### **Sabancı University**

## Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences

# CS406-531 Parallel Computing / Parallel Processing and Algorithms Fall 2017-2018

**Homework 3** 

Due: 27/11/2017 - 23:00

(One day late submission penalty: -10%)

#### **PLEASE NOTE:**

Your program should be a robust one such that you have to consider all relevant programmer mistakes and extreme cases; you are expected to take actions accordingly!

You HAVE TO write down the code on your own.
You CANNOT HELP any friend while coding.
Plagiarism will not be tolerated!

#### 1. Introduction

In this assignment, you will implement a closeness-centrality algorithm with GPU threads. Closeness of a node can be calculated as the sum of the shortest paths from that node to every other node in the graph. The graphs will be sparse and they will be in Matrix Market Format. You will read these graphs into a Compressed Row Storage (CRS). For further information about MM and CRS formats, you can check the links below.

http://netlib.org/linalg/html templates/node91.html

#### http://math.nist.gov/MatrixMarket/formats.html

The functions for reading the sparse graph is given as well as the structure of CRS. You will just implement (and optimize) the coloring step. Any preprocessing on the graph is allowed. A report of at least 1 page should also be submitted including:

- A general explanation of the implementation
- Execution times and speedups
- Tricks for parallelization (scheduling, preprocessing etc.)

#### **Program Flow**

You will read the sparse graph (which is in Matrix Market format) into a Compressed Row Storage (CRS) data structure. Then the closeness centrality algorithm will be executed.

For each graph, you should carry out experiments with GPU threads and report the runtimes. Also you should report the *central* node which has the smallest *closeness value*.

Your report will be as important as the implementation itself. A report of at least one page should be submitted with the code, including:

- A general explanation of the implementation
- Execution times, speedups and efficiency etc.
- Tricks done for parallelization (scheduling, preprocessing etc.)
- How you compile & run your program

#### 2. Working on Nebula

After connecting to Nebula, you should (optionally) create a new directory for your homework. To create a new directory for this homework you can use the command mkdir. If you are using Windows, you should first download WinSCP and use that to copy the codes to Nebula.

You can use the codes from first homework to read the graph.

To download a matrix from a link, you can copy the link address and use the command **wget** to download the *tar* file. After that, you can use **tar -zxvf** to decompress the tar file.

In your homework you should test your code on graphs under the directory given below

#### /sufs/users/mkemaltas/socialNetworks/

If you want to test your implementation on additional graphs, you can find sparse matrices at the link below.

https://www.cise.ufl.edu/research/sparse/matrices/

#### 3. Some Remarks

In the grading process three things will be checked:

- Correctness of your implementation
- Speedup and efficiency values
- How well the report is written

The fastest running codes will also get a bonus point.

Please don't forget to submit your code and the report together.

#### What and where to submit (PLEASE READ, IMPORTANT):

Submissions guidelines are below. Some parts of the grading process are automatic. Students are expected to strictly follow these guidelines in order to have a smooth grading process. If you do not follow these guidelines, depending on the severity of the problem created during the grading process, 5 or more penalty points are to be deducted from the grade.

Name your cpp file that contains your program as follows:

#### "SUCourseUserName\_YourLastname\_YourName\_HWnumber.cpp"

Your SUCourse user name is actually your SUNet username that is used for checking sabanciuniv emails. Do NOT use any spaces, non-ASCII and Turkish characters in the file name. For example, if

your SUCourse user name is cago, name is Çağlayan, and last name is Özbugsızkodyazaroğlu, then the file name must be:

#### Cago\_Ozbugsizkodyazaroglu\_Caglayan\_hw2.cpp

Do not add any other character or phrase to the file name. Make sure that this file is the latest version of your homework program. Compress this cpp file using WINZIP or WINRAR programs. Please use "zip" compression. "rar" or another compression mechanism is NOT allowed. Please make sure that you also include your report to the compressed file. Our homework processing system works only with zip files. Therefore, make sure that the resulting compressed file has a zip extension. Check that your compressed file opens up correctly and it contains your cpp file.

You will receive no credits if your compressed zip file does not expand or it does not contain the correct file. The naming convention of the zip file is the same as the cpp file (except the extension of the file of course). The name of the zip file should be as follows:

#### SUCourseUserName\_YourLastname\_YourName\_HWnumber.zip

For example zubzipler\_Zipleroglu\_Zubeyir\_hw1.zip is a valid name, but

#### hw2\_hoz\_HasanOz.zip, HasanOzHoz.zip

are **NOT** valid names.

**Submit via SUCourse ONLY!** You will receive no credits if you submit by other means (e-mail, paper, etc.).

Successful submission is one of the requirements of the homework. If, for some reason, you cannot successfully submit your homework and we cannot grade it, your grade will be 0.

Good Luck! CS406-531 Team (Mustafa Kemal Taş, Kamer Kaya)