

DVWS XML API Lab Guide for WAF

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 You will need curl and a command prompt for this lab, so make sure you have both of those things. If you have a Mac, Linux box, or a Windows 10, you most likely have it. You can also use Azure Cloud Shell or AWS Cloud Shell. Make sure copy and paste works because you are going to be copying and pasting. Copy and Paste the following to test it works:

curl -version

```
C:\Users\brett>curl.exe --version

Bacurl 7.55.1 (Windows) libcurl/7.55.1 WinSSL

Release-Date: 2017-11-14, security patched: 2019-11-05

PeProtocols: dict file ftp ftps http https imap imaps pop3 pop3s smtp smtps telnet tftp

Features: AsynchDNS IPv6 Largefile SSPI Kerberos SPNEGO NTLM SSL

C:\Users\brett>
```

- 2. Login to your WAF, then create a service listening on 443 with a server named dvws.cudathon.com listening on 80.
- 3. Browse to the service and make sure it works. You can login as test/test just to check it out, but there is nothing to do for this step other than make sure it works.



4. Also do this via curl from your command line, make sure it loads

curl -k https://waf.brett1.com

post.success(function (data, status) { if (data.status == 201) { \$scope.DataResponse = data.user + ' created success } else if (data.status == 409) { \$scope.DataResponse = data; } }); post.error(function (data, status) { \$scope.DataResponse = data; }); } }); } });

5. Download the DVWS WSDL file from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/snoopysecurity/dvws-node/master/soapserver/dvwsuserservice.wsdl to your computer

6. As you can see, at the bottom of this file, the location is set to waf.brett1.com. Change it to match you service fqdn

```
dvwsuserservice.wsdl ×
<definitions name="UserService"
   targetNamespace="http://www.examples.com/wsdl/dvwsuserservice.wsdl"
   xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
   xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap/"
   xmlns:tns="http://www.examples.com/wsdl/dvwsuserservice.wsdl"
   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
   <message name="UsernameRequest">
      <part name="username" type="xsd:string"/>
   </message>
   <message name="UsernameResponse">
      <part name="username" type="xsd:string"/>
   </message>
   <portType name="Username PortType">
      <operation name="Username">
         <input message="tns:UsernameRequest"/>
         <output message="tns:UsernameResponse"/>
      </operation>
   </portType>
   <binding name="Username Binding" type="tns:Username PortType">
      <soap:binding style="rpc"</pre>
         transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
      <operation name="Username">
         <soap:operation soapAction="Username"/>
         <input>
            <soap:body
               encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
               namespace="urn:examples:usernameservice"
               use="encoded"/>
         </input>
         <output>
               encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
               namespace="urn:examples:usernameservice"
               use="encoded"/>
         </output>
      </operation>
   </binding>
   <service name="User Service">
      <documentation>WSDL File for DVWS User Service</documentation>
      <port binding="tns:Username Binding" name="Username Port">
         <soap:address
            location="https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/" />
      </port>
  </service>
</definitions>
```

7. WAF->Websites->XML Validations->Import Schema/WSDL, select WSDL, give it a name, and choose the file you downloaded, and click import. Namespace is not needed just leave it blank.



8. WAF->Websites->XML Validations->XML Protected URLs add the WSDL to the /dvwsuserservice/* url and wildcard * host as shown



9. Download the request.xml file from here, and save it where you are running curl from, because you are going to need it in the next step

https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bwolmarans/legendary-disco/main/request.xml

10. Do a SOAP request using curl by copy and pasting the following:

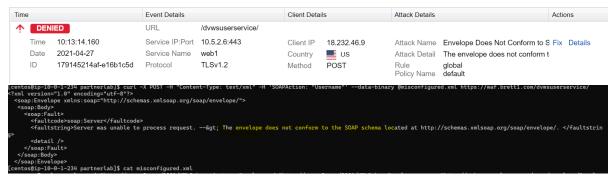
curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @request.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/

and validate you get a response User Not Found

- 11. Download the misconfigured.xml file from here and save it where you can access it using curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bwolmarans/legendary-disco/main/misconfigured.xml This XML is misconfigured because it has petname instead of username, which is in violation of the XML Schema
- 12. Do a SOAP request like this by copy and pasting the following:

curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @misconfigured.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/

and make sure the WAF blocks it because it enforces the schema



13. Try the same misconfigured SOAP request as before on the origin server and you will see it causes unwanted errors and information leakage showing details of node backend on the origin server

```
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @misconfigured.xml http://3.238.162.130/dvwsuserservice/
<htable line |
<tr><thtll lange"em"><thtll lange"em"><thtle><thcolor="block"></th
```

14. Download the exploit.xml file from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bwolmarans/legendary-disco/main/exploit.xml and save it where you can access it using curl. Try it against the origin server like this, it will dump the passwd file, by copy and pasting the following:

curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @exploit.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/

15. Now try it against the WAF and see the WAF blocks it because of the attack embedded in it

