# **BURAK VARICI**

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CURRENT POSITION

Carnegie Mellon University, Machine Learning Department, Pittsburgh, PA July 2024 - present

Postdoctoral Researcher, Advisor: Prof. Pradeep Ravikumar

EDUCATION

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

May 2020 - May 2024

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, Advisor: Prof. Ali Tajer

Dissertation: Causal Learning via Interventions: Estimation and Design

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

August 2018 - May 2020

M.S. in Electrical Engineering

Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey B.S. in Electrical & Electronics Engineering September 2013 - June 2018

RESEARCH INTERESTS My research centers on the intersection of causality and machine learning. The overarching goal is to develop a methodology that models our world through a causality lens, capitalizing on shared causal mechanisms across diverse data environments. To achieve this, I use the language of *causal interventions* in a wide range of problems, including but not limited to unsupervised representation learning, causal structure learning, and the design of sequential interventions. More recently, my emphasis has been on causal representation learning from interventions, and exploring its potential applications.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# **RPI Information Sciences Group**

Troy, NY

RPI-AIRC Scholar, Advisor: Prof. Ali Tajer

January 2020 - Present

### Causal Representation Learning from Interventions

- Designed a novel framework for analyzing causal representation learning via score functions under interventions. Established identifiability results along with probably correct algorithms.
- Published our results for general transformations at AISTATS [C4]. The manuscript for the results on linear transformations is submitted to JMLR [P2], and an earlier version is available in arXiv [P1]. The manuscript for the unknown multi-node interventions is under review [P4]

#### Intervention Design via Causal Bandits

• Designed causal bandit algorithms with relaxed assumptions compared to the prior work. Established lower and upper bound regret guarantees for both static and time-varying systems. Published papers at JMLR [J1], JSAIT [J3], and ISIT [C5].

# Scalable Interventional Structure Learning

- Developed consistent algorithms for efficient learning of intervention targets and improving the structure learning of causal graphs.
- Published papers for both causally sufficient (NeurIPS [C2]) and causally insufficient systems (UAI [C3]).

### Structure Learning of Undirected Graphical Models

• Developed algorithms for structure learning of shared subgraphs for multiple undirected graphical models, and analyzed sample complexities. Published one paper at AISTATS [C1].

### **RPI Intelligent Systems Laboratory**

Troy, NY

Graduate Research Assistant, Advisor: Prof. Qiang Ji

August 2018 - December 2019

• Researched on low-cost eye-gaze tracking systems, and leveraged probabilistic methods to personalize deep models with limited annotation.

# Boğaziçi University Signal and Image Processing Laboratory

Istanbul, Turkey October 2017 - May 2018

- Investigated deep learning techniques for Query-by-example speech search on low-resource languages.
- Completed Bachelor thesis titled "Query-by-Example Speech Search with Neural Networks".

#### University of Wisconsin-Madison

Madison, WI

Undergraduate Research Assistant, Advisor: Dr. Xinyu Zhang

Senior Design Project, Advisor: Prof. Murat Saraclar

Summer 2016

- Researched on tracking the orientation of batteryless objects via RFID tags.
- Analyzed characteristics of frequency channels to integrate localization to Gyro in the Air project.

#### Professiona Experience

### PROFESSIONAL Visiting Research Scholar at MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab

Cambridge, MA

Mentors: Dr. Dmitriy Katz-Rogozhnikov, Dr. Prasanna Sattigeri, Dr. Dennis Wei

Fall 2022

Proposed a framework for causal discovery from a mixture of DAGs, and established identifiability conditions for causal relationships in the mixture. Published one paper at TMLR [J2]. Established the necessary and sufficient conditions for interventional causal discovery in mixture models and proposed efficient algorithms [P3].

### The Rensselaer-IBM AIRC Collaboration

AI Horizons Extern, Mentors: Dr. Prasanna Sattigeri, Dr. Karthikeyan Shanmugam May - August 2020 Researched on combining the causal discovery process with generative modeling and inducing a latent space representative of the underlying structure.

# Speech Enabled Smart Technologies

Istanbul, Turkey June - August 2017

Research Intern

Built neural networks for a speaker identity verification system.

- Publications C4 B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "General Identifiability and Achievability for Causal Representation Learning", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2024. (selected for oral presentation)
  - P4 B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "Linear Causal Representation Learning from Unknown Multi-node Interventions", arxiv:2406.05937, 2024.
  - P3 B. Varıcı, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, D. Wei, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Interventional Causal Discovery in a Mixture of DAGs", arXiv:2406.08666, 2024.
  - P2 B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, A. Kumar, and A. Tajer, "Score-based Causal Representation Learning: Linear and General Transformations", arxiv:2402.00849, 2024 (submitted to JMLR).
  - P1 B. Varıcı, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, A. Kumar, and A. Tajer, "Score-based Causal Representation Learning with Interventions", arXiv:2301.08230, 2023.
  - C5 Z. Yan, A. Mukherjee, **B. Varıcı**, and A. Tajer, "Improved Bound for Robust Causal Bandits with Linear Models", International Symposium on Information Theory, 2024.
  - J3 Z. Yan, A. Mukherjee, **B. Varıcı**, and A. Tajer, "Robust Causal Bandits for Linear Models", *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory (JSAIT)*, 2024.
  - J2 B. Varıcı, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, D. Wei, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Separability Analysis for Causal Discovery in Mixture of DAGs", Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR), 2024.
  - J1 B. Varıcı, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Causal Bandits for Linear Structural Equation Models", Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2023.
  - C3 B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Intervention Target Estimation in the Presence of Latent Variables", The Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI), 2022.

- C2 B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Scalable Intervention Target Estimation in Linear Models", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
- C1 B. Varici, S. Sihag, and A. Tajer, "Learning Shared Subgraphs in Ising Model Pairs", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2021.

Talks	Carnegie Mellon University - Statistical & Symbolic Learning Group Score-based Causal Representation Learning from Interventions	2024
	Causal Representation Learning Workshop at NeurIPS Score-based Causal Representation Learning from Interventions	2023
	IBM Causal Reinforcement Learning Group Causal Bandits for Linear Structural Equation Models	2023

# SKILLS AND COURSEWORK

Technical: Python, TensorFlow/PyTorch, MATLAB

Relevant Graduate Courses: Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Probabilistic Graphical Methods, Distributed Machine Learning, Trustworthy Machine Learning, Bandit Algorithms, Computational Optimization, Stochastic Optimization and Reinforcement Learning, Information Theory, Computer Vision, Speech Processing.

Awards &	Allen B. Dumont Prize	2024
Honors	NeurIPS Top Reviewer	2023
	UAI Top Reviewer	2023
	Jerry Dziuba ECSE Graduate Student Service Award	2022
	Belsky Award for Computational Sciences and Engineering	2022
	The Rensselaer-IBM AIRC Fellowship	2020
	Undergraduate Science Fellowship of Government of Turkey	2013 - 2018
	University Entrance Exam - Ranked $276^{th}$ out of 1.8 million candidates	2013
	Turkish National Mathematical Olympiad - Silver Medal	2012
	International Balkan Mathematical Olympiad - Silver Medal	2012

Teaching	Teaching Assistance, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	Troy, NY
Experience	ECSE 2410: Signals and Systems	Spring 2020

Teaching Assistance, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	Troy, NY
ECSE 2610: Computer Components and Operations	Spring 2019

Teaching Assistance, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	Troy, NY
ECSE 1010: Introduction to Electrical, Component and Systems Engineering	Fall 2018

SERVICE Reviewer: NeurIPS (2021, 2022, 2023, 2024), UAI (2023, 2024), AAAI (2023), AISTATS (2024), IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing

# References Prof. Ali Tajer, Associate Professor

Department of ECSE, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

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# Dr. Karthikeyan Shanmugam, Senior Research Scientist

Google Research India, Bengaluru, India Email: karthikeyanvs@google.com  ${\bf Dr.~Prasanna~Sattigeri},$  Principal Research Scientist and Manager MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab, Cambridge, MA

Email: psattig@us.ibm.com