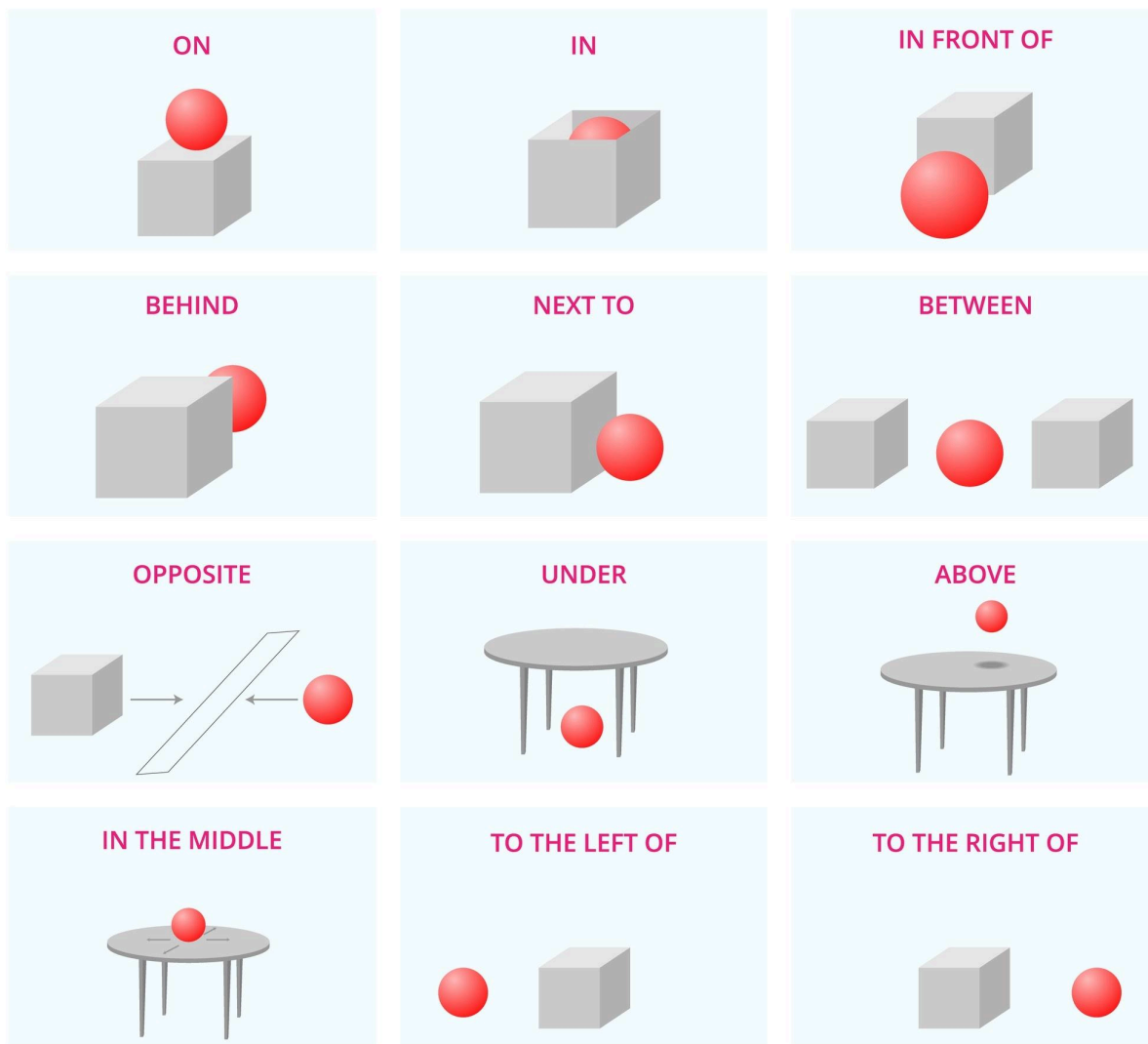


這是一份專為國小程度整理的常用地方介係詞列表。為了讓學習更清楚，這裡附上一張圖表幫助理解空間位置，接著是詳細的列表與範例。

## Prepositions of place



### 1. in

說明：在...裡面 (表示在一個空間或容器的內部)

- The toys are **in** the box. (玩具在箱子裡。)
- I live **in** Taiwan. (我住在台灣。)
- There is a bird **in** the cage. (籠子裡有一隻鳥。)

---

## 2. on

說明：在...上面 (表示在物體表面上, 且有接觸)

- The book is **on** the desk. (書在書桌上。)
- There is a picture **on** the wall. (牆上有一張畫。)
- Please sit **on** the chair. (請坐在椅子上。)

---

## 3. at

說明：在...地點 (表示在某個具體的地點或位置點)

- She is waiting **at** the bus stop. (她正在公車站等候。)
- We are **at** school now. (我們現在在學校。)
- Someone is **at** the door. (有人在門口。)

---

## 4. under

說明：在...下面 (表示在物體的正下方)

- The cat is sleeping **under** the table. (貓正在桌子下睡覺。)
- My shoes are **under** the bed. (我的鞋子在床底下。)
- Let's sit **under** the tree. (我們坐在樹下吧。)

---

## 5. next to / by

說明：在...旁邊 (表示緊鄰、在側邊)

- The supermarket is **next to** the bank. (超市在銀行旁邊。)
- Come and sit **next to** me. (過來坐在我旁邊。)
- The dog is standing **by** the window. (狗正站在窗戶旁。)

---

## 6. in front of

說明：在...前面 (表示在物體的正前方)

- There is a garden **in front of** my house. (我家前面有一個花園。)
- The teacher stands **in front of** the class. (老師站在全班前面。)
- Don't park **in front of** the gate. (不要在大門前停車。)

---

## 7. behind

說明：在...後面 (表示在物體的背後)

- The ball is hidden **behind** the door. (球藏在門後。)
- Who is standing **behind** you? (誰站在你後面？)
- The sun went **behind** the clouds. (太陽跑到雲後面了。)

---

## 8. between

說明：在...之間 (表示在兩者中間)

- I sit **between** Mom and Dad. (我坐在媽媽和爸爸中間。)
- The park is **between** the school and the library. (公園在學校和圖書館之間。)
- There is a break **between** classes. (兩堂課之間有休息時間。)

---

## 9. near

說明：在...附近 (表示距離不遠, 但不一定緊鄰)

- Is there a convenience store **near** here? (這附近有便利商店嗎？)
- My house is **near** the river. (我家在河邊附近。)
- Don't go **near** the fire. (不要靠近火。)

---

## 10. above

說明：在...上方 (表示位置較高, 但沒有接觸)

- The clock is **above** the whiteboard. (時鐘在白板上方。)
- Birds are flying **above** the trees. (鳥兒在樹梢上方飛翔。)
- Raise your hands **above** your head. (把手舉到頭上方。)

---

## 11. below

說明：在...下方 (表示位置較低, 但沒有接觸)

- Please sign your name **below** the line. (請在線的下方簽名。)
- The fish are swimming **below** the boat. (魚正在船的下方游。)
- The temperature is **below** 20 degrees. (溫度在20度以下。)

---

## 12. over

說明：在...之上/越過 (常指覆蓋在上面, 或移動跨越)

- The plane flew **over** the mountain. (飛機飛越了那座山。)
- The bridge goes **over** the river. (這座橋橫跨河流。)
- Put a blanket **over** the baby. (幫嬰兒蓋條毯子。)

---

## 13. inside

說明：在...內部 (強調在封閉空間的裡面)

- It is warm **inside** the house. (屋子裡面很溫暖。)
- What is **inside** the box? (箱子裡面有什麼?)
- Let's play **inside**. (我們在室內玩吧。)

---

## 14. outside

說明：在...外面 (強調在空間的外部)

- The children are playing **outside**. (孩子們正在外面玩。)
- It is raining **outside**. (外面正在下雨。)
- He is waiting **outside** the store. (他在商店外面等。)