

Review:

- 1) The computer performs Boolean algebra as it does its calculations, so it is beneficial to understand it while making the computer do things.
- 2) A Boolean product is the result of the AND operation on two Boolean variables.
- 3) A Boolean sum is the result of the OR operation on two Boolean variables.
- 9) AND, OR, NOT, XOR
- 10) NAND, NOR
- 14) Read the problem carefully to determine the input and output values; Establish a truth table that shows the output for all possible inputs; Convert the truth table into a Boolean expression; Simplify the Boolean expression.

Exercises:

1c)

X	Y	$X + Y$	$X' + Y$	$(X + Y)(X' + Y)$
0	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

9)

X	Y	$(X \text{ XOR } Y)'$	$XY$	$(X + Y)'$	$XY + (X + Y)'$
0	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	1

FALSE, they do not match.

$$\begin{aligned}
 14b) \quad F(x, y, z) &= x'yz + xz \\
 &= Z(X'Y + X) && \text{(Distributive OR)} \\
 &= Z((X+X')(X+Y)) && \text{(Distributive AND)} \\
 &= Z((1)(X+Y)) && \text{(Identity AND)} \\
 &= Z(X+Y) && \text{(Distributive OR)} \\
 &= ZX + ZY
 \end{aligned}$$

X	Y	Z	XZ	X'YZ	X'YZ + XZ
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	1

17b) (Solve using Boolean Algebra and a Karnaugh Map)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &xy + xyz + xy'z + x'y'z \\
 = &XY + XY'Z + X'Y'Z && \text{(Absorbtion OR)} \\
 = &XY + Y'Z(X) + Y'Z(X') && \text{(Associative AND)} \\
 = &XY + Y'Z(X+X') && \text{(Distributive OR)} \\
 = &XY + Y'Z(1) && \text{(Inverse OR)} \\
 = &XY + Y'Z && \text{(Identity AND)}
 \end{aligned}$$

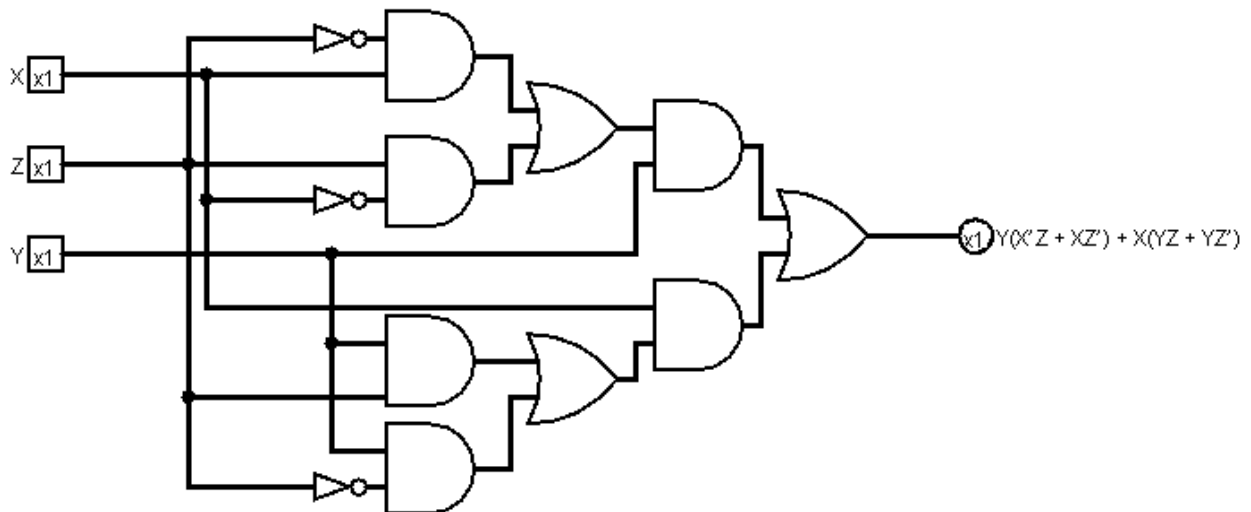
X	Y	Z	XY	XYZ	XY'Z	X'Y'Z	XY + XYZ + XY'Z + X'Y'Z	XY + Y'Z
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1

23)  $X'Z' + Y'$

27) A)

X	Y	Z	$Y(X'Z + XZ')$	$X(YZ + YZ')$	$Y(X'Z + XZ') + X(YZ + YZ')$
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1

B)

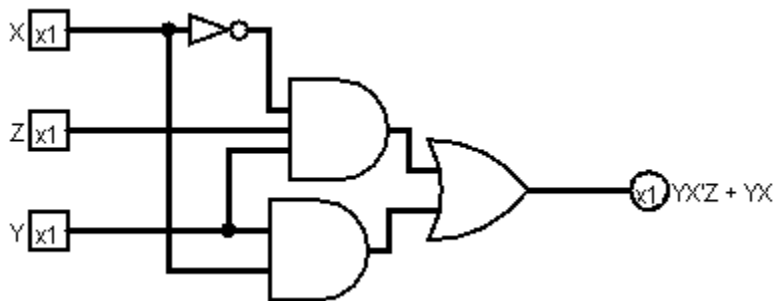


$$\begin{aligned}
 &C) \quad Y(X'Z + XZ') + X(YZ + YZ') \\
 &= \quad Y(X'Z + XZ') + X(Y(Z + Z')) \quad (\text{Distributive OR}) \\
 &= \quad Y(X'Z + XZ') + X(Y(1)) \quad (\text{Inverse OR}) \\
 &= \quad Y(X'Z + XZ') + XY \quad (\text{Identity AND}) \\
 &= \quad YX'Z + YXZ' + YX \quad (\text{Distributive OR}) \\
 &= \quad YX'Z + YX \quad (\text{Absorption OR})
 \end{aligned}$$

D)

X	Y	Z	$YX'Z$	$YX$	$YX'Z + YX$
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1

E)



47)  $F = (SWB' + BWS' + S(WB)' + SWB)$

S	W	B	$SWB'$	$BWS'$	$S(WB)'$	$SWB$	F
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1

# KMap Exercises:

1c)  $x + y' + z$

3b)  $F(x, y, z) = x'y'z' + x'yz' + xy'z' + xyz'$

		XY			
		00	01	11	10
Z	0	1	1	1	1
	1	0	0	0	0

$$\begin{aligned}
 F(x, y, z) &= x'y'z' + x'yz' + xy'z' + xyz' \\
 &= X'Z'(Y+Y') + XY'Z' + XYZ' && \text{(Idempotent)} \\
 &= X'Z'(1) + XY'Z' + XYZ' && \text{(Inverse OR)} \\
 &= X'Z' + XY'Z' + XYZ' && \text{(Identity AND)} \\
 &= X'Z' + XZ'(Y+Y') && \text{(Idempotent)} \\
 &= X'Z' + XZ'(1) && \text{(Inverse OR)} \\
 &= X'Z' + XZ' && \text{(Identity AND)} \\
 &= Z'(X+X') && \text{(Idempotent)} \\
 &= Z'(1) && \text{(Inverse OR)} \\
 &= Z' && \text{(Identity AND)}
 \end{aligned}$$

4c)  $y'z + wy' + w'xy + yz'w' + z'wx'$