Министерство образования Республики Беларусь

Учреждение образования БЕЛОРУССКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИНФОРМАТИКИ И РАДИОЭЛЕКТРОНИКИ

Факультет компьютерных систем и сетей

Кафедра электронных вычислительных машин

Лабораторная работа № 2 «Операторы цикла»

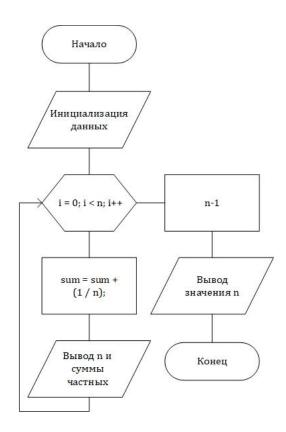
 Проверил:
 Выполнил:

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 Бекетова М.А.

Задача 1

1. Сколько слагаемых должно быть в сумме 1+1/2+1/3+1/4+...+1/n, чтобы эта сумма оказалась больше 5 ?

Блок-схема:



Код программы:

```
void task1()
{
    float sum = 0;
    float n;
    for (n = 1; sum<=5; n++)
    {
        sum = sum + (1 / n);
        printf("n = %.f sum=%f\n", n, sum);
    }
    n--;
    printf("\n The number of elements of the sum is equal to the value of the last divisor\nSo n = %.f\n", n);
}</pre>
```

Вывод программы:

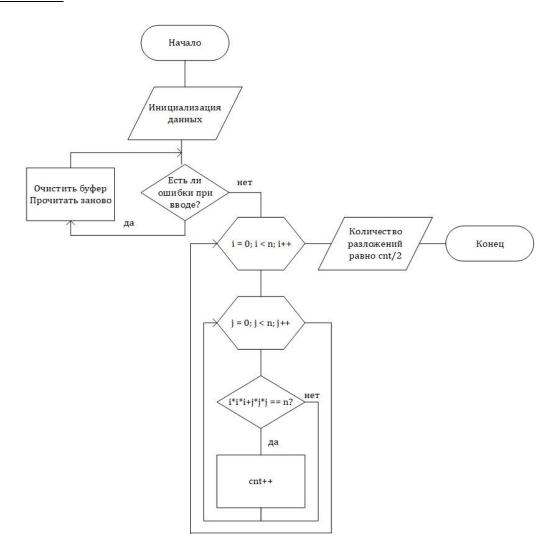
```
D:\vs\LAB_2\x64\Debug\LAB_2.exe
                                            D:\vs\LAB_2\x64\Debug\LAB_2.exe
                                           n = 41 \text{ sum} = 4.302934
n = 1 \text{ sum} = 1.000000
n = 2 \text{ sum} = 1.500000
                                         n = 42 \text{ sum} = 4.326743
n = 3 sum=1.833333
                                         n = 43 \text{ sum} = 4.349999
n = 4 sum=2.083333
                                          n = 44 \text{ sum} = 4.372726
                                           n = 45 \text{ sum} = 4.394948
n = 5 \text{ sum} = 2.283334
n = 6 sum=2.450000
                                           n = 46 \text{ sum} = 4.416687
                                          n = 47 \text{ sum} = 4.437964
n = 7 sum=2.592857
n = 8 sum=2.717857
                                         n = 48 \text{ sum} = 4.458797
n = 9 \text{ sum} = 2.828969
                                         n = 49 \text{ sum} = 4.479206
n = 10 \text{ sum} = 2.928968
                                         n = 50 \text{ sum} = 4.499206
                                         n = 51 \text{ sum} = 4.518814
n = 11 sum=3.019877
n = 12 sum=3.103211
                                         n = 52 \text{ sum} = 4.538044
n = 13 \text{ sum} = 3.180134
                                           n = 53 \text{ sum} = 4.556912
n = 14 \text{ sum} = 3.251562
                                           n = 54 \text{ sum} = 4.575431
                                           n = 55 \text{ sum} = 4.593613
n = 15 sum=3.318229
                                          n = 56 \text{ sum} = 4.611470
n = 16 \text{ sum} = 3.380729
                                         n = 57 \text{ sum} = 4.629014
n = 17 \text{ sum} = 3.439553
n = 18 sum=3.495108
                                         n = 58 \text{ sum} = 4.646255
n = 19 sum=3.547740
                                         n = 59 \text{ sum} = 4.663204
                                         n = 60 \text{ sum} = 4.679871
n = 20 sum=3.597740
n = 21 sum=3.645359
                                          n = 61 \text{ sum} = 4.696265
                                           n = 62 \text{ sum} = 4.712394
n = 22 \text{ sum} = 3.690813
n = 23 sum=3.734292
                                           n = 63 \text{ sum} = 4.728267
n = 24 sum=3.775958
                                         n = 64 \text{ sum} = 4.743892
n = 25 \text{ sum} = 3.815958
                                         n = 65 \text{ sum} = 4.759276
                                         n = 66 \text{ sum} = 4.774428
n = 26 \text{ sum} = 3.854420
                                         n = 67 \text{ sum} = 4.789353
n = 27 \text{ sum} = 3.891457
                                         n = 68 \text{ sum} = 4.804059
n = 28 \text{ sum} = 3.927171
                                         n = 69 \text{ sum} = 4.818552
n = 29 sum=3.961654
                                           n = 70 \text{ sum} = 4.832838
n = 30 \text{ sum} = 3.994987
n = 31 \text{ sum} = 4.027246
                                           n = 71 \text{ sum} = 4.846922
                                          n = 72 \text{ sum} = 4.860811
n = 32 sum=4.058496
                                         n = 73 \text{ sum} = 4.874509
n = 33 sum=4.088799
                                         n = 74 \text{ sum} = 4.888023
n = 34 \text{ sum} = 4.118210
n = 35 sum=4.146782
                                         n = 75 \text{ sum} = 4.901356
                                         n = 76 \text{ sum} = 4.914514
n = 36 \text{ sum} = 4.174560
                                          n = 77 \text{ sum} = 4.927501
n = 37 sum=4.201587
n = 38 sum=4.227902
                                           n = 78 \text{ sum} = 4.940322
n = 39 sum=4.253543
n = 40 sum=4.278543
                                           n = 79 \text{ sum} = 4.952980
                                      n = 80 \text{ sum} = 4.965480
S D:\vs\LAB_2\x64\Debug\LAB_2.exe
n = 81 \text{ sum} = 4.977826
n = 82 \text{ sum} = 4.990021
n = 83 \text{ sum} = 5.002069
```

The number of elements of the sum is equal to the value of the last divisor So n = 83Enter the number of the task (from 1 to 3), or enter '0' to end the program

Задача 2

1. Составить алгоритм, определяющий количество способов, какими задуманное число n>1 можно представить в виде суммы n=i3+j3, считая, что перестановка слагаемых нового способа не даёт.

Блок-схема:



Код программы:

Вывод программы:

```
D:\vs\LAB_2\x64\Debug\LAB_2.exe

Enter the number n>1

Enter the number n>1

Enter the number n>1

Butter the number n>1

Enter the number n>1

Ways to represent a number: 1

Enter the number n>1

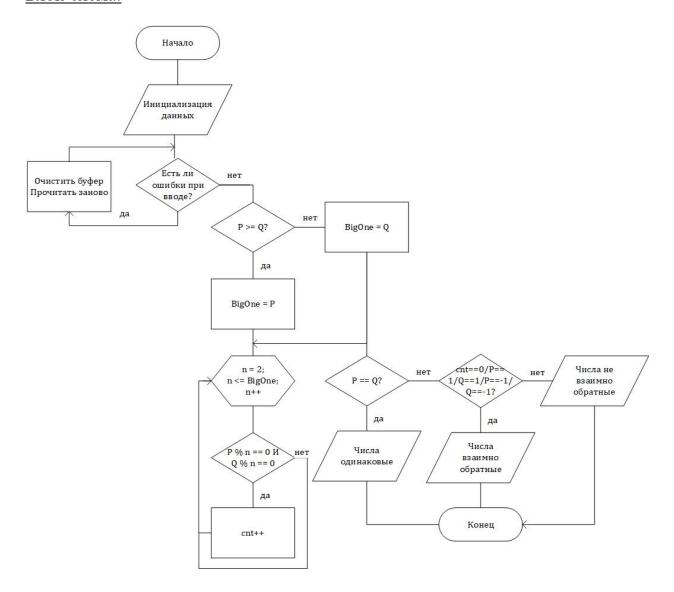
Ways to represent a number: 2

Ways to represent a number: 0
```

Задача 3

1. Проверить являются ли числа Р и Q взаимно простыми.

Блок-схема:



Код программы:

```
void task3()
{
   int P, Q, n, BigOne;
   int cnt = 0;
```

```
printf("Enter P, Q\n");
    while (scanf s("%d%d", &P, &Q) != 2) // проверка на ввод
        while (getchar() != '\n')
            continue;
       printf("Incorrect input\n");
    }
    if (P >= Q)
       BigOne = P;
    else
        BigOne = Q;
    for (n = 2; n <= BigOne; n++)</pre>
        if (P % n == 0 && Q % n == 0)
            cnt++;
    }
    if (P == Q)
        printf("Numbers are the same\v");
    else if (cnt == 0 || P == 1 || Q == 1 || P == -1 || Q == -1)
        printf("Numbers are mutually prime\v");
    else
        printf("Numbers are not mutually prime\v");
    }
}
```

Вывод программы:

```
D:\vs\LAB_2\x64\Debug\LAB_2.exe

Enter P, Q

56 71

Numbers are mutually prime

D:\vs\LAB_2\x64\Debug\LAB_2.exe

Enter P, Q

6 6

Numbers are the same
```