מערכות LTI - זמן רציף

15/2/VC

$$x(t) \longrightarrow h(t) \qquad b(t) = h(t)$$

$$x(t) = \delta(t) = y$$

$$x(t) = h(t)$$

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$$x(t) = h(t)$$

$$\mathbf{y}(t) = x(t) * h(t)$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(s)h(t-s)ds$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t-s)h(s)ds$$

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מבר במבר Y(F) = H(F)X(F),

התהליך בכניסה של מערכת LTI <mark>יציבה</mark> הוא−^C0

 $Y(F) = \mathscr{F}\left\{x(t) * h(t)\right\} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y(t)e^{-j2\pi Ft}dt$

'Co התהליך במוצא ה€

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 $\mathbf{y}(t) = \mathbf{x}(t) * h(t)$ E[4(4)] : 20102

$$E\left[\mathbf{y}(t)\right] = E\left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(s)\mathbf{x}(t-s)ds\right]$$

$$E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f_X(x) dx$$

 $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(s)E\left[\mathbf{x}(t-s)\right]ds$ $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(s)E\left[\mathbf{x}(t-s)\right]ds$

 $\downarrow \downarrow (\mathbf{F}) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \mathbf{k}(t) e^{-j2\pi Ft} dt$

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 $S)E_{\text{Casc}} = \mu_{\text{X}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(s)ds = \mu_{\text{X}}H(F=0)$ $H(0) \quad \text{DC 23.72}$ $DC \quad \text{23.73} = 0$

$$R_{XY}(\tau) = R_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau)$$

$$C_{XY}(\tau) = C_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau)$$

$$R_{YX}(\tau) = R_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau)$$

$$R_{YX}(\tau) = R_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau)$$

$$R_{Y}(\tau) = R_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau) * h(-\tau)$$

$$C_{Y}(\tau) = C_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau) * h(\tau)$$

$$C_{Y}(\tau) = C_{X}(\tau) * h(\tau)$$

$$C_{Y}(\tau) = C_{X}$$

Page 2 אותות אקראיים

$$S_{\mathbf{xy}}(F) = \mathcal{F}\left\{R_{\mathbf{xy}}(\tau)\right\} = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F)H(F)$$

$$S_{\mathbf{y}}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F)H(F)H^{*}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F)\left|H(F)\right|^{2}$$

$$S_{\mathbf{yx}}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F)H(F)H^{*}(F)$$

$$S_{\mathbf{yx}}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F)H^{*}(F)$$

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$$R_{\mathbf{x}}(\tau) = \frac{N_0}{2} \delta(\tau)$$

$$R_{\mathbf{x}}(F) = \frac{N_0}{2} \delta(\tau)$$

$$S_{\mathbf{x}}(F) = \frac{N_0}{2} \quad \forall F$$

$$H(F) = rac{rac{1}{j2\pi FC}}{R + rac{1}{j2\pi FC}} = rac{1}{1 + j2\pi RCF} = rac{1/RC}{1/RC + j2\pi F}$$

$$S_{\mathbf{y}}(F), R_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau), C_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau), P_{\mathbf{y}}$$
מצא (3)

$$h(t) = \frac{1}{RC} \exp\left(-\frac{t}{RC}\right) u(t) \quad \leftarrow \exp(-at) u(t) \stackrel{\mathscr{F}}{\Longleftrightarrow} \frac{1}{a+j2\pi F}$$

$$S_{\mathbf{y}}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F) |H(F)|^{2}$$

$$= \frac{N_{0}/2}{1 + (2\pi RCF)^{2}}$$

$$= \frac{N_{0}}{4RC} \frac{2\frac{1}{RC}}{\left(\frac{1}{RC}\right)^{2} + 4\pi^{2}F^{2}}$$

$$= \exp(-a|t|) \stackrel{\mathscr{F}}{\Longleftrightarrow} \frac{2a}{a^{2} + 4\pi^{2}F^{2}}$$

$$R_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau) = \mathscr{F}^{-1}\left\{S_{\mathbf{y}}(F)\right\} = \frac{N_0}{4RC} \exp\left(-\frac{|\tau|}{RC}\right)$$

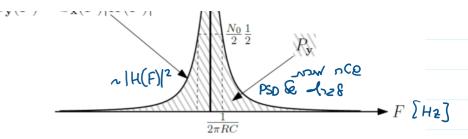
$$C_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau) = R_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau) - \mu_{\mathbf{y}}^{2} = R_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau) \qquad \leftarrow E\left[\mathbf{y}(t)\right] = E\left[\mathbf{x}(t)\right] \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} h(s)ds = 0 \qquad \text{where } s = 0$$

$$P_{\mathbf{y}} = R_{\mathbf{y}}(0) = \frac{N_0}{4RC} : \mathbf{y}_{\mathbf{z}}(0) = \frac{N_0}{4RC} : \mathbf{y}_{\mathbf{z}}(0) = \frac{N_0}{4RC} : \mathbf{y}_{\mathbf{z}}(0) = \frac{N_0}{4RC} : \mathbf{y}_{\mathbf{z}}(0) = \frac{N_0}{2}$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S_{\mathbf{y}}(F) dF$$

$$S_{\mathbf{y}}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F) |H(F)|^2$$

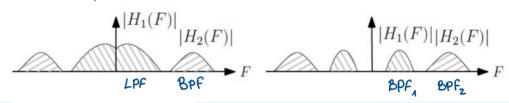
$$S_{\mathbf{y}}(F) = S_{\mathbf{x}}(F) |H(F)|^2$$



מערכות שונות, מתקיים (מ.5 מערכות מתקיים): עבור תהליך ($\mathbf{x}(t)$, העובר עבור (8.5 מערכות שונות)

 $\forall F(H_1^*(F)H_2(F)) = 0$ במישור התדר משאב מערכות לא חופפות במישור התדר משאב מערכות לא חופפות במישור במישור התדר

מערכות $H_1(F)$, $H_2(F)$ ממשיות, ממשיות, $h_1(t), h_2(t)$ מערכות



$$S_{\mathbf{yz}}(F) = 0 \Rightarrow R_{\mathbf{yz}}(\tau) = 0$$
 \Rightarrow $R_{\mathbf{yz}}(\tau) = 0$

$$\mu_{\mathbf{y}} = \mu_{\mathbf{x}} H(\mathbf{0}) = 0 \quad \text{sink} \notin H(\mathbf{0}) = 0 \quad \text{north of the rank} \quad \text{when the property is the property of the$$

$$C_{\mathbf{yz}}(\tau) = R_{\mathbf{yz}}(\tau) = 0$$

$$C_{\mathbf{yz}}(\tau) = R_{\mathbf{yz}}(\tau) = 0$$

הוא הוא גאוסי, הם גם בלתי תלויים א ב
לויים אם התהליך אם העוליים אוא אוסי, הוא א

המצב הזה מסביר, לדגומה, למה לכל ערוץ רדיו יש רעש משלו, בלתי-תלוי ברעש בערוץ אחר.

תהליכים גאוסיים

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$$X(t) \sim X(t) \sim$$

$$X \sim N\left(\mu_{X}, C_{X}\right) \qquad X_{1} = x(t_{1}), X_{2} = x(t_{2}) \qquad \delta_{X} \qquad \text{weddthen we be and } x$$

$$X \sim N\left(\mu_{X}, C_{X}\right) \qquad X_{1} = x(t_{1}), X_{2} = x(t_{2}) \qquad \delta_{X} \qquad \text{weddthen we be and } x$$

$$\sim N\left(\begin{bmatrix} E[X_{1}] \\ E[X_{2}] \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} \operatorname{Var}[X_{1}] \\ \operatorname{Cov}[X_{1}, X_{2}] \end{bmatrix} & \operatorname{Var}[X_{2}] \end{bmatrix}\right) \qquad \text{only then we have } x$$

$$= \mu_{X} \qquad \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left[\mu_{X} \qquad \left(\sum_{k \in X} (t) \right) \\ \mu_{X} = \left$$

 $C_{\mathbf{Y}} = \begin{bmatrix} V_{\mathbf{0}}(\mathbf{y}(\mathbf{0}) & C_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau = 3 - 1) \\ C_{\mathbf{y}}(0) & C_{\mathbf{y}}(\tau = 3 - 1) \\ C_{\mathbf{y}}(2) & C_{\mathbf{y}}(0) \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow C_{\mathbf{y}}(2) = R_{\mathbf{y}}(2) = \frac{N_0}{4RC} \exp\left(-\frac{2}{RC}\right)$