



## 國小程度常用句型列表與範例

### 1. 簡單陳述句 (Simple Statement)

句型: **S + V (+ O / C)** 說明: 英文最基本的結構, 主詞 + 動詞, 用於描述動作、習慣或狀態。

1. I like to read books. 我喜歡閱讀書籍。
2. She is a good student. 她是一個好學生。
3. We play basketball every week. 我們每週都打籃球。
4. He writes letters to his grandma. 他寫信給他的奶奶。
5. My dog runs very fast. 我的狗跑得很快。
6. The flower smells sweet. 這朵花聞起來很甜。
7. They live in a big house. 他們住在一棟大房子裡。
8. My mother bakes delicious cookies. 我的媽媽烤美味的餅乾。
9. The teacher teaches us English. 老師教我們英文。
10. I feel happy today. 我今天感覺很開心。

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### 2. 存在句型 (Existence)

句型: **There is / There are** 說明: 表示某個地方「有」某個東西或人 (**There is** 接單數/不可數, **There are** 接複數)。

1. There is an apple on the table. 桌子上有一個蘋果。
2. There are two cats in the box. 箱子裡有兩隻貓。
3. There is a big tree near the house. 房子附近有一棵大樹。
4. There are many stars in the sky. 天空中有很多星星。
5. There is a map on the wall. 牆壁上有一張地圖。
6. There are five people in my family. 我的家庭有五個人。
7. There is a strange noise outside. 外面有一個奇怪的噪音。
8. There are some books missing. 有些書不見了。
9. There is a new park downtown. 市中心有一個新公園。

10. There are many fish in the lake. 湖裡有很多魚。

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### 3. 能力句型 (Ability)

句型: **S + can (+ not) + V (原形)** 說明: 表達主詞「能夠」或「不能夠」做某事, 也可推測可能性或請求許可。

1. He can ride a bicycle. 他會騎自行車。
  2. I can't reach the top shelf. 我夠不到最高的架子。
  3. Can you help me with this? 你可以幫我嗎?
  4. My sister can sing very well. 我姊姊很會唱歌。
  5. The baby can walk now. 這個嬰兒現在會走路了。
  6. We can visit the museum on Saturday. 我們星期六可以參觀博物館。
  7. They can't understand the question. 他們不能理解這個問題。
  8. Can you swim in the ocean? 你可以在海裡游泳嗎?
  9. The dog can fetch the ball. 這隻狗會撿球。
  10. I can finish this work by tonight. 我今天晚上之前能完成這項工作。
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### 4. 進行式句型 (Present Continuous)

句型: **S + Be (am/is/are) + V-ing** 說明: 描述主詞「正在」做某事, 強調動作正在進行中。

1. I am eating lunch right now. 我現在正在吃午餐。
2. She is talking on the phone. 她正在講電話。
3. The children are playing outside. 孩子們正在外面玩。
4. He is listening to music. 他正在聽音樂。
5. We are waiting for the bus. 我們正在等公車。
6. The cat is sleeping under the chair. 貓咪正在睡在椅子下。
7. My mother is baking a cake. 我的媽媽正在烤一個蛋糕。
8. The teacher is explaining the rules. 老師正在解釋規則。

9. Look! It is snowing outside. 看！外面正在下雪。
  10. They are watching a funny movie. 他們正在看一部有趣的電影。
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## 5. 詢問意願句型 (Desire/Intent)

句型: **Do/Does + S + want to + V (原形)** 說明: 詢問對方「是否想要」做某事, 或表達自己的意願。

1. Do you want to go to the park? 你想不想去公園?
  2. Does he want to join our team? 他是否想加入我們的隊伍?
  3. What do you want to eat? 你想吃什麼?
  4. Do you want to see the new movie? 你想不想看那部新電影?
  5. Does she want to learn to swim? 她是否想學游泳?
  6. Where do you want to sit? 你想坐在哪裡?
  7. Do you want to play a board game? 你想不想玩桌遊?
  8. Does the dog want to go outside? 這隻狗是否想出去?
  9. Do you want to drink some juice? 你想不想喝一些果汁?
  10. Who do you want to invite? 你想邀請誰?
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## 6. 詢問狀態/感覺句型 (Condition/Feeling)

句型: **How + Be + S ...?** 說明: 用於詢問人、事、物的狀態、感覺或情況。

1. How are you today? 你今天怎麼樣?
2. How is your new school? 你的新學校如何?
3. How was your weekend? 你的週末過得怎麼樣?
4. How is the weather outside? 外面的天氣怎麼樣?
5. How is your father feeling? 你的爸爸感覺如何?
6. How was the concert last night? 昨晚的音樂會如何?
7. How are things going with your project? 你的專案進展得如何?

8. How is the food here? 這裡的食物怎麼樣?
  9. How was your first day of school? 你上學第一天過得如何?
  10. How are your little brothers? 你的弟弟們怎麼樣?
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## 7. 詢問資訊句型 (Wh- Questions)

句型: **Wh- (Who/What/Where/When) + 助動詞/Be + S?** 說明: 使用疑問詞詢問具體的資訊(人、事、地、時)。

1. Where is the bathroom? 洗手間在哪裡?
  2. What time does the movie start? 電影幾點開始?
  3. When do you wake up? 你什麼時候起床?
  4. What is your favorite color? 你最喜歡的顏色是什麼?
  5. Where do you live? 你住在哪裡?
  6. Who is your best friend? 誰是你最好的朋友?
  7. When does the bus arrive? 公車什麼時候到達?
  8. What did you eat for dinner? 你晚餐吃了什麼?
  9. How often do you visit your grandma? 你多常去看你的奶奶?
  10. Why are you sad? 你為什麼難過?
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## 8. 祈使句 (Imperative)

句型: **V (原形) ... / Don't + V (原形) ...** 說明: 省略主詞, 直接以動詞開頭, 表達命令、請求、勸告或禁止。

1. Open the door, please. 請開門。
2. Don't touch that! 不要碰那個!
3. Let's go home now. 我們現在回家吧。
4. Listen carefully to the instructions. 仔細聽說明。
5. Be quiet in the library. 在圖書館保持安靜。
6. Please give me the book. 請給我那本書。

7. Turn off the light before you leave. 在你離開前關掉燈。
  8. Don't be late for school. 不要上學遲到。
  9. Help your sister with her homework. 幫助你的姊姊做作業。
  10. Let's try this new game. 我們試試這個新遊戲吧。
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## 9. 介紹與指示句型 (Demonstrative)

句型: **This/That/These/Those + Be ...** 說明: 用來介紹人或指認近處 (**This/These**) 與遠處 (**That/Those**) 的物品。

1. This is my new toy. 這是我的新玩具。
  2. That is a big dog. 那是一隻大狗。
  3. These are my friends. 這些是我的朋友。
  4. This is the pencil I lost. 這是我弄丟的那支鉛筆。
  5. That is a beautiful flower. 那是一朵漂亮的花。
  6. These are new rules. 這些是新規則。
  7. Those are my classmates. 那些是我的同學。
  8. This is the best cake ever. 這是最好的蛋糕。
  9. That is the highest mountain. 那是最高的山。
  10. These are the snacks we bought. 這些是我們買的零食。
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## 10. 詢問數量句型 (Quantity)

句型: **How many (可數) / How much (不可數) + N ...?** 說明: 用來詢問物品的數量多寡或價格。

1. How many apples do you have? 你有多少個蘋果?
2. How much water is in the glass? 杯子裡有多少水?
3. How many students are in the class? 班級裡有多少學生?
4. How much money do you need? 你需要多少錢?
5. How many books did you read? 你讀了多少本書?

6. How much time do we have? 我們有多少時間？
7. How many chairs are there? 那裡有多少椅子？
8. How much juice should I pour? 我應該倒多少果汁？
9. How many colors are in the rainbow? 彩虹裡有多少顏色？
10. How much sugar did you add? 你加了多少糖？