### **BURAK VARICI**

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CURRENT POSITION

Carnegie Mellon University, Machine Learning Department, Pittsburgh, PA

07/2024 - present

Postdoctoral Research Associate, Supervisor: Pradeep Ravikumar

EDUCATION

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

05/2020 - 05/2024

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, Advisor: Ali Tajer

Dissertation: Causal Learning via Interventions: Estimation and Design

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

08/2018 - 05/2020

M.S. in Electrical Engineering

Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey B.S. in Electrical & Electronics Engineering

09/2013 - 06/2018

RESEARCH INTERESTS My research centers on the intersection of causality and machine learning. The overarching goal is to develop a methodology that models our world through a causality lens, capitalizing on shared causal mechanisms across diverse data environments. To achieve this, I use the language of *causal interventions* in a wide range of problems, including but not limited to unsupervised representation learning, causal structure learning, and the design of sequential interventions. More recently, my emphasis has been on **causal representation learning** from interventions, and more generally, **identifiable representation learning**.

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Causal Representation Learning from Interventions

- Designed a novel framework for analyzing causal representation learning via score functions under interventions. Established identifiability results along with provably correct algorithms.
- Published our results for general transformations at [AISTATS-2024]. The manuscript for the results on linear transformations is under revision for JMLR, and an earlier version one of the first papers on interventional CRL is available in arXiv. The paper on multi-node interventions is published at [NeurIPS-2024]. The first paper on the sample complexity of interventional CRL is also published at [NeurIPS-2024].

### Intervention Design via Causal Bandits

• Designed causal bandit algorithms with relaxed assumptions compared to the prior work. Established upper and lower bound regret guarantees for both static and time-varying systems. Published papers at [JMLR-2023], [JSAIT-2024], and [ISIT-2024].

### Scalable Interventional Structure Learning

• Developed consistent algorithms for efficient learning of intervention targets and improving the structure learning of causal graphs. Published papers for causally sufficient [NeurIPS-2021] and causally insufficient models [UAI-2022].

### Structure Learning of Undirected Graphical Models

• Developed algorithms for structure learning of shared subgraphs for multiple undirected graphical models, and analyzed sample complexities. Published results at [AISTATS-2021].

EXPERIENCE

PROFESSIONAL Visiting Research Scholar at MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab

Cambridge, MA

Mentors: Dr. Dmitriy Katz-Rogozhnikov, Dr. Prasanna Sattigeri, Dr. Dennis Wei

09/2022 - 12/2022

Designed a framework for the causal discovery of a mixture of DAGs and established identifiability conditions, published the results at [TMLR-2024]. Established the necessary and sufficient conditions for interventional causal discovery in mixture models and designed efficient algorithms, published at [NeurIPS-2024].

### The Rensselaer-IBM AIRC Collaboration

AI Horizons Extern, Mentors: Dr. Prasanna Sattigeri, Dr. Karthikeyan Shanmugam 05/2020 - 08/2020 Researched on combining the causal discovery process with generative modeling and inducing a latent space representative of the underlying structure.

### Speech Enabled Smart Technologies

Istanbul, Turkey 06/2017 - 08/2017

Research Intern

Built neural networks for a speaker identity verification system.

- PUBLICATIONS 1. M. Majid, R. Pukdee, V. Agrawal, B. Varıcı, and P. Ravikumar, "On the Consistent Recovery of Joint Distributions from Conditionals", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2025.
  - 2. B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "Linear Causal Representation Learning from Unknown Multi-node Interventions", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024.
  - 3. B. Varici, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, D. Wei, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Interventional Causal Discovery in a Mixture of DAGs", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024.
  - 4. E. Acartürk, B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "Sample Complexity of Interventional Causal Representation Learning", Neural Information Processing Sytems (NeurIPS), 2024.
  - 5. B. Varıcı, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "General Identifiability and Achievability for Causal Representation Learning", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2024. (selected for **oral** presentation)
  - 6. B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, A. Kumar, and A. Tajer, "Score-based Causal Representation Learning: Linear and General Transformations", arxiv:2402.00849, 2024 (under revision for JMLR).
  - 7. Z. Yan, A. Mukherjee, B. Varıcı, and A. Tajer, "Improved Bound for Robust Causal Bandits with Linear Models", International Symposium on Information Theory (ISIT), 2024.
  - 8. Z. Yan, A. Mukherjee, B. Varıcı, and A. Tajer, "Robust Causal Bandits for Linear Models", IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory (JSAIT), 2024.
  - 9. B. Varıcı, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, D. Wei, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Separability Analysis for Causal Discovery in Mixture of DAGs", Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR), 2024.
  - 10. B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, A. Kumar, and A. Tajer, "Score-based Causal Representation Learning with Interventions", arXiv:2301.08230, 2023.
  - 11. B. Varıcı, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Causal Bandits for Linear Structural Equation Models", Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2023.
  - 12. B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Intervention Target Estimation in the Presence of Latent Variables", The Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI), 2022.
  - 13. B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Scalable Intervention Target Estimation in Linear Models", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
  - 14. B. Varici, S. Sihag, and A. Tajer, "Learning Shared Subgraphs in Ising Model Pairs", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2021.

### Undergrad Research

## Boğaziçi University Signal and Image Processing Laboratory

Senior Design Project, Advisor: Prof. Murat Saraclar

Istanbul, Turkey 10/2017 - 05/2018

• Investigated deep learning techniques for Query-by-example speech search on low-resource languages.

• Completed Bachelor thesis titled "Query-by-Example Speech Search with Neural Networks".

### University of Wisconsin-Madison

Madison, WI

2010

Pittsburgh, PA

Undergraduate Research Assistant, Advisor: Dr. Xinyu Zhang

05/2016 - 07/2016

• Researched on tracking the orientation of batteryless objects via RFID tags.

• Analyzed characteristics of frequency channels to integrate localization to Gyro in the Air project.

#### Organizing

#### Causal Representation Tutorial at AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence 02/2025

### Talks

#### Artificial Intelligence with Causal Techniques Workshop at AAAI 03/2025Causal Representation Learning

Carnegie Mellon University - Statistical & Symbolic Learning Group 03/2024

Score-based Causal Representation Learning from Interventions

Causal Representation Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 12/2023

Score-based Causal Representation Learning from Interventions

IBM Causal Reinforcement Learning Group 02/2023

Causal Bandits for Linear Structural Equation Models

### AWARDS & Honors

Allen B. Dumont Prize	2024
NeurIPS Top Reviewer	2023

**UAI Top Reviewer** 2023

Jerry Dziuba ECSE Graduate Student Service Award 2022 Belsky Award for Computational Sciences and Engineering 2022

The Rensselaer-IBM AI Fellowship 2020-2024

Undergraduate Science Fellowship of Government of Turkey 2013 - 2018 University Entrance Exam - Ranked 276<sup>th</sup> out of 1.8 million candidates 2013

Turkish National Mathematical Olympiad - Silver Medal 2012 International Balkan Mathematical Olympiad - Silver Medal 2012

International Junior Balkan Mathematical Olympiad - Gold Medal

### Teaching EXPERIENCE

# Guest Lecturer, Carnegie Mellon University

CMU 10716: Advanced Machine Learning January 2025 CMU 10741: Representation Learning November 2024

Teaching Assistant, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Troy, NY ECSE 2410: Signals and Systems Spring 2020 ECSE 2610: Computer Components and Operations Spring 2019 Fall 2018 ECSE 1010: Introduction to Electrical, Component and Systems Engineering

SERVICE

Reviewer: NeurIPS (2021, 2022, 2023, 2024), UAI (2023, 2024), AAAI (2023), AISTATS (2024, 2025), IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR).