

Name: Alif Rahi

Section: CSCI 381 - Computer Vision / Tues-Thurs 1:40-2:55pm

Project: 3

Due: Feb 27, 2023

Main algorithm steps:

```
step 0: imgFile, elmFile, outFile1, outFile2 ← open
step 1: numImgRows, numImgCols, imgMin, imgMax ← read from imgFile
        numStructRows, numStructCols, structMin, structMax ← read from elmFile
        rowOrigin, colOrigin ← read from elmFile

step 2: zeroFramedAry, structAry, morphAry, tempAry ← dynamically allocate. // see description in the above
step 3: zero2DAry(zeroFramedAry, rowSize, colSize)
step 4: loadImg (imgFile, zeroFramedAry)
step 5: imgReformat (zeroFramedAry, outFile1) // with caption.
        prettyPrint (zeroFramedAry, outFile1) // with caption.

step 6: zero2DAry(structAry, numStructRows, numStructCols)
        loadstruct (structFile, structAry)
        prettyPrint (structAry, outFile1) // with caption.

step 7: basicOperations (zeroFramedAry, morphAry, structAry, tempAry, outFile1)
step 8: complexOperations (zeroFramedAry, morphAry, structAry, tempAry, outFile2)
step 9: close all files.
```

Source code

```
package RahiA_Project3;

import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class RahiA_Project3_Main {
    static Scanner imgScan;
    static Scanner elmScan;
    static BufferedWriter out1;
    static BufferedWriter out2;

    static class Morphology{

        int numImgRows, numImgCols, imgMin, imgMax, numStructRows, numStructCols;
        int structMin, structMax, rowOrigin, colOrigin, rowFrameSize, colFrameSize;
```

```

        int extraRows, extraCols, rowSize, colSize;
        int[][] zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry;

        public Morphology(int numImgRows, int numImgCols, int imgMin, int imgMax, int
numStructRows, int numStructCols,
        int structMin, int structMax, int rowOrigin, int colOrigin, int rowFrameSize, int colFrameSize,
        int extraRows, int extraCols, int rowSize, int colSize) {
            this.numImgCols = numImgCols;
            this.numImgRows = numImgRows;
            this.numImgCols = numImgCols;
            this.imgMin = imgMin;
            this.imgMax = imgMax;
            this.numStructRows = numStructRows;
            this.numStructCols = numStructCols;
            this.structMin = structMin;
            this.structMax = structMax;
            this.rowOrigin = rowOrigin;
            this.colOrigin = colOrigin;
            this.rowFrameSize = rowFrameSize;
            this.colFrameSize = colFrameSize;
            this.extraRows = extraRows;
            this.extraCols = extraCols;
            this.rowSize = rowSize;
            this.colSize = colSize;
            this.zeroFramedAry = new int[rowSize][colSize];
            this.morphAry = new int [rowSize][colSize];
            this.tempAry = new int [rowSize][colSize];
            this.structAry = new int[numStructRows][numStructCols];

        }

        public void zero2DAry(int[][] arr, int rSize, int cSize) {
            for(int i=0; i<rSize; i++) {
                for(int j=0; j<cSize; j++) {
                    Arrays.fill(arr[i], 0);
                }
            }
        }

        public void loadImg() {
            for(int i=rowOrigin; i<=numImgRows; i++) {
                for(int j=colOrigin; j<=numImgCols; j++) {
                    zeroFramedAry[i][j] = imgScan.nextInt();
                }
            }
        }

        public void loadStruct() {
            for(int i=0; i<numStructRows; i++) {
                for(int j=0; j<numStructCols; j++) {
                    structAry[i][j] = elmScan.nextInt();
                }
            }
        }

```

```

    }
}

}

public void imgReformat(int arr[][])
{
    String str = this.imgMax+"";
    int width = str.length();
    for (int r = 0; r < this.numImgRows+2; r++)
    {
        for (int c = 0; c < this.numImgCols+2; c++)
        {
            System.out.print(arr[r][c]+" ");
            str = arr[r][c]+"";
            int WW = str.length();
            while (WW < width)
            {
                System.out.print(" ");
                WW++;
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
    System.out.println();
}

public void prettyPrint(int[][] arr, int r, int c, BufferedWriter out) {

    for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < c; j++)
        {
            if (arr[i][j] == 0)
            {
                try {
                    out.write(". ");
                } catch (IOException e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                }
            }
            else
            {
                try {
                    out.write("1 ");
                } catch (IOException e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                }
            }
        }
        try {
            out.write("\n");
        }
    }
}

```

```

        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

}

public void basicOperations() {
    try {
        out1.write("Entering basicOperations method \n");
    } catch (IOException e2) {
        e2.printStackTrace();
    }

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeDilation(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, structAry);
    try {
        out1.write("Printing result of ComputeDilation \n");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out1);

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeErosion(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, structAry);
    try {
        out1.write("Printing result of ComputeErosion \n");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // TODO Auto-generated catch block
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out1);

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeOpening(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry);
    try {
        out1.write("Printing result of ComputeOpening \n");
    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out1);

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeClosing(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry);
    try {
        out1.write("Printing result of ComputeClosing \n");
    }

```

```

    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out1);

    try {
        out1.write("Exit basicOperations method \n");
    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public void complexOperations() {
    try {
        out2.write("Entering complexOperations method \n");
    } catch (IOException e2) {
        e2.printStackTrace();
    }

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeOpening(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry);
    try {
        out2.write("Pretty print the result of Opening \n");
    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out2);
    copyArys(morphAry, zeroFramedAry);

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeClosing(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry);
    try {
        out2.write("Pretty print the result of Opening follow by Closing. \n");
    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out2);
    copyArys(morphAry, zeroFramedAry);

    zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
    ComputeClosing(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry);
    try {
        out2.write("Pretty print the result of Closing. \n");
    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out2);
    copyArys(morphAry, zeroFramedAry);
}

```

```

zero2DAry(morphAry, rowSize, colSize);
ComputeOpening(zeroFramedAry, morphAry, tempAry, structAry);
try {
    out2.write("Pretty print the result of Closing follow by Opening. \n");
} catch (IOException e1) {
    e1.printStackTrace();
}
prettyPrint(morphAry, rowSize, colSize, out2);
copyArys(morphAry, zeroFramedAry);

try {
    out2.write("Exit complexOperations method \n");
} catch (IOException e1) {
    e1.printStackTrace();
}

}

private void copyArys(int[][] morphAry, int[][] zeroFramedAry) {
    for(int i=0; i<morphAry.length; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j<morphAry[i].length; j++) {
            zeroFramedAry[i][j] = morphAry[i][j];
        }
    }
}

private void ComputeDilation(int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry, int[][] structAry) {
    for(int i=rowFrameSize; i<rowSize; i++) {
        for(int j=colFrameSize; j<colSize; j++) {
            if(inAry[i][j] > 0) {
                onePixelDilation(i,j,inAry, outAry, structAry);
            }
        }
    }
}

private void ComputeErosion(int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry, int[][] structAry) {
    for(int i=rowFrameSize; i<rowSize; i++) {
        for(int j=colFrameSize; j<colSize; j++) {
            if(inAry[i][j] > 0) {
                onePixelErosion(i,j,inAry, outAry, structAry);
            }
        }
    }
}

private void ComputeOpening (int[][] zeroFramedAry, int[][] morphAry, int [][] tempAry,
int[][] structAry) {
    ComputeErosion(zeroFramedAry, tempAry, structAry);
    ComputeDilation(tempAry, morphAry, structAry);
}

```

```

        private void ComputeClosing(int[][] zeroFramedAry, int[][] morphAry, int[][] tempAry, int[][]
structAry) {
            ComputeDilation(zeroFramedAry, tempAry, structAry);
            ComputeErosion(tempAry, morphAry, structAry);
        }

        private void onePixelErosion(int i, int j, int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry, int[][] structAry) {
            int iOffset = i - rowOrigin;
            int jOffset = j - colOrigin;
            boolean matchFlag = true;
            for(int ridx = 0; matchFlag && ridx < numStructRows; ridx++) {
                for(int cidx = 0; matchFlag && cidx < numStructCols; cidx++) {
                    if((iOffset + ridx) < outAry.length && (jOffset + cidx) <
outAry[i].length){
                        if(structAry[ridx][cidx] > 0 && inAry[iOffset + ridx][jOffset +
cidx] <= 0) {
                            matchFlag = false;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
            if(matchFlag == true) {
                outAry[i][j] = 1;
            }
            else {
                outAry[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }

        private void onePixelDilation(int i, int j, int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry, int[][] structAry) {
            int iOffset = i - rowOrigin;
            int jOffset = j - colOrigin;
            for(int ridx = 0; ridx < numStructRows; ridx++) {
                for(int cidx = 0; cidx < numStructCols; cidx++) {
                    if((iOffset + ridx) < outAry.length && (jOffset + cidx) <
outAry[i].length && structAry[ridx][cidx] > 0) {
                        outAry[iOffset + ridx][jOffset + cidx] = 1;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        File imgFile = new File(args[0]);
        File elmFile = new File(args[1]);
        File outFile1 = new File(args[2]);
        File outFile2 = new File(args[3]);
    }
}

```



```

try {
    out1 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile1));
    out2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(outFile2));
} catch (IOException e1) {
    e1.printStackTrace();
}
Morphology morphology = null;
int numImgRows = 0, numImgCols = 0, imgMin = 0, imgMax = 0, numStructRows =
0, numStructCols = 0;
int structMin, structMax, rowOrigin, colOrigin, rowFrameSize, colFrameSize;
int extraRows, extraCols, rowSize, colSize;

try {
    imgScan = new Scanner(imgFile);
    numImgRows = imgScan.nextInt();
    numImgCols = imgScan.nextInt();
    imgMin = imgScan.nextInt();
    imgMax = imgScan.nextInt();

} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}

try {
    elmScan = new Scanner(elmFile);

    numStructRows = elmScan.nextInt();
    numStructCols = elmScan.nextInt();
    structMin = elmScan.nextInt();
    structMax = elmScan.nextInt();
    rowOrigin = elmScan.nextInt();
    colOrigin = elmScan.nextInt();
    rowFrameSize = numStructRows / 2;
    colFrameSize = numStructCols / 2;
    extraRows = rowFrameSize * 2;
    extraCols = colFrameSize * 2;
    rowSize = numImgRows + extraRows;
    colSize = numImgCols + extraCols;

    morphology = new Morphology(numImgRows, numImgCols, imgMin, imgMax,
numStructRows, numStructCols, structMin, structMax, rowOrigin, colOrigin, rowFrameSize, colFrameSize,
extraRows, extraCols, rowSize, colSize);

} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}

morphology.zero2DAry(morphology.zeroFramedAry, numImgRows, numImgCols);
morphology.loadImg();
morphology.imgReformat(morphology.zeroFramedAry);
try {
    out1.write("Printing zero framed array \n");
} catch (IOException e1) {

```

```

        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    morphology.prettyPrint(morphology.zeroFramedAry, numImgRows +2, numImgCols+2,
out1);

    morphology.zero2DAry(morphology.structAry, numStructRows, numStructCols);
    morphology.loadStruct();
    try {
        out1.write("Printing struct array \n");
    } catch (IOException e1) {
        e1.printStackTrace();
    }
    morphology.prettyPrint(morphology.structAry, numStructRows, numStructCols, out1);

    morphology.basicOperations();
    morphology.complexOperations();
    try {
        out2.close();
        out1.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

}

}

```

outFile1 and outFile2 from Run1:

outFile1:

Printing zero framed array

[illegible]

Printing struct array

$$\begin{array}{ccc} . & 1 & . \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ . & 1 & . \end{array}$$

```
Entering basicOperations method
Printing result of ComputeDilation
```

[illegible]

```
Printing result of ComputeErosion
```

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

outFile2:

```

Entering complexOperations method
Pretty print the result of Opening

```

[illegible]

Pretty print the result of Opening follow by Closing.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Exit: complexorpetitions method

outFile1 and outFile2 from Run2:

outFile1:

Printing zero framed array

[illegible]


```
Entering basicOperations method
Printing result of ComputeDilation
```

This image shows a full page of dot grid paper. The background is white, and it is covered with a regular pattern of small, dark grey dots. The dots are arranged in straight horizontal and vertical rows, creating a grid-like appearance. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

[illegible]

```

. . . . .
Exit basicOperations method

```

outFile2:

```
Entering complexOperations method
Pretty print the result of Opening
```

[illegible]

```
Pretty print the result of Opening follow by Closing.
```

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]