## Markdown demo

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This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <a href="http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com">http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com</a>.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document.

### Code chunks

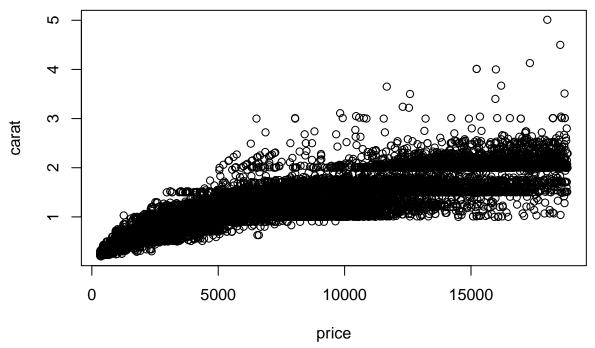
You can embed an R code chunk like this:

```
library(ggplot2)
data(diamonds)
summary(diamonds)
```

```
##
        carat
                              cut
                                          color
                                                        clarity
    {\tt Min.}
##
            :0.2000
                                : 1610
                                          D: 6775
                                                             :13065
                      Fair
                                                     SI1
    1st Qu.:0.4000
                      Good
                                : 4906
                                          E: 9797
                                                     VS2
                                                             :12258
##
    Median :0.7000
                      Very Good: 12082
                                          F: 9542
                                                     SI2
                                                             : 9194
            :0.7979
                      Premium :13791
                                          G:11292
##
    Mean
                                                     VS1
                                                             : 8171
                                :21551
##
    3rd Qu.:1.0400
                      Ideal
                                          H: 8304
                                                     VVS2
                                                             : 5066
                                                     VVS1
##
    Max.
            :5.0100
                                          I: 5422
                                                             : 3655
                                                     (Other): 2531
                                          J: 2808
##
                                           price
##
        depth
                          table
                                                               X
           :43.00
                             :43.00
                                                                : 0.000
##
    Min.
                     Min.
                                       Min.
                                                  326
                                                        Min.
##
    1st Qu.:61.00
                     1st Qu.:56.00
                                       1st Qu.:
                                                  950
                                                        1st Qu.: 4.710
    Median :61.80
                     Median :57.00
                                       Median: 2401
##
                                                        Median : 5.700
                             :57.46
                                              : 3933
##
    Mean
            :61.75
                                                                : 5.731
                     Mean
                                       Mean
                                                        Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:62.50
                     3rd Qu.:59.00
                                       3rd Qu.: 5324
                                                        3rd Qu.: 6.540
##
    Max.
            :79.00
                     Max.
                             :95.00
                                       Max.
                                               :18823
                                                        Max.
                                                                :10.740
##
```

```
##
            : 0.000
                               : 0.000
##
    1st Qu.: 4.720
                       1st Qu.: 2.910
##
##
    Median : 5.710
                       Median : 3.530
##
            : 5.735
                       Mean
                              : 3.539
##
    3rd Qu.: 6.540
                       3rd Qu.: 4.040
##
    Max.
            :58.900
                       Max.
                               :31.800
##
```

You can also embed plots, for example:

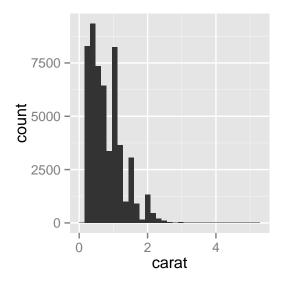


Note that the echo = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot. There are lots of different arguments we can give the code chunks that will change the behavior of how they render:

Table Header	Second Header	Second Header
eval	TRUE	Whether to evaluate the code and include its results
echo	TRUE	Whether to display code along with its results
warning	TRUE	Whether to display warnings
error	FALSE	Whether to display errors
message	TRUE	Whether to display messages
tidy	FALSE	Whether to reformat code in a tidy way when displaying it
results	"markup"	"markup", "asis", "hold", or "hide"
cache	FALSE	Whether to cache results for future renders
comment	"##"	Comment character to preface results with
fig.width	7	Width in inches for plots created in chunk
fig.height	7	Height in inches for plots created in chunk

Let's try some and see what happens. Here's a code chunk with just plot size arguments:

```
ggplot(diamonds, aes(x = carat)) +
  geom_histogram()
```

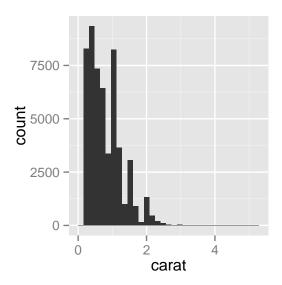


Don't run the code:

```
# we get nuthin'
ggplot(diamonds, aes(x = carat)) +
  geom_histogram()
```

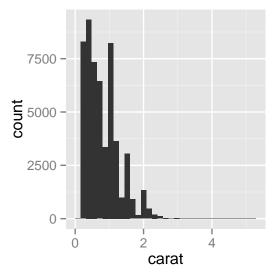
Don't print warnings:

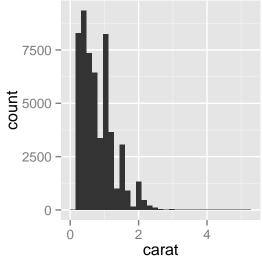
```
ggplot(diamonds, aes(x = carat)) +
  geom_histogram()
```



Automagically tidy up your code:

```
ggplot(diamonds, aes(x = carat)) + geom_histogram()
```





And if you want to skip the code...

# Formatting headers

You can denote different header sizes with '#.'

H1

H2

H3

H4

**H5** H6

### Formatting text

Make lists with '\*'.

- this text is in italics
- this text is bold
- this text is in-line code
- this text has an equation:  $y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$

This text is a quoteable quote.

You can also make ordered lists naturally like this:

- 1. Here's an item
- 2. And the second one
- 3. The third item has some sub-points
- great point
- another great point
- blah

### **Tables**

You can create your own tables like this:

Table Header	Second Header
Table Cell	Cell 2
Cell 3	Cell 4

Or create them with code!

```
library(knitr)
agg = aggregate(price ~ clarity + color, diamonds, mean)
kable(xtabs(price ~ ., data = agg))
```

	D	$\mathbf{E}$	F	G	H	I	J
<u>I1</u>	3863.024	3488.422	3342.182	3545.693	4453.414	4302.185	5254.060
SI2	3931.101	4173.826	4472.625	5021.684	6099.895	7002.649	6520.958
SI1	2976.146	3161.838	3714.226	3774.787	5032.415	5355.020	5186.048
VS2	2587.226	2750.942	3756.795	4416.256	4722.414	5690.506	5311.059
VS1	3030.159	2856.294	3796.718	4131.362	3780.689	4633.184	4884.461
VVS2	3351.128	2499.674	3475.513	3845.283	2649.067	2968.233	5142.397
VVS1	2947.913	2219.820	2804.277	2866.821	1845.658	2034.862	4034.176
IF	8307.370	3668.506	2750.836	2558.034	2287.870	1994.937	3363.882