

WebSphere Application Server Version 6.1 Sales and Technical Enablement Workshop Lab 05 – Web services

Introduction

The Application Server Toolkit (AST) provides basic support for the creation of new applications targeting WebSphere Application Server V6.1. This includes wizards and tools for creating new Web applications, Web services, portlets, and EJBs, as well as annotation based programming support, new administration tools for the creation and maintenance of wsadmin Jython files, and tools to edit WebSphere-specific bindings and extensions.

Lab Requirements

This lab assumes that the following setup is complete prior to starting the lab:

- VMware Player 1.0.x or VMware Workstation v5.5.x installed on your machine. A free VMware player is available from http://www.vmware.com/products/player/
- A machine with 2 GB is RAM is preferred.

Overview:

This exercise will highlight how to perform development and assembly tasks for Web services. You will create and validate WSDL files using the graphical editor, use the Web service wizard to create Web services and clients from a variety of resources, and test Web services using the Web services Explorer and the Universal Test Client.

You will develop and test a Stock Quote Web service in the Application Server Toolkit. The Stock Quote Web service is a simple, sample application that is shipped with WebSphere Application Server Version v6.1. It takes as input a stock symbol and returns a random, current price quotation.

Part 1: Start the Application Server Toolkit

As an introduction to the Application Server Toolkit, start the Workbench and begin developing the StockQuote Web service application.

____ 1. From the SLES Desktop, locate the KDE Panel at the bottom of the workspace. Click on the 'N' icon.



2. Select IBM WebSphere→ Application Server Toolkit V6.1 → Application Server Toolkit V6.1



____ 3. Create a workspace of /root/AST/Lab05-workspace and click OK



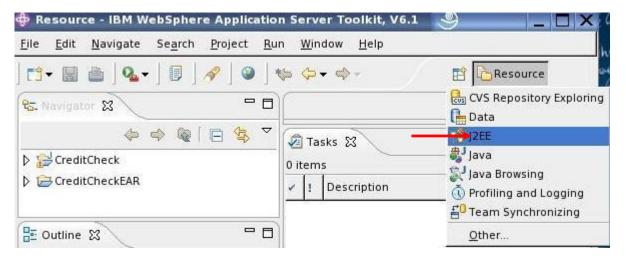
4. From the Application Server Toolkit Welcome page, click on Workbench – Go to the workbench



- 5. Initially, in the first Workbench window that is opened, the Resource perspective is displayed. A shortcut bar appears in the top right corner of the window that allows the user to open new perspectives and switch between ones already open. Open a Data perspective.
 - 1) From the toolbar, click on the Open Perspective button



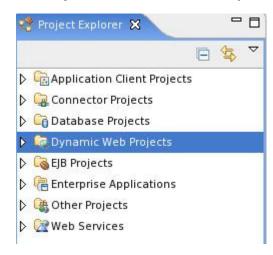
2) Select J2EE



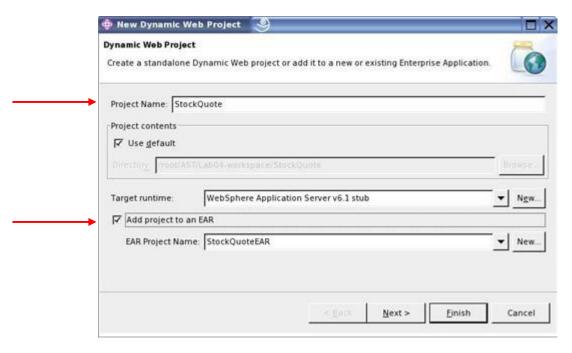
Part 2: Developing Web Service applications

The WebSphere® Application Server Toolkit (AST) provides tools for working with Extensible Markup Language (XML) files. You can import, validate, and edit DTD, XML, or XML schema files. The AST also allows you to creating and validate WSDL and use the WSDL editor to create or modify WSDL files graphically so that you can create top-down Web services.

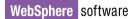
- 1. Use the WSDL editor to create the StockQuote.wsdl file. You will use this WSDL file a later part of the lab to create a Web service.
 - _ a. Locate the Project Explorer view and select Dynamic Web Projects
 - _ b. Right-click and select New → Dynamic Web Project



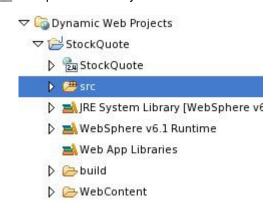
__ c. Enter a Project Name of **StockQuote**. Select the **Add project to an EAR** checkbox. Click **Finish**



Lab 05 - WebSphere Application Server Version 6.1 - Web Services



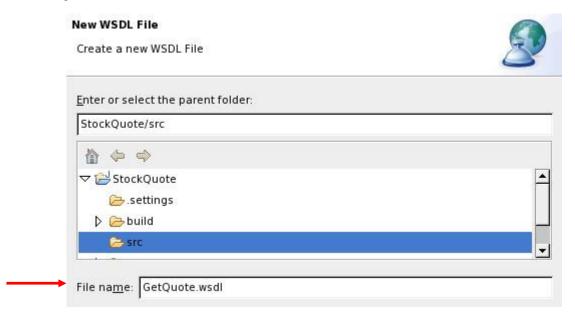
__ d. Expand the newly created **StockQuote** Web project and select the **src** folder



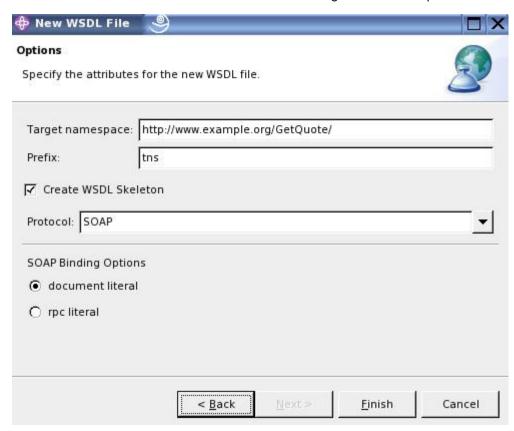
- _ e. Right-click and select New → Other
- __ f. In the Wizards panel, expand XML and select WSDL. Click Next.



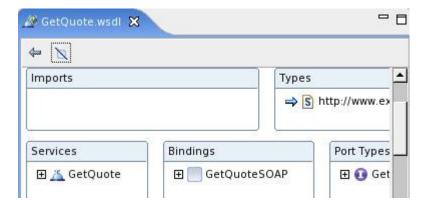
__ g. Enter a File name of GetQuote.wsdl. Click Next.



_ h. Examine the choices for WSDL creation. Using the defaults, the wizard will create a WSDL skeleton and use Document Literal SOAP bindings for WS-I compliance. Click Finish.



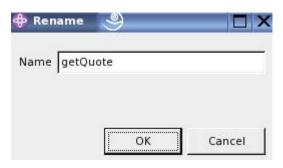
__ i. The skeleton **GetQuote.wsdl** file is opened in the graphical WSDL editor. Examine the layout of the WSDL file.



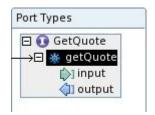
_ j. In the WSDL editor, locate the Port Types section. Expand GetQuote.



- __ k. Select NewOperation
- I. Right-click and select Rename
- m. Enter a name of getQuote



n. Click **OK**

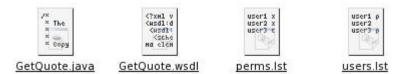


- __ o. Use CTRL-S to save the file
- __ p. You just performed a short example of developing a WSDL file using the graphical editor. You can develop a complete WSDL file using these techniques. However, to save time in this lab, you will now import GetQuote.wsdl from the filesystem.
 - 1) From the SLES Desktop, locate the KDE Panel at the bottom of the workspace. Click on the 'Personal Files' icon.

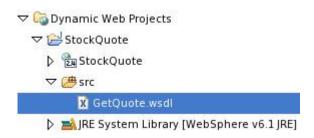


2) Navigate to:

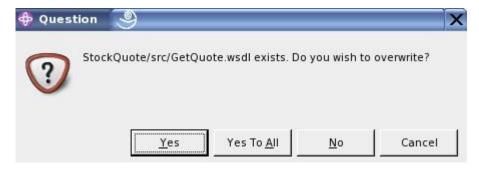
/opt/IBM/WAS61/AppServer/samples/src/WebServicesSamples/Clients/simpleClients/samples/stock. You should see four files.



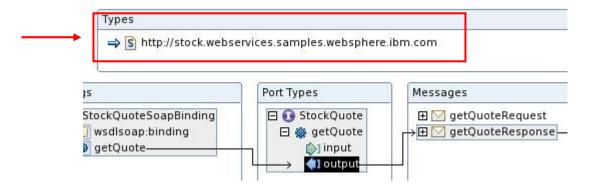
- 3) Right-click on **GetQuote.wsdl** and select **Copy**. (you want to copy the entire file, not the contents)
- 4) Return to the AST. Expand the src folder and select GetQuote.wsdl



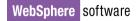
- 5) Use the CTRL+V key to paste
- 6) Answer Yes to overwrite the file.



__ q. Examine the contents of **GetQuote.wsdI** in the WSDL editor. Locate the **Types** section. It should read http://stock.webservices.samples.websphere.ibm.com. **Close** the WSDL editor.



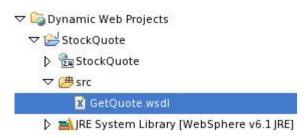
Lab 05 - WebSphere Application Server Version 6.1 - Web Services



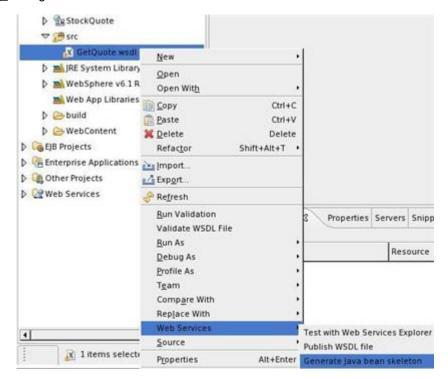
Part 3: Developing Web services applications

The WebSphere® Application Server Toolkit allows creation of top-down and bottom-up Web services. Wizards are provided that allow you to create Web services and clients from a variety of resources.

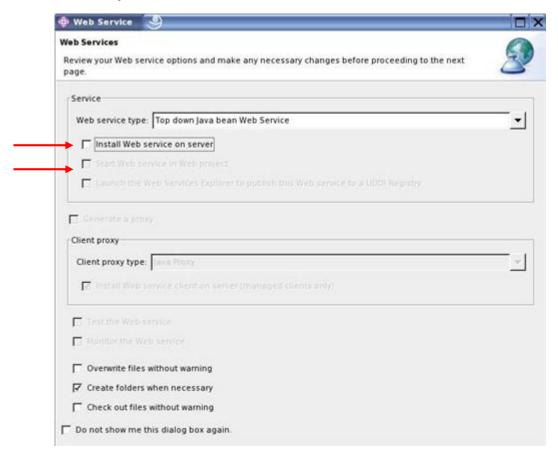
- _____ 1. Build a top-down Web service from the GetQuote.wsdl file
 - __ a. From the Project Explorer view, open the src folder and highlight GetQuote.wsdl



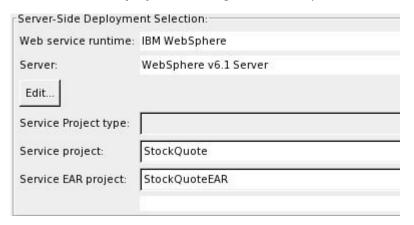
__ b. Right-click on GetQuote.wsdl and select Web Services → Generate Java Bean Skeleton



_ c. In the Web Services panel, unselect 'Install Web service on server' and 'Start Web service in Web Project'. Click Next



- __ d. In the Object Section Page, click Next
- __ e. In the Service Deployment Configuration, accept the defaults. Click Next

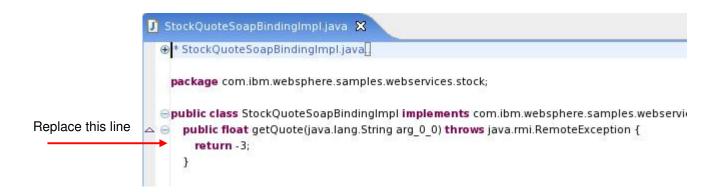


- __ f. In the Web service Skeleton Java Bean Configuration, accept the defaults. Click Next
- __ g. In the Web service Publication dialog, do not publish the Web service. Click Finish

__ h. A new **StockQuoteSOAPBindingImpl.java file** is created and opened in the Java editor. This file contains the application logic of the getQuote method, which is the server-side Web service.

__ i. The application logic for the **getQuote** method needs to be updated. In this example, you are going to add Java code that will return a random number between 0 and 100. In the **StockQuoteSOAPBindingImpl.java** file, replace the exisiting line:

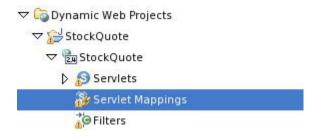
```
return -3;
with
java.util.Random r = new java.util.Random();
return r.nextFloat() * 100;
```





__ j. Save the **StockQuoteSOAPBindingImpl.java** file using the **CTRL+S** key.

- k. Close the StockQuoteSOAPBindingImpl.java file
- __ I. Return to the StockQuote Web project. Expand the StockQuote deployment descriptor. Highlight Servlet Mappings.



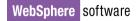
__ m. Right-click and select New → Servlet Mapping...



__ n. Enter a URL pattern of services/StockQuote This action maps the Web service servlet to a standard URL naming pattern.



o. Click Finish



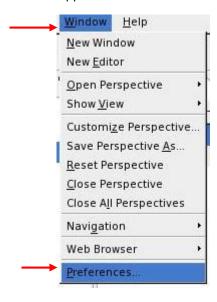
Part 4: Configuring the WebSphere test environment

The WebSphere® test environment is a runtime environment that is integrated into the workbench for testing applications that are targeted for WebSphere Application Server.

The test environment for WebSphere Application Server v6.1 requires a <u>full</u> installation of the WebSphere Application Server and is enabled through a **Run server with resources within the workspace** publishing setting.

For this lab, WebSphere Application Server v6.1 is already installed on your machine and there is no need to install a test environment.

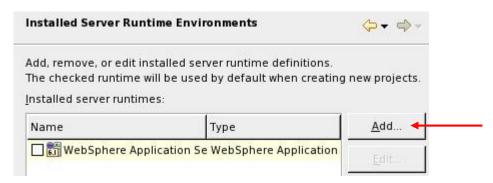
- ____ 1. Configure and set the WebSphere test environment
 - a. From the Application Server Toolkit menubar, select Window → Preferences...



b. On the left-hand menu, expand Server, select Installed Runtimes



__ c. In the Installed Server Runtime Environments panel, click Add...



__ d. In the **New Server Runtime** dialog, accept the default server runtime of WebSphere Application Server v6.1 and click **Next.**

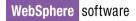
New Server Runtime

Define a new installed server runtime environment

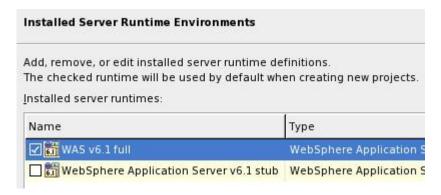


- __ e. In the WebSphere Runtime panel -
 - 1) Enter a Name of WAS v6.1 full
 - 2) Set the installation directory to /opt/IBM/WAS61/AppServer use the **Browse**... button
 - 3) Click Finish





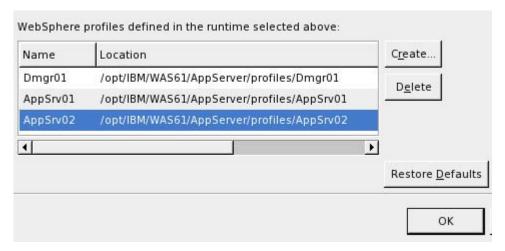
f. In the Installed Server Runtime Environments panel, select WAS v6.1 full as the default runtime



- __ g. If you have already created WebSphere profiles in the previous labs, skip to the next page and begin with 2) Add a new WebSphere Application Server v6.1 test server
- __ h. If you do not have any existing WebSphere profiles, return to the left-hand side preferences and select Server → WebSphere

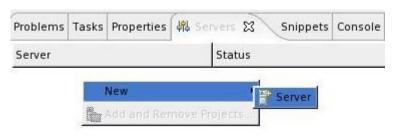


__ i. On the right-hand side of the view, the configured WebSphere runtimes and profiles are shown. Click on the **Create...** button. Create a new Application Server profile, with the Typical Profile options. When finished, click **OK** to return to the J2EE perspective.

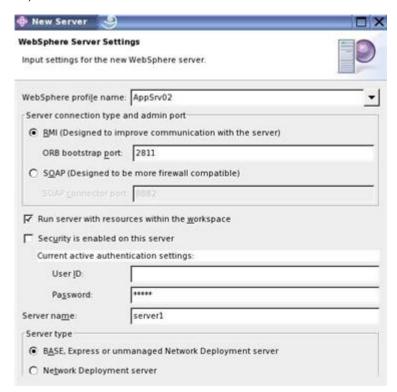


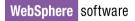
2. Add a new WebSphere Application Server v6.1 test server

- __ a. Locate and select the **Servers** view. The Servers view allows you to manage the servers. This view displays a list of all your servers and configurations that are associated with that server. You can use this view to start, start in debug mode, start in profile mode, restart, or stop the servers.
- __ b. Right-click in the Servers view and select New → Server

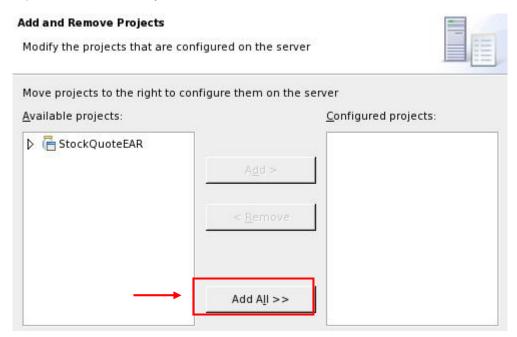


- __ c. In the **Define a New Server** panel, ensure the server type is **WebSphere v6.1 Server** and the Server Runtime is **WAS v6.1 full**. Click **Next**.
- d. In the WebSphere Server Settings:
 - Select a WebSphere profile name of AppSrv02 (or another profile you have created).
 Notice the tool automatically determines the correct WebSphere Administration port of 2811.
 - Uncheck 'Security is enabled on this server'. Also notice that the tool is designed to work with Base and Express servers, as well as a Network Deployment topology.
 - 3) Click Next

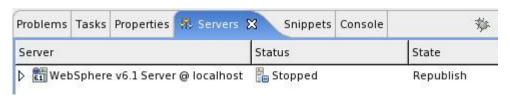




- ___ e. In the **Add and Remove Projects** panel
 - 1) Click Add All >> to add the StockQuoteEAR project to the server.
 - 2) Click **Finish** when you are done.



__ f. In the **Servers** view, you should now have a WebSphere v6.1 Server in the Stopped state.



__ g. Highlight WebSphere v6.1 Server @ localhost. Click the Start icon.



h. Examine the **Console v**iew while the server starts.



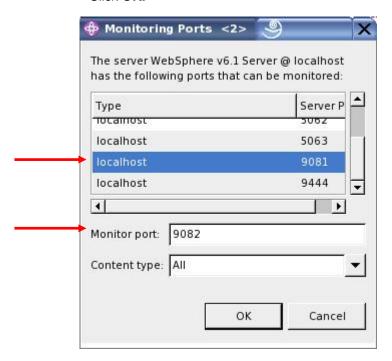
__ i. Once the server has started. Right-click and select Monitoring → Properties



__ j. In the Monitoring window, click on the **Add** button



k. A list of ports currently being used by the Application Server is shown. Scroll down and select port 9081 (this port may vary depending on the profile you are using). Take note of the Monitor Port. In this example, the Monitor Port is 9082. You will need this information later in the lab. Click OK.



__ I. In the Monitoring Ports panel, select the newly added row. Click Start



_ m. The Status should change from Stopped to Started.

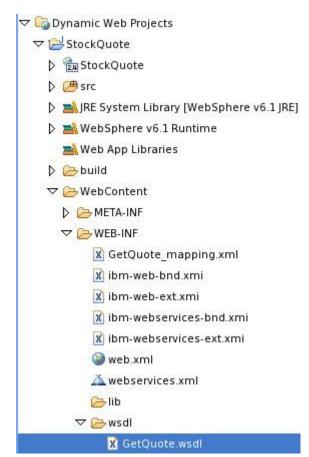


__ n. Click **OK** to finish and close the monitoring window.

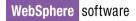
Part 5: Testing the StockQuote application

The AST allows for testing Web services using the Web services Explorer or the Universal Test Client. Additionally, the AST allows for validation of your Web service, WSDL files, or even the SOAP traffic passing through the service using a variety of validation tools.

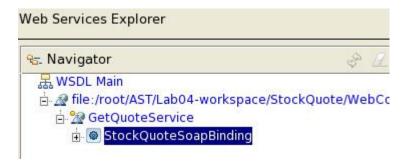
- ____ 1. In this part of the lab, you will test the StockQuote Web service
 - __ a. From the **Project Explorer** view, return to the StockQuote Web Project. Expand the **WebContent** → **WEB-INF** → **wsdI** folders. Select **GetQuote.wsdI**



__ b. Right-click and select **Web Services** → **Test with Web Services Explorer**



__ c. The **Web Services Explorer** runs in a browser. From the browser, locate the **Navigator** section which shows the Web Service components. You can expand and click on the entries to see additional information about the Web service.



__ d. With StockQuoteSoapBinding selected in the Navigator, locate the WSDL Binding Details section. To the right of the Endpoints label, click Add



__ e. An additional entry will be added to the Endpoints list. Change the port number from 9080 to 9082 (9082 is the Monitor Port you recorded earlier in the lab with the TCP/IP Monitor - enter your specific port number).



__ f. Select the http://localhost:9082/StockQuote/services/StockQuote checkbox. Then click Go

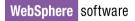


__ g. In the Operations section, click on **getQuote**

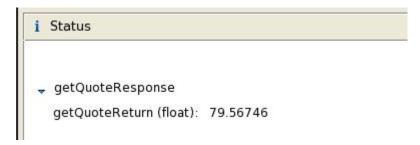


__ h. In the Invoke a WSDL operation section, enter a stock symbol (e.g. IBM) and click Go.

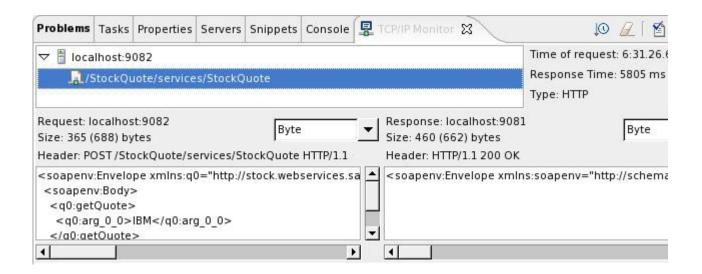




__ i. In the **Status** section, you will see the result of the **getQuote** Web service call. You can experiment with the **getQuote** operation using additional stock symbols if desired.



__ j. Returning to the **AST**, locate the **TCP/IP Monitor** view. This view is effective for seeing the complete details of the Web service invocation.

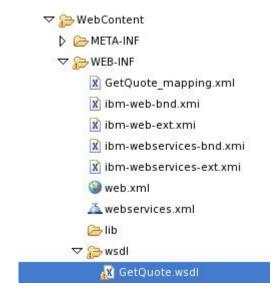


_ k. It may be helpful to change the Response output from **Byte** to **XML** for easier reading.

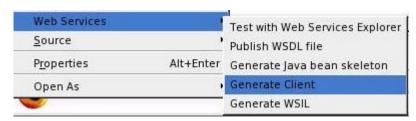


2. Additional Web Service Client testing

- __ a. From the Servers view, highlight WebSphere v6.1 Server @ localhost.
- __ b. Right-click and select Restart → Start. Wait for the server to restart. (Restarting the server here works around a potential issue with the Generate Client in the next steps)
- __ c. From the Project Explorer view, ensure the GetQuote.wsdl file is still selected

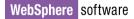


__ d. Right-click on GetQuote.wsdI and select Web Services → Generate Client



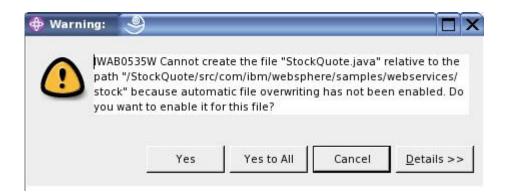
__ e. From the Web Service client wizard, make an additional section of 'Test the Web Service'.

Click Next.

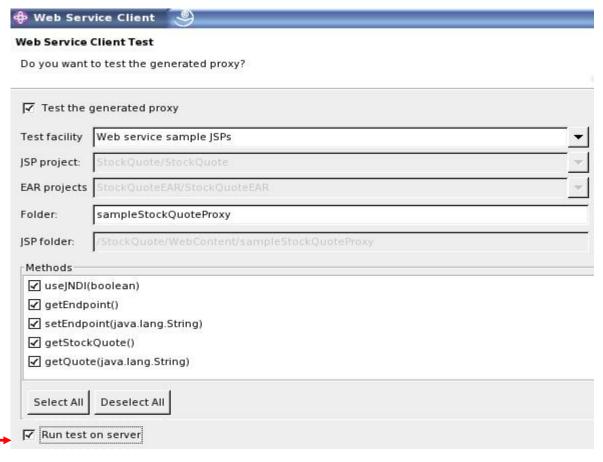




- __ f. On the Web Service Selection page, click **Next**
- __ g. On the Client Environment Configuration, click Next
- __ h. On the Web Service Proxy page, click **Next**.
- __ i. You will get a Warning before you can continue. Answer "Yes to All" to enable automatic file overwriting when creating the files.



__ j. On the Web Service Client Test page, make an additional selection of **Run test on server.** Click **Finish**



__ k. Once the proxy is generated, the **Web Services Test Client** will start in a browser.



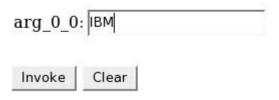
- __ I. In the **Methods** section, click on the **setEndpoint(java.lang.String)** method.
- __ m. In the Inputs section, enter an endpoint of http://localhost:9082/StockQuote/services/StockQuote





- n. Click the **Invoke** button
- __ o. Returning to the **Methods** section, click on the **getEndpoint()** method.
- __ p. In the **Inputs** section, click **Invoke**. This should return http://localhost:9082/StockQuote/services/StockQuote in the **Result** section
- __ q. Returning to the Methods section, click on the getQuote (java.lang.String) method
- __ r. In the **Inputs** section, enter a stock symbol and click **Invoke**.

Inputs



__ s. In the **Result** section, examine the results

Result

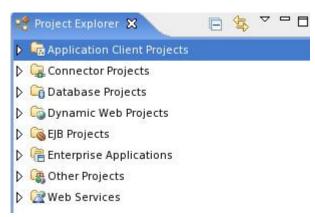
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- __ t. In the AST, the TCP/IP Monitor view is still active where you may also examine the results.
- __ u. **Close** the browser when you are finished.

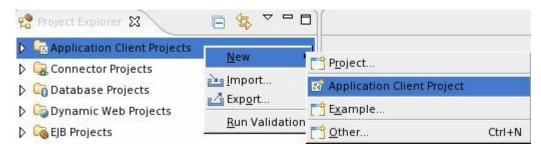
Part 6: Testing with a J2EE application client

J2EE application clients are like regular Java™ applications. They contain a main() method that is executed, and they continue executing until the client virtual machine terminates. They can be run as typical "fat client" applications, to display a GUI that connects to a set of EJBs for persistence and business logic, or as server applications that provide services over the network. However, a J2EE application client has several advantages over regular Java applications, because it runs within a lightweight server container. This container can provide the application client with services that used to be available only to other J2EE components.

- _ 1. Create a J2EE application client project using StockQuote
 - __ a. From the Project Explorer view, select **Application Client Projects**



_ b. Right-click and select New → Application Client Project



_ c. Enter a Project Name of StockQuoteClient. Click Finish.



__ d. From the Project Explorer view, locate the Web Services section. Expand Web Services → Services → GetQuoteService. This is convenient section to quickly examine your Web services.



___ e. Select WSDL:/StockQuote/WebContent/WEB-INF/wsdl/GetQuote.wsdl

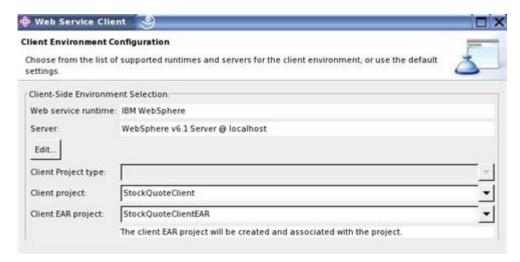


- f. Right-click and select Generate Client
- g. On the Web Service Client options, uncheck Install Web service client on server. Click Next

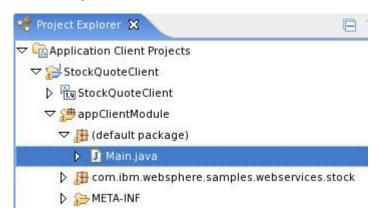


__ h. On the Web Service Selection Page, click **Next**

__ i. From the Client Environment Configuration panel, use the pulldown menu to select a Client Project of **StockQuoteClient**. The Client EAR project will change to **StockQuoteClientEAR**. Click **Finish**.

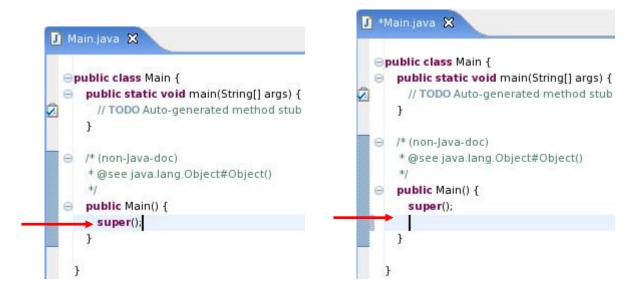


- 2. Develop the StockQuote client using a Snippet
 - __ a. From the Project Explorer view, locate the Application Client Projects. Expand StockQuoteClient → StockQuoteClient → appClientModule → (default package) and select Main.java

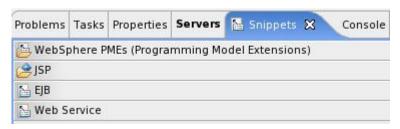


__ b. Double-click on **Main.java** to open it in the Java editor

__ c. Locate the line **super()**; Position the cursor at the end of this line and press **Enter** to create a new line.



__ d. Locate the **Snippets** view at the bottom of the J2EE perspective

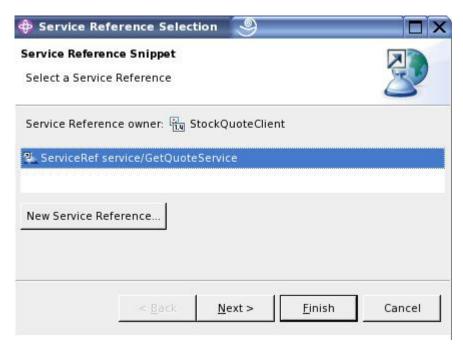


___ e. In the Snippets view, click on Web Service

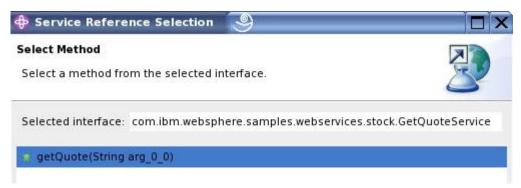


__ f. Double-click on Call a Web Service method

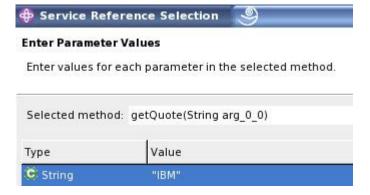
__ g. In the Select a Service Reference panel, ensure **service/GetQuoteService** is selected. Click **Next**



__ h. In the Select Method panel, click Next



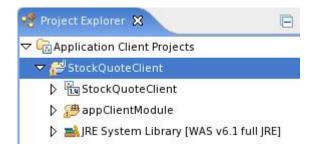
__ i. In the Enter Parameter Values panel, enter a value of "IBM" (include the double-quotes) and click Finish



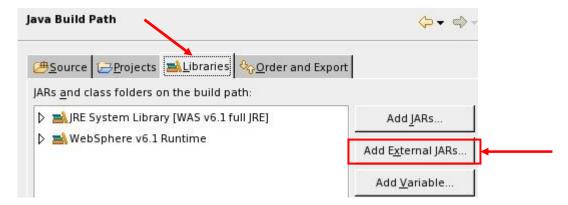
_ j. The code required to access the StockQuote Web service has been automatically generated.

```
J *Main.java X
import com.ibm.etools.service.locator.ServiceLocatorManager;
    import java.rmi.RemoteException;
    import javax.xml.rpc.ServiceException;
    import javax.xml.rpc.Service;
    import com.ibm.websphere.samples.webservices.stock.StockQuote;
  public class Main {
      private final static String STATIC StockQuote REF NAME = "service/GetQuoteService";
      private final static Class STATIC StockQuote CLASS = StockQuote.class;
      public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
V.
  /* (non-java-doc)
      * @see java.lang.Object#Object()
  public Main() {
        super();
        StockQuote aStockQuote = lookupStockQuote();
          aStockQuote.getQuote("IBM");
        } catch (RemoteException re) {
          // TODO Auto-generated catch block
          re.printStackTrace();
```

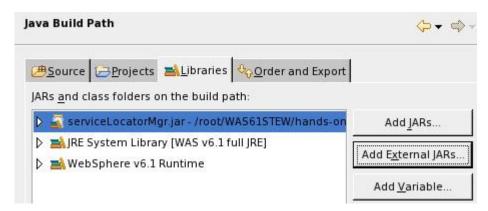
- k. **Note:** The code generated by the snippet requires a **serviceLocatorMgr.jar** file. This is a utility JAR file supplied by the AST. The **serviceLocatorMgr.jar** file includes a ServiceLocatorManager class that is used within the inserted snippets of Java code. This class optimizes the lookups of the home interfaces and InitialContexts, and ensures that they are only looked up once for the entire application. The **serviceLocatorMgr.jar** file should automatically be added to the application client project, but due to a defect in the AST, you will now manually add it to the project. This issue will be addressed in a future fix pack.
- __ I. Returning to the Project Explorer view, select the **StockQuoteClient** project.



- __ m. Right-click and select **Properties**
- n. From the Properties window, select Java Build Path
- __ o. From the Java Build Path Workspace, click on the Libraries tab. Click on the Add External JARs button.

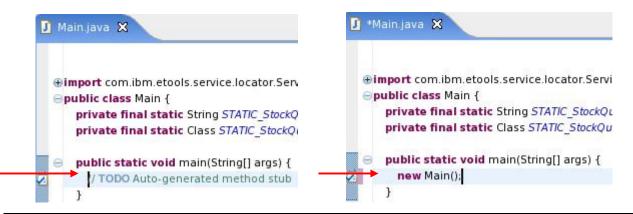


__ p. From the JAR selector dialog, choose /root/WAS61STEW/hands-on/Lab05-WebServices/serviceLocatorMgr.jar and click **OK**



- __ q. Click **OK** to close the Preferences window. This should fix all errors in **Main.java**.
- __ r. In the Main.java file, locate the //TODO Auto-generated method stub line. This is the first TODO in the file. Refer to the picture below for reference. Replace this line with the following text:

new Main();



Lab 05 - WebSphere Application Server Version 6.1 - Web Services

__ s. In the **Main.java** file, locate the aStockQuote.getQuote("IBM"); line. Refer to the picture below for reference. Change this line to read:

System.out.println(aStockQuote.getQuote("IBM"));

```
public Main() {
public Main() {
  super();
                                                              super();
                                                              StockQuote aStockQuote = lookupStockQuote();
  StockQuote aStockQuote = lookupStockQuote();
                                                                System.out.println(aStockQuote.getQuote("IBM"));
    aStockQuote.getQuote("IBM");
                                                               } catch (RemoteException re) {
  } catch (RemoteException re) {
    // TODO Auto-generated catch block
                                                                // TODO Auto-generated catch block
                                                                re.printStackTrace();
    re.printStackTrace();
  }
                                                            }
}
```

- t. Use CTRL+S to save the file
- u. Close the **Main.java** editor.

3. Test the J2EE StockQuote client

You will now test the J2EE application client. The default Web service endpoint is 9080. To avoid changing the Web service endpoint to 9081 programmatically, you will configure a second Monitoring port. If you are using a WebSphere profile with different port numbers, adjust accordingly.

- __ a. From the AST main menubar, select Window → Preferences
- __ b. From the Preferences window, expand **Run/Debug** and select **TCP/IP Monitor**.

✓ Run/Debug
 Console
 DB2 Stored Procedure
 Debug Daemon
 External Tools
 Java and Mixed Language
 Launching
 String Substitution

View Management

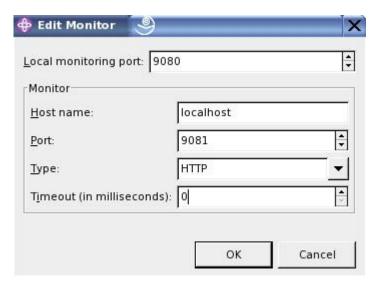
TCP/IP Monitor

- __ c. In the TCP/IP Monitor Workspace, click on the **Add...** button
- __ d. Enter the following values:

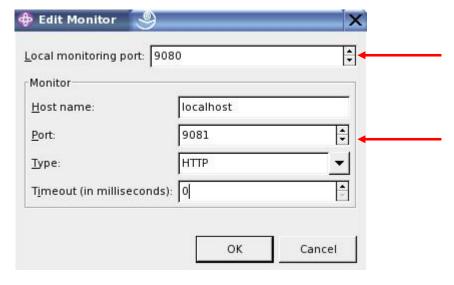
Local monitoring port: 9080

Host name: localhost

Port: 9081

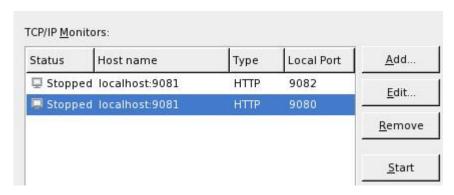


e. Before clicking on the **OK** button, **click once** on the up and down arrow buttons for the **Local** Monitoring port and Port. The ports will sometimes not get the correct values if you do not do
 this step.

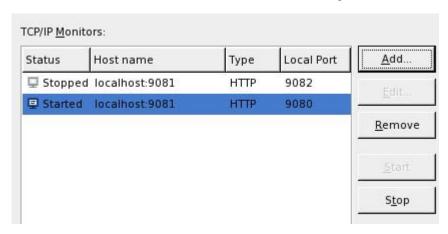


f. Click **OK**

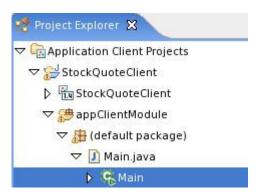
__ g. In the TCP/IP Monitors workspace, ensure new entry is correct. The Hostname is localhost: 9081 and Local Port is 9080. If the entry is incorrect, use the **Edit...** to correct the problem. Highlight the new entry.



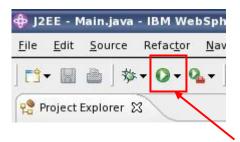
h. Click the **Start** button and the Status should change to started.



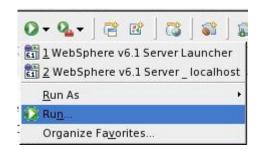
- __ i. Click **OK** to close the Preferences window.
- __ j. From the Project Explorer view, expand Main.java and select Main



__ k. From the main toolbar, click on the **Run icon** pulldown



__ I. Select Run...



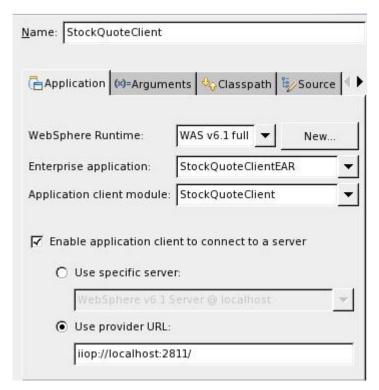
__ m. From the Run configuration, select WebSphere v6.1 Application Client



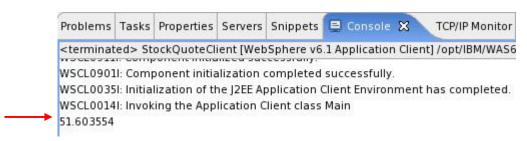
__ n. Below WebSphere v6.1 Application Client, locate and click the New button.

o. Enter a name of StockQuoteClient. Select Enable application client to connect to a server. Select Use provider URL and enter iiop://localhost:2811

(The port number varies based on your profile. If you do not know your port number, go to the Servers view and double-click on your server. Use the ORB bootstrap port or SOAP connector port)



- __ p. Click Apply
- __ q. Click Run
- r. From the **Console** view, the client will run and show the Stock Quote value:



Congratulations, you have now finished Lab05.

In this exercise you used the *Application Server Toolkit (AST)* to perform development and assembly tasks for Web services. You created and validated WSDL files using the graphical editor, used the Web service wizard to create Web services and clients from a variety of resources, and tested Web services using the Web services Explorer and the Universal Test Client.