

Term Project - Milestone 2

For Milestone 2, you'll write a literature review on your proposed project idea. You should read **3-5** research papers that address the problem that you are working on.

1. Select papers that you can understand. Most recent papers would involve machine learning methods. If you don't have prior knowledge, it's ok to just read classic papers that rely on rule-based methods.
2. For each paper you select, write a 1-2 paragraph summary, describing the approaches it proposes, what results it has, as well as your evaluation of it.
3. Cite the papers in following format¹:

在论文的参考文献部分，学生需列出其直接阅读过且在正文中引用的文献及资料，标题为“REFERENCES”。所有参考文献条目按字母（针对英文条目）或拼音（针对中文条目）排序，英文条目排在中文条目之前。

论文正文中引用了参考文献的部位，须用夹注标注。

参考文献及夹注按APA规范书写，规范分别如下：

表1：APA参考文献著录格式举例

文献类型	著录格式举例
期刊	Dubeck, L. (1990). Science fiction aids science teaching. <i>Physics Teacher</i> , 28, 316-318.
报纸	Di Rado, A. (1995, March 15). Trekking through college: Classes explore modern society using the world of Star Trek. <i>Los Angeles Times</i> , p. A3.
图书	Okuda, M., & Okuda, D. (1993). <i>Star Trek chronology: The history of the future</i> . New York: Pocket Books.
图书中的一篇文章或章节	James, N. E. (1988). Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock. In D. Palumbo (Ed.), <i>Spectrum of the fantastic</i> (pp. 219-223). Westport, CT: Greenwood.
数据库中的一篇文章	Mershon, D. H. (1998, November-December). Star Trek on the brain: Alien minds, human minds. <i>American Scientist</i> , 86, 585. Retrieved July 29, 1999, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.
网络资源	Lynch, T. (1996). <i>DS9 Trials and Tribble-actions Review</i> . Retrieved October 8, 1997, from Psi Phi: Bradley's Science Fiction Club Web site: http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html

¹ 来源：《清华大学教务处-参考文献著录格式》、《清华大学外文系-参考文献及夹注格式》

表2：APA夹注格式举例

文献类型	夹注格式举例
Citing books	* Notes: APA adds to the MLA style by including both an author name(s) and page number, as well as the date. The date is generally provided parenthetically whenever the authors' name is given while page numbers always appear at the end of the sentence. The date is important in social science because it helps demonstrate the relevance (newness) of the work being cited.
Author named in text	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper (1961) refers to this phenomenon as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (p. 49).
Author not named in text	This phenomenon is best referred to as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (Pepper, 1961, p. 49).
Unknown author	This phenomenon is best referred to as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (World Hypotheses, 1961, p. 49).
Unknown page number	This phenomenon is best referred to as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (Pepper, Evidence and Corroboration section, para. 22). * Notes: If the page number is not visible, use the paragraph number, preceded by the abbreviation para. If both page and paragraph numbers are not visible, cite the heading and the number of the paragraph following the heading.
More than one work by the same author	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper (1961) refers to this phenomenon as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (p. 49), which he (1926) hints toward in earlier work as well (p. 241).
	This phenomenon is referred to as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (Pepper, 1961, p. 49), which is hinted toward in earlier work as well (Pepper, 1926, p. 241).
Two authors	Rose and Weiser (2010) note the importance of redefining expectations for faculty work (p. 3).
	It is important to redefine the expectations for faculty work (Rose & Weiser, 2010, p. 3).
Three authors	(Rose, Pepper, & Weiser, 2010, p. 3)

Four authors	(Rose, Pepper, Bradley, & Weiser, 2010, p. 3)
Six or more authors	(Rose et al., 2010, p. 3)
Corporate/organization author	This study demonstrated the significant role of prayer as a coping mechanism for health (American Psychological Association, 2011, p. 67).
Work listed by title	Romance languages have a curious history (“Romance Languages”, 1987).
Two or more works in the same parentheses	Many 19th century American authors noted the importance of religion in conceiving nature (Emerson, 1836; Thoreau, 1862).
中文夹注	(杨敬清, 1996, p. 41) * Notes: 按APA相应格式书写，不用斜体，书名、期刊名须用书名号。