#### **Design Principles**

```
separation of concerns
abstraction
information hiding
reusability
testability
```

# Refactoring

# **Design paradigms**

```
Pre-paradigm (pure implementation)
```

**Procedural** 

**functional** 

modular

**Object-oriented** 

## **Analysis**

use cases

scenarios

domain elements & attributes

requirements

**EARS** 

associations

responsibilities

```
Analysis Tools
            static analyzers
            code coverage
            CRC cards
            UML Drawings
            use case diagram
            domain diagram
            collaboration/communication diagram
            GRASP Patterns
Architecture
      Definition
      defined by
      connectors
      components
      topology
      execution semantics
Common Styles
      data flow, especial pipe and filter
      call and return
      event-based
      data-centered
      service-oriented
     communicating processes
      process control
```

### **Design Patterns**

```
Creational Patterns (5)
```

**Behaviorial Patterns (11)** 

**Structural Patterns (7)** 

# **Development Teams**

High Performance Teams

Average Teams

**Business** benefits

# **UML and other Diagrams**

```
use case
```

domain (really, restricted class diagram)

collaboration diagram

class diagram

sequence diagram

component diagram

package diagram

deployment diagram

state diagram

architectural diagrams (not UML)

#### **Effort Estimation**

**Function Points** 

**Uncertainty factors**