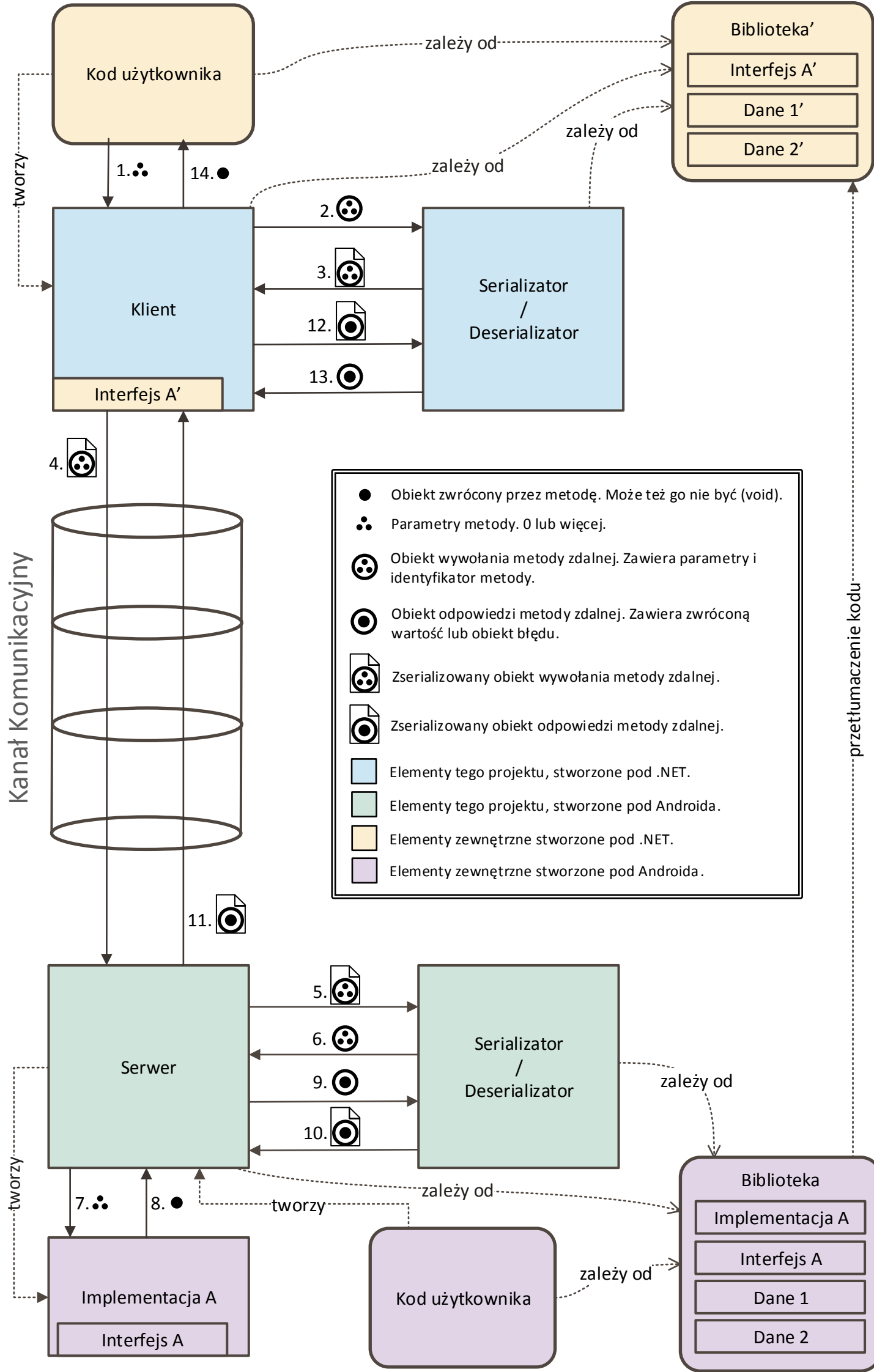


.NET



Android