Chen Zhong

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RESEARCH INTEREST

Cybersecurity; Data Analytics; Artificial Intelligence (Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Large Language Model); Explainable AI; Human-AI Teaming; Cybersecurity Education

EDUCATION

Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania USA

Ph.D, Information Sciences and Technology

May 2016

Advisor: Peng Liu, Co-Advisor: John Yen

Thesis: "A Cognitive Process Tracing Approach to Cybersecurity Data Triage Operations Automation"

Graduate Minor, Applied Statistics

2014

Nanjing University, Nanjing, China

Bachelor of Science, Computer Science and Technology

2011

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor

Aug, 2020 - Present

Cybersecurity, Department of Information and Technology Management, Sykes College of Business, The University of Tampa, Florida, USA

Assistant Professor

Aug, 2016 - May, 2020

Informatics and Computer Science, School of Science, Indiana University Kokomo,

Indiana, USA

Research Assistant

Aug, 2011 - May, 2016

College of Information Sciences and Technologies, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania USA

Teaching Assistant

Sep, 2015 - Dec, 2015

Information Sciences and Technologies, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania USA

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Course Instructor:

- ITM 380 Network Security SP 2024, FA 2023, SP 2023, FA 2021, SP 2021, FA 2020
- CYB 610 Cloud Systems Security FA 2023, FA 2021, FA 2020
- CYB 630 Incident Response Management SP 2024, FA 2023, SP 2023, SP 2021
- INFO I450/CSCI C380 System Analysis and Design (Capstone course) FA 2019, FA 2018
- CSCI C100 Problem Solving Using Computer (intro-level CS) FA 2018
- INFO I101: Introduction of Computer (intro-level CS and Informatics) FA 2019, FA 2018, SP 2018, FA 2017, SP 2017, FA 2016
- INFO I202: Social Informatics (Security and Privacy) SP 2019, SP 2018, SP 2017
- INFO I303: Organization Informatics (Organizational database and network, decision-making support system)

 SP 2019, SP 2018, SP 2017
- INFO I399: Advanced Topics in Informatics: Cybersecurity SP 2019, SP 2018

GRANTS

- PI: Chen Zhong, Co-PI: Alper Yayla, "The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Cybersecurity Decision-Making", Research Innovation and Scholarly Excellence (RISE) (\$14,462.40), The University of Tampa 2024-2025
- PI: Chen Zhong, "A Study on Transformer-Based Insider Detection", Google Cloud Research Credits, (\$5,000.00), Google Cloud 2023-2024
- PI: Chen Zhong, Co-PI: Joo Baek, "Assessing Students' Self-Efficacy and Learning Effectiveness Using Gamification in Cybersecurity Courses", Research Innovation and Scholarly Excellence (RISE) (\$12,564.03), University of Tampa 2021-2022

- PI: Chen Zhong and Hong Liu, "Supporting Undergraduate Women in Computing: A Peer Mentoring and Collaboration Program", Womens Philanthropy Leadership Council Grant (IU WPLC) (\$5,000), Indiana University. 2019-2020
- Co-PI: Hisako Masuda, Chen Zhong, and Yan He, "Computational Data Analysis Training Modules: Promoting Quantitative Reasoning and Early Research for Science Undergraduate Majors", Indiana University Collaborative Research Grants (IUCRG) (\$43,667), Indiana University.
- PI: Chen Zhong, "LEGO Programming Training Approach", 2019-20 IUK Women of the Well House (\$2,500), Indiana University Kokomo. 2018-2019
- PI: Chen Zhong, "Retrieving Cybersecurity Analysis Experience", Grant-in-Aid of Faculty Research Grant (\$3,100), Indiana University Kokomo. 2018
- PI: Undergraduate Research/Creative Works (\$2,500), "A Visual System for Supporting Collaborative Cybersecurity Analysis", Indiana University Kokomo. 2018
- Subcontractor, "Recognizing Unexplained Behavior in Network Events" (\$12,774), subcontract award from the Pennsylvania State University, ARO (Solicitation: W911NF-12-R-0012-04).

PUBLICATIONS

[J]:Journal, [C]: Conference proceeding (peer-reviewed publication), [BC]:Book chapter, [T] thesis, *:Corresponding author

Working Publications

- 1. [J] **Chen Zhong***, Alper Yayla, "Integrating Explainable AI into Cybersecurity Incident Response Workflow: Challenges and Propositions", *Information Systems Frontiers*, (Under Submission).
- 2. [J] J.B. Kim*, **Chen Zhong**, Hong Liu, "The Impact of Gamification on Cybersecurity Learning: Multi-Study Analysis", *Communications of the Association for Information Systems*, (Under Major Revision).
- 3. [J] Ru-Shiun Liou*, **Chen Zhong**, Sulei Han, "Civil Discourse and Corporate Sociopolitical Activism: A Social Media Analysis", Journal of Business Research, (Invited for Resubmission).
- 4. [J] **Chen Zhong***, John Oruongo, J.B. Kim, "LLM-Powered Low Code/No Code Data Analytics in Education and Workforce Development", *IEEE Computer*, (Under Submission).
- 5. [C] Chen Zhong*, Motahareh Pourbehzadi, Giti Javidi, "Insider Detection Based on Behavior Sequences: A Transformer Approach", *ICIS* 2024, (Conditional Accepted).

Selected Publications

- 6. [J] Chen Zhong*, Hisako Masuda, and Yan He, "Integrating Data Analytics Training into Curricula at Small Colleges: A Practical Framework for Enhancing Student Skills', Journal of Statistics and Data Science Education (renamed from Journal of Statistics Education), (ABDC: B, IF: 1.34, Acceptance Rate: 17%), (2024). https://doi.org/10.1080/26939169.2024.2379333
- 7. [C] Chang Yue, **Chen Zhong**, Kai Cheng*, Zhiyu Zhang, and Yeonjoon Lee, "DarkFleece: Fleeceware Detection on Android System based on Dark Patterns", In The 33rd *USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX)* (**Top Security Conference, Acceptance Rate: 18%**), (pp. 1-18).
- 8. [J] Chen Zhong*, J.B. Kim, Hong Liu, "The Art of Inclusive Gamification in Cybersecurity Training", the *IEEE Security & Privacy* (2024). (IF: 3.573, Acceptance Rate: 25%)
- 9. [J] Chen Zhong*, Hong Liu, and Hwee-Joo Kam, "Mining Reddit Users Perspectives on Cybersecurity Competitions: A Mixed Method Approach", *Information and Computer Security* (2024) (ABDC: B, IF: 1.90). https://doi.org/10.1108/ICS-02-2023-0017
- 10. [J] Chen Zhong, Sunita Goel*, "Transparent AI in Auditing through Explainable AI", Current Issues in Auditing (2024), (ABDC: B, IF: 1.28), 1-14. https://doi.org/10.2308/CIIA-2023-009
- 11. [J] Chen Zhong*, J.B. Kim, "Teaching Business Students Logistic Regression in R with the Aid of ChatGPT", the *Journal of Information Systems Education* (*JISE*) (2024), 35(2), 138-143. (ABDC: B, IF: 1.698)
- 12. [J] Chen Zhong*, J.B. Kim, Alper Yayla, "Enhancing Communication Among Remote Cybersecurity Analysts with Visual Traces", *IEEE IT Professional* (2023), 25(5), 29-36 (IF: 3.7, Acceptance Rate: 25%).
- 13. [J] J.B. Kim*, **Chen Zhong**, and Hong Liu, "Teaching Tip: What You Need to Know about Gamification Process of Cybersecurity Hands-on Lab Exercises: Lessons and Challenges", the *Journal of Information Systems Education (JISE)* (2023), Vol. 34: Iss. 4, 387-405. **(ABDC: B, IF: 1.698)**
- 14. [J] Hong Liu, **Chen Zhong**, Awny Alnusair*, and Sheikh Rabiul Islam. "FAIXID: A Framework for Enhancing AI Explainability of Intrusion Detection Results Using Data Cleaning Techniques", *Journal of Network and Systems Management (JNSM)*, 29, 40 (2021). doi.org/10.1007/s10922-021-09606-8. **(IF: 2.250, Acceptance Rate: 35%)**
- 15. [J] Chen Zhong*, John Yen, Peng Liu, and Robert F. Erbacher. "Learning from experts' experience: toward automated cyber security data triage." *IEEE Systems Journal* (2018), 99, pp.1-12. (IF: 4.463, Acceptance Rate: 21%)
- 16. [J] Chen Zhong*, Tao Lin, Peng Liu, John Yen, and Kai Chen. "A cyber security data triage operation retrieval system." Computers & Security (2018), 76, pp.12-31. (ABDC: A, IF: 3.062)

Other Publications

17. [C] Chen Zhong*, "Supporting Effective Communication in Remote Cybersecurity Analyst Team", AMCIS 2023 (Best ERF Paper Runner-up Award).

- 18. [C] **Chen Zhong***, Qinwei Ni, and Ping Chen, "Predicting Analysts' Needs for Explainable Artificial Intelligence in Cybersecurity Analysis", *AMCIS 2023*.
- 19. [C] Hwee-Joo Kam, **Chen Zhong**, Hong Liu, Allen C. Johnston, "The Blend of Human Cognition and AI Automation: What Will ChatGPT Do to the Cybersecurity Landscape?", The 2023 Dewald Roode Workshop on Information Systems Security Research, IFIP WG8.11/WG11.13, 2023.
- 20. [C] Ed Marcavage, Jacob Mason, and **Chen Zhong***, "Predicting the Effectiveness of Blockchain Bug Bounty Programs", *The 36th International FLAIRS Conference* 2023 (poster).
- 21. [C] Chen Zhong*, Joo Baek Kim, and Hong Liu. "The Impact of Gamification on Students' Learning Outcome and Career Interest in Cybersecurity Education.", In *AMCIS* 2022 Proceedings. 9.
- 22. [C] Brock Floyd, Jared Jackson, Emma Probst, Hong Liu, Nischal Mishra, Chen Zhong*, "Understanding Learners' Interests in Cybersecurity Competitions on Reddit", In 2021 13th International Conference on Education Technology and Computers, pp. 444-449. 2021.
- 23. [C] Joshua Ian Bertrand, Alex Martakis, Hong Liu, **Chen Zhong***, and Jun Yao, "Exploring Participants' Views of Cybersecurity Competitions Through the Lens of Social Media", In 2020 IEEE Conference on Cognitive and Computational Aspects of Situation Management (CogSIMA), pp. 155-162. IEEE, 2020.
- 24. [BC] **Chen Zhong**, John Yen, and Peng Liu*. "Can Cyber Operations Be Made Autonomous? An Answer from the Situational Awareness Viewpoint." In *Adaptive Autonomous Secure Cyber Systems*, pp. 63-88. Springer, Cham, 2020.
- 25. [C] Lindsey Thomas, Moises Balders, Zach Courtney, **Chen Zhong***, Jun Yao, and Chunxia Xu. "Cybersecurity Education: From Beginners to Advanced Players in Cybersecurity Competitions." In *2019 IEEE International Conference on Intelligence and Security Informatics (ISI)*, pp. 149-151. IEEE, 2019.
- 26. [C] Chen Zhong*, Awny Alnusair, Brandon Sayger, Aaron Troxell, and Jun Yao. "AOH-Map: A Mind Mapping System for Supporting Collaborative Cyber Security Analysis." In 2019 IEEE Conference on Cognitive and Computational Aspects of Situation Management (CogSIMA), pp. 74-80. IEEE, 2019.
- 27. [C] Hong Liu*, **Chen Zhong**, "Assessing Programming Education Approaches for College Beginners with Different Backgrounds", the 10th International Conference On Education Technology And Computers (ICETC), pp. 136-139. ACM, 2018.
- 28. [BC] Tao Lin, **Chen Zhong**, John Yen, and Peng Liu*. "Retrieval of Relevant Historical Data Triage Operations in Security Operation Centers." In *From Database to Cyber Security*, pp. 227-243. Springer, Cham, 2018.
- 29. [C] Lindsey Thomas, Adam Vaughan, Zachary Courtney, **Chen Zhong***, Awny Alnusair. "Supporting Collaboration among Cyber Security Analysts through Visualizing their Analytical Reasoning Processes". *IEEE International Workshop on Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence for Multimedia Creation*. In Conjunction with IEEE ICME '18. San Diego, CA, USA. (2018).
- 30. [J] Chen Zhong*, Hong Liu, and Awny Alnusair. "Leveraging Decision Mak-

- ing in Cyber Security Analysis through Data Cleaning." Southwestern Business Administration Journal 16, no. 1 (2017): 1
- 31. [J] Awny Alnusair*, **Chen Zhong**, Majdi Rawashdeh, M. Shamim Hossain, and Atif Alamri. "Context-Aware Multimodal Recommendations of Multimedia data in Cyber Situational Awareness." *Multimedia Tools and Applications*, 76, no. 21 (2017): 22823-22843. (**IF: 2.101**)
- 32. [C] Zachary Courtney, Scott Finney, Matt Floyd, **Chen Zhong***, Awny Alnusair, "A Cognitive-Based Visualized Collaboration Support System for Cyber Defense Analysis". The *International Conference of Technology Innovation*, Management and Entrepreneurship (TIME-2017). Springer. (2017)
- 33. [BC] Chen Zhong*, John Yen, Peng Liu, Robert F. Erbacher and Christopher Garneau. "Studying Analysts Data Triage Operations in Cyber Defense Situational Analysis.", In Peng Liu, Sushil Jajodia, and Cliff Wang (Eds.), In *Theory and Models for Cyber Situation Awareness*, pp. 128-169. Springer, Cham, 2017.
- 34. [C] **Chen Zhong***, John Yen, Peng Liu, and Robert F. Erbacher. "Automate Cybersecurity Data Triage by Leveraging Human Analysts Cognitive Process.", In *IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Data and Security (IEEE IDS)*, 2016.
- 35. [C] Chen Zhong*, John Yen, Peng Liu, Robert F. Erbacher, Renee Etoty, and Christopher Garneau. "An Integrated Computer-Aided Cognitive Task Analysis Method for Tracing Cyberattack Analysis Processes." In proceedings of the 2015 Symposium and Bootcamp on the Science of Security, p. 9. ACM, 2015.
- 36. [C] Chen Zhong*, John Yen, Peng Liu, Robert F. Erbacher, Renee Etoty, and Christopher Garneau. "ARSCA: A Computer Tool for Tracing the Cognitive Processes of Cyberattack Analysis." In proceedings of IEEE Cognitive Methods in Situation Awareness and Decision Support (CogSIMA), pp. 165-171. IEEE, 2015.
- 37. [T] Chen Zhong*, John Yen, Peng Liu, Robert F. Erbacher, and Christopher Garneau, "Peer Into Cyber Security Analysts' Minds: Capturing and Studying Their Cognitive Processes of Analytical Reasoning.", Graduate Exhibition of Research, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, March 2015. Awarded the First Place in Engineering.
- 38. [BC] John Yen*, Robert F. Erbacher, **Chen Zhong**, and Peng Liu. "Cognitive Process." In Alexander Kott, Cliff Wang and Robert F. Erbacher (Eds.), *Cyber Defense and Situational Awareness* (ISBN: 978-3-319-11390-6), pp. 119-144. Springer International Publishing, 2014.
- 39. [C] Chen Zhong*, Deepak S. Kirubakaran, John Yen, Peng Liu, Robert F. Erbacher, Steve Hutchinson, Renee Etoty, Hasan Cam, and William Glodek. "RankAOH: Context-Driven Similarity-Based Retrieval of Experiences in Cyber Analysis." In proceedings of Cognitive Methods in Situation Awareness and Decision Support (CogSIMA), pp. 230-236. IEEE, 2014.
- 40. [C] Chen Zhong*, Deepak S. Kirubakaran, John Yen, Peng Liu, Steve Hutchinson, and Hasan Cam. "How to Use Experience in Cyber Analysis: An Analytical Reasoning Support System." In proceedings of Intelligence and Security Informatics (ISI), pp. 263-265.IEEE, 2013.

- 41. [C] **Chen Zhong***, Mingyi Zhao, Gaoyao Xiao, and Jun Xu, "Leveraging Visualization Function in Hypothesis-Based Collaboration on Cyber Analysis.", *IEEE VIS 2013 VAST Challenge Workshop*, Atlanta, GA, 2013. **Honorable Mention**.
- 42. [C] Mingyi Zhao*, **Chen Zhong**, Richard Ciamaichelo, Michael Konek, Neela Sawant and Nicklaus A. Giacobe. "Federating Geovisual Analytic tools for Cyber Security Analysis." In *2012 IEEE Conference on Visual Analytics Science and Technology (VAST)*, pp. 303-304. IEEE, 2012 (Short Paper).

ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS

• Outstanding Faculty Advisor Award, The University of Tampa	2024
• COB Course Offload Teaching Award, The University of Tampa	2023
• Research Innovation and Scholarly Excellence (RISE) Award, The	e University
of Tampa	2021
• COB Course Offload Research Award, The University of Tampa	2020
• Indiana University Trustees Teaching Award	2019
• Indiana University Kokomo Summer Faculty Fellowship	2019
• Women in Cybersecurity (WiCys) Faculty Scholarship	2018
• Grace Hopper Faculty Scholarship	2017
• Indiana University Kokomo Summer Faculty Fellowship	2017
• (ISC) ² Foundation Graduate Scholarship	2015
• 1st Place in Engineering, Graduate Exhibition, Pennsylvania State	e University
2015	
• HotSoS Conference Student Travel Award	2015
• CogSIMA Conference Student Travel Awards	2015, 2014
• Grace Hopper Scholarship of Women in Computing	2013
• IEEE VAST Challenge 2013 Honorable Mention	2013
• National Undergraduate Innovation Grant, China's Ministry of Edu	acation 2010
• National Scholarship, China's Ministry of Education (Awarded to to	op 1%) 2010,
2009, 2008	
• Outstanding Student Awards (Awarded to top 5%), Nanjing University 2010, 2000, 2000	ersity, China
2010, 2009, 2008	

Students' Awards

• National Cyber League (NCL) Top 50 Team	2024
• National Cyber League (NCL) Top 50 Team	2022
• Travel Award, Florida Undergraduate Research Conference	2022
• Runner-Up Award, COB Study Research Day	2022
• Women in Cybersecurity Student(WiCys) Scholarship	2021, 2019, 2018
• Grace Hopper Celebration (GHC) Student Scholarship	2018

•	Best Poster Award, IUK Research Symposium	2018
•	Travel Award for Presenting at National Conferences on	Undergraduate Re-
	search (NCUR)	2018
•	Best Poster Award of IUK Research Symposium	2017
•	Travel Award for Presenting at NCUR	2017

UNIVERSITY SERVICES

•	Diversity, Equity,	and Inclusion	Committee,	University	y of Tampa	2023

- COB Teaching Effectiveness Committee, University of Tampa 2021, 2022, 2023
- Undergraduate Research Committee, University of Tampa 2021, 2022
- Informatics and Computer Science Faculty Search, Committee Member, Indiana University Kokomo 2019, 2018
- IU Science Symposium 2019, Committee Member, Indiana University Kokomo 2019
- IUK Science Fair, Task Force Member, Indiana University Kokomo 2018, 2017
- Math Faculty Search, Committee Member, Indiana University Kokomo 2018
- Computer Science Faculty Search, Committee Member, Indiana University Kokomo 2017
- Faculty Development and Grants, Committee Member, Indiana University Kokomo 2017
- Informatics Club, Advisor, Indiana University Kokomo 2019-2017
- Women of Technology Club, Advisor, Indiana University Kokomo 2019, 2018

Student Involvement

• Advisor, Root@UT CTF club	2020-present
• Advisor, Crypto Student Club	2021-2022
• Advisor, IUK Informatics Club	2017-2020
• Advisor, IUK Women in Technology (WiTS)	2018-2020
• Coach, National Cyber League, IUK team	2018-2020

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AND MEMBERSHIP

Professional Community

- Speaker, "Unlocking AI: Meeting Analysts' Dynamic Needs for Explainability in Cyber Defense", Sunshine Cyber Conference 2024
- Training Workshop Organizer, BSide Tampa 2024

Committee

- AMCIS Mini-Track Co-Chair (AMCIS 2024)
- Editorial Board Member, Journal of Information Systems Education (JISE)
- Program Committee, Silicon Valley Cybersecurity Conference (SVCC 2022)
- Program Committee, the IEEE Conference on Cognitive and Computational Aspects of Situation Management (CogSIMA 2024, CogSIMA2022, CogSIMA2021, CogSIMA2020, CogSIMA 2019, CogSIMA 2018).
- Program Committee, the Special Issue on the NICE Framework of the Cybersecurity Skills Journal, 2020
- Panelist, National CyberWatch Center Curriculum Standards Panel for Information Security Fundamentals, 2019
- Program Committee, Women in Cybersecurity Conference (Wicys 2019).
- Program Committee, the International Conference on Software Security (ICSS 2019).
- Program Committee, the Tenth International Conference on Emerging Networks and Systems Intelligence (EMERGING 2018).
- Judge, ChinaViz Visual Analytics Challenges, 2018
- ACM Poster Judge, ACM Student Research Competition Graduate Finals, GHC, 2017
- Program Committee, The International Conference of Technology Innovation, Management and Entrepreneurship (TIME), 2017
- Session Chair, IEEE International Conference on Intelligence and Security Informatics (IEEE ISI), 2019
- Session Chair, IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Data and Security (IEEE IDS), 2015

Reviewer

- Computers & Security
- IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing Journal (2016-present)
- IEEE Systems Journal
- Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, Elsevier
- Frontiers of Computer Science
- International Journal of Information Security
- Cybersecurity Journal, SpringerOpen
- ICIS 2024
- AMCIS 2024
- IJCNN 2024 (Special Session: Computational Intelligence in Transactive Energy Management and Smart Energy Network (CITESEN 2024))
- IEEE Conference on Cognitive and Computational Aspects of Situation Management (CogSIMA 2019)
- IEEE International Conference on Multimedia and Expo (ICME 2019)
- 14th EAI International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks (SecureComm)

- Information Discovery and Delivery Journal (2017-present)
- IET Information Security Journal (2017-present)
- Security and Safety Journal (ICST) (2017-present)
- The 12th IEEE International Conference On Big Data Science And Engineering (IEEE BigDataSE-18)
- IEEE Conference on Cognitive and Computational Aspects of Situation Management (CogSIMA 2018)
- 14th EAI International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks (SecureComm 2018)
- International Conference on Computing, Networking and Communications (ICNC 2018, 2017)
- 10th International Conference On Education Technology And Computers (ICETC 2018)
- 13th EAI International Conference on Security and Privacy in Communication Networks (SecureComm 2017)
- The 13th China International Conference on Information Security and Cryptology (INSCRYPT 2017), 2 reviews
- The 3rd International Workshop on Digital Crime and Forensics (IWDCF 2017)
- The 11th Chinese Conference on Trusted Computing and Information Security (CTCIS 2017)
- The 36th IEEE Performance Computing and Communications Conference (IPCCC 2017)
- International Conference for Military Communications (MILCOM 2017)
- The 14th International Conference on Security and Cryptography (SECRYPT 2017)
- The 36th IEEE International Performance Computing and Communications Conference (IPCCC 2016)
- The 10th IEEE International Conference on Open Source Systems and Technologies (ICOSST 2016)

Membership

- Association for Information Systems (AIS)
- Women in Cybersecurity (WiCyS)
- Membership of ACM Science of Security VO