

## 國小程度地方介係詞列表與範例

介係詞	說明	範例
in	在...裡面/在某空間內	The book is <b>in</b> the bag. (書在袋子裡。)
		I live <b>in</b> Taipei. (我住在台北。)
		The toys are <b>in</b> the box. (玩具在箱子裡。)
on	在...上面(接觸表面)	The cup is <b>on</b> the table. (杯子在桌子上。)
		The picture is <b>on</b> the wall. (圖畫在牆壁上。)
		He is sitting <b>on</b> the grass. (他正坐在草地上。)
at	在...地點/在某處(強調位置點)	She is <b>at</b> school now. (她現在在學校。)
		Wait for me <b>at</b> the door. (在門口等我。)
		The car is parked <b>at</b> the corner. (車停在角落。)
under	在...下面(通常被物體覆蓋或低於)	The cat is sleeping <b>under</b> the bed. (貓咪在床下睡覺。)
		We sat <b>under</b> a tree. (我們坐在一棵樹下。)
		The treasure is buried <b>under</b> the ground. (寶藏埋在地下。)
over	在...上方(不接觸, 通常有移動或覆蓋的意思)	The plane flew <b>over</b> the city. (飛機飛越了城市。)
		There is a bridge <b>over</b> the river. (河上有一座橋。)
		Put a blanket <b>over</b> the baby. (在嬰兒身上蓋一條毯子。)
above	在...上方(不接觸, 強調位置更高)	The clouds are <b>above</b> the mountains. (雲在山的上方。)

		The light is <b>above</b> the desk. (燈在書桌的上方。)
		Our apartment is <b>above</b> the bakery. (我們的公寓在麵包店樓上。)
<b>below</b>	在...下方(不接觸, 強調位置更低)	The temperature is <b>below</b> zero. (溫度在零度以下。)
		The village is <b>below</b> the cliff. (村莊在懸崖下方。)
		Please read the notes <b>below</b> . (請閱讀下面的筆記。)
<b>next to</b>	在...旁邊/緊鄰	The chair is <b>next to</b> the table. (椅子在桌子旁邊。)
		My house is <b>next to</b> the park. (我的房子緊鄰公園。)
		Sit <b>next to</b> me. (坐在我旁邊。)
<b>beside</b>	在...旁邊/與 <b>next to</b> 同義	She stood <b>beside</b> her mother. (她站在媽媽旁邊。)
		The lamp is <b>beside</b> the couch. (燈在沙發旁邊。)
		The pencil is <b>beside</b> the ruler. (鉛筆在尺子旁邊。)
<b>behind</b>	在...後面	The dog is hiding <b>behind</b> the tree. (狗躲在樹後面。)
		My shadow is <b>behind</b> me. (我的影子在我身後。)
		The ball rolled <b>behind</b> the sofa. (球滾到沙發後面了。)
<b>in front of</b>	在...前面/面對	The teacher stands <b>in front of</b> the class. (老師站在班級前面。)

There is a garden **in front of** the house. (房子前面有一個花園。)

The car is parked **in front of** the gate. (汽車停在大門前。)

**between** 在兩者之間

The ball is **between** the two boxes. (球在兩個箱子之間。)

He sat **between** his parents. (他坐在父母中間。)

The park is **between** the library and the school. (公園在圖書館和學校之間。)

**among** 在多數之間/在...當中

Find the red apple **among** the green ones. (在綠蘋果當中找出紅蘋果。)

The rabbit hid **among** the flowers. (兔子藏在花叢中。)

I am happy to be **among** friends. (我很高興在朋友當中。)

**near** 在...附近/靠近

The supermarket is **near** my home. (超市在我的家附近。)

The bus stop is **near** the corner. (公車站靠近那個角落。)

Don't go **near** the fire. (不要靠近火。)

**across** 橫越/在...對面

The store is **across** the street. (商店在街對面。)

We walked **across** the bridge. (我們走過了那座橋。)

You can see the ocean **across** the field. (你可以在田野對面看到大海。)

**through** 穿過/通過

We walked **through** the tunnel. (我們穿過了隧道。)

The light shines **through** the window. (光線穿過窗戶照進來。)

The stream flows **through** the forest. (小溪流經森林。)

**inside** 在...內部/裡面(強調內部的空間)

It is warm **inside** the house. (房子裡面很溫暖。)

Put the groceries **inside** the fridge. (把雜貨放進冰箱裡。)

We stayed **inside** during the rain. (下雨的時候, 我們待在\*\*\*\*室內。)

**outside** 在...外部/外面(強調外面的空間)

Let's play **outside** in the yard. (我們去院子外面玩吧。)

He waited for me **outside** the store. (他在商店外面等我。)

The dog prefers to sleep **outside**. (這隻狗喜歡睡在外面。)