# 📚 國小程度助動詞列表與範例

助動詞是句子中的小幫手，用來輔助主要動詞構成時態、疑問或表達語氣。

## 1. 情態助動詞 (Modal Auxiliaries)

這些動詞表達能力、意願、許可等，後面必須接動詞原形。

**can**　表能力或許可

I can swim very well.　我會游得很好。

I can play the piano.　我會彈鋼琴。

Can I borrow your pencil?　我可以借你的鉛筆嗎？

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**will**　表未來式或意願

We will go to the park tomorrow.　我們明天將會去公園。

It will rain this afternoon.　今天下午將會下雨。

I will help you carry the box.　我願意幫你搬這個箱子。

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**may**　表許可或可能性

May I use your phone?　請問我可以使用你的手機嗎？

The cat may be hiding under the chair.　那隻貓可能藏在椅子下面。

You may leave now.　你現在可以離開了。

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**must**　表義務或強烈必要性

We must finish our chores first.　我們必須先完成家務。

Students must follow the school rules.　學生們必須遵守校規。

You must not tell anyone this secret.　你一定不可以告訴任何人這個秘密。

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**should**　表建議或義務

You should eat breakfast every day.　你應該每天吃早餐。

He should study harder for the test.　他應該更努力準備考試。

We should apologize for our mistake.　我們應該為我們的錯誤道歉。

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**could**　表過去能力或禮貌請求

Could you pass me the salt, please?　你可以把鹽遞給我嗎？(較禮貌)

When I was young, I could run very fast.　當我年輕時，我可以跑得很快。

I wish I could visit the moon.　我希望我能參觀月球。

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## 2. 原形助動詞 (Primary Auxiliaries)

這些動詞主要用於構成時態、否定句和疑問句。

**do**　構成現在式疑問或否定 (用於 I/You/We/They)

Do you like drawing?　你喜歡畫畫嗎？

We do not have a car.　我們沒有汽車。

I do not usually wake up so early.　我通常不會這麼早起床。

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**does**　構成現在式疑問或否定 (用於 He/She/It)

Does he play soccer?　他踢足球嗎？

She does not speak French.　她不說法語。

It does not look difficult.　這看起來不難。

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**did**　構成過去式疑問或否定 (用於所有主詞)

Did you see that bird?　你看到那隻鳥了嗎？

They did not finish their food.　他們沒有吃完他們的食物。

She did not call me back.　她沒有回電話給我。

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**am / is / are**　構成現在進行式 (Be + V-ing)

I am listening to the radio.　我正在聽收音機。

He is watching a cartoon.　他正在看卡通。

The birds are singing outside.　小鳥正在外面唱歌。

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**was / were**　構成過去進行式 (Be + V-ing)

I was talking to my friend when you called.　你打電話來時，我正在和我朋友講話。

She was crying because she was sad.　她正在哭，因為她很難過。

We were having fun at the party.　我們那時在派對上玩得很開心。

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**have / has**　構成現在完成式 (Have/Has + P.P.)

I have finished my book.　我已經讀完我的書了。

She has visited this museum before.　她以前參觀過這個博物館。

We have eaten lunch already.　我們已經吃過午餐了。