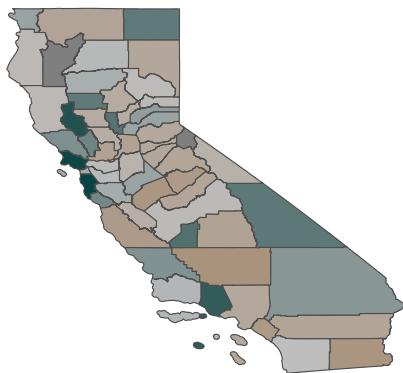
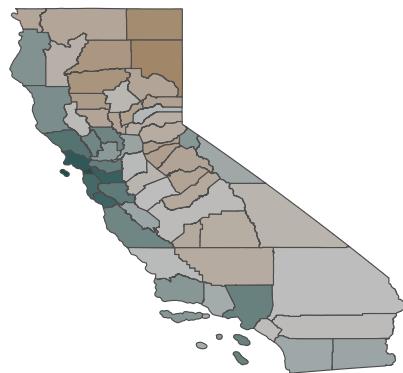


IRT–MRP Model



Republican 2020  
Presidential Vote Share



Additive Index



Normalized Latent Ideology

