

# Solving 2D Transfer Orbits with Deep Reinforcement Learning

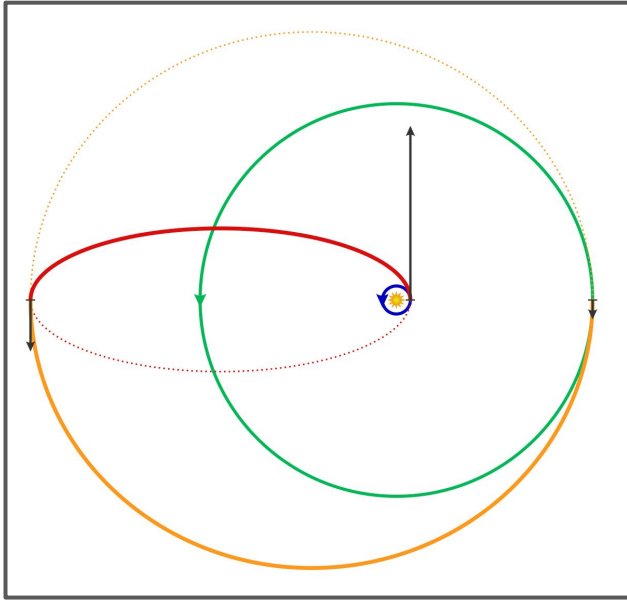
*PHYS 416 Final Project*

Ben Harris

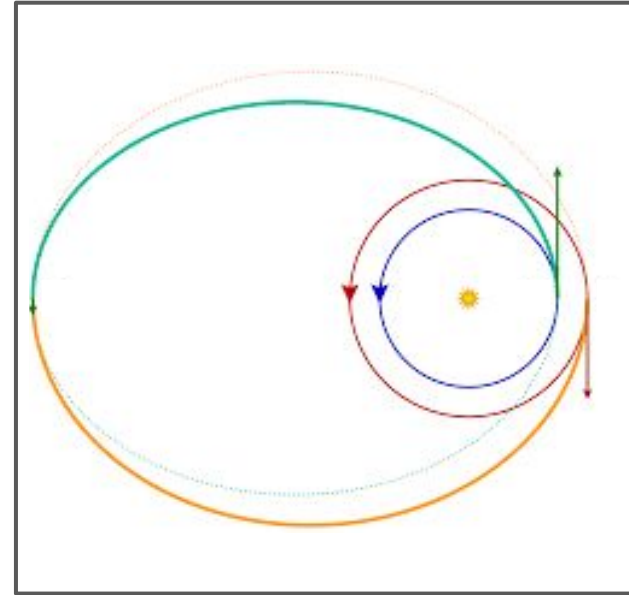
April 30, 2021

# Transfer Orbits

*An intermediate orbit used to transfer from one orbit to another.*



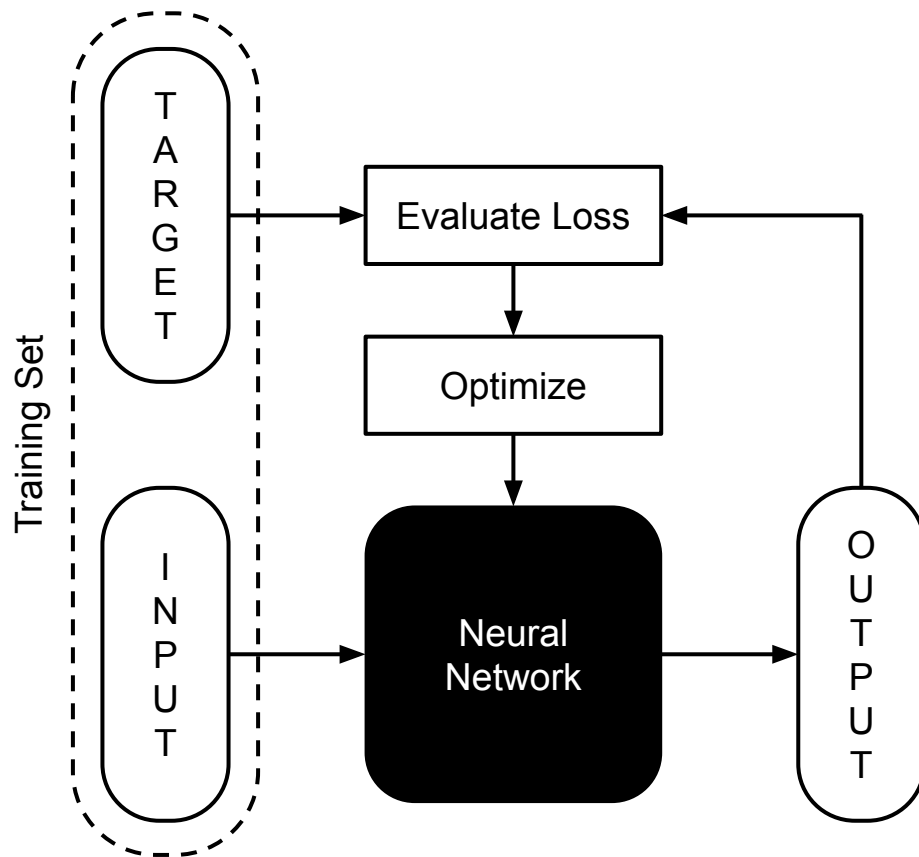
Hohmann Transfer Orbit



Bi-Elliptic Transfer Orbit

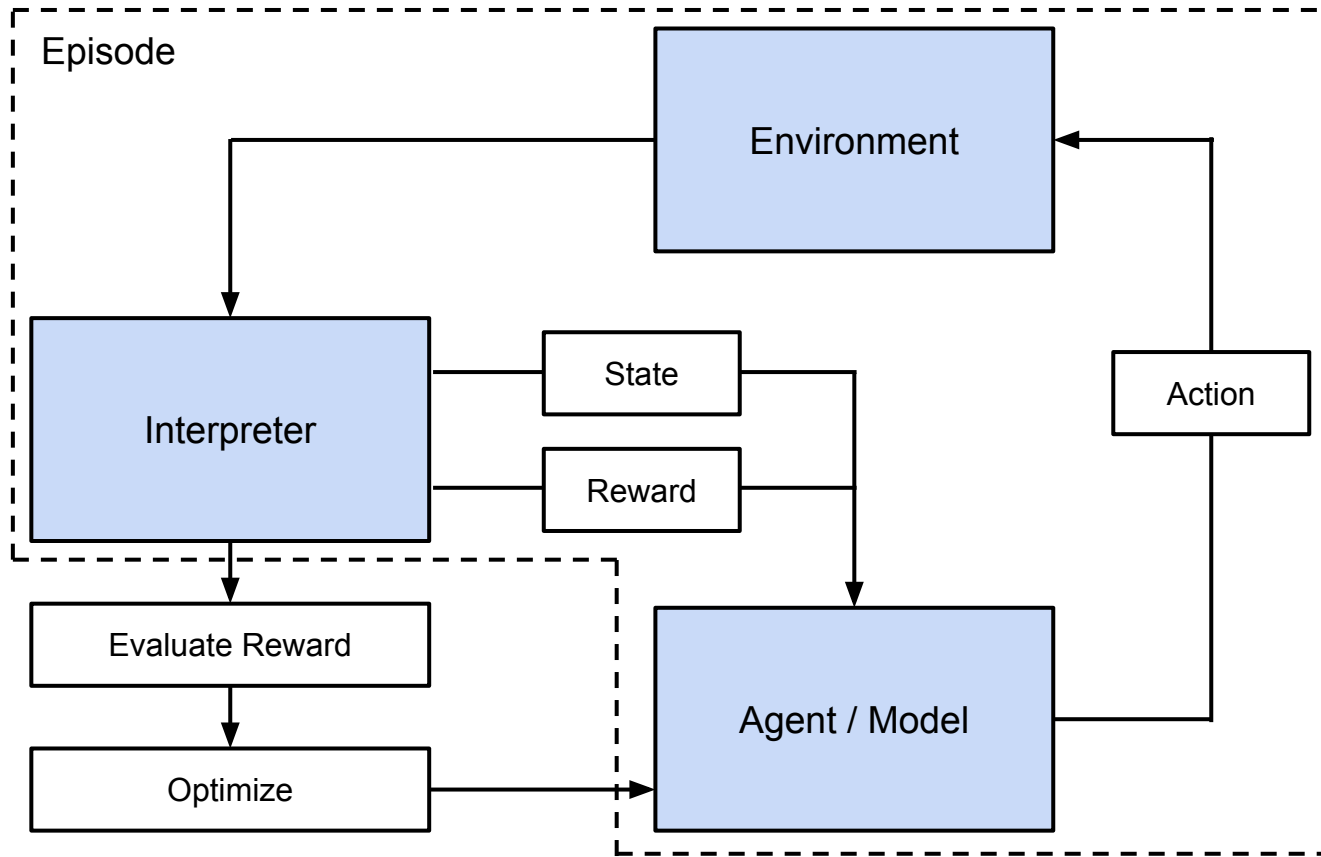
Global Trajectory Optimization Problem → No Analytic Solution

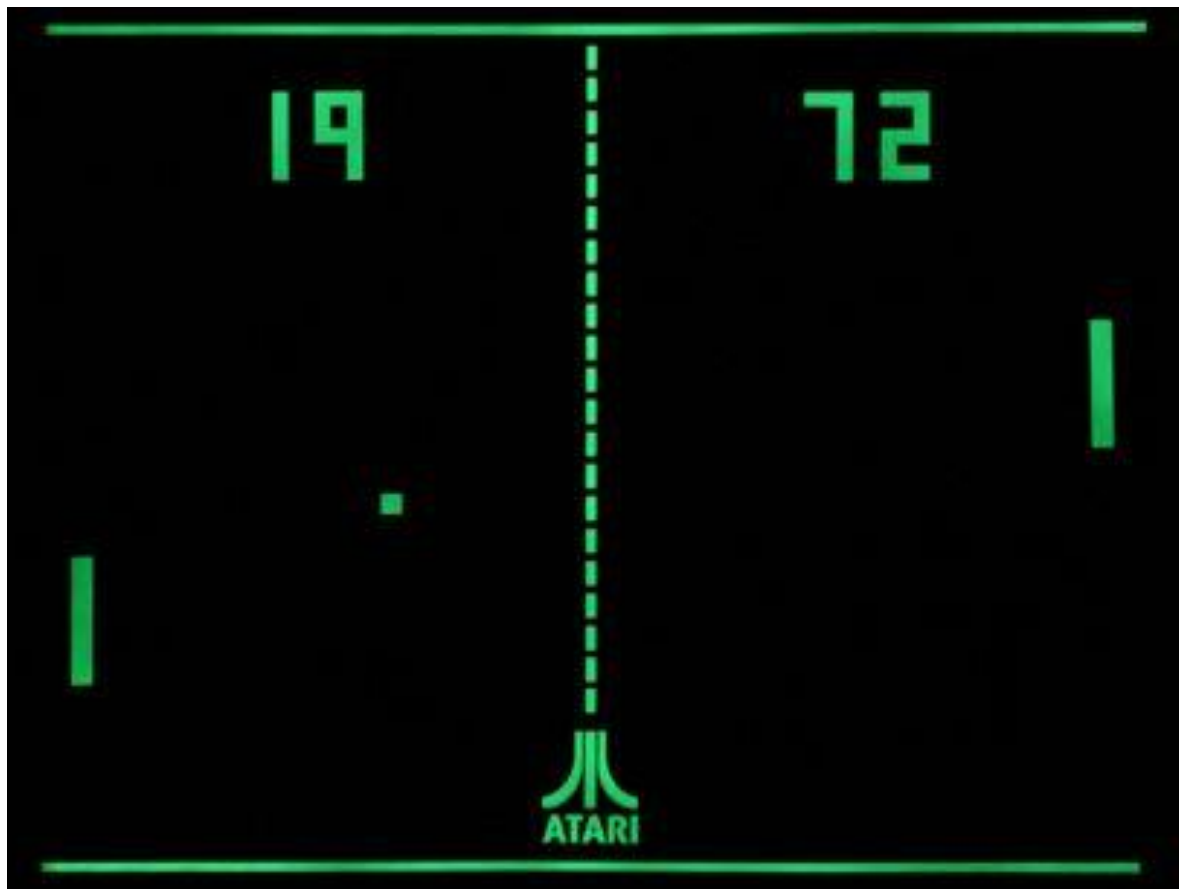
# Standard Deep Learning





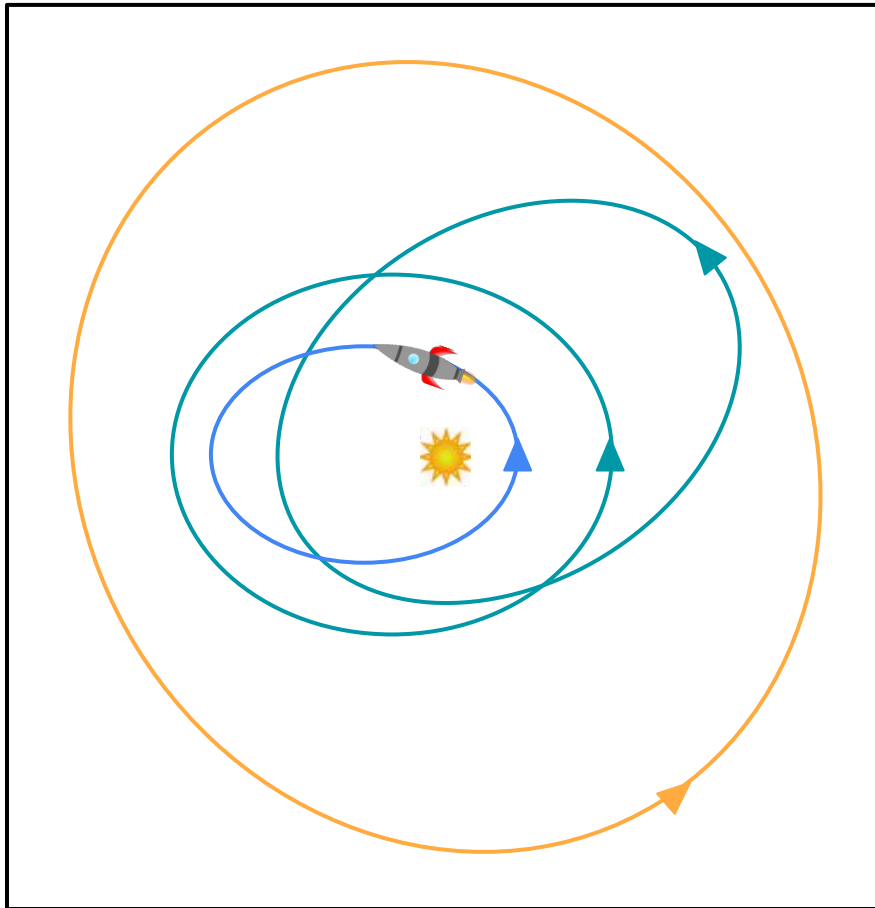
# ALPHAGO





# PONG®

- Episode
  - 1 Game
- State
  - Location of the ball
  - Location of my paddle
  - Location of opp. paddle
- Action
  - Up
  - Down
  - NOP
- Reward
  - Point Differential



— Source — Target — Other Bodies

## 2D Transfer Orbits with High Impulse Rocket

- Episode
  - 1 Attempt. Ends if:
    - Rocket hits target planet!
    - Rocket radius is larger than target max radius or max steps exceeded
- State
  - Rocket location and velocity
  - Source location and velocity
  - Target location and velocity
  - Other planet's locations and velocities
- Action
  - $\Delta$  Velocity (x and y comps)
  - Low-Thrust is  $\Delta$  Acceleration
- Reward
  - Negative minimum separation from target minus the cumulative  $\Delta$  Velocity