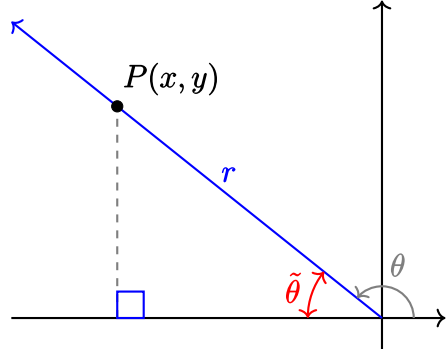
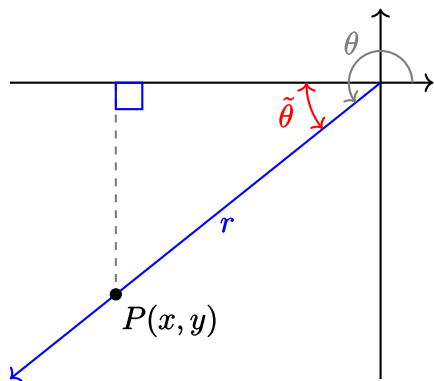


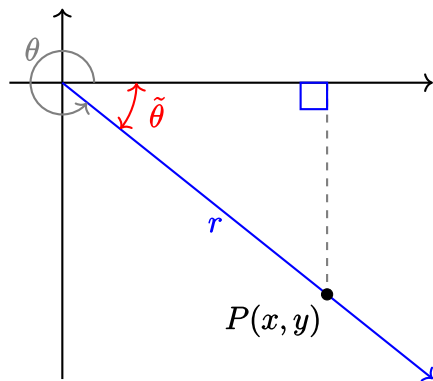
First-quadrant:  $\tilde{\theta} = \theta$



Second-quadrant:  $\tilde{\theta} = 180^\circ - \theta$



Third-quadrant:  $\tilde{\theta} = \theta - 180^\circ$



Fourth-quadrant:  $\tilde{\theta} = 360^\circ - \theta$