


Proxy Design Pattern

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Description

- **Structural** pattern
- Provides a **placeholder** for another object to control access to it

When to use?

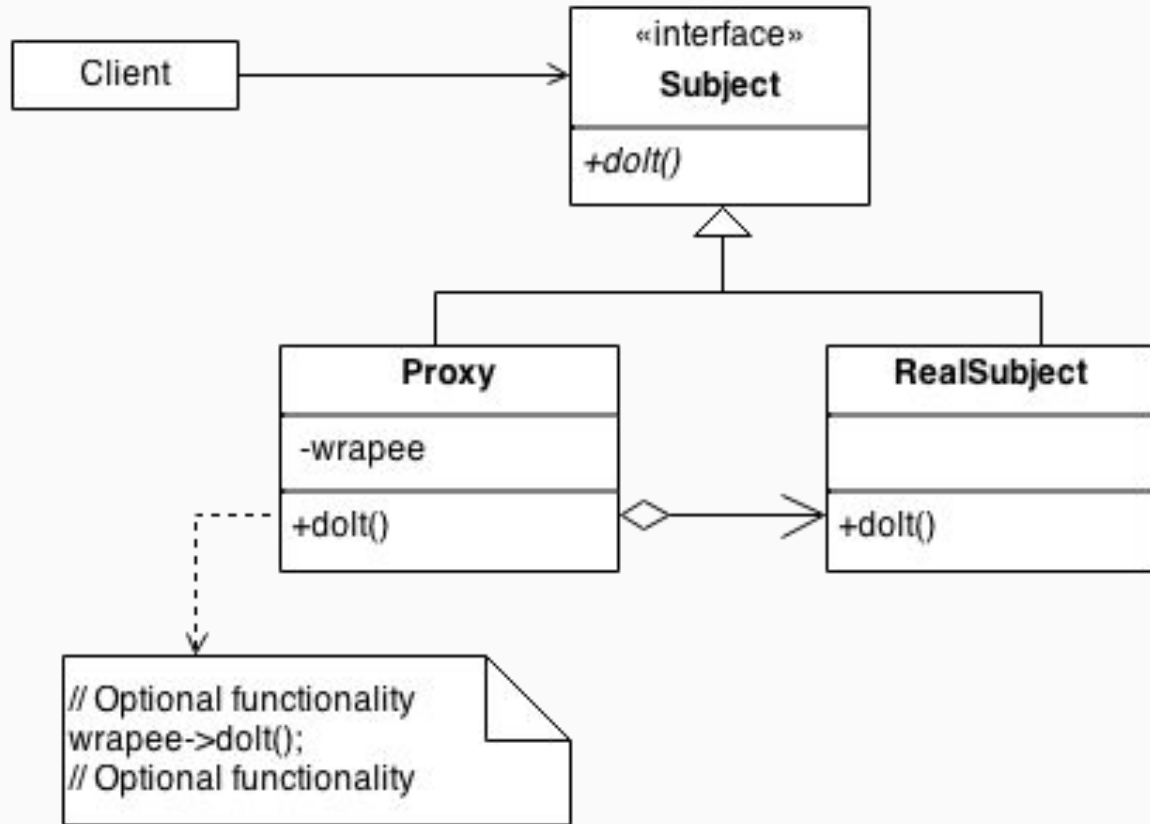
- Proxy pattern is used when we need to create a **wrapper** to cover the main object's complexity from the client.

Types of proxies

- **Remote**
 - Provides a **local** representative for an object that resides in a different address space.
- **Virtual**
 - Placeholder for "**expensive to create**" objects. The real object is only created when a client **first requests/accesses** the object.
- **Protective**
 - Controls access to a sensitive master object. The "surrogate" object checks that the caller has the **access** permissions required prior to forwarding the request.
- **Smart**
 - Interposes additional **actions** when an object is accessed

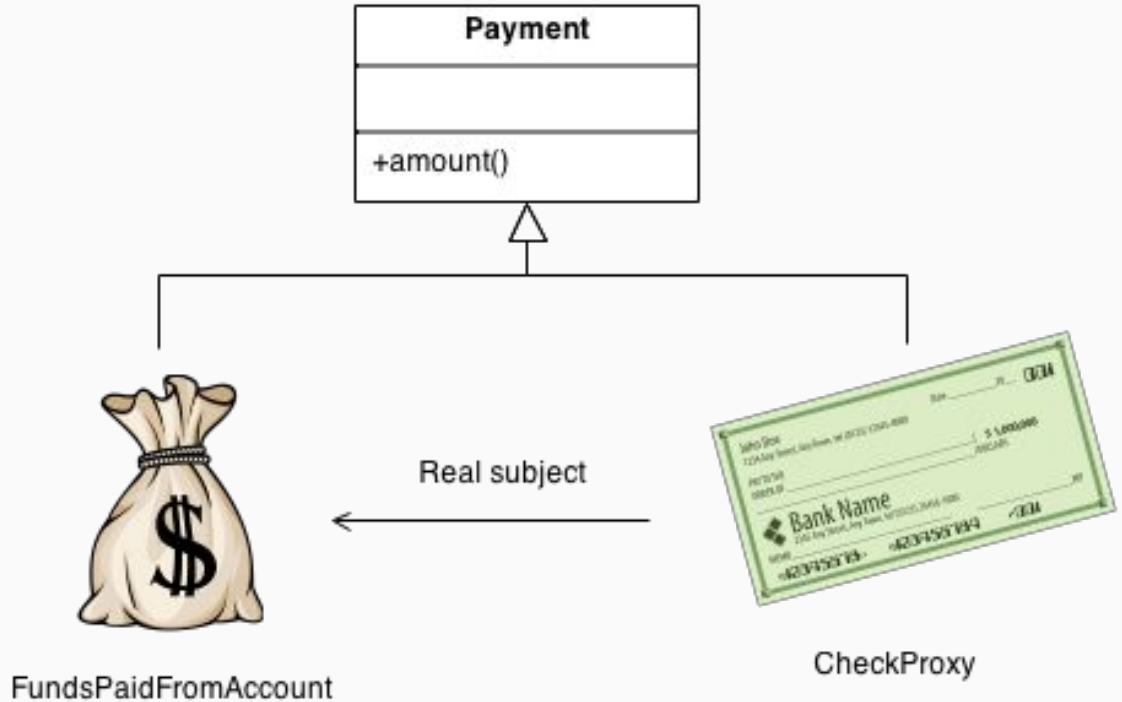
Structure

By defining a **Subject** interface, the presence of the Proxy object standing in place of the RealSubject is **transparent** to the client.

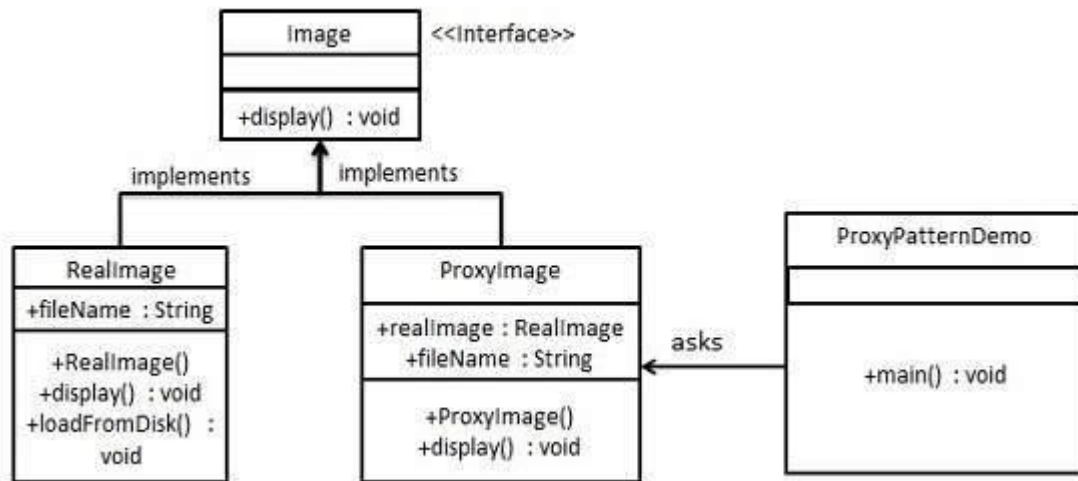


Example

The Proxy provides a surrogate or place holder to provide access to an object. A check or bank draft is a proxy for funds in an account. A check can be used in place of cash for making purchases and ultimately controls access to cash in the issuer's account.



Example



We are going to create an **Image** interface and concrete classes implementing the **Image** interface. **ProxyImage** is a proxy class to reduce memory footprint of **RealImage** object loading.

ProxyPatternDemo, our demo class, will use **ProxyImage** to get an **Image** object to load and display as it needs.

Proxy for loading an image

Interface Image.java

```
public interface Image {  
  
    void display();  
  
}
```

Concrete Class implementing Interface RealImage.java

```
public class RealImage implements Image {  
  
    private String fileName;  
  
    public RealImage(String fileName) {  
        this.fileName = fileName;  
        loadFromDisk(fileName);  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void display() {  
        System.out.println("Displaying " + fileName);  
    }  
  
    private void loadFromDisk(String fileName) {  
        System.out.println("Loading " + fileName);  
    }  
  
}
```


Proxy for loading an image

ProxyImage to get object of RealImage class when required

```
public class ProxyImage implements Image{  
    private RealImage realImage;  
    private String fileName;  
    public ProxyImage(String fileName) {  
        this.fileName = fileName;  
    }  
    @Override  
    public void display() {  
        if(realImage == null){  
            realImage = new RealImage(fileName);  
        }  
        realImage.display();  
    }  
}
```