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The software and internet services that he publicly offers all conform to the definition of Libre-Halaal Software and Libre-Halaal Internet Services. All of his public writings are web published and unrestricted.

He has never applied for a patent. As an expert witness he has assisted in legal efforts involving invalidation of a number of patents.

He is the primary architect and developer of BISOS (ByStar Internet Services OS).

He has written this book in the context of his responsibilities to his profession.

Knowledge, know-how, uses of know-how, ideas and information are inherently non-scarce. They are **polyexistentials**. Unlike monoexistentials which exist in singular, polyexistentials naturally exist in multiples and are inherently not scarce.

What is abundant in nature is being made artificially scarce through man-made ownership rules called copyright and patents. These ownership rules then permit a certain group which usually take the form of corporations to economically profit from these unnatural and economically motivated artificial scarcities.

In this book we analyze the topic of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) from a new perspective. The topic of restriction of polyexistentials and Western IPR are one and the same. Yet, the concept of polyexistentials has not appeared in prior discussions of this topic. This is the very first time that the concept and the word “polyexistentials” are being introduced.

The model of polyexistence makes it easy to demonstrate that the concept of Intellectual Property is invalid. This proof is based on logic that is rooted in nature of existence and nature of possession and the requirement for ownership to be in harmony with nature of possession and existence.

Having rejected the Western IPR regime as an erroneous model for governance of polyexistentials, we introduce the **Libre-Halaal model of governance of polyexistentials** towards facilitating conviviality of tools.

We then focus on the digital world and introduce the **The Libre-Halaal By\* (ByStar) Digital Ecosystem**, as a moral alternative to the existing proprietary American digital ecosystem. Equipped with a multidisciplinary blueprint, we offer our initial implementation of the ByStar digital ecosystem as a starting point towards concrete solutions.



Nature of Polyexistentials: Basis for Abolishment of Intellectual Property

Mohsen Banan

# Nature of Polyexistentials:

Basis for Abolishment of  
the Western Intellectual Property Rights Regime  
And Introduction of  
the Libre-Halaal ByStar Digital Ecosystem

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