

IN C O N G R E S S,

S A T U R D A Y, M A R C H 16, 1776.

IN times of impending calamity and distress; when the Liberties of America are imminently endangered by the secret machinations and open assaults of an insidious and vindictive administration, it becomes the indispensable duty of these hitherto free and happy Colonies, with true penitence of heart, and the most reverent devotion, publickly to acknowledge the over ruling providence of God; to confess and deplore our offences against him; and to supplicate his interposition for averting the threatened danger, and prospering our strenuous efforts in the cause of FREEDOM, VIRTUE, and POSTERITY.

THE CONGRESS, therefore, considering the warlike preparations of the British Ministry to subvert our invaluable rights and privileges, and to reduce us by fire and sword, by the savages of the wilderness, and our own domestics, to the most abject and ignominious bondage: Desirous, at the same time, to have people of all ranks and degrees duly impressed with a solemn sense of God's superintending providence, and of their duty, devoutly to rely, in all their lawful enterprizes, on his aid and direction — do earnestly recommend, that F R I D A Y, the *seventeenth* day of *May* next, be observed by the said Colonies as a day of H U M I L I A T I O N, F A S T I N G, and P R A Y E R ; that we may, with united hearts, confess and bewail our manifold sins and transgressions, and, by a sincere repentance and amendment of life, appease his righteous displeasure, and, through the merits and mediation of Jesus Christ, obtain his pardon and forgiveness ; humbly imploring his assistance to frustrate the cruel purposes of our unnatural enemies ; and by inclining their hearts to justice and benevolence, prevent the further effusion of kindred blood. But if, continuing deaf to the voice of reason and humanity, and inflexibly bent, on desolation and war, they constrain us to repel their hostile invasions by open resistance, that it may please *the Lord of Hosts, the God of Armies*, to animate our Officers and Soldiers with invincible fortitude, to guard and protect them in the day of battle, and to crown the Continental arms, by sea and land, with victory and success: Earnestly beseeching him to bless our civil Rulers, and the Representatives of the People, in their several Assemblies and Conventions; to preserve and strengthen their Union, to inspire them with an ardent, disinterested love of their Country; to give wisdom and stability to their Counsels; and direct them to the most efficacious measures for establishing the Rights of America on the most honourable and permanent basis — that he would be graciously pleased to bless all his People in these Colonies with Health and Plenty, and grant that a spirit of incorruptible Patriotism, and of pure undefiled Religion, may universally prevail; and this Continent be speedily restored to the blessings of Peace and Liberty, and enabled to transmit them inviolate to the latest Posterity. And it is recommended to Christians of all denominations, to assemble for Public Worship, and abstain from servile Labour on the said Day.

By Order of Congress,

JOHN HANCOCK, PRESIDENT.

Attest C H A R L E S T H O M P S O N, *Secretary.*

Colony of the
Massachusetts-Bay. }

In C O U N C I L, *April* 3, 1776.

READ and accepted, and *Ordered*, That a suitable Number be printed, in order that each of the religious Assemblies in this Colony, may be furnished with a Copy of the same.

Sent down for Concurrence.

PEREZ MORTON, Dep. Sec'ry.

In the House of REPRESENTATIVES, *April* 4, 1776.

Read and concurr'd.

SAMUEL FREEMAN, *Speaker*, pro Tem.

Consented to,

JAMES OTIS,
BENJAMIN GREENLEAF,
CALEB CUSHING,
JOHN WINTHROP.
JOHN WHETCOMB,
ELDAD TAYLOR,
MICHAEL FARLEY,
JOSEPH PALMER,
SAMUEL HOLTEN,
MOSES GILL,
JOSEPH GERRISH,
BENJAMIN LINCOLN,
CHARLES CHAUNCEY,
JOHN TAYLOR
BENJAMIN WHITE.

G O D S A V E T H E P E O P L E.