Вариант № 10

- 1. Определить, с каким порядком анпроксимирует разностный оператор $L_h u(x) = (a(x)u_x(x))_x$ анпроксимирует дифференциальный оператор $Lu(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \left(k(x) \frac{du(x)}{dx} \right)$, если $a(x) = \sqrt{k(x-h)k(x)}$.
- Путем повышения порядка аппроксимации на минимальном шаблоне разностпой схемы

$$\begin{cases} (k(x-0.5h)y_x)_x - q(x)y = -f(x), & x \in \omega_h, \\ y(0) = \mu_0, \\ y_x(1) = \mu_1, \end{cases}$$

анпроксимирующей задачу

From saggedy
$$\begin{cases}
\frac{d}{dx} \left(k(x) \frac{du(x)}{dx} \right) - q(x)u(x) = -f(x), & 0 < x < 1, \\
u(0) = \mu_0, & \\
\frac{du(1)}{dx} = \mu_1,
\end{cases}$$

построить разностную схему второго порядка аппроксимации.

3. Методом Ритца построить разностную ехему, аппроксимирующую задачу

Тца построить разностную схему, аппроксимирующу
$$\left\{ \frac{(9-x^2)u'(x)' - \frac{1}{\sin^2 x}u(x) = -\cos 2x, \quad 1 < x < 2, \\ u'(1) = 1, \\ u(2) = 0.5 \right.$$

4. Исследовать с помощью метода разделения переменных устойчивость по

начальным данным разностной схемы
$$\begin{cases} y_t + \frac{\alpha\tau}{h} \, y_{tx} = y_{xx}, \ (x,t) \in \omega_{h\tau}, \\ y(x,0) = u_0(x), \quad x \in \overline{\omega}_h, \\ y(0,t) = 0, \quad t \in \omega_\tau, \\ y(1,t) = 0, \quad t \in \omega_\tau, \end{cases}$$

аппроксимирующей задачу
$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \ 0 < x < 1, \ t > 0, \\ u(x,0) = u_0(x), \ 0 \le x \le 1, \\ u(0,t) = 0, \ t > 0, \\ u(1,t) = 0, \ t > 0. \end{cases}$$



Bap. 10 . Doss 7 Trushma

(2). lavea eugo zonaua

$$\left(\frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) - \frac{du}{dx}(x)\right) - \frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) - \frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) - \frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) - \frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) - \frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) + \frac{d}{dx}(\kappa(x)) - \frac{$$

Sapaceu cerrcy yznors who {xizih, iz O,N, h= 13 u magnon (1) = {x-h, x, x+h}

8-4 X X-14

lea stos corre apour PC

"Ucchesseu noperar amporcumayan PC:

$$= (\kappa(x)u'(x))' - \frac{h^2}{3}\kappa''(x)u''(x) + O(h^5) -$$

Torag V(s)= N=(1)- Jost 80(s)+ h. du (1)- Jos+0(6) = Jus+ 2. U"(1)= F13+O(h2) - 03 20(3) = [KXX+KXV-9 U=-f. NESTE OFER BANDAH. BX=5, F.P. KUNN "(1) = Q(1) N(2) - K'(1) N'(1) - f(1) => $= \sum_{z \in S} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{z} \frac{1}{2\pi} \left[\frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z) \sin(z)} - \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} - \frac{\kappa(z)}{\kappa(z)} + \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} \right]$ $= \sum_{z \in S} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{z} \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} \frac{\kappa(z)}{\kappa(z)} - \frac{\kappa(z)}{\kappa(z)} + \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} - \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} + \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} \right]$ $= \sum_{z \in S} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{z} \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} \frac{\kappa(z)}{\kappa(z)} - \frac{\kappa(z)}{\kappa(z)} + \frac{\kappa(z)}{\delta(z)} + \frac{\kappa(z)}{$ Jakerus apasaer, 13313 1/2 (8) => Others Nongreen ounporc. \$(21)= O(4) 3) [(9-x2) W(x)] - W(x) = -cos2x, & Lx22 No ecoroses Perryo PC sea corre un uneer Bais Lic-syi-s+ dicyi+ dicinyin= Bi, i-1, N-s 400 do + gor do = 130 Jun-2 24-8+9411 An- Bu 911 = 4 [3-x, 92 -] (x-x1-7) 9x +] (x-x1-x) 9x for]. $\sum_{i=1}^{N_{e}} \left[\left(\frac{3x - \frac{x_{3}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i-1}}^{X_{i-1}} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i}}{3}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) - \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1}^{X_{i} = 1} + \left(\frac{x_{i} - x_{i-1}}{3} \right) \Big|_{X_{i} = 1$ no of-he operator Aprilians.

$$D_{1} = \frac{1}{\mu} \left[\frac{1}{2} \cos_{2} x + \frac{1}{2} \cos$$

And De PC No come who c madronous



gt + QI gtx = gxx, (x, f) E whT 3(x,0) = 260(x), x E Wh 4(0, f) =0, f Ewa y(1, +) =0, tem, The a - herropour hapamerp. Benumen passe. Sp-e B wyperch. popul 1 - yi + QT. yxi+1 - yxi-yx-yx-1 = yx-2yxi+yx-1 h2 no entotes rapulateur samerules y's qieine, l∈(0,25)> $9 - 1 + \frac{a}{h^2} \cdot 9 - 9e^{-i\varphi} - 1 - e^{-i\varphi} = e^{i\varphi} - 2 + e^{-i\varphi}$ 9-1-99-99=ig = 0-a=ig= T(eil-2+eil) 9= [(eig-2+eig)+a(1+eig)+1 1+ a+ ae-iq = 2T (co> q-1)+ Q (1+co>q-isinq)+1 1+a+acosy-aisony (27 (605Q-1)+ a(1+coxe)+1)2+(asing)2 (1+ a+ acose)2+ (asing)2 (27 (cosq-3))2+(Q(1+cosq))2+3+47Q(cosq+1)2cosq-1)+ + 2,7 (wo y -3) + 29 (1+ cose) & 1 + (0 (1+ cose))2+20(5+cose) 0, { 1-(27(00)(-3))2-47(00)(-3) (W) LIT (00>0+5)(00>Q-3)

 $= 27 \quad 0 \leq (27(\cos(\varphi-1))^2 - 4 - 47(8 - \cos(\varphi)) \leq \frac{23}{17(8+\cos(\varphi))(1-\cos(\varphi))} \leq \frac{23}{17(8+\cos(\varphi))} \leq \frac{$ と ムーュームールて* T.e. ucx PC Jupes yarou euro, econ (2). Lnu=(a(x)uz(x))x $LN(x) = \frac{d}{dx} \left(k(x) \frac{dx}{dx} (x) \right)$ d (x)= Jk(x+h)k(x) 4(x)= Lnu-Ln= (Jk(x)k(x-h) u= (x)), -(ku)'- $= \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)\kappa(x-h)}\right)^{2} \frac{\chi(x) - \chi(x-h)}{h} - \left(\kappa \chi\right)^{2}$ 21 (Jr(x+h)k(x) 2(x+h) - Jk(x)k(x-h) 2(x) = JKCX/K(x+h) U(x+h) - JK(x-h)K(x+h) U(x-h) - (ku)=

 $= \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h \sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h \sqrt{\kappa(x)} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} (\sqrt{\kappa(x)})^{2} + \cdots \right) \left(2 + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \frac{4}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \frac{h^{2}}{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)} + h^{2} + \cdots \right) - \frac{1}{h^{2}} \left(\sqrt{\kappa(x)}$ - (2K-H(2K)+ \frac{1}{2}(2K)+...)(N-KN+\frac{1}{2}(2K)+...)\frac{1}{2}-(2K+)(2K)+\frac{1}{2}(2K)+...)\frac{1}{2}-K,N,-KN,\frac{1}{2}

= \frac{1}{1} \left(\frac{1}{1} \frac{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1}