghorn brayed all night n. 驴叫声, 喇叭声 v. 叫, 嘶叫
breezeway	['bri:zweɪ] in the breezeway n. 有屋顶的通路
brim	[brɪm] be brimming (over) with something ;the brim of his cap n. (杯, 碗等)边, 边缘, (河)边 vt. 注满, 使满溢 vi. 满溢
brindled	['brɪnd(ə)ld] brindle斑点, 有斑纹的动物;brindled cow adj. 有斑的, 有斑纹的
brocade	[brə'keɪd] brocade curtains ; gold brocade n. [纺织]有金银丝浮花的, 织锦, 锦缎

broil	[brɔɪl] broil a steak 烤牛排 boil n v 煮沸 v.烤(肉), 酷热
brooch	[bru:tʃ] pin;the brooch on her breast n.胸针, 领针
browse	[brauz] Jon was browsing through the photographs. v.n.浏览, 吃草, 放牧
bubble	['bʌbl] soap bubbles;bubble up/away; n.泡沫, 幻想的计划 vi.起泡, 潺潺的流
buckle	['bʌkl] buckle sth fasten;a large brass buckle n.带扣 v.扣住, 变弯曲
buffer	['bʌfə] a buffer between father and son. n.缓冲器
bugaboo	['bʌgəbu:] old bugaboo n.鬼怪
buggy	['bʌgi] baby carriage ;in a little buggy; in a buggy bed adj.多虫的, 臭虫成灾的, <俚>神经病的 n.<美>童车, <俚>尤指旧汽车, 双轮单座的轻马车
bullion	['buliən] gold bullion n.金银, 银条, 金块
bumble	['bʌmbəl] bunglev.办糟 bumble on sth. v.拙劣地做, 弄糟 n.大错误
bump	[bʌmp] She bumped her head against a low branch;a minor bump n.撞击, 肿块 v.碰(伤), 撞(破), 颠簸
burrow	['bʌrəʊ] burrow into/under/through ;in the burrow n.洞穴 v.挖地洞
buxom	['bʌksəm] a buxom blonde adj.金发的n.白肤碧眼金发的人 adj.体态丰满的
cachet	['kæʃei] It's a good college, but lacks the cachet of Harvard. n.公务印章, 私人印戳, 标记, 威望, 纪念邮戳
cactus	['kæktəs] The giant cactus n.[植]仙人掌

cadaver	[kə'deivə, -'dæ-] corpse ;reveal a cadaver n.死尸, 尸体
cadence	['keidəns] the cadence of my mother's voice n.(声音的)抑扬顿挫, 节奏, 韵律, 调子
calibre	[] high calibre;of high/the right etc calibre n.口径
callus	['kæləs] callus on one's palms n.皮肤的硬结组织, 胼胝, (植物伤口的)愈合组织, 老茧
canard	[kæ'nɑ:d] rumor;I think it's a canard n.谣言, 误传
canker	['kæŋkə] rankle v cancer;the canker of violence in modern society n.[医]溃疡, [植]([树的)癌肿病, 腐败 vi.患溃疡, 腐蚀, 溃烂 vt.使患溃疡, 使腐蚀
cantata	[kæn'tɑ:tə] the Christmas cantata n.清唱剧, 康塔塔, 大合唱
capacious	[kə'peɪʃəs] a man of capacious mind; a capacious house adj.容积大的, 宽敞的, 广阔的
caper	['keɪpə] cut capers (= cut a caper)雀跃; 嬉戏; 胡闹, 出洋相;I'm too old for this sort of caper. n.跳跃 vi.雀跃
capitalize	[kə'pitəlaɪz] Ecuador has capitalized on its natural beauty to attract tourism. ;Capitalize all proper nouns vt.以大写字母写, 变成资本
capitation	[,kæpi'teɪʃən] No capitation n.人头税, 按人收费
capsize	[kæp'saɪz] The boat capsized. I capsized the canoe. v.(特指船)倾覆
carat	['kærət] it weighs 1 carats n.(eq karat)克拉(宝石的重量单位)
careen	[kə'ri:n] The car careened down the hill vt.倾斜, 倾, (为修理或清洁而)使倾侧 n.船的倾侧

carillon	[kə'riljən] bassoon, organ, carillon n.钟乐器, 钟乐
carnage	['kɑ:nidʒ] carn-肉;a scene of terrible carnage n.(尤指在战场上的)残杀, 大屠杀, 流血
carpentry	['kɑ:pintri] he learned carpentry n.木工工作
cascade	[kæs'keid] Her hair fell over her shoulders in a cascade of curls. ; rushing water cascaded past her n.小瀑布, 喷流 vi.成瀑布落下 n.层叠
catapult	['kætəpʌlt] catapult somebody to fame/stardom ;use conflict as a catapult to n.弹弓, 飞机弹射器 &vt.
cautionary	['kɔ:ʃənəri] a cautionary advice adj.警戒的
cavalcade	[,kævəl'keid] a cavalcade of motorcade barricade n.队伍
celerity	[si'leriti] Celerity is the soul of warfare.;nicety and celerity n.敏捷, 快速
celibate	['selibit] an old celibate man; an old celibate; n.独身者, 独身主义者 adj.独身的, 未婚的, 禁欲的
cemetery	['semitri] graveyard ;Her father was laid in a cemetery n.墓地, 公墓
centrifugal	[sen'trifjugəl] centrifugal acceleration adj.离心的
centripetal	[sen'tripitl] petal 花瓣centripetal force adj.向心的, 利用向心力的
cephalic	[se'fælik] cephal-头的; cephalic vein adj.[字尾]头的
chasten	['tʃeɪsn] chastened by defeat; chasten our policy elites v.磨炼
chauvinism	['ʃəuvinizəm] male chauvinism n.盲目的爱国心, 沙文主义

checkered	[ˈtʃekəd] have a checkered history/career/past etc adj.多变的
cheetah	[ˈtʃi:tə] the injured cheetah n.[动]印度豹（一种似豹的动物，产于南亚及非洲）
chic	[ʃi(:)k] chic clothes n.别致的款式(尤指妇女的服饰) adj.别致的
chirp	[tʃə:p] 'Yes, all finished,' he chirped. n.喳喳声, 唧唧声 v.吱喳而鸣, 尖声地说
chivalry	[ˈʃivəlri] revel in his old-fashioned chivalry n.骑士精神, 骑士制度
chore	[tʃɔ:] share the chore n.家务杂事
chortle	[ˈtʃɔ:tl] chortle about/over vi.咯咯笑 n.得意的高笑
chunk	[tʃʌŋk] a chunk of ice. n.大块, 矮胖的人或物
ciliate	[ˈsiliit] a giant ciliate;a ciliate being n.[动植]纤毛虫adj.有睫毛的, 有纤毛的
cinaste	[] a devoted cinaste n.热爱电影者, 电影制作人员
circumlocutory	[] a circumlocutory reply adj.(行文说话等)委婉曲折的, 迂回的
citation	[sai'teifən] manifesto with citations from the Koran n.引用
clairvoyant	[kleə'vɔiənt] clairvoyant powers;she became clairvoyant adj.透视的, 有洞察力的 n.透视者, 千里眼的人
clench	[klentʃ] clench one's teeth n.牢牢抓住, 钉紧, 敲弯的钉头 v.紧握, (拳头)牢牢地抓住, 确定, 敲弯 vi.握紧, 钉牢
cliché	[]
closed-minded	[]

closure	[ˈkləʊzə] the closure of n.关闭 vt.使终止
cloy	[kloɪ] cloyed with rich food vt.过饱, 使厌烦 vi.吃饱
coffer	[ˈkɒfə] steal money from the coffer n.保险箱
cognate	[ˈkɒɡneɪt] be cognate with sth. adj.同词源的,同类的
cognomen	[kɒɡˈnəʊmen] My recognised cognomen was the Lispng Poet n.(古罗马人的)姓, 名字(尤指绰号)
colloquy	[ˈkɒləkwɪ] soliloquy ;By the end of the Colloquy n.谈话, 会话, 以对话体写的文章
colt	[kəʊlt] our colts team n.小马, 无经验的年轻人 vt.用绳抽打
comestible	[kəˈmestɪbl̩] meat, cheese, and other comestibles.;comestible synthetic spicery adj.可吃的 n.食物
commiserate	[kəˈmɪzəreɪt] commiserate over their failure. v.怜悯, 同情
complexion	[kəmˈplekʃən] put a different/new/fresh complexion on something n.面色, 肤色, 情况, 局面
complicity	[kəmˈplɪsɪtɪ] His complicity with the former government n.同谋, 共犯
comport	[kəmˈpɔ:t] comport with sth. v.相称
compulsory	[kəmˈpʊlsəri] compulsory schooling/education adj.必需做的, 必修的, 被强迫的, 被强制的, 义务的
concentric	[kənˈsentɪk] concentric circles adj.同中心的
concoct	[kənˈkɒkt] concoct a story concoct a drink vt.调制, 调合, 编造

condign	[kən'dain] condign punishment adj.相当的, 适宜的
condiment	['kɒndimənt] common condiment n.调味品
condole	[kən'dəul] condole with sb. on sth. console vt.安慰, 藉慰 v.慰问
condor	['kɒndɔː, 'kɒndə] vulture;a California condor n.[动]秃鹰, 秃鹫
confidant	[.kɒnfi'dænt] a close confidant of the president n.心腹朋友, 知己
congenital	[kɒn'dʒenɪtl] congenital defects, blindness, etc 先天性缺陷、失明等. n.adj.天生的, 先天的, 天赋的
conjugal	['kɒndʒʊɡəl] conjugal life adj.结婚的, 夫妇间的
connubial	[kə'njuːbjəl] living in connubial bliss ;connubial bed adj.婚姻的, 夫妇的, 配偶的
consecrate	['kɒnsɪkreɪt] consecrate sth/sb to sth vt.用作祭祀, 献给, 使神圣 adj.被献给神的, 神圣的
consonance	['kɒnsənəns] in consonance with n.一致, 调和, [乐]协和音程, [韵]和音
consort	['kɒnsɔːt] consort with; one's consort vi.配偶(指夫或妻), (尤指)君王或女王的配偶, 同航线的船 vi.陪伴, 结交, 符合 vt.使配对
conspectus	[kən'spektəs] prospectus内容说明书, 样张;The first part is conspectus n.概论, 大纲
constringe	[kən'strɪndʒ] constringe expenditure vt.使收缩, 使收敛, 压缩
contumacy	['kɒntjuməsi] punish their contumacy n.拒不服从, 倔强
contumely	['kɒntjumli] public contumely n.无礼, 傲慢, 侮辱

convene	[kən'vi:n] convene a meeting v. 召集, 集合
convoy	['kɒnvɔɪ] The British left in a convoy of 20 cars. ;We drove in convoy. n. 护送, 护卫 vt. 护航, 护送
cordial	['kɔ:dʒəl 'kɔ:diəl:] The talks were conducted in a cordial atmosphere. ;lime cordial n. 兴奋剂, 兴奋性饮料 adj. 热忱的, 诚恳的, 兴奋的
cornet	['kɔ:nɪt] trumpet ;perform the anthem solo on a cornet n. 圆锥形纸袋, 短号
cornice	['kɔ:nɪs] A carved cornice runs around the high-ceilinged room. n. 檐口 vt. 装檐口
corny	['kɔ:ni] corny jokes adj. 谷类的, 乡下味的, 粗野的, 有鸡眼的
corporal	['kɔ:pərəl] corporal punishment n. <美> 下士 adj. 肉体的, 身体的
corpulent	['kɔ:pjələnt] obese;A short, somewhat corpulent man adj. 肥大的, 肥胖的
corpus	['kɔ:pəs] the entire corpus of Shakespeare's works n. 尸体, 文集, (某项基金的) 本金
coruscate	['kɒrəskeɪt] Diamonds coruscating in the box vi. 闪烁, 焕发
cosy(cozy)	[]
counterpoise	['kauntəpɔɪz] poise n.v 平衡 in counterpoise;a counterpoise to;use sth to counterpoise sth vt. 平均, 平衡, 使平衡 n. 秤锤, 平衡
coven	['kʌvən, 'kəu-] a group or meeting of witches ;Italian coven of vampires n. 女巫大聚会, 十三女巫大集会
crafty	['krɑ:ftɪ] He's a crafty old devil. adj. 狡诈的, 诡计多端的, 善于骗人的
crag	[kræg] scarp;a rocky crag n. 峭壁

credo	[ˈkriːdəu] the customer is first' credo ;an endearing credo;sb's credo n.[宗]信条, 任何信条
crepuscular	[kriˈpʌskjʊlə] crepuscule黎明, 朦胧,黄昏(亦作crepuscle);crepuscular rays adj.微光的, 拂晓的, 黄昏的
crevice	[ˈkrevɪs] crevice plant; in every crevice n.(墙壁, 岩石等的)裂缝
crinkle	[ˈkrɪŋkl] wrinkle;The pages were brown and crinkled. n.皱纹 v.起皱
cripple	[ˈkripl] She was crippled in a car accident. n.跛子 v.削弱
croon	[ˈkruːn] Sinatra crooning mellow tunes v.低声歌唱, 低声哼, 低吟 n.低唱, 低吟, 轻哼
crotchety	[ˈkrɒtʃɪti] a crotchety old man adj.有怪想的, 反复无常的, 想入非非的
crypt	[kript] in the crypt of an old church n.土窖, 地下室, 地穴
cuddle	[ˈkʌdl] cuddle (up)together v.拥抱
cuff	[ˈkʌf] frayed 磨损了的 handcuff;She cuffed him playfully on the side of the head. n.袖口, 裤子翻边, 护腕, 手铐 vt.给...上袖口(或翻边), 用手铐铐
culprit	[ˈkʌlprɪt] main culprit;accessory culprit; n.犯人
cumber	[ˈkʌmbə] cumbersome ;cumber our thought with his reproaches v.阻碍
curd	[kəːd] whey , bean curd n.(常用复数)凝块, 凝乳, 凝结物
curfew	[ˈkəːfjuː] The curfew was lifted (= ended) on May 6th. n.(中世纪规定人们熄灯安睡的)晚钟声, 打晚钟时刻, 宵禁令(时间)
currish	[ˈkəːrɪʃ] cur;the currish guy adj.野狗似的, 恶意的, 爱吵闹的

cursive	[ˈkə:sɪv] a cursive writing adj.连接的(尤指字迹), 草书的, 草书体的 n.草书, 草书原稿
curvaceous	[kɜ:'veɪfəs] a curvaceous woman adj.曲线美的, 肉体美的
cygnet	[ˈsɪɡnɪt] a young swan ;my dear cygnet n.小天鹅
cynosure	[ˈsɪnəzʃuə] center of attention;be the cynosure of all eyes n.小熊座, 北极星
dabbler	[ˈdæblə] just a dabbler n.戏水者, 业余家
dalliance	[ˈdæliəns] have a dalliance with each other n.调戏, 调情
damn	[dæm] damn (somebody/something) with faint praise v.谴责
damper	[ˈdæmpə] A couple of knee injuries put a damper on his football career. n.起抑制作用的因素, 节气闸, 断音装置
dangle	[ˈdæŋɡl] dangle about (a woman);They dangle hope in front of our eyes v.摇摆
dank	[dæŋk] a dank cellar adj.透水的, 潮湿的, 阴湿寒冷的
dastard	[ˈdæstəd] bastard n.私生子; a dastard hand; a dastard; n.懦夫, 胆小的人 adj.怯懦的, 畏缩的
daub	[dɔ:b] daub sth with sth v.涂抹
daubster	[ˈdɔ:bstə] John is a daubster n.笨画匠
daze	[deɪz] dazed by the defeat; in a daze; vt.使茫然, 发昏, 使晕眩 n.迷惑, 眼花缭乱
debar	[diˈbɑ:] debar somebody from (doing) something v.阻止, 禁止, 排除, 剥夺

debility	[di'bility] physical and mental debility n.衰弱, 无活力
debonair	[,debə'nɛə] look debonair;The debonair 74-year-old adj.殷勤的, 高兴的, 快活的, 温文尔雅的
decamp	[di'kæmp] elope abscond;decamp with money to somewhere vi.秘密而匆忙地移居, 撤营, 逃走, 逃亡
decant	[di'kænt] decant something into something vt.轻轻倒出, 移入其他容器
decentralize	[di:'sentrəlaiz] Many firms are decentralizing their operations. n.分散
declassify	[di'klæsifai] declassify death toll figures vt.不再当机密文件处理, 从机密表删除
declination	[,dekli'neifən] causes of the declination n.偏差
decoy	[di'kɔi] decoy enemy troops into a place n.猎鸟时以引诱别的鸟(特别是野鸭)集于一地的真鸟或假鸟, 圈套, 诱骗 vt.诱骗
decree	[di'kri:] The Emperor issued the decree ;The King decreed that n.法令, 政令, 教令, 天命, 判决 v.颁布
defalcate	['di:fælkeit] defalcate the state-owned assets vi.盗用公款, 挪用公款, 贪污
defame	[di'feim] The article is an attempt to defame an honest man. v.诽谤
defoliant	[di:'fəuliənt] a dioxin-laden defoliant n.<美>脱叶剂, 落叶剂
defoliate	[di:'fəulieit] used to defoliate the Vietnamese jungle v.(使)落叶
deforest	[di'fɔrist] deforest illegally vt.采伐森林, 清除树林
defray	[di'frei] My father has to defray my education vt.支付, 支出

defunct	[di'fʌŋkt] a defunct organization 瘫痪的组织. adj.死了的
delectation	[,di:lek'teɪʃən] for the delectation of visitors. n.愉快, 款待
demarcate	[di'mɑ:keit] mark; demarcate categories by a line v.划分界线
demeanour	[di'mi:nə] his quiet, reserved demeanour n.行为, 举止
demented	[di'mentɪd] She was almost demented with grief. ;demented laughter adj.失去本性的, 发狂的, 精神错乱的
demure	[di'mjuə] a demure smile, reply adj.端庄的
denominate	[di'nɒmineɪt] nominate vt.提名, 推荐, 任命, 命名;denominate the disease as vt.命名 adj.有说明性名称的
denunciate	[di'nʌnsieɪt, -fɪeɪt] denunciate their bad behavior vt.(eq denounce)公开指责, 公然抨击, 谴责
deportment	[di'pɔ:tmənt] deport vt.举止, 驱逐; the child's deportment n.行为, 举止
deposit	[di'pɒzɪt] The initial deposit required to open an account ;underground deposits of gold;security deposit;deposit valuables in the hotel safe n.堆积物, 沉淀物, 存款, 押金, 保证金, 存放物 vt.存放, 堆积 vi.沉淀
depredation	[depri'deɪ(ə)n] environmental depredation n.掠夺, 破坏痕迹
depressant	[di'presənt] stimulant and the depressant adj.有镇静作用的 n.镇静剂
depute	[di'pju:t] depute somebody to do something v.委托
deputize	['depjutaɪz] Jed could deputise for Stewart, if necessary. v.代表

derangement	[] range derange;mental derangement n.扰乱, 发狂
desalinize	[di:'sælinaiז] salinize;desalinize pigment sediment v.除去盐分, 淡化海水
desideratum	[di:zidə'reitəm] desiderate v; plural desiderata; the social desideratum; her only desideratum; n.所愿望之物, 迫切需要之物
designate	['deziɡneit] Funds were designated for projects in low-income areas. vt.指明, 指出, 任命, 指派 v.指定, 指派
desirous	[di:'zaiərəs] He became restless and desirous of change. 渴望的
desolate	['desəlit] a desolate landscape adj.荒凉的, 无人烟的
desperado	[,despə'rɑ:dəu, -'rei-] I was a desperado before n.暴徒, (尤指早期美国西部的)亡命之徒
despoil	[dis'pɔil] despoil sb. of right spoil vt.夺取, 掠夺
destitute	['destitju:t] Young recruits destitute of any experience. adj.困穷的, 缺乏的
destructible	[dis'trʌktəbl] be destructible by weather adj.可破坏的, 易毁坏的
desuetude	[di'sju:itju:d] desuete 过时的, 废弃了的 dis use it;fall into desuetude n.废止, 不用
detestable	[di'testəb(ə)l] a detestable little man adj.嫌恶的, 可厌恶的, 可憎的
detonate	['detəuneit] fail to detonate v.引爆
detract	[di'trækt] attract ;One mistake is not going to detract from your achievement v.转移
devolve	[di'vɒlv] devolve something to somebody/something vt.转移, 传下, [生物] 退化, 衰落 vi.被移交

diabolic	[daɪə' bɒlik] a diabolic plan adj.魔鬼似的, 残忍的
dictator	[dik'teɪtə] German Nazi dictator n.独裁者, 独裁政权执政者, 口授令他人笔录者
dictum	['diktəm] Descartes' famous dictum: 'I think; therefore, I am' n.格言, [律] 法官的附带意见
dietetics	[] book of dietetics n.营养学
dignitary	['dignɪtəri] Flowers were presented to visiting dignitaries. n.权贵, 高官, 高僧, (尤指教会中)显要人物
dilapidation	[dilæpi'deɪs(ə)n] result in dilapidation n.荒废, 崩塌, 破损
diminuendo	[di,minju'endəu] a diminuendo passage n.[乐]渐弱演奏(部分) adj.[乐]渐弱的 adv.[乐]渐弱地
diocesan	[daɪ'ɒsɪən] diocese 主教教区;diocesan priests and nuns adj.主教的 n.教区主教
dipsomania	[,dɪpsəu'meɪniə] suffer from dipsomania -mania dipso <俚>酒鬼,酗酒狂 n.耽酒症, 饮酒狂
disavow	['disə'vau] avow v.承认;disavow the newspaper story vt.不承认, 否认, 否定, 抵赖
disband	[dis'bænd] disband his army v.解散, 裁减
disclaimer	[dis'kleɪmə(r)] the site disclaimer says;a disclaimer of responsibility n.放弃, 拒绝, 放弃者, 不承诺
disembody	['disim'bɒdi] Death disembodies the spirits of men. vt.使脱离肉体(或躯壳)
disfranchise	[dis'fræntʃaɪz] disfranchise people's right of vt.剥夺公民权, 剥夺推举议员权, 剥夺权利
dishearten	[dis'hɑ:tən] they grow disheartened. ;dishearten foreign tourists vt.使...气馁, 使...沮丧, 使...失去勇气

dishevel	[di'ʃevə l] Pam arrived late, dishevelled and out of breath. vt.使蓬乱, 使头发凌乱, 使衣服弄皱
disheveled	[di'ʃevəld] Pam arrived late, dishevelled and out of breath. adj.凌乱的, 不整洁的
disintegrate	[dis'intigreit] The plane just disintegrated in mid-air. ;disintegrate the social organization vt.(使)分解, (使)碎裂
disport	[dis'pɔ:t] disport oneself; his fancy disport v.玩耍, 娱乐 n.娱乐
disquisition	[,diskwi'zifən] disquisition on sth n.专题论文
dissection	[di'sekʃən] human dissection n.解剖, 切开
dissociate	[di'səʊʃieit] dissociate yourself from something v.分离, 游离, 分裂
distain	[dis'tein] stain n.污点, 瑕疵v.染污, 沾污;distain yourself (from something) v.使变色, 弄脏, 伤害名誉
distal	['distəl] A distal motivation; adj.末梢的
distention	[dis'tenʃən] stomach distention ; n.膨胀, 延伸
distract	[dis'trei] absent-minded; abstracted ;fell distract adj.心不在焉的
ditch	[ditʃ] last-ditch ;the deep ditch n.沟, 沟渠, 壕沟
divagate	['daivəgeit] agate wander;don't divagate from what we're discussing about v.流浪, 漫游, 离题
dock	[dɒk] Three defendants stood in the dock. ;dock sb's wages/pay/salary n.<美> 码头, 船坞, 被告席, 尾巴的骨肉部分 vt.靠码头, 引入坞, 剪短 vi.入船坞
doggo	['dɒgəu] lay doggo; adv.静静躲藏着地, 一动也不动地

dotage	['dəutɪdʒ] in your dotage n.老朽, 老迷糊, 溺爱
double-cross	[]
dowdy	['daʊdi] a dowdy gray outfit.过时的灰色装束 adj.衣衫褴褛的, 寒酸的, 懒散的 n.懒散的女人, 邋里邋遢的女人
dowry	['daʊəri] prepare her dowry n.嫁妆, 天资
doze	[dəʊz] doze off have a doze vi.瞌睡, 假寐 vt.打瞌睡度过 n.瞌睡
dribble	['dribl] Water dribbled from the leaky faucet. v.滴下
drollery	['drɒləri] with abundant wit and drollery n.滑稽诙谐之事, 笑谈, 笑话
ductile	['dʌktail] Ductile Iron ;ductile and flexible adj.易延展的, 易教导的, 柔软的
dulcet	['dʌlsɪt] dulcet tones;dulcet imagines adj.愉快的, 美妙的, 悦耳的, <古>美味的, 有香味的
dullard	['dʌləd] genius or dullard ;make you a dullard n.愚人, 笨蛋
dumbfound	[dʌm'faʊnd] We were completely dumbfounded by her rudeness. v.使人哑然失声, 使发楞
dunce	[dʌns] the dunce of the class n.劣学生, 傻瓜
eaglet	['i:glɪt] an injured eaglet n.小鹰
earthshaking	['ɜ:θʃeɪkɪŋ] an earth-shattering event adj.震撼全球的, 极为重大的, 翻天覆地的
ecdysis	['ekdɪsɪs] The reason of snake's ecdysis n.[动]蜕皮, 蜕化

eclat	[] Miller's new play has been greeted with great éclat. n.显赫之成功, 荣誉
eclogue	[ˈeklɒɡ] an eclogue of the East n.牧歌, 田园诗
ecumenical	[ˌiːkjʊ(:)ˈmenikəl] ecumenical religious services adj.一般的, 普通的
edict	[ˈiːdikt] fiat obey the edicts of n.布告, 法令
eerie	[ˈiəri] an eerie scream adj.怪诞的, 可怕的, 不安的, 奇异的
effeminate	[iˈfeminit] an effeminate voice adj.柔弱的, 女人气的, 娇气的
effigy	[ˈefidʒi] stone effigy n.(被憎恨或蔑视的人的)肖像, 雕像
egoism	[ˈiːgəʊiz(ə)m] territorial egoism n.自我主义, 利己主义
ejaculate	[iˈdʒækjʊleɪt] a tendency to ejaculate quickly; vt.突然说出, (从生物体中)射出 vi.射出, 流质, 射精 n.一次射出的精液
electorate	[iˈlektərət] A majority of the electorate oppose the law.; a quarter of the electorate n.选民, 选区, 有选举权者
elixir	[iˈliksə] the elixir of life n.炼金丹, 不老长寿药, 万能药, [药]西也剂
emasculate	[iˈmæskjuleɪt] castrate ;The bill has been emasculated by Congress. vt.阉割, 使柔弱, 删削, 使无力 adj.阉割了的, 柔弱的
embankment	[imˈbæŋkmənt] embank v;a steep embankment. n.堤防, 筑堤
embitter	[imˈbitə] a sick, embittered, and lonely old man ;embitter your children vt.加苦味于, 使受苦, 使难受, 使怨恨, 加重
emblazon	[imˈbleizən] blazon v 夸示, 装饰;a T-shirt emblazoned with a political slogan vt.用纹章装饰, 颂扬, 盛饰

embodiment	[im'bɒdimənt] He is the embodiment of evil. n.体现, 具体化, 化身
embroil	[im'brɔɪl] They are embroiled in a war against their will ;broil v.烤(肉), 酷热 vt.使卷入, 牵连, 使纠缠
embryonic	[,embri'ɒnik] embryonic development adj.[生]胚胎的, 开始的
emerald	[ˈemərəld] diamonds and emeralds n.[矿]祖母绿, 翡翠, 绿宝石, 翠绿色 adj.翡翠的, 翠绿色的
emolument	[i'mɒljumənt] salary wage remuneration ;emolument of officials n.薪水, 报酬
empyrean	[,empai'ri(:)ən, em'piriən] story of The Empyrean; soar towards the empyrean n.最高天, 苍天, 九天
encipher	[in'saɪfə] encipher technology vt.译成密码
encyclopedic	[en,saɪkləu'pi:dɪk] an encyclopedic knowledge of medieval literature adj.如百科辞典的, 百科全书式的
endue	[in'dju:] endue with v.使穿上, 赋予 endue sb with sth vt.穿上, 授予, 赋予
engrossment	[in'grəʊsmənt] engrossment with God n.正式缮写的文件, 专注
ennoble	[i'nəubl] noble;art which ennobles the human race vt.封...为贵族, 使高贵
enshrine	[in'ʃraɪn] shrine;The right of free speech is enshrined in the Constitution. ;memories enshrined in one's heart vt.入庙祀奉, 铭记
enslave	[in'sleɪv] She seemed enslaved by hatred. ;enslave your folk v.奴役, 沉溺, 束缚
ensnare	[in'sneə] snare;Young girls were ensnared in prostitution rings. v.诱捕

enthral	[in'θrɔ:l] thrall; be enthralled by/with somebody/something vt. 迷惑, 迷住, 奴役
entourage	[,ɒntu'rɑ:ʒ] the president and his entourage n. 周围, 环境, 随从
entrench	[in'trentʃ] measures designed to entrench democracy v. 以壕沟防护
entwine	[in'twain] twine n. 合股线, 细绳, 麻线, 搓 v. 搓, 织, 编饰, (使) 缠绕 entwine sth with sth v. (使) 缠住, (使) 盘绕
environs	['envirənz, in'vaiərənz] outside the environs of the college n. 市郊, 郊外
envisage	[in'vizɪʒ, en-] I don't envisage working with him again. ; The scheme cost a lot more than we had originally envisaged. v. 正视
epicurean	[,epɪkjʊə'ri(:)ən] an epicurean feast adj. 伊壁鸠鲁的, 贪口福的, 享乐主义的 n. 信奉伊比鸠鲁学说者, 享乐主义者, 美食家
episode	['epɪsəʊd] the first episode of a new drama series n. 一段情节, [音] 插曲, 插话, 有趣的事件
equestrian	[i'kwɛstriən] equestrian sports adj. 骑马的, 马的, 在马背上的, (古罗马) 市民特权阶层成员的, 骑士阶层的 n. 骑手
escort	[is'kɔ:t] I escorted her to the door. n. 护卫(队), 护送, 陪同(人员), 护卫队 v. 护卫, 护送, 陪同
estrangle	[is'treɪndʒ] estrange from his wife strange v. 疏远
estuary	['ɛstjuəri] the Thames estuary n. 河口, 江口
eugenic	[ju:'dʒɛnɪk] genic adj. [生] 基因的, 遗传因子的; eugenic concept; eugenic schemes adj. 优生的, 优生学的
even-tempered	[] temper 脾气 placid ; making you even-tempered adj. 镇定的, 冷静的

everlasting	[ˌevəˈlɑːstɪŋ] last;a symbol of God's everlasting love adj.永恒的, 持久的, 无止境的, 耐用的
eviscerate	[iˈvisəreɪt] eviscerate fish vt.取出内脏, 除去精华, 除去主要部分 vi.凸出
exceptionable	[ɪkˈsepʃənəbl̩] exceptional bravery ;exceptionable purpose adj.可反对的, 可抗议的, 要不得的 &非凡的
excerpt	[ˈeksəːpt] excerpts from a novel;they may excerpt others' work n.vt.摘录, 引用
exchequer	[ɪksˈtʃekə] chequer 西洋跳棋, 棋子;chancellor of the exchequer n.[英史]财物署, 国库, 财源, 财政部
excogitate	[eksˈkɒdʒɪteɪt] cogitate v.思考, 考虑 agitate;excogitate a method for vt.想出, 研究出, 设计, 发明 n.想出, 计划
excruciate	[ɪksˈkruːʃieɪt] excruciate on the newspaper vt.施酷刑, 折磨, 使苦恼
execration	[ˌeksɪˈkreɪʃən] hurl execration at my name n.诅咒, 念咒, 憎恶
exhume	[eksˈhjuːm] exhume the corpse to make an antopsy vt.掘出, 发掘
exiguous	[egˈzɪɡjuəs] exiguous savings adj.稀少的, 细小的, 些须的
expatiate	[eksˈpeɪʃieɪt] expatiate on/upon something vi.详述, 细说
expatriate	[eksˈpætriɪt] repatriate v.遣返;British expatriates in Spain;banish vt.逐出国外, 脱离国籍, 放逐 vi.移居国外 n.亡命国外者
expiation	[ˌekspiˈeɪʃən] a place of expiation;She expiated her crime by becoming a nun. n.赎罪, 补偿
explicable	[ˈeksplɪkəbl̩] The success of the Revolution is explicable in terms of the weakness of the king's government. adj.可说明的, 可解释的

expropriate	[eks'prəʊprieɪt] expropriate sb of sth. misappropriate v.盗用 vt.没收, 征用, 剥夺
expulsion	[iks'pʌljən] expulsion of school n.逐出, 开除
extradite	['ekstrədaɪt] extradite to a place vt.引渡, 受...引渡
extrinsic	[eks'trɪnsɪk] extrinsic facts/motivation; intrinsic adj.外在的, 外表的, 外来的
extrude	[eks'tru:d] extrude tubing;be extruded through v.挤压出, 挤压成, 突出, 伸出, 逐出
exultant	[ɪg'zʌltənt] an exultant mood adj.非常高兴的, 欢跃的
fabulous	['fæbjʊləs] a fabulous meal ; fabulous wealth adj.寓言中的, 寓言般的, 神话般的, 传统上的, 惊人的, 难以置信的
facsimile	[fæk'simili] a facsimile edition of n.摹写, 传真
factitious	[fæk'tɪʃəs] a factitious enthusiasm adj.人为的, 做作的, 不自然的
fag	[fæg] be a fag n.吃力的工作, 疲劳, 苦工 vi.努力地工作 vt.使劳累
fail-safe	[] a fail-safe plan is certain to succeed n.自动防故障装置 adj.自动防故障装置的
fainthearted	[] something is not for the faint-hearted ;it seemed almost too fainthearted adj.懦弱的, 胆小的, 无精神的
fake	[feɪk] I gave a fake name. ;The painting was judged a fake. ;He tried to fake sincerity n.假货, 欺骗 adj.假的 vt.伪造, 赝造, 捏造, 假造, 仿造 vi.伪装
falsify	['fɔ:lsɪ,fai] falsify records v.伪造
fanfare	['fænfə] The deal was announced with much fanfare. n.喇叭或号角嘹亮的吹奏声, 吹牛

fantasia	[fæn'teizjə, -'tɑ:-] impassioned fantasia n.幻想曲
farrow	['færəu] row;10 at one farrow;They planned to have the gilts (小母猪)farrow down about the end of this month. n.一窝小猪, 猪的一胎, 下小猪 vt. 下(小猪) adj.(母牛)未怀孕的
fascia	['fæʃiə] fascia board [医]绷带 n.带, 饰带(店门面上的)招牌, <英>汽车仪表盘, [医]绷带
fascinate	['fæsineit] be fascinate by;Politics fascinated Franklin's father vt.使着迷, 使神魂颠倒 vi.入迷, 极度迷人的
fealty	['fi:əlti] feal 诚实的;fealty to the rule of law; n.(对封建主义的)效忠, 孝顺, 忠诚, 忠贞, 忠实
febrile	['fi:brail] fever; a febrile patient adj.发烧的, 热病的
fecund	['fi:kənd] fertile ;the most fecund lands adj.生殖力旺盛的, 多产的, 丰饶的, 肥沃的
feisty	['faisti] DiFranco charmed the audience with her feisty spirit. adj.易怒的, 活跃的
felicitate	[fi 'lisiteit] felicitate sb on sth vt.祝贺, 庆祝, 庆贺, 把某人看作有福, 庆幸 adj.[常用复]祝贺, 祝词
feline	['fi:lain] She moves with feline grace. adj.猫的, 猫科的, 猫一样的 n.猫科的动物
fencing	['fensɪŋ] the amateur fencing champion;old wooden fencing. n.栅栏, 篱笆, 围墙, 剑术, 辩论, 买卖
ferocious	[fə' rəʊʃəs] a ferocious, hungry lion adj.凶恶的, 残忍的, 凶猛的, <口>十分强烈的, 极度的
ferry	['feri] across the Channel by ferry; ferry guests to and from n.摆渡, 渡船, 渡口 vt.渡运, (乘渡船)渡过, 运送 vi.摆渡, (船)来往行驶
festal	['festl] in festal atmosphere adj.节日的, 欢乐的, 祭日的

fetish	[ˈfi:tɪʃ, ˈfetiʃ] make a fetish of ;chastity fetish;a real fetish about keeping everything tidy. n.物神, 迷信, 偶像
fiend	[fi:nd] the fiends of hell n.魔鬼, 魔王, 撒旦, 邪神, 能手, 成癖者
filament	[ˈfɪləmənt] an electric filament n.细丝, 灯丝
filch	[fɪltʃ] Who's filched my pencil? vt.偷窃(不贵重的东西), 窃取
filial	[ˈfɪljəl] filial duty adj.子女的, 孝顺的, 当做子女的
fillet	[ˈfɪlɪt] a fillet of sole ;raw fillets n.头带, 带子, 肉片, 鱼片 vt.用带缚, 把(鱼,肉)切成片
finable	[ˈfaɪnəbl̩] finable behaviors adj.应罚款的, 可精制的, 可提炼的
finery	[ˈfaɪnəri] The guests arrived in all their finery n.华丽的服饰, 漂亮, 装饰, 服饰, 鲜艳服装, 精炼炉
firebrand	[ˈfaɪəbrænd] an idealistic young firebrand from the valleys n.火把, 燃烧的木柴, 放火者, 煽动叛乱者
fishery	[ˈfɪʃəri] the owner of the fishery n.渔业, 水产业, 渔场, 养鱼术
fissile	[ˈfɪsaɪl] fissile wood;fissile material adj.易分裂的, 易裂的, 分裂性的, 可分裂的, 裂变的
fitful	[ˈfɪtful] a fitful breeze adj.断断续续的, 一阵一阵的, 间歇的, 不定的, 不规则的
flabby	[ˈflæbi] a flabby stomach /flabby arms adj.优柔寡断的性格(或人), 软弱的, 没气力的, 不稳的, (肌肉等)不结实的, 松弛的
flagellate	[ˈflædʒeleɪt] flagella 鞭节, 鞭毛;rapidly reproduce the flagellate;flagellate themselves vt.鞭打, 鞭挞 adj.鞭状的, 鞭索形的, 有鞭毛的 n.鞭毛虫, 鞭毛藻
flair	[fleə] He doesn't show much flair for the piano n.才能, 本领

flannel	[ˈflænl] flannel sheets; n. 法兰绒, 法兰绒衣服 adj. 法兰绒的 vt. 用法兰绒包(或裹), 给...穿上法兰绒衣服
flatulence	[ˈflætələns] flatulent adj. 肠胃气胀的, 自负的, 空虚的, 浮夸的, 自负的; animal flatulence n. 肠胃气胀
flavoring	[ˈfleivəriŋ] artificial flavourings n. 调味品, 调味料
flay	[fleɪ] The teacher flayed the idle students. vt. 剥皮, 去皮, 抢夺, 严厉批评
fleck	[flek] a black beard with flecks of gray n. (皮肤的)斑点, 雀斑, 斑纹, 微粒 vt. 使起斑点, 使有斑纹, 使有斑驳
fleece	[fli:s] fleece sb of sth; be spun from fleeces n. 羊毛(尤指未剪下的), 羊毛状之物, 绒头织物, 羊毛大衣呢 vt. 剪下羊毛, 诈取
fleet	[fli:t] a fleet horse; A fleet sailed for Wales n. 舰队(尤指有固定活动地区的舰队), 港湾, 小河 adj. 快速的, 敏捷的, 浅的 adv. 浅 vt. 消磨 vi. 疾驰, 飞逝, 掠过
flick	[flik] flick sb with his hand; a flick of a paintbrush n. (用鞭)快速的轻打, 轻打声, 弹开 v. 轻弹, 轻轻拂去, 忽然摇动, (翅)拍动, (旗)飘扬
flicker	[ˈflikə] flicker in the wind; flicker of flames n. 扑动, 闪烁, 闪光, 颤动 vi. 闪动, 闪烁, 摇动, 扑动翅膀, [美俚]昏倒, 假装昏倒 vt. 使摇曳, 使闪烁
floppy	[ˈflɒpi] floppy disks adj. 懒散的, 邋遢的, 松软的
florescence	[flɒ:'resns] the arrival of violet florescence n. 开花, 全盛期, 花期
flunk	[flʌŋk] be flunked in chemistry fail n. 失败, 不及格 vi. 失败, 放弃, 考试不及格 vt. 使不及格
fodder	[ˈfɒdə] The murders made prime fodder for newspapers. n. 饲料, 草料, (创作的)素材, 弹药 vt. 喂
fondle	[ˈfɒnd(ə)l] fondle a baby, doll, kitten v. 抚弄

foothold	[ˈfʊθəʊld] gain/establish a foothold n.立足处
footle	[ˈfu:tl] footle about ;say the footle that ; n.呆话, 傻事 vi.说呆话, 做笨事, 浪费时间
fop	[fɒp] dude;silly fop n.过分讲究衣饰或举动的人, 花花公子
foray	[ˈfɔrei] raid make a foray vt.<古>劫掠 vi.袭击 n.袭击
forebear	[ˈfɔ:bɛə] ancestor ;the land of my forebears n.祖先, 祖宗
foreclose	[fɔ:ˈkləuz] Building societies may foreclose on a mortgage if payments are not kept up. ;foreclose the possibility of vt.排除在外, 妨碍, 自称, 阻止, 预先处理, 取消抵押品赎回权 vi.[律]取消抵押品赎回权
forensic	[fəˈrensɪk] a career in forensic science ;forensic evidence/science/medicine etc adj.法院的, 适于法庭的, 公开辩论的 n.辩论术
foreword	[ˈfɔ:wə:d] the foreword to a book n.前言, 序
forfeiture	[ˈfɔ:fitʃə] Refusal to sign meant forfeiture of property and exile. n.丧失, 没收物, 罚款
forlorn	[fəˈlɔ:n] a forlorn child sitting on the street corner adj.被遗弃的
formative	[ˈfɔ:mətiv] International politics were a formative(important) influence on the party. ;formative stages adj.格式化的
forswear	[fɔ:ˈswɛə] forswear smoking; abjure vt. 放弃; 发誓抛弃 vi. 作伪证; 背弃誓言 (等于 foreswear)
fort	[fɔ:t] hold the fort ; walls of the fort n.堡垒, 边界上的贸易站
fractional	[ˈfrækʃənl] a fractional increase adj.部分的, 碎片的, 分数的, 小数的, 分馏的

fraternal	[frə'tə:nl] fraternal love 手足之情 adj. 兄弟的, 兄弟般的, 友爱的
fraternity	[frə'tə:niti] frater 兄弟, 会友 frat 兄弟会 the fraternity of the press n. 兄弟关系, 友爱, 互助会, 兄弟会
fray	[frei] The carpet was badly frayed. join/enter the fray n. 冲突, 打架, 争论, (织物等)磨损处 vt. 使磨损 vi. 被磨损
freak	[fri:k] a freak storm; Diaz is a fitness freak n. 怪诞的思想、行动或事件, 畸形人, 畸形的动物或植物, 反复无常 adj. 奇异的, 反常的
fretwork	['fretwɜ:k] pillars with fretwork n. [建]浮雕细工
frisk	[frisk] frisk about; frisk sb n. 快乐, 快乐时刻, 搜身 vi. 欢跃, 蹦跳 vt. 轻摇
fritter	['fritə] fritter something ↔ away on vt. 浪费, 剁碎, 细切 n. 细片, 屑
frolic	['frɒlik] romp; frolic (about) n. 嬉闹 vi. 嬉戏 adj. 嬉戏的, 欢乐的
frolicsome	['frɒliksəm] Frolicsome students adj. 爱闹着玩的, 嬉戏的
frowzy	['fraʊzi] a frowzy pantry adj. 不整洁的, 憋闷的, 有臭味的
fructify	['frʌktifai] fruit I might fructify by it v. 富有成果
funereal	[fju(:)'niəriəl] funereal music adj. 送葬的, 悲哀的, 适合葬礼的
furbish	['fə:biʃ] furbish sth (up) polish vt. 擦亮, 恢复, 磨光
fury	['fjuəri] be speechless with fury n. 狂怒, 狂暴, 激烈, 狂怒的人
fustian	['fʌstɪən] exaggeration; a fustian bodice; his translators have swelled into fustian n. 粗斜条棉布, 夸大的话 adj. 粗斜条棉布的, 夸饰的, 夸大的

gab	[gæb] You two were gabbing so much n. 饶舌, 多嘴, 爱说话 vi. 空谈, 唠叨, 瞎扯
gabble	[ˈgæbl] gabble on sth vi. 急促而不清楚地说话, 七嘴八嘴地说, 喋喋不休地说 vt. 急促地说 n. 急促讲出而叫人听不清说的话
gaiety	[ˈgeɪəti] the gaiety of n. 欢乐的精神, 欢乐的气氛 作乐, 乐事
gale	[geɪl] gales of laughter n. 大风, (突发的)一阵
gallop	[ˈgæləp] He rode off at a gallop n. 疾驰, 飞奔 vi. 飞驰, 急速进行, 急急忙忙地说 vt. 使飞跑, 迅速运输
gallows	[ˈgæləʊz] send a man to the gallows n. 绞架, 绞刑
gamut	[ˈgæmət] the gamut of emotions: shock, anger, sadness, disgust, confusion n. [音乐]全音阶, 长音阶, 全音域
gander	[ˈgændə] gosling 小鹅, 愚蠢而无经验的人 have/take a gander(look) at something n. 雄鹅, 呆子, 笨蛋
gangling	[ˈgæŋɡlɪŋ] an awkward gangling teenager adj. (身体)瘦长的
gangly	[ˈɡŋɡli] lanky; this gangly looking bunch adj. 身材瘦长的
gangrene	[ˈgæŋɡri:n] die of gangrene n. 坏疽, 腐败堕落的 vi. 生坏疽, 腐败 vt. 使生坏疽
garland	[ˈɡɑ:lənd] a garland of victory n. 花环 vt. 戴花环
garret	[ˈɡærət, -rit] live in a garret n. 顶楼
gastric	[ˈɡæstri:k] gastric juices; gastric ulcers adj. 胃的

gastritis	[gæs'traitis] laryngitis bronchitis encephalitis poliomyelitis nephritis arthritis hepatitis n.[医]胃炎
gastronomy	[gæs'trɒnəmi] gastro-胃;a centre of gastronomy; their best gastronomy; n.美食法, 烹饪法, 享乐主义
gauche	[gəʊ] gauche behaviour adj.笨拙的, 粗鲁的, 偏转的, 无礼的
gaunt	[gɔ:nt] a gaunt face adj.憔悴的
genuflect	['dʒenju(:)fлект] flexion 弯曲, 屈曲, 弯曲的部分, [语]曲折, 词尾变化He was a man of principle, refusing to genuflect to the party leadership. v.屈服
gestate	['dʒesteit] the rites gestate the feelings of moral education; v.孕育, 创案
gesticulate	[dʒes'tikjuleit] Jane gesticulated wildly and shouted 'Stop! Stop!' v.做姿势表达, 用手势谈话
ghastly	['gɑ:stli] The whole thing was a ghastly mistake. adj.苍白的, 死人般的, 可怕的, 惊人的 adv.可怖地, 惨白地
girdle	['gə:dl] a girdle of green fields round a town;girdle me with steel n.带, 腰带, 带状物, 浅锅 v.束, 绕, 包围, 围绕
glamorous	['glæməərəs] On television, she looks so glamorous. adj.富有魅力的, 迷人的
gleam	[gli:m] gleaming with wax polish. ;the gleam of gold and diamonds n.微弱的闪光, 一丝光线, 瞬息的一现 vi.闪烁, 隐约地闪现 vt.使发微光, 使闪烁
glee	[gli:] laugh with glee n.欢乐, 高兴
glimpse	[glimps] brief/fleeting/quick glimpse of/into/at ;I glimpsed a figure at the window n.一瞥, 一看 v.瞥见
glitter	['glitə] a necklace glittering with diamonds vi.闪闪发光, 闪烁, 闪光 n.闪光

gloaming	[ˈgləʊmɪŋ] gloam v.变朦胧 grow;dusk ;in the gloaming n.夕幕, 薄明, 黄昏
glorify	[ˈglɔːrɪfaɪ] films which glorify violence v.使更壮丽, 赞扬
gloss-over	[]
gnat	[næt] a gnat in the grass;He's always straining at a gnat n.小昆虫, 小烦恼
gnawing	[ˈnɔːɪŋ] gnawing pains n.咬, 苛责, 不断的苦痛 adj.咬的, 使苦恼的
gnome	[nəʊm] a garden gnome ;a little gnome ;adage n.格言, 箴言, 土地神, 侏儒
gnomic	[ˈnəʊmɪk] gnomic verse adj.格言的, 含格言的
goggle	[ˈgɒɡl] They were goggling at us as if we were freaks. n.眼睛睁视, (复数)风镜, 护目镜 adj.睁眼的, 瞪眼的 vi.眼珠转动, 瞪眼看 vt.使瞪眼
gorgeous	[ˈɡɔːdʒəs] gorgeous mountain scenery adj.华丽的, 灿烂的
gormandize	[ˈɡɔːməndaɪz] gormand 美食者; do not gormandize v.狼吞虎咽 n.讲究饮食, 大吃大喝
gosling	[ˈɡɒzlɪŋ] the goose with the young gosling n.小鹅, 愚蠢而无经验的人
governance	[ˈɡʌvənəns] questions of governance n.统治, 管理, 统辖
granary	[ˈgrænəri] it fills one granary n.谷仓
granule	[ˈgrænjuːl] granite coffee granules n.小粒, 颗粒, 细粒
gratis	[ˈɡreɪtɪs] Entrance is gratis;David gives the first consultation gratis adv.免费, 白送 adj.免费的

greenhorn	[ˈɡri:nhɔ:n] greener hore 角 喇叭 greenhide hose 磨刀;a designing greenhorn n.生手, 缺乏经验的人, 不懂世故的人
gridiron	[ˈɡrɪd,aɪən] a vast gridiron of lights n.烤架, 格状物
grotesque	[ɡrəʊˈtesk] the grotesque distortion of the truth adj.奇形怪状的, 奇异 n.奇形怪状的人(或物、图案等), 奇异风格
growl	[ɡraʊl] growl at sb;with an angry growl of contempt v.咆哮, 发牢骚地说 n.咆哮声, 怨言
grudge	[ɡrʌdʒ] grudge tuition money v.不给予
gruesome	[ˈɡru:səm] a gruesome murder adj.可怕的, 可憎的, 令人厌恶的 &adj折磨人的
gruff	[ɡrʌf] a gruff reply adj.(说话、态度等) 粗暴的, 生硬的, 脾气坏的, (声音)粗哑的
grumpy	[ˈɡrʌmpi] grump [常用复]一阵坏脾气, 发火 抱怨, 闹情绪 愠怒Mina's always a bit grumpy first thing in the morning. adj.脾气坏的, 性情乖戾的, 脾气暴躁的
gulch	[ɡʌlʃ] canyon gully ravine valley gulf海湾the length of gulch n.<美>干谷峡谷, 冲沟(尤指产金地的急流峡谷)
gull	[ɡʌl] seagull ;gull the old woman out of her money n.[动] 鸥, 易受骗之人, 笨人 vt.欺诈, 骗, 使上当
gusto	[ˈɡʌstəʊ] with great gusto n.爱好, 嗜好, 趣味, 由衷的高兴
gutless	[ˈɡʌtlɪs] his gutless baby ;gut [复]内脏, (幽门到直肠间的)肠子, 勇气, 剧情, 内容, 肚子, 内脏, 海峡 adj.无胆量的, 没勇气的, 没有生气的
guttle	[ˈɡʌtl] do not guttle too much v.贪婪且出声响地吃喝
gynaecocracy	[ˌdʒaɪniˈkɒkrəsi, ɡai-] gynaecic adj.女性的 theocracy democracy aristocracy autocracy plutocracy n.妇女当政, 女权政治

habitable	[ˈhæbɪtəbl] It would cost a fortune to make the place habitable. adj.可居住的
haft	[hɑ:ft] helve n.柄vt.装柄于 shaft 轴, 杆状物;the haft of the axe. n.柄, 把手 vt.装上柄
haggard	[ˈhægəd] a haggard face n.野鹰 adj.憔悴的, 野性的, 形容枯槁的
haggle	[ˈhægl] It's not worth haggling over a few pence. 为几便士争论不休实在不值得. v.争价 n.争价
hamstring	[ˈhæmstrɪŋ] The President feels he is hamstrung by Congress. n.腿筋, 腿窝 vt.切断腿筋使成跛腿, 使残废
hardbitten	[]
hardihood	[ˈhɑ:dihud] With great hardihood n.胆大无敌, 厚颜, 刚毅
harpoon	[hɑ:'pu:n] they had harpooned a female minke whale n.(捕鲸用)鱼叉 vt.用鱼叉叉, 用鱼叉捕获
hassle	[ˈhæsl] (a)hassles with the management n.激战 vi.争论 vt.与...争辩
hatchet	[ˈhætʃɪt] bury the hatchet and forget about what has happened in the past n.短柄斧
hawker	[ˈhɔ:kə] a street hawker n.携鹰打猎者, 叫卖小贩
hawser	[ˈhɔ:zə] rope;cable ;cut hawser n.大缆, 曳船索, 系船索
hearsay	[ˈhiəsei] It's merely hearsay.那仅是谣传罢了 n.谣言, 传闻, 道听途说 adj.传闻的
heave	[hi:v] Alan heaved his suitcase onto his bed. ;heave a sigh v.举起 n.举起
hedgehog	[(US) -hɔ:g ˈhedʒhɔ:g;] she took care of a hedgehog n.猬

hedonic	[hi:'dɒnik] hedonic outcome adj. 享乐的 n. 享乐主义学说
hedonism	['hi:dənizəm] selfish hedonism and compassionate altruism n. 快乐论, 快乐主义
heliotrope	['heljətrəʊp] she smelled like heliotrope n. [植] 向日葵, 天芥菜属植物, 该植物的花香, 淡紫色
helm	[helm] at the helm of the government n. 舵
helot	[] . n. (古希腊斯巴达的) 奴隶
helve	[helv] throw the helve after the hatchet n. 柄 vt. 装柄于
henpecked	['henpekt] hen peck uxorious;a henpecked husband adj. 惧内的
hepatitis	[,hepə'taitis] variants of hepatitis n. [医] 肝炎
herald	['herəld] herald sb's arrival n. 使者, 传令官, 通报者, 先驱, 预兆 vt. 预报, 宣布, 传达, 欢呼
herdsman	['hə:dzmən] farmers and herdsman n. 牧者, 牧人
heyday	['heidei] in her heyday int. 喜悦、惊奇时所发声音 n. 全盛期, 年富力强时期
hilt	[hilt] haft;played the role to the hilt. n. 柄, 刀把
hinterland	['hintələnd] the rural hinterland n. 内地, 穷乡僻壤, 内地贸易区, 腹地
hippopotamus	[,hipə'pɒtəməs] hippo;a baby hippopotamus n. 河马
hoarse	[hɔ:s] a hoarse cry. adj. 嘶哑的

hobble	[ˈhɒbl] limp ;hobble over to the coffee table v.蹒跚
holocaust	[ˈhɒləkɔːst] a nuclear holocaust n.大毁灭, 大屠杀
holograph	[ˈhɒləʊɡrɑːf] a holograph document n.亲笔文件, [律] 亲笔信, [物] 全息图
homely	[ˈhəʊmli] a modern hotel with a homely atmosphere adj.家常的
homily	[ˈhɒmili] give a homily n.[宗] (尤指讲解《圣经》的) 布道, (冗长乏味的) 说教
homograph	[ˈhɒməʊɡrɑːf] homo-;homonym , homophone ;homographs and homonyms n.同形异义字
horology	[həˈrɒlədʒi] horologe钟表; a revolution in the history of the horology n.钟表学
horrendous	[hɒˈrendəs] horrendous explosions =horrent;a horrendous experience adj.可怕的
howler	[ˈhaʊlə] make an outrageous howler;commit a howler; a persistent howler. n.大声叫喊者
hubbub	[ˈhʌbʌb] commotion ; a hubbub of excited conversation n.吵闹声, 呐喊声, 叫嚷声
huddle	[ˈhʌdl] huddle together/up v.拥挤, 卷缩, 草率从事, 挤作一团 n.杂乱的一堆, 拥挤
hunk	[hʌŋk] a hunk of bread n.<俗>大块
hut	[hʌt] a wooden hut n.小屋, 棚屋
hygiene	[ˈhaɪdʒiːn] personal hygiene; negligence of hygiene n.卫生, 卫生学
hypodermic	[ˌhaɪpəuˈdɜːmik] hypodermic needle;dermic真皮的, 皮肤的 hypo-在...之下,亚,次,次于,不足,从属于 adj.皮下的, 皮下注射用的, 皮下组织的 n.皮下注射

icing	[ˈaɪsɪŋ] the icing on the cake n.糖衣, 结冰
idol	[ˈaɪdl] She is the idol of countless teenagers. n.偶像, 崇拜物, 幻象, [逻]谬论
idolatrize	[aɪˈdɒlətraɪz] idol; idolatrize sb v.奉为偶像, 盲目崇拜
idolize	[ˈaɪdəlaɪz] They had one child, a girl whom they idolized. vt.极端崇拜, 偶像化, 醉心于 vi.崇拜偶像
illegible	[ɪˈledʒəbl] an illegible signature adj.难辨认的, 字迹模糊的
illiberal	[ɪˈlɪbəərəl] liberal; illiberal and undemocratic policies adj.狭隘的, 偏执的, 吝啬的, 缺乏文化素养的, 粗鄙的
illustrious	[ɪˈlʌstriəs] illustrious accomplishments adj.杰出的
imbecile	[ˈɪmbɪsaɪl, -sɪ:l] He looked at me as if I was a total imbecile. ; result in imbecile babies adj.低能的, 愚笨的, 虚弱的 n.低能者, 痴呆, 愚蠢的人
immortal	[ɪˈmɔːtl] The soul is immortal 灵魂不灭. adj.不朽的
impend	[ɪmˈpend] impending danger/doom/death/disaster etc ; I carried an umbrella because the rain impended. vi.进行威胁, 即将发生
imperil	[ɪmˈperɪl] imperil one's life to save sb vt.使处于危险, 危害
imprecation	[ɪmprəˈkeɪf(ə)n] the imprecation of people for health n.祈求, 诅咒
imputation	[ɪˌɪmpju(:)ˈteɪfən] avoids all imputation n.归罪, 归咎, 归因, 非难, 诋毁, 罪名, 污名
impute	[ɪmˈpjʊ:t] impute to v.转嫁给 impute the failure to sb's shortcomings vt.归罪于, 归咎于, 归因于

incertitude	[in'sə:tɪtʃu:d] certitude n.; because of its incertitude; abate the incertitude n. 不肯定, 不确定, 无把握
incisor	[in'saɪzə] incise vt. 切割, 雕刻; a child's incisor n. 门牙
incongruent	[in'kɒŋgrʊənt] congruent; be incongruent with adj. 不一致的
incorporeal	[,ɪnkɔ:'pɔ:riəl] corporeal; incorporeal consciousness adj. 非物质的, 无实体的, 灵魂的, 无形体的
incrustation	[,ɪnkrʌs'teɪʃən] crusta incrustate 剥落体 硬[疤]皮; decorated by incrustation with marble.; annular incrustation n. 结壳, 用覆盖物, 镶嵌, 硬壳
indite	[in'daɪt] indite many excellent writings vt. 写(文章, 信等)创作, 赋诗, 创作
inebriate	[i'ni:briet] be inebriated by success v. 灌醉
ineffaceable	[,ɪni'feɪsəbl] efface v; an ineffaceable mark adj. 不能除去的, 不能取消的
ineligible	[in'elɪdʒəbl] be ineligible to run for office; ineligible for retirement benefits. adj. 不合格的
inexpedient	[,ɪnɪks'pi:dɪənt, -dʒənt] expedient adj. 有利的 n. 权宜之计 an inexpedient tactic adj. 不适宜的
inexpiable	[in'ekspiəbl] expiable 可赎的, 可偿的 expiate vt. 补偿, 赎 vi. 赎罪 inexpiable crimes; inexpiable hate adj. 不能抵偿的, 不能平息的 & 不可抵赎的
infatuate	[in'fætʃueɪt] be infatuated with pride v. 冲昏头脑
infatuated	[in'fætʃʊeɪtɪd] My mother's infatuated with dieting. adj. 昏头昏脑的, 入迷的
infernal	[in'fə:nl] the infernal regions adj. 阴间的, 恶魔的

infliction	[in`flikʃən] affliction; infliction of great suffering n.施加, 使负担
informer	[in'fɔ:mə] informant ;police informers n.密告者, 控告的人, 通知的人
ingress	['ingres] an ingress pipe egress n.进入, 入口处, 准许进入
insane	[in'sein] an insane asylum. adj.患精神病的, 精神病患者的, 极愚蠢的
insanity	[in'sænitɪ] madness ;on the grounds of temporary insanity. n.精神错乱, 疯狂, 愚顽
inscription	[in'skripʃən] inscript;The inscription reads: 'To Emma, with love from Harry.' n.题字, 碑铭
insolate	['insəuleit] The farmers insolate grains for storage vt.曝晒
insouciance	[in'su:sjəns] an air of insouciance ;nonchalance n.漫不经心, 无忧无虑
installment	[in'stɔ:lmənt] In this installment of Mission n.部分
insuperable	[in'sju:pərəbl] super;an insuperable obstacle to negotiations adj.不能制胜的, 不能克服的
interdisciplinary	[,intə(:)'disiplinəri] interdisciplinary research 各学科间的
interlace	[,intə(:)'leis] lace;Interlace fingers behind head vt.使交织, 使交错 vi.交错, 交织 交错,隔行扫描
interlocutor	[,intə(:)'lɔkjutə] interlocutory 对话体的, 对话的, 中间的;key interlocutors in the Middle East conference n.对话者, 对话者
interlope	[,intə(:)'ləup] interlope private affairs v.(为图私利)干涉他人之事, 闯入

interloper	[ˈɪntələʊpə(r)] fend off the interloper n. 闯入者, (为图私利) 干涉他人事务者, 无执照营业者
interstice	[ɪnˈtəːstɪs] there must be some proper interstice n. 空隙, 裂缝
interweave	[ˌɪntə(:)ˈwiːv] weave; be interwoven with something v. (使) 交织, 织进, (使) 混杂
intestate	[ɪnˈtestetɪ] intestate lands testate 留有遗嘱的; die intestate adj. 没有立下遗嘱的, 不能根据遗嘱处分的 n. 无遗嘱的死亡者
intestine	[ɪnˈtestɪn] the intestine affairs adj. 内部的, 国内的 n. [解, 动] 肠
intumescence	[ˌɪntju(:)ˈmesns] intumescence v; cause intumescence n. 膨胀, 肿大
investiture	[ɪnˈvestɪtʃə] invest; the investiture of the Prince of Wales n. 授职, 授权, 覆盖物
invigilate	[ɪnˈvɪdʒɪleɪt] invigilate at sth vi. 看守, 监考
invoice	[ˈɪnvɔɪs] an invoice for the total course fees; The agency invoices the client n. 发票, 发货单, 货物 v. 开发票, 记清单
iridescence	[ɪrɪˈdesəns, ˈaɪərɪ-] small iridescent blue flies ; sheathe in its iridescence n. 彩虹色
irradiate	[ɪˈreɪdiət] irradiate their produce v. 照射
iterate	[ˈɪtəreɪt] iterate a warning vt. 反复说, 重申, 重述
jamboree	[ˈdʒæmbəˈriː] a world jamboree n. (尤指国际性或全国性的) 少年团体大会, 喧闹的娱乐会, 狂欢活动
jape(at)	[]
jesting	[ˈdʒestɪŋ] It was a jest rather than a reproach. n. 笑话, 滑稽

jitter	[ˈdʒɪtə] jitter with fight; in her jitters vi. <美口> 紧张不安, 战战兢兢
jolly	[ˈdʒɒli] a jolly person, manner, laugh adj. 欢乐的, 高兴的, 快活的
jubilant	[ˈdʒuːbɪlənt] be jubilant about/at adj. 欢呼的, 喜悦的, 喜洋洋的
juncture	[ˈdʒʌŋktʃə] At this juncture, I suggest we take a short break. n. 接合点
jurisprudence	[ˌdʒʊərəsɪˈpruːdəns] American jurisprudence n. 法学
kaleidoscopic	[kəˌlaɪdəˈskɒpɪk] a kaleidoscopic study of adj. 万花筒的, 五花八门的
kiosk	[ˈkiːɔːsk] public telephone kiosk booth 售货亭 n. 亭子
knoll	[nəʊl] hill; a grassy knoll n. 小山
laceration	[ˌlæsəˈreɪʃən] deep laceration n. 破口
lackey	[ˈlæki] a cautious lackey; n. (穿制服的) 男仆, 侍从, 马屁精 vt. 侍候, 奉承
laggard	[ˈlæɡəd] sluggish; a technological laggard adj. 缓慢的 迟缓的, 落后的 n. 落后者
lagoon	[ləˈɡuːn] a coastal lagoon n. 泻湖 礁湖
lamentable	[ˈlæməntəbl] a lamentable state of affairs adj. 不快的
lamine	[ˈlæmineɪt] contaminate 污染; laminated material; foil laminate v. 碾压

lapidary	['læpidəri] lapidate vt.以石投击, 投石击毙;lapidary prose;It was the climax of the lapidary's skill;adj. 宝石的; [宝] 宝石雕刻的 n.宝石商
latch	[lætʃ] Don't just latch on to the latest management fads. ;latch off the gate; the latch of the door n.门插销 v.闭锁
layman	['leimən] To the layman , n.外行
layover	['leiəuvə] stopover ;a plane for Denver with a layover in Dallas n.临时滞留, 中途下车
lean	[li:n] she leaned against him;lean meat;the lean of tower n.倾斜, 倾斜度, 倚靠, 倾向 adj.瘦的, 贫乏的, 歉收的 vi.倚靠, 倾斜, 依赖, 倾向, 偏向 vt.使倾斜
leash	[li:ʃ] keep/have somebody on a leash n.拴狗颈的皮带, 控制, 约束 vt.以皮带束缚, 束缚
leeward	['li:wəd, 'lu:əd] lee n.庇荫, 保护, 庇护所, 背风处We camped on the leeward side of the mountain. adj.在下风方向的 adv.向下风 n.下风
leeway	['li:wei] Try to give teenagers more leeway to make their own decisions. n.[航海]风压差, 偏航, 风压角, 可允许的误差, 退路, <喻>落后, <口语>回旋余地
legible	['ledʒəbl] legible writting adj.清晰的, 易读的
lesion	['li:ʒən] cerebral lesion n.损害, 身体上的伤害
lexical	['leksikəl] lexic;lexical analyzer adj.词汇的
lexicon	['leksikən] a lexicon of geographical terms n.词典
libelous	['laibələs] libelous speech adj.(eq libellous) 损害名誉的, 用言语中伤他人的
libido	[li' baidəu] sex drive ;loss of libido;Stress kills the libido n.性欲, 性的冲动, 生命力

licit	[ˈlɪsɪt] licit opiate products adj.合法的, 正当的
ligature	[ˈlɪɡətʃuə] bandage;tighten the ligature around your upper arms n.绷带
limbo	[ˈlɪmbəu] I'm in limbo now until I know whether I've got the job. n.地狱的边境, 监狱
lineal	[ˈlɪniəl] lineal descendants adj.直系的, 正统的
lineaments	[]
lingual	[ˈlɪŋgwəl] lingual translation adj.语言的
littoral	[ˈlɪtərəl] a littoral province adj.海滨的, 沿海的 n.沿海地, 沿海地区
livid	[ˈlɪvɪd] She was absolutely livid that he had lied. adj.铅色的, (被打得)青紫色的
loam	[ləʊm] yellow brown loam n. (含有黏土、沙以及有机物质的)肥土 vt.用肥土填
locust	[ˈləʊkəst] a swarm of locusts n.[动]蝗虫, 蚱蜢, 蝉
locution	[ləʊˈkjuːʃən] accordant locution n.独特的措辞, 惯用语, 说话风格
loft	[lɒft] She's just bought a loft in Manhattan. n.阁楼
logjam	[ˈlɒgdʒæm] break the logjam;log jam n.果酱, 拥挤, 堵塞, 困境vt.挤进, 使塞满, 混杂, 压碎,使堵塞vi.堵塞, 轧住, 拥挤 n.<美> (水道)受圆木阻塞, 停滞状态, 僵局
loiter	[ˈlɔɪtə] loiter over a job. 在一项工作上浪费时间;loiter outside the mosque v.闲荡, 虚度, 徘徊
lore	[lɔː, lɒə] folklore herbal lore n.学问, 知识, (动物的)眼光知识

lout	[laʊt] out;a drunken lout n.笨人 vt.愚弄 vi.鞠躬
lowbred	['ləʊˈbred] breed v.(使)繁殖, 教养, 抚养n.品种, 种类;a lowbred answer adj.未受过好教育的
lubricious	[ljuːˈbrɪʃəs] Lubricious liquid ;lubricious feeling;lubricious furniture adj.滑的, 淫荡的, 光滑的, 不稳定的
lucre	['luːkə] lucrative adj.有利的;filthy lucre n.收益, 钱财
lucubrate	['ljuːkju(:)breɪt] lucubrate the management strategy vi.(在灯下)用功, 深入研究, 专心著作
lure	[ljʊə] lure scientists from universities v.引诱
luscious	['lʌʃəs] her luscious body ;a luscious and fragrant dessert wine adj.甘美的
lusty	['lʌsti] lush sing lustily 起劲地唱her strong, lusty young husband adj.健壮的, 精力充沛的
lynch	[lɪntʃ] lynch sb; n.私刑, 诽谤 vt.处以私刑, 诽谤, 中伤
mackintosh	['mækɪntɔʃ] mac , raincoat ;the garment quickly became known as the mackintosh n.橡皮布, 橡皮布防水衣
maculate	['mækjuleɪt] maculate hands;a T-shirt maculated with barbecue sauce adj.有斑点的 v.玷污
maestro	[mɑːˈestrəʊ] the urbane maestro n.艺术大师, 名作曲家
magniloquent	[mægˈnɪləkwənt] appear to be greatly magniloquent adj.使用夸张语言的, 华而不实的, 夸张的
maim	[meɪm] Landmines still kill or maim about 300 people every month. vt.使残废, 使不能工作
makeshift	['meɪkʃɪft] makeshift tents n.将就, 凑合, 权宜之计 adj.权宜之计的, 凑合的

malediction	[ˌmæliˈdɪkʃən] utter a malediction n.咒, 坏话
malefactor	[ˈmælifæktə] malevolent malefactor n.犯罪分子
maleficent	[məˈlefisnt] maleficent good adj.有害的
malice	[ˈmælis] malice toward sb n.恶意, 怨恨, 预谋, 蓄意犯罪
malignant	[məˈlɪgnənt] malign v.诽谤adj.恶毒的 a malignant disease adj.恶性的
mallet	[ˈmælit] a wooden mallet n.槌棒
malodor	[məˈləudə] odor; malodor pollution n.恶臭
manacle	[ˈmænəkl] bind sth/sb with manacle;He was manacled by the police n.手铐, 脚镣, 束缚 vt.给...上手铐, 束缚
maneuver	[məˈnu:və] maneuverable adj.容易操作的, 有机动性的diplomatic maneuvers ;maneuver a loaded tray around the floor v.机动 n.机动
mangy	[ˈmeɪndʒi] thin mangy dogs adj.(兽)疥癣的, 污秽的
maraud	[məˈrɔ:d] raid;war parties crossed the river to maraud;bluefish marauded the crab pot v.n.劫掠, 掠夺, 袭击
mariner	[ˈmærɪnə] professional mariner n.水手
marrow	[ˈmæraʊ] the marrow of his statement n.髓, 骨髓, 精华, 活力, <苏格兰>配偶
matador	[ˈmætədɔ:] the brave matador n.斗牛士

matriarchy	['meɪtriɑ:kɪ] patriarchy matri-;the ancient matriarchy n.女家长制, 女族长制
matriculate	[mə'trɪkjuleɪt] Aged only 15, he matriculated at the University of Leipzig v.被录取入学 n.被录取者
maxim	['mæksɪm] saying ;The old maxim n.格言, 座右铭
mayhem	['meɪhem] cause/create/wreak mayhem n.伤害罪之一种, 故意的伤害罪
medicate	['medikeɪt] medicate their misery with tobacco v.用药医治, 加入药物
megalomania	['megələu'meɪnjə] -mania megalomania- 巨大的, 不正常的扩张;mixture of megalomania and paranoia n.[医]夸大狂, 妄自尊大
memento	[me'mentəu] as a memento of a visit n.纪念品
menial	['mi:njəl] menial chores like dusting and washing up 擦桌子、洗碗这类仆人做的杂务 adj.仆人的 n.仆人
mermaid	['mə:meɪd] a little Mermaid lying fast asleep n.(传说中的)美人鱼, <美>女子游泳健将
mesmerism	['mezməɪzəm] be activated by mesmerism n.催眠术, 催眠状态
mesmerize	['mezməraɪz] get mesmerized by family computer;mesmerize sb v.施催眠术
metallurgy	[me'tælədʒɪ] expert in metallurgy n.冶金, 冶金术
miasma	[mi'æzmə, mai'æzmə] A foul miasma lay over the town. n.毒气, 沼气
midget	['mɪdʒɪt] a midget automobile;giant or midget n.侏儒 adj.小型的
mien	[mi:n] a mien of braveness with a sorrowfull mien n.风度

militant	[ˈmilitənt] militant political activists adj.好战的, 积极从事或支持使用武力的
millennium	[miˈleniəm] people who have inhabited this land for millennia n.太平盛世, 一千年
miraculous	[miˈrækjələs] a miraculous recovery adj.奇迹的, 不可思议的
miscellany	[miˈseləni] He earned his living from a miscellany of jobs. n.杂物, (miscellanies)杂录, 杂记
misogamy	[miˈsɒɡəmi] the misogamy still remains single n.[心]厌恶结婚
missive	[ˈmisiv] a missive of love n.信件
mistimed	[]
mistral	[ˈmistrəl] zephyr n.西风, (诗)和风, 徐风;when the mistral blew in winter n.寒冷西北风
molest	[məʊˈlest] molest a young girl vt.骚乱, 困扰, 调戏
monastery	[ˈmɒnəstri] cloister himself in a monastery n.修道院, 僧侣
monograph	[ˈmɒnəɡrɑ:f] A monograph on sth n.专论
monopolize	[məˈnɒpəlaiz] The company has monopolized the soft drinks market. vt.独占, 垄断
monotone	[ˈmɒnəʊtəʊn] tone; monotone light; in monotone adj.单调的 n.单调
monstrous	[ˈmɒnstrəs] a monstrous nose ;It was monstrously unfair. adj.巨大的, 畸形的, 怪异的, 恐怖的, 凶暴的 adj.<口>难以置信的, 荒谬的
moody	[ˈmu:di] a moody silence. adj.喜怒无常的, 忧悒的

moor	[muə] on the moors ;Two or three fishing boats were moored alongside the pier. n.沼地, 荒野 v.停泊, 固定, 系住
mope	[məʊp] mope around/about (something) v.闷闷不乐
morass	[mə'reəs] a morass of confusion, doubt, despair;;drag myself out of the morass of n.沼泽
moron	['mɔ:rɒn] a moron laugh 傻笑. n.<口>低能者, 笨人, [医]痴愚者(指智商在50-70之间的成年人), [心]性(欲)倒错者, 性反常者
motile	['məʊtaɪl, -tɪl] the motile microorganism adj.能动的, 显示活力的 n.运动型
mottle	['mɒtl] the mottles on a trout; be mottled with white vt.使成杂色, 使有斑点 n.杂色, 斑点
mountebank	['mauntibæŋk] make a mountebank of her child; stolen by some mountebank &行骗n.江湖郎中 & 骗子
muddle	['mʌdl] muddle up together;all in a muddle vt.混合, 使微醉, 使咬字不清晰, 鬼混 vi.胡乱对付 n.困惑, 混浊状态, 糊涂
muddy	['mʌdɪ] the muddy waters of the lake adj.多泥的, 泥泞的
muggy	['mʌɡɪ] humid;It was muggy ;muggy weather adj.闷热的
mulct	[mʌlkt] The mulct for overdue book;mulct sb. (in) n.罚金 vt.处以罚金, 抢夺
multifarious	[,mʌltɪ'feəriəs] multifarious life-forms adj.种种的, 各式各样的
multitude	['mʌltɪtju:d] I had never seen such a multitude of stars before. n.多数, 群众
muniments	[]
musty	['mʌstɪ] a musty room full of damp 弥漫着潮湿气味的房间 adj.发霉的, 有霉味的, 冷淡的

mutilate	[ˈmjuːtɪleɪt] badly mutilated ;he mutilated six young men v.毁伤
mutinous	[ˈmjuːtɪnəs] There was a mutinous look in Rosie's eyes. adj.暴动的, 反抗的
mutton	[ˈmʌtn] lamb ;a leg of mutton n.羊肉, <馐>绵羊, <俚>女性生殖器, 性交
muzzy	[ˈmʌzi] muzz vt. 使发呆, 使迟钝puzzle;Juliet's head felt muzzy adj.头脑发昏的, 无精神的, 酩酊的
naivety	[nɑːˈiːvɪti] it is naive to think/suppose/assume etc ;accusations of naivety n.天真烂漫, 无邪的行为
nasal	[ˈneɪzəl] a nasal voice adj.鼻的, 鼻音的, 护鼻的 n.鼻音, 鼻音字
natation	[neiˈteɪfən] skill in natation n.游泳, 游泳犬
naysayer	[] a perpetual naysayer 反对者, 否认者 老爱唱反调的人
necessitous	[niˈsɪsɪtəs] water is necessitous to us;necessitous task;Necessitous men are not free men adj.贫困的
necropolis	[neˈkrɒpəlɪs] cemetery ;go to the necropolis n.大墓地, 古代的埋葬地
nectar	[ˈnektə] mango nectar ;Bees gather nectar from flowers n.[希神] 神酒, 任何美味的饮料, 花蜜, 甘露
Nemesis	[niˈmɪsɪs] meet/face your nemesis n.报应, 复仇女神
neonate	[ˈniːəneɪt] a feeble neonate n.(尤指出生不满一个月的)婴儿
nephritis	[neˈfraɪtɪs] I have had nephritis n.肾炎
nestle	[ˈnesl] He nestled his head against her shoulder. vi.舒适地坐定, 偎依 vt.抱, 安置

nestling	['neslɪŋ] nestle vi.舒适地坐定, 偎依vt.抱, 安置;nestling in the arms of their parents n.未离巢的雏鸟, 婴儿
nethermost	['neðəməʊst, -məst] the nethermost layer adj.最底下的, 最下面的
neurosis	[njuə'reʊsɪs] He was anxious to the point of neurosis;She had a neurosis about chemicals n.神经症, 神经衰弱症
niche	[nitʃ] I think we have found a niche in the toy market. (an opportunity to sell a product or service to a particular group of people who have similar needs, interests) n.小生境
niggard	['nɪɡəd] sluggard 偷懒者, 懒鬼, 游手好闲的人; a niggard man; she is a niggard n.小气鬼 adj.小气的, 吝啬的
niggling	['nɪɡlɪŋ] niggling doubt/worry/suspicion etc n.过于琐碎的工作, 麻烦事 adj.为琐事操心的
nihilism	['naɪlɪzəm] be regarded as nihilism;lead to nihilism n.[哲]虚无主义, 极端怀疑论
nimble	['nɪmbl] nimble fingers. adj.敏捷的
nippers	[]
nipping	['nɪpɪŋ] nipping wind adj.锋利的, 刺骨的, 讥刺的
nonesuch	['nʌnsʌtʃ] none such;nonesuch courses;the progressional nonesuch of the human's civilization n.无以匹敌的人, 典范 adj.无以匹敌的
nonpareil	['nɒnpəreɪl] compare;his nonpareil reputation ;this nonpareil; adj.无比的 n.极上品
noose	[nu:s, nu:z] lasso put one's neck into the noose n.套索, 束缚, 陷阱, (the noose)绞刑 vt.用套索捉
notability	[,nəʊtə'bɪlɪtɪ] brand notability ;a notability in science n.显要人物
nude	[nju:d] a nude model adj.裸体的, 裸的, 与生俱有的, 无装饰的 n.裸体画, 裸体

numerology	[ˌnju:məˈrɒlədʒi, nu:-] believe in numerology n.(根据出生日期等数字来解释人的性格或占卜祸福的)数字命理学
numinous	[ˈnju:miːnəs] a numinous place adj.精神上的, 超自然的
numismatic	[ˌnju:mizˈmætɪk] -matic; numismatic professionals ; numismatic coins and gold adj.钱币的, 奖章的, 钱币学的
nuptial	[ˈnʌpʃəl] the nuptial day; in planning her nuptials n.婚礼 adj.婚姻的, 婚礼的
nymph	[nimf] wood nymph; a nude nymph n.[希神][罗神]居于山林水泽的仙女, 美丽的少女
oar	[ɔ:, ɒ] We were getting along fine until you stuck your oar in. ; grasp the oar n.桨, 橹
oatmeal	[ˈəʊtmɪ:l] porridge ; butter and oatmeal n.(燕)麦片, (燕)麦粥
obelisk	[ˈɒbɪlɪsk] the obelisk in the Place n.[建]方尖石塔, 短剑号, 疑问记号
oblation	[əʊˈbleɪʃən] offer an oblation n.祭品
observance	[əbˈzə:vəns] nonobservance n. (对法律, 习俗等的)不遵守, 违反 the strict observance of Islam n.遵守, 惯例, 仪式, 庆祝
obtrude	[əbˈtru:d] obtrude on sb's grief 硬要过问某人的伤心事; obtrude your opinion upon others vt.强迫, 冲出 vi.打扰 & 闯入
occidental	[ɒksiˈdəntəl] Occidental college n.欧美人, 西方人 adj.西洋的, 西方的
ocular	[ˈɒkjʊlə] an ocular witness; ocular pain adj.眼睛的, 视觉的 n.目镜, 眼睛
oddments	[]
odoriferous	[ˌəʊdəˈrɪfərəs] The odoriferous spices adj.散发气味的, 臭的

olfactory	[ɒl'fæktəri] the olfactory cells in the nose adj.嗅觉的
oligarch	[ˈɒlɪɡɑ:k] oligarch dictatorship n.寡头政治执政者
omnivorous	[ɒm'nɪvərəs] carnivorous omnivore n.不偏食的人;omnivorous reading habits adj.杂食的, 什么都吃的, 什么都读的, 随手乱拿的
onslaught	[ˈɒnslɔ:t] onslaught on/against n.冲击
onus	[ˈəʊnəs] the onus of bringing up five children n.责任, 负担
ooze	[u:z] His courage ooze away.;Blood was still oozing from the wound n.[地] 软泥 v.渗出, 泄漏
opiate	[ˈəʊpiɪt] Hollywood movies were seen as an opiate for the people n.鸦片剂 adj.安眠的 v.缓和
optimization	[ˌɒptɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən] Higher levels of optimization;with no special optimization n.最佳化, 最优化
opus	[ˈəʊpəs, ˈɒpəs] the new opus from Peter Gabriel. n.作品
oracular	[ɔ'rækjʊlə] an ambiguous, oracular remark;he holds forth in oracular fashion adj.神谕的, 谜似的
orchid	[ˈɔ:kɪd] a cultivated orchid n.[植] 兰, 兰花, 淡紫色 adj.淡紫色的
orifice	[ˈɔrɪfɪs] fill orifice;every orifice of your body n.孔, 口
orotund	[ˈɔ(:)rəʊtʌnd] orotund talk adj.响朗的, 洪亮的, 夸大的
otiose	[ˈəʊfɪəʊs] abandon otiose burden;he did fuss, uttering otiose explanations adj.闲着的, 怠惰的, 没有用的, 多余的
outfox	[aʊt'fɒks] outfox sb; outsmart vt.以计取胜

oversight	[ˈəʊvəsait] an unfortunate oversight n.勘漏, 失察, 疏忽, 失败, 小心照顾
overweening	[ˌəʊvəˈwi:nɪŋ] overweening ambition ween vt.料想, 以为vi.想, 认为 adj.骄傲的, 自负的, 夸大了的
palaver	[pəˈlɑ:və] What a palaver over nothing! it's too hot for palavering n.谈判, 交涉, 闲聊 vi.谈话(谈废话), 阿谀 vt.阿谀, 哄骗
palings	[]
pamper	[ˈpæmpə] pamper their children v.纵容
pane	[peɪn] a pane of glass n.长方块, 尤指窗格, 窗格玻璃, 边, 面
panoramic	[ˌpænəˈræmɪk] The tower offers a panorama of the city. adj.全景的
pantechnicon	[pænˈteknɪkən] move sth to the pantechnicon n.家具仓库, 家具搬运车
pantheon	[(US) ˈpænθiɒn ˈpænθiən:] the Roman pantheon n.万神殿, 罗马万神殿, 伟人祠
paralyze	[ˈpærəlaɪz] strict regulations that paralyze economic activity vt.使瘫痪, 使麻痹
parley	[ˈpɑ:li] have a parley with sb n.会谈
parlous	[ˈpɑ:ləs] parlous state of our economy adj.危险的, 不易对付的, 精明的, 狡猾的 adv.非常地, 极
parochial	[pəˈrəʊkjəl, -kiəl] a parochial school; parochial outlook adj.教区的, 地方范围的, 狭小的
parturition	[ˌpɑ:tjuəˈrɪʃən] during parturition n.分娩, 生产
pastor	[ˈpɑ:stə] the pastor of Carr's Lane Congregational church n.牧师

pathetic	[pə'θetik] Vic made a pathetic attempt to apologise adj.可怜的, 悲惨的
pathos	['peɪθɔs] abundant pathos;the pathos of the woman trying to keep her lover n.痛苦, 感伤, 悲怅, 哀婉
pawn	[pɔ:n] jewels in pawn pawn one's honor n.典当, 抵押物, 人质, (象棋)兵、卒, 爪牙, 被人利用的人 vt.当掉, 以...担保
peaky	['pi:ki] He's looking a bit peaky today. peaky area adj.尖峰的, 多峰的 &憔悴的
peculate	['pekjuleit] They accused him of having peculated the public money. v.挪用, 盗用
pecuniary	[pi'kju:njəri] pecuniary reward;a pecuniary advantage adj.金钱的, 金钱上的, 应罚款的
peddle	['pedl] She loves to peddle gossip round the village.; peddle drugs vi.挑卖, 沿街叫卖 vt.叫卖, 散播
peek	[pi:k] peek at sb's diary;a peek at the technical data n.一瞥, 匆忙看过 v.偷看
peep	[pi:p] peep into/through/out etc n.窥看, 隐约看见 vi.窥视, 偷看
peery	['piəri] peery envious eyes 好奇的, 怀疑的
pelt	[pelt] pelt stones at sth;with beaver pelts; n.投掷, 疾行, 毛皮 vt.剥...的皮, 投掷, 投击, (雨、雪等)急降, 攻击 vi.投击, 猛落
pendent	['pendənt] a pendent lamp pendent rocks adj.悬而未决的, 未定的
penetration	[peni'treɪjən] to prevent water penetration. n.穿过, 渗透, 突破
pension	['penʃən] an old-age pension n.养老金, 退休金
pensive	['pensiv] a pensive mood adj.沉思的

penumbra	[pi'nʌmbərə] edge of the penumbra n.[天]（日蚀、月蚀或太阳黑子的）半影
peptic	['peptik] peptic ulcer adj.助消化的, 胃蛋白酶的 n.消化器官
percolate	['pə:kəleit] percolate sth through sth n.滤过之液体, 滤液 v.过滤
percussion	[pə:'kʌʃən] a range of percussion instruments 打击乐器
perigee	['peridʒi:] apogee; at the perigee n.[天]近地点
periphrastic	[,peri'fræstik] the periphrastic nature of legal syntax adj.迂回的, 转弯抹角的
perishable	['periʃəbl] Fruits are perishable in transit adj.容易腐烂的
persnickety	[pə(:) 'snikiti] a persnickety job; be less persnickety about sth adj.爱挑剔的, 难应付的
personage	['pə:sənidʒ] a royal personage n.要人, 名流, 个人
perverse	[pə(:) 'və:s] He gets perverse satisfaction from embarrassing people. adj.不正当的
pervert	[pə(:) 'və:t] pervert a truth v.反常
pesky	['peski] a pesky mosquito 蚊子 adj.烦恼的, 麻烦的, 讨厌的 adv.极端
pettish	['petiʃ] She drew a quick pettish breath of objection adj.易怒的, 闹情绪的
Pharisaic	[,færi'seik] . 法利赛人的
phial	['faɪəl] a phial of n.小玻璃瓶, 药瓶

philology	[fi'lələdʒi] I don't know the philology well n.语言学, 文献学
phobia	[ˈfəʊbjə] control one's phobia about n.恐怖病, 恐怖症
phony	[ˈfəʊni] a phony name;She's a phony, a fake adj.假冒的 n.假冒者
piazza	[pi'ætsə] the piazza of n.广场, 走廊, 露天市场
piebald	[ˈpaibɔ:lɪd] a piebald horse; bald adj.花斑的 n.花马
piecemeal	[ˈpi:smi:l] a piecemeal approach to the problem v.粉碎
pier	[piə] strolling along Brighton Pier n.码头, (桥)墩
pilfer	[ˈpɪlfə] sb pilfer sth v.盗, 偷, 窃
pillage	[ˈpɪlɪdʒ] plunder ;no signs of violence or pillage;pillage stores v.掠夺 n.掠夺
pincers	[ˈpɪnsəz] Crabs have two sharp and large pincers n.钳子, 螯
piscatorial	[pɪskə'tɔ:riəl] piscator 捕鱼人;piscatorial area adj.渔业的, 渔民的
pitiless	[ˈpɪtɪlɪs] a pitiless tyrant adj.无情的
pivot	[ˈpɪvət] a pivotal decision; the pivot of sth;he pivoted on his heels n.枢轴, 支点, (讨论的)中心点, 重点 adj.枢轴的 vi.在枢轴上转动 vt.装枢轴于
plank	[plæŋk] a central plank of our policy ;planks of wood; n.厚木板, 支架, (政党的)政纲条款 vt.铺板, 立刻付款 vi.睡在板上
plaza	[ˈplɑ:zə] Across the busy plaza n.广场, 露天汽车停车场, 购物中心

plebeian	[pli'bi(:)ən] plebeian tasters 趣味;the patrician and plebeian n.平民, 庶民 adj.平民的, 卑俗的
plenary	[ˈpli:nəri] The conference ended with a plenary debate. the first plenary session of the congress adj.(指权力)无限的、绝对的, (指会议)全体出席的, 充分的, 完全的
plentitude	[ˈplentitju:d] plentitude of emotions n.充分
pleonastic	[pli:əs`næstik] a pleonastic speech adj.冗言的, 重复的
pliers	[ˈplaiəz] a pair of pliers pincers vice n.钳子, 老虎钳
plump	[plʌmp] chubby; plump up the pillow;be plump with ;a plump hand adj.圆胖的, 丰满的, 鼓起的 vt.突然放下, 使丰满, 使鼓起 vi.变丰满, 鼓起 adv.使发胖（或鼓起）的东西, 鼓鳃物, 沉重（或突然）坠落, 沉重地, 突然地, 坦白地 n.扑通声
poach	[pəʊtʃ] poached eggs on toast ;Companies sometimes poach employees from one another vt.水煮(荷包蛋), 把...踏成泥浆, 侵入偷猎, 窃取 vi.偷猎
poltroon	[pɒl'tru:n] be regarded as a poltroon; a poltroon girl n.胆小鬼 adj.胆怯的
polyandry	[ˈpɒliændri] poly-多;fraternal polyandry; n.一妻多夫, [植]多雄蕊
polyglot	[ˈpɒliglɒt] a polyglot edition;polyglot population adj.通晓数种语言, 数种语言的 n.通晓数种语言的人, 用通晓数种语言记载的书
polymath	[ˈpɒlimæθ] a brilliant polymath n.博学者
pony	[ˈpəʊni] They made him pony up the money he owed;the mud pony n.小型马 v.付清 adj.小型的, (新闻)每日摘要的
porcine	[ˈpɔ:sain] porcine feature adj.猪的
porridge	[ˈpɒridʒ] oatmeal ;do porridge ;The porridge is too thick. n.麦片粥, 粥, <俚>服刑

portable	[ˈpɔ:təbl] a portable radio adj.轻便的, 手提(式)的, 便携式的
portend	[pɔ:'tend] portend the approach of a violent revolutionary storm v.预示
positiveness	[] lack of positiveness ;She nodded her head with some positiveness n. 肯定; 信心
posterior	[pɒs'tiəriə] anterior;the posterior part of the brain adj.较晚的
postscript	[ˈpəʊstskript, 'pəuskript] There's an interesting postscript to this tale. n.附言, 后记
potboiler	[ˈpɒtbɔilə(r)] pot boiler v 煮沸;distastefull potboiler;make an assault on the potboiler n.为混饭吃而粗制滥造的文艺作品, 粗制作品作家(或画家)
prance	[prɑ:ns] prance along ;Their horses pranced; france n.(马)后足立地腾跃, 昂首阔步 vi.腾跃, 欢跃, 昂首阔步 vt.使腾跃
prefigure	[ˈpri:'figə] figure;prefigure coming of sth v.预示
prehensile	[pri'hensail] prehensile tails adj.适于抓住的
preponderant	[pri'pɒndərənt] ponder preponderant mood 基调;the preponderant influence /number of adj.占有优势的
prepossessing	[,pri:pə'zesɪŋ] a prepossessing smile possess adj.引人注意的 v.灌输
presentiment	[pri'zentimənt] a presentiment of disaster n.预感, 预觉
presumable	[(US) -zu:- pri'zju:məb(ə)l:] The presumable range of adj.可假定的 &可能有的
pretence	[pri'tens] a pretence of n.伪装
prevision	[pri:(i)'vizən] vision n.视力, 视觉, 先见之明, 眼力, 想象力;I had a strong ability of prevision that n.先见, 预知

prick	[prik] Her conscience began to prick her. vt.刺, 戳, 刺痛, 竖起 vi.刺, 竖起 n.扎, 一刺, 刺痛, 锥, 阴茎 adj.竖起的
prickle	['prikɪ] She felt a prickle of fear as she realized that she was alone. n.刺, 刺痛, 柳条篮子 v.刺, 扎, 戳
prig	[prɪg] Don't be such a prig! It's only a bit of harmless fun! n.一本正经的人
prissy	['prɪsɪ] they were uptight and prissy adj.谨小慎微的
procreate	['prəʊkri:et] create;a biological need to procreate vt.生(儿,女), 生殖, 产生 vi.生殖, 生育
Procrustean	[prəu'krʌstɪən] crust Procrustean standards adj.残暴的, 强求一致的
progenitor	[prə'dʒenɪtə] progenitors of the new music. n.祖先, 起源
prognosticate	[præg'nɒstikeɪt] prognostic adj.预兆的n.预兆 prognosticate disaster prognose v.预测 v.预言
proofread	['pru:fri:d] a proofreading job ;proofread my own report vt.校正, 校对
prorogue	[prə'rəʊg] The legislature moved to prorogue the present session n.休会
protrude	[prə'tru:d] protrude sth; protrude one's tongue 舌头 v.突出
proverbially	[ˌprɒvəbɪəli] proverb n.谚语;a proverbial expression adv.如谚语所说的, 众所周知的
psalm	[sɑ:m] writer of psalms anthem hymn chant n.圣歌
puberty	['pju:bə(:)tɪ] the age of puberty n.青春期
puffery	[ˈpʌfəri] puffer 吹气的人, 吹嘘者;avoid puffery n.吹捧, 鼓吹, 吹捧的广告

pullulate	[ˈpʊljuleɪt] pullulate with fish vi.发芽, 抽芽, 充满, 成长, 发展, 产生
pulpit	[ˈpʊlpɪt] Rev. Dawson addressed the congregation from the pulpit. n.(教堂的)讲道坛
pulsate	[pʌlˈseɪt, ˈpʊlseɪt] The whole city seemed to pulsate with excitement. vi.搏动, 跳动, 有规律的跳动
pulsation	[pʌlˈseɪʃən] muscular pulsation n.跳动, 有节奏地跳动, 震动
pummel	[ˈpʌm(ə)l] pummel sb;The cook pummelled at the dough. vt.击, 打, 用拳头连续揍 n.(eq pommel)(刀把或剑柄的)圆头, 球壮末端, (马鞍的)前鞍桥
purblind	[ˈpə:blaɪnd] as if he was purblind adj.半盲的, 惺松眼的, 迟钝的 vt.使成半瞎
purport	[ˈpə:pət, -pɔ:t] The purport of the statement is that the firm is bankrupt. 该项声明大意是该商行已破产.;a book that purports to tell the whole truth n.主旨 v.声称
purse	[pɜ:s] her purse for cigarettes n.钱包
putative	[ˈpju:tətɪv] the putative father of her child adj.推定的, 假定的, 被公认的
putrefy	[ˈpju:trɪfaɪ] The meat in all of the open flasks putrefied v.(使)化脓, (使)腐烂, (使)堕落
putrid	[ˈpju:trɪd] the putrid smells adj.腐烂的, <口>非常讨厌的
pygmy	[ˈpɪgmɪ] a literary pygmy ;a pygmy elephant n.俾格米人(属一种矮小人种, 身高不足5英尺), 矮人, 侏儒, 小妖精 adj.微小的, 矮人的
pyromania	[paɪrəʊˈmeɪniə] pyro-“火”, “热”, “焦”, “焦性”;be suspected of pyromania n.放火癖, 放火狂
quadrangle	[kwɔˈdræŋɡl] angle;triangle and quadrangle n.四角形, 四边形, 方院, 方庭(尤指牛津大学等学院中者)

quadruped	[ˈkwɒdrʊpəd] quadruped and biped n. 四足动物
quagmire	[ˈkwæɡmaɪə] quag 沼地, 泥沼 mire 泥潭 In the rainy season the roads become a quagmire. n. 沼泽, 湿地
qualm	[kwɒ:m, kwɔ:m] have qualm about sth n. 疑虑
queasy	[ˈkwi:zi] a queasy stomach; fell queasy about the issue ; easy adj. 不稳定的
queer	[kwiə] a queer taste; he is a queer n. 同性恋者 adj. 奇怪的, 可疑的, 不舒服的 vt. 搞糟 n. 同性恋者
query	[ˈkwɪəri] answer readers' queries 答读者问; query your bill n. 质问, 询问, 怀疑, 疑问 v. 询问, 表示怀疑
quintessence	[kwɪnˈtesns] the quintessence of rural England n. 精萃, 精华, 典范
quip	[kwɪp] an amusing quip ; he quip that; n. 讽刺, 妙语, 双关语 v. 说讽刺的话, 嘲弄, 说托辞
racketeer	[ˌrækiˈtiə] the federal Racketeer; n. 敲诈者, 获取不正当钱财的人 v. 诈骗钱财
raillery	[ˈreɪləri] affectionate raillery ; rail n. 横杆, 围栏, 扶手, 铁轨 vt. 以横木围栏, 铺铁轨 vi. 责骂, 抱怨 n. 开玩笑, 逗趣
rapscallion	[ræpˈskæljən] villain; I ain't a rapscallion n. 流氓, 恶棍
rasp	[rɑ:sp] 'Stop!' he rasped. ; the rasp of Rennie's voice; The key rasped in the lock n. 粗锉刀, 擦菜板, 刺耳声, 激怒人的举动 vt. 用粗锉刀锉, 用擦菜板擦碎, 粗声粗气地说 vi. 粗锉, 锉磨, 发刺耳声
ratify	[ˈrætɪfaɪ] ratify a treaty/an agreement/a decision etc vt. 批准, 认可
ravish	[ˈræviʃ] be ravished by her beauty ; a landscape ravished by drought v. 强夺

rebarbative	[ri'bə:bətiv] barb barbate adj.有须的 He became rebarbative;this rebarbative city adj.令人讨厌的
reckon	['rekən] reckon the cost;I reckon that; vt.计算, 总计, 估计, 猜想 vi.数, 计算, 估计, 依赖, 料想
recline	[ri'klein] recline on the pillow;Ramesh had reclined his seat v.放置
reconnoiter	[,rekə'nɔitə] All morning, the world's top cyclists have been reconnoitring the course. v.侦察, 勘查
reedy	['ri:di] a reedy voice;the reedy shore;a reedy tube adj.芦苇丛生的, 芦苇做的, 芦苇状的, 细长的, 脆弱的, 尖声的, 似笛声的
regal	['ri:gəl] regal dignity adj.帝王的, 适于帝王的
regent	['ri:dʒənt] the Prince Regent n.摄政者, 董事 adj.摄政的
regiment	['redʒimənt] regiment commander; a regiment of hungry customers n.团, 大群 v.把...编组, 把...编成团, 管辖
reincarnate	[ri:'inkə:neit] incarnate;be reincarnated in the body of vt.赋予新肉体, 使转生
rejoin	['ri: dʒɔin] She rejoined her friends in the lounge. ; rejoin the two pieces vt.使再结合, 再加入, 再回答 vi.重新聚集, 回答, 答辩
rejoinder	[ri'dʒɔində] He tried to think of a snappy rejoinder. n.反驳
remission	[ri'miʃən] slight remission of a fever;Hinckley's mental problems are in remission n.免除
remit	[ri'mit] remit their sins;I hope you'll remit me the money in time vt.宽恕, 赦免, 免除, 缓和, 推迟, 汇出, 传送, 使复职 vi.缓和, 汇款 n.移交的事物
remittance	[ri'mitəns] make remittance n.汇款, 汇寄之款, 汇款额
remittent	[ri'mitənt] remittent attention;remittent fever adj.间歇性的 n.弛张热

remonstrance	[ri'mɒnstrəns] angry remonstrances n.抗议
remonstrate	[ri'mɒnstreit] remonstrate against sth v.抗议
remunerate	[ri'mju:nəreit] remunerate one's efforts; remunerate workers v.酬劳
renascent	[ri'næsn̩t] nascent a renascent interesting adj.新生的, 复活的, 复兴的
rendition	[ren'diʃən] an English rendition of a Greek poem n.表演, 演唱, 翻译
renunciate	[ri'nʌnsieit] renunciation ; renunciate any attempt to do sth v.放弃, 抛弃, 宣布中止
repent	[ri'pent] repent of what you did; v.后悔, 悔改, 忏悔, 悔悟
replica	['replikə, ri'pli:kə] an exact replica of the Taj Mahal n.复制品
reportage	[,repɔ:'tɑ:ʒ] His recent reportage about n.报道, 报道的消息, 报告文学
repository	[ri'pɔ:zitari] reposit vt.贮藏, 使复位 a fire-proof repository for government papers n.贮藏室, 智囊团, 知识库, 仓库
rescript	['ri:skript] an Imperial rescript n.官方命令, 抄件
reshuffle	['ri:'ʃʌfl] reshuffle cards ; reshuffle the advisory committee ; shuffle n.v 洗牌 n.改组 v.改组
restorative	[ri'stɔ:rətiv] restorative drugs; Seven days off could be a wonderful restorative adj.有助于复元的 n.滋补剂
resurge	[ri'sə:dʒ] epidemics regularly resurge here v.复活
retention	[ri'tenʃən] learning retention; the retention of a central office 保持力

retentive	[ri'tentiv] a retentive memory adj. 保持的
reticulation	[ritikjʊ'lei(ə)n] reticulate adj. 网状的 v. (使) 成网状; fish with white reticulation; create print reticulation n. 网状物
retrenchment	[ri'trentʃmənt, ri:-] a government policy of retrenchment n. 节省, 删除
retroactive	[retrəʊ'æktiv] The legislation is retroactive to 1st June. ; provide retroactive pay(补发工资) adj. 反动的, 追溯的, 有追溯力的, 从以往某天开始生效
reversion	[ri'və:ʃən] the country's reversion to a traditional monarchy n. 反转, 逆转, 返祖, 隔代遗传, 回复, 复原, 归还, 继承权
revulsion	[ri'vʌljən] News of the atrocities produced a wave of anger and revulsion. n. 抽回
rhapsody	['ræpsədi] Gershwin's Rhapsody in Blue n. 狂想曲
riffle	['rɪfl] He riffled through the papers on his desk. ; create a riffle n. 浅滩, 湍流, 涟漪, 洗牌动作 vt. 使起涟漪, 迅速洗牌 vi. 流过浅滩, 成涟漪. 迅速翻书
riffraff	['rɪfræf] We charge high prices to keep the riff-raff out. n. <贬> 乌合之众, 群氓, <方> 渣滓
rigmarole	['rɪgmərəʊl] have a rigmarole n. 冗长的废话, 胡言乱语
rinse	[rɪns] rinse one's hands; rinse your mouth v. 嗽口, (用清水) 刷, 冲洗掉, 漂净 n. 嗽洗, 漂洗, 漂清, 冲洗
rip	[rɪp] the rip in her new dress; He ripped away a wire v. 撕, 剥, 劈, 锯, 裂开, 撕裂 n. 裂口, 裂缝
roister	['rɔɪstə] he roistered in the bar v. 摆架子, 喝酒喧嚣
rollicking	[ˈrɒlɪkɪŋ] a rollicking celebration adj. 嬉戏耍闹作乐的

rosy	[ˈrəʊzi] the kids' rosy cheeks adj.蔷薇色的, 玫瑰红色的
rote	[rəʊt] learn by rote. n.死记硬背, 机械的做法, 生搬硬套
rotund	[rəʊˈtʌnd] stout ;A rotund gentleman ;a rotund voice adj.圆形的, 洪亮的
roundabout	[ˈraʊndəbaʊt] take a roundabout route;in a roundabout way adj.迂回的, 转弯抹角的 n.道路交叉处的环形路, 迂回路线, 兜圈子的话
rout	[raʊt] rout out an informant.;Norman army routed the English opposition n.溃退 v.击溃
rove	[rəʊv] rove about/round v.漫游, 流浪, 转来转去, 纺成粗纱 n.漫游, 流浪, 粗纱
rowdy	[ˈraʊdi] rowdy teenagers n.粗暴而又好争吵的人, 吵嚷者, 小流氓 adj.吵闹的, 粗暴的
rubble	[ˈrʌbl] a road built on a foundation of rubble n.碎石
ruck	[rʌk] get out of the ruck;Your coat's all rucked up at the back. vt.弄皱 vi.变皱 n.皱褶, 一群
rucksack	[ˈruksæk, ˈrʌk-] sack;backpack ; in a rucksack n.(旅行用)帆布背包
ruddy	[ˈrʌdi] ruddy cheeks adj.红的, 红润的 v.(使)变红
rumble	[ˈrʌmbəl] We could hear thunder rumbling in the distance. ;the distant rumble of traffic v.隆隆声, 辘辘行驶, 低沉地说 n.隆隆声, 辘辘声, 吵嚷声
ruminate	[ˈruːmineɪt] ruminate about/on/over sth v.反刍, 沉思
rustle	[ˈrʌs(ə)l] I'll rustle up a couple of steaks on the barbecue. ;The leaves rustled in the wind; n.沙沙声, 飒飒声 vi.发出沙沙声, 奋力工作, 急速移动 vt.使沙沙响
rustler	[ˈrʌs(ə)lə(r)] cattle rustlers; n.积极分子, 活跃的人 &偷牛贼

saccharine	[ˈsækərain, -ri:n] I hated the movie's saccharine ending. n.<美>糖精 adj.糖质的, 含糖的
sack	[sæk] a sack of potatoes;sack somebody from something ;sack somebody for (doing) something n.大袋, 大袋之量, 麻布袋, 短而松的袍装, 布袋装, 洗劫 vt.解雇, 装入袋, 洗劫, 就寝
sacrament	[ˈsækrəmənt] receive a sacrament;the sacrament of marriage; n.[基督教] 圣礼, (the sacrament) 基督教圣餐 adj.沉默的 v.用土覆盖, 立誓
sadistic	[səˈdistik,sei-] sadistic fantasies ;mistreatment by sadistic guards adj.[心]虐待狂的, 残酷成性的
safe	[seif] in the safe; foods safe for birds n.保险箱, 饭橱, 菜橱, 冷藏室 adj.免受攻击的, 安全的, 可靠的, 有把握的
saga	[ˈsɑ:gə] recounted the saga of their family problems. n.传奇
saliferous	[səˈlifərəs] saliferous soils adj.[地](岩层等)含盐的
sanatorium	[,sænəˈtɔ:riəm] auditorium moratorium;bucolic sanatorium n.疗养院, 休养地
sangfroid	[ˈsɑ:n ˈfrwa:] he acts with uncanny sangfroid. n.冷静, 泰然, 镇静或沉着
sanitary	[ˈsænitəri] Often, the camps were not very sanitary. adj.(有关)卫生的, (保持)清洁的, 清洁卫生的 n.(有关生设备的)公共厕所
sapling	[ˈsæplɪŋ] frail sapling n.树苗, 小树
sardonic	[sɑ:ˈdɒnik] a sardonic smile, laugh, expression, adj.讽刺的
satanic	[səˈtænik] satan n.撒旦, 魔鬼satanic ritual/cult/rite adj.邪恶的; 恶魔的, 魔鬼般的
sated	[]
satiny	[ˈsætini] women in tight, satiny dresses ;satin n.缎子, 假缎, 缎纹adj.绸缎做的, 缎子一般的, 光滑(似缎)的 adj.光滑的

scab	[skæb] The cut began to scab;do not remove the scab; n.疤, 痂, 不参加罢工的工人, 恶棍, 工贼 vi.结痂, 当工贼
scabrous	['skeibrəs] a scabrous situation/problem adj.粗糙的
scads	[]
scald	[skɔ:ld] scald one's hands with hot fat;heal the scald n.烫伤, 烫洗 v.被热油烫伤手, 以沸水或蒸气清洗, 烫伤, 烫洗
scamper	['skæmpə] scamper up the steps; a general scamper up the hill v.奔跳 n.奔跑
scan	[skæn] I scanned the page for her name. ;have a quick scan; v.细看, 审视, 浏览, 扫描 n.扫描
scar	[skɔ:] leave a permanent scar ;that's going to scar him forever;He was scarred during a fight n.伤痕, 疤痕 v.结疤, 使留下伤痕, 创伤
scare	[skɛə] scare somebody into something ;a health scare v.惊吓, 受惊, 威吓 n.惊恐, 恐慌, 恐惧
scarp	[ska:p] the seismic fault scarp; n.悬崖 vt.使成陡坡
scathe	[skeið] without scathe;he was barely scathed n.危害, 损害, 损伤 vt.损伤, 损害, 伤害, 痛斥
sceptical	['skeptikəl] sceptical about/of adj.怀疑论的, 怀疑的
scintillate	['sintileit] spark; the City will again scintillate the energy v.发出火花, 闪耀光芒
scission	['sizən, 'sijən] cause a scission; n.切断, 分开, 分离, 分裂
scooter	['sku:tə] come off his scooter n.速可达, 单脚滑行车
scorching	['skɔ:tʃɪŋ] a scorching hot day adj.灼热的, 激烈的

scour	['skauə] scour sth away; scour rust spots from the knife vt. 冲洗, 擦亮, (搜索或追捕时) 急速走遍 vi. 擦, 洗, 冲刷, 腹泻, 急速穿行 n. 擦, 洗, 洗涤剂, 腹泻
scramble	['skræmbəl] They tried to scramble up the cliff. ; scramble out of bed; scramble for tickets n. 爬行, 攀缘, 抢夺, 混乱 vi. 攀缘, 杂乱蔓延, 争夺, 拼凑, 匆忙 vt. 攀登, 搅乱, 使混杂
scrape	[skreɪp] scrape my knee on the sidewalk n. 刮, 擦, 擦痕, 刮擦声, 困境 vi. 刮掉, 擦掉, 刮出刺耳声 vt. 刮, 擦, 擦伤, 挖成
screed	[skri:d] She wrote that in a screed; n. 冗长的句子(文章), 样板, 泥水匠用的匀泥尺, 刮板
scrumptious	['skrʌmpjəs] scrump vt (在果园里) 偷, 偷窃 a scrumptious meal; a scrumptious chocolate cake adj. 极为愉快的, 绝妙的, 极好的, 味美的
scud	[skʌd] clouds scudding across the sky 在天空中掠过的飞云. vi. 迅速地移动或奔跑 n. 飞奔, 飞云, 小阵雨, 碎雨云, 风吹起的浪或水花
scutter	['skʌtə] You have to scutter; scutter away n. 疾走 v. 疾走
scuttle	['skʌtl] scuttled away in front of them; scuttle the peace n. 天窗, 舱室小孔, 煤桶, 急速逃走 vi. 急促地跑, 急忙撤退 vt. 凿沉, 毁坏, 毁坏
seafaring	['si:feərɪŋ] seafaring peoples n. 航海事业, 水手工作 adj. 航海事业的, 水手工作的
seclude	[si'klu:d] secluded garden/spot/beach etc ; to seclude himself in the attic v. 隔离
sect	[sekt] a minor Christian sect 基督教的一个小教派. n. 宗派, 教派, 教士会, 流派, 部分, 段
sedition	[si'dɪʃən] Trade union leaders were charged with sedition. n. 煽动暴乱, 骚乱, 煽动性的言论(或行为)
seditious	[si'dɪʃəs] a seditious speech adj. 煽动性的, 妨害治安的
self-abasement	['selfə'beismənt] conquer self-abasement; n. 自卑, 自谦
self-absorbed	['selfəb'sɔ:bd] Teenagers always seem so self-absorbed. adj. 热衷于自己的想法的

self-assertion	[ˈselfəˈsə:ʃən] assertion;lack of self-assertion n.自作主张
senile	[ˈsi:nail] be getting senile; a senile man adj.老年的, 高龄的, 衰老的
sensitize	[ˈsensitaiz] Many hospital workers have become sensitized to the latex in gloves. ;Sensitize and educate the public about mental health vt.使变得敏感, 使具有感光性 vi.变得敏感, 敏化
sensual	[ˈsensjuəl] sensual curves;sensual person adj.肉欲的, 色情的, 世俗的, 感觉的, 感觉论的
sententious	[senˈtenʃəs] a sententious speaker adj.简洁的, 警句的, 富于格言的, 很多(过分)说教式的
sentry	[ˈsentri] go on sentry 上岗, 接班 come off sentry 下岗; 交班 n.岗哨
sequacious	[siˈkweiʃəs] Teenagers are very sequacious adj.盲从的
sequela	[siˈkwi:lə] reduce the sequela of acne lesions n.后继者, 后遗症
sequester	[siˈkwestreit] sequester bank accounts;sequester the union's assets vt.扣押, 没收
serenade	[,seriˈneid] serenade the company on the flute; his serenade of love n.小夜曲 v.唱小夜曲
serendipity	[,serənˈdipiti] luck ; through sheer serendipity n.有意外发现珍宝的运气
serfdom	[ˈsə:fdəm] the feudal serfdom ; n.农奴身份, 农奴境遇
sermonize	[ˈsə:mənaiz] preach ;Never try to sermonize her v.说教, 布道, 说大道理与人听
serpentine	[ˈsə:pəntain] serpent n.大毒蛇, 阴险的人a serpentine plot adj.蜿蜒的

shabby	['ʃæbi] a shabby little restaurant adj.破旧的, 褴褛的, 低劣的, 卑鄙的, 不公平的
shack	[ʃæk] shack job 情妇;a tin shack n.小室
shanty	['ʃænti] Workers were living in tents and shanties. n.简陋小屋, 棚屋
shawl	[ʃɔ:l] in her shawl n.披肩, 围巾
sheaf	[ʃi:f] a sheaf of n.捆, 束, 札 v.捆, 束, 札
sheen	[ʃi:n] the sheen of silk n.光辉 v.闪光, 发出光彩
shibboleth	['ʃibəleθ] the shibboleth that; n.口令
shimmer	['ʃimə] the shimmer of pearls n.微光
shipwright	['ʃipraɪt] wight;Military Shipwright n.造船工人, 造船木匠
showy	['ʃəʊi] show;an attractive shrub with showy flowers adj.浮华的, (过分)艳丽的, 炫耀的, 卖弄的
shred	['ʃred] a shred of paper ;tear/rip something to shreds n.碎片, 破布, 少量剩余, 最少量 v.撕碎, 切碎
shrive	['ʃrivl] The dry air shrivels the leather.;Inflation shriveled the buying power of the dollar. v.(使)起皱纹, (使)枯萎, (使)束手无策
shuffle	['ʃʌfl] shuffle papers around;shuffle across the kitchen;shuffle the cards n.拖着脚走, 混乱, 蒙混, 洗纸牌 v.拖曳, 搅乱, 慢吞吞地走, 推诿, 洗牌
shuttle	['ʃʌtl] A shuttle bus ;shuttle between/back and forth n.往返汽车(列车、飞机), 航天飞机, 梭子, 穿梭 v.穿梭往返
sidesplitting	['saɪdsplɪtɪŋ] side split;sidesplitting humor adj.令人捧腹大笑的

sidle	[ˈsaɪdl] sidle up/over to sb/sth v.横着走, 悄悄贴近, 侧身而行 n.横行, 侧走, 挨近
signatory	[ˈsɪɡnətəri] The UK is a signatory to the Berne Convention. n.签名人, 签字者
signature	[ˈsɪɡnitʃə] my signature at the bottom of the page n.签名, 署名, 信号
simian	[ˈsɪmiən] a simian appearance;a simian n.猿
simile	[ˈsɪmili] be rich in simile;example of a simile n.[修辞]明喻, 明喻的说法, 明喻的词语用法
sinister	[ˈsɪnistə] a sinister face 凶恶的脸 adj.险恶的
sizzler	[ˈsɪzlə(r)] in such sizzler;it 's a sizzler; n.极烫的东西, 炎热天
skein	[skeɪn] a skein of n.(一)束, (一)群, 一团糟
skittish	[ˈskɪtɪʃ] skittish investors;skittish sense of humour adj.易激动的, 轻佻的
skullduggery	[skʌlˈdʌɡəri] against financial skullduggery n.欺骗, 作假, 使诈, 诡计
skunk	[skʌŋk] you skunk n.[动]臭鼬, 臭鼬皮, 讨厌鬼 vt.使惨败, 欺骗
skyrocket	[] The trade deficit has skyrocketed. n.流星焰火
slapdash	[ˈslæpdæʃ] a slapdash worker;slapdash buildings/approach adj.匆促的
slaver	[ˈsleɪvə] slaver over sb/sth;cruel slaver n.奴隶贩子, 奴隶贩卖船, 诱骗女子为娼者, 唾液 vi.垂涎, 淌口水, 谄媚 vt.流涎弄脏
slay	[slei] tourists were slain;slay thee v.<书>杀, 杀死, 宰杀, 杀害, 宰杀, 杀死

sleazy	['sli:zi] a sleazy lawyer adj.质地薄的, 质量差的, 廉价的
sledge	[sledʒ] on a sledge; n.雪橇 v.乘雪橇, 用雪橇运送
sledgehammer	['sledʒ, hæmə] hammer; wield a sledgehammer n.大锤, 猛烈的打击 adj.强力的, 手下不留情的 v.用大锤打, 施予大的打击
sleight	[slait] financial sleight n.技巧, 手法, 诡计, 熟练
sling	[slɪŋ] sling cargo into a hold; slings of rope n.投石器, 弹弓, 投掷, 钩悬带, 吊索 v.投掷, 用悬带吊卦
slit	[slit] slit cloth into strips slice; Make a slit in the stem vt.切开, 撕裂 n.裂缝, 狭长切口
slobber	['slɒbə] slobber over sb/sth slobbery kiss; swallow slobber v.淌口水 n.口水
sloven	['slʌvən] an old sloven; n.懒散的人, 散漫的人
slue	[slu:] a slue of; he slued the car around; slued the swivel chair around v. eq slew n.极多
slump	[slʌmp] What caused share values to slump? Sales slumped by 20% last year. n.消沉, 衰退, (物价)暴跌 v.失败, 消沉, (物价)暴跌, 跌落
smirch	[smə:tʃ] be smirched by; smirch in the rear-view mirror v.弄脏 n.污迹
snappish	['snæpiʃ] a snappish mongrel adj.急躁的
snappy	['snæpi] Keep your answer short and snappy . We need a snappy title for the book. adj.爽快的
snicker	['snikə] The other students snickered at Steve. ; a chorus of snickers v.窃笑 n.窃笑
snob	[snɒb] a musical snob n.势利的人, 假内行

snuggle	['snʌɡl] snuggle up against sb v.偎依
sociable	['səʊjəbl] a sociable family adj.好交际的, 友善的, 增进友谊的, 喜欢群居的
sojourn	['sɒdʒə(:)n, 'səʊdʒə: n] a brief sojourn in Europe ;sojourn there v.逗留 n.逗留
somnolent	['sɒmnələnt] feel somnolent;a pleasantly somnolent effect adj.想睡的, 催眠的
sonorous	[sə'nɔ:rəs] a sonorous voice adj.醒目的
souse	[saus] go souse into the water;he soused into the swimming pool;Souse is believed to be highly acidic n.盐汁, 腌制的食品, 腌制食品用的盐水 vt.腌制, 弄醉 vi.被浸透, 变醉 adv.扑通地一声
spacious	['speɪʃəs] a spacious living area adj.广大的, 大规模的
spangle	['spæŋɡl] the spangles of sunlight;spangle under the sun n.亮晶晶的小东西 v.(使)闪烁
spasmodic	[spæz'mɒdɪk] spasmodic efforts; spasmodic sobs adj.痉挛的, 间歇性的
speleology	[,spɪli'ələdʒi] spelunking ;His interest in speleology n.洞穴学
splashy	['splæʃi] a splashy orange shirt ;make a splashy appearance adj.易溅的, 泼溅的, 有色斑的
spool	[spu:l] a spool of thread n.线轴, 所绕的数量, 缠线用的框 vt.缠绕在线轴上, 缠绕
spoor	[spuə] wild boar's spoor n.痕迹, 足迹 v.循着足迹追踪
spout	[spaut] Blood was spouting from the wound in her arm. spout of the tea-pot n.喷管, 喷口, 水柱, 喷流, 管口 v.喷出, 滔滔不绝地讲, 喷涌
sprawl	[sprɔ:l] He sprawled out on the sofa. n.四肢伸开的躺卧姿势, 蔓生 v.四肢伸开地坐(或卧), 爬行, 蔓生, 蔓延

sprint	[sprint] sprint to catch the bus v.疾跑 美国著名的通讯公司
spunk	[spʌŋk] She had a lot of spunk. n.精神, 勇气, 胆量, 火星, 引火木柴
spurn	[spɜ:n] spurn sb's offer of help v.弃绝
squeamish	['skwi:miʃ] His new novel is not for the squeamish . be squeamish about the product; adj.过于拘谨的, 洁癖的, 易呕吐的, 神经质的
stab	[stæb] She stabbed him in the leg with a kitchen knife.;a stab of pain n.刺, 刺伤的伤口, 一阵突然而强烈的感觉, 中伤, 伤痛 v.刺, 刺伤, 伤害(感情等)
stagger	['stæɡə] She staggered back a step. v.摇晃, 蹒跚, 交错, 摇摇摆摆 adj.交错的
stagy	['steɪdʒɪ] stage;a very stagy manner adj.做作的
standstill	['stændstɪl] Traffic was at a standstill. come to a standstill/bring something to a standstill n.停止, 停顿
star-crossed	[] star-crossed lovers adj.时运不济的, 不幸的, 运气不好的
stash	[stæʃ] He has money stashed away in the Bahamas. ;A large stash of drugs v.中断 n.隐藏处
steeple	['sti:pl] the cathedral's steeple n.尖塔
stoop	[stu:p] stoop down/to stoop low to do n.弯腰, 屈背, 屈服 vi.弯下, 弯下上身, 屈服, 弯腰, 堕落 vt.俯曲, 辱没
stouthearted	[] a stouthearted soldier adj.刚毅的, 大胆的
straggle	['stræɡl] Vines straggled over the yard.;Cows straggled along the lane. v.迷路, 落伍, 蔓生, 四散, 漫延 n.散乱
strangulation	[stræŋɡjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n] strangle v.勒死;the strangulation of two students n.勒杀, 压缩, 箝制

studio	['stju:diəu] a recording studio n.画室, 照相室, 工作室, (无线电或电视节目的)演播室, (制作电影的)摄影棚, (电影公司的)摄影场
stun	[stʌn] stun sb for a moment vt.使晕倒, 使惊吓, 打晕 n.晕眩, 打昏, 惊倒
stupefy	['stju:pifai] stupefy sb with sth v.麻木
stupendous	[stju(:)'pendəs] a stupendous mistake adj.惊人的, 巨大的
sublimate	['sʌblimeit] sublimate one's sex drive by working hard vt.[化][心]使升华, 使高尚 vi.升华, 纯化 adj.纯净化的, 高尚的, 理想化的, 气质高贵的 n.升华物
subscribe	[səb'skraib] She subscribes to an environmental action group. ; subscribe 100 dollars to the hospital fund v.捐款, 订阅, 签署(文件), 赞成, 预订
subsist	[səb'sist] subsist on one meal a day.;get a casual work to subsist; v.生存, 存在, 供养
stratum	['sʌb'strɑ:təm, 'sʌb'streitəm] stratum;a social substratum ;The story has a substratum of truth n.底土, 下层土壤地基
subvention	[səb'venfən] medical subvention ; n.补助金
sully	['sʌli] sully sb's hands v.玷污
sundry	['sʌndri] on sundry occasions 在各种场合 adj.各式各样的
superannuated	[sju:pə'rænjueitid] superannuate v.因落后于时代而废除, 勒令退学 superannuated beauty;superannuated sportsmen adj.退休的, 过时的
superlative	[sju:'pə:lətiv] superlative degree;a superlative performance adj.最高的
superstition	[sju:pə'stiʃən] believe in superstition ; break down superstition n.迷信

surveillance	[sə:'veiləns] surveil vt. 使受监视(或监督), 对...实施监视(或监督); 24-hour surveillance of the building n. 监视, 监督
swank	[swæŋk] swank around; I wish you'd stop swanking! adj. 打扮漂亮的 vi. 出风头, 炫耀 n. 出风头, 炫耀, 虚张声势, 优雅
swarm	[swɔ:m] The museum was swarming with tourists. ; a swarm of locusts n. 蜂群, 一大群 v. 涌往, 挤满, 密集, 成群浮游, 云集
swarthy	['swɔ:ði] a swarthy skin adj. 黑黝黝的, 浅黑的
swear	[swɛə] swear at sb; swear to/that vi. 诅咒 v. 宣誓, 发誓
swipe	[swaɪp] She swiped me across the face. ; sb take a swipe at sb; n. 猛击, 重击 vt. 猛击, 重击, 偷
symposium	[sim'pəuziəm, -'pɔ:-] a symposium on environmental issues n. 讨论会, 座谈会
tack	[tæk] show great tack in doing sth; A handwritten note was tacked to the wall. n. 大头钉, 粗缝, 行动方针, 食物 vt. 以大头针钉住, 附加 vi. 抢风航行, 作文字形移动
tarry	['tɑ:ri] tarry a while ; marry harry v. 掠夺, 折磨 v. 等候 n. 等候, 逗留
tattered	['tætəd] tatter n. 碎布; a tattered envelope adj. 破烂的, 褴褛的
tautological	[,tɔ:tə'lədʒikəl] A tautological statement 同义反复的, 类语叠用的
teem	[ti:m] teem with sth v. 大量出现
teetotal	[ti:'təʊtl] total; I'm teetotal; adj. 绝对戒酒的, 完全的, 绝对的 n. 绝对禁酒主义
tendinous	['tendinəs] tendinous injury; tendinous muscle ; adj. [解] 腱的
tensile	['tensail] tensile rubber ; with a high tensile strength adj. 可拉长的, 可伸长的, [物] 张力的, 拉力的

Thespian	[ˈθespɪən, -pjən] Thespian talents adj.(古希腊雅典诗人, 悲剧创始者)泰斯庇斯的, 悲剧的, 戏剧的, 悲剧性的 n.演员, 悲剧演员
thorny	[ˈθɔːni] a thorny situation adj.多刺的, 痛苦的
thrall	[ˈθrɔːl] enthrall;in sb's/sth's thrall n.奴隶, 束缚, 奴役 vt.使成为奴隶 adj.受奴役的
thrash	[θræʃ] The girl was thrashing about in the water. ; vt.打(谷), (用棍、鞭等)痛打, 打败, 使逆行, 胜过, 使颠簸, 推敲 vi.打谷, 击, 颠簸, 逆行 n.打谷, 逆风浪行进
thresh	[θreʃ] thresh violently ;He threshed his son with a stick vt.脱粒, 反复的打击, 翻滚, 反复做, 推敲 vi.打谷, 打, 颠簸
thrifty	[ˈθrɪftɪ] a thrifty housewife adj.节约的
throes	[]
throttle	[ˈθrɒtl] throttle freedom v.扼杀
timeworn	[ˈtaɪmwɔːn] timeworn expressions adj.陈旧的, 老朽的
tinge	[tɪndʒ] a tinge of sadness; hair tinged with grey n.淡色, 色调, 些微气味, 气息, 风味 vt.微染, 使带气息
tipple	[ˈtɪpl] sb's favourite tipple ;He tipples brandy n.致醉的饮料, 烈酒 vt.不断喝 vi.饮烈酒
topsy-turvy	[ˈtɒpsiˈtʌːvi] He left his room all topsy-turvy. ;Don't turn the box topsy-turvy adv.颠倒地, 乱七八糟地 adj.颠倒的
torpedo	[tɒːˈpiːdəu] New threats of violence have effectively torpedoed the peace talks. ;attack by a torpedo n.鱼雷, 油井爆破筒 v.用鱼雷进攻, 破坏
torrid	[ˈtɒrɪd] the torrid zone adj.热带的
torso	[ˈtɔːsəu] the torso of a woman ;the torso of a biography 未完成的(不完整的)作品, 残缺不全的东西

torture	[ˈtɔ:tʃə] the torture of jealousy; tortured by jealousy n.折磨, 痛苦, 拷问, 拷打 vt.拷问, 曲解, 折磨, 使弯曲
touching	[ˈtʌtʃɪŋ] a touching sight, story, scene 使人产生恻隐之心的情景、经历、场面 adj.动人的, 令人同情的 prep.<书>关于, 至于
touchstone	[ˈtʌtʃstəʊn] Pupil behaviour was seen as 'the touchstone of quality' of the school system. n.试金石, 标准
tousle	[ˈtaʊz(ə)l] tousle one's hair n.乱七八糟的一团, 糟乱 vt.弄乱, 搅乱
traduce	[trəˈdju:s] traduce his reputation v.中伤
trammel	[ˈtræməl] be trammelled by; free from the trammels of materialism n.拘束, 阻碍物, 束缚物 vt.拘束, 阻碍, 束缚
tramp	[træmp] tramp the fields v.重步行走, 踏, 践, 践踏
transfuse	[trænsˈfju:z] transfuse blood ; transfuse my emotions into my art vt.注入, 灌输, [医]输血
trawl	[trɔ:l] seine 拖拉大围网 fish with a trawl; drawl v.懒洋洋地说, 做作而慢慢地说 n.懒洋洋的说话态度 n.[渔] 拖网 v.用拖网捕鱼
treachery	[ˈtretʃəri] the treachery of those who plotted against the king n.背叛, 背信弃义, 变节, 叛逆行为
tread	[tred] tread something into/onto/over something n.踏, 步态, 梯级, 踏板, 轮胎面, 交尾, 鞋底 vi.踏, 行走, 踩碎, 践踏, 交尾 vt.踩, 踏, 践踏, 跳
treasurer	[ˈtreʒərə] job as a treasurer n.司库, 财务员, 出纳员
trek	[trek] For five days he trekked across the mountains of central China. vi.牛拉车, 艰苦跋涉 vt. (牛) 拉 (货车), 搬, 运 n.牛拉车旅行, 艰苦跋涉
tremulous	[ˈtremjʊləs] in a tremulous voice adj.震颤的
trench	[trentʃ] irrigation trenches 灌溉渠 trench a fire by pulling down houses; n.沟渠, 堑壕, 管沟, 电缆沟, 战壕 v.掘沟, 挖战壕 & 围以沟;隔绝

tresses	[]
tribulation	[ˌtribjuˈleɪʃən] a time of tribulation n.苦难, 忧患, 磨难
tributary	[ˈtribjutəri] a tributary of the Amazon;a tributary canal adj.进贡的, 附庸的, 从属的, 辅助的, 支流的 n.进贡国, 附庸国, 支流
trickery	[ˈtrikəri] be really trickery; n.欺骗
trident	[ˈtraɪdənt] Trident missile/submarine n.三叉戟式飞机
trivia	[ˈtrɪvjə] meaningless trivia n.琐事
truant	[ˈtruːənt] play truant 逃学 n.逃避者 adj.逃避
truism	[ˈtruːɪzm] His speech was just a collection of clichés and truisms. ; easily neglected truism n.真实性
trumpery	[ˈtrʌmpəri] trumpery ornaments n.零星杂物, 中看不中用的东西 没有价值的东西
tumid	[ˈtjuːmɪd] tumid political prose;tumid eyes adj.肿胀的, 肿大的
tundra	[ˈtʌndrə] Arctic tundra n.苔原, 冻土地带
tutelage	[ˈtjuːtɪlɪdʒ] a child in tutelage;under the tutelage of n.监护
twaddle	[ˈtwɒdl] toddle ignorant twaddle n.废话, 闲聊 vi.讲废话 vt.胡说八道地讲
tycoon	[taiˈkuːn] an oil tycoon; baron n.企业界大亨, 将军
typhoon	[taiˈfuːn] Typhoon and hurricanes n.[气] 台风

ulcerate	[ˈʌlsəreɪt] ulceration=ulcer rankle canker fester;easily ulcerate; v.溃烂
ulterior	[ʌlˈtɪəriə] the ulterior side of the river;an ulterior motive for adj.在那边的, 较远的, 将来的, 隐蔽的
ultramundane	[ˈʌltrəˈmʌndeɪn] mundane;an ultramundane god adj.世界之外的,太阳系之外的,超俗的
unbidden	[ˈʌnˈbɪdn] unbidden guests ;bid adj.未受邀请的
unbridled	[ʌnˈbraɪdlɪd] unbridled greed adj.放肆的
uncooperative	[ˈʌnkəʊˈɒpərətɪv] She became uncooperative 不合作的, 不配合的
undisputable	[ʌndɪsˈpju:təblɪ] disputable dispute; in an undisputable way adj.无可置否的, 无疑问的
undulate	[ˈʌndjuleɪt] undulate margins ;undulating hills ;undulate frequently v.波动, 起伏, 成波浪形 adj.波浪形的, 起伏的
unexceptional	[ˈʌnɪkˈsepʃənəl] an unexceptional life adj.非例外的, 普通的
unguarded	[ˈʌnˈgɑːdɪd] guard;In an unguarded moment adj.没有防备的
unilateral	[ˈjuːnɪˈlætərəl] a unilateral declaration of independence adj.单方面, 单边的, 片面的, 单系, [植]单侧的, [语]单边音
unison	[ˈjuːnɪzn,-sn] ‘Good morning!’ the kids replied in unison n.调和, 和谐, 一致, 齐唱, 齐奏 adj.[音]同度的, 同音的
upfront	[] Mo’s very upfront with him about their relationship. (in an honest way) adv 在前面, 在最前面
upstart	[ˈʌpstɑːt] start;a cheeky young upstart n.暴发户
upsurge	[ʌpˈsəːdʒ] surge 汹涌, 澎湃;There was an upsurge in violence during June and July. n.高潮

uptight	[ˈʌp'taɪt] tight 紧的be/get uptight about things. adj.经济情况不妙的, 拮据的, 紧张的, 心情焦躁的, 极端保守的
urchin	[ˈɜ:tʃɪn] sea urchin ;play with little urchins n.顽童, 小孩, [动物]刺猥, [动物]海胆
ursine	[ˈɜ:sain] ursine bravery adj.熊的, 象熊的
utensil	[ju(:)'tensl] kitchen utensils n.器具
uxorious	[ʌk'sɔ:riəs] uxorial henpecked; an uxorious husband adj.疼爱妻子的, 怕老婆的
vagabond	[ˈvægəbənd, -bənd] a vagabond life;a vagabond adj.流浪的, 漂泊的, 浪荡的, 流浪者的 n.流浪者, 游民, 浪子, 流氓, 懒汉 vi.到处流浪
valetudinarian	[ˈvæli,tju:di'neəriən] valetudinary disciplinarian;a valetudinarian;don't be valetudinarian; adj.有病的, 虚弱的 n.体弱多病的人
valor	[ˈvælə] valour;deeds of valour n.英勇, 勇猛
vampire	[ˈvæmpaɪə] empire vumpire;a goup of vampires n.吸血鬼
vanguard	[ˈvæŋɡɑ:d] avant-garde;The shop has always been in the vanguard of London fashion trends. n.前锋, 先锋, 领导者
vegetate	[ˈvedʒiteit] vegetate at home v.生长, 过单调乏味的生活
ventral	[ˈventrəl] Its ventral fins are orange. adj.[解]腹的, 腹部的, 腹侧的 n.腹鳍
verbatim	[və:'beɪtɪm] repeat their dialogue verbatim;a verbatim account of our conversation adj.逐字的 adv.逐字地
verge	[və:dʒ] be on the verge of doing something ;verge on complete failure v.濒临 n.边缘
vermin	[ˈvə:min] damaged by vermin parasite n.害虫, 寄生虫, 害兽, 害鸟, 歹徒

vernal	[ˈvə:nl] vernal breezes, flowers 春风、春天的花. adj.春天的, 春天发生的, 和煦的, 青春的
versemonger	[ˈvɜː ʃməŋgə(r) , -məŋ-] a versemonger n.拙劣诗人, 打油诗人
vesture	[ˈvestʃə] in a vesture of; She is vested in silk. n.衣服, 罩袍, 覆盖 vt.给穿衣服, 笼罩
viands	[]
vicissitude	[viˈsɪsɪtjuːd] the vicissitude of life n.变迁兴衰
villainous	[ˈvɪlə nəʃ] a villainous band of thieves. adj.坏人似的, 恶棍的, 恶毒的, 缺德的, 罪恶的, 腐化堕落的
vim	[vɪm] full of vim n.活力, 精力
vindication	[ˈvɪndɪˈkeɪʃən] The vindication of sex crime n.辩护, 辩明, 拥护
vinegared	[]
virago	[viˈrɑːgəʊ] feminist novels published by Virago n.泼妇
virile	[ˈvɪraɪl] virile voice puerile juvenile senile mercantile infantile adj.男性的, 男的, 有男子气概的, 精力充沛的
virility	[viˈrɪlɪti] symbol of virility; improve men's virility n.男子气, 生殖力, 男子特点, 刚强有力
visage	[ˈvɪzɪdʒ] the bleak visage of winter n.<书>面貌, 容貌
visceral	[ˈvɪsərəl] viscera 内脏, 内容; his visceral hatred of the ruling class adj.内脏的, 影响内脏的
vitreous	[ˈvɪtriəs] vitreous furniture adj.玻璃质的
vomit	[ˈvɒmɪt] I vomited up most of my dinner. ; a pool of vomit n.呕吐, 呕吐物, 催吐剂 vi.呕吐, 大量喷出 vt.吐出, 呕吐

vulpine	[ˈvʌlpain] vulpine features ; sly tricky adj.狡猾的
wade	[weɪd] wade in (also wade into something) vi.跋涉 vt.涉水, 费力行走 n.跋涉, 可涉水而过的地方
wail	[weɪl] wail about/over sth;Wails of grief n.悲叹, 哀号, 痛快 vi.悲叹, 哀号, 嚎啕 vt.悲痛(某人的悲惨遭遇)
waive	[weɪv] She waived her right to a lawyer. v.放弃
wallop	[ˈwɒləp] wallop at tennis;she walloped me over the head;one brutal wallop vi.乱窜, 猛冲, (车等)颠簸, 沸腾作用 vt.猛击, 击溃 n.重击, 冲击力, 乐趣
wallow	[ˈwɒləʊ] wallow about/around vi.打滚, <喻>沉迷, 颠簸 n.打滚, 泥坑, 堕落
wangle	[ˈwæŋɡl] wangle sth out of sb v.骗取
wanton	[ˈwɒntən] wanton cruelty, damage, waste;wanton women adj.荒唐的, 嬉戏的, 繁茂的, 肆意的, 不道德的, 不贞洁的 n.荡妇, 水性杨花的女人vi.嬉戏, 闲荡, 放肆 vt.挥霍
warble	[ˈwɔːbl] Mills warbled a few notes v.鸟鸣, 用柔和的颤声唱 n.鸟啭, 颤声
warden	[ˈwɔːdn] forest/park etc warden n.典狱官, 看守人, 学监, 区长, (供煮食的)一种冬梨
waspish	[ˈwɒspɪʃ] a waspish remark adj.如黄蜂的, 腰细的, 易怒的, 尖刻的
waylay	[ˈweiˈlei] lay;Sorry, we got waylaid at the bar. (be delayed);be waylaid by bandits vt.埋伏, 伏击, 抢劫
weird	[wiəd] weird clothes adj.怪异的, 超自然的, 神秘的, 不可思议的, 超乎事理之外的 n.<古><苏格兰>命运, 预言, 符咒
welsh	[welʃ] welsh on sb;I never welch on my bets. vi.不付赌金而溜掉, 逃避履行义务, 食言 vt.逃避(责任等), 对(某人)食言 adj.威尔士的 n.威尔士人

whelm	[(h)welm] be whelmed in v.淹没
whelp	[(h)welp] a fat whelp n.幼兽, 小狗 v.下崽
whit	[(h)wit] don't care a whit n.些微, 一点点
wig	[wig] toupée ;put on the wig n.假发
wiggle	['wɪɡl] Henry wiggled his toes. ;a wiggle of the hips v.(使)踌躇, 摆动 n.踌躇, 摆动
wile	[waɪl] wile sb into doing sth wily adj.老谋深算的 vile 卑鄙的 n.诡计, 阴谋, 欺骗 vt.欺骗, 诱骗
windfall	['wɪndfɔ:l] windfall gain/profit etc ; get a \$250,000 windfall n.被风吹落的果子(尤指苹果), 横财
winkle	['wɪŋkl] wrinkle somebody/something ↔ out n.食用螺 vt.挑出, 剔出 vi.闪耀
wiretap	['waɪə,tæp] wiretap the hotel room ;allegations of wiretapping v.搭线窃听, 窃听或偷录 n.窃听或偷录, 窃听情报, 窃听装置
witch	[wɪtʃ] A witch of a writer n.巫婆, 女巫, 迷人的女子 vt.施巫术, 迷惑
wizardry	['wɪzədri] technical wizardry n.巫术
wizen	['wɪzn] wizen flowers adj.凋谢的, 枯萎的
wont	[wəʊnt] He was wont to give lengthy speeches;as was his wont n.习惯, 惯常活动 adj.惯于, 常常 vi.习惯 vt.使习惯于
woodcut	['wʊdkt] a woodcut image n.木刻, [印]木刻印版, 木版画
wraith	[reiθ] a wraith-like figure;like a wraith;the wraith of n.鬼魂

wrangle	[ˈræŋɡl] wrangle about/over sth vi. 争论, 争吵, 口角 vt. 辩驳, 放牧 n. 口角, 吵嘴
wrath	[rɔːθ] incur the headteacher's wrath. n. 愤怒
wreak	[ri:k] wreak havoc on sth/sb; vt. 发泄(怒火), 报仇
wreathe	[ri:ð] wreathe sth with/in sth; The snake wreathed itself around the mouse v. 环绕盘旋
wreckage	[ˈrekɪdʒ] the wreckage of the plane. n. 遭难
xenophobia	[ˌzenəˈfəubiə] xenophobe phobia; reject xenophobia ;xenophobia driven by sth n. 仇外, 惧外者
yaw	[jɔː] The ship yawed as the heavy wave struck abeam. v. 偏航
yeoman	[ˈjəʊmən] do yeoman service.; a yeoman n. 自耕农, 仆人
zesty	[ˈzesti] eat with zest; zeal; get a zesty response adj. 兴致很高的
acedia	[əˈsiːdiə] my acedia in the past ; suicide in acedia n. 懒惰, 绝望
acetic	[əˈsiːtik] acetic acid ; acetic fermentation adj. [化] 醋的, 乙酸的
acne	[ˈækni] suffer from acne n. 痤疮, 粉刺
actuary	[ˈæktjuəri] a senior actuary n. 保险精算师, 保险(业务) 计算员
admix	[ədˈmɪks] admixture ; admix sth with sth vt. 使混合 vi. 混合
ague	[ˈeɪɡjuː] mild cures for ague n. 疟疾, 冷颤, 发冷

akimbo	[ə'kimbəu] (with) arms akimbo ;she stood there akimbo adj.两手叉腰的 adv.两手叉腰
aleatory	[ˈeiliətəri] aleatory operation;have aleatory mentality adj.侥幸的, 偶然的
angst	[ɑ:ŋst] The sense of not being wanted can set up an angst.;with angst that/of n.焦虑, 担心
animadvert	[.æniməd'və:t] animadvert on sth/sb. Rebuke accuse advert vi.批判, 非难
anneal	[ə'ni:l] Difficulties can anneal will n.退火, 焖火, 锻炼, 磨练(意志)
annex	[ə'neks] annex a clause to a contract; an annex to the main building n.附件 vt.并吞, 附加
appurtenances	[] their appurtenances n.附属物
arrant	[ˈærənt] What arrant nonsense! ;an arrant coward adj.彻头彻尾的, 声名狼藉的, 极恶的
ashen	[ˈæʃ(ə)n] His face was ashen. adj.灰色的, 苍白的
assize	[ə'saiz] At the assizes the evidence against him was overwhelming. n.立法会议, 法令
assoil	[ə'soil] assoil sb. of [from] sin vt.赦免, 释放, 补偿
balderdash	[ˈbɔ:ldədæʃ] talk balderdash n.胡言乱语, 梦呓
ballyhoo	[ˈbælihu:] bally 讨厌的, 非常, 极 hoo呼! ballyhoo public with false advertising;with too much ballyhoo n.大肆宣传, 大吹大擂, 喧闹 v.大肆宣传, 大吹大擂
bankroll	[ˈbæŋkrəʊl] a software company bankrolled by the Samsung Group ;cost a lot of bankroll; n.资金 vt.提供资金

bastard	['bæstəd] dastard;sneaky bastard n.私生子
beak	[bi:k] bird with a yellow beak n.鸟嘴, 喙
beaker	['bi:kə] pour into a beaker ; n.大口杯, 有倾口的烧杯
befoul	[bi'faul] befoul his hands; vt.弄脏, 诽谤
bellow	['beləu] 'That's your problem!' bellowed Hurley. v.(牛, 象等)吼叫, 怒吼, 咆哮
besot	[bi'sɒt] be besotted (with somebody/something) ;Her youth and beauty besotted him vt.使烂醉, 使迷糊, 使沉醉
bide	[baɪd] bide one's time ;I cannot bide him anymore v.居住, 滞留, 忍受
bingo	['bɪŋəu] go to bingo; n.一种赌博游戏, 烈酒
blather	['blæðə] What are you blathering about, Doctor? vi.喋喋不休地说, 说废话 n.废话, 胡说
blear	[bliə] blear one's eyes v.模糊
bleary	['bliəri] bleary-eyed ;bleary eyes adj.眼睛模糊的, 朦胧的
bob	[bɒb] The boat bobbed gently up and down on the water. v.上下或来回的动, 剪短(头发) n.振动, 短发, 振子锤
bonny	['bɒni] bon=good;a bonny baby adj.漂亮的, 健美的
boomerang	['bu:mə,ræŋ] backfire ;like a boomerang ;have a boomerang effect n.回飞棒, 飞走来器
booty	['bu:ti] loot ;precious booty n.战利品, 获得之物

boreal	['bɔ:riəl] boreal forest adj. 北的
bouffant	[bu:'fə:ŋ] with bouffant hair adj. 张大的, 鼓胀的, 柔软而膨松的
bouncing	['baunsiŋ] a bouncing baby girl ;a bouncing ball adj. 跳跃的, 活泼的, 巨大的
braise	[breiz] stew ;I braised some beans vt. 炖, 蒸
brawn	[brɔ:n] Mina has the brains, I have the brawn. n. 强壮的肌肉, 膂力, 腕力, 腌制好的野猪肉
brew	[bru:] brew beer; freshly brewed coffee v. 酿造, 酝酿
bristling	[] a bristling white moustache adj. 竖立的
buffet	['bʌfit] a cold buffet ;The body was buffeted about in the waves. n. 餐具柜, 小卖部, 殴打, 打击 v. 打击, 搏斗
bulldoze	['bʌldəuz] doze n v 瞌睡; bulldoze somebody into (doing) something v. 威吓, 欺负
bullyrag	['buli, ræg] he would bullyrag them around but lick up to his superiors v. <方或口> 威吓, 欺凌
bunk	[bʌŋk] He left his bunk n. (轮船, 火车等) 铺位
bunkum	['bʌŋkəm] be all bunkum. n. 博取欢心的演说, 废话
burp	[bə:p] belch ;Charlie burped loudly; audible burp n. 饱嗝儿, 打嗝 v. 打饱嗝
bustle	['bʌsl] bustle about in the kitchen v. 匆匆忙忙
canorous	[kə'no:rəs] canorous language adj. 音乐般的, 音调优美的

caries	['kɛəri:z] dental caries n.[医]龋, 骨溃疡
catatonic	[kætəˈtɒnik] catatonic stupor/trance n.紧张性精神症患者 adj.紧张性精神症的
catchword	['kætʃwɜ:d] “stability” is the catchword for China n.口号, 流行语, (字典等每页上端的)标字
caudal	['kɔ:dl] caudal fin adj.尾部的, 近尾部的
chaffing	[] It is a chaffing way to say adj.玩笑的, 嘲弄的
champ	[tʃæmp] chomp ;be champing at the bit (急不可待);He was champing with rage. v.(指马) 使劲地嚼, 焦急
cheeky	['tʃi:ki] cheeky devil/monkey etc adj.厚颜无耻的
chestnut	['tʃestnʌt] an old chestnut n.栗子
chink	[tʃɪŋk] The sun came through a chink in the curtains. ;They chinked their glasses n.裂口, 裂缝, 叮当声 v.(使)叮当响
chipper	['tʃɪpə] You're looking very chipper this morning. adj.爽朗的, 活泼的, 爽快的 n.切东西的人或工具 vt.使高兴起来 vi.高兴起来, 吱吱叫, 喋喋而言
choosy	['tʃu:zi] She's very choosy about clothes. adj.慎重选择的, 好挑剔的
choppy	['tʃɒpi] choppy seas adj. (海等) 波浪起伏的, (指风)不断改变方向的
chubby	['tʃʌbi] chubby cheeks adj.丰满的, 圆胖的
chuck	[tʃʌk] chuck stones into the ;their landlord chucked them out last night n.抚弄, 赶走, 扔, 抛弃, (牛) 颈肉, 咯咯声, 卡盘, 解雇 vt.轻拍, 抛掷, 驱逐, 丢弃, 用卡盘夹住; iv.作咯咯声

chutzpah	[ˈkʰutspə] It took a lot of chutzpah(nerve) to talk to your boss like that. n. 放肆
clamber	[ˈklæmbə] clamber over/across etc vi.爬上, 攀登
clammy	[ˈklæmi] Get your clammy hands off me! adj.湿粘的, 湿冷的
clangor	[ˈklæŋgə] the clangor of a bell n.(尤指连续的)铿锵声, 丁当声
cog	[kɔg] a cog in the machine/wheel n.[机]嵌齿, 小船 vt.上齿轮, 欺骗
comeuppance	[kʌmˈʌpəns] You'll get your comeuppance one day! n.应得的惩罚, 因果报应
con	[kɔn] pro and con. vt.记诵, 精读 adv.反对地, 反面 n.反对票, 反对论, [医]肺病
concinnity	[kənˈsiniti] The concinnity of the song ;with concinnity n.优美, 雅致
concourse	[ˈkɔŋkɔ:s] an immense concourse of spectators n.集合, 合流, 群众, 场所, 中央广场, 宽阔的大街
condominium	[ˌkɒndəˈminiəm] get into my condominium; n.共管, 共同统治权
corollary	[kəˈrɒləri] Is social inequality the inevitable corollary of economic freedom? n.必然的结果, 系, 推论
countrified	[ˈkʌntrifaɪd] the countrified existence of the newly rich ;with a lovely countrified garden adj.土气的, 粗俗的, 思想简单的, 质朴的.带有乡村风味的
crackpot	[ˈkrækpɒt] crackpot schemes ;She was no more a crackpot than the rest of us adj.不切实际的, 想入非非的 n.疯子, 怪人, 狂想者
crib	[krib] cradle ;crib the answers off/from him ;in his crib; n.婴儿床, 食槽, 栅栏 vi.抄袭 vt.拘禁, 关入栅栏
cribber	[ˈkribə(r)] he is no cribber; n.剽窃者, 作弊者

crimp	[krɪmp] crimped blonde hair ;Use a hot iron to crimp the edges. n. 诱迫他人当兵之人, 兵贩子, 卷曲, 卷发 vt. 诱骗别人去当兵, 使卷曲, 使有褶
crotchet	['krɒtʃɪt] be sb's crotchet n. 小钩, 怪想, 奇想, 反复无常
cull	[kʌl] cull something from something v. 精选
dash	[dæʃ] The ship was dashed against the rocks. ;A dash of something ; n. 少量(掺加物), 冲撞, 破折号, 锐气, 精力, 干劲 vi. 猛掷, 冲撞 vt. 泼溅, 使猛撞, 掺和, 使破灭, 使沮丧, 匆忙完成
deluxe	[di'ləks, di'luks] a deluxe hotel adj. 豪华的, 华丽的 adv. 豪华地
dentifrice	['dentɪfrɪs] a dentifrice container n. 牙粉, 牙膏
depilatory	[di'pɪlətəri] depilatory creams adj. 脱毛的, 有脱毛作用的 n. 脱毛药
desist	[di'zɪst] insist;he will not desist from its acts of violence. v. 终止
deviltry	['devɪltri] some kind of worse deviltry than ever n. 恶行, 残暴
dicker	['dɪkə] dicker about/over the budget. n. 十个, 小生意, 十张 vi. 做小生意, 易货, 还价
dido	['daɪdəu] act dido (pl. didos, didoes)[常用复][美口]恶作剧, 胡闹, 开玩笑
dillydally	['dɪlɪdəli] Don't dilly-dally, just get on with it! vi. 磨蹭, 三心二意地浪费时间
dint	[dɪnt] By dint of hard work by using a particular method n. 凹痕, 打 vt. 击出凹痕
diorama	[,daɪə'rɑ:mə] a superb diorama of n. 透视画, 立体模型, 西洋景

discalced	[dis`kælst] a discalced urchin adj.赤脚的, 仅穿拖鞋的
distaste	[`dis`teist] her distaste for any form of compromise n.讨厌, 嫌恶
dither	[`diðə] dither about sth;dither over whether to marry n.发抖
divers	[`daivəz] subjects as diverse as pop music and archaeology 种种的
dividend	[`dividend] an annual dividend of 8% n.被除数, 股息, 红利, 额外津贴, 奖金, 年息
doss	[dɒs] I dosed down on the couch downstairs. ;We just dosed around all day Saturday. n.睡床, 床铺, 睡眠, <英俚> 卧处(尤指小客栈的) vi.睡卧
dowse	[dauz] water is easy to dowse for;he dowsed a spiral of energy on the stone v.探寻水源或矿藏
draggy	[`drægi] a draggy market; adj.拖拉的
drawn	[drɔ:n] She looked drawn; vbl.draw的过去分词 adj.拔出的
drip	[drip] be dripping with blood/sweat etc ;Drips of water n.水滴 v.(使)滴下
drool	[dru:l] drool over sth vi.流口水, 说昏话 vt.从嘴淌下, 散漫地说 n.口水, 梦话
drub	[drʌb] drub the network speed badly v.打击
edgy	[`edʒi] She's been edgy lately, waiting for the test results. adj.刀口锐利的, 急躁的, 尖利的
eidetic	[ai`detik] eidetic memory adj.(头脑中的印象)异常清晰的
Elysian	[i`liziən] . adj.乐土的, 象天堂的, 幸福的

encomiastic	[enˌkəʊmiˈæstɪk] an encomiastic song; adj.赞颂的, 阿谀的
epideictic	[ˌepɪˈdaɪktɪk] epideictic speech adj.(文体、演讲等)意在表现词藻技巧的 富于词藻的
eruct	[ɪˈrʌkt] eruct from mouse vi.打嗝, 喷出 vt.喷
fancied	[ˈfænsɪd] a fancied girl friend adj.空想的, 虚构的, 被特别爱好的
fatidic	[fəˈtɪdɪk] a fatidic outcome adj.(eq prophetic)预言的, 预言性的
fen	[fen] in the fen; n.沼泽, 沼池
fete	[feit] a farewell fête in honor of the mayor ;sb fete sb; n.庆祝, 祭祀, 节日 vt.宴请, 招待, 给予...巨大的荣誉
fiddle	[ˈfɪdl] fiddle around ;play the fiddle; n.小提琴, 无意识而不停地拨弄 vt.虚度时光, 拉小提琴 vi.拉小提琴, 瞎搞
finagle	[fiˈneɪgl] finagle their clients out of fortunes vt.欺骗, 哄骗, 欺瞒 vi.使用欺骗诡诈手段
fink	[fɪŋk] the management's fink;we felt like he finked out on us;a fink of the strike n.破坏及反罢工的人, 告发人, 密告人, 乞丐 vi.向警方告密, 做工贼
flatulent	[ˈflætjʊlənt] a flatulent pig; adj.肠胃气胀的, 自负的, 空虚的, 浮夸的, 自负的
flighty	[ˈflaɪti] a flighty imagination adj.忽发奇想的, 反复无常的, 轻浮的, 轻狂的, 心情浮动的
flimflam	[ˈflɪmflem] I was sick of his intellectual flimflam. ;rhetorical flimflam; n.胡言乱语, 欺骗, 胡说, 胡扯, 荒唐 adj.胡说的, 荒唐的 vt.欺诈, 骗, 骗取
flossy	[ˈflɒsi] the flossy feelings of adj.丝棉似的, 迷人的, 轻软的
foist	[fɔɪst] foist sth. on sb.把假货[次货]骗售给某人; foist several passages into his book vt.偷偷插入, 使混入, 硬卖给, 私自添加, 把...强加(于), 把...塞(给)

folio	['fəuliəu] . n.对开的纸, (原稿的)一页, 页码或张数 adj.对折的, 对开的 vt.编页码
folksy	['fəuksɪ] The town had a certain folksy charm. adj.和气的, 有民间风味的, 友好的, 无拘束的
freestanding	['fri:stændɪŋ] a freestanding bookcase adj.独立式的, 不需依靠支撑物的
frumpy	['frʌmpi] I looked so frumpy next to these women. adj.心地不良的, 不见世面的
fuddle	['fʌdl] her fuddled mind ; fuddle questioner vt.灌醉, 使迷糊, 使烂醉 vi.狂饮 n.烂醉
funk	['fʌŋk] be in a funk about doing sth n.怯懦, 恐惧, 臭味, 恐怖 vt.畏缩, 害怕, 使闻到臭味 vi.惊恐, 发出臭味
funky	['fʌŋki] funky music ;funky clothes adj.胆战心惊的
gabby	['gæbi] This guy is a bit gabby adj.饶舌的
gaff	[gæf] a wretched dirty gaff 场所;a long gaff; n.大鱼叉, 帆船上的斜桁, 鸡脚上的铁爪, <英俚>低级娱乐场所 vt.用鱼叉捉, 用鱼钩拖上来, 欺骗 vi.赌博(尤指小赌博)
gawky	['gɔ:ki] a gawky lad adj.迟钝的, 笨拙的
glamor	['glæmə] glamour;glamor of art; n.魔法, 迷人的美 vt.迷惑
goof	[gu:f] goof around n.呆瓜 vt.弄糟 vi.混, 打发时间, 出大错
gracile	['græsail] gracile body adj.细长的, 纤弱的
graffito	[grə'fi:təu] a wall covered in graffito; n.乱画, 粗糙雕刻

gravitate	['græviteit] Most visitors to London gravitate to Piccadilly Circus ; they gravitate to each other v.受引力作用,(受)吸引,倾向,移动
grime	[graim] The walls were black with grime. n.尘垢,污点,煤尘 vt.使污秽,污浊
gumption	['gʌmpjən] have much gumption n.进取心,气概
hanker	['hæŋkə] hanker after/for something vi.渴望,追求
hash	[hæʃ] make a hash of something;corned beef hash ; hash out details n.无用信息,杂乱信号,复述 vt.切细,搞糟,推敲 n.无用信息,杂乱信号
hazy	['heizi] hazy memories adj.朦胧的,烟雾弥漫的,模糊的
heady	['hedɪ] a heady wine 易使人醉的酒. adj.鲁莽的,顽固的,任性的,性急的,猛烈的
helpmeet	['helpmi:t] as a helpmeet n.合作者,伙伴
hokum	['həukəm] All that talk is just a bunch of hokum. n.废话
hoodoo	['hu:du:] break the hoodoo that ; n.招来不幸的人,不祥的人(或物) vt.使倒霉
host	[həʊst] a host of;she hosts a ball n.主人,旅馆招待 许多 vt.当主人招待 主机
huffish	['hʌfɪ] huffish words adj.生气的,不高兴的,发怒的,傲慢的
huffy	['hʌfi] get huffy adj.发怒的
hullabaloo	[.hʌləbə'lu:] make a hullabaloo n.喧嚣,喧哗,吵闹(声),(混乱,骚动)声
hunker	['hʌŋkə] squat ;hunker down; vi.盘坐 n.守旧者(首字母要大写,即Hunker)

hurtle	['hɜ:tɪl] All of a sudden, a car came hurtling round the corner. ;hurtle towards sth; v.急飞
hype	[haɪp] Despite the media hype , I found the film very disappointing. n.<美俚> 皮下注射, 骗局,大肆宣传,大做广告,瘾君子
ilk	[ilk] of that/his/their etc ilk ;somebody and that/his/their etc ilk adj.相同的 n.家族, 同类, 种类
incrust	[in'krʌst] encrust v.覆以皮, 生外皮
infrared	['ɪnfɹə'red] ultraviolet adj.红外线的 n.红外线
inmate	['ɪnmeɪt] inmate in the prison ; n.同住者, 同室者(特指在医院、监狱), 居民
inspissate	[in'spiseɪt] inspissate the gloom of the room atmosphere v.浓缩
interlard	[,ɪntə(:)'lɑ:d] Foreign words interlard his speech vt.使混杂, 混入
jab	[dʒæb] Stop jabbing me with your elbow! ;jab at v.猛刺 n.刺戳
josh	[dʒɔʃ] The guys josh him and call him an egghead. v.戏弄, 说笑 n.无恶意的戏谑, 玩笑
jostle	['dʒɔsl] jostled against the others v.挤, 推, 争夺 n.挤拥, 推撞
jounce	[dʒaʊns] jounce frequently v.颠簸 n.颠簸
jug	[dʒʌg] a jug of water n.水壶, 监牢, [象声]模仿夜莺的叫声 vt.放入壶中, 炖, 关押 vi.模仿夜莺叫
jumpy	['dʒʌmpɪ] anxious ;jumpy mother; adj.跳跃的, 神经质的
kipper	['kɪpə] kippered herring n.腌鱼 vt.腌

lard	[lɑ:d] beef lard n.猪油
lavender	['lævində] a bed of lavender n.[植]熏衣草属, 熏衣草花, 淡紫色 adj.淡紫色的 vt.用熏衣草熏
leach	[li:tʃ] danger of the aluminium leaching into the water. v.滤去
lees	[li:z] separate lees from wine n.酒糟, 渣滓
limnetic	[lim'netik] limnetic fishes adj.淡水的
lotion	['ləʊʃən] suntan lotion n.洗液, 洗剂
lubber	['lʌbə] give a great lubber a box on the ear adj.粗笨的, 笨拙的 n.傻大个
lunge	[lʌndʒ] She lunged out with a knife. 她持刀猛冲过去 n.刺, 刺进, 跃进, 套马索 v.突进, 刺
luster	['lʌstə] lose its luster n.光彩, 光泽 vi.有光泽, 发亮 vt.使有光泽
lymphatic	[lim'fætik] lymphatic tumours adj.含淋巴的, 淋巴腺的
scamp	[skæmp] you scamp;Don't scamp your work n.流氓 vt.草率地做
mart	[mɑ:t] the largest furniture mart n.<书>商业中心, 市场
mascot	['mæskət] the official mascot of the 2002 World Cup n.福神, 吉祥的东西
mat	[mæt] a letter on the mat n.席子, 垫子 v.铺席子
matte	[mæt] matte paper adj.不光滑的

maunder	[ˈmɔːndə] What are you maundering on about, George? vi.唠叨地讲, 徘徊
mealy	[ˈmiːli] These apples are kind of mealy. adj.粉状的
moderato	[ˌmɒdəˈrɑːtəʊ] Allegro adj.中板的 adv.[乐] 中等速度地, 中板地
muck	[mʌk] muck one's clothes;congealed muck n.粪肥, 垃圾, 肥料 vt.施肥, 弄脏, 捣乱, 搞坏 vi.鬼混
mug	[mʌɡ] a coffee mug n.杯子
mull	[mʌl] He's mulling over the proposals before making any changes. n.漂白细软薄布, 混乱 vt.研磨, 深思 vi.温热
munch	[mʌntʃ] munch (at/on) an apple 用力嚼苹果. v.用力咀嚼, 大声咀嚼
mushy	[ˈmʌʃi] mush 压碎mushy romance novels ;mushy substance adj.糊状的, 玉米粥状的
namby-pamby	[ˈnæmbiˈpæmbi] a rather namby-pamby sport. adj.感伤的, 矫饰的 n.矫饰, 感伤的人
nepenthe	[neˈpenθi] . n.(据传说古希腊人用的)忘忧药, 解忧烦之物
nifty	[ˈnifti] a nifty little gadget for ;a nifty place adj.俏皮的, 极好的 n.俏皮话, 漂亮话
niggle	[ˈnigl] Something's been niggling her all day. vi.为琐事费心, 拘泥小节 vt.小气地给...
nippy	[ˈnipi] a nippy fall day adj.刺骨的, 凛冽的
obsessive	[əbˈsesiv,əb-] I try to stay fit, but I'm not obsessive about it. adj.强迫性的, 分神的
oleaginous	[ˌəuliˈædʒinəs] oleaginous flattery;oleaginous cosmetic adj.油质的

opulence	[ˈɒpjuləns] the size and opulence of the rooms n. 富裕
ornery	[ˈɔːnəri] an ornery kid ;these ornery beasts adj. 爱争吵的, 卑下的, 一般的
oven	[ˈʌvən] electronic oven n. 烤箱, 烤炉, 灶
pabulum	[ˈpæbjuləm] mental pabulum;pabulum of your life n. 食物, 营养, 精神食粮
passe	[] Passe education system adj. 已过盛年的, 凋谢的
patois	[ˈpætwaː] in France patois; n. 方言, 行话
patty	[ˈpæti] a beef patty n. 小馅饼, <美>肉饼
pavid	[ˈpævid] Never be pavid to express yourself adj. 害怕的, 胆小的
peachy	[ˈpiːtʃi] a delicious peachy flavour adj. 桃色的
peckish	[ˈpekiʃ] feel a bit of peckish adj. 饥饿的, 唠叨的
peg	[peg] Sarah hung her coat on the peg.;She pegged away at her essay. n. 钉, 栓, 桩, 销子, 借口 vt. 钉木钉, 固定, 限制 vi. 坚持不懈地工作
pelagic	[piˈlædʒik] pelagic birds adj. 远洋的, 浮游的
pendulous	[ˈpendjuləs] pendulous breasts adj. 下垂的
peon	[ˈpiːən] like a peon n. 日工, 雇农, 苦工
perk	[pəːk] There's no doubt coffee perks you up. vi. 昂首, 恢复, 振作 vt. 竖起, 打扮

petrel	[ˈpetrəl] Atlantic petrel n.海燕类
picayunish	[ˌpɪkəˈjuːnɪʃ] picayunish things; n.西班牙小币, 不值钱东西 adj.不值钱的, 无聊的
piddle	[ˈpɪdl] piddle on the ground; vi.撒尿, 鬼混, 游荡
pipedream	[]
piteous	[ˈpɪtiəs] She gave a long piteous cry. adj.哀怨的, 可怜的
placard	[ˈplækɑːd] placard walls n.布告 v.张贴
pluralist	[ˈplʊərəlist] a pluralist society n.兼管数个教堂者, 兼职者
poignancy	[ˈpɔɪnənsɪ] a poignant reminder of our nation's great sacrifices n.辛酸(事) 强烈, 尖刻, 辛辣
poohed	[puːd] fell poohed; adj.疲倦的
pool	[puːl] a pool of blood; We pooled ideas and information n.池, 撞球, 联营, 石油层 vt.合伙经营, 共享, 共有, 集中(钱、力量等), 采掘, 汇聚成 vi.汇合成塘, 郁积, 联营
pop	[pɒp] pop music; make a loud pop ; n.取出, 砰然声, 枪击, 流行乐曲, 流行艺术 adj.流行的, 热门的, 通俗的 vt.开枪打, 抛出, 取出, 突然伸出, 突然行动 adv.突然, 砰地 vi.发出爆裂声, 爆开, 射击, 突然出现, 瞪大 n.<口>汽水 abbr.Post Office Protocol, 邮局协议.用于电子邮件的接收
postiche	[pɒsˈtiːʃ] . n.<法>仿造品, adj.(建筑装饰等的)硬加的, 画蛇添足的
pother	[ˈpɒðə] bother; be in a pother about sth; drink and pother in the house n.喧闹 v.烦恼
pouch	[paʊtʃ] a pouch of tobacco n.小袋, 烟草袋, 钱袋, 育儿袋 vt.把...装入袋中, 使成袋状 vi.成袋状

pound	[paʊnd] ninety pounds;pound on the door;my heart is pounding n.磅, 英镑, 重击, 鱼塘, 兽栏, 拘留所 vt.强烈打击, 捣烂, 监禁, 关入栏 vi.连续重击, 连续敲打, 苦干
primogeniture	[ˌpraɪmə'dʒenɪtʃə] equal primogeniture;transmitted from father to son via primogeniture n.长子身份, 长子继承权
prix	[pri:] Grand Prix n.奖金, 价格
promissory	[ˈprɒmɪsəri] promissory note ;We gathered at the promissory place adj.允诺的, 约定的, 有约束力的
prong	[prɒŋ] the second prong of the attack n.叉子, 干草耙, 尖头 vt.刺, 戳, 贯穿
proviso	[prəˈvaɪzəʊ] with the proviso that n.限制性条款, 附文, 附带条件
pudding	[ˈpuɪdɪŋ] a banana vanilla pudding n.布丁(一种以面粉,牛奶,鸡蛋等为基料的糊壮甜食)
pudgy	[ˈpʊdʒɪ] the baby's pudgy little legs adj.矮胖的
pushy	[ˈpʊʃɪ] a pushy salesman adj.有进取心的
putter	[ˈputə] I puttered around for a while n.置放者, (高尔夫球)轻击棒 vi.闲荡.行为懒散, vt.混过
quasi	[ˈkwɑ:zi(:), ˈkweisai] a quasi-scientific approach;develop a quasi friendship adj.类似的, 准的
quicksilver	[ˈkwɪksɪlvə] his quicksilver temperament vt.涂上水银 adj.水银的, 易变的 adj.似水银的,光亮且流动快的
quondam	[ˈkwɒndæm] for the quondam few months adj.原来的, 以前的
rack	[ræk] a magazine rack ;Liza was racked by guilt. n.架, 行李架, 拷问台, 小步跑, 烧酒, 破坏 vt.放在架上, 在架上制作, 折磨, 加以拷问, 使痛苦, 榨取 vi.在饲草架装满干草, 变形, (云)随风飘, (马)小步跑

raff	[ræf] a raff of n.大量, (乱七八糟的)一大堆
ramp	[ræmp] beware ramp;To ramp up a share price during a takeover bid is unacceptable. n.斜坡, 坡道, 敲诈 vi.狂跳乱撞, 敲诈, 蔓延 vt.使有斜面, 敲诈
ravening	['rævnɪŋ] a pack of ravening wolves n.掠夺, 掠夺物 adj.掠夺的
recherche	[] a recherche menu adj.讲究的, 罕有的, 异国风味的
recusant	['rekjuːzənt] The recusant electors; adj.不服权威的 n.老唱反调的人
regurgitate	[ri(:)'gə:dʒɪteɪt] gurgitation n. 起伏, 沸腾声 vomit ; regurgitate the food v.(使)涌回, (使)流回, (使)反刍
remand	[ri'mɑ:nd] Smith was remanded in custody n.送还, 还押 vt.归还, 还押
renal	['ri:nəl] renal artery adj.肾脏的, 肾的
retch	[ri:tʃ] The smell made her retch. vi.作呕, 恶心
rheum	[rum ru:m;] rheum drops n.感冒
rheumatism	['ru:mətɪzəm] articular rheumatism n.风湿, 风湿病
rill	[rɪl] by the side of the rill;hill n.小河, 小溪 vi.小河般流
ritzy	['ritsi] a ritzy restaurant adj.豪华的, 时髦的, 讲究的
rocker	['rɒkə] be off your rocker : to be crazy ; electrified rocker n.摇的人, 摇杆
ruckus	['rʌkəs] rumpus ;This caused such a ruckus n.喧闹, 骚动

rumpus	[ˈrʌmpəs] to kick up a rumpus n.喧闹, 吵闹
sag	[sæg] His cheeks are beginning to sag. v.松弛, 下陷, 下垂, (物价)下跌, 漂流 n.下垂, 下陷, 物价下跌, 随风漂流, 垂度
sally	[ˈsæli] Each morning they sallied forth in search of jobs. ; fend off my conversational sallies n.突围, (感情等)进发, 俏皮话, 远足 v.突围, 出发
sanitize	[ˈsænitaɪz] the sanitized version of events which was reported in the government-controlled media ; Sanitize dishes v.清洁
satiny	[ˈsætini] women in tight, satiny dresses ; satin n.缎子, 假缎, 缎纹 adj.绸缎做的, 缎子一般的, 光滑(似缎)的 adj.光滑的
saucy	[ˈsɔ:si] saucy postcards ; a saucy joke 黄色笑话 adj.漂亮的
scraggly	[ˈskrægli] his scraggly gray beard adj.零乱的, 锯齿状的, 起伏的, 凸凹不平的
scram	[skræm] Scram, you two! n.紧急刹车 vi.滚开
scrimp	[skrimp] They scrimped and saved for years to buy their own home. vt.过度缩减, 克扣 vi.节省或精打细算 adj.不足的, 吝啬的
scruffy	[ˈskrʌfi] scruffy shops ; scruff n.颈背, 后颈, 浮渣, 铁渣 adj.肮脏的, 不整洁的, 破旧的
shamble	[ˈjæmbəl] shamble over/past/along etc vi.蹒跚地走, 摇摇晃晃地走 n.蹒跚, 摇晃的脚步, 拖沓的脚步
shilly-shally	[ˈʃiliʃæli] dither ; stop shilly-shallying 犹豫不决
sideline	[ˈsaɪdlaɪn] as a sideline ; Owen was once again sidelined through injury. n.副业, 边界线, 兼职, 附带销售的货物, 局外人的观点 adj.倾斜的 vt.迫使退出
siesta	[siˈestə] take/have a siesta n.午睡 vt.午睡, 午休

simmer	[ˈsɪmə] He was left simmering with rage. vt.慢煮 vi.煨, 炖, 内部混乱状态 n.将沸腾的状态, 将沸腾的温度
simonize	[ˈsaɪmənaɪz] simonize the shoes vt.给...上蜡,把...擦亮
sissy	[ˈsɪsi] He wanted to go to dance classes, but he was afraid the other boys would call him a sissy. n.胆小鬼, 女人气的男人, 胆小无用的男子 adj.女人气的, 柔弱的
slapstick	[ˈslæpstɪk] a slapstick comedy ;a devotee of slapstick n.闹剧, 趣剧
slattern	[ˈslætə:n] a thorough little slattern n.懒妇, 妓女 adj.不整洁的 vt.浪费掉
slink	[slɪŋk] Edward was hoping to slink past unnoticed. v.潜逃
slog	[slog] He started to slog his way up the hill. v.艰难行进
slosh	[sloʃ] Water was sloshing about in the bottom of the boat. n.泥泞, 溅泼声 v.溅, 泼
slug	[slʌg] Perez still has a slug lodged in his left shoulder. n.[动]鼻涕虫, 懒汉, 子弹, 金属小块 vi.偷懒, 捕鼻涕虫 vt.插嵌片于
smite	[smait] smite the enemy v.重击
smut	[smʌt] I won't have smut like that in my house! (about sex) n.煤尘, 污迹, (农作物患的)黑穗病 vt.弄脏 vi.患黑穗病
snag	[snæg] there must be a snag in it;Brambles snagged his suit n.障碍 v.阻碍
snipe	[snaɪp] soldiers sniping at civilians n.[鸟]鹬, 香烟屁股, 狙击, 被开玩笑的人物 vi.猎鸟, 狙击, 诽谤 vt.狙击
snooze	[snu:z] Dad was snoozing in his armchair. vi.<口>(尤指在白天)小睡, 打盹儿 vt.懒散地打发日子 n.打盹儿, 瞌睡
snuff	[snʌf] snuff something/somebody ↔ out n.灯花, 烛花, 鼻吸气息, 气息 v.用鼻子使劲地吸, 扑灭

soulful	[ˈsəʊlfəl] soulful voice/vocals/melody etc adj.充满热情的, 深情的, 感情上的, 高尚的
sour	[ˈsauə] a sour knee;turn/go sour ;sour cherries adj.酸的, 发酵的, 酸腐的, 酸味的
spatter	[ˈspætə] The walls were spattered with blood. v.溅污 n.滴落
spew	[spju:] Water spewed out of the hole. v.喷涌
spiel	[spi:l] make a spiel;A salesman started giving us a spiel about life insurance. n.演说, 故事, 饶舌 v.喋喋不休地高谈阔论, 演奏音乐
spoilsport	[ˈspɔɪlspɔ:t] Don't be such a spoilsport. n.扫兴者
spoliation	[.spəʊli'eɪʃən] The spoliation of evidence; n.掠夺
sportive	[ˈspɔ:tɪv] in a sportive way adj.嬉戏着的, 欢闹的, 开玩笑的, 运动的, 好色的
spree	[spri:] They went on a drinking spree . n.狂欢, 纵乐, 无节制的狂热行为 vi.狂欢, 狂饮
spurt	[spɜ:t] spray; make a spurt for the line 向终点线冲刺 a sudden spurt of energy, anger n.(液体等的)喷射, 冲刺 vt.(液体等) 喷射 vi.(液体等) 喷出, 迸发, 冲刺
squab	[skwɒb] meat of squab adj.刚孵出的, 羽毛未丰的, 矮胖的 n.雏鸟, 矮胖子 adv.沉重地
squeak	[skwi:k] She just squeaked through her math test. ;The door squeaked open n.尖叫声, 吱吱声, 机会 v.发出尖叫声
squeal	[skwi:l] The children squealed with delight. v.长声尖叫, 告密, 抱怨, 激烈抗议 n.长而尖的声音
squirt	[skwɜ:t] squirt out of/from v.喷出
stampede	[stæmˈpi:d] a cattle stampede ;Don't get stampeded into any rash decisions. n.惊跑 v.惊跑

stately	['steɪtli] stately buildings adj.庄严的, 堂皇的
staunch	[stɔːn(t)] staunch supporter/ally/advocate adj.坚定的
steerage	['stiəriɪdʒ] steer; n.最低票价的舱位, 士官的二等室, 操纵, 驾驶, 掌舵
sticky	['stɪki] a sticky floor adj.粘的, 粘性的
stooge	[stuːdʒ] a government stooge; a stooge of the United States n.喜剧里的配角或丑角, 助手, 伙伴 vi.充当配角
straiten	['streɪtn] the straitened circumstances ;it might straiten him a little vt.使穷困, 使为难, 限制
stricken	['striken] a country stricken by severe economic problems ;the stricken woman v.(strike的过去分词, 见 strike) adj.被打中的, 遭殃的, 患病的
stubby	['stʌbi] stubby fingers adj.断株样的, 短而粗硬的
suavity	['swævəti] accents full of suavity n.柔和, 愉快, 温和
subcelestial	['sʌbsi'lestjəl] . adj.在天下面的, 尘世的
subreption	[səb'repʃən] deliberate subreption n.隐匿真相, 歪曲事实
suckle	['sʌkl] a sheep suckling her lamb vt.哺乳, 养育, 吮吸 vi.吸奶
supererogatory	[,sju:pə're'ɾɒɡətəri] take a few supererogatory efforts adj.额外的, 超出职务的
supremacist	[sə'preməsɪst, sju-] a white supremacist group. n[画]至上主义者
swathe	[sweið] The moon was swathed in mist. vt.绑, 裹, 包围 n.包装品, 带子, 绷带

swig	[swɪɡ] swig beer out of the bottle n.痛饮, 大喝(尤指从瓶口喝的) v.满满一口喝下, 牛饮, 大喝特喝
swoop	[swu:p] The eagle swooped down on a chicken. n.突然下降, 猛扑vt攫取 vi.飞扑, 突然袭击
syncretize	['sɪŋkrə,taɪz] syncretize different culture v.结合, 融合
tarn	[tɑ:n] lake;in the tarn n.小湖
tatter	['tætə] in tatters. n.碎布
tattle	['tætl] tattle about dress v.闲谈
threescore	[] threescore males n.六十, 六十岁
thug	[θʌɡ] a gang of young thugs. n.暴徒, 凶手
thump	[θʌmp] thump a glass on the table v.重击, 砰然地响 n.重击, 重击声
till	[tɪl] till the soil/land/fields prep.直到, 在...以前, 迄 conj.在...以前, 直到...为止 vt.耕种 n.(商店)铁柜, 放钱的抽屉, 备用现金, 冰渍
tinkle	['tɪŋkl] a tinkling bell ; glass tinkled to the floor vt.使发清脆的声响, 丁当地发出 vi.丁当作响
to-do	[tə'du:, tu'du:] There was such a to-do when I said I didn't want to be married in a church! n.嚷闹, 骚乱
tome	[təʊm] The 288-page tome n.册, 卷, 本, 大本书
tony	['təʊni] We met in a tony restaurant uptown. adj.高贵的, 时髦的

toothsome	['tu:θsəm] an attractive and toothsome dish adj.可口的, 美味的, 好看的
traipse	[treɪps] traipse around/through/across vi.漫步, 拖曳 vt.在...游荡, 走过 n.闲逛, 长途跋涉
troll	[trɒl] I would troll for fish from the rowboat. vi.旋转, 合唱中的轮唱, 钓鱼 vt.使旋转, 轮唱, 放声高唱, 钓 n.旋转, 轮唱, 钓鱼
trounce	[trauns] We were trounced 13-0. v.痛击
tumble	['tʌmbəl] tumble on the ice n.跌倒, 摔跤, 翻斤斗 vi.翻倒, 摔倒, 倒塌, 滚动, 翻筋斗, 仓惶地行动 vt.使摔倒, 使滚翻, 弄乱
tweak	[twi:k] She tweaked both ends of his moustache. v.拧
twee	[twi:] She produced twee little flower paintings. adj.矫饰的, 可爱的
unbosom	['ʌn'buzəm] unbosom your sorrows v.吐露心事, 剖明心迹
velvety	['velviti] the velvety texture of her skin adj.象天鹅绒的, 柔软的
verboden	[fɛə'bəutən] a question about a verboden topic;be verboden adj.禁止的
verdure	['və:dʒə, -djə] the verdure of childhood.;the verdure of the early trees n.新鲜
versant	['və:sənt] versed adj.熟悉的
vest	[vest] a bulletproof vest;Copyright is vested in the author for 50 years. n.汗衫, 背心, 内衣 vt.使穿衣服, 授予 vi.穿衣服, 归属
viand	['vaiənd] a variety of viands n.一件食品
vigilante	[,vidʒi'lænti] The vigilantes dragged the men out n.义务警员

vintage	[ˈvɪntɪdʒ] 2001 was not a vintage year for movies. n.制造年期, 葡萄收获期 adj.古老的, 最佳的, 过时的 v.收葡萄
voucher	[ˈvaʊtʃə(r)] First prize is a £1,000 travel voucher. n.证人, 保证人, 证明者, 凭证, 凭单, <美>优惠购货卷
wacky	[ˈwæki] wack 怪人 a wacky person;a wonderfully wacky idea adj.<美俚>古怪的, 乖僻的, 疯疯癫癫的
wand	[wɒnd] I can't just wave a magic wand and make it all better. n.棒, 棍, 杖, (表示官职的)权杖, (柳树等幼树的)嫩枝
wend	[wend] wend your way through/towards/home etc vi.行, 走 vt.往, 回(家), 行, 走
wheeze	[(h)wi:z] wheezed and coughed all the time vi.喘息, 很困难地呼吸
whimper	[ˈ(h)wɪmpə] He heard the dog whimper. vi.呜咽, 哀诉
whoop	[hu:p] whoops of victory ;whoop joyously n.大叫, 呐喊, 喘息声, 哮喘声, 小块 vi.叫喊, 喘息 vt.高声说, 唤起
wigwag	[ˈwɪgwæg] watched the pendulum wigwag. v.摆动
wile	[waɪl] wile sb into doing sth wily adj.老谋深算的 vile 卑鄙的 n.诡计, 阴谋, 欺骗 vt.欺骗, 诱骗
windshield	[ˈwɪndʃi:ld] windscreen n.挡风玻璃
wiry	[ˈwaɪəri] He had a wiry build.;wiry red hair. adj.金属丝的, 金属线制的, 铁丝似的, 瘦长结实的, (嗓音)尖细的
wispy	[ˈwɪspi] A wisp of hair ;wispy steam adj.象小束状的, 纤细的, 脆弱的
wrest	[rest] I managed to wrest the photograph from his grasp. n.扭, 拧 vt.夺取, 猛扭, 歪曲, 曲解, 费力取得
wroth	[rəuθ] be wroth with sb. adj.激怒的, 愤怒的

yank	[jæŋk] jerk;yank something out/back/open etc ;yank on/at v.n.猛拉
yen	[jen] a yen for foreign travel ;yen to do something n.日圆(日本的币制单位), <美口> 瘾 vi.渴望
yowl	[jaul] A tomcat was yowling out on the lawn. n.号叫, 吼声 vi.号叫, 吼, 恸哭
yummy	['jʌmi] This cake is really yummy. n.美味
zany	['zeini] clown;zany comedian ;the zany humour;zany costumes n.小丑, 笨人, 丑角 adj.滑稽的, 愚蠢的
zoom	[zu:m] zoom up ;zoom in ;zoom out;Inflation zoomed to 123% n.急速上升, 陡直上升, 图象电子放大, 缩放, 嗡嗡声 vi.突然扩大, 急速上升, 摄象机移动 vt.使摄象机移动