# **BURAK VARICI**

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CURRENT POSITION

Carnegie Mellon University, Machine Learning Department, Pittsburgh, PA

07/2024 - present

Postdoctoral Researcher, Supervisor: Pradeep Ravikumar

EDUCATION

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

05/2020 - 05/2024

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, Advisor: Ali Tajer

Dissertation: Causal Learning via Interventions: Estimation and Design

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

08/2018 - 05/2020

M.S. in Electrical Engineering

Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey B.S. in Electrical & Electronics Engineering 09/2013 - 06/2018

RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research centers on the intersection of causality and machine learning. The overarching goal is to develop a methodology that models our world through a causality lens, capitalizing on shared causal mechanisms across diverse data environments. To achieve this, I use the language of *causal interventions* in a wide range of problems, including but not limited to unsupervised representation learning, causal structure learning, and the design of sequential interventions. More recently, my emphasis has been on **causal representation learning** from interventions, and more generally, **identifiable representation learning**.

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# Causal Representation Learning from Interventions

- Designed a novel framework for analyzing causal representation learning via score functions under interventions. Established identifiability results along with provably correct algorithms.
- Published our results for general transformations at [AISTATS-2024]. The manuscript for the results on linear transformations is under revision for JMLR, and an earlier version one of the first papers on interventional CRL is available in arXiv. The paper on multi-node interventions is published at [NeurIPS-2024]. The first paper on the sample complexity of interventional CRL is also published at [NeurIPS-2024].

# Intervention Design via Causal Bandits

• Designed causal bandit algorithms with relaxed assumptions compared to the prior work. Established upper and lower bound regret guarantees for both static and time-varying systems. Published papers at [JMLR-2024], [JSAIT-2024], and [ISIT-2024].

# Scalable Interventional Structure Learning

• Developed consistent algorithms for efficient learning of intervention targets and improving the structure learning of causal graphs. Published papers for causally sufficient [NeurIPS-2021] and causally insufficient models [UAI-2022].

# Structure Learning of Undirected Graphical Models

• Developed algorithms for structure learning of shared subgraphs for multiple undirected graphical models, and analyzed sample complexities. Published results at [AISTATS-2021].

PROFESSION A EXPERIENCE

PROFESSIONAL Visiting Research Scholar at MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab

Cambridge, MA

Mentors: Dr. Dmitriy Katz-Rogozhnikov, Dr. Prasanna Sattigeri, Dr. Dennis Wei

09/2022 - 12/2022

Designed a framework for the causal discovery of a mixture of DAGs and established identifiability conditions, published the results at [TMLR-2024]. Established the necessary and sufficient conditions for interventional causal discovery in mixture models and designed efficient algorithms, published at [NeurIPS-2024].

### The Rensselaer-IBM AIRC Collaboration

AI Horizons Extern, Mentors: Dr. Prasanna Sattigeri, Dr. Karthikeyan Shanmugam 05/2020 - 08/2020 Researched on combining the causal discovery process with generative modeling and inducing a latent space representative of the underlying structure.

## Speech Enabled Smart Technologies

Istanbul, Turkey 06/2017 - 08/2017

Research Intern

Built neural networks for a speaker identity verification system.

- PUBLICATIONS 1. B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "Linear Causal Representation Learning from Unknown Multi-node Interventions", Neural Information Processing Sytems (NeurIPS), 2024.
  - 2. B. Varici, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, D. Wei, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Interventional Causal Discovery in a Mixture of DAGs", Neural Information Processing Sytems (NeurIPS), 2024.
  - 3. E. Acartürk, B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "Sample Complexity of Interventional Causal Representation Learning", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024.
  - 4. B. Varıcı, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, and A. Tajer, "General Identifiability and Achievability for Causal Representation Learning", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2024. (selected for **oral** presentation)
  - 5. B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, A. Kumar, and A. Tajer, "Score-based Causal Representation Learning: Linear and General Transformations", arxiv:2402.00849, 2024 (under revision for JMLR).
  - 6. Z. Yan, A. Mukherjee, B. Varıcı, and A. Tajer, "Improved Bound for Robust Causal Bandits with Linear Models", International Symposium on Information Theory (ISIT), 2024.
  - 7. Z. Yan, A. Mukherjee, B. Varıcı, and A. Tajer, "Robust Causal Bandits for Linear Models", IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory (JSAIT), 2024.
  - 8. B. Varici, D. Katz-Rogozhnikov, D. Wei, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Separability Analysis for Causal Discovery in Mixture of DAGs", Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR), 2024.
  - 9. B. Varici, E. Acartürk, K. Shanmugam, A. Kumar, and A. Tajer, "Score-based Causal Representation Learning with Interventions", arXiv:2301.08230, 2023.
  - 10. B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Causal Bandits for Linear Structural Equation Models", Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2023.
  - 11. B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Intervention Target Estimation in the Presence of Latent Variables", The Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI), 2022.
  - 12. B. Varici, K. Shanmugam, P. Sattigeri, and A. Tajer, "Scalable Intervention Target Estimation in Linear Models", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
  - 13. B. Varici, S. Sihag, and A. Tajer, "Learning Shared Subgraphs in Ising Model Pairs", International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2021.

# Undergrad Research

# Boğaziçi University Signal and Image Processing Laboratory Senior Design Project, Advisor: Prof. Murat Saraclar

Istanbul, Turkey 10/2017 - 05/2018

- Investigated deep learning techniques for Query-by-example speech search on low-resource languages.
- Completed Bachelor thesis titled "Query-by-Example Speech Search with Neural Networks".

| University of Wisconsin-Madison |  |
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Undergraduate Research Assistant, Advisor: Dr. Xinyu Zhang

Madison, WI 05/2016 - 07/2016

Troy, NY

• Researched on tracking the orientation of batteryless objects via RFID tags.

• Analyzed characteristics of frequency channels to integrate localization to Gyro in the Air project.

Talks

| Carnegie Mellon University - Statistical & Symbolic Learning Group<br>Score-based Causal Representation Learning from Interventions | 2024 |
|---|------|
| Causal Representation Learning Workshop at NeurIPS Score-based Causal Representation Learning from Interventions                    | 2023 |
| IBM Causal Reinforcement Learning Group Causal Bandits for Linear Structural Equation Models  | 2023 |

Awards & Honors

| Allen B. Dumont Prize  | 2024        |
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| NeurIPS Top Reviewer   | 2023        |
| UAI Top Reviewer   | 2023        |
| Jerry Dziuba ECSE Graduate Student Service Award                           | 2022        |
| Belsky Award for Computational Sciences and Engineering                    | 2022        |
| The Rensselaer-IBM AI Fellowship   | 2020-2024   |
| Undergraduate Science Fellowship of Government of Turkey                   | 2013 - 2018 |
| University Entrance Exam - Ranked $276^{th}$ out of 1.8 million candidates | 2013        |
| Turkish National Mathematical Olympiad - Silver Medal                      | 2012        |
| International Balkan Mathematical Olympiad - Silver Medal                  | 2012        |
| International Junior Balkan Mathematical Olympiad - Gold Medal             | 2010        |
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TEACHING EXPERIENCE

| ECSE 2410: Signals and Systems                        | Spring 2020 |
|---|-------------|
| Teaching Assistance, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute | Troy, NY    |
| ECSE 2610: Computer Components and Operations         | Spring 2019 |

Teaching Assistance, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Teaching Assistance, Rensselaer Polytechnic InstituteTroy, NYECSE 1010: Introduction to Electrical, Component and Systems EngineeringFall 2018

SERVICE

Reviewer: NeurIPS (2021, 2022, 2023, 2024), UAI (2023, 2024), AAAI (2023), AISTATS (2024, 2025), IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR).