Instruction

- Read this instruction very carefully.
- You will name the filename as [StudentIDNumber].cc (or .cpp, .c, etc).
 - Submit the file [StudentIDNumber].cc (or .cpp, .c, etc) on iCampus before the deadline.
- You should submit the source code only.
- You may submit partial solution (and you'll receive partial credit).
- You may ask questions thru email at atang@skku.edu.
 - But please ask your questions early (otherwise, I may not reply in time before your deadline)
 - Do not ask question on iCampus. Ask question thru **email** only
- I will make clarifications about the problem on icampus.
- You may submit multiple versions.
 - I will grade the last version before the deadline you submitted only.
 - Work submitted after the deadline will not be graded
- Make backup!
- The deadline is Thursday 14th April 2022 23:59 pm.

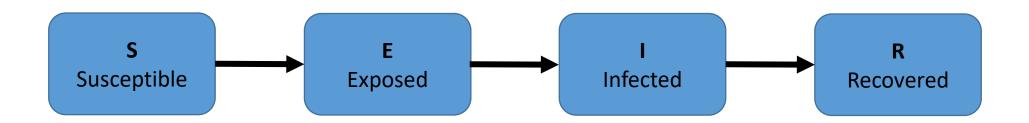
Collaboration Policy

- The work you submit must be the work of your own.
- You are free to give or receive help when doing homework assignments, but you must follow the following restrictions:
- Only the helper can look at the code of others. Student who is receiving help must not look at the code of the helper;
- Student who is receiving help must do all the typing herself/himself.
 Helper must not touch the computer of the student who is receiving help; and
- All student can not post your code on the web, nor send your code to other students.

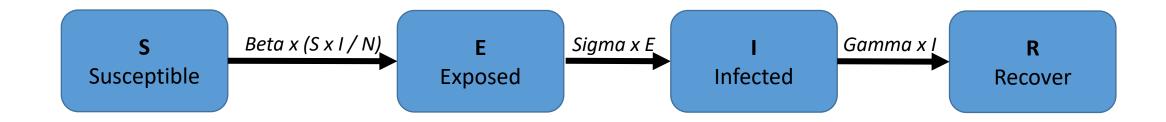
The problem

- In this assignment, you will write a program to conduct a simulation in transmissive diseases (such as COVID-19) in Korea.
- Your program will simulate the infection of a transmissive disease.
- Your program will first ask the user to enter 5 simulation parameters
 - 1. Number of infected people on Day 0
 - 2. Beta
 - 3. Sigma
 - 4. Gamma
 - 5. How many days should be simulation be run (max 80 days)
- Your program will display the simulation results in a table.
- Your program will plot the simulation results in a histogram.

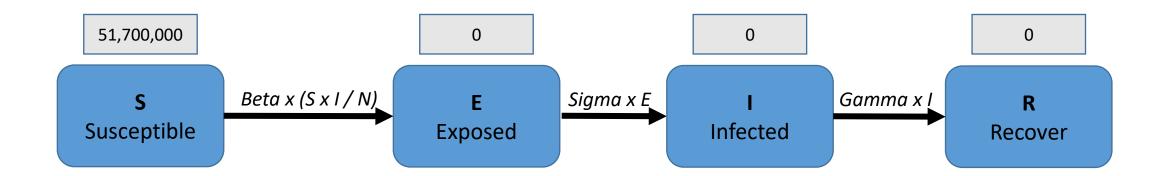
- The SEIR diagram below shows how individuals move through each compartment in the model.
- The model consists of 4 compartments.
- Each compartment represents the number of people in a location currently in the status:
 - Susceptible People that are healthy
 - Exposed People that are exposed to the disease, but not sick yet
 - Infected People that are infected with the disease
 - Recovered People that are recovered and immune



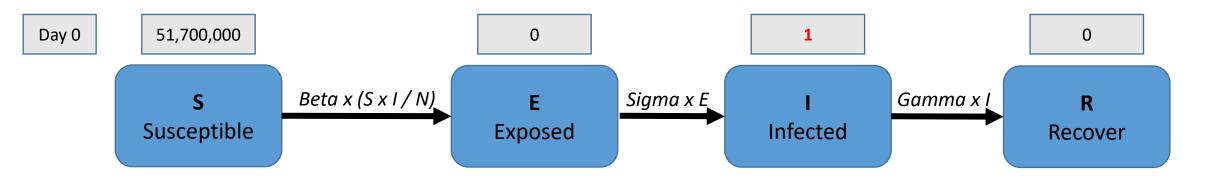
- Disease transmission on each day is defined with three equations:
 - Beta x (S x I / N) Number of people moving from S to E each day
 - Beta: Transmission rate (one person infects *Beta* people per day)
 - N: Total population number
 - Sigma x E Number of people moving from E to I each day
 - Sigma: Incubation rate (It takes <u>1/Sigma</u> days for a person get infected after exposed)
 - Gamma x I Number of people moving from I to R each day
 - Gamma: Recovery rate (It takes <u>1/Gamma</u> days for a person to recover)



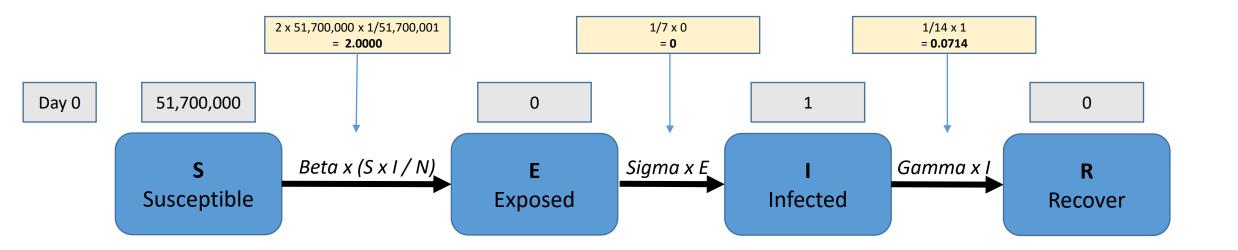
- Original state:
 - Population of Korea = 51,700,000
 - 51,700,000 people who are healthy, no one is sick



- Day 0:
 - 1 infected person entered the country
- Question:
 - How is the disease going to be transmitted in the country for the first 50 days?
 - Suppose Beta = 2, Sigma = 1/7, Gamma = 1/14

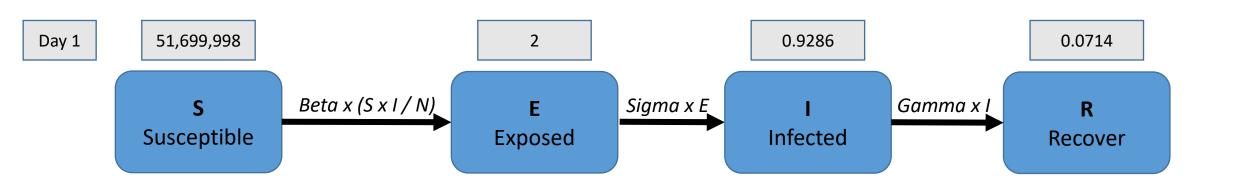


- Question:
 - How is the disease going to be transmitted in the country for the first 50 days?
 - Suppose Beta = 2, Sigma = 1/7, Gamma = 1/14
- Calculate the number of people in each of the 4 compartments in Day 1

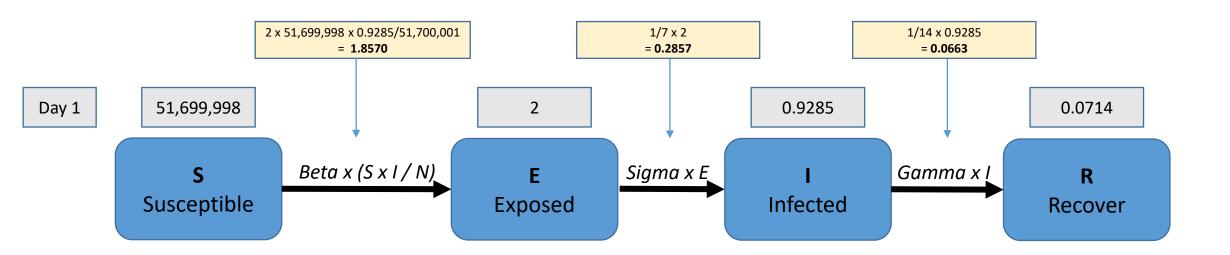


Number of people in each compartment on Day 1

Next, calculate the number of people in each compartment on Day 2

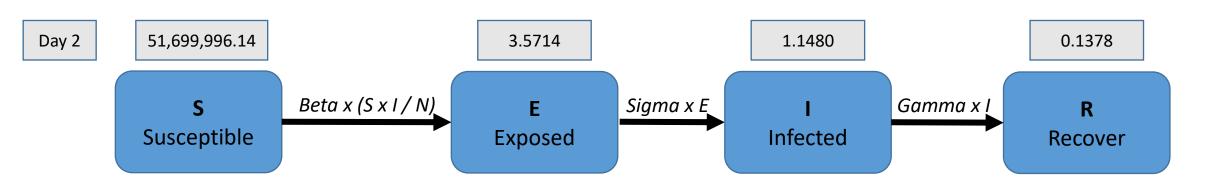


Calculate Day 2:

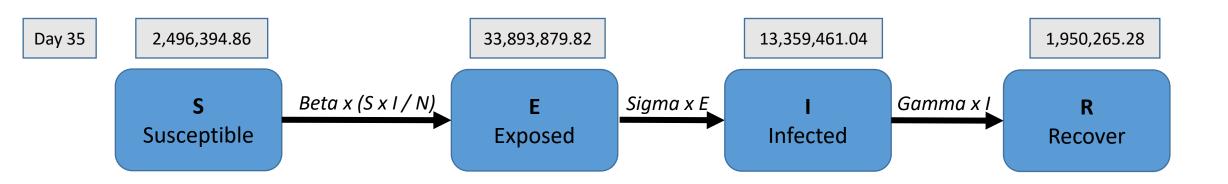


Number of people in each compartment on Day 2

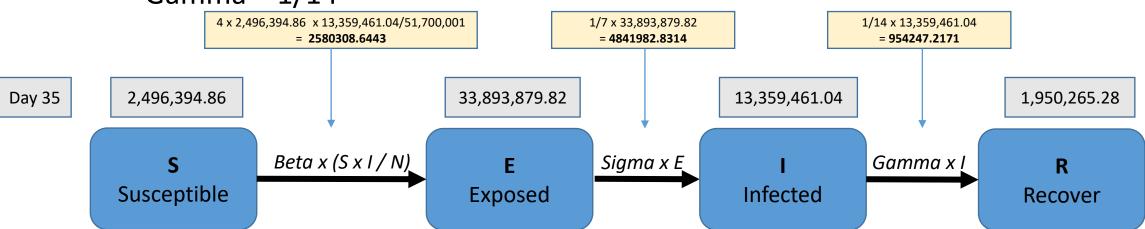
Next, calculate the number of people in each compartment on Day 3



- Caution!!!
- The number of people in the 4 compartments should not be negative number
- Consider the following case:
 - Number of infected people in Day 0 = 1
 - Beta = 4
 - Sigma = 1/7
 - Gamma = 1/14



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 - Number of infected people in Day 0 = 1
 - Beta = 4
 - Sigma = 1/7
 - Gamma = 1/14



- Caution!!!
- The number of people in the 4 compartments should not be negative number
- Consider the following case:

2,496,394.86

- Number of infected people in Day 0 = 1
- Beta = 4

Susceptible

- Sigma = 1/7
- Gamma = 1/144 x 2,496,394.86 x 13,359,461.04/51,700,001 1/7 x 33,893,879.82 1/14 x 13,359,461.04 = 2580308.6443 = 4841982.8314 = 954247.2171 Day 35 2,496,394.86 33,893,879.82 13,359,461.04 1,950,265.28 Beta $x (S \times I / N)$ Sigma x E Gamma x R

Infected

Recover

Exposed

The simulation program

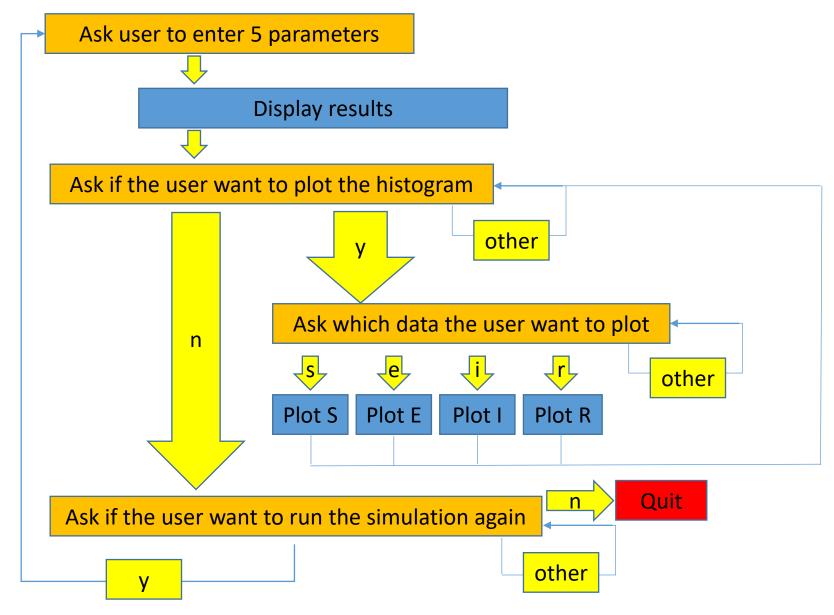
- Specifications for the program:
 - Your program should ask the user to enter the following:
 - 1. Number of infected people entering the country on Day 0
 - 2. Beta •
 - 3. Sigma ◀
 - 4. Gamma
 - 5. How many days should be simulation be run (max 80 days) ←

You may assume users always enter a positive float point numbers in these four input

You may assume users always enter one positive integer number smaller or equal to 80 in this input

- Your program will calculate the number of people in each of the 4 compartments from Day 0 to Day X (X is the 5th parameter input by the user).
 - Your program will display these results in a table form.
- Your program will also ask if the user want to plot the results in a histogram
- Your program execution will following the flow diagram in the follow page.
- You should avoid using external library, except the <stdio.h>, <conio.h>, <math.h>
 libraries

The simulation program (cont.)



The output table

- Specifications for the program:
 - Your program should ask the user to enter the following:
 - 1. Number of infected people entering the country on Day 0
 - 2. Beta
 - 3. Sigma
 - 4. Gamma
 - 5. How many days should be simulation be run (max 80 days)
 - Your program will calculate the number of people in each of the 4 compartments from Day 0 to Day X (X is the 5th parameter input by the user).
 - Your program will display these results in a table form.
 - Your program will also ask if the user want to plot the results in a histogram
 - Your program execution will following the flow diagram in the follow page.

```
C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe
             Enter the number of infected people in Day 0: 1
Asking user
                   the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 2
input
                    the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429
             Enter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714
              How many days do you want to run the simulation: 50
                                                                             R
             Day
                      S
                                                                                                          Print out
                                                                                                         header first
                                                                             0.000000
                                                            .000000
                                                           0.928571
                                                                             0.071429
                                                             147959
                                                                             0.137755
                                                             .576166
                                                                             0.219752
                                                                             0.332335
                                                           2.228889
                                                                             0.491542
                                                                             0.718398
                                                           6.476429
                                                                               . 042272
                                                                               .504874
Display
results
                                                                                                     Print out the value of S, E, I and R
              .....
                                                                                                    from Day 0 to Day X in 4 columns
                                                            161680.854462
Ask if the
                                                                    ..621313 3800137
                                        27539434.046700
                                                           16132451
user want
to plot the
result in
             Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? \_
```

histogram

- Check user's input
- If user enter "y",
 - ask which data the user want to plot
- If user enter n,
 - Ask if user want to run another simulation
- If user enter anything else,
 - Display error message and ask again

```
Day 49: 865/176.818231 2696194 .350403 13225418.461352
Day 50: 4227978.214733 27539434.046700 16132451.621313

Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? d
Input Error! Please enter [y/n].
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? w
Input Error! Please enter [y/n].
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? 0
Input Error! Please enter [y/n].
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? n
Do you want to run the simulation again [y/n]? _
```

```
16132451.621313 3800137.117254
Dav 50: 4227978.214733
                       27539434.046700
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? 1
Input Error! Please enter [y/n]
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]?s
Input Error! Please enter [y/n]
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]?
Input Error! Please enter [v/n]
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? i
Input Error! Please enter [y/n]
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? o
Input Error! Please enter [y/n]
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? y
Which data would you like to plot? [s/e/i/r]
```

The histogram

- The user select one of the 4 data set (S, E, I or R) to be plotted in the histogram
- The histogram is represented in percentage value
- Your program will plot one "*" for one percentage value

Some hints

- You may consider using double as the type for the population (Population of Korea is 51,700,000, the number is large)
- A sample code segment for taking double input by the user using the scanf () function is shown as follow:

```
double S; scanf("%lf",&S); // %lf stands for long float
```

- You may use the int() function to convert a float point value to an integer value
- I suggest you to implement your program using functions

```
Enter the number of infected people in Day 0: 100
                 Enter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 8
                 Enter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429
                 Enter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714
                 How many days do you want to run the simulation: 15
                                                                            R
                         51700000.000000 0.000000
                                                           100.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                          799.998453
                                                           92.857143
                                                                            47944.032960
                     15: 41913707.168217 8456652.454468
                                                                           93615.073801
                                                           1236125.303514
                 Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? 👱
                  Which data would you like to plot? [s/e/i/r]s
                                                                                                                                                      .99 "*"
                          (99%)
   Plot the
                  Day
                 Day 3
   percentage
                 Day 4
   value from
                 Day
   Day 0 to
                  Day 6
   Day X in the
                  Day
   histogram
                  Day
                          (99%)
                          (98%)
Ask if the
user want
                     13
                          (94%)
                 Day
to plot the
                 Day
                                                                                                                                                  -81 "*"
                 Day
result in
histogram
                 Do you want to plot the result [y/n]?
again
```

Another example

```
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? <u>x</u>
Which dața would you like to plot? [s/e/i/r]e
Day O
Day 5
Day 6
Day 7
Day 8
Day 9
Day 10
Day 11
Day 12
                       **
     13
14
15
Day
                       ******
Do you want to plot the result [y/n]? 🕳
```

```
I on Day 0 = 1
Beta = 2
Sigma = 1/7
Gamma = 1/14
Number of day = 40
```

```
C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe
inter the number of infected people in Day O:
Enter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 2
Enter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429
Enter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714
low many days do you want to run the simulation: 40
       51700000.000000 0.000000
                                                           0.000000
                                           .000000
                                          0.928571
                                                           0.071429
                                            147959
        51699996.142857 3.571428
                                                            0.137755
                                            .576166
                                                            0.219752
                                          3.175992
4.534227
                                                            0.491542
                                          6.476429
                                                             .042272
                                          9.251670
                                                              . 504874
                                           13.216537
                                                           2.165707
                                                            3.109746
                                                            4.458368
                                                            6.384971
                                          55.045729
                                                           9.137258
                                                            13.069096
                                           160.482749
                                          229.260675
                                                            38.173204
                                          327.514445
                                          467.876136
                                          668.391127
                                          954.837624
       -51681445.542423 13916.167992
                                           11591.179963
                                          285269.759541
```

```
I on Day 0 = 10

Beta = 2

Sigma = 1/7

Gamma = 1/14

Number of day = 40
```

```
C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe
 iter the number of infected people in Day 0: 10
inter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 2'
nter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429
nter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714
low many days do you want to run the simulation: 40
                                                           0.000000
       51700000.000000 0.000000
                                          10.000000
                                          9.285714
                                                           0.714286
                                          11.479591
                                                           1.377551
2.197522
                                                            4.915418
                                          39729.751342
                                          235229.045028
                                          477125.46017
```

```
I on Day 0 = 2
Beta = 2
Sigma = 1/7
Gamma = 1/14
Number of day = 40
```

C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe nter the number of infected people in Day O: 2 Enter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 2 Enter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429 Enter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714 ow many days do you want to run the simulation: 40 0.000000 51700000.000000 0.000000 2.000000 .857143 0.142857 51699996.000000 4.000000 2.295918 0.275510 51699992.285715 7.142857 3.152332 0.439504 0.664671 0.983084 436797 2.084543 3.009747 4.331414

```
I on Day 0 = 1
Beta = 4
Sigma = 1/7
Gamma = 1/14
Number of day = 40
```

This result has problem!!!
Number of susceptible
on Day 36, 38 and 40
are negative!

```
C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe
inter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 4
inter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429
inter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714
How many days do you want to run the simulation: 40
                                                           0.000000
        51700000.000000 0.000000
                                           .000000
                                          0.928571
                                                           0.071429
                                            433673
                                          2.351676
```

```
I on Day 0 = 1
Beta = 4
Sigma = 1/7
Gamma = 1/14
Number of day = 40
```

This is the correct result!!!

```
C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe
inter the number of infected people in Day O:
 nter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 4
nter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 0.1428571428571429
 nter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 0.0714285714285714
how many days do you want to run the simulation: 40
                                                          0.000000
                                          0.928571
                                                          0.071429
                                            . 433673
                                                          0.137755
```

```
I on Day 0 = 2
```

Beta = 8

Sigma = 1

Gamma = 1

Number of day = 40

```
C:\X\PortableApps\Dev-Cpp32\ConsolePauser.exe
     the number of infected people in Day 0: 2
Enter the value of Beta (Transmission Rate): 8
Enter the value of Sigma (Incubation Rate): 1
inter the value of Gamma (Recovery Rate): 1
 low many days do you want to run the simulation: 40
                                         2.000000 0.000000
                                                          0.000000
        51700000.000000 0.000000
        51699984.000001 15.999999
                                          15.999999
        51699984.000001 0.000000
                                                           2.000000
                                          0.000000
        51699856.000050 127.999950
                                          127.999950
                                         0.000000
            98832.003338 1023.996712
                                          1023.996712
        51690640.215030 8191.788308
                                         0.000000
                                          8191.788308
                                         0.000000
            25117.775449 65522.439581
                                          65522.439581
                                          0.000000
        51101697.500102 523420.275347
                                                           74884.224551
                                          523420.275347
                                                           74884.224551
                                         0.000000
        46962794.050745 4138903.449357
                                          4138903.449357
            5507.742236 30077286.308509 0.000000
                                          30077286.308509 4737207.949255
        16885507.742236 0.000000
                         16885507.742236 0.000000
                                                           34814494.257764
                                          16885507.742236 34814494.257764
                         0.000000
                                         0.000000
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                                                           51700002.000000
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                                          0.000000
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                        0.000000
                                         0.000000
                                         0.000000
                        0.000000
                                                           51700002.000000
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                                                           51700002.000000
```