Lei Xu

Current Contact Information

Room 414, Leacock Building

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Mebsite: http://www.leixu.org

Doctoral Study

McGill University

Ph.D. Candidate in Economics, expected June 2016

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Prior Degrees

McGill University
M.A. in Economics
2009 - 2010
B.A. Joint Honors in Economics and Finance
2005 - 2009

Professional Experience

Rotman School of Management, University of Toronto

Visiting Scholar, Business Economics Unit

Stern School of Business, New York University

Visiting Scholar, Business Economics Department

References

Professor Fabian Lange (McGill University)
Professor Luís Cabral (NYU Stern School of Business)
Professor Licun Xue (McGill University)
Professor Mitchell Hoffman (Rotman School of Management, U of Toronto)

Research Fields

Primary Fields: Applied Microeconomics, Labor Economics Secondary Fields: Industrial Organization, Economics of Digitization

Working Papers

"What Makes Geeks Tick? A Study of Stack Overflow Careers" [Job Market Paper] Lead Author, with Tingting Nian (UC Irvine) and Luis Cabral (NYU Stern)

"Platform Competition with Local Network Effects"

Works In Progress

"Online Gender Discrimination: Evidence from Stack Overflow"

"Multi-Market Contact in the Chinese Airline Industry" with Wenbo Wang (HKUST) and Lai Jiang (UBC)

"Market Dynamics and Value of Variety of Chinese Restaurants" with Mandy Hu (CUHK)

"Information Organization and Entry Deterrence"

"The Welfare Effects of China's Movie Import Quota"

Conference Presentations

Ninth Conference on the Economics of Intellectual Property, Software and the Internet

Toulouse School of Economics, France January 7-8, 2016

NBER Summer 2015: Economics of IT and Digitization, Boston, MA

July 2015

Discussant: Chris Forman (Georgia Tech)

Platform Strategy Research Symposium, Boston, MA

July 2015

| Fourth Society of Labor Economists World Conference (SOLE), Montreal | June 2015 |
|---|-------------|
| 13th International Industrial Organization Conference (IIOC), Boston | April 2015 |
| 12th International Industrial Organization Conference (IIOC), Chicago | April 2014 |
| European Asso. for Research in Industrial Economics (EARIE), Portugal | August 2013 |

Seminars

| CIREQ Seminar, McGill University | 2015 |
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| CEPA Seminar, University of Toronto | 2015 |
| CIREQ Seminar, McGill University | 2014 |
| NYU Stern IO Seminar, NYU Stern | 2013 |
| CIREQ Seminar, McGill University | 2013 |

Research Interests

Online Labor Market, Platform Competition, Economics of Digitization, Telecommunication Industry, Airline Competition, Movie Industry

Teaching Interests

Microeconomics, Industrial Organization, Game Theory, Empirical Microeconometrics, Managerial Economics, Internet Economics

Programming Languages

Python, SQL, LATEX, Stata, Matlab, Fortran, R

Scholarships and Awards

| FQRSC Stipend | 2015 |
|------------------------------------|------|
| FQRSC Stipend | 2014 |
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| William Dawson Scholarship | 2013 |
| Grad Excellence Award in Economics | 2013 |
| Internal SSHRC Grant | 2012 |
| FQRSC Stipend | 2012 |
| McCall MacBain Fellowship | 2011 |
| Principals Graduate Fellowship | 2010 |
| Provosts Graduate Fellowship | 2009 |

Languages

English (fluent), Madarin Chinese (native), French (intermediate)

Teaching Assistantships

| Macroeconomics and Applications (Prof. Mayssun El-Attar Vilalta, Eval: 4/4) | 2012 |
|---|------|
| Macroeconomics and Applications (Prof. Paul Dickinson, Eval: 3.9/4) | 2011 |
| The Chinese Economy (Prof. Christopher Green, Eval: 3.6/4) | 2011 |
| Labour Economics (Prof. Jennifer Hunt, Eval: N/A) | 2010 |
| Economic Statistics - Honors (Prof. Dhanoos Sutthiphisal, Eval: 3.6/4) | 2010 |
| Introduction to Economic Theory - Honors (Prof. Daniel Parent, Eval: 4/4) | 2009 |

Research Assistantship

Zhou, Jidong. 2014 "Multiproduct Search and the Joint Search Effect", $American\ Economic\ Review$, 104(9), 2918-2939.

Personal Information

Citizenship: China

Permanent Residence: Canada Travel Visa to UK: Already Obtained

References

Professor Fabian Lange

Department of Economics McGill University 855 Sherbrooke Street West Montreal, Quebec H3A 2T7

office: 514-653-0020

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Professor Licun Xue

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Professor Luís Cabral

Stern School of Business New York University 44 West Fourth Street New York, NY 10012 office: 212-998-0858

email: luis.cabral@nyu.edu

Professor Mitchell Hoffman

Strategic Management Unit Rotman School of Management University of Toronto 105 St. George St. Toronto, Ontario, M5S 3E6

office: 416-978-1529

email: mitchell.hoffman@rotman.utoronto.ca

Job Market Paper

"What Makes Geeks Tick? A Study of Stack Overflow Careers" [Job Market Paper]

Lead Author, with Tingting Nian (UC Irvine) and Luis Cabral (NYU Stern)

Many online platforms such as Yahoo! Answers and GitHub rely on users to voluntarily provide content. What motivates users to contribute content for free however is not well understood. In this paper, we use a revealed preference approach to show that career concerns play an important role in user contribution activity on Stack Overflow, the largest online Q&A community. We investigate how activities that can enhance a user's reputation vary before and after the user finds a new job. We contrast this with activities that do not help in enhancing a user's reputation. After finding a new job, users contribute 25% less in reputation-generating activity on Stack Overflow. By contrast, they reduce their non-reputation-generating activity by only 8% after finding a new job. These findings suggest that users contribute to Stack Overflow in part because they perceive this as a way to improve future employment prospects. We provide direct evidence against alternative explanations such as integer constraints, skills mismatch, and dynamic selection effects. The results suggest that, beyond altruism, career concerns play an important role in explaining voluntary contributions on Stack Overflow.

Working Paper

"Platform Competition with Local Network Effects"

This paper presents a dynamic model of price competition between two platforms on which consumers value *local* network effects. Specifically, each consumer's utility level depends on the number of her *neighbors* in the same platform. Consumers in different *neighborhoods* choose their networks, and each platform competes for new customers in different *neighborhoods* with a homogeneous entry price. I characterize equilibrium market structure with a combination of analytical and numerical solutions, and compare them to results from network effect models that are *global*, in which a consumer benefits from *all* other consumers on the same platform. I provide sufficient conditions such that one firm dominants both *local* markets, as well as sufficient conditions that each firm only dominate *one local* market.