

Alif Rahi

Project 1

CSCI 381 - Cloud Computing

To start the project, I created an EKS cluster using the following command below.

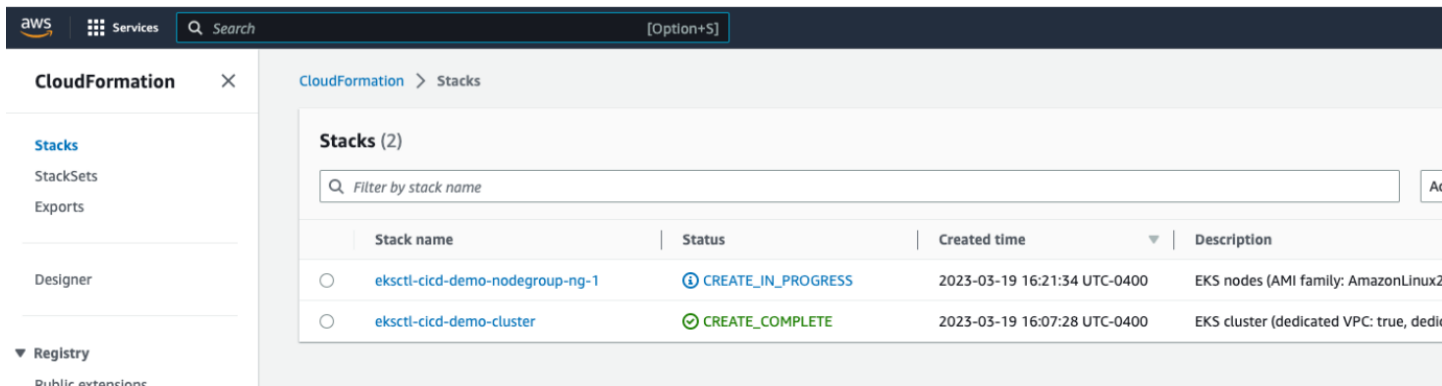
eksctl create cluster -f cluster.yaml

```
byalif@Alifs-MacBook-Pro: ~ % eksctl create cluster -f cluster.yaml
2023-03-19 16:07:27 [i] eksctl version 0.133.0
2023-03-19 16:07:27 [i] using region us-east-1
2023-03-19 16:07:27 [i] setting availability zones to [us-east-1f us-east-1d]
2023-03-19 16:07:27 [i] subnets for us-east-1f - public:192.168.0.0/19 private:192.168.64.0/19
2023-03-19 16:07:27 [i] subnets for us-east-1d - public:192.168.32.0/19 private:192.168.96.0/19
2023-03-19 16:07:27 [i] nodegroup "ng-1" will use "ami-0b4795e99297c2650" [AmazonLinux2/1.24]
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] using Kubernetes version 1.24
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] creating EKS cluster "cicd-demo" in "us-east-1" region with un-managed nodes
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] 1 nodegroup (ng-1) was included (based on the include/exclude rules)
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 1 nodegroup stack(s)
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 0 managed nodegroup stack(s)
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] if you encounter any issues, check CloudFormation console or try 'eksctl utils describe-stacks --region=us-east-1'
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] Kubernetes API endpoint access will use default of {publicAccess=true, privateAccess=false} for cluster "cicd-demo"
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] CloudWatch logging will not be enabled for cluster "cicd-demo" in "us-east-1"
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] you can enable it with 'eksctl utils update-cluster-logging --enable-types={SPECIFY-YOUR-LOG-TYPES-HERE (e.g. all)}'
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i]
2 sequential tasks: { create cluster control plane "cicd-demo",
  2 sequential sub-tasks: {
    wait for control plane to become ready,
    create nodegroup "ng-1",
  }
}
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] building cluster stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:07:28 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:07:58 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:08:28 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:09:29 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:10:29 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:11:29 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:12:29 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:13:30 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:14:30 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:15:30 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:16:31 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:17:31 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:18:31 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:19:32 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster"
2023-03-19 16:21:34 [i] building nodegroup stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:21:34 [i] --nodes-min=3 was set automatically for nodegroup ng-1
2023-03-19 16:21:34 [i] --nodes-max=3 was set automatically for nodegroup ng-1
2023-03-19 16:21:34 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:21:34 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:22:05 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:22:53 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:23:59 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:24:40 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:25:17 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:26:56 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:28:06 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:30:05 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:31:10 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:32:22 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:33:45 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:34:36 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:36:21 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:38:08 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:39:13 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:40:27 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:41:30 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:42:43 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:44:23 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:45:07 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:46:05 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1"
2023-03-19 16:46:05 [!] 1 error(s) occurred and cluster hasn't been created properly, you may wish to check CloudFormation console
2023-03-19 16:46:05 [i] to cleanup resources, run 'eksctl delete cluster --region=us-east-1 --name=cicd-demo'
2023-03-19 16:46:05 [x] exceeded max wait time for StackCreateComplete waiter
Error: failed to create cluster "cicd-demo"
```

I used a cluster.yaml file to specify 3 worker nodes and some other metadata like region.

```
eks_cicd > cluster.yaml
You, 50 minutes ago | 2 authors (Sandip Das and others)
1  apiVersion: eksctl.io/v1alpha5
2  kind: ClusterConfig
3
4  metadata:
5    name: cicd-demo #cluster name
6    region: us-east-1 #desired region
7
8  nodeGroups:
9    - name: ng-1 #cluster node group name
10      instanceType: t2.medium #desired instance type
11      desiredCapacity: 3 #desired nodes count / capacity
12      ssh:
13        allow: false # if true - will use ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub as the default ssh key
14        #publicKeyPath: ~/.ssh/ec2_id_rsa.pub #you can specify the public key path likr this
15
```

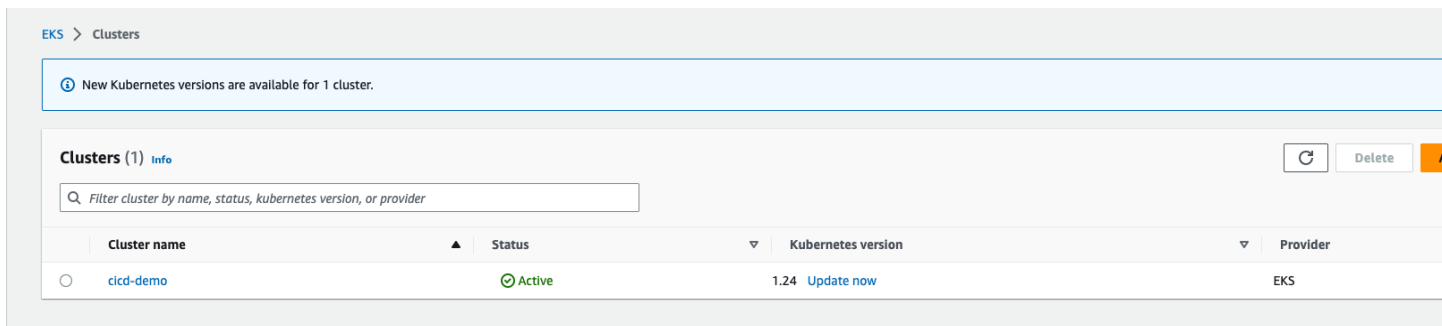
This cluster creation kept timing out for some reason and I spent 4-5 days retracing my steps. Everytime i made a cluster, it took about 15-20 minutes. It ended up making 2 cloudformation stacks which creates the cluster in aws EKS.



The screenshot shows the AWS CloudFormation console. The left sidebar has a search bar and a list of services. The main area shows 'Stacks (2)' with a table of stacks. The table has columns for Stack name, Status, Created time, and Description. Two stacks are listed: 'eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1' with status 'CREATE_IN_PROGRESS' and 'eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster' with status 'CREATE_COMPLETE'.

Stack name	Status	Created time	Description
eksctl-cicd-demo-nodegroup-ng-1	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	2023-03-19 16:21:34 UTC-0400	EKS nodes (AMI family: AmazonLinux2)
eksctl-cicd-demo-cluster	CREATE_COMPLETE	2023-03-19 16:07:28 UTC-0400	EKS cluster (dedicated VPC: true, dedicated

Cluster



The screenshot shows the AWS EKS console. The left sidebar has a search bar and a list of services. The main area shows 'Clusters (1)' with a table of clusters. The table has columns for Cluster name, Status, Kubernetes version, and Provider. One cluster is listed: 'cicd-demo' with status 'Active' and Kubernetes version '1.24'.

Cluster name	Status	Kubernetes version	Provider
cicd-demo	Active	1.24 Update now	EKS

This cluster was supposed to have 2 worker nodes/pods running as EC2 instances. I was planning on deploying a node.js and express server onto the EC2 instances.

Instances (2) [Info](#)

Instance state = running Clear filters

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv6 DNS
<input type="checkbox"/>	cicd-demo-ng-...	i-0c5cc511d50ad4e62	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	us-east-1d	ec2-44-202-234-200.co...	44.20...
<input type="checkbox"/>	cicd-demo-ng-...	i-0969e621912646428	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	us-east-1d	ec2-44-214-119-119.co...	44.21...

Here is my application's yaml file that includes metadata about my server that I was going to push to one of the instances.

```
eks_cicd > deployment.yaml
Sandip Das, 23 months ago | 1 author (Sandip Das)
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    labels:
5      app.kubernetes.io/name: cicd-demo
6      app.kubernetes.io/instance: cicd-demo-instance
7      app.kubernetes.io/version: '1.0.0'
8      app.kubernetes.io/managed-by: kubectl
9    name: cicd-demo-deployment
10 spec:
11   replicas: 1
12   selector:
13     matchLabels:
14       app: cicd-demo
15   template:
16     metadata:
17       labels:
18         app: cicd-demo
19     spec:
20       containers:
21       - image: 120717539064.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/cicd-demo:latest
22         imagePullPolicy: Always
23         name: cicd-demo
24         ports:
25         - containerPort: 3000
26
```

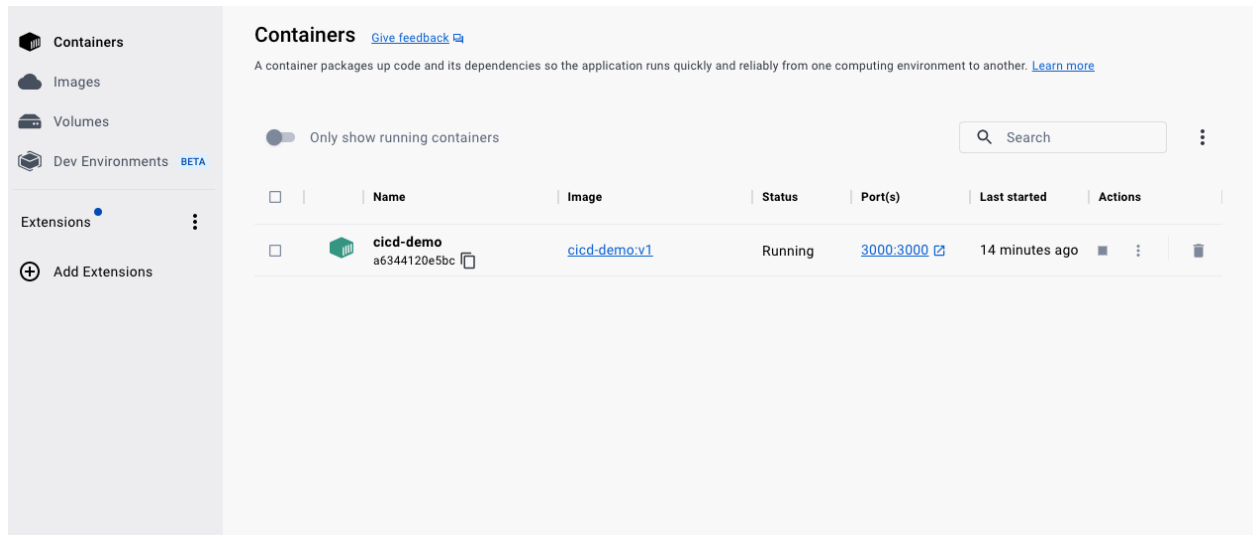
I used Docker desktop to containerize my application and then created an Image of it to push to aws EKS. These are the commands I used to containerized my server;

To Make Docker Build

```
docker image build -t cicc-demo:v1 .
```

Test image running fine or not:

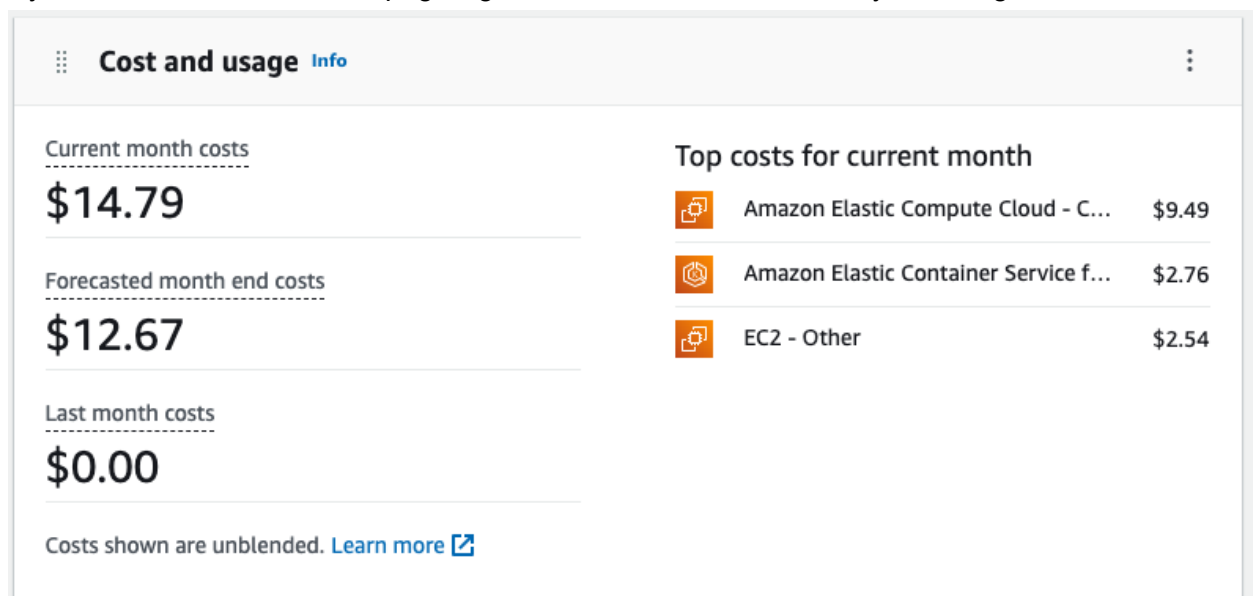
```
docker run -d --name cicc-demo -p 3000:3000 cicc-demo:v1
```



This is my containerized application which runs on <http://localhost:3000>

```
[byalif@Alifs-MacBook-Pro eks_cicc % curl http://localhost:3000/  
CICD App V2!]
```

I have been testing the EKS cluster for a few days now and didn't realize how much money it accumulated. I did not have any free student credits so I will have to pay a fee. From my calculations running an instance all month would cost about \$75. Unfortunately I will be paying a fee because I forgot to delete my clusters after testing them. I was not able to scale the pods in my EKS cluster because it kept giving me timeout errors. But I really tried to get this to work.



In order to update the application, I would have run these commands,

```
kubectl set image deployment/<Deployment-Name>
```

```
<Container-Name>=<Container-Image> --record=true
```

```
kubectl set image deployment/my-first-deployment
```

```
kubenginx=stacksimplify/kubenginx:2.0.0 --record=true
```