

Lecture 1 – Atomic Structure

# Lecture 2 – The Ultraviolet Catastrophe

Lecture 3 - Particle Nature of Light

Lecture 4 – Atomic Energy Levels and Spectra

Lecture 5 – X-ray Production and Diffraction

Lecture 6 – X-ray Spectra

Lecture 7 – Matter Waves

Lecture 8 – Wave-Particle Duality

Lecture 9 – Wave functions for Quantum Particles

Lecture 10 – A Quantum Mechanical Wave Equation

Lecture 11 – Applications of Schrödinger's Equation



#### **Recap of Lecture 1**

- Discovery of electron Plum Pudding Model
- Scattering of He nuclei disproved this, showed nucleus is **tiny**
- Solar system model.. but accelerating charges radiate..
- Postulates of the Bohr model energy levels are quantised and we can only hop between them (but no idea WHY)

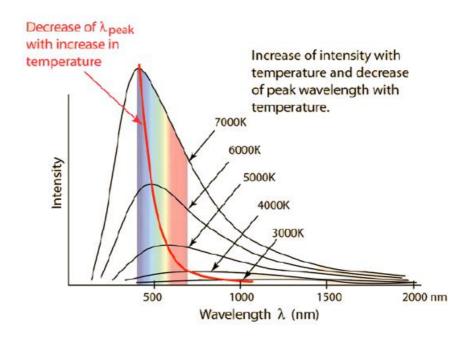
#### In this lecture

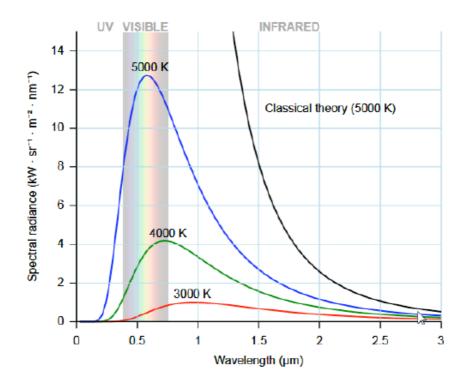
- Failure of classical theories to explain blackbody radiation (light shining out of hot things). "The Ultraviolet Catastrophe"
- How quantising light into photons gives predictions that fit observation..

## **Welcome to the Ultraviolet Catastrophe**



### **Blackbody radiation spectra**





### **Science (Quantum Mechanics) Works**

