```
# Complete project details at https://RandomNerdTutorials.com
import time
from umqttsimple import MQTTClient
import ubinascii
import machine
import micropython
import network
import esp
esp.osdebug(None)
import gc
gc.collect()
ssid = 'VodafoneMobileWiFi-3BCC3D'
password = 'rnPa719563'
mqtt_server = '192.168.0.123'
#EXAMPLE IP ADDRESS
#mqtt server = '192.168.1.144'
client id = ubinascii.hexlify(machine.unique id())
topic sub = 'teste/led'
topic_pub = 'teste/led'
last_message = 0
message interval = 0.5
counter = 0
station = network.WLAN(network.STA IF)
station.active(True)
station.connect(ssid, password)
while station.isconnected() == False:
 pass
print('Connection successful')
print(station.ifconfig())
Complete project details at https://RandomNerdTutorials.com
#
from machine import Pin, ADC
from time import sleep
#
def sub_cb(topic, msg):
print((topic, msg))
 print ('xxxx')
 if topic == b'notification' and msg == b'received':
 print('ESP received hello message')
```

def connect and subscribe():

```
global client id, mqtt server, topic sub
 client id = 'xxx222'
 client = MQTTClient(client id, mqtt server)
 # client = MQTTClient(CLIENT ID, MQTT SERVERI MQTT PORT, MQTT USER, MQTT PASSWORD)
 client.set callback(sub cb)
 client.connect()
 client.subscribe(topic sub)
 print('Connected to %s MQTT broker, subscribed to %s topic' % (mqtt server, topic sub))
 return client
def restart and reconnect():
 print('Failed to connect to MQTT broker. Reconnecting...')
 time.sleep(10)
 machine.reset()
try:
 client = connect and subscribe()
except OSError as e:
 restart and reconnect()
# Config Entrada analógca
pot = machine.ADC(machine.Pin(35))
pot.atten (machine.ADC.ATTN 11DB)
                                         # full range 3.3V
pot.width (machine.ADC.WIDTH 12BIT) # 0..4096
v = 3.3
v = v/1000
a0 = 0.2265846
a1 = 24152.109
a2 = 67233.425
a3 = 2210340.7
a4 = -860963915
a5 = 4.83506*(10**10)
a6 = -1.18452*(10**12)
a7 = 1.38690*(10**13)
a8 = -6.33708*(10**13)
gain = 1700
cic = 20
while True:
  sleep(0.5)
  xx = pot.read()
  v = xx*0.000805 / gain
  T = a0 + a1 * v + a2 * (v**2) + a3 * (v**3) + a4 * (v**4) + cic
# Resolução 3.3 / 4096 = 0.000805
\#aux = 1
#while aux<100:
# time.sleep (0.1)
\# xx = pot.read()
```

```
#print ( 'Valor ADC : ', xx,'V in : ', xx * 0.000805 )
# vin = xx * 0.000805
  try:
    client.check msg()
    if (time.time() - last message) > message interval:
      msg = b'Hello #%d' % counter
       topic_pub2 = 'teste/led'
       client.publish(topic pub2, msg)
      msg = str(T) \#Vin = \{:0.2f\} ', format(vin) \#= \%f0.2', vin \#vin em vez de T
       topic pub1 = 'teste/nivel'
       client.publish(topic pub1, msg)
      last message = time.time()
      counter += 1
  except OSError as e:
    restart and reconnect()
import usocket as socket
except:
  import socket
import ustruct as struct
from ubinascii import hexlify
class MQTTException(Exception):
  pass
class MQTTClient:
  def init (self, client id, server, port=0, user=None, password=None, keepalive=0,
         ssl=False, ssl params={}):
    if port == 0:
      port = 8883 if ssl else 1883
    print ('Port : ', port )
    print ('CLient : ', client id )
    print ('Server :', server )
    print ('user : ',user )
    self.client id = client id
    self.sock = None
    self.server = server
    self.port = port
    self.ssl = ssl
    self.ssl params = ssl params
    self.pid = 0
    self.cb = None
    self.user = user
    self.pswd = password
```

```
self.keepalive = keepalive
  self.lw topic = None
  self.lw msg = None
  self.lw qos = 0
  self.lw retain = False
def send str(self, s):
  self.sock.write(struct.pack("!H", len(s)))
  self.sock.write(s)
def recv len(self):
  n = 0
  sh = 0
  while 1:
    b = self.sock.read(1)[0]
     n = (b \& 0x7f) << sh
     if not b & 0x80:
       return n
     sh += 7
def set callback(self, f):
  self.cb = f
def set last will(self, topic, msg, retain=False, qos=0):
  assert 0 \le gos \le 2
  assert topic
  self.lw topic = topic
  self.lw msg = msg
  self.lw qos = qos
  self.lw retain = retain
def connect(self, clean session=True):
  self.sock = socket.socket()
  addr = socket.getaddrinfo(self.server, self.port)[0][-1]
  self.sock.connect(addr)
  if self.ssl:
     import ussl
     self.sock = ussl.wrap socket(self.sock, **self.ssl params)
  premsg = bytearray(b"\times 10\0\0\0\0")
  msg = bytearray(b'' \times 0.4MQTT \times 0.4 \times 0.2 \times 0.0'')
  sz = 10 + 2 + len(self.client id)
  msg[6] = clean session << 1
  if self.user is not None:
     sz += 2 + len(self.user) + 2 + len(self.pswd)
     msg[6] = 0xC0
  if self.keepalive:
     assert self.keepalive < 65536
     msg[7] = self.keepalive >> 8
     msg[8] = self.keepalive & 0x00FF
  if self.lw topic:
     sz += 2 + len(self.lw topic) + 2 + len(self.lw msg)
     msg[6] = 0x4 \mid (self.lw \ qos \& 0x1) << 3 \mid (self.lw \ qos \& 0x2) << 3
     msg[6] = self.lw retain << 5
```

```
i = 1
  while sz > 0x7f:
     premsg[i] = (sz \& 0x7f) | 0x80
     sz >>= 7
     i += 1
  premsg[i] = sz
  self.sock.write(premsg, i + 2)
  self.sock.write(msg)
  #print(hex(len(msg)), hexlify(msg, ":"))
  self. send str(self.client id)
  if self.lw topic:
     self. send str(self.lw topic)
     self. send str(self.lw msg)
  if self.user is not None:
     self. send str(self.user)
     self. send str(self.pswd)
  resp = self.sock.read(4)
  assert resp[0] == 0x20 and resp[1] == 0x02
  if resp[3] != 0:
     raise MQTTException(resp[3])
  return resp[2] & 1
def disconnect(self):
  self.sock.write(b"\xe0\0")
  self.sock.close()
def ping(self):
  self.sock.write(b"\xc0\0")
def publish(self, topic, msg, retain=False, qos=0):
  print ( ' **** Publish ....' )
  print ( 'topic : ', topic)
  print ('Msg:', msg)
  pkt = bytearray(b'' \times 30 \setminus 0 \setminus 0'')
  pkt[0] = qos \ll 1 \mid retain
  sz = 2 + len(topic) + len(msg)
  if gos > 0:
     sz += 2
  assert sz < 2097152
  i = 1
  while sz > 0x7f:
     pkt[i] = (sz \& 0x7f) | 0x80
     sz >>= 7
     i += 1
  pkt[i] = sz
  #print(hex(len(pkt)), hexlify(pkt, ":"))
  self.sock.write(pkt, i + 1)
  self. send str(topic)
  if qos > 0:
     self.pid += 1
     pid = self.pid
     struct.pack into("!H", pkt, 0, pid)
     self.sock.write(pkt, 2)
  self.sock.write(msg)
```

```
if qos == 1:
     while 1:
       op = self.wait msg()
       if op == 0x40:
          sz = self.sock.read(1)
          assert sz == b'' \times 02''
          rcv pid = self.sock.read(2)
          rev pid = rev pid[0] \ll 8 \mid \text{rev pid}[1]
          if pid == rev pid:
            return
  elif qos == 2:
     assert 0
def subscribe(self, topic, qos=0):
  assert self.cb is not None, "Subscribe callback is not set"
  pkt = bytearray(b'' \times 82 \setminus 0 \setminus 0'')
  self.pid += 1
  struct.pack into("!BH", pkt, 1, 2 + 2 + len(topic) + 1, self.pid)
  #print(hex(len(pkt)), hexlify(pkt, ":"))
  self.sock.write(pkt)
  self. send str(topic)
  self.sock.write(qos.to bytes(1, "little"))
  while 1:
     op = self.wait msg()
    if op == 0x90:
       resp = self.sock.read(4)
       #print(resp)
       assert resp[1] == pkt[2] and resp[2] == pkt[3]
       if resp[3] == 0x80:
          raise MQTTException(resp[3])
       return
# Wait for a single incoming MQTT message and process it.
# Subscribed messages are delivered to a callback previously
# set by .set callback() method. Other (internal) MQTT
# messages processed internally.
def wait msg(self):
  res = self.sock.read(1)
  self.sock.setblocking(True)
  if res is None:
     return None
  if res == b"":
     raise OSError(-1)
  if res == b"\xd0": # PINGRESP
     sz = self.sock.read(1)[0]
     assert sz == 0
     return None
  op = res[0]
  if op & 0xf0 != 0x30:
     return op
  sz = self. recv len()
  topic len = self.sock.read(2)
  topic len = (topic len[0] \ll 8) | topic len[1]
  topic = self.sock.read(topic len)
  sz = topic len + 2
```

```
if op & 6:
      pid = self.sock.read(2)
      pid = pid[0] << 8 \mid pid[1]
      sz = 2
    msg = self.sock.read(sz)
    self.cb(topic, msg)
    if op & 6 == 2:
      pkt = bytearray(b'' \times 40 \times 02 \times 0'')
      struct.pack_into("!H", pkt, 2, pid)
      self.sock.write(pkt)
    elif op & 6 == 4:
      assert 0
  # Checks whether a pending message from server is available.
  # If not, returns immediately with None. Otherwise, does
  # the same processing as wait msg.
  def check msg(self):
    self.sock.setblocking(False)
    return self.wait msg()
from machine import Pin, ADC
from time import sleep
aux = True
pot = ADC(Pin(35))
pot.atten(ADC.ATTN 11DB)
pot.width(ADC.WIDTH 12BIT)
y = 3.3
v = v/1000
a0 = 0.2265846
a1 = 24152.109
a2 = 67233.425
a3 = 2210340.7
a4 = -860963915
a5 = 4.83506*(10**10)
a6 = -1.18452*(10**12)
a7 = 1.38690*(10**13)
a8 = -6.33708*(10**13)
gain = 1700
cjc = 20
while True:
  sleep(0.5)
  xx = pot.read()
  v = xx*0.000805 / gain
  T = a0 + a1 * v + a2 * (v**2) + a3 * (v**3) + a4 * (v**4) + cjc
  print ( 'aux: ', aux, 'Valor ADC: ', xx, 'V in: ',v, ' - T em °C: - ', T)
```

from machine import Pin,ADC from time import sleep import time

```
aux=True
ciclo=1
a1=0
a2 = 0
a3 = 0
a4 = 0
pulso=0
periodo=0
freq=0
t1=0.05 #intervalo de tempo de cada leitura de a1, a2
t2=2 #intervalo de tempo de leitura
t_{end} = time.time() + t2
meiospulsos=0
while time.time() < t_end:
  sleep(t1)
  aux=not aux
  valorADC=ADC(Pin(33))
  adc=valorADC.read()
  adc01=adc/4095
  if ciclo==1 and adc01==1:
    a1 = a1 + 1
  elif adc01==0 and a1!=0:
    a2 = a2 + 1
    ciclo=0
  elif adc01==1 and a2!=0:
    ciclo=1
    a1 = 0
    a2 = 0
    meiospulsos=meiospulsos+1
    periodo=t2/meiospulsos
    freq=1/(periodo)
  print ('a1:',a1, 'a2:',a2, 'periodo:',periodo, 'frequencia', freq, 'meios pulsos:', meiospulsos)
```