EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 1, Week 1)

Topic: Home/Family Challenges Function: Ask & Answer Questions

Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	 Think about your family. Are you living at home with your parents? Are you single and living alone or with roommates? Are you married with children at home? Are you married with your children gone from home? Are you divorced? 	
	 Now think about what you would like to improve with your family. Think about any challenges or trials you have with your family. How would you describe these challenges in English? If the challenges are too personal, don't talk about them in the gathering. Prepare to talk about at least one challenge in English. How would you explain this challenge in English? 	
	Practice Your English	
	Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual).	
	 Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual). Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words. Practice pronouncing new words using <u>Google Translate</u>. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. 	
	 Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week. Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you overcome family challenges. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 1, Week 2)

Topic: Home

Function: Describe

Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	 Think about your home. Do you live in a house or an apartment? What does it look like? How would you describe it to someone else? What do you like about it? What do you dislike about it? Why? Elder James E. Faust commented, "Our homes should be among the most hallowed of all earthly sanctuaries" (<i>Ensign</i>, Nov. 1977, p. 11). How do you feel when you are inside your home? Do you feel safe and comfortable? Do you feel love? 	
	Practice Your English	
	 Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual). Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual). Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words. Practice pronouncing new words using Google Translate. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week. Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you make your home a sacred place. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

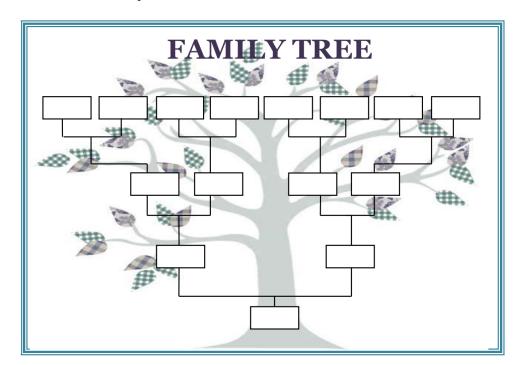
EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 1, Week 3)

Topic: Family/Family Tree

Function: Narrate

Prepare to Learn

Consider the Topic



Think about your family members. Put your name on the bottom. Where do your family members belong on the tree? Be prepared to talk about your family and family relationships.

Practice Your English

- Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual).
- Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual).
- Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words.
- Practice pronouncing new words using <u>Google Translate</u>. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation.
- Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week.

	 Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course.
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you know your family better. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases.

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 1, Week 4)

Topic: Home/Family Relationships

Function: Negotiate

Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	 How were you disciplined as a child? Was the discipline effective? Why or why not? In your opinion, should children be disciplined? Why or why not? In your opinion, what is the best way to discipline children? In your opinion, should all children be disciplined in the same way? Why or why not? What do the scriptures teach us about disciplining children? How does the Lord react when we do something wrong? Why does God place us in families? What purposes are accomplished by being married, parenting and being parented? 	
	Practice Your English	
	 Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual). Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual). Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words. Practice pronouncing new words using Google Translate. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week. Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you in your family. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 2, Week 1)

Topic: People/Know Who You Are Function: Ask and Answer Questions

Can-Do Statements

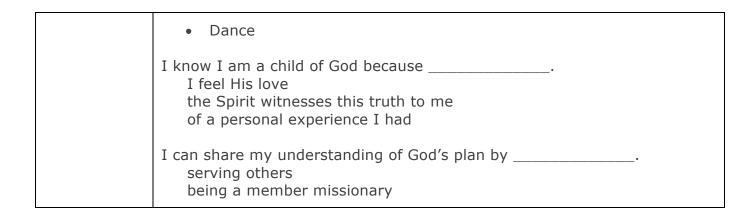
- I can understand and use *yes/no* and *wh-* questions (*what, when where, who,* and *why*) and *how.* (Level 1, F29; Levels 2 & 3, F30)
- I can infer the meaning of words based on context (Level 4, F25)

Preparation for the Gathering:

Preparation for the Gathering:		
Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	 Do you like to exercise? Do you like to play music? Do you like to read? Do you like Saturdays or Sundays better? Do you like to spend time with friends? What is your favorite calling in the Church? Do you make a list for things you need to do? What is your dream job? Who is your favorite person in the scriptures? What is your favorite thing to do? 	
	 Know who you are questions: Are you important to Heavenly Father? Does Heavenly Father want us to help others? Why did Heavenly Father send us to Earth? Who and what are we? Why is it important to learn about and help others around us? Why is it important for us to know who we are? Why is it important for us to share who we are? How should we think about others? 	
	 Practice Your English Review the vocabulary and sentences in the Language Patterns table (see table below). As needed, use a dictionary to learn the meaning of each word. 	

	 Practice pronouncing new words using <u>Google Translate</u>. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the phrases and sentences during the week.
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you to understand your divine nature. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases.

	LANGUAGE	DATTEDNO
	LANGUAGE	PATTERNS
Vocabulary	 Church calling Play music Spend time List Dream job Worth Soul 	 Sight of God Sight of man Obtain Glory Reach out Robe Cloak
Questions	Yes/No Questions Do you every day Do you like to "What" Questions What do you do for work What is your favorite What are your hobbies? "Why" Questions Why do you want to lead "Who" Questions Who are we? Who is? "Where" Questions Where are you from? Where is the?	k? ? rn English?
Phrases	I like to • Cook • Watch TV • Play sports	



EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 2, Week 2)

Topic: People

Function: Describe

Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	Think about words to describe yourself and others.Consider the following:	
	Gender Eyes Age Clothes Height Body Type Hair Ethnicity	
	Practice Your English	
	 Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual). Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual). Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words. Practice pronouncing new words using Google Translate. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week. Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you understand you are a child of God and what that means. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 2, Week 3)

Topic: People/Doing Good

Function: Narrate

Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	 What stories in the scriptures are about people doing good? Read these stories in your scriptures. Read them in English to become familiar with the words in English. Think about people you know who are doing good. What words would you use to talk about them? 	
	Practice Your English	
	 Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual). Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual). Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words. Practice pronouncing new words using Google Translate. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week. Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you overcome family challenges. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 2, Week 4)

Topic: People

Function: Negotiate

Can-Do Statements

• I can understand simple compliments (Level 1, F12)

• I can offer a rationale (reasons) to support opinions (Level 4, F13)

Preparation for the Gathering:

T i cparation for	the dathering.	
Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic: PeopleDoing good to all men	
	 Think of ways to compliment someone for behavior, appearance, talents, skills, or personality. 	
	 Practice Your English Review the vocabulary and sentences in the Language Patterns table (see table below). As needed, use a dictionary to learn the meaning of each word. Practice pronouncing new words using Google Translate. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the phrases and sentences during the week. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you compliment others. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

LANGUAGE PATTERNS		
Vocabulary	Descriptive Adjectives	 neat bright dull talented kind amazing smart cute
Questions	Yes/No Questions	way? cture? way?
Phrases	Give a Compliment I would like to compliment you on I think your is very nice. I just love your I really like your That's a nice The is delicious. food dessert You are so! Respond to a Compliment Thank you. It's so nice of you to say so. Thank you. I'm glad you like it.	Return a Compliment I like your too. watch sweater State an opinion. I think I feel that As far as I'm concerned Give reasons That's why I think/feel that I think is right because

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Preparation (Month 2, Week 4)

Topic: People

Function: Negotiate

Prepare to Learn	Consider the Topic	
	Think of ways to compliment someone for behavior, appearance, talents, skills, or personality.	
	Practice Your English	
	 Learn the sentence patterns for this week's function (see manual). Learn the vocabulary for this month's topic (see manual). Use a dictionary to learn the meaning of new words. Practice pronouncing new words using Google Translate. Type in the word and click on the microphone icon to hear the pronunciation. Practice using the sentence patterns and vocabulary during the week. Look for examples of the sentence patterns and vocabulary in the practice activities in the course. 	
Prepare to Teach One Another	 Prayerfully choose a scripture or quote from a Church leader that has recently helped you compliment others. Prepare to share the scripture and explain how it has helped you. Plan to use new vocabulary and phrases. 	

EnglishConnect 3: Gathering Vocabulary

Month 1, Home

```
Week 1 - ask & answer (family challenges)
<u>Intermediate:</u>
   husband
   wife
   child
   children
   married
   parent
   single
   single parent
   to grow up
  family home evening (lds)
Advanced:
   family unit
   divorce
   relationship
   grown-up
   disagreement
   addiction
   family council (lds)
   selfishness
   priority
   unified
   humility
   discipline
Week 2 - describe
Intermediate:
describe (size)
   small
   medium
   large
describe (buildings)
   patio
   door
   windows
   steps
describe (location)
   nearby
```

```
close to
  in front of
Advanced:
describe (textures)
   hard
   soft
   smooth
   rough
describe (building materials)
   wood
   brick
   stone
describe (feelings/emotions)
   comfortable
   relaxed
  safe
   convenient
  noisy
   crowded
Week 3 - narrate (family tree)
Intermediate:
   aunt
   uncle
   grandfather
   grandmother
   cousin
  granddaughter
   grandson
   grandchild
  grandchildren
   grandparent
   nephew
   niece
   mother
   father
   brother
   sister
Advanced:
   stepbrother
   stepsister
   stepmother
   stepfather
   brother-in-law
```

```
sister-in-law
  son-in-law
  daughter-in-law
Week 4 - negotiate (family relationships) + words from family challenges
Intermediate:
  responsibility
Advanced:
  meaningful
  overcome
  budget
  resolve
  communication
  disagreement
  divide
  frustrate
  effective
Month 2, People
Week 1 - ask & answer (know who you are)
Intermediate:
  exercise
  church calling
  play music
  spend time
  list
Advanced:
  dream job
  worth
  soul
  sight of God
```

Week 2 - describe (general appearance)

sight of man

obtain glory reach out

duty robe cloak rescue

```
<u>Intermediate:</u>
   beautiful
   ugly
   expensive
   cheap
   easy
   difficult
   Messy
describe (eyes and skin)
   dark
   light
   hazel
   brown
   blue
   green
   dark
  light
   fair
describe (distinguishing features)
Advanced:
   freckles
   scar
   tattoo
   acne
   moustache
   glasses
Week 3 - narrate (scripture set pictures)
Intermediate:
   build
   help
   wounds
   heal
Advanced:
   flood
   ark
   two of a kind
   part the sea
<u>Intermediate:</u>
   faith
   fear
   road
```

```
pass by
narrate (daily life pictures)
Advanced:
  crutches
   visit
   suits
   pajamas
   map
  lost
Intermediate:
   cookies
   flour
   grass
   run
narrate (sequence words)
Intermediate:
  first, second
   then
   next
negotiate (opinions & compliments)
<u>Intermediate:</u>
   beautiful
   ugly
   expensive
   cheap
   easy
   difficult
   messy
Advanced:
   neat
   bright
   dull
   talented
   kind
   amazing
   smart
   cute
```

Month 3, Learning

```
Week 1 - ask & answer
Intermediate:
     study
     education
     test
     language
     speak
     Answer
     Boring
     correct
Advanced:
     teacher's pet
     master
     strategy
     examination
     incentive
     pick up
     skill
     curriculum
     peer pressure
     review
     redundant
     ambition
     conduct
     behavior
     qualifications
     license
     endeavor
     tenacious
     rudimentary
     credentials
     dismiss
     sporadic
     attendance
     homework objectives
     repetitive
     brush up
     textbook
     drop out
     degree
     hit the books
     formative
     sign up for
     pop quiz
```

comprehensive analogy author chart conclusion high school profession training university feedback schedule goal quit assessment Week 2 - describe <u>Intermediate:</u> website Colors Paragraphs links images videos audio home page contact information log in Advanced: font format headlines subtitles main content navigation tabs comments section linked pages search feature navigation appearance

Week 3 - narrate

```
<u>Intermediate:</u>
     first
     then
     next
     finally
     story
Advanced:
     sequence
     item
     show and tell
Week 4 - negotiate
Intermediate:
     schedule
     strength
     weakness
Advanced:
     visual
     verbal
     physical
     aural
     logical
     frequent
     research
     contribute
     deadline
     revise
     edit
Month 4, Work
Week 1 - ask & answer
<u>Intermediate:</u>
     Goal
     Community
Advanced:
     Resume
     Objective
     Career
     GPA
     Educational level
     Degree – associate, bachelor, master, doctorate
     Major
     Hobby
```

Responsibilities Achievements Accomplishments Committees

Week 2 – describe Intermediate:

Job

nurse

waiter

waitress

secretary

cashier

police officer

fire fighter

teacher

construction worker

custodian

accountant

doctor

lawyer

chef

electrician

farmer

housekeeper

employee

manager

salesperson

Advanced:

benefit

drawback

workplace

Week 3 – narrate

Intermediate:

pharmacist

dentist

plumber

truck driver

electrician

hair dresser

Mechanic

like

dislike

Advanced:

sanitation worker dream job

Week 4 - negotiate

<u>Intermediate:</u>

Opinion Project

free time

Advanced:

coworkers

boss

team

individual

Month 5, Church

Week 1 - ask & answer

Intermediate:

Teaching

Meals/cooking

Service

Advanced:

Journalist

Gardening

Babysitting

Errands

Financial help

Disaster

Accident

Week 2 - describe

<u>Intermediate:</u>

Hair color

Hair style

shape

color

Eye

Glasses

Face

Chin

cheeks

Eyebrow Nose Ears Age Clothing Advanced: apostle Amount of hair background Week 3 - narrate Intermediate: truth lie serve service Advanced: seek Week 4 - negotiate <u>Intermediate:</u> Building share Schedule Activity contact message Advanced: ward Relief Society Elder's Quorum Bishop visiting teaching home teaching

Month 6, Friends

supervisor

Week 1 - ask & answer

```
<u>Intermediate:</u>
     Scary
     Embarrassing
     Proud
     Spiritual
Advanced:
     Anecdote
Week 2 – describe
Intermediate:
     loving
     confident
     fun
     funny
     color
     length
     style
     thickness
     beard
     mustache
     makeup
     height
Advanced:
     characteristic
     Trustworthy
     loyal
     good listener
     gives good advice
     dependable
     empathetic
     supportive
Week 3 - narrate
Intermediate:
     dish
     ingredients
     cooking
     pot
     pan
     measuring cup
     bowl
```

```
spoon
oven
Advanced:
```

Week 4 - negotiate Intermediate: Activities bread potato chips plates drinks silverware dessert napkins fruit salad movie Advanced: potluck menu main dish side dish

Month 7, World Issues

theater/theatre

Week 1 - ask & answer

Intermediate:

Impulse

Needs

Wants

Happiness

Customer

Advance:

Consumer/consumerism

Compulsive shopping

Advertisements

Addiction

Debt

Billboard

Product

Promote

Glamorous Lifestyle Dissatisfied Well-being Obsessive Indulge

Week 2 - describe

Intermediate:

cause effect

solution

Advanced:

environmental
air pollution
climate change
acid rain
overpopulation
ocean trash
resource depletion
waste

waste irrigation deforestation mining

soil contamination

Week 3 - narrate

<u>Intermediate:</u>

hunger

Advanced:

natural disaster human-caused disaster global warming deforestation child labor health care

Week 4 - negotiate

<u>Intermediate:</u>

Language

music

weather

Advanced:

population

location traditions established imaginary

Month 8, Responsibilities

```
Week 1 - ask & answer
<u>Intermediate:</u>
     To spend time on
     Task/job/chore
     Pick (someone) up
     Career
     Service
     Social media
Advanced:
     After school activities
     Driving/chauffeur
     Recreation
     Calling
Week 2 - describe
Intermediate:
     responsibility
     iob
     health
     spiritual
     order
     fact
     opinion
     advice
     list
     Complete
     setting goals
Advanced:
     household
     time management
     effectively
     productively
     urgent
     priority
     plan ahead
```

Week 3 - narrate

```
routine
     improve
     goal
Week 4 - negotiate
Intermediate:
     laundry
     cook
     homework
     bills
     fix
Advanced:
Month 9, Leisure
Week 1 - ask & answer
<u>Intermediate:</u>
     Visitor
Advanced:
     Vacation destination
     Dream vacation
     Hotel
     Concierge
     Recommendations
     Tour/tour guide
     Sights/sight-seeing
     Reservation
Week 2 - describe
Intermediate:
     radio
     Commercial
     weather
     activities
     food
     sounds
     smells
     Feelings
     cost
Advanced:
     scenery
     transportation
     audience
```

```
Week 3 - narrate
Intermediate:
     hobby
     like
      dislike
      accident
      locked
      chest
     hiking
     forest
      beginning
      middle
      end
Advanced:
      attic
     chain story
Week 4 - negotiate
Intermediate:
      agree
      disagree
      relax
      active
      airline
      Service
     budget
Advanced:
     hotel clerk
     travel booking
     first class
```

Month 10, Chores/Errands

```
Week 1 – ask & answer
Intermediate:
Responsibility
Yard
Season
Vacuum
Dust
Do the dishes
Sweep the floor
```

```
Mop the floor
      Wash the windows/mirrors
      Clean the bathroom
      Washer
      Dryer
      Dishwasher
     Cooking
Advanced:
      Chore
      Errand
     Task
      Mow the lawn
      Pull weeds
Week 2 - describe
<u>Intermediate:</u>
      similar
      opinion
     shopping
      pharamcy
      dry cleaning
      mail (verb)
      pick up
      hair cut
      electric bill
Advanced:
     check out (books)
      deposit
      bank
Week 3 - narrate
<u>Intermediate:</u>
     pants
      shirt
      sale
      small
     medium
     large
     tie
     Visa
Advanced:
      routine
      sales clerk
      dressing room
```

```
check out (purchase something)
     ring up
Week 4 - negotiate
Intermediate:
     day
     time
     cost
     place
     invitation
     interest
     hang out
     gym
     dinner
     lunch
     movies
     party
     concert
     shopping
Advanced:
     accept
     decline
Month 11, Health
```

Week 2 – describe Intermediate:

taste smell healthy doctor

```
patient
Pain
medicine
rest
exercise
Advanced:
texture
appearance
symptoms
dizzy
nauseated
temperature
illness
injury
behavior
```

Week 3 – narrate Intermediate:

cold

Advanced:

suggestion

Week 4 - negotiate

<u>Intermediate:</u>

healthy

choice

<u>Advanced:</u>

menu

rank

Month 12, Life in the Past

Week 1 - ask & answer

<u>Intermediate:</u>

Education

Similar to

Different from

Compare

Similarity

Difference

Advanced:

Lifestyle

Cost of living

Standard of living Transportation Employment Technology

Week 2 - describe

Intermediate:

road

buildings

Advanced:

vehicles

time period

ancestor

affect

character

settings

events

Week 3 - narrate

<u>Intermediate:</u>

Hide

proud

Advanced:

main point

personal

life event

embarrassing

summarize

Week 4 - negotiate

Intermediate:

across

Experience

Played

musical instrument

Strange

book series

scary

Advanced:

bingo

vertical

horizontal

advice

climbed

nickname childhood

band

continent

achieved

goal

painted

flew

pet

contest

won

famous

met

Function: Ask & Answer Questions

Yes/No Questions

auxiliary verb/modal	+	subject	+	main verb	+	object
----------------------	---	---------	---	-----------	---	--------

auxiliary verb	subject	main verb	object
Do	you	want	lunch?
Can	you	make	a cake?
Have	they	eaten	lunch?
Didn't	she	eat	lunch?

answers
Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
Yes, they have. / No, they haven't.
Yes, she did. / No, she didn't

Yes/No Questions with the verb **be** (no auxiliary verb)

main verb be	subject	object
Is	he	a student?
Are	they	students?
Were	you	sick?
Was	she	sick?

answers		
Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.		
Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.		
Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.		
Yes, she was. / No, she wasn't.		

Question Word Questions

Question word + au	uxiliary verb/modal +	subject	+	main verb	+	object
--------------------	-----------------------	---------	---	-----------	---	--------

question word	auxiliary verb	subject	main verb	object
Where	do	you	work?	
When	does	he	go	to work?
Why	haven't	they	eaten	lunch?
Who	did	she	see	after class?

answers
At a department store.
At 7:30am every morning.
They got out of class late.
Her friend, Julie.

Question word questions with the verb **be** (no auxiliary verb)

question word	main verb	object
Where	is	your book?
Who	left	class early?

answers	
I left it at home.	
Mya.	

Function: Describe

Adjectives – describe nouns (people, places, things).

Adjective	Noun
Tall	man
Blue	car
Good	city
Old	shoe

Noun	Linking Verb	Adjective
Man	is	tall
Car	looks	blue
City	seems	good
Shoe	appears	old

Adverbs – describe verbs (actions).

Subject	Verb	Objects	Manner/Place/Time Adverbs
I	eat	pizza	slowly
They	walk		quietly
Mary	saw	you	there
John	studies		tomorrow

Subject	Auxiliary/be	Frequency Adverb	Verb	Object, place, time
I	can	always	go	home
They		usually	study	books
We	are	sometimes		at home
Mary	is	never		late

Prepositional Phrases – provide descriptive details.

Preposition	Noun
On	the table
In	the bowl
Under	the chair
Around	the corner

Sensory details – add sensory details for interest (see, smell, sound, taste, touch, feel).

Without Detail	With Detail
You eat pizza.	You quickly eat the spicy, warm pizza with stretchy cheese on top.
I see children.	I see happy children, and hear them yell with joy as they eat sweet candy.
The dog barks.	The small, cute puppy barks happily as he chases his fluffy tail.

Function: Narrate

Simple past tense – complete actions in the past. Regular verbs:

Subject	Verb -ed	(Object).
	danced	Salsa.
He	walked	to the store.
You	liked	the candy.
We	played	soccer.
They	talked	with Mom.

Irregular: **be**

Subject	Be	Object.
I	was	happy.
You	were	happy.
He/She/It	was	happy
We	were	happy.
They	were	happy.

Past progressive tense – actions continuing over time in the past and background information.

Subject	Was/Were	Verb -ing	(Object).
The boy	was	eating	pizza.
You	were	painting	a picture.
We	were	dancing.	
I	was	singing.	

Showing sequence – talking about the order of events.

Time Phrase,	Subject	Verb	(Object).
First,	I	ate	cookies.
Second,	I	brushed	my teeth.
Afterward,	you	called.	
Later,	we	went	to the store.
Finally,	we	studied.	

Simultaneous events – two things happening at the same time in the past.

When/While	Past Continuous Clause/Simple Past Clause	Past Continuous Clause/Simple Past Clause.
When/While	I was eating/I ate,	you were cleaning/you cleaned.
When/While	we were playing/we played,	mom was working/mom worked.

Interrupted events – one action interrupted (stopped) another action.

When/While	Past Continuous Clause,	Simple Past Clause.
When/While	you were sleeping,	she arrived.
When/While	he was thinking,	you called him.

Function: Negotiate

Expressing an opinion – saying what you think.

Opinion Phrases	Your Sentence
In my opinion,	+ subject + is/are better than + object + because
In my opinion,	cookies are better than cake because they taste better.
In my mind,	+ subject + should/should not + verb (+ object) + because
In my mind,	you should/should not stay here because it's dangerous.
I think/feel/believe that	+ verb-ing (+ object) + is a good/bad idea + because
I think that	eating/eating cookies is a good idea because I'm hungry.
I agree/disagree with	+ object + because
I agree with	him/her/that idea because I had the same experience.
I prefer to/not to	+ verb + because
I prefer to/not to	go because of the time.

Commands – giving orders, warnings, advice, and requests (with *please*).

Positive:

(Let's)	Verb	Sentence
	Eat	slowly!
	Walk	with me, please.
Let's	go	home now.

Don't/Let's not	Verb	Sentence
Don't	eat	slowly.
Don't	walk	with me, please.
Let's not	go	home now.

Compare and Contrast – talk about things that are similar and different.

Similarities:

Like	Noun,	Sentence
Like	babies,	puppies are cute.
Like	candy,	cookies are sweet.

_		•					
١,	111	tΔ	rΔ	n	ce	c·	
_		ıc	ıc		ᆫ	э.	

Unlike	Noun,	Sentence
Unlike	pizza,	candy is sweet.
Unlike	him,	I am happy.

Sentence.	Similarity phrase,	Sentence
Babies are	Similarly,	puppies are
cute.		cute.
John is tall.	Also,	Tom is tall.

Sentence.	Differences	Sentence.
	phrase,	
Pizza is salty.	In contrast,	candy is sweet.
John is tall.	On the	Mary is short.
	other hand,	

Comparative adjectives

One syllable: adjective -er + than	More than one syllable: more + adjective + than
John is taller than Mary.	Mary is more beautiful than John.
Candy is sweeter than pizza.	Candy is more delicious than vegetables.