



H4X - Lets Hack!





# Microcontrollers (ESP8266)





whoami

Christo Goosen





# Whoami | grep disclaimer

**I am not a engineer or a  
embedded/microcontroller expert. I  
tinker with devices and tech for fun and  
share what I have learnt through talks.  
Correct me if I am wrong and ask  
questions whenever you feel like you are  
unsure.....**



# Whoami | grep details

## ME

Chief Technology Officer at CTRL Technologies

Studying: MSC Information Security

**Ctrl Tech: Insurance Tech Company**

**Website: [takectrl.co.za](https://takectrl.co.za)**

Previous:

- Python Dev
- DevOPS
- Dev/QA in systems performance

## OWASP Cape Town

Open Web Application Security Project.

Non profit for advancing security in web applications and other.

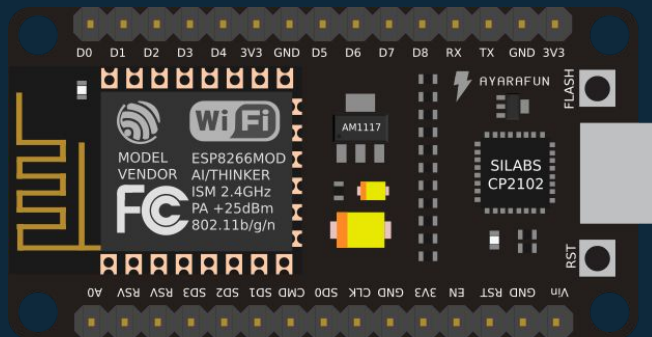
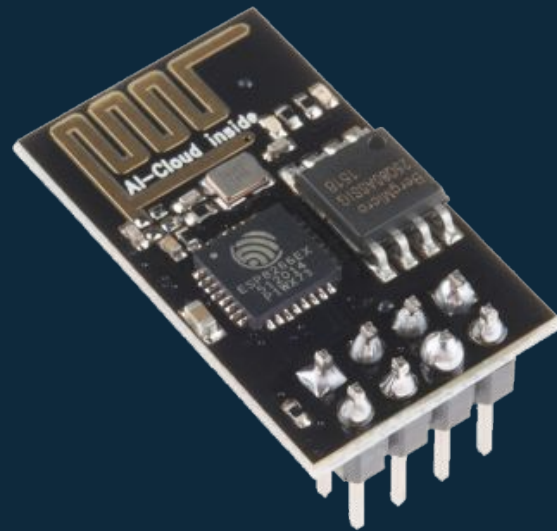
Regular Meetups, all welcome !

- [https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cape\\_Town](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cape_Town)
- <http://www.meetup.com/OWASP-Cape-Town-Chapter-Meetup/>

1

# ESP8266

Let's start with the ESP8266

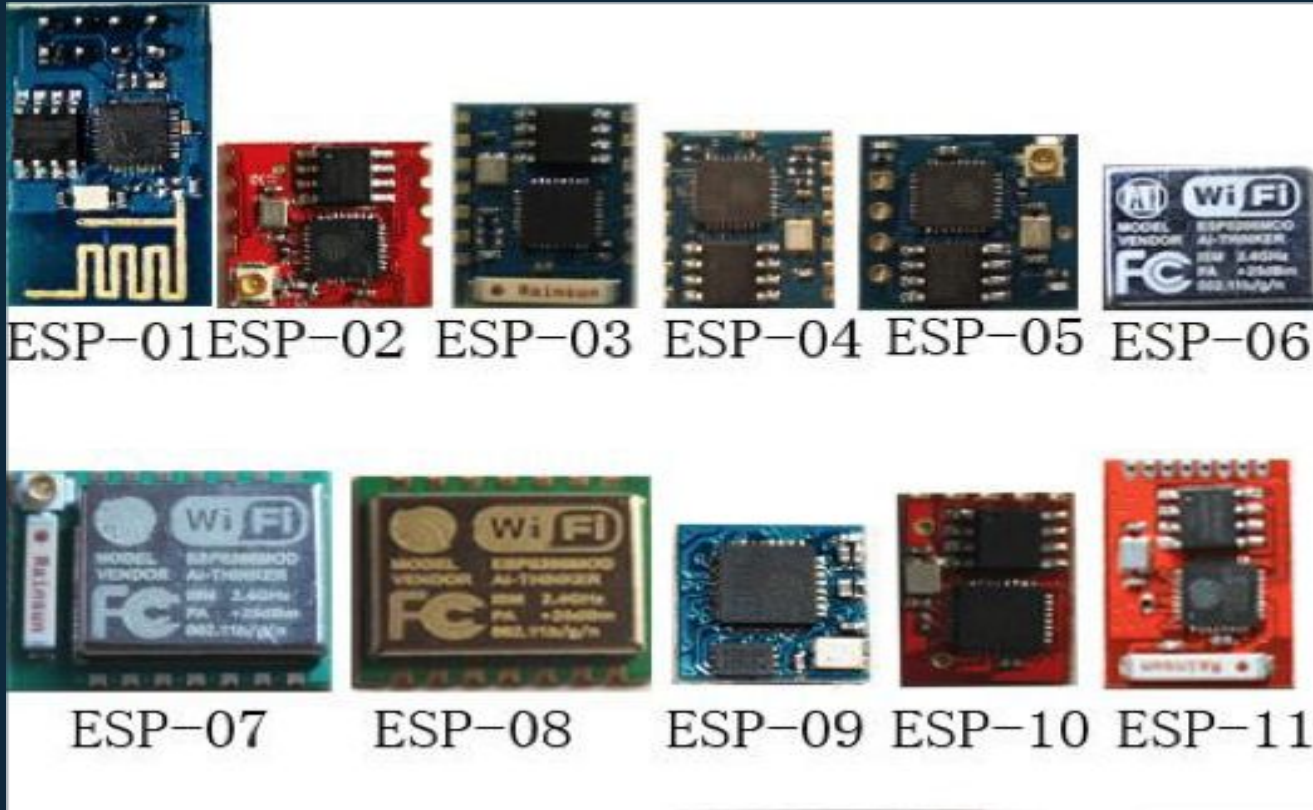


# ESP8266

1

- 32-bit RISC CPU: Tensilica Xtensa LX106 running at 80 MHz\*
- 64 KiB of instruction RAM, 96 KiB of data RAM
- External QSPI flash - 512 KiB to 4 MiB\* (up to 16 MiB is supported)
- IEEE 802.11 b/g/n Wi-Fi
  - Integrated TR switch, balun, LNA, power amplifier and matching network
  - WEP or WPA/WPA2 authentication, or open networks
- 16 GPIO pins
- SPI, I<sup>2</sup>C,
- I<sup>2</sup>S interfaces with DMA (sharing pins with GPIO)
- UART on dedicated pins, plus a transmit-only UART can be enabled on GPIO2
- 1 10-bit ADC

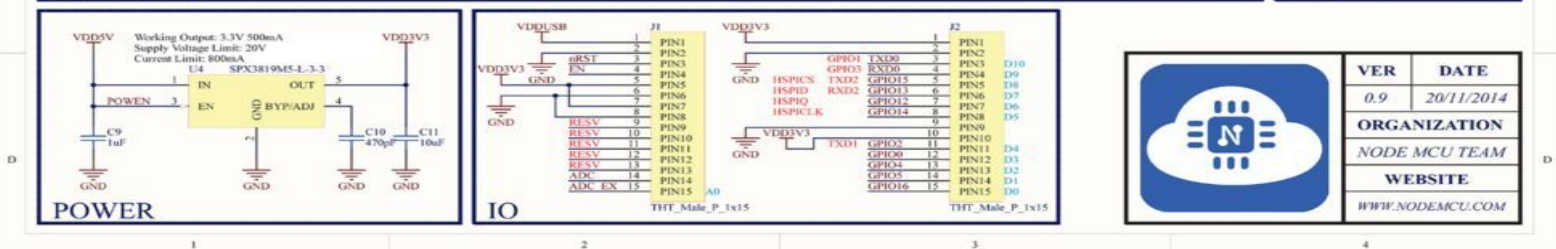
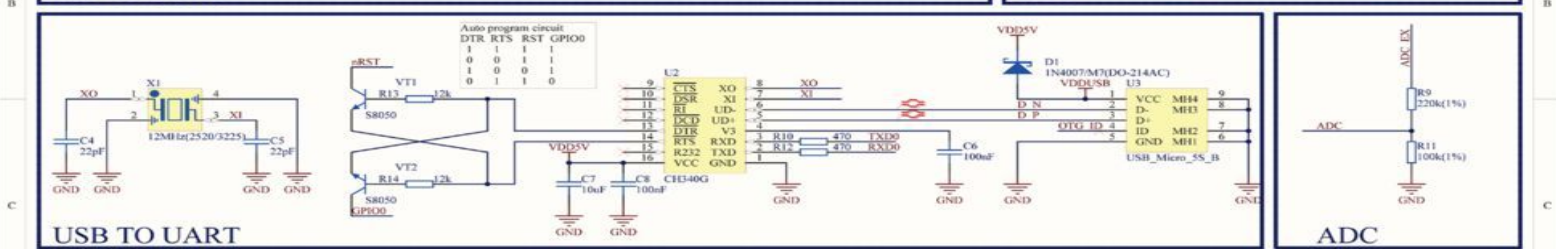
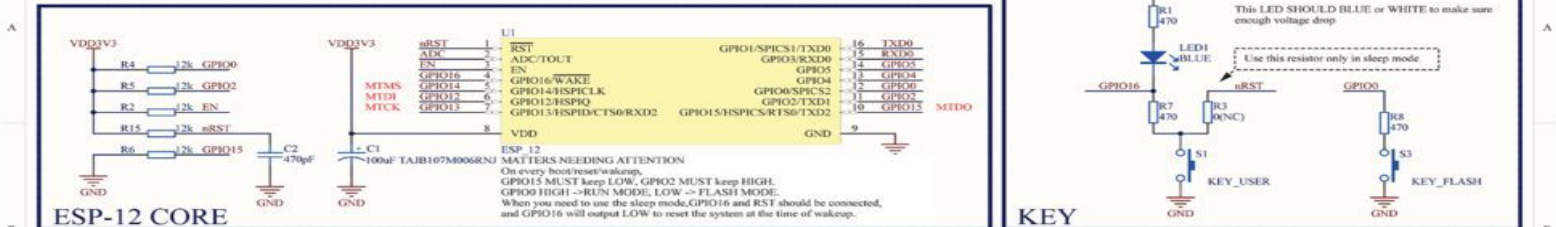
## ESP8266 Internals (ESP-12)





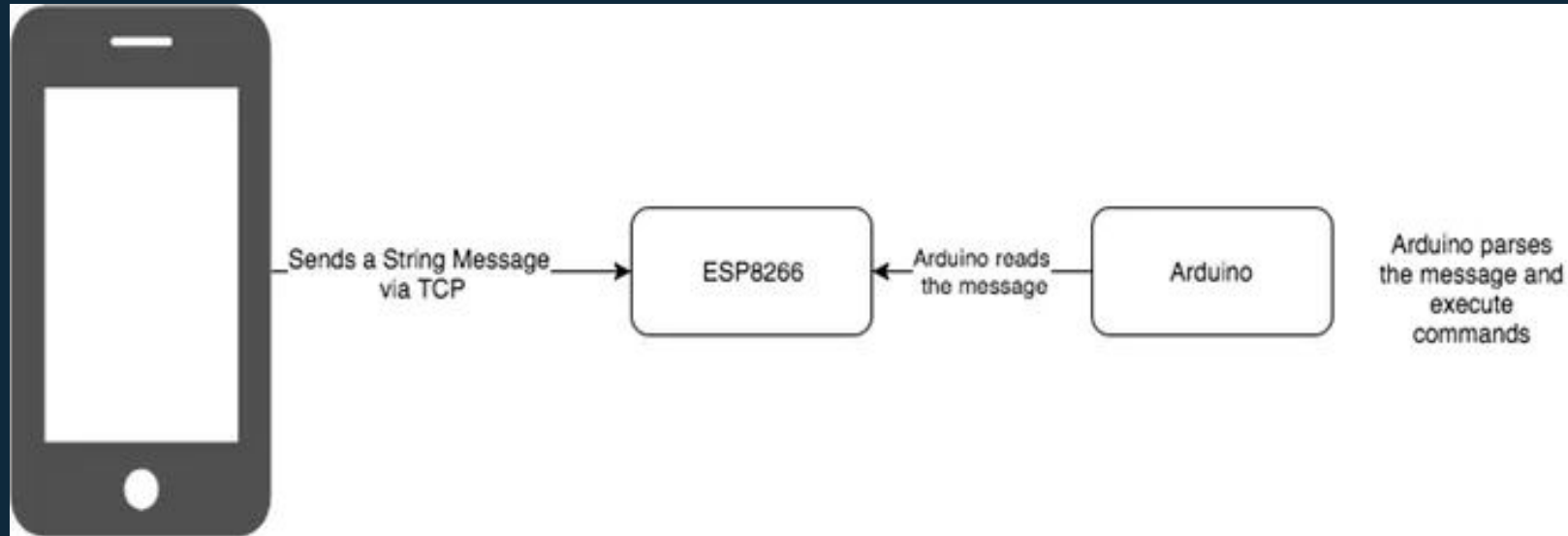
# ESP8266 Internals (ESP-12)

## NODE MCU ESP12

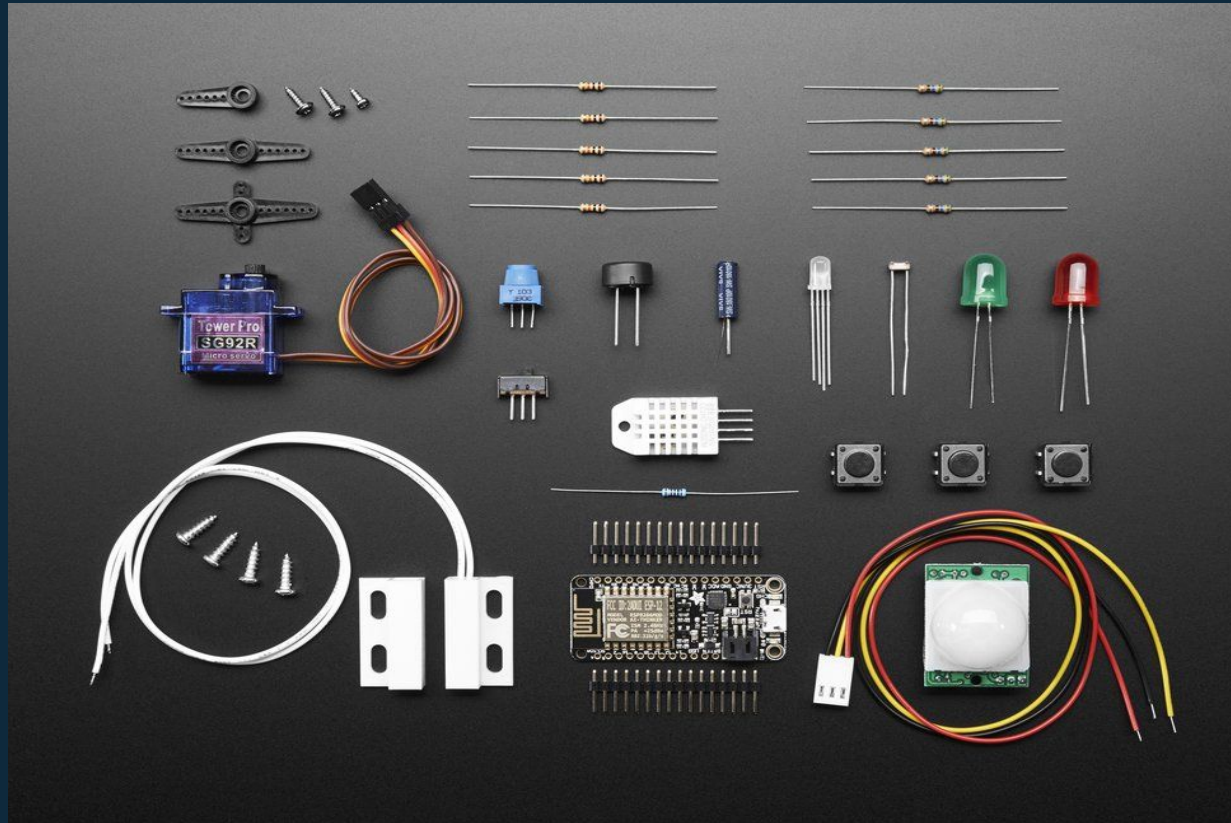


VER	DATE
0.9	20/11/2014
ORGANIZATION	
NODE MCU TEAM	
WEBSITE	
WWW.NODEMCU.COM	

# ESP8266 & Arduino



## ESP8266 & sensors/devices



<https://www.adafruit.com/product/2680>

A decorative pattern of hexagons in various shades of blue and cyan. Some hexagons contain icons: a lightbulb, a thumbs up, a smartphone, a magnifying glass, and a gear. A network of dots is also visible on the left side.

# 2

# Programming the ESP8266

Programming languages, toolchains, etc.



# Languages/Frameworks

- ◇ Trusty old C
- ◇ Micropython
- ◇ Lua (NodeMCU)
- ◇ Javascript
- ◇ Mongoose OS
- ◇ Espruino (Javascript)
- ◇ Arduino (C++)
- ◇ ESP8266 BASIC
- ◇ Etc etc etc)





# Micropython

- ◇ Micropython:
- ◇ WARNING: The port is experimental and many APIs are subject to change.
- ◇
- ◇ Supported features include:
  - REPL (Python prompt) over UART0.
  - Garbage collector, exceptions.
  - Unicode support.
  - Builtin modules: gc, array, collections, io, struct, sys, esp, network, many more.
  - Arbitrary-precision long integers and 30-bit precision floats.
  - WiFi support.





# Micropython

Features continued:

- ◆ Sockets using modlwip.
- ◆ GPIO and bit-banging I2C, SPI support.
- ◆ 1-Wire and WS2812 (aka Neopixel) protocols support.
- ◆ Internal filesystem using the flash.
- ◆ WebREPL over WiFi from a browser (clients at <https://github.com/micropython/webrepl>).
- ◆ Modules for HTTP, MQTT, many other formats and protocols via <https://github.com/micropython/micropython-lib>.
- ◆
- ◆ Work-in-progress documentation is available at <http://docs.micropython.org/en/latest/esp8266/>.





# Micropython – Docs

<https://docs.micropython.org/en/latest/esp8266/esp8266/tutorial/repl.html>

<https://micropython.org/webrepl/>





A decorative pattern of hexagons in various shades of blue and cyan. Some hexagons contain white icons: a lightbulb, a thumbs-up, a smartphone, a magnifying glass, and a gear. A network diagram with a central node and five peripheral nodes is also visible.

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# WIFI/IOT/Smart Devices

Hello world!

5



Make  
something  
smart





# Get Started!

## Adafruit

<https://learn.adafruit.com/category/internet-of-things-iot>

## instructables

<http://www.instructables.com/howto/esp8266/>

## Hackaday

<https://hackaday.com/tag/esp8266/>

## Aliexpress

[https://www.aliexpress.com/wholesale?catId=0&initiative\\_id=SB\\_20180406221016&SearchText=esp8266](https://www.aliexpress.com/wholesale?catId=0&initiative_id=SB_20180406221016&SearchText=esp8266)

## Intro talk youtube

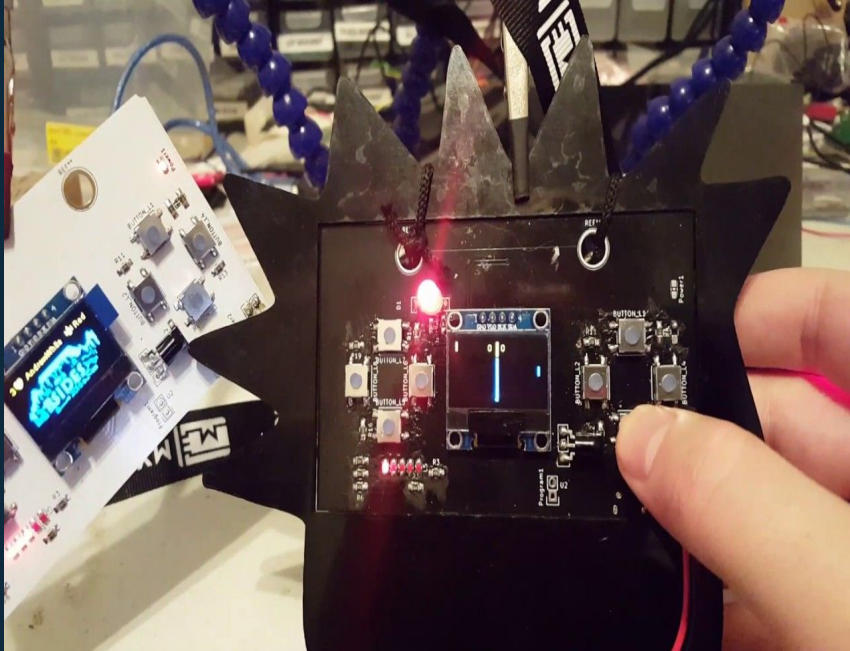
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=srrf-25\\_Ytw](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=srrf-25_Ytw)

## Follow these geniuses

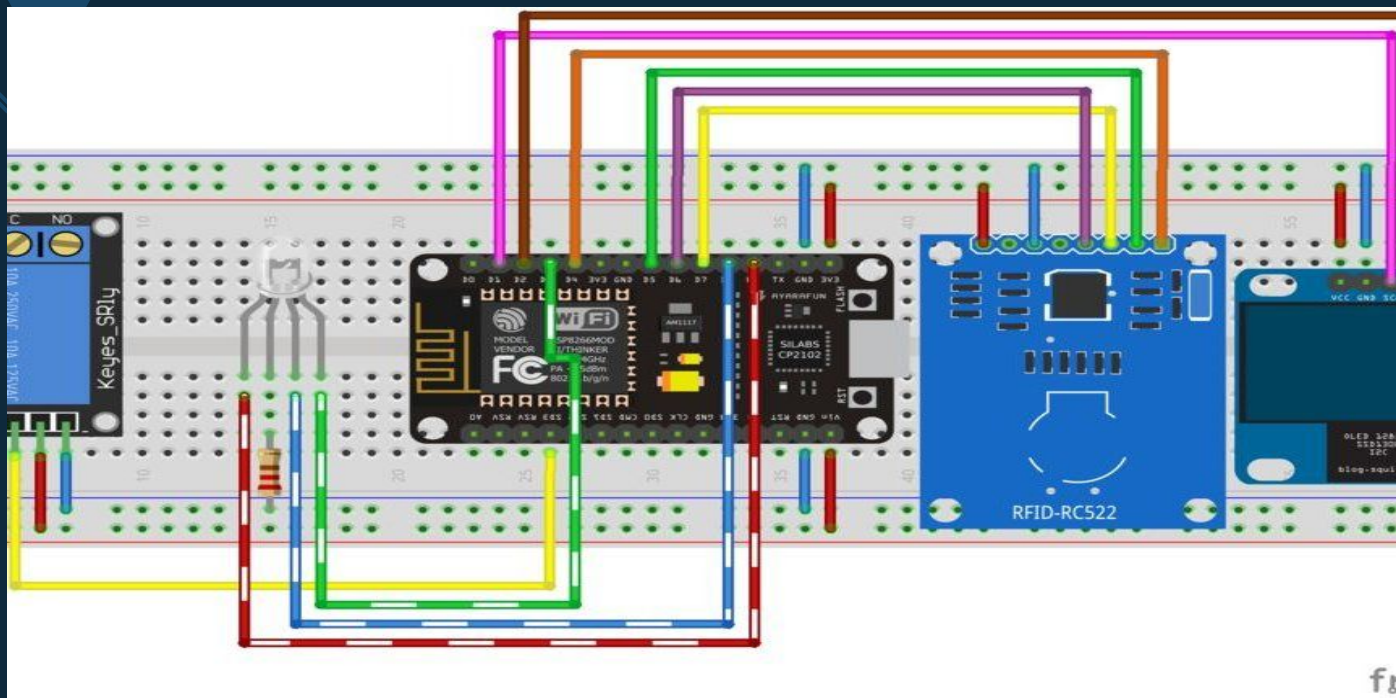
- ◇ Twitter
  - [@elasticninja](#)
  - [@AndrewMohawk](#)
- ◇ <https://robynfarah.com/>
- ◇ <https://www.facebook.com/groups/ArduinoCapeTown/about/>



# BSIDES CPT 2016 & 2017



# Access Control Wifi + RFID



A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide. It features a large cyan hexagon in the center containing the number '4'. Surrounding this central hexagon are several smaller hexagons of varying shades of blue and cyan. Some of these smaller hexagons contain white icons: a lightbulb, a thumbs-up gesture, a smartphone, a magnifying glass, and a gear. There is also a network-like icon with a central node and several connecting lines. The entire graphic is set against a dark blue background.

4

# Security

Insecurity of Things



# Low Level device Access & Wifi

## Deauth attacks:

- ◇ <https://hackernoon.com/deauthentication-attack-and-other-wifi-hacks-using-an-esp8266-module-14f9142b063d>
- ◇ [https://github.com/spacehuhn/esp8266\\_deauther](https://github.com/spacehuhn/esp8266_deauther)

## Wifi Sniffing:

- ◇ <https://www.hackster.io/rayburne/esp8266-mini-sniff-f6b93a>
- ◇





# WIFI KRACK

- ◇ Fixing Krack:
  - <https://github.com/esp8266/Arduino/issues/3725>
  - <https://github.com/nodemcu/nodemcu-firmware/issues/2138>
- ◇ Smoking out KRACK in remote places:
  - <http://www.instructables.com/id/ESP8266-OTA-Tutorial-Over-the-Air-Update/>
  -

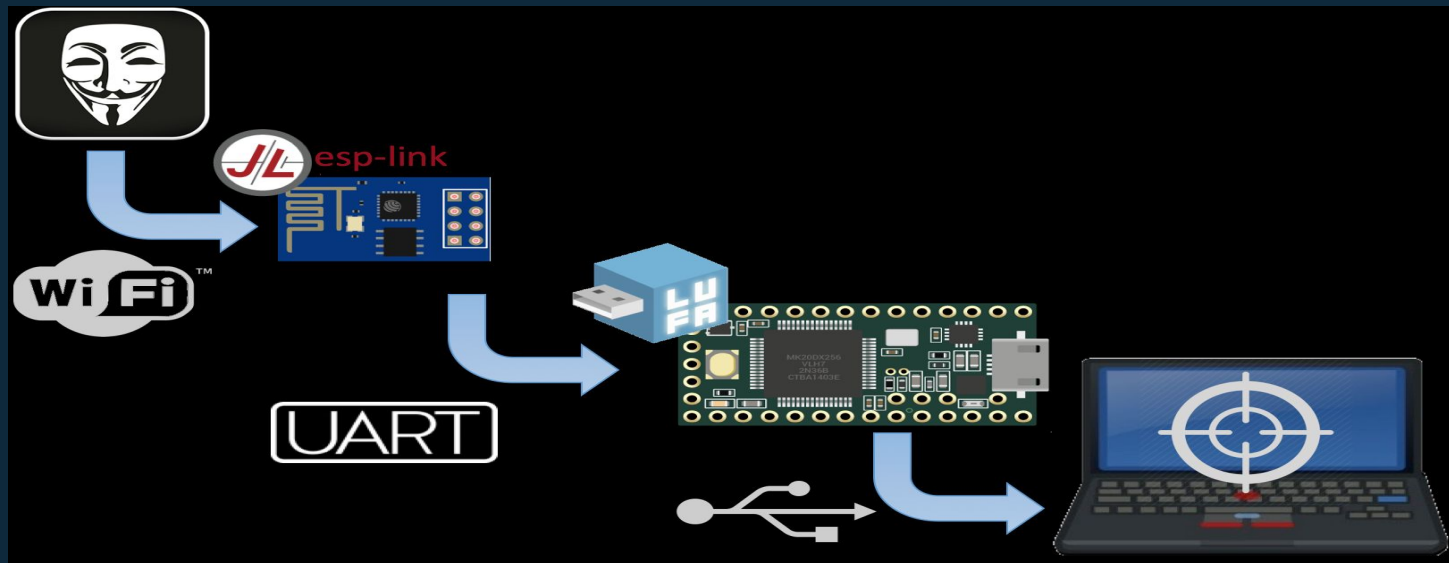


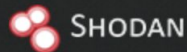


# SensePost badUSB



<https://github.com/sensepost/USaBUSe>



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# The search engine for **Power Plants**

Shodan is the world's first search engine for Internet-connected devices.

[Create a Free Account](#)[Getting Started](#)

## Explore the Internet of Things

Use Shodan to discover which of your devices are connected to the Internet, where they are located and who is using them.



## See the Big Picture

Websites are just one part of the Internet. There are power plants, Smart TVs, refrigerators and much more that can be found with Shodan!



## Monitor Network Security

Keep track of all the computers on your network that are directly accessible from the Internet. Shodan lets you understand your digital footprint.



## Get a Competitive Advantage

Who is using your product? Where are they located? Use Shodan to perform empirical market intelligence.



### Balticum TV wireless network (Klaipeda)

Added on 2018-04-06 19:31:06 GMT


 Lithuania, Klaipeda

#### Details

```
<html><title> Test esp8266 </title><meta http-equiv=refresh content=10 /> <h1> Test ESP8266 </h1><form name='form1'>Password:<br><input type='password' name='ps' size='20' maxlength='30'></form><br><br>ds18b20 Temperatura: 5.3125 C<br><br>am2320 Temperatura: 2.4 C - RH = 90.2<br><br>dth11 T...
```

### OJSC Rostelecom Macroregional Branch South

Added on 2018-04-06 14:51:04 GMT

 Russian Federation, Krasnodar

#### Details

HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

Content-Type: text/html

Server: sw: www.it4it.club, hw: esp8266

Content-Length: 0

Connection: close



# Thanks!

## Any questions?

You can find me at:

- ◇ @owasp\_cpt
- ◇ christo<at>christogoosen.co.za
- ◇ christo.goosen<at>takectrl.co.za
- ◇ christo.goosen<at>owasp.org
- ◇ github.com/c-goosen





# Sources


## ESP8266:

- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ESP8266>
- <https://github.com/esp8266/Arduino/blob/master/doc/esp8266wifi/client-secure-examples.rst>

## IOT Development:

- <https://opensource.com/article/17/3/mongoose-os-iot-development>
- <https://platformio.org/platforms/espressif8266>
- <https://mongoose-os.com/software.html>
- <https://mongoose-os.com/docs/reference/api.html>

## Programming Languages:

- Micropython
    - <http://docs.micropython.org/en/latest/pyboard/library/machine.Pin.html>
  - NodeMCU
    - [http://www.nodemcu.com/index\\_en.html](http://www.nodemcu.com/index_en.html)
  - Arduino
    - <https://github.com/esp8266/Arduino>
- 



# Sources

Projects, libraries and examples:

- <https://github.com/esp8266/Arduino/blob/master/doc/esp8266wifi/client-secure-examples.rst>
- <http://www.techparva.com/index.php/2017/09/28/interfacing-mfrc522-rfid-card-esp8266/>
- <https://github.com/sensepost/USaBUSE>
- 

