



# Latinobarómetro

## **LATINOBARÓMETRO 2006 TRANSLATED QUESTIONNAIRE**

**CIUDAD.- City**

City

*0 No data*

**CODIF.- Coding**

Coding

*0 No data*

**CODIGO.- Code interviewer**

Code interviewer

*0 No data*

**CODSUPER.- Code supervisor**

Code supervisor

*0 No data / Not supervised*

**COMDIST.- Commune/district**

Commune/district

**DIAREAL.- Day achievement of the interview**

Day achievement of the interview

*0 No data*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 10*

*11 11*

*12 12*

*13 13*

*14 14*

15 15  
16 16  
17 17  
18 18  
19 19  
20 20  
21 21  
22 22  
23 23  
24 24  
25 25  
26 26  
27 27  
28 28  
29 29  
30 30  
31 31

**DIGIT.- Code data analyst**

Code data analyst

0 No data

**DURA.- Length interview**

Length interview

0 No data

**FIN.- Time finished**

Time finished

0 No data

**IDENPA.- Country**

Country

1 Argentina  
2 Bolivia  
3 Brazil  
4 Colombia  
5 Costa Rica  
6 Chile  
7 Ecuador  
8 El Salvador  
9 Guatemala  
10 Honduras  
11 Mexico  
12 Nicaragua  
13 Panama  
14 Paraguay

*15 Peru*  
*16 Uruguay*  
*17 Venezuela*  
*19 Dominican Republic*

**INI.- Time beginning of the interview**

Time beginning of the interview

*0 No data*

**MESREAL.- Month achievement of the interview**

Month achievement of the interview

*0 No data*  
*1 January*  
*2 February*  
*3 March*  
*4 April*  
*5 May*  
*6 June*  
*7 July*  
*8 August*  
*9 September*  
*10 October*  
*11 November*  
*12 December*

**NUMCASA.- Number different houses contacted by interview**

Number different houses contacted by interview

*0 No data*

**NUMENTRE.- Number interview**

Number interview

*0 No data*

**NUMINVES.- Year Research**

Year Research

*11 2006*

**P10ST.- Most important problem: 2004-2006**

What do you consider to be the most important problem in the country? 2004-2006

*0 No answer*  
*1 Low Salaries*  
*2 Transport*  
*3 Terrorism/political violence/guerrilla*

- 4 *Instability in employment / Immigration*
- 5 *Education problems*
- 6 *Inflation/ price rises / Economic Crisis*
- 7 *Unemployment*
- 8 *Lack of opportunities for youth*
- 9 *Violation of Human rights*
- 10 *Housing Problems*
- 11 *Health Problems*
- 12 *Environment problems*
- 13 *Corruption*
- 14 *Drug trafficking*
- 15 *Crime /Public Security*
- 16 *Poverty / Social Inequality*
- 17 *Drugs consumption /addiction*
- 18 *Racial Discrimination*
- 19 *Border conflicts*
- 20 *Problems with neighbor countries*
- 21 *Gaz, fuel*
- 22 *Political Crisis*
- 23 *Gaz problem with Argentina*
- 24 *Distribution of income, social injustice*
- 25 *Economy/economical problems/financial*
- 26 *Deficient basic services (water, electricity, ...)*
- 96 *Others*
- 97 *No problem*
- 98 *Don't know*

**P11ST.- How long do you think it will take (country) to be developed country?**

How long do you think it will take (country) to be a developed country?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Less than 5 years*
- 2 *5 to 10 years*
- 3 *10 to 20 years*
- 4 *20 to 30 years*
- 5 *More than 30 years*
- 6 *(Country) will never be a developed country*
- 7 *(Country) already is a developed country*

**P12N.- A person who is born poor and works hard can become rich**

Do you think that in (country) a person who is born poor and works hard can become rich, or do you think it's not possible to be born poor and become rich?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Born poor working hard can become rich*
- 2 *Born poor can never get rich*

**P13ST.A.- Scale poor-rich in the present**

Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where would you put yourself on this staircase?

0 No answer  
1 1.Very poor  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9  
10 10.Very rich  
97 None  
98 Don't know

**P13ST.B.- Scale poor-rich in the past**

Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where would you put your parents on this staircase?

0 No answer  
1 1.Very poor  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9  
10 10.Very rich  
97 None  
98 Don't know

**P13ST.C.- Scale poor-rich in the future**

Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where do you think your children will be on this staircase?

0 No answer  
1 1.Very poor  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 7  
8 8  
9 9  
10 10.Very rich  
97 None  
98 Don't know

**P14ST.- Equal opportunities to exit poverty**

There are different opinions about equal opportunities in (country). Some people say that the economic system in (country) enables all (nationality) to have equal opportunities to exit poverty; other people say that not every (nationality) has equal opportunities to exit poverty. Which of these opinions is closer to your way of thinking?

0 No answer

1 To have equal opportunities

2 Don't have equal opportunities

8 Don't know

**P15ST.- Government/People should take responsibility for their welfare**

On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that each person should take responsibility for his own welfare, and 10 means that the government should take responsibility for the welfare of people, where would you put yourself?

0 No answer

1 1. Each person should take responsibility for his own welfare

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10. The government should take responsibility for the welfare

97 None

98 Don't know

**P16N.- Scale state V/S private enterprise has to create wealth**

Who do you think has to create wealth in our society, the state or private enterprises?.

Who do you think has to create wealth in our society, the state or private enterprises?

On the same scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means that "the state has to produce wealth" and 10 that "private enterprises have to produce wealth", where would you put your opinion?

0 No answer

1 State has to produce wealth

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Private firm has to produce wealth

97 None

98 Don't know

**P17ST.- Support for democracy**

Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

*0 No answer*

*1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government*

*2 Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one*

*3 For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a non-democratic regime*

*8 Don't know*

**P18ST.- Scale of democracy development**

Scale to rate how democratic the country is. This is a scale to rate how democratic [country] is. The top, 10, means that [country] is totally democratic, the bottom, 1, means that [country] is not democratic. Where would you place [country]?

*0 Don't know*

*1 1. Not democratic*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 10. Totally democratic*

*98 No answer*

*99 Other answers*

**P19ST.- Confidence in democracy as a government system with which (country) can become a developed country**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in...? Democracy as a governmental system with which (country) can become a developed country.

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Much*

*2 Some*

*3 A little*

*4 No confidence*

**P1ST.A.- Satisfaction with life**

In general, would you say that you are satisfied with your life? Would you say that you are ...

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Very satisfied*

*2 Fairly satisfied*

*3 Not very satisfied*

*4 Not at all satisfied*

**P1ST.B.- General future expectation**

Now that this year is coming to an end, do you look ahead to the next year with hope or with concern?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 With hope*

*2 With concern*

**P20STM.- Country governed for the benefit of the powerful**

In general, would you say that the country is governed for the benefit of a few powerful groups or is it governed for the good of everyone?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Powerful groups in own benefit*

*2 For the good of everyone*

**P21ST.- Satisfaction with democracy**

In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [nation]?

*0 No answer*

*1 Very satisfied*

*2 Fairly satisfied*

*3 Not very satisfied*

*4 Not at all satisfied*

*8 Don't know*

**P22NA.C.- Democracy gives conditions to proper**

. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements? Democracy creates the conditions in which people like me can prosper through their own efforts

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Strongly agree*

*2 Agree*

*3 Disagree*

*4 Strongly disagree*

**P22NA.D.- Do the right thing no matter what**

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements? Sometimes one has to do what one believes correct without worrying about the opinion of others.

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Strongly agree*

*2 Agree*

*3 Disagree*

*4 Strongly disagree*



**P22NA.E.- People should be prepared to sacrifice their personal interest for the best of the country**

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: For the good of the country, people should be prepared to sacrifice his/her personal interest.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Strongly agree*
- 2 Agree*
- 3 Disagree*
- 4 Strongly disagree*

**P22NA.F.- Natural resources exploitation**

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements? All the natural resources necessary for development today should be exploited without worrying about using them up for future generations.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Strongly agree*
- 2 Agree*
- 3 Disagree*
- 4 Strongly disagree*

**P22NA.G.- If people really want a job, they can find one**

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following phrases that I am going to read: If people really want a job, then they can usually find one.

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Strongly agree*
- 2 Somewhat agree*
- 3 Somewhat disagree*
- 4 Strongly disagree*
- 8 Don't know*

**P22ST.A.- Democracy may have problems but it is still the best form of government: Churchill's quote**

Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: Democracy may have problems but it is the best system of government.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Strongly agree*
- 2 Agree*
- 3 Disagree*
- 4 Strongly disagree*

**P22ST.B.- The government seeks the welfare of the people**

Do you strong agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements I am going to read? With its decisions, the government seeks the welfare of the people.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Strongly agree*
- 2 Agree*
- 3 Disagree*
- 4 Strongly disagree*

**P23N.- How do you think breaking the law is viewed in (country)?**

. How do you think breaking the law is viewed in (country)? Breaking the law in (country) is ....

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Very serious*
- 2 Serious*
- 3 Somewhat serious*
- 4 Not serious at all*

**P24ST.A.- Confidence in the judiciary**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*
- 4 No confidence*
- 8 Don't know*

**P24ST.B.- Confidence in president**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*
- 4 No confidence*
- 8 Don't know*

**P24ST.C.- Confidence in political parties**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*

*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P24ST.D.- Confidence in police**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P24ST.E.- Confidence in neighbors**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P24ST.F.- Confidence in National Congress / Parliament**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P25ST.- Without political parties there can be no democracy**

There are people who say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without parties. What is closer to your views?

*0 No answer*  
*1 Without political parties there can be no democracy*  
*2 Democracy can work without political parties*  
*8 Don't know*

**P26ST.- Without a National Congress there can be no Democracy**

There are people who say that without a national congress there can be no democracy,

while others say that democracy can work without a National Congress. What is closer to your way of thinking?

*0 No answer*

*1 Without a national congress there can be no democracy*

*2 Democracy can work without a national congress*

*8 Don't know*

**P27N.- Privilege / discrimination**

In this country, there are three main groups of people: people who for some reason generally have privileges, people who are neither discriminated against nor have privileges, and people who for some reason are generally discriminated against. To which group do you think you belong, or do you not belong to any of them?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Persons that have privileges for some reason*

*2 Persons that aren't discriminated and have no privileges*

*3 Persons that are discriminated for any reason*

*4 None of these*

**P28NF.- Questioning the leaders /authority**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement

A. We should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

B. As citizens, we should show more respect for authority.

*0 No answer*

*1 Agree strongly with A*

*2 Agree with A*

*3 Agree with B*

*4 Agree strongly with B*

*7 None*

*8 Don't know*

**P29NF.- Respect of Legality**

. And which of the following two statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or B.

A. It is better to find legal solutions to problems even if it takes longer.

B. It is sometimes better to ignore the law to solve problems immediately.

*0 No answer*

*1 Agree strongly with A*

*2 Agree with A*

*3 Agree with B*

*4 Agree strongly with B*

*7 None*

*8 Don't know*

**P2ST.- Current economic situation of the country**

In general, how would you describe the present economic situation of the country?  
Would you say that it is ...?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very good*
- 2 Good*
- 3 About average*
- 4 Bad*
- 5 Very bad*
- 8 Don't know*

**P30ST.- Order v/s freedom**

Do you believe that it is better to live in an orderly society where certain freedoms are limited, or do you believe it is better to live in a society where all rights and freedoms are respected, although there may be less order as a result?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 I prefer to live in an orderly society although some freedoms*
- 2 I prefer to live in a society where all rights are respected,*
- 8 Don't know*

**P31STM.- Satisfaction with the functioning of the market economy in (country)**

In general, would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the functioning of the market economy in (country)?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very satisfied*
- 2 Fairly satisfied*
- 3 Not very satisfied*
- 4 Not at all satisfied*
- 8 Don't know*

**P32ST.A.- Confidence in the government**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*
- 4 No confidence*
- 8 Don't know*

**P32ST.B.- Confidence in private enterprises**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P32ST.C.- Confidence in newspapers**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P32ST.D.- Confidence in church**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*

**P32ST.E.- Confidence in the armed forces**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

*0 Don't know/No answer*  
*1 Have a lot*  
*2 Some*  
*3 A little*  
*4 No confidence*  
*8 Don't know*  
*9 Not applicable*

**P33ST.- Progress on reducing corruption in state institutions (2 years)**

How much progress do you think has been made on reducing corruption in the State institutions during the last 2 years?

*0 No answer*  
*1 Much*

- 2 *Some*
- 3 *Little*
- 4 *No progress at all*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P34N.A.- Evaluation: Parliament /congress**

How do you rate the work being done by the Parliament/National Congress?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P34N.B.- Evaluation: Political parties**

How do you rate the work being done by the Political Parties?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P34N.C.- Evaluation: Judiciary**

How do you rate the work being done by the Judiciary?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P34N.D.- Evaluation: Businessmen**

How do you rate the work being done by the Businessmen?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P35ST.A.- Confidence in firemen**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*
- 4 No confidence*
- 8 Don't know*

**P35ST.B.- Confidence in radios**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*
- 4 No confidence*
- 8 Don't know*

**P35ST.C.- Confidence in television**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have a lot*
- 2 Some*
- 3 A little*
- 4 No confidence*
- 8 Don't know*

**P35ST.D.- Confidence in National Electoral Commission**

Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Much confidence*
- 2 Some confidence*
- 3 Little confidence*
- 4 No confidence at all*
- 8 Don't know*

**P36ST.1.- Who has the most power?: First mention**

Who has the most power? Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three (First mention)

- 0 The Respondent only gives 1 or 2 mentions*
- 1 Large companies*
- 2 The military*



- 3 *The trade unions*
- 4 *The mass media*
- 5 *The banks*
- 6 *Political parties*
- 7 *The Government*
- 8 *Parliament/Congress*
- 9 *The judiciary*
- 10 *The transnational companies*
- 11 *Warfare*
- 12 *Medium-sized companies*
- 99 *Don't know/No answer*

**P36ST.2.- Who has the most power?: Second mention**

Who has the most power? Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three (Second mention)

- 0 *The Respondent only gives 1 mention*
- 1 *Large companies*
- 2 *The military*
- 3 *The trade unions*
- 4 *The mass media*
- 5 *The banks*
- 6 *Political parties*
- 7 *The Government*
- 8 *Parliament/Congress*
- 9 *The judiciary*
- 10 *The transnational companies*
- 11 *Warfare*
- 12 *Medium-sized companies*
- 99 *Don't know/No answer*

**P36ST.3.- Who has the most power?: Third mention**

Who has the most power? Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three (Third mention)

- 0 *The Respondent only gives 1 or 2 mentions*
- 1 *Large companies*
- 2 *The military*
- 3 *The trade unions*
- 4 *The mass media*
- 5 *The banks*
- 6 *Political parties*
- 7 *The Government*
- 8 *Parliament/Congress*
- 9 *The judiciary*
- 10 *The transnational companies*
- 11 *Warfare*
- 12 *Medium-sized companies*
- 99 *Don't know/No answer*

**P37ST.AA.- Frequency that you talk politics**

How frequently do you do each of the following things?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very Frequently*
- 2 Frequently*
- 3 Almost never*
- 4 Never*
- 8 Don't know*

**P37ST.AB.- Frequency that you try to convince politically**

How frequently do you do each of the following things?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very Frequently*
- 2 Frequently*
- 3 Almost never*
- 4 Never*
- 8 Don't know*

**P37ST.AC.- Frequency that you work for a political party or candidate**

How frequently do you do each of the following things? Work for a political party or candidate.

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very Frequently*
- 2 Frequently*
- 3 Almost never*
- 4 Never*
- 8 Don't know*

**P37ST.BA.- Political action: Signing a petition**

I am going to read out a variety of political activities which people may engage in. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them, or if you would never do any of them.?

Signing a petition

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have done*
- 2 Could do*
- 3 Would never do*

**P37ST.BB.- Political action: Taking part in authorized demonstrations**

I am going to read out a variety of political activities. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them, or if you would never do any of them?

Taking part in authorized demonstrations.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Have done*

- 2 *Could do*
- 3 *Would never do*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P38ST.- For which party would you vote this Sunday?**

If this Sunday there were elections, for which party would you vote?

- 0 *No answer*
- 97 *Other*
- 98 *Don't know*
- 99 *None*

**P39ST.- Clean or rigged elections**

Generally speaking, do you think that the elections in this country are clean or rigged?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Are Clean*
- 2 *Are Rigged*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P3ST.- Past economic situation of the country**

Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago?

Note: Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Much better*
- 2 *A little better*
- 3 *About the same*
- 4 *A little worse*
- 5 *Much worse*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P40NF.- Did you vote in the last election?**

Did you vote in the last election? In the last election, which of the following did you do?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *I voted in last election*
- 2 *I decided not to vote*
- 3 *Was stopped from voting in the last election*
- 4 *Didn't have time to vote*
- 5 *Didn't vote for other reasons*
- 6 *Wasn't registered to vote*
- 8 *Don't remember what I did/Don't know*

**P41N.- What is the most effective way in which you can contribute to change things?**

What is the most effective way in which you can contribute to change things: vote to

elect people who defend my position, participate in protest movements and demand change directly, or do you think that it's not possible to contribute to change things?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Vote to choose those who defend my position*

*2 Participate in protest movements to demand changes*

*3 It is not possible to contribute to change things*

*4 None of the above*

**P42ST.- Bribery in presidential elections (other people)**

Have you known of someone in the last elections who was pressured or received something to change his vote in a certain way?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Yes*

*2 No*

**P43ST.- Do you approve or disapprove of the way the President is running the country**

Do you approve or disapprove the way the President (NAME OF PRESIDENT) is running the country?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Approve*

*2 Disapprove*

**P44N.A.- Is correct that a government official gives work to a relative**

For each of the following things, is it correct that: A government official gives work to a relative

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Correct*

*2 Incorrect but understandable*

*3 Incorrect and must be punished*

**P44N.B.- Is correct that a government official favors those who support the government**

For each of the following things, is it correct that: A government official favors those who support the government

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Correct*

*2 Incorrect but understandable*

*3 Incorrect and must be punished*

**P44N.C.- Is correct that a government official hires only people from its party**

For each of the following things, is it correct that: The government hires only people from its party(ies)

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Correct*
- 2 Incorrect but understandable*
- 3 Incorrect and must be punished*

**P45ST.- Interpersonal Trust**

Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 You can trust most people*
- 2 You can never be too careful when dealing with others*

**P46STM.- Reasons why people are not treated equally**

Reasons because people are not treated equally. Of all of the reasons for which people in this country are not treated equally, which one affects you the most?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 For being youth*
- 2 For being old*
- 3 For being woman*
- 4 For being a man*
- 5 For skin color*
- 6 For being Immigrant*
- 7 For being homosexual*
- 8 For religion*
- 9 For being poor*
- 10 For being handicapped*
- 11 For not having enough education*
- 12 For not having connections*
- 13 For not being anyone*
- 14 (Country) treats all equally*
- 15 Not discriminated by anybody*

**P47ST.- Self-positioning in Left- Right scale**

In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 0. Left*
- 1 1*
- 2 2*
- 3 3*
- 4 4*
- 5 5*
- 6 6*
- 7 7*
- 8 8*
- 9 9*
- 10 10. Right*

- 96 *None*
- 97 *No answer*
- 98 *Don't know*

**P48N.- The image of (country) abroad**

The image of (country) abroad. How would you describe the image of (country) abroad?  
How would you describe the image of (country) abroad?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Fair*
- 4 *Bad*
- 5 *Very bad*

**P49N.C.- Least friendly**

And which country do you think is the least friendly of (country)?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Argentina*
- 2 *Bolivia*
- 3 *Brazil*
- 4 *Colombia*
- 5 *Costa Rica*
- 6 *Chile*
- 7 *Ecuador*
- 8 *El Salvador*
- 9 *Guatemala*
- 10 *Honduras*
- 11 *Mexico*
- 12 *Nicaragua*
- 13 *Panama*
- 14 *Paraguay*
- 15 *Peru*
- 16 *Uruguay*
- 17 *Venezuela*
- 18 *Cuba*
- 19 *Haiti*
- 20 *Jamaica*
- 21 *Puerto Rico*
- 22 *Dominican Republic*
- 23 *Canada*
- 24 *USA*
- 25 *Germany*
- 27 *Belgium*
- 29 *Spain*
- 31 *France*
- 32 *Greece*
- 33 *Italy*
- 34 *Luxemburg*

35 Norway  
36 Portugal  
37 United Kingdom  
38 Russia  
39 Sweden  
40 Switzerland  
41 Nigeria  
43 Australia  
44 New Zealand  
45 China  
46 India  
48 Iran  
49 Iraq  
50 Israel  
51 Japan  
52 Korea  
55 Saudi Arabia  
58 Taiwan  
96 Other answer  
97 None  
98 Don't know

**P49ST.A.- Latin American best friend country**

Which country do you think is our best friend in Latin America?

0 Don't know/No answer  
1 Argentina  
2 Bolivia  
3 Brazil  
4 Colombia  
5 Costa Rica  
6 Chile  
7 Ecuador  
8 El Salvador  
9 Guatemala  
10 Honduras  
11 Mexico  
12 Nicaragua  
13 Panama  
14 Paraguay  
15 Peru  
16 Uruguay  
17 Venezuela  
18 Cuba  
19 Haiti  
20 Jamaica  
21 Puerto Rico  
22 Dominican Republic  
23 Canada  
24 USA

- 25 *Germany*
- 26 *Austria*
- 27 *Belgium*
- 28 *Denmark*
- 29 *Spain*
- 30 *Finland*
- 31 *France*
- 32 *Greece*
- 33 *Italy*
- 34 *Luxemburg*
- 35 *Norway*
- 36 *Portugal*
- 37 *United Kingdom*
- 38 *Russia*
- 39 *Sweden*
- 40 *Switzerland*
- 41 *Nigeria*
- 42 *South Africa*
- 43 *Australia*
- 44 *New Zealand*
- 45 *China*
- 46 *India*
- 47 *Indonesia*
- 48 *Iran*
- 49 *Iraq*
- 50 *Israel*
- 51 *Japan*
- 52 *Korea*
- 53 *Malaysia*
- 54 *Philippines*
- 55 *Saudi Arabia*
- 56 *Singapore*
- 57 *Syria*
- 58 *Taiwan*
- 59 *Turkey*
- 96 *Other answer*
- 97 *None*
- 98 *Don't know / No answer*
- 99 *None*

**P49ST.B.- Best friend country in the world**

And which country do you think is our best friend in the world in general?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Argentina*
- 2 *Bolivia*
- 3 *Brazil*
- 4 *Colombia*
- 5 *Costa Rica*
- 6 *Chile*



7 Ecuador  
8 El Salvador  
9 Guatemala  
10 Honduras  
11 Mexico  
12 Nicaragua  
13 Panama  
14 Paraguay  
15 Peru  
16 Uruguay  
17 Venezuela  
18 Cuba  
19 Haiti  
20 Jamaica  
21 Puerto Rico  
22 Dominican Republic  
23 Canada  
24 USA  
25 Germany  
26 Austria  
27 Belgium  
28 Denmark  
29 Spain  
30 Finland  
31 France  
32 Greece  
33 Italy  
34 Luxemburg  
35 Norway  
36 Portugal  
37 United Kingdom  
38 Russia  
39 Sweden  
40 Switzerland  
41 Nigeria  
42 South Africa  
43 Australia  
44 New Zealand  
45 China  
46 India  
47 Indonesia  
48 Iran  
49 Iraq  
50 Israel  
51 Japan  
52 Korea  
53 Malaysia  
54 Philippines  
55 Saudi Arabia  
56 Singapore

- 57 Syria
- 58 Taiwan
- 59 Turkey
- 96 Other answer
- 97 None
- 98 Don't know / No answer
- 99 None

**P4ST.- Future economic situation of the country**

And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?

Note: Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 No answer
- 1 Much better
- 2 A little better
- 3 About the same
- 4 A little worse
- 5 Much worse
- 8 Don't know

**P50ST.- Country that you prefer as foreign investor**

Which country in the world do you prefer as a foreign investor? (open-ended)

- 0 No answer
- 1 Argentina
- 2 Bolivia
- 3 Brazil
- 4 Colombia
- 5 Costa Rica
- 6 Chile
- 7 Ecuador
- 8 El Salvador
- 9 Guatemala
- 10 Honduras
- 11 Mexico
- 12 Nicaragua
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Peru
- 16 Uruguay
- 17 Venezuela
- 18 Cuba
- 19 Haiti
- 20 Jamaica
- 21 Puerto Rico
- 22 Dominican Republic
- 23 Canada
- 24 USA

- 25 *Germany*
- 26 *Austria*
- 27 *Belgium*
- 28 *Denmark*
- 29 *Spain*
- 30 *Finland*
- 31 *France*
- 32 *Greece*
- 33 *Italy*
- 34 *Luxembourg*
- 35 *Norway*
- 36 *Portugal*
- 37 *United Kingdom*
- 38 *Russia*
- 39 *Sweden*
- 40 *Switzerland*
- 42 *South Africa*
- 43 *Australia*
- 44 *New Zealand*
- 45 *China*
- 46 *India*
- 47 *Indonesia*
- 48 *Iran*
- 49 *Iraq*
- 50 *Israel*
- 51 *Japan*
- 52 *Korea*
- 54 *Philippines*
- 55 *Saudi Arabia*
- 56 *Singapore*
- 58 *Taiwan*
- 95 *Other answer*
- 96 *All*
- 97 *None*
- 98 *Don't know*

**P51N.- Latin American country preferred to have an economic integration agreement**

With which Latin American country would you prefer to have an economic integration agreement or do you think they should exist with all Latin American countries? Or do you have insufficient information to answer?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Argentina*
- 2 *Bolivia*
- 3 *Brazil*
- 4 *Colombia*
- 5 *Costa Rica*
- 6 *Chile*
- 7 *Ecuador*

8 *El Salvador*  
9 *Guatemala*  
10 *Honduras*  
11 *Mexico*  
12 *Nicaragua*  
13 *Panama*  
14 *Paraguay*  
15 *Peru*  
16 *Uruguay*  
17 *Venezuela*  
18 *Cuba*  
19 *Haiti*  
20 *Jamaica*  
21 *Puerto Rico*  
22 *Dominican Republic*  
95 *Other answer*  
96 *All*  
97 *None*  
98 *Don't know*

**P52N.- Relations between country and the rest of the countries of Latin American**  
general, how would you describe the relations of (country) with the other Latin American countries?

0 *No answer*  
1 *Very good*  
2 *Rather good*  
3 *Rather bad*  
4 *Very bad*  
8 *Don't know*

**P53ST.A.- Opinion of the Unites States**

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the United States?

Note: Change of scale

0 *No answer*  
1 *Very good*  
2 *Good*  
3 *Bad*  
4 *Very bad*  
8 *Don't know*

**P53ST.B.- Opinion of the UE**

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the U.E.?

Note: Change of scale.

0 *No answer*  
1 *Very good*

- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**P53ST.C.- Opinion of Japan**

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Japan?

Note: Change of scale.

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P53ST.D.- Opinion of China**

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of China?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P53ST.E.- Opinion of Spain**

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Spain?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Bad*
- 4 *Very bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P53ST.F.- Opinion about Cuba**

Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Cuba?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 4 *Bad*
- 5 *Very Bad*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P54STE10.- Leaders which you admire: George W. Bush**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I

want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? George W. Bush.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Very good*

*96 Not know person*

*97 No answer*

*98 Don't know*

**P54STE11.- Leaders which you admire: José L. Rodriguez Zapatero**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Jose L. Rodriguez Zapatero

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Very good*

*96 Not know person*

*97 No answer*

*98 Don't know*

**P54STE12.- Leaders which you admire: Rey Juan Carlos I de España**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? King Juan Carlos I of Spain.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 *Very good*

96 *Not know person*

97 *No answer*

98 *Don't know*

**P54STEL1.- Leaders which you admire: Alvaro Uribe**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Alvaro Uribe.

0 *Very bad*

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 *Very good*

96 *Person not known*

97 *No answer*

98 *Doesn't know*

**P54STEL2.- Leaders which you admire: Tabaré Vázquez**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Tabaré Vázquez.

0 *Very bad*

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 *Very good*

96 *Person not known*

97 *No answer*

98 *Doesn't know*

**P54STEL3.- Leaders which you admire: Fidel Castro**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Fidel Castro.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Very good*

*96 Not know person*

*97 No answer*

*98 Don't know*

**P54STEL4.- Leaders which you admire: Luis Inácio Lula da Silva**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Very good*

*96 Not know person*

*97 No answer*

*98 Don't know*

**P54STEL5.- Leaders which you admire: Hugo Chávez**

Leaders which you admire I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Hugo Chávez.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*



4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 *Very good*

96 *Not know person*

97 *No answer*

98 *Don't know*

**P54STEL6.- Leaders which you admire: Michelle Bachelet**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Michelle Bachelet.

0 *Very bad*

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 *Very good*

96 *Person not known*

97 *No answer*

98 *Doesn't know*

**P54STEL7.- Leaders which you admire: Evo Morales**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Evo Morales.

0 *Very bad*

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 *Very good*

96 *Person not known*

97 *No answer*

98 *Doesn't know*

**P54STEL8.- Leaders which you admire: Nestor Kirchner**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Nestor Kirchner.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Very good*

*96 Person not known*

*97 No answer*

*98 Doesn't know*

**P54STEL9.- Leaders which you admire: Alan García**

Leaders which you admire. I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? Alan García.

*0 Very bad*

*1 1*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Very good*

*96 Person not known*

*97 No answer*

*98 Doesn't know*

**P55ST.A.- Relations between country and USA**

How would you describe the relations between [country] and the United States? Would you say that they are ...

*0 No answer*

*1 Very good*

*2 Good*

*3 Fairly poor*

*4 Very poor*

*8 Don't know*

**P55ST.B.- Relations between country and EU**

How would you describe the relations between [country] and the European Union?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Fairly good*
- 3 *Poor*
- 4 *Very poor*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P55ST.C.- Relation between country and Spain**

How would you describe the relations between (country) and Spain?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Fairly good*
- 3 *Poor*
- 4 *Very poor*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P56IA.- How much have you heard or read about what Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez?**

How much have you heard or read about what Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez has said or done in relation to our country and other Latin American countries: a lot, quite a lot, little, or nothing? Or have you not heard enough to have an opinion?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *A lot*
- 2 *Some*
- 3 *Little*
- 4 *Nothing*
- 5 *Doesn't know enough to have an opinion*
- 8 *Don't know*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**P57IA.A.- USA Treats (country) with respect**

Do you think the US treats (country) with respect?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *A lot*
- 2 *Some*
- 3 *Little*
- 4 *Nothing*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P57IA.B.- USA interested in resolving the problems of (country)**

Do you think U.S.A. is sincerely interested in resolving the problems of (country)?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *A lot*

- 2 *Some*
- 3 *Little*
- 4 *Nothing*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P57IA.C.- USA Promotes democracy**

Do you think U.S.A. promotes democracy?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *A lot*
- 2 *Some*
- 3 *Little*
- 4 *Nothing*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P57IA.D.- USA Helps the development of poor countries**

Do you think U.S.A. helps the development of poor countries?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *A lot*
- 2 *Some*
- 3 *Little*
- 4 *Nothing*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P58IA.- Approve or disapprove of Hugo Chávez**

Approve or disapprove of Hugo Chávez. Do you approve or disapprove of what Hugo Chávez has been saying or doing as regards (country)? Would you say that...? Or have you not heard enough to have an opinion?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Approves much*
- 2 *Approves a bit*
- 3 *Disapproves a bit*
- 4 *Disapproves much*
- 5 *Doesn't know enough to have an opinion*
- 8 *Don't know*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**P59IA.- Approve or disapprove of Hugo Chávez**

Which of the following statements is closest to your way of thinking?. Some people say Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez is trying to help other countries resolve their problems, others say that Venezuela's President Hugo Chávez is trying to increase his influence throughout Latin America for his own ends.

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Is trying to help other countries to solve their problems*
- 2 *Is trying to increment his influence in Latin America*
- 8 *Don't know*

**P5ST.- Personal current economic situation**

In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very good*
- 2 Good*
- 3 About average*
- 4 Bad*
- 5 Very bad*
- 8 Don't know*

**P65EL.- Benefit of Spanish capital investment**

As far as you know or have heard, the investment of Spanish capital in (country) has been very beneficial, somewhat beneficial, a little beneficial or not at all beneficial or has there not been Spanish capital investment in (country)?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very beneficial*
- 2 Quite beneficial*
- 3 Not very/Not at all beneficial*
- 4 There has not been Spanish capital investment in (country)*
- 8 Don't know*

**P66EL.A.- Spain In the process of economic integration in Latin America**

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

In the process of economic integration in Latin America.

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very important*
- 2 Important*
- 3 Not very important*
- 4 Not important at all*
- 8 Don't know*

**P66EL.B.- Spain In the solution of conflicts between (country) and the other countries in the region**

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

In the solution of conflicts between (country) and the other countries in the region.

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very important*
- 2 Important*
- 3 Not very important*
- 4 Not important at all*
- 8 Don't know*

**P66EL.C.- Spain In the economic development of (country)**

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

In the economic development of (country).

0 No answer

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Not very important

4 Not important at all

8 Don't know

**P66EL.D.- Spain as a bridge between (country) and the European Union**

Which role can play Spain in each of the following affairs?

As a bridge between (country) and the European Union.

0 No answer

1 Very important

2 Important

3 Not very important

4 Not important at all

8 Don't know

**P67ST.A.- Number of days you watch news on television**

How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television?

0 No answer

1 1 day

2 2 days

3 3 days

4 4 days

5 5 days

6 6 days

7 7 days

96 None

98 Don't know

**P67ST.B.- Number of days you read news in a news paper**

How many days during the last week did you read the news on news papers?

0 No answer

1 1 day

2 2 days

3 3 days

4 4 days

5 5 days

6 6 days

7 7 days

96 *None*  
98 *Don't know*

**P67ST.C.- Number of days you listen to news on the radio**

How many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

0 *No answer*  
1 *1 day*  
2 *2 days*  
3 *3 days*  
4 *4 days*  
5 *5 days*  
6 *6 days*  
7 *7 days*  
96 *None*  
98 *Don't know*

**P68N.E.- Has suffered sexual harassment in the workplace**

Have you suffered or do you know someone who has suffered sexual harassment in the workplace?

0 *No answer*  
1 *Yes*  
2 *No*  
8 *Don't know*

**P68ST.A.- Have you or your family been victim of a crime?**

Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months?

0 *No answer*  
1 *Yes*  
2 *No*  
8 *Don't know*

**P68ST.B.- Have you or someone in your family known of a corruption act?**

Have you or someone in your family known of a corrupt act in the last 12 months?

0 *No answer*  
1 *Yes*  
2 *No*  
8 *Don't know*

**P68ST.C.- Do you know anyone who consume drugs?**

Have you known of friends relatives that have consumed drugs in the last 12 months?

0 *No answer*  
1 *Yes*  
2 *No*  
8 *Don't know*

**P68ST.D.- Do you know anyone who is involved in selling/buying drugs**

Have you known of somebody who has taken part in the buying or selling of drugs in the last 12 months?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Yes*
- 2 No*
- 8 Don't know*

**P6ST.- Past personal economic situation**

Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago? \*Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Much better*
- 2 A little better*
- 3 About the same*
- 4 A little worse*
- 5 Much worse*
- 8 Don't know*

**P71N.- How do you think (nationals) treat old people?**

How do you think (nationals) treat old people? Would you say they treat them ...

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Very good*
- 2 Good*
- 3 Bad*
- 4 Very bad*
- 8 Don't know*

**P72N.A.- Violence within family: Against women**

Do you know of a relative or a close relative having suffered violence within the family against women?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Yes*
- 2 No*

**P72N.B.- Violence within family: Against children**

Do you know of a relative or a close relative having suffered violence within the family against children?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Yes*
- 2 No*



**P72N.C.- Violence within family: Against old people**

Do you know of a relative or a close relative having suffered violence within the family against aged people?

0 *Don't know/No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**P73N.- Who is mainly responsible for seeing that old people live in dignified conditions?**

Who is mainly responsible for seeing that old people live in dignified conditions?

0 *Don't know/No answer*

1 *The state*

2 *Family*

3 *Each one is responsible of oldness*

**P74ST.A.- Present scale of accessing to health**

Using the same scale, how much access to healthcare do you have today?

0 *Don't know/No answer*

1 *1. Nothing*

2 *2*

3 *3*

4 *4*

5 *5*

6 *6*

7 *7*

8 *8*

9 *9*

10 *10. Everything*

99 *Other answers*

**P74ST.B.- Past scale of accessing to health**

Using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means “nothing” and 10 means “everything”, how much access to health care did your family have five years ago?

0 *Don't know/No answer*

1 *1. Nothing*

2 *2*

3 *3*

4 *4*

5 *5*

6 *6*

7 *7*

8 *8*

9 *9*

10 *10. Everything*

99 *Other answers*

**P75ST.- Satisfaction with privatization of public services**

Public services like water, electricity, have been privatized. Considering price and quality, are you much more satisfied, satisfied, less satisfied or much less satisfied than you were before with these privatized services?

0 No answer

1 Much more satisfied

2 More satisfied

3 Less satisfied

4 Much less satisfied

5 It was not experience of the services before privatizing them

8 Don't know

9 Not applicable

**P77ST.A.- Same opportunity for women and men: To achieve public posts**

In this country, do you think that women are given as much opportunity as men to: Hold public posts.

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**P77ST.B.- Same opportunity for women and men: To earn the same salary**

In this country, do you think that women are given as much opportunity as men to: Earn the same salary

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**P78ST.A.- Quality of primary education**

We would like to know your opinion about the education in (country). Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (country's) primary education is very good, rather good, rather deficient, or very deficient?

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Very good

2 Rather good

3 Rather deficient

4 Very deficient

**P78ST.B.- Quality of primary secondary education**

We would like to know your opinion about the education in (country). Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (country's) secondary education is very good, rather good, rather deficient, or very deficient?

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Very good

2 Rather good

*3 Rather deficient*

*4 Very deficient*

**P78ST.C.- Quality of primary university education**

We would like to know your opinion about the education in (country). Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (country's) university education is very good, rather good, rather deficient, or very deficient?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Very good*

*2 Rather good*

*3 Rather deficient*

*4 Very deficient*

**P79ST.A.- Past quality of public hospitals**

Would you say that in [country], in the last 12 months, the quality of public hospitals has gone down, gone up or stayed the same?

*0 No answer*

*1 Has gone up a lot*

*2 Has gone up a little*

*3 Has stayed the same*

*4 Has gone down a little*

*5 Has gone down a lot*

*8 Don't know*

**P79ST.B.- Past quality of public schools**

Would you say that in [country], in the last 12 months, the quality of public schools has gone down, gone up or stayed the same?

*0 No answer*

*1 Has gone up a lot*

*2 Has gone up a little*

*3 Has stayed the same*

*4 Has gone down a little*

*5 Has gone down a lot*

*8 Don't know*

**P7ST.- Future personal economic situation**

And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?

Note: Starting in 2001, the option "almost the same" has been used as alternative 3.

*0 No answer*

*1 Much better*

*2 A little better*

*3 About the same*

*4 A little worse*

*5 Much worse*

*8 Don't know*

**P80ST.A.- Satisfaction with the health you have access to**

Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with:

Your access to health

*0 No answer*

*1 Very satisfied*

*2 Rather satisfied*

*3 Not very satisfied*

*4 Not at all satisfied*

*5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80ST.B.- Satisfaction with the education you have access to**

Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with:

Your access to education.

*0 No answer*

*1 Very satisfied*

*2 Rather satisfied*

*3 Not very satisfied*

*4 Not at all satisfied*

*5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80N.C.- Satisfaction with services: Public areas**

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

The availability of green areas and public spaces in your neighborhood.

*0 No Answer*

*1 Very satisfied*

*2 Rather satisfied*

*3 Not very satisfied*

*4 Not at all satisfied*

*5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80N.D.- Satisfaction with services: Municipal services in general**

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Municipal services in general.

*0 No Answer*

*1 Very satisfied*

- 2 Rather satisfied*
- 3 Not very satisfied*
- 4 Not at all satisfied*
- 5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80N.E.- Satisfaction whit services: Roads and paving**

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Roads and paving.

- 0 No Answer*
- 1 Very satisfied*
- 2 Rather satisfied*
- 3 Not very satisfied*
- 4 Not at all satisfied*
- 5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80N.F.- Satisfaction whit services: Public transport**

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Public transport.

- 0 No Answer*
- 1 Very satisfied*
- 2 Rather satisfied*
- 3 Not very satisfied*
- 4 Not at all satisfied*
- 5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80N.G.- Satisfaction whit services: Garbage collection**

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Garbage collection.

- 0 No Answer*
- 1 Very satisfied*
- 2 Rather satisfied*
- 3 Not very satisfied*
- 4 Not at all satisfied*
- 5 Doesn't have these services*

**P80N.H.- Satisfaction whit services: Sewerage services**

¿Would you say you feel very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with ... or do not have access to the following services where you live?

Sewerage services.

- 0 No Answer*
- 1 Very satisfied*
- 2 Rather satisfied*
- 3 Not very satisfied*
- 4 Not at all satisfied*
- 5 Doesn't have these services*

**P81ST\_1.- Main reason for unemployment today: Private companies do not invest enough**

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

- 0 Not mentioned*
- 1 Mentioned*

**P81ST\_2.- Main reason for unemployment today: The state has an inadequate economic policy**

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

- 0 Not mentioned*
- 1 Mentioned*

**P81ST\_3.- Main reason for unemployment today: (countrymen) do not the initiative to create new businesses to give create more employment**

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

- 0 Not mentioned*
- 1 Mentioned*

**P81ST\_4.- Main reason for unemployment today: Others**

Main reason for unemployment today. As far as you have heard or read, what is the main reason for the unemployment problem today?

- 0 Not mentioned*
- 1 Mentioned*

**P82N.A.- Respect of labor laws in payment of minimum wage**

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Payment of a minimum salary

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Not respected at all*
- 2 2*
- 3 3*
- 4 4*

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Fully respected

**P82N.B.- Respect of labor laws in signing the labor contract at beginning of a new work**

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Signing the labor contract at beginning of a new work

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Not respected at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Fully respected

**P82N.C.- Respect of labor laws in dismissal, notice, compensation**

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Dismissal, notice, redundancy compensation, etc.

0 Don't know/No answer

1 Not respected at all

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Fully respected

**P82N.D.- Respect of labor laws in length of working day and overtime hours**

In a 1 to 10 scale, with 1 being "doesn't comply at all" and 10 being "complies fully", how would you rate the degree of compliance of labor laws in (country) en the following aspects?

Length of working day, agreed hours of work and overtime.

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Not respected at all*

*2 2*

*3 3*

*4 4*

*5 5*

*6 6*

*7 7*

*8 8*

*9 9*

*10 Fully respected*

**P83N.- A family's members goes abroad to look for work so as to send money back home**

When one of a family's members goes abroad to look for work so as to send money back home, do you think that sacrifice is :

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Very worthwhile*

*2 Fairly worthwhile*

*3 Not very worthwhile*

*4 Not worthwhile at all*

**P84N.- Compare the job with the father's one**

Do you think you have, or could have, a job that is much better, somewhat better, the same, somewhat worse or much worse than that which your father had?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Much better*

*2 Somewhat better*

*3 Same*

*4 A bit worse*

*5 Much worse*

**P86ST.- Most important thing to have success in life**

Taking into consideration, what do you think is that the most important thing to have success in life? Do you think the most important thing is:

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Education*

*2 Hard work*

*3 Connections*

*4 Luck*

**P87N\_1.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Women are not prepared**

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges



Women are not prepared

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**P87N\_2.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Women have no time for politic**

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Women have no time for politic

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**P87N\_3.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Political system discriminates women**

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Political system discriminates women

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**P87N\_4.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: Men do not leave place**

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

Men do not leave place

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**P87N\_5.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: That is not their place**

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

That is not their place

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**P87N\_6.- Why there are not enough women in public charges: There are women in public positions**

From the following options, choose the main reasons why you think there are not enough women in public charges, or do you think there are women in public charges

There are women in public positions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**P88N.- Housework and childcare**

Housework and childcare should be the responsibility of the mother or the father or be shared equally by both?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 Mother responsibility*

*2 Father responsibility*

*3 Both equally*

**P89N.- Policies to allow family responsibilities to be compatible with work**

Do you think the state should have policies to allow family responsibilities to be compatible with work? Should it have policies only for men, only for women, or for both, or should it not have such policies?

*0 No answer*

*1 Only for men*

*2 Only for woman*

*3 Both*

*4 No politics needed*

*8 Don't know*

**P8ST.- Economic situation compared with the rest of (nationality)**

Considering your economic situation today compared with that of 10 years ago, would you say that you it has greatly improved, somewhat improved, stayed about the same, has gotten somewhat worse, or has gotten much worse in comparison with the rest of (nationality)?

*0 No answer*

*1 It has improved a lot*

*2 It has somewhat improved*

*3 It has stayed the same*

*4 It has gotten somewhat worse*

*5 It has gotten a lot worse*

*8 Don't know*

**P90N.- How have you managed the health problems?**

How have you managed the health problems you and your family have had in the last 12 months?

*0 Don't know/No answer*

*1 No difficulty in access to the necessary care*

*2 Some difficulty in access to the necessary care*

*3 Many difficulties in access to the necessary care*

*4 Couldn't access the necessary care*

*5 We haven't had health problems*

**P91ST.- How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work within the next 12 months?**

How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months?

Note: Apply to all respondents.

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Very concerned*
- 2 Concerned*
- 3 A little concerned*
- 4 Not at all concerned*
- 5 Doesn't have a job*
- 9 Not applicable*

**P92ST.A.- The meaning of democracy: First mention**

The meaning of democracy. To you, what does "democracy" mean?

- 0 No answer*
- 1 Civil liberties and personal freedom*
- 2 Voting right*
- 3 Economic development*
- 4 Government by, for and of the people*
- 5 Peace and unity*
- 6 Good government*
- 7 Equality and justice*
- 8 Rule of law*
- 9 Personal security*
- 10 National independence*
- 11 Majority rule*
- 12 Groups rights*
- 13 Multi party competition*
- 14 Movements*
- 15 Other significant positive meanings*
- 16 Corruption and abuse*
- 17 Social and economic hardship*
- 18 Bad governance*
- 19 Other negative meanings*
- 20 Change of government*
- 21 Other neutral meaning*
- 98 Don't know*

**P92ST.B.- The meaning of democracy: Second mention**

The meaning of democracy. To you, what does "democracy" mean?

- 0 No answer / No data*
- 1 Civil liberties and personal freedom*
- 2 Voting right*
- 3 Economic development*
- 4 Government by, for and of the people*

- 5 *Peace and unity*
- 6 *Good government*
- 7 *Equality and justice*
- 8 *Rule of law*
- 9 *Personal security*
- 10 *National independence*
- 11 *Majority rule*
- 12 *Groups rights*
- 13 *Multi party competition*
- 14 *Movements*
- 15 *Other significant positive meanings*
- 16 *Corruption and abuse*
- 17 *Social and economic hardship*
- 18 *Bad governance*
- 19 *Other negative meanings*
- 20 *Change of government*
- 21 *Other neutral meaning*
- 98 *Don't know*

**P9ST.- How proud are you to be (nationality)?**

How proud are you to be (nationality)? Are you very proud, fairly proud, a little proud, or not proud at all?

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very proud*
- 2 *Fairly proud*
- 3 *A little proud*
- 4 *Not proud at all*
- 5 *I am not (nationality)*
- 8 *Don't know*

**Q1A.- Interviewer upset the economics questions**

Interviewer upset the economics questions

- 0 *Not mentioned*
- 1 *Mentioned*

**Q1B.- Interviewer upset the politics questions**

Interviewer upset the politics questions

- 0 *Not mentioned*
- 1 *Mentioned*

**Q1C.- Interviewer upset the democracy questions**

Interviewer upset the democracy questions

- 0 *Not mentioned*
- 1 *Mentioned*

**Q1D.- Interviewer upset the international relations questions**

Interviewer upset the international relations questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q1E.- Interviewer upset the environments questions**

Interviewer upset the environments questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q1F.- Interviewer upset the sociodemographic questions**

Interviewer upset the sociodemographic questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q2.- The interviewer found the duration of the interview**

The interviewer found the duration of the interview

*0 No data*

*1 Very long*

*2 Somewhat long*

*3 No reaction with respect to duration*

**Q3A.- It was difficult to make economics questions**

It was difficult to make economics questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q3B.- It was difficult to make politics questions**

It was difficult to make politics questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q3C.- It was difficult to make about democracy questions**

It was difficult to make about democracy questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q3D.- It was difficult to make international relations questions**

It was difficult to make international relations questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q3E.- It was difficult to make environmental questions**

It was difficult to make environmental questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**Q3F.- It was difficult to make sociodemographic questions**

It was difficult to make sociodemographic questions

*0 Not mentioned*

*1 Mentioned*

**reeduc1.- Respondent Education**

Code only. Respondent Education Summary

*0 No answer/No data*

*1 Illiterate*

*2 Incomplete primary*

*3 Complete primary*

*4 Incomplete Secondary, technical*

*5 Complete Secondary, technical*

*6 Incomplete high*

*7 Complete high*

*9 Not applicable*

**reeduc2.- Parents Education**

Code only. Respondent Education Summary Parents

*0 No answer/No data*

*1 Illiterate*

*2 Incomplete primary*

*3 Complete primary*

*4 Incomplete Secondary, technical*

*5 Complete Secondary, technical*

*6 Incomplete high*

*7 Complete high*

*9 Not applicable*

**reeduc3.- Chief Income Earner Education**

Code only. Head of the household education

*0 No answer/No data*

*1 Illiterate*

*2 Incomplete primary*

*3 Complete primary*

*4 Incomplete Secondary, technical*

*5 Complete Secondary, technical*

*6 Incomplete high*

*7 Complete high*

*9 Not applicable*

**REG.- Region/Geographical Area**

Region/Geographical Area

*0 No data*

**S1.- Subjective Income**

Does your salary and the total of your family's salary allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? Which of the following situations do you find yourself in?

*0 No answer*

*1 It is sufficient, you can save*

*2 It is just sufficient, without major problems*

*3 It is not sufficient, you have problems*

*4 It is not sufficient, you have big problems*

*8 Don't know*

**S2.- Religion**

What is your religion?

*0 No answer*

*1 Catholic*

*2 Evangelic without specifications*

*3 Evangelic Baptist*

*4 Evangelic Methodist*

*5 Evangelic Pentecostal*

*6 Adventist*

*7 Jehovah Witness*

*8 Mormon*

*9 Jewish*

*10 Protestant*

*11 Afro-American Cult, Umbanda, etc*

*12 Believer, not belonging to any church*

*13 Agnostic*

*14 Atheist*

*17 Spiritist/Kardecist*

*18 Christian*

*19 Spiritist*

*96 Others*

*97 None*

*98 Don't know*

**S3.- How would you describe yourself?**

How would you describe yourself?

*0 No answer*

*1 Very devout*

*2 devout*

*3 Not very devout*

*4 Not devout at all*

- 8 *Don't know*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**S4.- Have you and your family seriously considered living abroad?**

Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Yes*
- 2 *No*

**S5.- Have you ever used e-mail?**

Have you ever used e-mail to communicate?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Yes, daily*
- 2 *Yes, occasionally*
- 3 *Yes, almost never*
- 4 *No, never*

**S5A.- Most frequent use of internet**

Independently of where you use the internet, for what do you use it most frequently?

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Use e-mail*
- 2 *Search information*
- 3 *Entertainment*
- 4 *Work*
- 5 *Other*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**S6.- Sex**

Respondent's sex

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Male*
- 2 *Female*

**S7.- Age**

What's your age?

- 0 *No answer*

**S8.- If respondent Chief Income Earner**

If respondent Head of the household

- 0 *Don't know/No answer*
- 1 *Yes (Is Head of the household)*
- 2 *No*



**S9.- Marital status**

What is your marital status?

*0 Don't know/Don't answer*

*1 Married/Living with partner*

*2 Single*

*3 Separated/Divorced/Widow/er*

**S10.- Age respondent finished education**

Age respondent finished education

*96 No studies*

*97 Respondent is studying*

*98 Don't know/Don't remember*

*99 No answer*

**S11.- Respondent Years/Type of education**

How much and what type of education respondent completed

*0 No data/No answer*

*1 Without education*

*2 1 year*

*3 2 years*

*4 3 years*

*5 4 years*

*6 5 years*

*7 6 years*

*8 7 years*

*9 8 years*

*10 9 years*

*11 10 years*

*12 11 years*

*13 12 years*

*14 Incomplete university*

*15 Completed university*

*16 High school/academies/Incomplete technical training*

*17 High school/academies/Complete technical training*

**S12.- Parents Years/Type of education**

Years in education of parents

*0 No data/No answer*

*1 Without education*

*2 1 year*

*3 2 years*

*4 3 years*

*5 4 years*

*6 5 years*

*7 6 years*

- 8 7 years
- 9 8 years
- 10 9 years
- 11 10 years
- 12 11 years
- 13 12 years
- 14 Incomplete university
- 15 Completed university
- 16 High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- 17 High school/academies/Complete technical training
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember

**S13A.- What is current employment situation?**

What is your current employment situation?

- 0 No answer
- 1 Self employed
- 2 Salaried employee in a public company
- 3 Salaried employee in a private company
- 4 Temporarily out of work
- 5 Retired
- 6 Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work
- 7 Student

**S13B.- Respondent last kind of work**

Respondent last kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant,
- 2 Self-employed: Business owner
- 3 Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed: informal
- 5 Salaried: Professional
- 6 Salaried: Senior Management
- 7 Salaried: Middle Management
- 8 Other employee
- 9 Not applicable

**S14.- Respondent kind of work**

Respondent kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant,
- 2 Self-employed: Business owner
- 3 Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed: informal
- 5 Salaried: Professional
- 6 Salaried: Senior Management
- 7 Salaried: Middle Management

8 Other employee

9 Not applicable

**S15A.- Goods: TV**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

TV

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**S15B.- Goods: Refrigerator**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

Refrigerator

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**S15C.- Goods: Own home**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

Owned house

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**S15D.- Goods: Computer**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

Computer

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**S15E.- Goods: Washing machine**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

Washing machine

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**S15F.- Goods: Telephone**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

Telephone

0 No answer

1 Yes

2 No

**S15G.- Goods: Mobile telephone**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?  
Mobile telephone

0 *No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**S15H.- Goods: Car**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?  
Car

0 *No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**S15I.- Goods: Second home**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?  
Second home

0 *No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**S15J.- Goods: Drinking water**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?  
Drinking water

0 *No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**S15K.- Goods: Hot water**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?  
Hot water

0 *No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**S15L.- Goods: Sewage system**

Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?  
Sewage system

0 *No answer*

1 *Yes*

2 *No*

**S16.- How do you cover your health expenses?**

How do you cover your health expenses?

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Private Insurance*
- 2 Public Insurance*
- 3 Doesn't have insurance*

**S17.- State of physical health**

Over the past 12 months, would you say your physical health has been ...

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Very good*
- 2 Good*
- 3 Average*
- 4 Poor*
- 5 Very Poor*

**S18.- What is your mother tongue?**

What is your mother tongue?

- 1 Spanish*
- 2 Portuguese*
- 3 Indigenous language*
- 4 Other*

**S19.- Interview language**

Interview language

- 0 Don't know/No answer*
- 1 Spanish*
- 2 Portuguese*
- 3 Indigenous language*
- 4 Other*

**S20.- Age Chief Income Earner finished education**

Age Head of the household finished education

- 0 No answer*
- 96 No studies*
- 97 Respondent is studying*
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember*
- 99 No applicable*

**S21.- Years/Type of education of Chief Income Earner**

Years/Type of education of Head of the household

- 0 No data/No answer*
- 1 Without education*
- 2 1 year*
- 3 2 years*
- 4 3 years*
- 5 4 years*

- 6 5 years
- 7 6 years
- 8 7 years
- 9 8 years
- 10 9 years
- 11 10 years
- 12 11 years
- 13 12 years
- 14 Incomplete university
- 15 Completed university
- 16 High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- 17 High school/academies/Complete technical training
- 96 Didn't study
- 97 Still studying
- 98 Don't know/Don't remember
- 99 Not applicable

**S22A.- Chief Income Earner occupational status**

What is the Head of the household current employment situation?

- 0 No data/No answer
- 1 Self employed
- 2 Salaried employee in a public company
- 3 Salaried employee in a private company
- 4 Temporarily out of work
- 5 Retired
- 6 Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work
- 7 Student
- 8 No answer
- 9 Not applicable

**S22B.- Chief Income Earner last kind of work**

Head of the household last kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- 2 Business owner
- 3 Farmer/Fisherman
- 4 Self-employed, informal
- 5 Salaried professional
- 6 Senior management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other employee
- 9 Not applicable

**S23.- Chief Income Earner current kind of work**

Head of the household kind of work

- 0 No answer/No data
- 1 Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)

- 2 *Business owner*
- 3 *Farmer/Fisherman*
- 4 *Self-employed, informal*
- 5 *Salaried professional*
- 6 *Senior management*
- 7 *Middle management*
- 8 *Other employee*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**S24.- Socioeconomic level**

Perception of the respondent's socioeconomic status. Point of reference: Quality of housing, quality of furniture and respondent's looks.

- 0 *No answer*
- 1 *Very good*
- 2 *Good*
- 3 *Not bad*
- 4 *Bad*
- 5 *Very bad*
- 9 *Not applicable*

**SUPERV.- Supervision**

Supervision

- 0 *Not done*
- 1 *Quality*
- 2 *Mask*

**TAMCIUD.- Size of town**

Size of town

\* The categories changed for the 97-98, 2000 and 2001-forward periods

- 1 *Up to 5.000 habitants*
- 2 *5001-10.000 habitants*
- 3 *10001-20000 habitants*
- 4 *20001-40000 habitants*
- 5 *40001-50000 habitants*
- 6 *50001-100000 habitants*
- 7 *100001 and more habitants*
- 8 *Capital*

**TOTCUOT.- Control of quota**

Control of quota

- 0 *No data, Not applicable*

**TOTPERD.- Total lost**

Total lost

- 0 *No data*

**TOTRECH.- Total rejections**

Total rejections

*0 No data*

**TOTREVI.- Control of re-interview**

Control of re-interview

*0 No data*

**WT.- Weigthing**

Sample weighting

*1 No weighting*