



DVWS XML API Lab Guide for WAF

April 2021

1. You will need curl and a command prompt for this lab, so make sure you have both of those things. If you have a Mac, Linux box, or a Windows 10, you most likely have it. You can also use Azure Cloud Shell or AWS Cloud Shell. Make sure copy and paste works because you are going to be copying and pasting. Copy and Paste the following to test it works:

curl --version

```
C:\Users\brett>curl.exe --version
curl 7.55.1 (Windows) libcurl/7.55.1 WinSSL
Release-Date: 2017-11-14, security patched: 2019-11-05
Protocols: dict file ftp ftps http https imap imaps pop3 pop3s smtp smtps telnet tftp
Features: AsynchDNS IPv6 Largefile SSPI Kerberos SPNEGO NTLM SSL
C:\Users\brett>
```

2. Login to your WAF, then create a service listening on 443 with a server named dvws.cudathon.com listening on 80.
3. Browse to the service and make sure it works. You can login as test/test just to check it out, but there is nothing to do for this step other than make sure it works.

Damn Vulnerable Web Services Login Page

Login or register for Access

Username:

Password:

4. Also do this via curl from your command line, make sure it loads

curl -k https://waf.brett1.com

```
]$ curl -k https://waf.brett1.com/

    post.success(function (data, status) {
      if (data.status == 201) {
        $scope.DataResponse = data.user + ' created success
      } else if (data.status == 409) {
        $scope.DataResponse = data;
      }
    });

    post.error(function (data, status) {
      $scope.DataResponse = data;
    });
  }

});
```

5. Download the DVWS WSDL file from <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/snoopysecurity/dvws-node/master/soapserver/dvwsuserservice.wsdl> to your computer

6. As you can see, at the bottom of this file, the location is set to waf.brett1.com. Change it to match you service fqdn

```
dvwsuserservice.wsdl x
<definitions name="UserService"
  targetNamespace="http://www.examples.com/wsdl/dvwsuserservice.wsdl"
  xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
  xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap/"
  xmlns:tns="http://www.examples.com/wsdl/dvwsuserservice.wsdl"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">

  <message name="UsernameRequest">
    <part name="username" type="xsd:string"/>
  </message>

  <message name="UsernameResponse">
    <part name="username" type="xsd:string"/>
  </message>

  <portType name="Username_PortType">
    <operation name="Username">
      <input message="tns:UsernameRequest"/>
      <output message="tns:UsernameResponse"/>
    </operation>
  </portType>

  <binding name="Username_Binding" type="tns:Username_PortType">
    <soap:binding style="rpc"
      transport="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/http"/>
    <operation name="Username">
      <soap:operation soapAction="Username"/>
      <input>
        <soap:body
          encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
          namespace="urn:examples:username-service"
          use="encoded"/>
      </input>

      <output>
        <soap:body
          encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
          namespace="urn:examples:username-service"
          use="encoded"/>
      </output>
    </operation>
  </binding>

  <service name="User_Service">
    <documentation>WSDL File for DVWS User Service</documentation>
    <port binding="tns:Username_Binding" name="Username_Port">
      <soap:address
        location="https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/" />
    </port>
  </service>
</definitions>
```

7. WAF->Websites->XML Validations->Import Schema/WSDL, select WSDL, give it a name, and choose the file you downloaded, and click import. Namespace is not needed just leave it blank.

Imported Schema/WSDLs							Help
Name	Namespace	Type	Actions				
qq	http://www.examples.com/wsdl/dvwsuserservice.wsdl	WSDL	Export	Details	Delete		

8. WAF->Websites->XML Validations->XML Protected URLs add the WSDL to the /dvwsuserservice/* url and wildcard * host as shown

XML Protected URLs

Help

Show10entries

Search

	Name	IP:Port	URL	WSDL/SCHEMA	Status	Direction	Options
default							
web1	10.5.2.6:443						Add
			/dvwsuserservice/*	qq	On	Request	Select

9. Download the request.xml file from here, and save it where you are running curl from, because you are going to need it in the next step

<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bwolmarans/legendary-disco/main/request.xml>

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <soapenv:Header/>
  <soapenv:Body>
    <urn:Username>
      <username xsi:type="xsd:string">gero et</username>
    </urn:Username>
  </soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>
```

10. Do a SOAP request using curl by copy and pasting the following:

curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @request.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/

and validate you get a response User Not Found

```
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @request.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/" xmlns:urn="urn:examples:userservice">
  <soapenv:Header/>
  <soapenv:Body>
    <urn:UsernameResponse soapenv:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/">
      <username xsi:type="xsd:string">User Not Found:gero et</username>
    </urn:UsernameResponse>
  </soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$
```

11. Download the misconfigured.xml file from here and save it where you can access it using curl <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bwolmarans/legendary-disco/main/misconfigured.xml> This XML is misconfigured because it has petname instead of username, which is in violation of the XML Schema

12. Do a SOAP request like this by copy and pasting the following:

curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @misconfigured.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/

and make sure the WAF blocks it because it enforces the schema

Time		Event Details		Client Details		Attack Details		Actions	
<div><div>⬆</div><div>DENIED</div></div>		URL /dwwsuserservice/							
Time	10:13:14.160	Service IP:Port	10.5.2.6:443	Client IP	18.232.46.9	Attack Name	Envelope Does Not Conform to S Fix Details		
Date	2021-04-27	Service Name	web1	Country	 US	Attack Detail	The envelope does not conform to		
ID	179145214af-e16b1c5d	Protocol	TLSv1.2	Method	POST	Rule Policy Name	global default		

```
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ curl -X POST -H "Content-type: text/xml" -H "SOAPAction: Username" --data-binary @misconfigured.xml https://war.brettl.com/dwssuser/service/
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='utf-8'?>
  <soap:Envelope xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <soap:Body>
      <soap:Fault>
        <faultcode>soap:Server</faultcode>
        <faultstring>Server was unable to process request. --&gt; The envelope does not conform to the SOAP schema located at http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/. </faultstring>
      </detail />
    </soap:Fault>
  </soap:Body>
</soap:Envelope>
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ cat misconfigured.xml
```

13. Try the same misconfigured SOAP request as before on the origin server and you will see it causes unwanted errors and information leakage showing details of node backend on the origin server


```
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H "SOAPAction: \"Username\"" --data-binary @misconfigured.xml http://3.238.162.138/dvwsuserservice/
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang=en>
<head>
<meta charset=utf-8>
<title>Error</title>
</head>
<body>
<pre>TypeError: Cannot read property &#39;text&#39; of undefined<br>
    &#x2191; at /home/dvws-node/soapserver/dvwsuserservice.js:54:29<br>
    &#x2191; at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/layer.js:95:5)<br>
    &#x2191; at next (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/route.js:137:13)<br>
    &#x2191; at Route.dispatch (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/route.js:112:3)<br>
    &#x2191; at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/layer.js:95:5)<br>
    &#x2191; at next (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:281:22)<br>
    &#x2191; at Function.process_params (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:335:12)<br>
    &#x2191; at next (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:275:10)<br>
    &#x2191; at timeLogStart (/home/dvws-node/soapserver/dvwsuserservice.js:19:5)<br>
    &#x2191; at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/layer.js:95:5)<br>
    &#x2191; at trim_prefix (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:317:13)<br>
    &#x2191; at next (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:335:12)<br>
    &#x2191; at next (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:275:10)<br>
    &#x2191; at /home/dvws-node/node_modules/body-parser/lib/read.js:130:5<br>
    &#x2191; at invokeCallback (/home/dvws-node/node_modules/raw-body/index.js:224:16)</pre>
</body>
</html>
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$
```


14. Download the exploit.xml file from <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bwolmarans/legendary-disco/main/exploit.xml> and save it where you can access it using curl. Try it against the origin server like this, it will dump the passwd file, by copy and pasting the following:

```
curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: text/xml" -H 'SOAPAction: "Username"' --data-binary @exploit.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/
```

```
<[centos@bin-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ curl -X POST -H "Content-type: text/xml" -H "SOAPAction: 'Username'" --data-binary @exploit.xml http://73.238.162.130/dvwsuserservice/
?xml:version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8' standalone="yes">
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns: xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns: xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns: soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope"
xmlns:urn="examples:userservice">
  <soapenv:Header/>
  <soapenv:Body>
    <urn:UsernameResponse soapenv:encodingStyle="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/">
      <Username xsi:type="xsd:string">User Not Found:root:x:0:0:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/usr/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_aprt:x:100:65534:/:/nonexistent:/bin/false
node:x:1000:1000:/:/home/node:/bin/bash
    </urn:UsernameResponse>
  </soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>[centos@bin-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ |
```

15. Now try it against the WAF and see the WAF blocks it because of the attack embedded in it

 **DENIED**

Time	10:19:01.681	Service IP:Port	10.5.2.6:443	Client IP	18.232.46.9	Attack Name	Max Text Size Exceeded	Fix Details
Date	2021-04-27	Service Name	web1	Country	 US	Attack Detail	DTD present in the XML message	
ID	17914576231-d967e042	Protocol	TLSv1.2	Method	POST	Rule	global	
						Policy Name	default	

```
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$ curl -X POST -H "Content-type: text/xml" -H "SOAPAction: 'Username'" --data-binary @exploit.xml https://waf.brett1.com/dvwsuserservice/
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<soap:Envelope xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
  <soap:Body>
    <soap:Fault>
      <faultcode>soap:Server</faultcode>
      <faultstring>Server was unable to process request. --&gt; DTD present in the XML message.</faultstring>
    </soap:Fault>
  </soap:Body>
</soap:Envelope>
[centos@ip-10-0-1-234 partnerlab]$
```