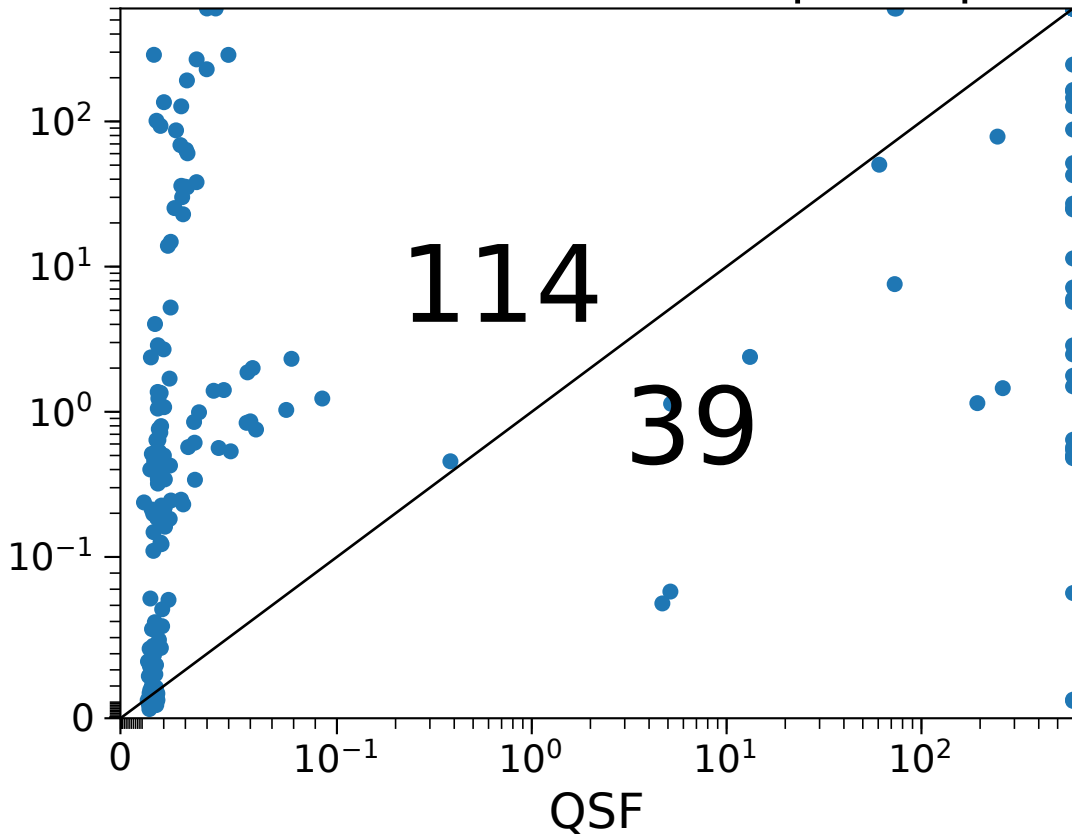


600s timeout, 9.76X speedup

Bitwuzla



QSF