

 \leftarrow Ex = mean(X); FIX]

(NXIX)

Vac[x]

Ey = mean(Y);Cxy = mean(X.*Y) - Ex*Ey;

BINN

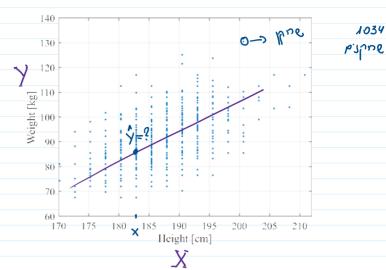
Vx = var(X);

Yh = Ey + Cxy/Vx*(X-Ex);

e = mean(Y - Yh); % error $mse = mean(e.^2);$

$$\hat{Y} = a_{opt}x + b_{opt}$$

$$= E[Y] + \frac{\text{Cov}[X, Y]}{\text{Var}[X]} (x - E[X])$$



P=0.53 : 745,25

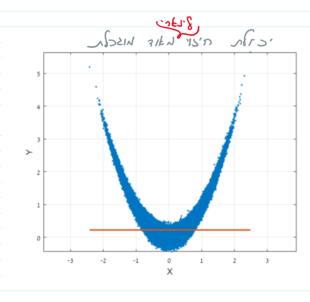
שגיאת חיזוי - שגיאה ריבועית ממוצעת (תכונה 2.6): שגיאת החיזוי נתונה ע"י

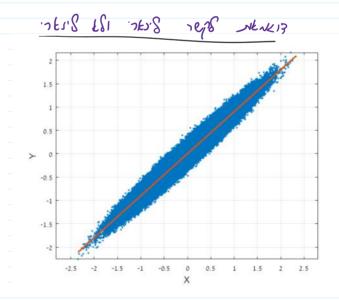
 $mse_{min} = E\left[\left(Y - (a_{opt}X + b_{opt})\right)^{2}\right] = Var[Y](1 - \rho_{XY}^{2})$

 $\rho_{XY} = \frac{\operatorname{Cov}[X, Y]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Var}[X] \operatorname{Var}[Y]}}$

PSe1/ 1/63 8 707 € Pxy = ±1 *

(ov[x, i]=0 (=) ~1361p non ~ 1618 nep non ~ p=0 *



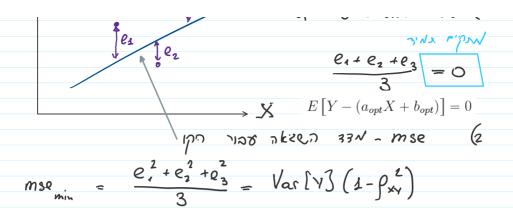


(2.23)

e; Fe BINNO 'ON (1

50103

25th



vino, ye nene

מקרה פרטי מעניין הוא חיזוי ע"י קבוע,

$$2$$
 fly λ to mse that δ and δ $mse(b) = E[(Y-b)^2].$

$$mse(b) = E[(Y - b)^{2}]$$

$$= E[Y^{2} - 2bY + b^{2}]$$

$$= E[Y^{2}] - 2bE[Y] + b^{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial mse(b)}{\partial b} = -2E[Y] + 2b = 0$$

$$b = E[Y] \qquad (a) = b$$

$$expected \qquad (a) = b$$

יוט ארא אפאר אפ
$$mse_{min}=E[(Y-E[Y])^2]=\mathrm{Var}[Y]$$

$$F_{X}(x) = p(X \le x) \qquad 3.32 \quad E \times 8 \quad 3.33 \quad E = 0$$

$$F_{X}(x) = p(X \le x) \qquad CDF$$

$$F_{X}(x) = \frac{\partial F_{X}(x)}{\partial x} \qquad F_{X}(x) = \frac{\partial F_{X}(x)}{\partial x}$$

$$F_{X}(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} f_{X}(p) dp$$

$$= F_{X}(b) - F_{X}(a)$$

$$p\left(\begin{array}{c} X=a\right) = 0 \\ \text{Fresk} \quad X \text{ sats of left eight} \\ \text{Fresk} \quad X \text{ sats of left eight} \\ \text{Fresk} \quad X \text{ sats of left eight} \\ \text{Fig. 1} \\ \text{Fig. 2} \\ \text{Fig. 2} \\ \text{Fig. 2} \\ \text{Fig. 3} \\ \text{Fig. 4} \\ \text{Fig. 4} \\ \text{Fig. 6} \\ \text{Fig. 6} \\ \text{Fig. 7} \\ \text{Fig. 7} \\ \text{Fig. 7} \\ \text{Fig. 8} \\ \text{$$

Page 3 אותות אקראיים

$$= \frac{2}{\lambda^2}$$

$$\mathcal{E}^{2} \left[\chi \right] = \frac{\Lambda}{\lambda^2}$$

הערה 3.5 ! בספרות (וגם ב-Matlab) מופיע הגדרה נוספת:

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\mu} \exp\biggl(-\frac{x}{\mu}\biggr) & x \geqslant 0 \\ 0 & \text{маги,} \end{cases}$$

 $.\mu=rac{1}{\lambda}$ כאשר

דו את שספריתי

, כאשר אות ע"י התפלגות ע"י התפלגות במערכת במערכת במערכת אודל של מודל פודל מחודל אודג מסויימת מתוארת אודג במערכת הופעת הופעת אלות: $\lambda = \frac{1}{1000} \left[\frac{1}{1000} \right]$

- (א) מהו סיכוי לתקלה אחרי 1000 שעות?
- (ב) מהו סיכוי לתקלה אחרי 100 שעות ולפני 1000 שעות?
 - (ג) מהו משך הזמן עבורו הסיכוי לתקלה הוא $\frac{1}{2}$

$$P(X > 1000) = 1 - P(X \le 1000)$$

$$= 1 - F_{X}(X) = 1 - (1 - e^{-\frac{1000}{1000}}) \stackrel{\sim}{=} 0.36$$

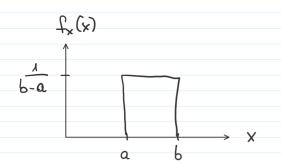
7. | 1.26. | 7. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4 | 5. = 1.4

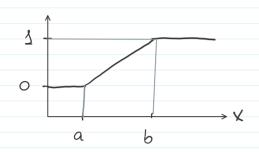
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: MOIDEN : NETDAN ANOIS

NO CICY NO 130 € 8,500 N831NN NO CICN

אורה: תופצת בא הסתברת בהה





 $E[g(X)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) f_X(x) dx$

$$\mathcal{U}(\alpha, b)$$

$$Q(2) \times 2b$$

$$F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < a & \text{CDF} \\ \frac{x-a}{b-a} & a \leqslant x \leqslant b \\ 1 & b < x \end{cases}$$

E[x], E[x2] sen : N/L/213

$$E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f_{x}(x) dx$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f_{x}(x) dx = \frac{x^{2}}{2} \Big|_{a}^{b} \frac{1}{b-a}$$

$$= \int_{a}^{b} x \int_{-a}^{b} dx = \frac{x^{2}}{2} \Big|_{a}^{b}$$

$$= \int_{a}^{b} \frac{b^{2} - a^{2}}{b - a} = \frac{b + a}{2}$$

$$dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E[x^2] &= \int_{a}^{b} x^2 \frac{1}{b-a} dx \\
&= \frac{1}{3} \frac{b^3 - a^3}{b-a} = \frac{1}{3} (a^2 + ab + b^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$V_{\alpha} \cap \{x\} = \frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$$

rioke skoni

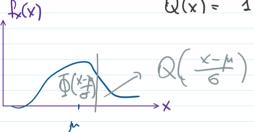
COENCE NOOD SEL CHUES.

7) NE CEUN DEC 28 X1, X2,..., X2, E'N SE 2730 /NIZ

- שבור מ מספים בצול
- מובצה חשובה ברוב התקרים של הנוסה לצובר במופצה אם נווף לאוםי
 - σ^2 ושונות μ ושונות $Y\sim N(\mu,\sigma^2)$ (הגדרה 3.6). עבור משתנה אקראי אוסי מתקיים

(3.14)
$$f_X(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left[-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right]$$

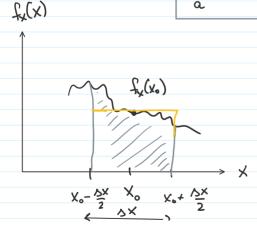
- X ~ N(m, G2) 1000 : CDF *
- \rightarrow $F_{X}(x) = \Phi\left(\frac{x-\mu}{c}\right)$
- N(O,1) K'N & CDF 75 D(x) reks
 - $Q(x) = 1 \overline{\phi}(x)$ Q-function *



Histogram

Mocket Sura Mocket

$$\int_{a}^{b} f_{x}(s)ds = p(a \in X \in b) \quad \text{sign} \quad 0.05$$



- (1) P(x.- \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} $\cong f_{x}(x_{0}). \land x$
- $\times \Rightarrow_{(2)} P_{\times}(x_{0}) \stackrel{=}{=} P\left(x_{0} \frac{x_{0} \times x}{2} \in X \in x + \frac{x_{0} \times x}{2}\right)$
 - ב איק השיטה סובדת ? * WILLY N WEAR (101)

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{$ 2× 2× 2× 2× 3 molia xx 1 Michin a cicego x-xa. סיכוח צובעה תישוגיתי N= 106 Unite N rich of hour X $5x = \frac{max(X)}{20}$ € 6.4 6.4 6.4 € 7 € 7.6.4 € 7 € 7.6.4 X = exprnd(1, 1, 1e6);n = 20;dx = max(X)/n; for k = 1:nh(k) = sum(dx*(k-1) < X & X < dx*k)/1e6/dx;ワニンへ $dx/2+dx^*(1:n),h$ Mattab fe NZIN 'yo histogram(X,n,'Normalization','pdf')