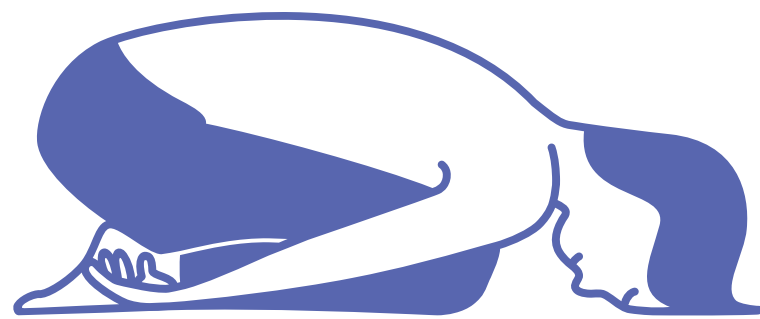


B-Fit Yoga



Studio